(Section of the Communist International)

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, AUGUST 12, 1932

CITY EDITION

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determin-

5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of

6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of

suppression of the political rights of workers.

the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

Price 3 Cents

ATTACK NEAR Jobless and Vets to STEEL MILL ON SOVIET Demand Reliet trom MONGOLIA City Welfare Today

Entered as second-class matter at the Post

vasion Move

Vol. IX, No. 192

UNITISH INSPIRED Japanese Rushing Troops

(See editorial on Page 4)

A British armed and inspired Tibetan army is marching on Soviet Mongolia for a joint attack with the Japanese against the emancipated workers and peasants of that country. The movement is part of the drive of world imperialism for armed intervention against the Soviet Union.

through northern Kansuh Province, in northeastern China, and has enlered western Inner Mongolia where It has already occupied the important strategic city of Paotowchen, close to the military road between Urga, the capital of Soviet Mongolia, and Kweihuaching, in northern Shansi. Its advance is aided by the Nanking suppets of the imperialists who have cite Coal Co. offered no resistance to its march through Kuomintang China.

in north-western Manchuria for an Invasion of Soviet Mongolia. movement is aimed to extend the Japanese military base in Manchuria against the Soviet Union, to further complete the ring of steel around the Soviet Union and to set up a barrier between the Soviet Union and the rising Soviet Power in China. The invasion of China by the Ti-

octan forces was begun several weeks ago, as part of the new fifth "Communist Suppression" campaign jointly organized by the United States and British imperialists and the Nanking running dogs of imperialism. The plans for this campaign called for a huge offensive by the Nanking troops against the Chinese Soviet Districts. This offensive has practically collapsed under the hammer blows of the Chinese Red Army, which two days ago won a smashing victory in Hupeh Province, defeating Communist Election the main Nanking army in a fierce a 200-mile front. The Nanking army is in retreat with the Red Army in hot pursuit.

As a result of this victory and the accompanying revolutionary upsurge ing government bonds have slumped with its cabinet resigning and its officials forming new cliques in an atconsistent Nanking policy of betraying China to the imperialists.

HOOVER SPEECH **CONCEALS CRISIS**

"Fight Radicalism" Is Keynote

League Calls for Sup-As the Daily Worker was going to press, the stage was being set in Washington for the formal notification and acceptance speech by President Hoover.

Advance reports indicated that the "fight against radicalism" and an attitude of "optimism" regarding the capitalist crisis, would be the chief notes in Hoover's speech, which was to be delivered in Constitution Hall before an audience of 4,000, and broadcast over a national

hook-up. Hoover's "optimism" will undoubtedly be based on the inflated reports of factories here and there taking on a handful of workers which has been so eagerly played up in the capitalist press during the past few weeks.

need the Daily Worker for the fight against wage cuts, against the speed up system, Earlier in the day the president. who in his speech will tell the 15,000,000 unemployed to remain hopeful, entertained 500 Republican Party chiefs at an elaborate luncheon on the White House lawn.

Administration newspapers in advance publicity for the acceptance speech pointed to the "calmer at- all members to spread the circulation of our Daily." mosphere" now prevailing in Washington. Glossing over the murderous attack upon the veterans by Hoover's order, the New York Evening Post declared complacently: "The bonus army, which less than a month ago was encamped along Pennsylvania Avenue, where no visitor to Washington could miss the placards and chalk scrawls about President Hoover, has been dispersed."

Tibetan Army In In- To March from Union Sq. at 10 a. m.; Unemployed Urged to Bring Unpaid Bills

> Conference to Plan Bread Parade Sept. 10 to Be Held This Monday Evening

> NEW YORK. - The jobless and war veterans of the city will march today under the leadership of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and the Unemployed Council of Greater New York to the office of the Public Welfare Commissioner to demand immediate relief from starvation.

The march will begin at Union Square at 10 a.m. Workers and unemployed veterans are urged to bring U. S. Steel Corporation, the Bethletheir gas and electric bills and dis- hem Steel, Republic Steel, Jones and PINCHOT POLICE possess notices, which a committee

Public Welfare Department.

The Bread Parade which is sched-

on September 10, will be the next

starvation, the mightiest answer to

capitalist press about "returned pros-

tion of Mayor Walker's cynical pro-

It will raise higher the

posal that the city employees "vo-

Conference Monday

All workers' organizations must be

rallied, must realize that after the

march today the Bread Parade is

starvation this winter, against Hoo-

ver's scheme, and Walker's scheme

and that this preparation depends

DeValera Refuses

Scottsboro Mother

(Cable by Inprecorr.)

BERLIN, Aug. 11. - Mrs. Ada

Wright, mother of two of the

Scottsboro boys, and J. Louis Eng-

dahl, who is touring with her

thru various European countries,

were refused a visa to enter Ire

The Irish workers are organizing

government in order to secure a

port of the Daily Drive

In a call issued today, the National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League after

"The support of the appeal of the Daily Worker for \$40,000 is a pressing duty of every

"The National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League considers the organiza-

"The Daily Worker is an indispensible weapon of every revolutionary trade unionist for

"The National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League calls upon all its members

tion of mass support for the appeal of the Daily Worker as an important part of the activi-

the fight against the caitalist attacks and against the misleaders o fthe workers. We

against the stagger plan, against the starvation conditions of the unemployed, for unem-

ployment relief and insurance. We need a Daily Worker resting upon the support of the

and sympathizers to organize a mass response to the appeal of the Daily Worker. All mem-

bers are urged to collect funds and send them in quickly to the Daily Worker and calls upon

a discussion of the financial situation and the appeal of the Daily Worker stated:

reversal of the decision.

Right to Enter

SHOOT DOWN 3 MINE STRIKERS

The Tibetan army has penetrated Trooper Tears Baby and greatest demonstration of New York workers against the increased from Mother's Arms, Dashes It On Ground

> SCRANTON, Pa., August 11.-Three strikers were shot and wounded Tuesday morning by state troop- luntarily" cut their wages oneers at Eynon, Pa., near one of the twelfth. collieries owned by the Pan-Anthra- slogans of immediate cash relief, and

A strike is now going on there for by the employers and the gov-The shooting followed a battle of the ernment. At the same time, the Japanese are strikers and their families with the rushing their concentration of troops state troopers and deputies. The police tried to break the mass picket day, the Bread Parade must be pre- sands of steel and metal workers in The line by force, and the strikers defend- pared for. The more than a million their fight against the wage-cut ed themselves with stones.

One state trooper grabbed a baby about it, must work hard to make ernment and the bosses out of the arms of one of the women pickets and threw it on the ground. Another trooper then rode his horse over the same woman. Immediately after the shooting,

the sheriff of Lackawanna County the next round in the battle against issued a proclamation forbidding any gathering of three or more persons. The miners at Eynon have been memployed for many months. In entirely on the response of workers' order to start up with worse working organizations to the call of the Unconditions, the colliery opened with new men at a greatly reduced wage. The former workers then threw their

picket line around the place. The strikers have voted to continue

the main Nanking army in a fierce battle which raged for ten days over Leaders Call All to Be legated to the conference Monday. In Bread Parade

NEW YORK .- A call to all workers and members of affiliated organizations to participate in the Bread of the masses in the big cities, Nank- Parade, Sept. 10, as part of the election campaign activities, was issued to a new record low, the Nanking at a meeting Thursday night of the government has been split wide open, Bronx United Front Election Campaign Committee of 25. A similar call for participation in the T. U. tempt to evade responsibility for the U. C. picnic, Labor Day, Sept. 5 was

> Special stress was laid on the im mediata necessity for concentrated work in the shops, and in the neighoorhoods, through house-to-house canvas as the main speaker were

member of the Trade Union Unity League.

ties of every Trade Union Unity League branch.

broad masses of organized and unorganized workers.

DELEGATES

National Convention to Form Union Will Start Tomerrow

MEMBERSHIP DOUBLES

Prepare to Wage Some Enormous Struggles

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 11.—Steel workers from the giant mills of the Laughlin and other large companies elected by the workers will present throughout the country will be repto Commissioner Taylor, head of the resented by their elected delegates at the first national convention of the Metal Workers Industrial League which will be held in this city on August 13, 14, 15. It will form a steel uled to march out of Union Square and Metal Workers Industrial Union. Along with the workers from the blast furnaces, structural, plate, sheet and tin mills, will be delegates from the important metal plants, such as the cruel lying now going on in the General and Westinghouse Electric Companies, ship yards and machine perity," and the bitterest denuncia- building plants. The Convention will represent the white, Negro, youth and women workers in all categories of high skilled, semi-skilled and labor-

Straight from Job

unemployment insurance to be paid Right from the job, from the ranks of the jobless will come the delega-But, the Unemployed Council | tions that will reflect the daily warns in a statement issued yester- struggles of the hundreds of thou-New York jobless workers must hear hunger program of the Hoover Govit a mighty, militant demonstration. The new union, the Steel and Met

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

5-Star Boss, Frantic With Rage, Clashes With His Own Cop

NEW YORK. - Weinman, boss of the 5-Star Shoe Co. had the right employed Councils for a conference idea when he rushed downstairs yesto prepare the parade. The conferterday morning to provoke a fight ence will be held on Monday, at with the pickets. He abused and in-Manhattan Lyceum. All workers' organizations send delegates, and all breadlines, block committees, flop houses and those registered in the large well, and some of his will talk talk. He abused and insulate well, and some of his will talk talk. various relief and employment agen- wild talk and gestures involved the cies should have their most active fighters for unemployment relief dedisorderly conduct. The pickets are John Remeney and David Teitelbaum. They are out on \$500 bail

> Fourteen pickets were arrested at the demonstration yesterday before the Princely shop. They were released pending trial Monday, on charges of "disorderly conduct."

The new headquarters of the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union are in 96 Fifth Ave., near 15th St., Manhattan.

JOBLESS WORKER HANGS SELF NEW YORK .- Morris Berkowitz. a mass pressure on the DeValera 58, of 1666 48 St., Brooklyn, hanged himself because he was "unable to make a living."



Anti-monarchist demonstrations like this, with thousands of workers shouting "Death to the tyrants," are being enacted throughout Spain following upon the outbreak of a monarchist revolt in Madrid and

A worker is shown addressing a crowd from a lofty perch.

MONARCHIST PLOT

Workers Demand Death for the Royalists

MADRID, Aug. 11.-General Jose Sanjurio, leader of the monarchist revolt which broke out in Spain was arrested today after he abandoned Seville.

quelled vesterday after a ficrce battle according to dispatch from the Spanish capital.

out wednesday in Madrid, Spain, was

of Seville is reported to have aban- Association. doned Seville. He is believed to be The Key Men of America has a en route to Portugal with "no chance of being captured." Several other leaders of the revolt were arrested in Madrid including General Jordana, who was High

Commissioner of Morocco under th royalist dictator Primo De Rivera. Workers Fight Monarchists

Workers in Madrid and throughout

Spain expressed their anger at the monarchists who staged the revolt. Committee Callss They went down in the streets demanding "death for the tyrants." In some cities as in Granada, workers manifested their protest against the ward the leaders of the revolt. They and returned the fire on Count his house shot on the civilians out-The Trade Union Unity government announced that

the leaders of the revolt will be court martialed and shot. General Strike in Seville

The workers of Seville declared

The monarchist leaders staged two paid New Jersey workers. nore revolts since the overthrow of ed by King Alfonso. One revolt oc-

secuted and deported many Communists and workers who led the strug- cently put over a wage-cut. Spanish Revolution, monarchist leaders who never ceased to plot for the treated more leniently.

Kailin Paint Shop Workers on Strike

on strike under the leadership of the wage-cut agreement. Alteration Painters Union, for the he union, recognition of the shop day and the five-day week.

George Murox, a painter, was arested and jailed for calling the men in the Kailin shop on strike. The case was later thrown out of court. | peace and socialism."

Fifth Vet Massacre 'Death to the Tyrants'

Victim Dies; Mass Protest Here Sat.

Fifth Victim of Hoover Attack Dead in Ky. Hospital; Memorial Meet On Union Square Tomorrow at 4:30

Meetings Throughout Country to Pave Way for Vets' Conference in Cleveland: Sherwood Anderson Assails Murder

Notorious Anti-Labor Group Backs Waters

"Key Men" Finance Tour to Defeat Bonus

MHO is backing "General" Walter W. Waters' campaign to build a fascist Khaki Shirts organization in America? Who is financing the plan?

What are the aims of the erstwhile "commander" of the B.E.F.? These questions have long been a matter of speculation among the rank and file of war veterans. But they have at last been answered.

Tom Garrel, executive director of Key Men of America, an organization formed to break strikes and spy on workers in factories, is footing the bills for Waters' treacherous cam-

at the Times Square Hotel in an interview with newspapermen. Both terview with newspapermen. Both STRIKE, SEVERAL Waters and Garrell are staying in the Times Square Hotel working out plans to build a series of forced labor amps for veterans throughout the

tives of practically all of the most reactionary employers' associations in the country. The Council includes officials of the Associated Employers of Indianapolis, the National founders Association, the National workers, inspired by the enthusiasm Employers Association of Jackson, Michigan and the Builders' Exchange morning. The monarchist revolt which broke of San Francisco.

Helps Organize War In addition to these, representathe revolt which succeeded in over- lights of the Chemical Warfare Rethrowing the provincial government serve and the Military Intelligence ers through an injunction.

URGE TAILORS TO

Stop All Trucks

weak attitude of the government to- ing stoppage continued yesterday others. with union trucks carrying goods out At the Cooper Union meeting the every mine, and to strike against the broke into arms shops, seized guns of town from the Contractors Asso- workers of the shop of Brown Bros. wage cut. ciation shops. At the same time the pledged \$150 to carry on the strug-Guadalana, a monarchist, who from Amalgamated leaders continued to gle. Many right wing workers condirect the energy of the workers to- tributed \$5 and \$10 each. ward the independent shops which

against the Branch Storage Co. Hillnan, however, is dealing with other companies which are delivering goods general strike against the monarchist to Passaic to that the union can collect dues from the miserably low

The Amalgamated Rank and File the age-old Spanish monarchy head- Committee pointed out in a statement issued today that Hillman is curred last year and one in February directing the militancy of the workers against the Branch Storage Co. Whereas the republican-socialist in order to keep them from fetching government of Spain arrested, per- out workers on strike from the Association shops where the union re- the Forward. McGrady was ap- can and Democratic state and city

chants, etc. to organize a commitrestoration of the monarchy were tee to settle prices in the clothing shops are out on strike while the tions worth \$1.30 a week for famitrade and thus "stabilize the trade." cuts all along the line.

Committee in a leaflet today warned NEW YORK.—The painters of the The committee called on all workers

"Mobilize on the picket line and following demands: recognition of stop all trucks carrying out work to meet with the same reception from the open shops as well as the Hillcommittee, all hiring through the man controlled shops which are the furriers. The cloakmakers are office of the union, increase in wages working under sweat shop condi- beginning to realize now that the Infrom \$5 to \$7 a day, the eight-hour tions," said the statement of the ternational clique can only lead them week. This gives the lie to the re-Rank and File Committee.

apper hand and show the way to organize in the shops and strike for

waters disclosed this fact himself FURRIERS SPREAD

Sell-Out Brooklyn Cloakmakers

NEW YORK .- Thousands of fur

Clay Products Industrial Association, of the mass meeting carried through the Citizens Alliance of St. Paul, the in Cooper Union Wednesday night came out on the picketline yesterday Yesterday morning the workers of

305 7th Ave. and 130 W. 30th Street tives from practically all the fascist strike. This is the furriers' answer came down in mass to join the and patriotic organizations are on to the attempts of the bosses and General Jose Sanjurjo, leader of the council, as well as the leading the "socialist" Forward to threaten to break the strike of the fur work

Strike Spreading The strike is spreading like wild-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) fire. Almost every hour new shops The Strike Committee has decided to ers by the officials of the Ubegin settlements in some of the fur most outstanding shops in the trade were settled on the basis of wage inreases ranging from \$3 to \$10.

as the J. Vinig, 333 7th Ave., Kleinman Bros. and J. Torchin of the same address, Zimmerman & Shear NEW YORK .- The Hillman cloth- of 150 W. 30th St., Kalish, and many the U.M.W.A. to increase its activi-

A meeting of the strikers was held Mr. Hillman is trying to force into Thursday afternoon where it was decided to spread the strike until every The entire fight is being directed shop in the fur trade is affected. The following three fur workers were arrested yesterday in connec tion with the strike: George Engello, Christ Calos, Thomas Zikos.

> Tries to Break Cloak Strike Edward McGrady, of the A. F. of L., whom the furriers have driven yesterday's issue of the Daily cut of the union as a result of their Worker). militant struggle, has now been sent to "save" the cloakmakers.

pointed to organize the cloakmakers administrations who are at present Hillman also stated yesterday that of Brooklyn. Since the fake stop- eliminating the unemployed from he was calling on retailers, mer- page, several hundred workers who city jobs despite the miserably low Stabilization of the trade, accord- strikebreakers. The demand of the the brutal treatment of Jackson and ing to Hillman, means new wage- cloakmakers of Brooklyn that some Powers in the Hartford county jail The Amalgamated Rank and File was ignored by the Dubinsky outfit. nounced the placing of Powers in The revolt on the part of the workall tailors against the new swindle. ers against this treachery is growing. Therefore McGrady has been been served. Wofsky at the same time Flyman Kailin shop, 118 E. 104th St. to reject the wage-cut scheme and appointed not to fight the bosses but exposed the socialist sheriffs of downed their tools and walked out refuse to return to work under a to try to crush the revolt of the Bridgeport who are evicting starving, cloakmakers.

However, McGrady is expected to the cloakmakers as he received from to destruction. They are rallying around the left wing movement effect that the cost of food is "The labor movement will gain the which is calling on the workers to steadily decreasing. LENIN. | union conditions.

NEW YORK. - Simultaneously with the arrival of a report that Fred Morkesberry, a war veteran, the fifth victim of Hoover's bloody Thursday,

died in Jeffersonville, Ind., hospital, as the result of inhaling poison gas, the national headquarters of the Workers Ex-servicemen's League announced that a mass memorial meeting to honor the dead victims will be held on Saturday at 4.30 p. m. on Union Square. This is one of a series of meeting

to be held throughout the country to rally the masses of veterans and workers to the fight for the bonus and unemployment insurance and against imperialist war. These meetings will be followed by meetings to elect delegates to the National Vets Conference to be held in Cleveland Sept. 23-24-25.

Morkesberry, the latest victim of the Hoover attack, was on his way to his home in Louisville. Ky., after being driven out of the capital with Included in the Advisory Council of the "Key Men" are representa- McGrady Attempts to Jeffersonville and was taken to a nearby hospital where he died Aug. 8. The coroner attributed his death to a heart attack resulting from inhaling poison gas.

> WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug 11:-President Hoover, who is busy trying to cover up his responsibility for the

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

FOSTER SCORES MINE WAGE CUT

Urges All to Support Illinois Strike

SCRANTON, Pa., Aug. 11. - The vicious attacks upon the Illinois min-Mine Workers who have just forced coat shops and today some of the through a wage cut of \$1.10 a day on behalf of the coal operators, will be exposed by William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president, when Among the settled are some of the he speaks here tomorrow evening most important in the trade, such (Friday), at Regall Hall, 125 Frank-

At the same time Foster will call on the rank and file opposition in ties, to form strike committees in

Speaks to 1,400 In Hartford.

HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 11 .- The largest indoor Communist meeting ever held in this city took place here when William Z. Foster, the Party's candidate for president, spoke here Wednesday night in Foot-guard Hall. More than 1,400 workers came out to hear him. The Communist candidate made a

vigorous attack on the proposed new wage cut for the railroad workers. (Ed. Note-A fuller account of this part of Foster's speech appeared in

Expose Socialist Sheriffs. I. Wofsky, Communist candidate

According to the announcement of for governor, attacked the Republiwere stopped off in the Brooklyn wages paid and substituting food rabosses have filled their shops with lies of the jobless. He condemned action be taken to stop th escab work for leading the unemployed, and desolitary confinement for complaining about the mouldy bread which had unemployed workers.

COST OF FOOD RISING AGAIN NEW YORK, N. Y .- Wholesale food prices rose again last week, rising 1.2 per cent over the previous ports in th ecapitalist press to the

Wages throughout the country

I contribute \$..... to the \$40,000 Save the "Daily" Drive.

American Workers Will Protest Fascism

(Cable By Inprecorr)

BERLIN, Aug. 11. - Yesterday Chancellor Von Papen met Joost Catholic leader, and later Hungenberg, Nationalist leader today he will confer with Hitler and afterward will discuss the results with President Hindenburg.

A final election on the re-organipress was certain that Hitler would be appointed as Chancellor, but today it expresses some doubts.

as successor to Hindenburg.

represent a fighting challenge to ders will play the dance music. large sections of the German people and cause economic and foreign political complications.

Fascist Terror Continues

Yesterday fascist terrorism continued despite the draconic measures introduced by the Von Papen Cabinet. A particularly brutal murder of a Communist worker was committed near Gleiwitz. Late yesterday uniformed fascists broke into the home of Konrad Pietczusch, dragging him and his brother Alfonso from their bods. Alfenso was begien unconscious and Konrad was shot dead in the presence of their mother.

The police arrested tin fascists. cala for the murderers; whether the severest at Eutin, near for their strike activities. were wracks:

Planidant Hindenser, presided yesany at what could be termed the Pineville jail. tien anniversary. Right papers de- Mass Revolutionary claimed frankly that yesterday's coremony was the calabration of the Funeral for Fanny Constitution Day.

Protest Fascism

_ // YORK .- "Open fascist dictatership threaton the German working class! The big bankers and landowners are prepared to crush the
Oceanan working class through the
Hitler storm troops! Fascism in GerHitler storm troops! Fascism in Gervolutionary funeral today at 2 p. m. means war!"

Under these slogans the Communist Party, the New York District. calls all workers to a mass protest meeting August 19 at 8 p. m. at

Sirovitch Gangsters

NEW YORK. - Republican Congreasman Sirovitch, who last year simply called in the Tammany police and had them beat up representatives of the jobless when they came to him, is more cautious this year. He lets the gangsters do the work.

Two thugs approached J. Sirrota active campaigner for the Communists, and told him to "lay off Congressman Sirovitch" in his speeches or they would "lay out Sirrota."

Sirrota is a leader in organizing block committee. He was one of the delegation to Sirovitch last year. At the huge central demonstration

rally Friday night, at Seventh St. and Ave. B, George E. Powers, candidate for chief judge of the Court of Appeals, and other speakers will expose this terror against the workers

Defiers of Pool Boycott to Be Given Mass Trial

NEW YORK, N. Y., August 11. -A mass trial of a group of workers who refused to support a boycott of the Bronxdale swimming pool will be held tonight at the Co-operative Building at 2700 Bronx Park East. Several members of the Vanguard Community Center, affiliated to the Labor Sports Union of America, defled this boycott and went into the pool. A large jury and several judges, all workers, will try the members of the sport group.

The Daily Worker needs YOU in its mass Circulation Drive-

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

FRIDAY Preliminary rallies: Lower Manhattan 7.15 p. m. Second Street and Avenue B. Speaker, Fourth Street and Avenue B. Speaker,

Seventh Street and Avenue A. Speakers, Gill, Lavera. Tenth Street and Ayenue B. Speaker

Bensen.
Thirteenth Street and Avenue B. Speak-

Mason.

SATURDAY

Emanuel Levin, leader of the Workers

Ex-Sevicemen's League and candidate from
the Seventh Concressional District, Communist Party, will speak on the Bonus

March and the Election Campaign in Williamsburg, at Grand Street Extension and

Havemeyer Streets, Saturday at 8 p. m.

Rare Hall, Brooklyn 2 p. m. (preliminary

raity).

HITLER PLOTTING Sig Program at F.S.U. V.C.L. ENDORSES Boatride SaturdayEve; LeadingWriter Attend

NEW YORK. - Ben Gold will be master of ceremonies" on the moonlight boatride up the Hudson River Saturday evening, it was announced by the Friends of the Soviet Union today. Moissaye Olgin, editor of the Freiheit, Oakley Johnson, National Secretary of the John Reed Club, Walter Wilson of the National Committee for the Defense of Political

send-off for H. W. L. Dana and other delegates to the World Anti-War zation of the Cabinet is expected for | Congress. Proceeds from the boattomorrow. Yesterday the German ride will go to "Soviet Russia Today."

songs sung by Margaret Larkin; Negro songs by Taylor Gordon, author The "Deutsche," organ of Steger- of "Born to Be", Russian songs by Hitler was persuaded to abondon by Ricardo Cortez and a musical con- the International Labor Defense, Inmise of "still higher advancement" | Margarete Lewis, pianist, Alex Solo-The Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, man Casben, pianist and Hyman boxes for the tag days through Room been urged to attend. Admission is held the streets for 30 minutes as formerly strongly fascist, now de- Dinkowitz, mandolinist, will take 509, 35 East 12th Street. This is beclares that a Hitler Cabinet would part. Paul Sweet's Carnival Serena- ing done to check on the participa-

THUG KILLED AS

Try to Frame Kentucky Militants for Murder

(By a Miner Correspondent) PINEVILLE, Ky., Aug. 11.-Last Saturday one deputized gun thug, Frank Bowman, was killed and another, Kirby, was cut in the nack Her exceptional courts exist in Sil- when they tried to run Clark Clans and Chester Clans away from the they will be brought before them is poling place in the Kentucky primcountral. A saries of other outrages, any elections. The Clans are miliincluding a dozen of bombings oc- tant miners, members of the National curred in various parts of the coun- Miners Union and now blacklisted

Lamburg, where cooperative stores They will try to frame both the Clans boys for the killing of Bowman

Rothman Today

NEW YORK. - The body of Fantatorship threaten the German work- nie Rothman, leading member of Hitler storm troops! Fascism in Ger- volutionary funeral today at 2 p. m. many means sharper boss attacks The body of the dead comrade will and terror against all of us and it lie in state in the Workers Center, at 8 p. m. 35 E. 12th St.

JOB SHARK CONVICTED

Central Opera House. William W. three years in prison for running an Weinstone Communist candidate for unlicensed job-agency. He adver-

Threaten Communist

This racket is pursued by IIconsed" agencies and apparently it is no crime under capitalism to send girls, many of them minors, to act

A debate will be held at the winnamsthurg Workers Center, 226 Throop Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p. m. Subject: Resolved that Communism is the only solution to the volt of the Volga peasants against the oppressions of the Czaristic re-This racket is pursued by "lias "hostesses" if you are licensed.

CITY ELECTION NOTES

Fiftieth St. and Fifth Ave., South Brook-yn. Speaker, M. Blum. Court and Carroll Sts., South Brooklyn.

Speakers, B. Stallman and S. Licht.

Twentieth Ave. and 85th St., South
Brooklyn. Speaker, N. Kay.

Seventh St. and Brighton Beach Ave., Coney Island. Speaker, M. Lichtenstein.

Erightwater Court and Fourth St., Coney Island. Speaker, W. Van Wagner.

Twentieth Ave. and 78th St., South Brooklyn.

Twentieth Ave. and 78th St., South Brooklyn.

The Y. C. L. will have a party at 1619

Washington Avenue, Bronx, Apt 8, at 8 p. m.

Thought and Division of the Press" will centuries back. The picture will continue until Sunday inclusive.

PREMIERE OF "HOUSE OF DEATH" AT CAMEO TODAY "House of Death," the Soviet of Death," the Soviet of Death, "The Y. C. L. will have a party at 1619 p. m.

onstration, Lower Manhattan, speaker: George E. Powers, candidate for chief Course I Dower Manhattan, speaker. George E Powers, candidate for chief judge of the court of appeals.

Seventh Ave. and 142nd St.. Harlem, speakers: Ellinor Henderson, candidate 21st Congressional District, Gertz and Kingston.

Carl Brodsky, Communist candidate from the 23d Congressional District, Bronx, will speak under the auspices of the American Workers' Club at the Bronx Workers' Club at the Cameo The-dreater today. "House of Death" was directed by V. F. Federov and photographed by V. M. Pronin, who did the camera work for "Road to Life" with special musical score, prepared by V. I. Kriukov.

The titles are in English.

The titles are in English.

The cast is headed by N. P. Chmelon, and the Council and the Cameo The-dreater today. "House of Death" was directed by V. F. Federov and photographed by V. M. Pronin, who did the camera work for "Road to Life" with special musical score, prepared by V. I. Kriukov.

The Bath Beach Workers Club will have a new Executive Board.

The Bath Beach Workers Club will have a new faccutive Board.

The Bath Beach Workers Club will have a new faccu

Brooklyn. Speakers, J. Roberts and H. Kaplan.

Sheepshead Bay and Jorome Ave., Brooklyn. Speaker, I. Pin'tson.

1373 Forty-third St., Brooklyn. Speaker:
A. Teffer.
Seventh Avenue and 133th St., central Harlem demonstration, apeakets: George E. Fowers, candidate Chief Court of Appeals, Fitzgerald and Sklar.

Avenue St. John and Fox St., Lower Bronx (Central demonstration), main speaker, Henry Shepard, candidate for Lieut. Governor of New York.

SUNDAY

SUNDAY SUNDAY
Albert Glassford, candidate from the
21st Assembly District, and Geza Szepessy,
candidate from the 18th Assembly District,
will be the speakers at a pienic at Edenwald Park, Bronx, Sunday, August 14th.
The pienic will be under the auspices of
the joint Yorkville Units and the Young
Communist League.

"RED" TAG DAYS

Worker to Raise Funds Saturday, Sunday

NEW YORK. - The Young Communist League District Secretariat yesterday gave its endorsement to the Election Campaign Tag Days to be Prisoners, Joseph Gollomb, Louis Lo- conducted this Saturday and Sunday, zowick and other prominent artists August 13 and 14. - It issued a call and writers will be guests of honor. to all its sections to give the tag This affair will be an informal days their fullest support. Through the funds secured on these tag days, Karikas, revolutionary writers and it will be possible to conduct a cam- leaders, who were arrested together paign particulary among the younger with their two executed comrades The program will include Cowboy workers and first voters, the Y. C.

tion of the youth organizations in the tag day, and as an added incentive for the Election Youth Campaign All Section Organizers and Youth Branch organizers have been notified to get their boxes, from Room 509 35 E. 12th Street, before Saturday, and to get their membership out in all parts of the city for the best pos-

sible results through the elections. (A complete list of 25 Tag Day stations will appear in tomorrow's issue of the Daily Worker)

What's On-

FRIDAY Joe Hill Branch, ILD wil Ihold an air meeting at 29th Stfl and Second Ruegg.

Mesholu Parkway Branch, 204th St. and Perry Ave. Speaker: Miller. Clans boys for the killing of Bowman | West Bronx Branch, 187th St. and Girard | by the trial. This action marks a and wounding of Kirby. They are in Ave. Speaker: Wilson.

Lercy.

Comrade Kramer, just returned from the

The Bridge Plaza Workers Club will have a lecture at 285 Rodney St., Brooklyr

NEW YORK. — Morris Ginsberg, 810 Sixth Street, was sentenced to three years in prison for running an

Weinstone Communist candidate for senator will speak. Max Bedacht will speak in German. three years in prison for running an unlicensed job-agency. He advertised in the morning papers and sent girls to act as "hostesses" in "speakeaste of the Bronx. All shoe workers are invited.

Comrade Rosenberg of the Shoe Workers industrial Union will speak on the I. Miller and Geller strikes at 1610 Boston Rd., 2t 8:30 p. m., arranged by the Shoe Workers are invited.

SATURDAY
Fifteenth Ave. and 39th St., South brooklyn. Speakers, J, Roberts and H. Kap-

The Broklyn Section, I. L. D. will hold a concert and dance at Casa D'Amour, West 21 Street and Mermaid Avenue, Brooklyn at 8 p. m.

All organizations are urged in a notice sent out by the New York State United Front Election Campaign Committee, today, not to arrange any meetings or collection of funds which will conflict with the Election Campaign tag days for New York City, set for August 13 and 14.

A GRIPPING DRAMA OF CATHERINE THE GREAT!

Friday, Saturday, Sunday, Aug. 12, 13, 14 THE REVOLT OF THE VOLGA PEASANTS!

Tenth Street and Avenue U. Speaker, A realistic film drama of the revolt against the oppressions of the Czarist regime of Catherine and her favorites—directed by JURIJ TARTTSCH, who produced "CZAR IVAN THE TERRIBLE"

Opening Aug. 22-"CLOWN GEORGE"-First American Showing

THEATRE 150 2 A.M. to 2 P.M. to 2 P.M. to 2 P.M. Midnite Show Sat.

Writers, Artists Call Protest Meet Tonight

NEW YORK. - A mass protest neeting against the recent execution filitary Court will be held at the Yorkville Casino, 86th St., between nd and 3rd Aves. at 8 p. m. this vening. The meeting is being held inder the combined auspices of the John Reed Club, the Revolutiona / Writers Federation and the Fan-

garian Cultural Federation. In addition to protesting these two murders, the mass meeting will go on record as demanding the immediate release of Kilian and Freidrich and who face a similar fate unless getting sharper here. They are faced world-wide mass protest is made.

Members of the Young Communist attend the meeting tonight are Sher- they are fighting. wald, former Labor Minister, reports Boshka Scherer; Chilian folk songs League and the youth branches of wood Anderson, Malcolm Cowley, Edmund Wilson, Joseph Freeman, Mi- ed into the streets Wednesday in chael Gold, Emery Balint, Hugo Gel- protest against the brutal police atthe Premier claim against the pro- cert in which Irene Hampton, pianist, ternational Workers Order, Labor lert and many others. All workers tack on a previous demonstration. Sports Union, etc., will receive their and revolutionary intellectuals have They were attacked again, but they

RUEGG PROTESTS IN U.S. ALARMS NANKING GOV'T

Chinese Ambassador Reports Growing Mass Anger Here

(Cable by Inprecorr)

SHANGHAI, Aug. 11.-Great anxety is evidenced in Nanking official ircles over the attention devoted by all sections of the American public to the trial of Paul and Gertrude

open air anti-war meetings under the uspices of the FSU will be held as follows:

The Chinese Ambassador in Washington has sent a confidential report the describing the excitement and angry protests evoked in the United States change in the attitude of the Am-Prospect Park Branch, Franklin and Eastern Parkway. Speakers: Marshall.

Karl Marx Branch, 158th St. and Broadprotests in hostile silence and refused way. Speaker: Lercy.

Newark, N. J. Branch, lecture on "Life in the Red Army," at Newark Labor Lyceum. Speaker: Morris.

A special meeting of the Bath Beach Workers Club will be held at 2273 Bath Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p. m.

to transmit them to his government or to report the growth of the protest movement, with the inclusion of many well-known personalities in public life and the increasing number of protest demonstrations in front of the Chinese consulates.

front of the Chinese consulates. In his confidential report to the Nanking Government, the Chinese Ambassador warns Nanking of the growth of the protest movement in the United States. He also mentions that reports have been received in The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will have a question and answer meeting at 1538 Madison Ave., second floor, at 8:30 p.m. All comrades are welcome.

STADIUM CONCERTS
PHILHARMONIC-SYMPHONY ORCH.
Lewisohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 138th
ALBERT COATES. Conductor
EVERY NIGHT at 8:30
-PRICES: 25c, 50c, \$1.00 (Circle 7-7575)-'FLAMES ON THE VOLGA" REVOLT OF VOLGA PEASANTS The Acme Theatre, beginning to-

day will present a masterly drama A debate will be held at the Williams torical document of the time of Ca-

A meeting of the W. I. R. chorus will be leid at 8 p. m. at 16 West 21 Street (top great historical detail under the digreat historical detail detail under the digreat historical detail under the digreat historical detail detail under the digreat historical detail de rection of the noted Russian Jurij A meeting protesting against the Hungarian terror will be held at Yorkville Taritsch, who produced "Czar Ivon the Terrible." The film was made Council 19, U. C. W. C. W. will have an in the actual regions of the Volga, men air meeting at 10th Street and Ave-

ral demonstration, speaker: Israel Amer, andidate for governor of New York.

Seventh St. and Avenue B, central demonstration, Lower Menhattan, speaker:

Council 8, U. C. W. C. W. will hold their open forum at Crotona Park, Claremont Parkway and Fulton Avenue, Bronx, at p. m.

Council 8, U. C. W. will hold their open forum at Crotona Park, Claremont Parkway and Fulton Avenue, Bronx, at p. m. Premiere showing at the Cameo The-

N. A. Podgorny and N. M. Radin

READY!

MON

TICKETS

On Hungarian Terror VONKERS JOBLESS

Furst and Sallay by the Budapest Raid Coartroom After Cops Smash Meetings

> ".ONKERS, N. Y., Aug. 11.-Police aided the courtroom where Helen Jackwin was being tried for speaking at the first of two recent meet, ings of the unemployed smashed by the police The cops were accompanied by immigration officers, and they will hold one next Wednesday held 42 workers for questioning as to their right to be in this country Eight were held for deportation.

Jackwin was sentenced to 30 days. The struggle of the unemployed is not only with police clubs but with Among those who are expected to Doak's deportation activities. Bu

Thousands of Bronx workers pour-

Those arrested in the previous denonstration were summoned to appear in court to keep them away rom this meeting

Jobless Call Meet The demonstration was called by he Unemployed Council. A great crowd gathered at the corner of Park Hill Ave. and Linden St. Italian and English workers addressed the

Gangsters sent by the Alderman of he Seventh Ward, who is also a fascist Meader, tried to create disorder The police then charged in, swinging blackjacks right and left. Five arrests were made, and the police beat up their prisoners. All are held on \$500 bail each.

"Toward Revolutionary Mass Work" Pamphlet containing 14th Plenum Resolutions

OCAMEO 4200 ST

-MUSIC-

and Morning Freiheit.

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Have Your Own Picnic With Us!

DISCOUNTS TO ORGANIZATIONS!

Tickets at Gate Will Be 35 Cents

1000 Tickets 10 Cents Each

Daily Worker

AUGUST 21st, 1932

Pleasant Bay Park

Office Workers' Meeting Is Broken Up By Police WALKER "TRIAL"

NEW YORK. - A meeting of mor ployed by the Metropolitan Life In- Farcical Hearing Is rance Company, was broken up by police here yesterday at 24th St. and Madison Ave.

The workers booed the cops as they dragged the speaker off the

The Office Workers Union announces that despite the attempts of the police to prevent their meetings. and every Wednesday thereafter.

TIN MILL STOOL LOOSES A HAND

Had Just Sentenced Workers to Jail

McKEESPORT, Pa., Aug. 11.-When Joe Sucha, blacksmith boss had a hand crushed off in the cold will appear before Governor Rooserolls of the McKeesport Tin Plate velt to be given the hearing that he mill here on August 4, there wasn't dent, railroaded Mary Russel and Mayor Walker whose police cossacks tional Convention of the Metal any particular grieving among the have beaten up the unemployed Workers Industrial League will be workers. Sucha is a company stool workers, whose detectives do not given a sendoff by the membership pigeon, is on the Cort Vue Council. and is the company police magistrate ers—this is the Walker that asks I.L. at its meeting tonight at 8 p. who, only the day before his acci-Carl Smith to 30-day sentences. Russel and Smith were handing out leaflets against the new ten per cent change the character of the govern-

wage cut an dadvertising the Na- ment." The Communist Party dec- M.W.I.L. which was held recently. tional Convention to form a Steel lares that whether Walker is reurday. The leaflets were given to the men

going in to work, and only four refused to take them, which is significant of the swing of sentiment in this mill towards the union. There is already a strong local organized in

AYFAIR "AYSY

TICKETS

MOM

NO

SALE

"AMERICAN MADNESS"

BEGINNING TODAY

Author of 'CRIME and PUNISHMENT' and 'BROTHERS KARAMAZOFF'

The Latest Soviet Talkie

With English Titles

GREATEST OPPORTUNITY FOR WORKERS' VACATION IS

NOW BEING OFFERED BY OUR TWO COOPERATIVE CAMPS

Nitgedaiget and Unity

This is a Proletarian Plan to serve you.

\$12 a Week (Organization Tax 50c)

Week-end Rates: 1 Day \$2.25; 2 Days \$4.25; 3 Days \$6.25

WEEK-END ORGANIZATION TAX 10c PER DAY

Bunks for Home Cooking in Nitgedaiget Are All Rented

Profits of both Restaurants go to Communist Dailies, Daily Worker

USUAL CULTURAL AND SPORTS ACTIVITY

' ravel By Our Own Cabs Direct to the Camps.

Our Cabs Have Special Signs On Them

Autos for both camps at 143 E. 103rd St. Daily at 10 a.m.; Friday, Saturday, at 9 a.m., 2:30 and 7 p.m. Phone: LEhigh 4-2382

For any information call EStabrook 8-1400

for a hearing.

ROOSEVELT OPENS Jamaica Unemployed Council Wins Fight **Against Eviction**

JAMAICA, N. Y. - The Unemployed Council won a sweeping victory in an eviction fight here Mon-

A Negro worker and his family were evicted from their home at 108-56 NEW YORK .- The farcial trial of 159th St. Friday night. The furniture Jimmy Walker, Mayor of New York, was left to lay on the street during on charges of grafting was opened the pouring rain Saturday. Memhere today by Governor Roosevelt, bers of the Unemployed Council see-Tammany Hall candidate for presiing the furniture on the street cal-Walker, whose record of grafting and rewarding political henchmen in Monday night and succeeded in carsurpassed by few capitalist politicans rying all the belongings of the evicted family back into the house. no matter how corrupt, will attempt

Following a so and meeting which to hold his \$40,000 a year job in the was held the next day the workers face of overwhelming evidence of his marched to the relief buro and forced corruption while Roosevelt, candithe agents there to grant three dedate for president of the same Tammands which are as follows:

many Hall that has supported Wal-1. Recognition of the Unemployed ker, will try to appear like the im-Council. 2. Immediate relief for all partial judge who sifts all evidence workers brought by the Council to in the spirit of abstract "justice." the relief station. 3. Members of the I. Amter, Communist candidate for Unemployed Council to be present at governor of New York, issued the all investigations made by the relief "Today Mayor James J. Walker

M.W.I.L. SENDOFF TONIGHT.

NEW YORK. - The New York New York delegation to the first nahesitate to use their billies on strik- of the New York local of the M.W. m., in Irving Plaza, Irving Place and

> There will also be a report of the New York State Conference of the

and Metal Workers Union which will moved or not, the corruption remains know that their control will be be held in Pittsburgh, beginning Sat- the same under capitalism. Roosevelt weakened by retaining such a scounwill remove him only if it fits in drel in a leading position. The with the needs of the election cam- character of Tammany Hall and the paign and with the demands even character of the capitalist govern-

WATCH THE ADS!

REGULAR ADVERTISERS

Red Star Press ("The Road")
Chester Cafeteria
John's Restaurant
Harry Stoiper Optical Co.
Camps Unity, Kinderland, Nitgedaiget
Lerman Bros. (Stationery)
Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund
Bronstein's Vegetarian Restaurant
Dr. Kessler
Czechoslovak Workers House
Avanta Farm
Union Square Mimeo Supply
Camp Wocolona
Russian Art Shop
Dr. Schwartz
Cohen's (Opticians)
Dental Dept., I.W.O.
Health Center Cafeteria
Wm. Bell, Optometrist

Parkway Cafeteria
Butchers Union, Local 174
Linel Cafeteria
Workers Coop Colony
Sol's Lunch
Santal Midy
Manhattan Lyceum
Sollin's Restaurant
Rollin Pharmacy
Gottlieb's Hardware
Messinger's Cafeteria (So. Bivd.)
World Tourists, Inc.
Golden Bridge Colony
Cameo Theatre
Acme Theatre
Stadium Concerts
Dr. A. C. Breger

1. Aug. 12, Lecture, Mapleton Workers' Club, 2006 70th St., B'klyn, N. Y., 8:30 p.m

2. Aug, 12, Concert, East N. Y. Workers' Club, 52 Vermont St., B'klyn, 8:30 p.m.

to the Projection of W. Kirsanoff. Speaker W. W. Weinstone, Editor of Daily Workers.

5. Aug. 27, Mapleton Workers' Club, 2006 70th St., B'klyn. Concert at 8:30 p.m.

Aug. 28, Coney Island Workers' Club. 2709 Mermaid Ave., Brooklyn. Concert at 8:30 p.m.

DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE 15th FLOOR

of DR. JOSEPHSON

106 E. 14th St. (Room 21) Opposite Automat Pet. Pompkins Square 6-8237

An Entertainment and Dance is Arranged by the East New York Workers Club SATURDAY, AUGUST 13th At the WORKERS CENTER 524 Vermont St., Brooklyn, N. Y. PROLETBUHNE

Men and Women

CHRONIC AILMENTS

110 EAST 16th ST., N.Y.C.

Daily 9 to 8 P.M. Sunday, 9 to 4 P.M.

Comrades, Please Patronize

s. PERFUMO, Prop.

EAST NEW YORK WORKERS CHILDREN'S SCHOOL

ENTERTAINMENT Fri., Aug. 12, 8 p.m. 962 SUTTER, B'KLYN

All proceeds to save the Daily Worker All workers invited!

ATTE TION COMRADES! Health Center Cateteria

50 EAST 13th STREET
Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria
and help the Revolutionary Movement
BEST FOOD REASONABLE PRICES EAT AT THE

WORKERS CENTER

827 BROADWAY Between 12th & 13th Sts.) Royal Dishes for the Proletariat OUR WORKERS MEMBERS OF F.W.I.U.

Picnic in Prospect Park WOMEN'S COUNCIL No. 15

Sunday, August 14th All Proceeds to the DAILY WORKER

Jamaica, L. I. - A PICNIC Jamaica, L. 1. — A PICNIC
is arranged by the Communist Party and
and Women's Council on SUNDAY, AUG. 14
All Proceeds go for the DAILY WORKER.
Comrade Vern Smith will speak on the role
of the revolutionary press in the present
economic crisis. To reach the picnic ground
take B.M.T. subway, change for Jamaica
train at Broadway Junction, get off at
Forrest Parkway

A Lecture has been arranged by the MAPLETON WORKERS CLUB Friday, August 12 at 2006 70th St.

War Funds for the Joblessthrough mass circulation of the

15th St

of local and state democrats who ment, however, will not be changed.

REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER

Held In Albany

following statement on the trial.

demands on his case. This is the

"Whether Mayor Walker is re-

moved or not." said Amter, "will not

What Are the Communist Party and Workers' Organizations Doing to Save the "Daily Worker"?

Jamaica, L.I., Picnic, Communist Party and Women's Council, Aug. 14, For-rest Parkway.

7. Sept. 3. Bath Beach Workers' Club. 2709 Mermaid Ave. Concert at 8:30 p.m.

Intern'l Workers Order

WILLIAM BELL



All Proceeds for the DAILY WORKER Speaker—COMPADE FRANK SPECTOR

Dr. ZINS

Bronx

BURKE GARAGE 2927 WHITE PLAINS AVE.

Allerton Ave. Station, Bronx, N. Y Tel: OLinville 2-9104 Daily Worker.

Comrade Harry Raymond will speak on the Role of the Revolutionary Press in the present economic crisis. Admission Free

ROYAL CAFETERIA

MACHADO ASKED TO MAKE PEACE WITH OPPOSITION

Fate of Grau, Union Leader, Hidden by Censorship

NEW YORK .- A letter published in the Spanish press discloses an attempt to forge an agreement be tween the Machado government and the National Opposition Party which has been playing the role of "revolutionary". The letter, signed by Colonel Menocal, leader of last year's revolt, Mengita, Gomez and Penate, offers a plan of agreement. This is, for Machado to resign and appoint someone who has not been connected with the calling of congressional elections and the establishment of emporary coalition cabinet.

The letter is answered by Ferrara former Cuban ambassador to Washingten and at present Machada'

retary. He says that 'and be carried on secretly in the

It is this Opposition Party that has then throwing the bombs in an attempt to force concessions and positions in the government from Maando. The leaders have been taking advantage of the great dissatisfaction with the Machado terror regime in order to gain their ends. Menocal fled the country last year leaving 2.000 of his work and file followers in

Yesterday the capitalist press reported that the Sprainh las ess of Havana presented a petition to Machado asking the

www. Sotolongo, who has been held in jail without charges since June 11, Cotologgo, evidently a member of the prosition group, has argued in the

e terror campaign of the Menocal party has been utilized by Maando to intensify the terror against ery werkers in general.

A though news regarding bourgeois h'ondy institutions leaks through ocother revolutionary workers remains Brigadier-General Pelham Glassford, as a result of their eviction. derk secret. All mail coming into who engineered the eviction of the Duba and leaving is censored

veterans, and the army attack on by Carl Hacker, acting national sec-July 25 which was shot up by the parently ordered a reign of terror retary of the LLD., yesterday said, against the Negroes, and a terroribloody tools of American imperialism has been the starting point of the ration frame-up at all costs. most recent outrages against the Cuban revolutionary movement. Althroughout the United States have leader, and a member of the nastarted to flood Machado with pro- tional executive committee of the ulation to promote discord among at the mercy of every indignity and recent Hunger March of the MWIL test resolutions. The wave of protest International Labor Defense, left for the workers. Since the Negroes con-

Anti-Labor Group Backs Waters of a veritable reign of terror against

"Key Men" Finance it is understood, are preparing to frame these fourteen on murder Tour to Defeat Bonus charges.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) in the Washington defense, Bernard ing letter is from a national guards-

long and notorious record of strike Ades, I. L. D. attorney, and C. Lippa, man at Camp Gretna where the govbreaking and spying activities. It was first organized in 1923, with the advent of Fred R. Marvin, a newspaperman formerly with the "Mountain States Banker" of Denver, Marvin ran a column in the "New York Commercial" (later merged with the "Journal of Commerce") attacking all movements of the working class, at the same time selling a "daily sheet service" to manufacturers advising them how to smash up labor organization in their factories.

All those who read Marvin's column were invited to become "key Detroit Workers Men of America" who agreed to preserve and file all developments in the labor movement with the aim of using this information to break strikes and any form of working class political organization.

Aim to Defeat Communism Mr. Marvin claimed that the chief aim of the Key Men was to "defeat Communism and Socialism in America.'

DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 11. - A little regard is given to the health sharp struggle is going on between of the men. It is into this voious anti-labor orblock committees of the Unemployed ganization that "General" Waters Council in the north end of Detroit tional Guardsmen last week they told has been welcomed with open arms. and Hamtramck, Mich., over evic-me, that the only reason they join Not only is he welcomed, but he is evictions. A concentrated attempt the National Guards is to make a Gray of Port Huton. They are both subsidized from the coffers of the or-ganization to defeat the ex-service-owners in this district of small, wage

The way for t men's fight for the bonus.

Standing behind Waters these ers who have their own small houses, dirty handling is to organize into "Key Men" are aiming not only to have been arrested. smash the fight for the bonus but In one instance a worker helping file gurdsmen. Demand decent food. to form the vets into a fascist organ- to put furniture back into a house Demand use of uniforms or parts of ization to be utilized against the where an eviction had taken place uniforms for unemployed Guardsmen struggle of the workers for unem- was slugged by police and without when not drilling. ployment insurance and against war, even the formality of a trial was

Waters thus stands doubly exposed as an enemy of the bonus and unemployment insurance and an upholder of the imperialist war call goes in any police try to disperse preparations now being made by the thousands who gather in the India and in England on August 17,

the U. S. Government. street to denounce and prevent the the Indian Government announced Waters further revealed his reac- loss of the workers' home. Gas has The Communal Award is the "imtionary role in a statement when been used. Guns are frequently dis- posed plan" of the British Governhe made to newspapermen admitting played by the cops. that he knew of Hoover's plans to use troops against the veterans, but Cassmere Holmes, Eldridge, Howard, posed new Indian Constitution. did not disclose the information to Prescott, Connor and Talbot strike the ex-servicemen.

FORD MAY HAVE ANOTHER story of Mrs. Anna Chamura unem-

DETROIT, Aug. 9.—The much heralded revival in the production of when he tried to put her furniture to arrange any conflicting affairs for automobiles has received a jolt with out. The furniture was put out when this date. Ford considering the closing of his the constable got reinforcements and All proceeds of the event will be plants supposedly for inventory. The a block committee put it right back. given to aid the \$40,000 Emergency real meaning of this closing is seen in the 50 per cent drop in Ford Au- for the Communist Party platform gust shipping releases. In the entire demand for unemployment insurauto industry a 25 per cent drop ance, and for the Unemployed Counis expected for the past month. cil's demand, "no evictions."

DOCTOR HOOVER

NEW YORK .- Word was received

from Washington this afternoon

by the National Office of the In-

ternational Labor Defense, that

William Patterson, well-known Ne-

gro labor-leader, and member of

the executive committee of the L.

L. D., who went down to Washing-

ton yesterday afternoon, had dis-

appeared. It is feared that he has

been arrested. Patterson went to

Washington to represent the I.L.

D. in arranging for the defense of

the eleven Negro workers held

there on frame-up charges of mur-

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 11 .-

NEW YORK, Aug. 11.—William

died last Sunday, and his death has

been made the excuse for unleashing

the Negroes in the capital. District

With Patterson will be associated

the street and attacked them trying strikes):

Philadelphia organizer of the ILD.

Continuous Struggle

sentenced to 30 days by the police

In every attempted eviction, a riot

Capitalist papers here feature the

court.

committees.

officials, and the police department,

Policeman M. J. Kennedy. Kennedy especially directed against them."

to take one of them to jail on charges trumped up on the spur of the modown to a meal that is not only dis-

Block Committee Lead they leave us holding the bag.

The struggle centers around the of Indian minorities under the pro-

Camp Gretna Food

Rotten, Hours Long,

(By a Worker Correspondent)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-The follow-

"On this sickening food we are

forced to toil incessantly under a

burning sun day in and out. Very

"In speaking to some of the Na-

ment for settling the issue of "rights"

SEPT. 3D FOR 'DAILY' AFFAIR

for Nat'l Guardsmen



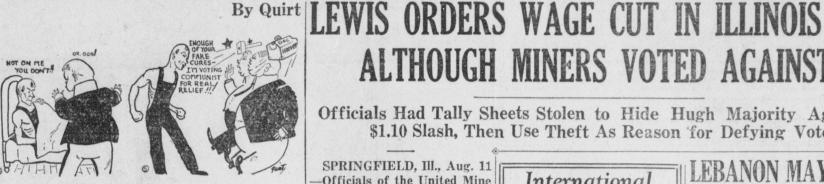
To Take Charge of Defense

Wave of Terror Following Bonus Battle

Ever since the eviction of the

ten a murder charge.





Washington Police Arrest FIFTH VETERAN 14 Negroes in Attempt to

Frame Them for Cop Death (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

International Labor Defense Sends Patterson two children on bloody Thursday, refused yesterday to see a group of writers led by Sherwood Anderson who came here under the auspices of Dead Cop Had Attacked Negro Workers In the Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners to protest the armed attack against the ex-service-

> Hoover, fearing to face the authors, sent word out that he was bonus marchers, the police of Wash- too busy. The group read their stateington had been terrorizing the Nement to Theodore Joslin, Hoover's groes in Washington, driving them press relations secretary.

> off the streets, and clubbing, beating The statement of the writers, which and dispersing them whenever two Mr. Anderson was not permitted to or three stood together. Since the finish reading said in part:

> death of Kennedy, this terror had when you stand up to ask the Amben intensified, and Negroes have erican people to reelect you to the been thrown into jail indiscrimin- high office you hold, large masses of ately, as police sought to find a group American citizens will listen to you on whom they could in any way fas- with one feeling in their hearts.

"That feeling, we must report to

The Washington papers have been you, as honest editors and writers publishing scare headlines, stories whose job it is to be sensitive to about "Negro hoodlums," and other human feelings and to record them obvious preparations for an attack on truly, is one of bitterness against the Negro workers here, who, form- your conduct of your office; and Fourteen Negroes have been arrested ing 80 per cent of the working-class uself well of europe not not issued to here, and a score more arrests are population, are in desperate circum- from an official act which they witpredicted by th police, in a prepara- sances as a result of the crisis. The nessed and read about with the tion for frame-up charges for the whole affair is an attempt to ter- deepest horror and indignation death of Policeman M. J. Kennedy, rorize the starving Negroes, who During the past week destitute, unwho died last Sunday of a fractured would undoubtedly be forced into armed men were shot down by the skull after attacking a group of Ne- militant action during the coming armed men were shot down by the lawers and newspaper men against gro workers on the street. One ar- winter to obtain food and shelter, and police, and by your personal order rest was made near Hamilton, Va., to smash the growing unity of Ne- defenseless men and women were Police, to lay the basis for a frame-up, gro and white workers which in- harried through the streets of Washclaim that a Negro, Irving Murray, creased tremendously during the stay ington by soldiers, with bayonet, had Kennedy's gun in his posession. of the bonus marcher's here, and saber and gas, smoked out of their hovels, and driven forcibly out of the capital to roam and starve on the "It is to be expected," a statement bare hibhways of America.

"That following the attack on the was instituted in Washingbonus marchers, and the wave of mass resentment which swept the ton, in which these destitute men, ing the past six months, with strong the wage cut. The \$5 scale was to go country as a result of it, the Hoover who had performed the most exactorganizations Patterson, prominent Negro labor police should seek by attacking the its citizens, found themselves stripmost oppressed section of the pop- ped of their rights as citizens, and steel territories in the country. The Washington Wednesday night to take stitute this oppressed section, being could subject them to. of the defense of the fourteen Ne- deprived of all political, social, and groes held there in the death of economic rights, the drive has been

rested and held in jail as criminals 12,000 participating. and Communists, while you, and ruthlessness to them. Decent work-

Thursday, July 28? ernment is training the young work-Kennedy died as a result of a blow ers for a new imperialist war, to use "2. Do you still stand by the exfrom his own night stick when he these Guardsman in case of "trouble" planation you made of your extraorcharged on a group of Negroes on (read workers' demonstrations or dinary act, and by the defenses made

"When meal time comes we sit subordinates of their action? "3. Do you intend to pursue the ment. The Negroes, smarting under tastful but actually repulsive to one policy of rule by the use of lawless

this and previous similar attacks, who is accustomed to eating decent violence and military force? tried to rescue their comrade. In food, Why only yesterday I had a "4. While millions of people are

the scuffle, someone took Kennedy's terrific pain in the gut from the starving, and bands of destitute and club from him and hit him over dinner we had. My pal here was so homeless men and women roam the sick that he threw up and had to get country, will you persist in refusing be held in Pittsburgh: some pills from the medicals. Sev- to provide measures for adequate eral other complained of improving. relief? Will you continue to deny bor Defense greets national conven-Fight Evictions ting and what slop he is fed. With pretext for official violence in washington and elsewhere, their eleeven broach the subject of food with their men. They are contented and justice?" mentary rights to food and shelter,

Two in Hospital

suffering from injuries received from The way for these National Guards- troops who drove them from Camp earning and now unemployed work- men to stop this rotten food and Anacostia.

100 Delegates Attend Minneapolis Meeting for "Daily" Campaign

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 11.-One hundred and sixty-eight dollars was raised for the \$40,000 Save the 'Daily" drive at an emergency con-

More than 100 delegates from revolutionary workingclass organizations in Minneapolis, St. Paul, Duluth and Superior pledged to raise their full quotas for the Daily Worker drive and for the national election campaign fund of the Communist

Mass meetings, neighborhood col- is 65 cents an hour. lections, picnics and concerts are beport the \$40,000 appeal of the Daily still holds firmly.

What Is Your Section Doing for struggle against war and against

Mother in Penna. Is Jailed for Killing Bird to Feed Family

UNIONTOWN, Pa., Aug. 11.-In this coal domain where thousands of miners and their families are starving, Mrs. Anna Chess, of Fairchance, is now serving a 20-day jail sentence because she was hungry.

Because she killed a flicker, a species of woodpecker, to feed her large family, Mrs. Chess was arrested and sent to jail. Since the statute books of Andrew Mellon's state do not yet specify that hunger is punishable by prison terms, Mrs. Chess was convicted on the charge that she was violating the state game laws.

STEEL WORKERS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

al Workers Industrial Union, which thousands of workers have been consistently struggling to build in the were recovered. face of the terror of the bosses and the deportation policy of the Government, will be born from this historic convention and will go forward to lead the coming strikes of the steel and metal workers in all important

Doubles Membership

The M.W.I.L. in its pre-convention campaign has made excellent prog- U.M.W.A. ress especially in the Mahoning Valley in the strategic mills of the Republic Steel Corporations, taking in several thousand new workers, the sued a formal statement declaring high-skilled workers who are also stituted an emergency, and anusial y 'papunom figure alou the bosses. The national member- ficials of Illinois had just signed an ship of the MWIL has doubled duragreement for the whole district for Mahoning Valley, one of the largest tion already among the Illinois min-Chicago involved 5,000 steel workers Numbers of these men were ar- in the march with and additional

your subordinates, tried to shift the have the task of founding the new and Mr. Jenkins and Fred S. Wilkey, church. responsibility of the government'c union on the basis of a sharp turn secretary, for the operators away from the past weaknesses of ing men were libelled by the Presi- the MWIL and with an immediate dent as criminals. The words Com- view towards organizing and leading munist and criminal were dema- the strikes and struggles of the em- ried news of the voting down of the gogically coupled. Granted some of ployed and jobless steel workers, wage cut and predicting that the he veterans were Communists; against wage cuts, part-time work, officials would try to find some way to violate the clear will of the memsibility for your offical act of war program of the Steel Trust and the metal manufacturers and the government.

The Convention will start at noon Saturday and continue to Monday by your Secretary of War and his evening. Food and housing have been arranged by the convention preparations committee, and at least 100 elected delegates are expected from all parts of the country.

> NEW YORK .- The following telegram was sent today to the convention of steel and metal workers to

It makes a fellow sore when he these men and women, whose misery tional metal workers, creator of the mass meetings, and that spontaneous crowds of miners are already meeting thinks of what the officers are gethas afforded and still affords the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial and demanding that the district ofting and what slop he is fed. With pretext for official violence in Union. In this period of desperate stealing the ballots. crisis and mass starvation, the resistance of the workers meets increasing terror. Bosses seek to smash strike committees in every mine to the will of the workers to struggle and the growin gsolidarity Negro and declare a strike and to unite the DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 11.-Two white workers. Only mass defense struggle against official betrayal, against the wage cut thus choked members of the bonus army who and organization breaks boss terror. were driven from the capital collapsed Only the ILD leads the defense of down their throats, with the struggle here and had to be taken to the Re- the working class. Steel workers of the unemployed miners here for jobless relief. ceiving Hospital. The veterans are must organize a steel band of de-Frank Cooney of Detroit and John fense for the impending struggles.

CARL HACKER. (Signed) Acting Natl. Secretary.

PICKET HOOVER'S PAY CUTTING JOB

Tie Up Minneapolis Post Office Work

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 11 .-MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 11.—

W. G. Martin, N. Tonowanda

A hundred pickets stopped all work Al De Grandis, Rochester on the government post office job here today when 30 men hired at 40 cents an hour answered the ap peal of the United Front Committee of Action.

The Committee called on these at work on this government job not to to cut the wages of Minneapolis building workers. The official scale here

The contractors appealed for poing planned in District nine to suplice to break the picket line but it H Bennett, Rickreall, Orc.

port the \$40,000 appeal of the Daily still holds firmly.

DISTRICT 18—MILWAUKEE

which calls for fight against Hoover's wage cutting policy.

International Notes

SPRINGFIELD, III., Aug. 11

-Officials of the United Mine

Workers district office here

have stolen the tally sheets

Hi-Jacked!

which the official announcement of

District officials then announced

Immediately afterwards, I. Giles

was Illinois License No. 3165. The

We Predicted It.

The Daily Worker yesterday car-

The fight against the wage cut was

led by the organized Rank and File

Opposition which demands also that

the lockout now going on in Illinois

mines be changed by militant action

of the miners into a real strike, led

by strike committees of the miners

The National Miners Union sup-

ports the demands of the Rank and

Mass Meetings.

Latest news from the Illinois fields

s that the Rank and File Opposi-

tion has already called a number of

ficials be kicked out at once for

The Rank and File Opposition

calls on the Illinois miners to elect

themselves.

File Opposition.

ters are in Springfield.

Officials Had Tally Sheets Stolen to Hide Hugh Majority Against

\$1.10 Slash, Then Use Theft As Reason for Defying Vote

ALTHOUGH MINERS VOTED AGAINST IT

showing the vote against the GREET CLASS WAR PRISONERS proposed wage cut in over 200 BENALTO ALTA.—The Conference locals of the Illinois district, for the Alberta District of the Youth and International President Section of the Farmers Unity League Lewis has thereupon simply held here in the last days of July ordered the wage cut into ef- sent its greetings to the eight Communist leaders in Kingston, and to all class war prisoners.

Three weeks ago the Illinois minrs, by a huge majority voted down 500 ARRESTS IN BULGARIA the cut of \$1.10 a day basic rate. VIENNA .- Five hundred workers This week the officials tried again to vere arested when the police broke put over the wage cut by taking anup a demonstration caled to mobilother ballot. Unofficial information ize the workers for the August 1s from large numbers of the 240 lo- Anti-war protest, reports from Sofia cals in Illinois showed another overindicate.

whelming defeat of the cut, in spite Rumors that the Communists were of every attempt to miscount the reparing an insurrection in Bulgaria for August 1st are reported to have been spread to create a progrom tendency against the Communists. Yesterday, the tally sheets, from

the result of the voting must be TO DRAFT HARVEST WORKERS CALGARY, Alta.-The Governmade, were just hi-jacked by thugs ment of the Alberta District in riding in an automobile, while the Canada is planning to draft harvest sheets were being taken by the union workers. tellers from the Ridgely Farmers

If a "shortage" of harvesters will State Bank to the United Mine Workers district headquarters. Both esult in the district, it is announced, the bank and the UMWA headquarmarried men without children may be drafted.

This announcement comes right at that no official announcement of the a time when the cry is being raised vote could be given until the sheets by the Canadian Federal Governnent against Soviet "forced labor."

vice-president of Local 4069 of the New Minneapolis Plan UMWA made a sworn statement that he read the license plates of the car to Work Jobless with in which the thugs rode, and that it No Wages, Only Food state auto records show that this car

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 9.belongs to Vice-President Fox The militant struggle of the unem- hoodlums with blackjacks and drove Hughes of the Illinois district of the ployed here, demanding immediate away from the hall all workers who relief, is now facing another enemy. came to hear Tallentire. The F.S.U. And within a few hours after the To police clubs has been added a speaker and committee stood his tally sheets were stolen International whole organization of misleaders. The ground in front of the hall for two President Lewis of the UMWA is- capitalist papers carry the announcement of appointing of ward captains, away. majority American born, and many the stealing of the ballot tallies con- ward committees, warehouse commit- This is the town of Charlie "Two veterans were killed and now receiving the savage attacks of nounced that he and the district of- paying) of an outfit which calls itself anon has written a letter apologiz-"The Organized Unemployed."

organization growing up in part of into effect at midnight last night, forced labor, absence of struggle, courage bootlegging and vice, they administration and the Washington ing duty the State demands from the Calumet steel section and in the and there is widespread denuncia- wage cutting, and new unemploy-The organization registers jobless workers, solicits work for them anywhere, not for wages, but John H. Walker, Vice President Fox for food. The farmers are begged to Hughes, Secretary Walter Nesbit and supply the food, and food is all the Chairman John Moulin of the wage organization gives in return for work. scale committee signed the contract The public meetings of "The Or-The first National Convention will for the officialdom of the U.M.W., ganized Unemployed" are held in a

Bungalows and Rooms to Rent for Summer Season

everal very nice rooms and bungalows or rent for the summer season. Beauti-difference of the summer season. Beauti-diles from Philadelphia. Running water, lectricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Rea-onable rates. Communicate with Tom essor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

LEBANON MAYOR BARS MEETINGS

Simply Abolishes the Right of Assemblage

LEBANON, Pa., Aug. 11.-"Posiively no Soviet Union. Communist Russian or any other meetings will be allowed in the city of Lebanon. That's final. Legal action or no legal ction. (signed) Mayor John K. R

This is a telegram sent August 6 by the mayor of this steel town as result of attempts of the Friends of the Soviet Union to hold meetings in a hall here The mayor thus offhand abolishes the supposed constitutional rights of free speech, freedom of assemblage, etc., for the

The F.S.U. had advertised by andbills and in the press a speech by Norman Tallentire, its national rganizer, to be held in Redmen's Hall, Aug 3.

Chief Locks Hall.

The chief of police had the hall ocked on the day of the meeting. Tallentire and two members of the better class of people here don't want to hear anything about Russia." He refused to open the hall. The chief said the mayor was in a neary summer resort, but even if the navor should grant permission for he meeting, that wouldn't mean a ing to the chief of police.

Citizen Apologizes.

The chief then took a swarm of hours, but the cops kept the crowd

ing for the shame the police have The program of this organization brought on the town, and declaring combines all the worst features of that while the police protect and enprohibit public meetings of workers.

> To the Renders of The DAILY WORKER The only Czechoslovak working class daily newspaper in the U.S. and Canada. It stands for the very same principle as THE DAILY WORKER Yearly subscription \$6, for 6 mo. \$3.



or farm a Slovak or Czech worker? If he is, have him subscribe to the

Daily Rovnost Ludu Ozechoslovak Org. of the C.P., U.S.A. 1510 W. 18th St., Chicago, Ill.

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R E M U M

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SPECIAL OFFER—YEARLY SUB TO THE SATURDAY FEATURE DAILY WORKER-52 ISSUES-FOR \$1.00

regimental committees of rank and BRITISH PLAN FOR INDIAN MINORITIES TO BE PUBLISHED SIMLA, India.-The British "Communal Award will be published in

ference held here last night.

The Bath Beach Workers Club. which is arranging an affair for the ployed mother of five children, who Daily Worker on September 3, reknocked out a constable with a broom quests all workers' organizations not

> "The struggle against militarism s an extreme form of the class the Daily Worker's Circulation | the political power of capitalism."
>
> —LIEBKNECHT.

Hundreds of pickets and those who gathered to watch the picketing signed petitions to place Communist candidates on the ballot, after they had been shown that plank in the Communist Party election platform

andis, Rochester
DISTRICT 7—DETROIT y. Brown City, Mich.

5. Unit 514 DISTRICT 12

Freiheit Singing Society
So. Slav Fraction
Open Air Meeting 10th and Mitchell
DISTRICT 19—DENVER
District 19, C P Office, Denver

Foreign workers aboard Bremen

CONTRIBUTIONS TO "DAILY" FUND DISTRICT 2—NEW YORK CITY
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DISTRICT 4—BUFFALO Ukrainian Womens Educ. Assn., Detroit 1.00 DISTRICT 8-CHICAGO

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The World War Draws Nearer

inal preparations of the bandit imperialist powers for armed intervention against the Soviet Union and its triumphant Socialist construction.

A large Tibetan army, armed and inspired by the British imperialists, is moving through western Inner Mongolia with the announced objective of attacking Soviet Mongolia. It has already occupied the Inner Mongolia city of Paotowchen. The Tibetan advance on the borders of Soviet Mongolia is being carried out with the co-operation of the Nanking puppets of the imperialists. The Nanking Government has offered no resistance to the Tibetan army, although it had to cross Kansuh Province, in northeastern China, and now has to cross Inner Mongolia, to reach the borders of Soviet Mongolia.

At the same time that this British-organized and inspired attack is developing, the Japanese are concentrating huge forces in Manchuria on the western frontiers of Soviet Mongolia, while other Japanese troops are moving for an attack on the southern borders of Soviet Mongolia. The Japanese are also carrying out huge troop concentrations at Chincohw South Manchuria, with the object of testing out their imperialist rivals with the threat to invade and seize North China. These troops can be used either against North China or against Jehol Province and Soviet Mongolia. The sharp diplomatic clash between Japanese and American imperialisms over the Japanese threat to seize North China-a threat which challenges American dollar control over China-indicates that the American imperialist policy is aimed not only at protecting its robber interests but forcing Japan to make war on the Soviets.

The invasion of Soviet Mongolia is aimed to extend the military base against the Soviet Union. It is evident that the British-inspired Tibetan attack was aimed to coincide with the Japanese drive through Jehol Province, a drive which has been somewhat held up by the tremendous revolutionary upsurge of the Manchurian masses,

The attack on Soviet Mongolia must serve to arouse the workers of the whole world to the acute danger of a new world slaughter into which the imperialist war mongers are now rapidly moving to plunge the toiling masces of all countries. The invasion of Soviet Mongolia is one of the final steps in the plans of the imperialists for a general onslaught on the Soviet Union, on both the Eastern (Manchurian) and the western (Edropean) fronts. War on the Soviet Union, war for the re-division of the world—this is the desperate move of the imperialists in seeking a capitalist "way out" of the crisis. A capitalist "way out" at the expense of the lifeblood and misery of the world working class. Workers! Answer the war-mongers! Elect delegates and give mass support to the World Congress Against War which will convene in Europe August 27, Defend the Soviet Union and Soviet Mongolia! Defend the Chinese people and the Chinese Soviet Republic! Stop the production and shipment of arms to the Far East! Demand the withdrawal of all imperialist armed forces in China! Demand hands off Soviet Mongolia, hands off the Soviet Union, hands off the rising Soviet Power in China!

The Fight of the Illinois Miners Against Wage

THE report of the stealing of the ballots by the officialdom of the United Mine Workers in the referendum of the Illinois miners on the question of the wage cut, shows to what length these bureaucrats are going in order to carry through the will of the coal barons. The Illinois miners since April of this year have stood out against the attempt to reduce their wages by twenty-five per cent. The first referendum on thewage cut was overwhelmingly defeated by a four to one vote. The second referendum which occurred in the last few days has met the same fate. The officialdom of John L. Lewis, Walker, who work hand in hand with the coal barons and the state government, have been driven to these brazen methods in order to accomplish their ends. John L. Lewis has announced that an "emergency" exists in Illinois because of the stand of the miners and has openly exposed his wage cutting policy by calling for ening of the mines on the basis of the wage cutting agreement

The Illinois miners have had to face a complete united front of all reactionary elements. The Republican administration, headed by Governor Emmerson, cut down relief to drive the miners back to work. Relief has been denied by many government institutions and where the Red Cross extended relief, it was in many cases in the amount of five cents per week per family. The relief committee set up by John H. Walker, district president of the U.M.W.A. was headed by his appointee, the reactionary Trotskyite, Gerry Allard, who did not lift a finger to raise money or food for the miners. It was in every sense a committee of

The miners have nevertheless stood firm. In Johnson City miners "greeted" John H. Walker, who came to put through the wage cut by driving him out of town. John L. Lewis could speak to the miners only with the protection of a specially deputized gang led by the sheriff of

The officialdom has operated not only with violence and starvation, but also has used the special weapon of demagogy so prevalent in the Illinois coal fields. Pat Ansbury and Jack Allen, local leaders, are following in the footsteps of Ray Edmundson, who betrayed the miners by posing as a progressive. These local leaders speak the "language of the miners," engage in radical talk, but take no measures to organize a real mass fight against the coal operators. They are moving along the same path of Edmundson who time and again betrayed the miners' struggle and today stands exposed as a camp follower of John H. Walker.

The Illinois miners who have shown such stubborness and militancy in resisting the wage cut, must organize their fight better if they are to succeed. The militant miners must take the lead to expose Ansbury and Allen and drive them to the wall, showing to the masses that with such 'eadership it is impossible to conduct an effective fight.

The miners of Illinois must answer the new attempts to drive them back to work by spreading the strike to every mine and by drawing in the unemployed workers into the struggle under the banner of the fight against the wage cut and for immediate relief and insurance to the unemployed masses, by uniting the Negro and white workers in a common fight, by engaging in mass picketing and militant demonstrations and by organizing wide spread relief work,

But for this purpose it is necessary to establish rank and file committees in the mines and to put at the head of the fight militant lead-The rank and file miners must learn the lessons from the betrayals of Edmundson and Howatt and from the tactics of Ansbury and Allen. The miners must rally to the banner of the rank and file opposition that stands on the platform of the Trade Union Unity League. The Trade Union Unity League and the National Miners Union have repeatedly warned the miners of the coming wage cut. They showed that the tactics of Walker in calling for a shorter work day and the adoption of radical planks at the Springfield convention was only intended to divert the miners from a fight against the wage cuts in order to put through the

By putting forward leaders who can carry through a militant fight against wage cuts, and by building a militant opposition to the Walker and Lewis leadership, the miners will be building up a powerful organization capable of destroying the Walkers, and is defeating the attacks of the coal operators.

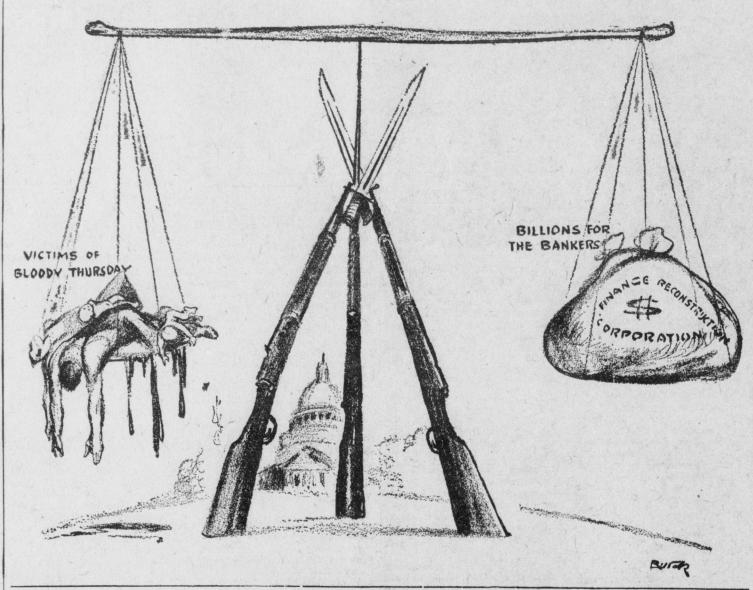
A FREE LANCE FRAUD

The Daily Worker has received a leaflet entitled "Marx and Crises." Its contents are unworthy os discussion, as it is a jumble of disconnected deas, not substantial enough to deserve a discussion.

It is only important because the publisher of the leaflet, Katsiolis, also addresses himself as the United Communist Party of America. From the leaflet it appears that the United Communist Party and Katsiolis are

one and the same. The author of the leaflet is a free lance fraud and Chicago workers. among whom such leafiets have been distributed, should be warned against him. He was in the Party and has been expelled.

WEIGHED IN THE BALANCE!



Why I As A White Southern Woman Will Vote Communist

The writer of this article, Grace Lumpkin, is a white southerner, born and raised in Georgia and a descendant of an old southern family who settled in 1670 in the heart of the south. She is the author of "To Make My Bread" which will be published in Sep-This article shows the common interest of the Negro and white workers in the south in the fight against their oppressors. It reveals the hideous methods of the southern lynchers to keep the Negroes in oppression by the cry that the Negroes are committing rape

against the southern white women. While the appeal raises the demand for equal rights of the Negroes, it unfortunately fails to bring forward the demand for the right of the Negroes for selfdetermination in the Black Belt. Workers, Negro and white throughout the country will welcome the appeal of Grace Lumpkin.-Editor.

By GRACE LUMPKIN

WAS born in Georgia. Later my family moved to South Carolina where we lived both in the coun-

bitants On the outskirts of the city, there are several cotton mills, one of them the "largest under one roof in the world." I can see long rows of identical shabby frame houses, and the streams of people coming out of the mills after the six o'clock

THE "SUNNY SOUTH"

In the country, there are many share-croppers. Negroes and whites but mostly whites, for the Negroes work out by the day. Both Negroes and whites are poor, and all illiterate, except the children of the whites. There are no Negro schools in that part of the country. In other parts of the counand state, there are Negro schools, but they are always in bad repair, and do not run for long during the year.

But there are chain gangs where the adult and near-adult Negroes go to school. There they learn many things, among them how to work in a broiling sun digging a clay road, with heavy chains dragging at their ankles.

In the South, the poor whites have one advantage over the Negroes. They are supposed to be superior. When the Civil War came and changed a system of chattel slavery into a system of wage slavery, many whites still had their little pieces of land. So they felt superior to the Negroes who had just come out of slavery and were forced to work as day laborers. But when the northern industrialists, cooperating with the southern industrialists, brought machinery into the south, they persuaded thousands of poor white farmers, who were not making a livelihood on their little farms to desert them and go into industry where they were promised fine wages. By going into the factories and mines, the whites became day laborers like the Negroes.

But the attitude of superiority of the white workers was not permitted to die out naturally. This attitude has been and is cunningly fostered by the democratic politicians, who want the "factory" vote, and who aim, above all, to keep these two races of workers, who have so much in common, apart.

Politicians Foster Race Hatred

The cry of "rape" used against Negroes by the masters in the Big

Politicians and Landlords of South Foster Race Hatred to Divide Workers

House is an old weapon to scare | black workers, and to keep white and black workers apart. (In the North, the Republican politicians are not any more anxious than the Democrats to promote an understanding between the workers of the two races.) For, just as it is to the interests of the upper classes of our country to keep all workers in ignorance, so it is to their interests to keep workers divided.

meeting. But if these meetings are

not planned ahead of time and are

not properly organized they lose all

their value and sometimes even con-

of section 5 of the Party held such

a meeting at 161st St. and Prospect

there was no sign on it to announce

what party was holding the meeting.

The speakers, who were new and

inexperienced, had not prepared their

Saving that a worker has no coun-

another collection right after it for

how many will vote "red"? Very few

raised their hands, not because they

were against our party, but because

some of them were not voters and

others did not want to expose them-

selves so early during the meeting.

The speaker asked those want-

A very important part of the meet-

ing is the answering of questions.

by the most developed comrade who

does not have to be a speaker. All

workers' questions should be ans-

not start discussions near the meet-

ing, but should take the workers on

a side. All comrades and sympathiz-

ers should take the initiative to keep

the meeting in order and form a de-

break it up.

wered, especially rank and file.

thought this would expose them.

the Unemployed Council.

bute the papers free, you can't make and abstact manner.

Avenue, Bronx.

what the other said.

empty phrase.

kept, the more secure becomes the position of our gentlemen bosses.

THE WATCH DOGS OF THE BOSSES

It is true that gentlemen Negroes and whites (those who are "liberal") have a sort of gentlemen's agreement. They say to each other, 'You keep your people on your side of the fence and we will keep our people on our side." They are For the further apart workers are I the watch-dogs of the gentlemen

Letters from Our Readers their political and organizational re-**How Not to Conduct** sults is a vital necessity for the ad-Open Air Meetings vance of our movement. There is altogether too much primitiveness in our methods. Lenin alwas combatted such primitiveness. He said

One of the best ways of populariors who march to war like peasants from the plough, snatching up a Communist Party is the open-air club." Workers attending meetings expect light on their situation, on what is to be done, politically, organizationfuse the workers in the audience. dry and bitterly disappointed because ally. They are too often left high and our agitators engage in general ex-

cursions of talk, both pointless and

aimless. The content of the talk must be The platform was too small and filled with the vital events of the class struggle, given from the Communist standpoint. Our agitators must be better prepared to render this service and not left too much speech. They spoke in general withto their own resources to get the out touching on the miserable local information as they go along. But conditions and one speaker repeated all around the meetings must be organized and the Party organizations must all serve that end And try, except the Soviet Union, with- in that way the best results can be out explaining it fully is just an achieved. We particularly want to emphasize the criticism made in the The sale of literature at this meetabove letter on the failure to discuss ing was not organized. The whole the local conditions concretely and a thing looked like a "fire sale." If you tendency to deal with issues of the make a collection in order to distrielection campaign in a general and

Later one of the speakers asked TO STRENGTHEN THE SUB-SCRIPTION LIST OF THE DAILY WORKER

> Chicago, Ill. Daily Worker:

Constructive criticism is never detrimental, therefore I am offering The very important task of asking this suggestion, that some way shall workers to join the Party be devised whereby members and was done in a poor way. non-members of the Party, fellow sympathizers and readers of the ing to join to raise their hands or Daily Worker, be gathered at a spestep up to the platform. The workers cial meeting. At this meeting groups from various districts or neighborhoods are to be assigned to various tasks for strengthening the subscrip-These questions should be answered tion list of the Daily Worker.

More stress should be laid upon the distribution centers: the newsstands, periodical stores, etc., where lists of readers should be gathered. Comrades and sympathizers should Let us have some action, from the corner news-stands as well as the members of the Party.

The suggestion of this non-Party fense corp in case of an attempt to worker for gathering of non-Party workers, sympathizers and readers S. Sheinbaum of the Daily Worker for a drive for Y. C. L. Bronx, No. 2. subscriptions, as well as building up The criticism made in the above other means for spreading the Daily etter is justified, not only about the Worker, should be taken up more systematically by the Chicago and meeting referred to by the comrade, but other meetings as well. More con- other districts. sidered attention to meetings and

bosses, yapping the white and black workers back into their separate folds, trying to keep them quiet and contented, so they will not disturb the slumbers of the gentlemen in the Big House. There are Republican and Democratic watch-dogs, and some who are called A. F. of L. There are Socialist watch-dogs, too, hanging about uncertainly between the big houses of the rich and the pens of the poor. They bark a little at the Big House, warning the masters of the discontent in the pens.

In the south, we are learning that these watch-dogs are not friends of the workers. We are waking up to the fact that the Negro steel-worker in Alabama, the Negro and white share-croppers and small farmers, the white factory workers in North Carolina have the same interests, the same masters. Through misery and unemployment and wage cuts ,we are learning, gradually, that we can rely only upon ourselves to shorten our hours of work, raise our wages, protect ourselves from unemploy and make a living from our

Our gentlemen bosses are certainly not interested in doing these things for us. And their watchdogs, who are fed from their hands, are not interested in us. We must rely upon ourselves.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY MUST LEAD

But who is to lead us? As a white southerner, I have learned from my experience in the south that the Communist Party is the only party that is wholly and completely for the workers. It is the only party that gives us any hope. that stands completely for equal rights for Negroes and whites. And this last is not an idealistic dream. The Communist Party knows that only through equal freedom of Negro and white workers can any sort of freedom for all workers come to pass. The white worker needs the Negro just as the Negro needs the white.

The Communist Party tells us to become class-conscious. This is a fine word, and has a fine meaning. To become conscious of my class. To know where I belong. not with those who have brought this world to its present state of chaos and misery, but with those who are working for a world in which each will have a share of the good things of life.

When I vote Communist in the next elections, for Foster and Ford, I will be doing a thing that is sensible and natural. For who does not want, both for himself and others, a share of the good things of life, and time in which to en-

The gentlemen bosses fight for themselves, each one grabs for his own big pile of riches. The workers, Negro and white, must fight for each other and for a better world. And what is why I shall vote on November 8, under the hammer and sickle, for William Z. Foster and James W. Ford, the Communist candidates.

"The struggle against militarism must not be postponed until the moment when war breaks out. Then it will be too late. The struggle against war must be car-

RED PODOLSK

The Former Singer Sewing Machine Plant Near Moscow

By MYRA PAGE Union.

Part Seven BIG TASKS

Although much has been accomplished at the Podolsk plant, Varonin tells us, he and the other workers are far from satisfied. Much stil remains to be done. For, in spite of the factory's rapid development, it has fallen short of the mark set by the Five Year Plan. In this respect, our Podolsk plant is not typical of most Soviet plants today-it is lagging behind in its rate of growth! The program for output in 1931 was carried out only to the extent of 85 per cent, with the output of industrial machines falling particularly short of the plan. Costs of production due mainly to the low output per worker and large proportion of waste (7 per cent) are still too

Luckily, the reasons for these shortcomings are well understood by the workers' management, as well as how they can be overcome Besides shortages of metal and other raw materials, the struggle to get along without imports, of needed machinery, and measuring instruments, and the problems of converting thousands of former peasants only recently come from from the village into skilled mechanics, there are certain inefficient and wrong methods in the plant's inner organization which are at fault which are in process of elimination, and quality, which is equal to Singer's, is being further

CAN SOVIET WORKERS MASTER TECHNIQUE?

WE PASS through the old Podolsk foundry, gloomy as a cave and brooding with fumes. Men, stripped to the waist, down whose darkened bodies sweat courses in zig-zag patierns are feeding growling, ravenous furnaces. Crimson lava floods into waiting vans, sputtering its steel fire on the earthern floor. Humans tug away the boiling metal, spending their labor where machinery could serve much better. Nearby are the moulders, bent almost double over the sand and crude moulds

Everywhere, materials and men used extravagantly, for want of machines

This is the foundry which the Podolsk workers inherited from the American capitalist, Singer, In a few weeks' time, it will be closed forever. After thorough reconditioning, it will be converted into an up-to-date tool department

Feodor Trefanov, who has cast metal here for a quarter of a century, leads us to the new foundry. "Our Palace of Labor", he calls it. Most of the smelting and casting has already been transferred here. With an output capacity of 34,-000 tons a day, or twice that of the old plant, and a working force of 1,500, this cement and steel structure, in layout and equipment, has only four equals in the world.

"It cost us two and a half million dollars", Feodor says, "and is the 519th plant to be opened by us Soviet workers in this, the third, decisive year of our Five-Year Plan. For me, in my old age, it is a great thing to see." We pass along asphalt floors from one department to another, through rooms that stretch far and high. Wide aisles run between rows of animated machines - glistening, powerful. Overhead are the cranes manned by youth and girls in red kerchiefs. Through the sky-light ceilings so much light streams in that we wonder if the sun could have broken through the gray-cast sky of Northern Russia's winter.

Every conceivable device which science has so far invented is at its post, doing with rapid ease the work at which men once strained and swore. Conveyors, underground, overhead, and on a level with the human hands manning them, click forward, collecting and depositing materials with precise



The Red Triangle of Podolsk Machine Factory, U.S.S.R. Left to right: Director Voronin, Trade Union Secretary Sergieff and Communist Party Secretary Kleminson. They are studying a new type of industrial sewing machine produced in the plant, "Number Thirty-one."

The Singer Plant in Elizabeth, N.J., U.S.A.

A Contrast of the Factory Under Capitalism and Under Socialism

ers in the Singer plant in Podolsk were subjected to merciless exploitation, starvation wages, long hours, speed-up, and periodic layoffs. Dixon, manager of the Podolsk factory in the days before the revolution-and manager today of the Singer plant in Elizabeth threw a cordon of spies around the Podolsk plant. Workers who complained against the short pay and the long hours, workers who were discovered to be members of the workers revolutionary party, were made short shrift of by Dixon. This is the Singer factory in Podolsk of pre-revolutionary days in Russia. The Singer factory of today in Elizabeth presents the same THREE WAGE

During the present economic crisis, the Singer employees have had their wages cut three times. All Singer employees who have worked for the company more than 20 years are being discharged because they are no longer "efficient". Last year the Singer plant employed 6,700 workers, today it employs 2,300. In 1930, while the living standard of the Singer workers was at a starvation level, the Singer company made a clear profit of \$19,905,262.

A STARVATION

While the average profit of the Singer company on every machine that it sells is 737 per cent, the wages of the workers are as low as \$7 and \$10 a week . These workers in the Singer plant in Eliza- tween socialism and capitalism.

BEFORE the revolution, the work- beth are subsisting on a starvation wage level. When they do work, their labor is back-breaking, and when they are laid off-about half the time-they starve. The thousands of workers who have been discharged and who have found no other jobs, are not covered by unemployment or social insurance. When they are sick, they either live or die according to the rules. of the jurgle-if they are lucky and unusually strong, they live; expert medical care except in unusual cases is a luxury that only the Singer stockholders, Mr. Dixon and other exploiters can enjoy. Vacations after the killing work in the Singer plant are not to be thought of cither. These, too, are rare luxuries for workers in a capitalist country CAPITALISM AND SOCIALISM

It will be seen that the descriptions of the Podolsk plant in the pre-revolutionary days in Russia and of the Elizabeth plant in 1932-United States, are altogether interchangeable. Misery, starvation, unemployment, speed-up and the life of a wage-slave are the lot of workers in both plants. But in the Podolsk plant in Russia, there occurred a tremendous upheaval in 1917. The difference between the lives of workers in the Podolsk plant in present-day Russia and the lives of workers in Elizabeth today is a difference between night and day, between happiness and health and between misery and starvation, between workers' rule and bosses' rule-in a word, be-