### VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
- 2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
- Emergency relief for the poor farmers without 3. restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rent or debts.

Dailu, Norke Communist Partu Central & Organ

(Section of the Communist International)

READERS

Vol. IX, No. 211

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NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1932

### VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

- 4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
- 5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
- 5. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union

Succession and

### **Price 3 Cents**

# WALKER QUITS AS MAYOR; McKEE, ANOTHER TAMMANY **STRIKE BREAKER ON**

**Roosevelt** Permitted Mayor to Resign So He **Could Run in November Election** 

Action Helps Roosevelt in Presidential Campaign Pose As Anti-Tammany

(See Editorial Page 4)

New York's "Broadway butterfly" mayor, and tool of the capitalist class immy Walker has resigned under fire of charges of graft and corruption. His resignation was accompained by an attack on governor Roosevelt where in he charged the democratic presidential candidate with hias declaring posevelt's conduct of hearings in his case amounted to a lynching.



Joseph V. McKee, who has shared with Walker responsibility for all the vicious and murderous attacks against the working class of New York, is in office as acting mayor until the election on November 4.

Yesterday afternoon City Clerk Michael V. Cruise certified to the board of elections that the office of Fought Strikers and mayor was vacant and would be filled at the general elections in November. Jobless Workers

Mayor Walker's record, which is henchman, Joseph V. McKee, now mayor, has been written with the blood of workers who dared to stand refrained from taking action so as to

ger program. One of the outstanding chapters of Walker's record is the unprooked and savage attack on 110,000 unemployed workers dem on -strating for relief on March 6, 1930. On April 21 of year Walkthis er's policemen attacked several

terrorize the I.R.T. employees striking for better wages. Detectives sent by Walker to the strikers' headquarters fractured the skulls of several workers.

March, 1931, Jimmy Walker sent 3,000 patrolmen to protect the interests of the I.R.T. and promised 14,000 more of them on call. This while I.R.T. employees were being beaten up and terrorized by hired

mediate relief. Walker Strikebreaker As soon as he was installed as Mayor of New York, Walker showed himself a strike-breaker. In 1926 be sent his policemen to protect armed HOOVER GOV'T

> Teagle Announces New Wage-Cut Slogan

Daily Worker office over Saturday, Sunday and Monday, the publication of the Daily Worker will stop. Yesterday the Daily Worker got out only by a last minute effort. It got out late because of our inability to pay the bills. We cannot continue any longer unless our emergency call is met with revolutionary energy and decisiveness.

Workers are urged to borrow money wherever possible. New York workers are asked not to use the mails. It will be too late. No matter how far you ride, bring the money yourself to the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th St., 5th floor. After 5 p. m. Saturday at 35 East 12th Street, 5th floor.

Unless the workers, especially those of New York and

vicinity, can by unsparing self-sacrifice send \$5,000 to the

During these critical days, the office of the Daily Worker will be open Saturday, Sunday and Monday until 12 o'clock midnight. Out of town workers are urged to wire in their contributions as sending it by mail may delay it until after Monday night.

#### MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE-DAILY WORKER

## SOUTH CHICAGO STEEL WORKERS IN HUNGER MARCH



# **FOSTER DRIVEN FROM ZIEGLER BY 300 GUNMEN**

CITY EDITION

Supporting Struggle of Thousands of Miners on Strike Against Wage Cut; Speaks Today

Franklin County Miners Roused to White Heat -Sheriff Granted Permit to Trap Focter

ZEIGLER, Ill., Sept. 2 .- Three hundred armed deputies commanded by Sheriff Browning Robinson and also led by Edmundson, the Lewis agent in Southern Illinois, smashed the meeting here at which hundreds of miners were gathered last night to hear William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president.

Foster was to have spoken in Zeigler, on the tactics needed to win the great Illinois miners strike against the 18 per cent wage cut ordered by the operators and agreed to by the United Mine Workers International and Illinois district officials. The contract for the cut was signed after the miners had twice voted it down on referen-

**Sheriff** Continues Attempt to Arrest Foster, Says Press

NEW YORK .- Capitalist press reports yesterday from Zeigler, tell of the Franklin county au-thorities continuing their search for Foster today and say: 'The thought was expressed that Foster might have been forcibly detained."

. .

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Sept. 2 .- Fos-

ter gave an interview to the press in St. Louis today in which he

said that he had recognized sev-

eral mine guards and coal com-

**MORE BRITISH** 

in Another Effort

to Break Strike

**COTTON MILLS** 

In breaking up the meeting a Zeigler, the deputies drove Foster out and he went to St. Louis, from where he goes to speak at a great mass meetings of miners in Gillespie, Ill. tomorrow. The Gillespie meeting will be at the City Park, at 7 p. m. Win the Strike

pany detectives in the ranks of the deputies. He said: "About 40 Foster calls on the miners to form or 50 officers refused to allow me rank and file strike committees in to enter and forced me to leave town." I had already obtained a each local, federate them on a subdistrict and district basis, and make permit to speak." the district strike committee the sole agency for negotiating with the employers. He calls for mass picketing PICKETS CLOSE and mass marching, and for unity

with the struggle against wage cuts in Indiana and Kentucky. Foster's speech in Zeigler might well have pulled the miners of Franklin County into the ranks of the strikers, and for this reason his meeting was attacked. After Foster's speech in Gillespie Members of Parliament

tomorrow, he speaks at Reservoin Park, Springfield (also a mine center) at 3 p. m., Sept. 4. Search for Foster

After the smashing of the Zeigler meeting, Franklin County authorities announced that they were searching for Foster to arrest him. In order to trap Foster, the author-

(By Inprecorr Cable) MANCHESTER, England, Sept. -The strike of 250.00 textile worker practically complete throughout

outlying sections the mills were all

closed yesterday, by the determined

Efforts of the operators, the re-

formist union officials and of va-

"National" Government is only

awaiting a favorable opportunity to

Capitalist press agencies in New York reported yesterday that three

members of Parliament from Lan-

cashire have arrived at Manchester

and called a conference of mill own-

ers and reactionary union officials.

picketing of the strikers.

intervene in the strike.

DES MOINES, Sept. 2 .- Farmers today continued picketing the high-ways at Sioux City and various points PLANS NEW CUTS in Iowa, Nebraska and South Dakota

despite the fact that Milo Reno, pres-ident of the Farmers Association, has attempted to smash the movement by calling a nine-day truce.

At Sioux City the blockade continues 100 per cent effective. All

The new wave of wage cuts that highways leading from Iowa, Ne-the Dialy Worker prophesied would braska and South Dakota are block-

milk. Pickets across the boundary in

into Omaha from the

In spite of the overwhelming evidence that Walker, during his term in office had got hundreds of thouidentical with the program of his sands of dollars in bribes from bu corporations, from Paul Block, the millionaire publisher, and from many other sources. Roosevelt deliberately

up and fight against the bosses' hun-ger program. give Walker a chance to resign. Thus the case is not brought to a conclusion, but is suddenly stopped at a stage when doubt can be cast upon actual guilt of the grafter, Walker. This wholesale grafting is a usual accompaniment of the present rotten capitalist system

The fact that Walker issued a statement calling Roosevelt names helps Roosevelt in his election campaign outside New York, inasmuch as it makes it appear that the New York Governor has broken with Tammany Hall, which elected him Governor Hall, which elected him Governor.

# At the same time it saves Walker, because it enables him to run again

**ON IN IOWA** 

#### Gangster.

thugs

In November, 1931, Walker used scores of policemen and gangsters to Teagle, president of the Standard Oil beat up Communist watchers at the Company of New Jersey indicates.

After increasing his own salary by \$15,000, Walker called for a "volum-tary" wage-cut affecting 147 city em-ployees. Under his regime the street cleaners and truck drivers had their meager salaries cut down by fines, etc. The murder of the food worker, Steve Katovis, of Alfred Levi, the Negro worker in Harlem, and of

many other workers was also the di-rect result of Mayor Walker's policy terror against strikers and unemployed workers who were fighting for which is being distributed to unemter conditions.

### Civil War in Ecuador Not Over; Many Killed Workers must unite their forces under the ledaership of the revolu-

GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, Sept. 2-A workers' and peasants' uprising was fight against the coming wage cuts feared here as all available troops and the further cutting of relief. ing will be held in the East Side

the partisan forces of Neptali Boni-faz, disqualified president-elect. Paraguay Rejects 30-

an effort to recapture the capital from the rebel forces. After several hours o fierce fighting, the rebel

it is very high.

follow the conference last week between Hoover and the country's leading capitalists will be put into effect SOOD an appropriate the Webraska turned back twenty trucks of live stock and continued to block-

Picketing continued on the highways leading into Omaha from West and at Fort Dodge, Iowa. The wage-cut will be put over un-

of those still at work will be cut so will attend.

that "the employer can put other men to work." Secondly, the relief At Clinton, where the farmers have which is being distributed to unem-ployed workers, niggardly as it is, will be cut down on the pretext that relief is no lower where the tarmers have been putting up a militant fight, sev-eral hundred mobilized and threat-ened to storm the jail when five pickets were held The County offi-cials were forced to release the relief is no longer necessary since everybody will "soon have a job." arrrested farmers Workers must unite their forces

Preparations are being speeded for mass meeting of farmers which will tionary trade unions and the Unemployed Councils to wage a relentless Communist candidate for President

High School. "The farmers must continue their

struggle over the heads of Reno and The federal troops besieging Quito began an offensive this morning in DayGrand Chaco Truce struggle over the heads of Reno and Chalmers," said a statement issued BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 2. - The by the Communist Party today.

Government of Paragua refused to suspend the warfare in the Grand Character with the United Farmers orces displayed a white flag. The exact number of casualties is not known, but it is indicated that the seized after June 15th, it was learn-the or and the or and the big meat packers and the milk trust."

Demonstrating for immediate relief before the Illinois Steel in South Chicago. Steel workers throughout the country are looking towards the heroic strike of the Warren-Ohio steel workers against a wage cut.

# STRIKERS TIGHTEN LINES AT REPUBLIC STEEL MILLS

# Support the Warren **Steel Worker Strike**

#### Trade Unity Unity League Points Out the Significance of This Struggle

NEW YORK.-A call to all workers for militant support of the strike company's Trumbull plant sweep into of the steel workers in Warren has been issued by the National Executive the second and third night of their Board of the Trade Union Unity League here. It says:

"The strike of the steel workers in the Republic Steel of Warren, Ohio is of historic significance. It is the first big strike of steel workers since 1919. Until today the rising tide of struggle against wage cuts has been mainly confined to the miners, textile workers, the building and needle workers. The steel workers have been attacked most sharply throughout the crisis but only now they are beginning to answer the attack .

#### T.U.U.L. UNION LEADS

"And there are two significant facts that stand out in the struggle of the Ohio steel workers. First, it is the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, recently formed in Pittsburgh, that is leading the fight. Secondly, Wm. Z. Foster, who in spite of the sabotage of the A.F.L. officials, organ-ized and led the 1919 steel strike, is the leader of the organization with which the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union has become the in-baritor of all the fighting traditions of the steel and metal workers. It is heritor of all the fighting traditions of the steel and metal workers. It is no accident that on the National Committee of the new union are to be found, Wm. Z. Foster the leader of the 1919 strike. Pat Cush, one of the workers in the Homestead strike of 1892. Bud England, militant active oppositionist in the Amalgamated for years, and last but not least, as hon-

orary chairman of the union has been elected the moulder, Tom Mooney. Begins Wave of Struggle

"This struggle is the beginning of new waves of strikes in the industries that have not as yet been included in the mass strikes that have been mounting in the recent period. It means the biginning of mass actions inent in Long Branch by holding protest demonstrations, almost nightly, against local, national and of the employed and unemployed in the large scale basic industry of the country

"It is therefore urgent that the whole working class come to the support of the fighting steel workers. We must at once mobilize support to the strikers. Relief must be organized. Solidarity messages should be sent from all workers organizations.

"WE MUST ACT QUICKLY. WE MUST SHOW THE STEEL WORK-ERS WE ARE BEHIND THEM; THAT THEY CAN COUNT ON OUR SUPPORT

"Hold mass meetings, organize collections of relief; send donations to the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, 331 Main Ave., Warren, O." (Signed) TRADE UNION UNITY LEAGUE, National Executive Board.

In order to trap Foster, the author-ities had given a permit for the Zeig-ri it around Manchester. In the ler meeting, and publicly announced they had done so. When the great crowd of miners assembled at Liberty Hall, at 7 p. m., the local committee in charge started to open the doors, and just then the swarm of deputies

rious forces like the Labor Party to launched their attack. throw the whole strike issue into arbitration are continuing. Foster was just entering when for-The Manchester Guardian a "Libty or fifty headed him off and drove eral" paper reports that Macdonald's him from town by force.

The miners of Zeigler are seething with indignation.

After Foster was ejected from town, Sheriff Browning Robinson tried to take advantage of the opportunity he had already missed, to seize the Communist candidate, and issued orders to comb the county for Foster.

Center of Struggle

The same reports state that the British Trades Union Congress Zeigler, in Franklin county, is and (something like the A. F. L. conhas been for years a center of coal vention here) will meet Monday in Newcastle and will make the settleminers' struggle against wage cuts. On August 22, when the miners of the ment of the strike its main order of big Bell & Zoller mine here struck business and threw a picket line around the

mine, deputies attacked them at night, shot one picket, Dominic Lau-Nanking Continues to ranti, in the back and killed him, Murder Workers: 14 shot two other pickets and wounded **Communists Executed** them, then early in the morning, opened fire on a group of strikers in the street and wounded five of

SHANGHAI, China, Sept., 2 .- The them, one a boy of ten years age The Bell-Zoller mine resumed work. The miners of Franklin county have official Nanking government "Kuo-The miners of Franklin county have been prevented from picketing and mines kept running literally at the what it calls "conspiracy" in Tsingchow, in Shantung province. Thirteen

others are awainting trial on the Sheriff Browning Robinson depusame charges. tised thousands local business men and others, and ambushed and shot

**Czech Rulers** Prohibit Scottsboro Meetings But HailMayorCermak

(Inprecorr Cable)

(Inprecorr Cable)

PRAGUE, Czech-Slovakia, Sept., 2. -The Checo-Slovak government, which recently acclaimed the antilabor Cermak of Chicago, new refuses to allow meetings for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys in any of the large cities of the country. Meetings at which J. Louis En-

gdhal and Mrs. Ada Wright, mother of two of the framed Negro boys were to speak, had been scheduled aiding in recruiting non-union men for Prauge, Brunn, Olmutz and Ostrau.

> ATTACK I L. D. MEETING NEW YORK .- Following a gang-

The local papers yesterday began for the first time to play up Commu-nist participation in the strike, and later attack on an open air meeting the local by the Jim Connelly Branch of the International Labor Defense at 147th St. and Brook Ave., Thursday night, police arrested Louis A. Baum, the speaker who was addressing the

Both the Amalgamated and the company officials now claim that there is no wage cut, although Wedhesday the local press published big stories about the cut was later role

towns, to hold meeting and perfect aiding in recruiting non-union men organization to stop scabs from being to take the places of their own striking members. The Amalgamated officials here, in The Masteites are up to their ears in this attempt to sell out the Warren

up 25,000 marching miners at Mul-

Previously the sheriff menaced with machine guns and ran out of the

county the committee of Mid-western College students coming to investi-

tected. We have the support of all

city, county and state authorities in

this matter All Amalgamated As-

sociation men employed in this plant will report for work in their

regular turns, and we again assure them that they will be protected."

The A. A. officials are in this way

gate terror and distribute relief.

keytown, in the night of Aug. 24.

the Trumbull lodge No 73 of the A. A., yesterday published statements in the afternoon papers which establish their open unity with Republic Steel in the wage cut, and strike-

point of guns.

breaking campaign, and in the atare now using the old "Red Scare" actics again.

The A A. officials say: "We want to assure men who work in the Warren works that we will see that any man either combig stories about the c ing to or while at work will be pro-

**STOP SCABS FROM** 

**COMING TO AREA!** 

Amalgamated Openly

WARREN, Ohio, Sept 2-The strik-

cut with a general tightening of their

lines and with the officials of the

A. F. of L. union here thoroughly

exposed as wage-cutting and strike-

A mass meeting was held yesterday

to broaden the strike committee to

include all departments of the mill,

area. The jobless pledge not to

Stop Scab Shipments

workers in Youngstown and other

Ohio steel towns, to the workers and

unemployed in Pennsylvania steel

The meeting issued a call to steel

breaking agents.

ent to Warren.

empt to recruit scabs.

Threatens Strikers



ed here

Long Branch Mooney

I. L. D. Celebrates **First Anniversary** 

LONG BRANCH, N. J.—The Tom Mooney branch of the I.L.D. in Long Branch, New Jersey, celebrated its first anniversary recently

This branch was organized one year ago by Comrades E. Davis, S. Davis, William Rich, Maimie Rich and their daughter, Mary, who later became the director of the first Pio-peers of Long Branch During the neers of Long Branch. During the year the branch grew to a member-ship of 135 and has made itself

international persecutions of workers

by the bosses and by fighting race discrimination Comrades D. C. Morgan and Dora strikers.

Batt were present at this celebration. Both spoke on the I.L.D.

VOTE COMMUNIST Against Imperialist War; for the ense of the Chinese people and

of the Soviet Uniop

#### Page Two

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1932



#### DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1932

U.S. Imperialism Training the Youth for Its W ar for Profits

# **MASS VET RALLY IN PITTSBURGH TODAY WILL SPUR FIGHT FOR BONUS**

Pace Will Address Veterans at Princess Hall; Will Speak In Youngstown Sunday

### Manchurian Partisans **HITS MOVE TO** Push Drive on Japanese Gov't Worker Fired:

Effectively Disrupt Railways Used for War He Supported Bonus **Throughout Manchuria** 

Japanese War Minister Questioned in Diet On Japanese Set-Backs.

Manchuria volunteer and peasant partisan troops yesterday followed up their daring raids on Mukden with a large-scale offensive against the Japanese positions throughout Manchuria. They succeeded i's driving the Japanese out of several towns and completely disrupted rialroad serthroughout Manchuria.

Blocked Japanese Troops.

Japanese owned South Manchuria dertake Railway, thereby blocking the move- defense" ment of Japaness troops They also effective attacks upon the Mukden-Hailu, Mukden-Antung and Kirin-Tunhua lines. Operating in small mobile bands

they carried the revolutionary na-tional war to the borders of Korea, attacking the important border city of Tunghua Another band battled its way into the walled city of Fushun, inflicting heavy losses on the Japanese garrison and capturing an important Japanese official, before retiring.

Attack By 500 Anti-Imperialists. The Japanese garrison in Penshi-hu, on the Mukden-Antung Railway, was attacked by a force of 500 anti-imperialist fighters. The Japaness are rushing reinforcements by motor truck to Penshihu and Yingpan, where the Japanese garrison is also under attack.

A large force of Partisan tropps is attacking Anta, 100 miles southeast of Tsitsihar in North Manchuria, while other partisans are concentrating in nearby towns for an attack on Japanese forces in Tsitsihar it-

### Declares Communists In Lead.

So serious is the threat to the Japancse military control of Manchuria that Japanese War Minister Araki was questioned in the lower house of Japanese Diet yesterday on the situation in Manchuria. Araki at-tempted to minimize the extent and strength of the national revolutionary struggle against Japanese imperialism and its robber aims in Manchuria. He also alleged that the na-tional revolutionary struggle was or-ganized and lead by Manchurian

The Japanese fascist government is

**CONTRIBUTIONS TO** "DAILY" FUND Amount rec'd Sept. 1 Total to date THURSDAY, Sept. 1 Unit 3 Dist. 1, Boston Unit 3

At a great demonstration in Mad-rid the party put forward the fol-lowing demands which were enthu-siastically taken up by the workers: 1. The execution of General Sanyuryo 2. The dissolution of the Civil Guard; 3. The arming of the proletariat; 4. A general and unconditional am-nesty for all proletarian political prisoner

This great demonstration was prohibited by the government, but took place in defiance of the police. The demonstration was attended by great masses of workers who fiercely repulsed the efforts of the police to

disperse it with batons. A number of workers were arrested. Demonstration in Bucharest. BUCHAREST — Demonstrations of workers were held late at night in

front of the Japanese and Hungarian Embassies in Bucharest. Protests were shouted against the murder of Sallai and Fuerst and

against the imperialist war in the Far East. The windows of both embassies were broken with showers of stones. The police attacked the demonstrat-ing workers and made a number of

arrests. The embassies are now pro-vided with reinforced police guards.

A similar demonstration took place in Klausenburg in fron of the Hun-garian Consulate. The demonstrat-ing workers demanded the release of Karikas.

**CUT BENEFITS** 

outstanding leader of the bonus march in Washington and Communist

candidate for congress in the state

Before leaving New York Thurspreparing to sign a "treaty" with its war veterans for a more intensive Munitions Shipped By against the railways, they threw into chaos the five major lines of the Manchurian railways, including the Japanese owned. South Your South Watcher South State in Man-buge army in Manchuria and to unhuge army in Manchuria and to un-dertake "the internal and external disability benefits.

defense" of the puppet state set up by Japaness bayonets. "There is a move now," said Pace, "to force a bill through Congress

which will cut of \$400,000,000 in International benefits for veterans whose disabiliwar

Notes Spanish C. P. Mobilizeses Masses MADRID-Since the defeat of the monarchist putsch by the working masses of Seville under communist

leadership, the Communist Party of Spain has been holding a whiriwind campaign of meetings and demonst-rations throughout the country away from the veterans." The tour of Pace will blaze the way for the National Workers Exrations throughout the coun against the monarchist reaction. Servicemen's League Conference to be held in Cleveland September 23,

24 and 25. Following the meeting in Pitts-burgh, Pace will speak in Youngstown, O., Sunday, September 4, and in Cleveland, Monday, September 5.

Rally In Chicago. CHICAGO, Sept. 2.—To mobilize

he masses of veterans in the fight

mass Labor Day meeting at Wash-ington Park, Monday at 8 p.m. Prior to the Labor Day meeting a series of meetings will be held peasan throughout the city to elect delegates China, to the W.E.S.L. Conference in Cleve-land. A mass meeting will be held

Saturday night at 47th and Calumet Ave. Prominent speakers of the Workers Ex-servicemen's League will

address the veterans. Fired for Supporting Bonus. WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 2.— Because he introduced a resolution at a meeting of an Indiana post of

the American Legion favoring full payment of the veterans bonus, Ben

H. Kerr, a post office clerk, was fired from his job. Under new regulations government employes and their families are not permitted to express publicly their

views on the soldiers' bonus. Soften Hoover Censure



preparations of the Wall Street government is the key feature of the 18th International Youth Day Demonstrations on Sept. 19th.

## JAPAN RUSHING | Hail the Polish Workers' ARMS TO CHINA Convention

TODAY hundreds of Polish workers from the mine, textile, steel and dother industrial centers will gather in Cleveland as delegates from many fraternal and cultural organizations at the first Polish Workers' Convention in this country.

This convention is of great significance inasmuch as it express the growing movement of a large and important body of workers in the United States who are becoming radicalized as a result of the deepening

crisis and the sharpening class struggle. The Polish workers in the United States have been very largely under the influence of fascist and reformist leaders who work hand in hand with the boss government of the United States. These false leaders are making every effort to check the discontent of the workers and utilize these organizations to which they belong as instruments in the service of the coal, steel and textile barons. In the past year the Polish working class broke through the barriers placed in their way by their nationalistic leaders and joined militantly in the miners and textile strikes, feeling themselves more and more a conscious part of the American working class

The first Polish Workers' Convention in Cleveland will forge a most important weapon for the struggle of the employed and unemployed, will serve to rally this millionfold section of the proletariat to the banners of the revolutionary movement in the United States.

This convention will serve to strengthen the fight against the terrorizing of the foreign born workers and the efforts of the bourgeoisie to divide the American working class and thus to lower still more the standard of living of all workers.

The convention will render more effective the struggle against re-actionary leadership in the Polish workers mass organizations, helping to build inside of these bodies a powerful left wing movement led by the workers themselves.

The workers at this convention will undoubtedly take their place in the present election campaign and will appeal to the millions of Polish workers to join on the side of the Communist Party and to spur on the united front between the workers of all nationalities, creeds and organizations, for the immediate fight against the brutal capitalist attacks.

The Daily Worker sends its revolutionary greetings to this gathering of the vanguard of the Polish workers. It hails the "Tribune Robot-nica," Polish Communist organ through whose efforts this assemblage of Polish workers was made possible,

Worker Correspondence

milk for the unemployed workers and district. Meetings must be or **COPS TERRORIZE** with families. The attack of the city administration, at the orders of the textile ba-UTICA JOBLESS rons, on the Unemployed Council took place in many forms, such as terrorization of supporters, closing of halls, etc. The final attack of halls, etc. The final attack of

(By a Worker Correspondent) UTICA, N. Y.—While in every tex-tile mill in Utica wages are being cut, and while the city administra-son, organizer of the Unemployed as the real leaders of the union and

# **NEEDLE TRADES THIRD** NATIONAL CONVENSION FACES VITAL PROBLEMS

Chief Questions How to Draw Rank and File Into Discussion, Decisions and Activity

Organizational Forms Play Big Part; Union Continually Tries to Improve Them

NEW YORK .- The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union is preparing to hold its Third National Convention here in October.

Two years have passed since the last National Convention, and they have been two years of most unusual history. During the last year the N. T. W. I. U. has won victory after victory.

It has done this in a time of in-@ tense depression when the old theory eral problems of the class struggle. of trade union work taught that Efforts To Improve

nothing could be done, except, per-haps, to hold together part of the organization for future struggles. Wortis points out that the organizational form of the N. T. W. I. U. has an interesting history. In The Fur Strike the beginning, it was too much mod-Particularly in the fur trades has the militant N. T. W. I. U. demon-strated that strikes CAN be won and

ment with the N. T. W. I. U.

**Organizational** Forms

ganizational structure of the union

The convention decides that. (The

Questions Coming Up

1.-To systematically build the

the closest examination of the

tablishing forms of organizational

closest to the workers in the shot

ganized on a small scale in the dis-

trict where the workers are em-

ployed called together promptly with

country in our shop work.

will insure the following:

eled on the old trade union pattern, which threw the members in the background, left too much to the conditions improved in time of industrial crisis. The fur workers of New York come to the Third Conleaders. In the last convention an attempt

was made to remedy this by heavy vention of their union with a record of victory against the bosses, and emphasis on shop delegates. But the shop delegates were thrown toagainst McGrady of the A. F. L., and gether into an unwidely council that against the whole misleadership of the International Fur Workers. could not properly discuss trade Its victory is so complete in over 300 matters. shops in the strike just finished that The pl

The plenum of the General Execunow a whole employers' association tive Board in 1931 remedied this, recognizes it, and makes an agree- again, to some extent, by establishing trade d nartments, with shop del-The lessons of these two years of egate councils in each. struggles will be discussed and ap-

**Page Three** 

Not Perfect Yet

plied in this convention, particularly those of the united front. This was a real improvement, says Wortis. But still, there are weaknesses. The problems come up from But the convention is not merely below, to the departmental shop delon tactics. It is the highest leading egates councils, but they do not go on tactics. It is the highest leading egates councils, but they do not go body of the union, the direct voice of the rank and file. Discussions in every shop and in a whole series of represent the considered opinion of district conventions are now taking place, on the question of the orthose who elect them.

The block committees are still too much agitational bodies instead of active organizing centers.

Daily Worker will be glad, within the There are many meetings, but not limits of its space, to print discus-sion articles on this matter.) the small, intimate business like meetings that takes up the daily problems of the workers in each trade, and solve them, and in which Rose Wortis, national recording secretary of the union, states that every rank and file worker fully the convention should build an orparticipates. ganizational structure and outline policies and methods of work that

All this can be remedied at the convention, if it is discussed and methods worked out by the workers now, and their convention delegates properly instructed.

union in the shops. The decision on this point will have to be based on periences we had throughout the Going to Russia? 2.-The realization of real working class democracy in the activities and WORKERS needing full outfits the conduct of the union. This problem can be solved only by es-

of Horsehide Leather. Sheeplined Coats, Windbreakers, Breeches, High Shoes, etc., will receive special reductions on all their purchases at the

Square Deal Army And Navy Store

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by the Japanese Communist Party and the Young Communist League, were attacked and broken up by th

Chapei district in Shanghai. At that time over 10,000 unarmed civilians. women and children, were men. slaughtered by the Japanese imperialists. Foreign diplomatic representatives

at Peiping, North China, on the basis of secret information in their possession, are predicting that Japan will scon issue a new ultimatum to China. These same representatives also de-clare that the Japanese intend to occupy the five chief cities of China, including Shanghai.

U. S. Bosses

Japan is rushing large supplies of mmunition to its forces in Shanghai

nd other Chinese citie sin prepara-

Large quantities of the arms and munitions being sent by Japan for use against the Chinese toiling masses were sold to the Japanese by the United States bosses, who are thus supporting and aiding the Japthe masses of veterans in the fight for the bonus, Post 4, of the Workers Ex-servicemen's League will hold a mass League will hold a Government is also furnishing arms to the Nanking Government, not for use against the Japanese invaders

# Fight of Japanese

### **Toilers for Free Rice** TOKIO (By Mail) .- According to

tion of rice to the unemployed. The demonstrations which, ac-cording to the report, were organized police. The statement declares that these demonstrations are part of a

but against the revolutionary workerpeasant masses of South and Central **Communists** Lead

statement issued by the Tokio police many working-class demonstrations have taken place in this city and its suburbs to demand the free distribu-

tion for new blood baths against the Chinese workers such as marked the murderous bombardment last Janu-ary of the unfortified proletariah ties were not incurred during the "This move is backed not only by the big capitalist politicians, but the leaders of the American Le-gion. The rank and file must mobilize all its forces against this vicious move to take more allowances



# The Resignation of Mayor Walker

'After months of sensational revelations of widespread graft and corruption of his administration in the city of New York, Mayor Walker resigned. This resignation was obviously the outcome of a three cornered agreement between Tammany Hall and the candidate it supports for president, Roosevelt, and Seabury who is the spokesman for the big capitalist groups embracing democrats and republicans alike. The resignation was to achieve the following purposes: (1). To stop the further exposure of the corruption of one of the chief parties of capitalism and to befog the whole question of Walker's guilt. (2). To help Roosevelt to appear as the champion of purity of governemnt, at the same time sparing him the necessity of putting the seal of corruption upon the metropolitain city of the United States. (3). To throw a mantle of martyrdom upon Walker-this vile creature of Tammany Hall machine-uniting the social scum of the underworld with the mightiest of the billionaire parasites-in order to retain its usefulness in carrying out fierce attacks against the working class.

Finance capital, the big bankers and powerful industrial lords, that rule New York was driven to carry through this investigation in order to try to drain the poison of corruption which reeks through the entire system and which is exposing capitalism in the eyes of the workers 'and thereby weakening its capacity to keep down a rising working class.

But the investigation revealed such outrageous steals and met such stubborn opposition of the strongly entrenched political machine of Tammany Hall, that its continuation was becoming a menace to capitalism and was threatening to expose the real workings of the whole machinery of the capitalist state, convincing millions of workers that graft and corruption is inseperable from capitalist class rule in this stage of declining capitalism. Not legal quibbles and court rulings caused a halt in this investigation, but the rising struggle of the toilers throughout United States, the growing consciousness and understanding of the masses of their position as slaves as shown in the militant battles in all sections of the country, and this same militancy prevented any agreement which would whitewash Walker. The workers and NOT Roosevelt forced Walker to resign.

The Seabury investigation left no doubt that Walker and Tammany Hall were wholesale crooks and were plundering the masses in the interest of capitalism and for the satisfaction of thir greedy appetites. But it was the Tammany Hall that not only ran Al Smith for president in 1928, but also nominated and elected Roosevelt governor of New York state. Tammany is the common political birthplace and cradle of both Walker and Roosevelt.

But so many disturbing facts of graft and corruption have been brought to light, that in order for Roosevelt to have a chance to obtain sufficient support outside of New York, he had to, at least in appearance, separate himself from Tammany.

mayors in office in different part This he did especially during the trial at Albany. He carefully refrained however, from removing Walker even though the evidence of his guilt had piled up mountain high. He gave Walker the opportunity of resigning in return for which Walker made a statement which will by no means hurt Roosevelt but rather help him to gain votes. It will aid the democratic campaign managers upstate New York, the middle-west the far-west and the south, to plead support for Roosevelt on the grounds that he has cut loose from Tammany. The Tammany machine figures that it can swing votes for both Walker and Roosevelt in New York City. What they don't get by demagogy, they can obtain by stealing or outright highway robbery as they have done times without **RED ST. DENIS!** number. The resignation therefore appears to capitalism and its parties as a happy solution of the menacing exposure of the New York Mayor.



"Now we can cut off your relief and cut his wages!"

# A Visit to St. Denis---the Red, Workers' - Stronghold of Paris

#### By L. MARTIN

(Special Correspondent to the Daily Worker) PARIS-Can you imagine an Am-erican mayor joining with the Unemployed Council to call a mass meeting of the jobless, where his report is received with unanimous approval? Can you imagine him leading a fight of the local unions against all the big employers of the city? Can you imagine him passing and actually enforcing an

ordinance to prevent evictions of the uemployed? Such ideas put a strain on your tions. nagination because in the United States we have as yet only capitalist mayors—all alike putting "business interests" first whether they call themselves Republican, Democratic or Socialist. But there are some mayors who do these very things even in capitalist |countries-who use their office solely to further the interests of the working population, and who would be immediately kicked out of their party if they failed to do so. In a word, there are quite a few Communist

grand style. She was greeted by torium

the workers and their mayor at the City Hall and spoke to a packed meeting in the city's public audi-DORIOT, COMMUNIST MAYOR

there is a law that grants a mis-The name of Jacques Doriot, the Communist mayor appeared not strictly limited number of jobless.) only on many notices of city busi-He reported the efforts to make but also as the main speaker things more convenient for the at various workers' mass meetings. nists locally and nationally to get was particularly interested to nofight being made by the Commu-some degree of satisfaction for the tice that he would speak at a meeting organized jointly by the Red many grievances of the unem-Trade Unions of the city to fight the system of docking workers' ployed. wages on various pretexts—a wage-**B**UT at no time did our Commu-nist mayor attempt to "kid" the cutting scheme which is being widely introduced in French facworkers with the "Socialist" dematories at the present time. Doriot's name appeared with those of the gogy that by voting any particular

mayor of Saint Denis, was away on

when I called at the City Hall. He

was, in fact, consulting with his

bosses, like most mayors do. But

whom capitalist mayors bow the

Doriot was not in conference

with the Chamber of Commerce, with any of the local employers or

very different bosses from those to

mportant business, I was

How Doriot, Communist Mayor, Leads the Struggle of the Unemployed

Reveals Why U. S. Workers Should Elect Communists and Vote "Red" Nov. 8

speaking. He reported not only as mayor of St. Denis but as a memnouncements of workers' meetings when your correspondent visited St. Denis-meetings under the ausber of the Chamber of Deputies, for the French workers have a dozpices of the Communist Party, the en Communist representatives in the body which corresponds to red trade unions, the French I.L.D. and W.I.R. and similar organiza-Congress in the United States. Still visible were the remains of a notice about Mrs. Ada THE FIGHT FOR Wright, mother of two of the Scottsboro boys, and J. Louis Eng-RELIEF Doriot lnked up the local prob-lems of the unemployed with the dahl, secretary of the American I. L. D. For Red St. Denis took the Scottsboro mother to its heart in

national campaign of the Communist Party and the Unemployed Councils for jobless relief. He went into the greatest detail about the relief work in St. Denis, showing what was being done to get the largest possible amount of unemployment insurance for the greatest possible number. (In France

than Communist cities in France but there is little to distinguish a Socialist Party mayor from any other capitalist mayor. He wines and dines with the bosses like our American Socialist mayors. He promises to do things "for" the unemployed but fights them like any other capitalist bureaucrat when sal. they try to do anything for themselves; whereas the Communist mayor not only urges the workers to fight for themselves but himself leads their struggles.

### A VITAL DISTINCTION

Iit is true that some Socialist mayors (for that matter, mayors of other capitalist parties) engage in some projects that at first sight seem similar to those undertaken by Communist mayors. But there is this vital distinction. The Socialist mayor makes only those concessions to the unemployed that they can force from him by organized struggle, and a soup kitchen, for instance, that he may start will be administered from above. A Communist mayor, on the other hand, works out the problem with the PLANS OF unemployed themselves, as I saw Doriot doing, and the projects undertaken are jointly administered by the Unemployed Council and the city.

"THE STRIKE" STORY OF DREDGING FLEET STRUGGLE-1905

By PETER NIKIFOROV

#### SYNOPSIS

The author, Nikforov, a Bolshevik, tells how he got a job on the dredging fleet at Kerch Straits. He forms a small-circle of young workers which gathers recruits, and which begins to win over the older workers by carrying through a campaign for a nine-hour day and by staging a successful May Day strike. A strike committee is formed, and a list of demands are drawn up for the next strike. These de-mands include a 30-40 per cent wage raise, and recognition of a workers committee. A delegation is chosen to present these demands.

"What's up.

engineer and also watching, only

with extreme joy, how the workers swarmed in little groups over the

gang-planks from the boats, and

streamed off from the short down

the side-streets; I had not expect-

"The first victory, Mr. Buiko, is ours. Report this to the Port Su-

Buiko swung round abruptly to-

wards me and glared into my eyes:

"That's a fitter, Malakanov," urriedly answered the captain.

"Malakanov? Why hasn't he been

"He refused to be paid off, and

demands to know the legal

"Dismiss him immediately. . . .

"There's plenty of time, Mr.

Buiko; we'll settle accounts after

the strike. And meanwhile, here's

your very good health, sir!" I raised my dirty old cap, bowed

slightly to him, nad we went off

I was walking as if on air. Iwas

filled with the joy of victory, and yet with alarm for the outcome of

in a crowd to the short

ed such a solid turnout

"And who are you?"

perintendent."

dimissed?

grounds."

the strike

BEFORE THE

SUPERINTENDENT

. . .

his presence a word of any sort of dissatisfaction and he had always INSTALLMENT SIX On the evening of May 4, on finconsidered them tame and obedient ishing work, each member of the crews of the ships was handed a copy of the demands which the He aimlessly wrung his hands and muttered hoarsely: what's the matter?" delegation had announced to the port administration. WAS standing not far from the

On handing the demands to the Superintendent of the Port, the delegation declared that "tomorrow at 12 o'clock an answer must be given; if these demands are not fulfilled, the workers will leave their work." The Port Superintendent went up in the air: "How can be ... without any warning ... and you know that foreign ships will arrive in the Straits within a week, and we are holding up the dredging. You think they'll thank

us in Petersburg...." "That all depends on you," an-swered the president of the delegation. "If you satisfy all our demands, the workers will stay on the job and the foreign ships will not be held up in the Straits.'

The delegation took leave of the Superintendent and went away. That night there was a meeting of all the workers, at which pointed out the difficulties that must be overcome in the struggle. I told them that concessions were possible on the part of the admin istration, but that they would try afterwards to clear out those workers who had taken an active part in the affair, and that therefore we must at all events try to get the workers' committee. Several of the older men declared: "It was hard to get us out on a thing like this, but now we're out, we must hold tight; you worked hard with us to get us to move; we've shortened our working day, and we'll get

some more improvements.... Next morning the ship's commander summoned me to his cabin "By order of the Port and said: Superintendent I have to dismiss you; take your pay." I said I would not be paid off until I was told of the grounds for my dismis-

> It was quite clear that the administration considered me to be the organizer of the whole business and had decided to get rid of me quickly and try to smash the strike that was coming to a head. The commander declared that he would report my refusal to be paid off to the Port Superintendent

The "revelation" made by the Su-perintendent that foreign ships rould soon arrive in the Straits. I decided to use to the utmost: On arriving in the Straits, the foreigners would doubtless demand to be allowed to pass through the Straits, or to be compensated for the loss caused by delay. And many ships were expected, because the wheat export season had begun for Ros-

Two days later the delegation presented itself before the Port Superintendent and asked what he had to say to their demands. The Chief himself did not come out, but Engineer Buiko appeared, and declared that the Port Superintendent considered it unnecsesary to answer such impertinent demands. We went away. The next day we heard from the telegraph operator, a friend of Andrew's, that a telegram had been received from the Ministry of Commerce and Industry asking why work had been discontinued and saying that the work of dredging the Straits should be resumed immediately. On the fifth day of the strike we were in-formed that the Superintendent was inviting delegates from the orkers to see him. We thought out the matter together and decided to send one of our delegates to find out why the Superintendent was inviting us. Our envoy returned and reported that he wanted to talk over our demands.

WE went to see him, and he said that he was prepared to satisfy half our demands, but the other half had to be considered further. I answered him at once: "Consider the matter further, and we'll go on waiting a bit longer." Flushing with embarrassment the Superintendent quietly asked the name of my ship and my own name. I said my name was Malakanov; the Superintendent jumped up from the table and shouted: "You have been dismissed and I

Joseph V. McKee, president of the Board of Aldermen, becomes acting mayor. Also politically born and reared by Tammany, McKee shared in all the filth and corruption of the Walker administrations and valiantly stood beside his chief, Mayor Walker, in all the fierce clubbings, jailing and shootings of workers striking against wage cuts and unemployed demonstrating against hunger. Recognizing a kidred spirit in McKee, the fascist government of Mussolini in Italy conferred upon the acting mayor the decoration "Cavaliere Ufficiale" in 1928.

\*

Under Walker or McKee, under Roosevelt or Hoover, the plunder of the treasury in the interest of the capitalists and their political henchmen will continue and grow ever worse. Capitalism becomes more and more foul and its system of exploitation ever more oppressive. Only by its overthrow and the establishment of working class rule, can this plunder be done away with. The exposure of the foulness and degeneracy of the system, of the Walkers and Roosevelts, combined with the most stubborn mass struggle against them, will help to achieve this end.

In the present election campaign the fight must go forward against these parties irrespective of who their spokesmen are in order to rally the masses around the Communist Party as the only party which can defend the interests of the masses against the plunderers and achieve the overthrow of the graft ridden system.

#### **ATTENTION, READERS!**

The Daily Worker would appreciate if workers writting in to us would sign their full name and address so that it will enable us to inform readers why at times their letters or other material are not published, or otherwise com-

of the world. In France there are about a hundred. \* \*

**E**VEN a short visit to St. Denis (the biggest of the French cities with Communist administrations) will answer many of the questions an American worker will ask. How much, for instance, can a Communist mayor do under capitalism? In what ways does a Communist administration differ from a Socalist one? Is it worthwhile fighting in the United States to elect Communist mayors? YOU'RE NOW IN

Red Saint Denis lies several miles outside Paris. The road there passes thru endless railroad yards. Notices of the Communist and other workers meetings become more numerous on the walls the closer you get. Finally forests of factory smokestacks announce the presence of a big industrial city, and the workers standing nearby. They closely packed business and resiseemed surprised at my comment dential section rises before your "But naturally he has to lead the fight against the employers of eyes.

St. Denis has a population of St. Denis," one of them said. "That's about 100,000, made up largely of workers in automobile, war muntion what we made him mayor for. The Communist Party would kick him out if he showed them any favor and metal manufacturing generally, besides many railroad men. It is ike Socialist mayors do. a stronghold not only of the Com-munist Party but of the revolution-DORIOT IS AWAY ary trade unions of the C. G. T. U., **'ON BUSINESS'** affiliated with the Red Interna-Jacques Doriot, the Communist

tioanl of Labor Unions, to which our own Trade Union Unity League belongs. In the center of the city, side by side, are two relics-an ancient cathedral dating from feudal days, and a city hall belonging to the rising days of capitalism. One day capitalism will be smashed not only in St. Denis but thruout France, and a Palace of Labor will

probably rise in the heart of Red bankers, nor even with the French St. Denis. equivalent of the Rotarians or Kiwantans. A Communist mayor can-FOR the City Hall does not yet belong to the workers. Besides not maintain any of the personal contacts with such elements that a Communist mayor and city offiour American "Socialist" mayors rejoice in. Not that attempts are ces it must house state and national officials over whom the workers have no control. And on demonnot made to corrupt even Communist mayors. The boss will go to the devil himself if it means more station days such as May 1st and August 1, the capitalist class shows profits. But he can't get beyond its power. Its police, controlled not by the city but by the Departthe first "How d'y do" with a mayor who is subject to the iron ment de la Seine (corresponding discipline of the Communist Party. to an American state or county) surround the Town Hall with armed

WHEN I asked where I might display, as much as to say to the workers: "You may have forced find the mayor, I was told that he was reporting to a meeting of your way inside, but outside the the unemployed at the Theatre bosses are still in power." But that is not to say that elec-Municipal Public Auditorium). There I found the hall packed to tion victories do not count if they the doors with thousands of unreflect the organized advance of an employed Leaders of the Unem increasingly militant working class. The notice boards around the ployed Council and of the red trade unions were on the platform. Jacques Doriot, the mayor, was City Hall were plastered with an-

knee.

union leaders in a vigorous denounway and leavng things up to the "good" men elected they can really ciation of the leading employers of better their conditions. On the contrary, he told them that only St. Denis in this connection, DECALLING how demagogic Amthrough struggle and by their own K erican politicians will not mind organized power and militancy can talking "radical" about exploiters who are far away, but will carefully the workers wring any concessions from the ruling class-and that only so can they gain the increased toe the line when it comes to the strength and confidence necessary exploiters who control the cities or for the final overthrow of capitalstates where they run for election. commented on this notice to some

NO JIMMY WALKER WISE-CRACKS

It was remarkable to see the close interest and approval of those rows upon rows of poorly-clad, toil-worn unemployed. They had not come to listen to the wisecracks of any Jimmy Walker, trying to turn away their attention from the root of their troubles; they had not come to listen to the promises of some windy demagogue, offer-ing to do all sorts of things "for them" if they would only let him nose in at the public trough. They had come to listen to a trusted working class leader who was telling them what they could do for themselves, to a leader who was tighting with them, consulting with them, not hiding the difficul-ties but heartening them in the struggle against them. There seemed to be a unanimity of feeling between speaker and audience such as I had never expected to see at an open mass meeting of unem-ployed addressed by a mayor.

A BOUT twelve of the suburbs of Paris have Communist mayors and there are some 100 such towns and there are some 100 such towns throughout France. The Commu-nist administrations prevent evic-tions of the jobless. They fight in season and out of season for the maximum relief. They co-operate with the Unemployed Councils in the provision of free meals. They build decent apartments for the workers wherever they can and Open up parks for the children open up parks for the children. This year at Ivry, a Paris suburb of 50,000 with a Communist mayor, two months vacations at the sea shore have been organized for 500 workers' children; their parents pay only according to their means. There are many more "Socialist"

There are many more "So

The power of Communist mayors is strictly limited by capitalist law, however. In the first place, the police power is completely out of their hands in any of the larger cities; only in the quite small towns does the mayor control the police. Then the Communist administration has to meet the opposition of the capitalist state in everything it undertakes. For building projects, for instance, or unemployment relief, where funds are supposed to be supplied jointly city and state, the higher authorities are always finding excuses for denying funds to Communist cities. In Ivry they even refuse to build a needed subway extension so long as a Communist administration is in office.

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. . .

BUT Communism thrives on meeting and overcoming capitalist opposition, and the fighting leadership of Communist mayors and workers' organizations with which they co-operate wins many benefits for the workers. And perhaps the greatest benefit of all is the increased confidence in its historic destiny which the working class gains through each wellfought struggle with the capitalist class, whatever the field of battle

### **Olgin Article on USSR Education Taken from** "Soviet Russia Today"

The article, "Education — Soviet Style," by Moissaye J. Olgin, print-ed in the Daily Worker of August 27, was reprinted from the September issue of "Soviet Russia To-day." The credit line was omitted by mistake. The September issue of the magazine also included articles on education by Joseph Freeman, and John D. Heron, and an article Corliss Lamont on recognition, as well as one on White Guards, Blackguards and War Mongers, by A. A. Heller, book reviews and 40 photographs.

"The struggle against militarism must not be postponed until the moment when war breaks out. Then it will be too late. The struggle against war must be car-ried on now, daily, hourly." LENIN.

#### STRIKE COMMITTEE

I explained all this to the Strike Committee and the members of the delegation, and we decided to draw the attention of the workers to the pressure that might be brought because of the foreigners. In further negotiations with the administra-



tion, the delegation decided to use circumstance to the full. this

Just before 12 o'clock Engineer Buiko, sent by the Port Superintendent, came on board the "Shumsky" and declared that the Superintendent would examine the "netition" and satisfy all acceptable demands; the workers were ordered to resume work.

The wrokers, grouped around the engineers, burst out all together: "Tell him to come across with everything written down in the demands-we want no promises; we don't believe words, tell him to sign

"Hi! stop work, there's nothing there worth listening to; let him talk with the delegates." Quickly the white chalking ap-

peared again on the funnels and decks, the "Shumsky" siren sounded and was answered by the siren on all other boats. At 12 o'clock on May 5 all the workers on the entire fleet, with the exception of all administrative personnel and the boatswains, left their work. Buiko, aghast at the reply of the workers and the turn affairs had taken, understood nothing of what the workers were doing around him, since they had never let drop in the rest of the delegates declared that Malakanov had not been paid off, and moreover had been chosen as delegate by all the workers on the fleet, and that if the Superintendent refused to negotiate with him, then the negotiations would be broken off altogether. Buiko, standing at his elbow, burst out: "The yids have brought them all His attitude so infuriated me that I hurled myself at him with clenched fists; he jumped in fright over the table and hid behind the Superintendent. I seized the paperweight and almost let it fly at the coward. The Superin-tendent lost his nerve; he raised both his arms and waved them about, gabbing: "Gentlemen, tlemen, calm yourselves . . . let us begin . . .' The vile appearance of the in-

timidated engineer and the com-ical sight of the Superintendent colled me down, and I dropped my arm with the paperweight. After this scene, the Superintendent dropped the question regarding my right to be a delegate; we were seated around the table and the engineer was sent away. To Be Continued)