

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rent or debts.

Daily Worker Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

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NEW YORK, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1932

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

- 4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

'FIGHT WAR AND HUNGER' Y. C. I. CALL

Appeal for a United Front Against the Bosses' Drive

DEMONSTRATE ON SEPT. 9

Youth Must Be Ready to Defend USSR

BULLETIN

A message in Esperanto from Japanese proletarian cultural associations, greeting the youth of America on International Youth Day, has just been received in the Daily Worker office.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R. (By Mail)—The Executive Committee of the Young Communist International has issued an appeal to the working youth of the world in shops, among the unemployed in the army and navy, in the fields to join in mighty demonstrations against imperialist war, hunger and capitalist terror on the 19th International Youth Day, Sept. 9.

This is a day of struggle for the defense of the only working-class state in the world, the Soviet Union, a day of struggle against the capitalist offensive and fascist reaction. The International Youth Day has always been a militant day for the fighting youth. On this day the toiling youth demonstrate under the banners of the Communist International and Young Communist International their undying faithfulness to the cause of the working-class revolution, to the cause of struggle for the liberation of all the oppressed from the yoke of capitalism.

War Menace Grows. Tracing the history of this day, rich in traditions of struggle of the revolutionary youth, the appeal points out that "since the last imperialist war, which, according to the assurance of the Socialist Parties and capitalist pacifists, should have been the 'last war,' 53 military conflicts took place and the expenditure on war has increased in all the countries by more than 70 per cent at the expense of the working class whose wages have been robbed." And today there are 100,000 Japanese soldiers oppressing the masses of Manchuria. There is war in Bolivia. Britain sends battalions to Arabia. And the Japanese troops are being reinforced with the bloody scheme of intervention in the Soviet Union in mind.

Revolutionary Way Out. 'The toiling youth have two ways. One is to follow the fascists and the socialists in their attempts to save capitalism; it means starvation and misery, it means to remain slaves forever. The other way is the way shown by Lenin, the way followed by the toiling youth of the Soviet Union, the way which leads to Socialism, through class struggle through the leadership of the Communist Party of the Young Communist League, through the overthrow of the capitalist dictatorship.'

The latter way has done away with unemployment in the Soviet Union and has made possible the building of huge plants of industry which give millions of jobs to the youth. 'Young workers, unemployed, peasants, employees and students! No matter to what political organization you belong today, every one of you is experiencing on his own shoulders all the 'advantages' of living under capitalism—'

'We call upon the toiling youth, upon the members of all youth organizations to join the powerful revolutionary united front of struggle against the capitalist offensive against the threatening imperialist war and fascism. Comrades! The Executive Committee of the Young Communist International calls upon you to come out on the 9th of September for struggle, for militant action! Down with imperialist war! Not a penny of wages! Unemployed relief to all the unemployed youth! Defend the fatherland of the world working class, the U. S. S. R. to the last drop of blood! Defend the Chinese people from the imperialist plunderers! Defend Soviet China! For the proletarian revolution! Long Live Socialism!'

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TWO PAGES TODAY!

Central Committee of Communist Party Issues Appeal for Funds

Today's issue of the Daily Worker appears in two pages only. Will its next issues appear at all? This question now faces every reader of the Daily, every friend of the Daily, every militant worker.

Comrades, every one of us must stop and think over what it would mean to the growing struggles of the toiling masses should we be compelled to suspend the publication of the Daily.

We are in the very midst of the election campaign. These last two months before November 3 are indeed the decisive months for our election campaign. Can we do without the Daily? Can we allow our class enemies to rob us of the most precious weapon in the fight for our six main election demands?

We are facing the fourth and the worst winter of the crisis. The fight for bread is growing. The miners are fighting. The steel workers are rising to battle. The farmers are continuing their militant fight against the bankers. The veterans are preparing for sharper and greater battles. A wave of unemployed struggles is beginning to sweep thru the country.

We needed \$5,000 by yesterday. Instead, we received only \$1,231.52. Only sacrifice on the part of New York workers made possible even this two-page Daily Worker, warding off, temporarily, complete suspension.

Our deficit has increased alarmingly. We must make up not only last week's deficit, but raise money to continue this two-page sheet—if possible, to return to four pages. For this the Daily Worker must raise \$7,500—\$3,750 by Monday, Sept. 12, and an additional \$3,750 by Thursday, Sept. 15. This means we must raise AT LEAST \$1,200 EACH DAY of the coming week.

These are the facts. Your duty is clear! Rush all the money collected, THE MINUTE IT COMES IN, to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C. Our fifth floor office will be open until 11 p. m.

RUSH FUNDS! SAVE THE DAILY!

DAILY WORKER MANAGEMENT

Can the toilers fight EFFECTIVELY without OUR DAILY? Can we ORGANIZE the radicalized workers without the Daily? Shall we allow the servants of the rich, the agents of the bosses in the ranks of the workers to behead the growing wave of struggles?

To merely ask these questions is to become conscious of the great danger facing our class, in the suspension of the Daily.

To lose the Daily is to become disarmed of a most important weapon. The suspension of the Daily for even one single day means the weakening of our leadership amongst the masses. Only the immediate help of the workers can keep the Daily alive. THE DAILY MUST LIVE!

See your shop mates, see your friends, tell them about the Daily. The workers will help. Go to them. Every penny counts. Every minute counts. Don't delay!

RUSH THE FUNDS!

CENTRAL COMMITTEE C.P.U.S.A.

RELIEF MARCH ON CITY HALL AT 10 TOMORROW

Workers Must Be At Union Square At 10 A.M. Sharp Tomorrow Morning

Tens of Thousands to Mobilize in Biggest Demonstration for Relief

NEW YORK—Tens of thousands of New York's starving and undernourished unemployed workers and their families supported by additional thousands of workers who, because of their repeatedly-cut wages are themselves near the border line of starvation, will take part tomorrow in the biggest and most determined demonstration for immediate relief in the history of the city.

AFL President Comes Out Against Federal Unemployed Insurance

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 8.—President William Green, of the A. F. of L., today contradicted his recent statements favoring national unemployment insurance, and declared that his executive council would submit proposals to the various state legislatures.



New York Workers Fight for These Demands Tomorrow

- 1. Immediate cash relief of \$10 a week minimum for each family of two, and \$3 additional for each dependent.
2. One dollar a day cash relief for single and young unemployed workers.
3. Stopping of all evictions of unemployed; repeal of the eviction law.
4. Abolition of private job shark agencies; opening of free city employment agencies under workers' control.
5. Appropriation by the City of \$100,000,000 for winter relief.
6. Stopping of all discrimination against Negro and foreign born workers in relief distribution.
7. Endorsement by the City government of Unemployment Insurance to be paid by the government to employers as well as immediate full cash payment of the Bonus to war veterans.

For the coming winter for the more than a million workers who are unemployed in the city. They will demand an end to all evictions of unemployed workers, an end to the red tape in distributing relief which causes workers to kill themselves in desperation. They will demand an end to the discrimination which the Home Relief Bureau practice against Negro and foreign-born workers, and to the jailing of children who demand that the city provide them with free milk.

The workers who will mobilize at 10 a. m. sharp tomorrow on Union Square will come from every working class section of the city, from Harlem and the Bronx, to Coney Island and the Red Hook district. They will come from the breadlines and the Hoovervilles to join in a mighty demand for immediate relief against the unbearable hunger which they suffer in the richest city in the world.

The tens of thousands of workers in the movement for the relief march are determined that McKee's tactic of trying to separate the leaders of the March from the mass of the workers shall not succeed. McKee dropped his mask of neutrality to the unemployed yesterday and declared that he would only receive a delegation of 15 workers promptly at 12 noon. The workers must defeat this maneuver by enrolling larger masses in the demonstration to back up their elected committee.

Workers demonstrate in tens of thousands tomorrow on Union Square at 10 a. m. sharp so that you can be at City Hall at 12 noon while the delegation presents your demands to the City Government. Mass pressure will force the wealthiest city in the world to provide you with immediate relief against the hunger which oppresses you! Mass pressure will force the Tammany government which is seizing millions in graft to appropriate millions for relief for you NOW! All out on Union Square at 10 a. m. sharp.

Two Page Issue of 'Daily' Means Many Articles Left Out

Many important articles of class struggle news had to be left out of this issue of the Daily Worker because half the space is lost. Among those sacrificed were Bill Duane's second article on the Warren strike victory, two speeches of James W. Ford, a special article on the Illinois miners' movement, and dozens of accounts of hunger demonstrations, Communist election meetings, answers to capitalist and socialist propaganda, etc.

The articles which were printed had to be cut down to the barest outline of facts, leaving out many interesting and important details.

Chicago Vets Pick Delegates to Cleveland

TO SEND GROUP TO LEGISLATURE

Legion Head Seeks to Stem Revolt

CHICAGO, Ill.—Delegates to the National Veterans Conference to be held Sept. 23-25 in Cleveland were elected at the provisional conference of veterans in this city with 114 delegates present. Some unofficial representatives of the rank and file of the American Legion also attended. Sonshine was elected chairman.

At the conference two new posts of the Workers Ex-Servicemen League were organized. A veterans' delegation was also elected to attend the special relief session of the Illinois legislature. The delegation will propose an emergency fund to give \$50 immediate relief to each veteran of Illinois, and will also demand the establishment of unemployment insurance.

Revolt Seizes Legion Head. PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 8.—Mads desperate by the decline in the membership of the American Legion and by the spreading revolt of the American Legion rank and file against their leaders' betrayal of the fight for the bonus, Henry L. Stevens, national commander of the Legion, announced he would try to railroad through changes in the constitution whereby veterans who expose the maneuvers of the Legion to stab the bonus fight in the back will be expelled.

Say Legion Backs Fascists. VIENNA—The American Legion will send representatives to the Fascist International Congress to be held in "Socialist" Vienna, it was announced this week by the "Telegraf," a capitalist newspaper.

BIG ANTI-WAR MEETS IN MOSCOW. MOSCOW (By Mail)—Four great anti-war meetings took place in Moscow on Aug. 29 in connection with the International Anti-War Congress in Amsterdam. Thirty thousand assembled in the stadium of the factory "Serpi Molot," 45,000 in the Culture and Recreation Park in Krasnaya Presnaya, 25,000 in Sokolniki Park and 50,000 in the Central Culture and Recreation Park.



Socialist Radio Makes Negroes Use Freight Car

'Caucasian Liberals Like Norman Thomas Continue to Use Passenger Elevator'

NEW YORK.—Following the objections of white guests to Negroes traveling on the passenger elevators at the Hotel Claridge, in which the socialist radio outlet WEVD is located, the socialist management of the broadcasting station has forced Negro lecturers and entertainers attending its Negro Hour to use the freight elevators.

Ted Nelson, commercial director of WEVD, claims that the Negro speakers and entertainers were "persuaded" to ride on the freight elevators. He said: "All the Negro entertainers and lecturers are quiet, educated persons, considerate of the sensibilities of others. When they were told that white guests had complained about their using the passenger elevators they at once agreed to use the freight elevators."

Yesterday's World Telegram reported that "Caucasian liberals, such as Oswald Garrison Villard, Norman Thomas, John Dewey and Heywood Brown, will continue, it was said, to travel by the passenger elevator." This is a concrete example of attitude of the Socialist Party and its leaders, Norman Thomas, Heywood Brown, etc., on the question of the human rights of the Negro People. In the South, likewise, the Socialist Party supports all Jim Crow and other discriminatory measures against Negroes.

RYAN HINTS HE WILL ALLOW CUT

Longshoremen Facing Struggle Sept. 30

NEW YORK.—Joseph Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's Union announced yesterday that when the present wage agreement expires, Sept. 30, the men will be reasonable. He did not say whether the conference of 100 delegates from various ports over which he presides now, will authorize a wage cut. The present wage scale is the result of a cut. It is 88 cents per hour. The shippers demand a new cut. The shippers are organized. Their committee, headed by Oakley Wood, vice president of the Barber Steamship Line, will meet the I. L. A. committee of 12 on Monday.

The Marine Workers Industrial Union urges the longshoremen not to accept a wage cut, and not to rely on Ryan to fight a cut. They should elect their own rank and file united front strike committee at each pier and be ready to strike.

Communist Nominees, State and National, On Pennsylvania Ballot

HARRISBURG, Pa., Sept. 8.—The Communist Party went officially on the ballot, both state and national, in Pennsylvania this week when 15,000 signatures were filed in the capitol here. This is 6,000 more than the law requires. The Party will be on the ballot in a number of congressional districts, including Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and the Anthracite.

FIGHT EVICTION TODAY!

NEW YORK.—The landlord at 581-583 Beck St., Bronx, has served notice he will evict 16 families this morning. A rent strike has been going on for two weeks. All workers in the neighborhood ought to demonstrate against the eviction!

ROAD WORK—20c AN HOUR

BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 8.—The Continental Contracting Co. of this city is openly boasting that it pays 60 pick-and-shovel men 20 cents an hour for work on the \$60,000 eight-mile highway job near Washington.

TEACHERS HIT PAY SLASH. NEW YORK—Meeting last night at the Greenwich House, the newly-organized Teachers' Committee to Protect Salaries condemned the attempt of the Tammany government to cut salaries of teachers. I. Blumberg, a Bronx teacher, sharply attacked Abraham Lefkowitz, a Tammany lieutenant, active in the Teachers' Union for belated attacks against the Teachers' Committee to Protect Salaries.

GROOM TUNNEY FOR CONGRESS. EASTERN POINT, Conn., Sept. 8.—Gene Tunney, ex-heavyweight champion, hubby of an heiress and Shakespearean scholar of little note, is being discussed by Democratic politicians as a candidate for Congress.

DIVVY UP ON CHURCH. MADRID, Spain, Sept. 8.—The National Assembly today ordered the splitting up of \$30,000,000 worth of confiscated property of the Jesuit Order.

WAGES OUT MORE THAN PRICES. WASHINGTON, Sept. 8.—Prices have been cut much more sharply than prices of necessities, it was admitted today by the Federal Reserve Board. Cost of living levels, including rents, are reported as 9 per cent under the average of July, 1931.

MORE FORECLOSURES PROMISED. INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Sept. 8.—Promises that foreclosures will be increased as a result of the much-heralded "Home Loan" bank bill were made here today by the Rushville Building Loan Association.

FOIL NEW CHILE "PLOT". SANTIAGO, Chile, Sept. 8.—A government-concocted "Communist plot" was said to have been "frustrated" today, with the arrest of one Laferte.

BEATEN TO DEATH IN HOSPITAL. Charges that he was beaten to death by guards were made on his deathbed by David M. Linton, 33, a patient in the hospital's pulmonary ward here. The charges were officially denied, an autopsy disclosed seven broken ribs, a crushed breastbone and other injuries.

MORE HONORS FOR COOPER. MOSCOW, Sept. 8.—Having already honored him with the Order of the Red Star, the Soviet Government may confer the Order of Lenin, the highest honor in its power, upon Col. Hugh L. Cooper, under whose direction the giant Dnepetrovsk hydro-electric station was recently completed.

IT JUST WON'T HELP! NEW YORK.—In a final, bold attempt to restore prosperity at once, protestant church leaders have joined in a call for the observance of a "special week of penitence and prayer," beginning Oct. 2, to "discover for the nation the way to peace and power."

FRENCH MOTOR MANEUVERS. PARIS, Sept. 8.—French imperialism—girding for war—is making preparations for maneuvers to test the efficiency of its motorized army. Tanks, armored cars, blind auto-mobile trucks and motor artillery will participate in the maneuvers to be held soon near Mully-Mourmelon.

GOLD BRICK TRADE ACTIVE. NEW YORK.—Finding their own "legitimate" banking, Lynn E. Wolfe, president of the Southern Cities Supply Corporation and Murray H. Oil, a broker, have succeeded in cleaning up \$1,700,000 a scheme that involved peddling off plain clay bricks for the golden variety. They're on trial today in federal court.

LONDON BUS STRIKE LOOMS. LONDON, Eng., Sept. 8.—A strike of the London busmen is likely on Sept. 25 at the expiration of the present agreement. In the strike of the busmen workers continue, with 200,000 cotton weavers balloting today as to whether or not to join the struggle against a wage cut.

BABSON FLUNKY SAYS 'AMEN' WELLESLEY, Mass., Sept. 8.—Aiding the organized publicity campaign of the Hoover administration, Ralph Wilson, vice-president of the Roger Babson statistical organization, predicted an "early recovery" of business. Earlier in the day he had told the National Business Conference that "business has struck bottom."

MEXICAN TOWNS FLOODED. BROWNSVILLE, Tex., Sept. 8.—The town of Reynosa, in Mexico, was isolated and thousands of acres inundated as a result of a flood of the Rio Grande due to new levees recently constructed, according to officials.

U. S. DEPT HIGHEST YET. WASHINGTON, Sept. 8.—Reaching the high level of 1925, the public debt of the U. S.—Wall Street government has reached \$20,057,179,521. The tremendous outlay for imperialist war preparations is largely responsible for this figure, not one cent having been appropriated for genuine unemployment relief.

BABE RUTH STRICKEN. NEW YORK.—Babe Ruth, home-run king, arrived in New York today, after being stricken with a stomach ailment which forced him to leave his team in Detroit as it was opening its last Western trip.

ADRIET 21 HOURS, SAVED. BELMAR, N. J., Sept. 8.—After twenty-one hours adrift in a row boat, Henry Langbar, 32, of Allentown, Pa., was saved by two fishermen.

CRAZED BY RELIGIOUS TRACTS—GOES ON RAMPAGE. NEW YORK.—Crazed by religious tracts, Mrs. Alice Sakawa, a 230-pound widow, today chased her nine-year-old son out of the house with a meat cleaver, smashed all the windows in her home, threw the furniture out of the window, and battled with six cops—armed with tear gas bombs and axes—for half an hour.

Mrs. Wright Urges Speeding Defense

HAARLEM, Holland (By Mail)—The Scottsboro Negro Mother, Mrs. Ada Wright, spoke in Harlem, but on the morning of the same day that she came to the namesake of the great Negro community in New York City, the police department issued a special decree against all open air meetings and street demonstrations. Mrs. Wright came to Harlem upon the adjournment of the World Congress Against Imperialist War, held in Amsterdam. Mrs. Wright called for a sharpening of the Scottsboro-Mooney campaign on the eve of the appeal before the United States Supreme Court, Oct. 10.

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New Wage Cutting Drive in Anthracite

ALL the forces of the bosses are being prepared for the wage cut drive against the miners in the Anthracite. The anthracite bosses and agents of the John L. Lewis machine in control of the United Mine Workers met in New York City to discuss a 20 to 25 per cent wage reduction, to go into effect immediately as an "emergency measure," to aid the coal industry.

At the same time the newspapers of the anthracite—in Pottsville, Shenandoah, Girardville, Shamokin to Scranton and Wilkes Barre—are helping pave the way for the cut by printing stories to the effect that the mines are soon to open up and run full blast. On the basis of such stories the bosses and the labor fakery are telling the miners it would be better for them if they worked full time at a daily wage of from 20 to 40 per cent less than they now receive while working only a few days a month.

THE anthracite miners, fooled and betrayed time and again by the Lewis machine, are highly skeptical of this attempt to hold up before them a vision of steady work at lower wage rates. And rightly so, for nowhere can there be found markets that will absorb the products of the tremendously productive mines of the anthracite working full blast. In spite of all the capitalist ballyhoo that conditions are improving, in spite of the stock-market juggling, the authoritative financial organs of the capitalist world (New York Times Annalist, Journal of Commerce, etc.) are forced to admit that the business index still plunges downward to lower depths. Under such conditions there are no prospects for increased demand for anthracite coal.

This proposed 20 to 40 per cent wage cut means that those miners now working will not work any more time, and will get less for the time they work, which means further beating down their living standards. The tens of thousands of totally unemployed miners will still be without work.

As against the brazen betrayal of Lewis and the deception of the "progressives" who try to keep in office by pitting the unemployed against the employed under the "equalization of work" illusion, the miners of the anthracite must begin at once preparations for fighting against wage cuts and for unemployment relief from the operators and the state. A recent condition in the lower anthracite (Districts 7 and 9 of the United Mine Workers of America) showed that if equal division of work were put into effect each of the 47,000 miners in those districts would get but one and a half days work a month. That would be equalization of starvation. Similar conditions exist in the upper anthracite.

A SUCCESSFUL fight against the wage cut drive now on can be waged only on the basis of the miners themselves setting up their own rank and file committees to prepare the strike, and electing rank and file strike committees to lead it. These committees must unite the part-time workers and the unemployed against wage cuts, to fight against any reduction in the wage rate, to demand a guaranteed wage for all employed workers, and to demand immediate unemployment relief and continued payment of unemployment benefits by the bosses and the government.

Only the independent leadership of the workers, ruthlessly excluding the agents of the Lewis machine and the cowardly, treacherous job holders who call themselves "progressive" leaders but who in reality are effective agents of the bosses inasmuch as their illusions divide the unemployed from the part-time workers.

Such united action of all the miners, employed and part-time, native-born and foreign-born, Negro and white, can defeat the wage cut.

Our Duty in the Bolivian-Paraguayan War

THE war already going on—without any declaration of war—between Bolivia and Paraguay, may seem both "little" and "far away." But it is one of those "little" wars which reflect big struggles of the two greatest imperialist powers, America and England. More, it is one of those imperialist conflicts which "grow" and merge with each other into the world imperialist war now fast approaching. And no worker can be indifferent to a new world war, no matter how "distant" its beginnings appear on the map.

The governments of Bolivia and Paraguay are dominated by foreign imperialism. Bolivia, particularly, is ruled by Wall Street. Standard Oil owns an enormous area of oil-bearing lands in Bolivia. The Guggenheim interests have a monopoly of tin mining and tin is over 90 per cent of Bolivian exports at present. The British are trying to hold and increase their investments and influence, but Wall Street control of the bourgeois-landlord government of Bolivia is virtually guaranteed by treaty. So much so that we can truthfully say that Bolivia would not dare go to war without Wall Street and Washington consent. Therefore, American imperialism is the criminal, the war maker.

BRITISH imperialism has traditionally dominated Paraguay, which is very much influenced by Argentine diplomacy. But the conflict now arises over disputed claims about which nation, Bolivia or Paraguay, should have the territory known as the "Gran Chaco." This is a large undeveloped area between the two countries. For centuries it has been disputed. The reason that the dispute now becomes war shows how the rivalry between American and British imperialism is becoming acute. It becomes acute at this moment precisely because these imperialisms are in mortal combat for domination of the world market in oil and tin, both war materials, both needed in preparation of the approaching world war. Thus the "little" war is a step to the "big" war.

Bolivia has no seaport. And while tin may be transported with some difficulty westward over the Andes mountains, the piping of oil is practically impossible in that direction. The Standard Oil holdings in Bolivia therefore lie mostly undeveloped. If Bolivia can seize the Gran Chaco, then pipe lines down the Pilcomayo River to river ports on the La Platte will allow Standard Oil to pour its competition to the Royal Dutch Shell into Atlantic tankers. Also, the Gran Chaco itself is reported rich in oil. The bourgeois-landlord government of Bolivia and Paraguay are therefore ready to send tens of thousands of poor peasants and workers to death for the benefit of foreign imperialism. Very definitely, American Standard Oil and American Guggenheim interests are starting a massacre of South American workers and peasants.

EVERY American worker and farmer is robbed one way or another by Standard Oil and the Guggenheims. They are our enemies as well as the enemies of the toilers of Bolivia and Paraguay. The revolutionary workers of these countries are already being shot down for opposing the war. We must come to their aid!

We must protest at the bloody acts of American imperialism done by the lucky hand of the Bolivian government. We must stop all munitions and war materials going to Bolivia and Paraguay! We must expose to American toilers the tens of thousands of poor peasants and workers to Simon and Rockefeller and Guggenheim as war makers! We must rally them to fight this war, the prelude to world war now coming!

Wm. Green Against Federal Jobless Insurance

AFL BILL TO GO BEFORE THE STATES

Postpone All Action; His Bill Will Make Workers Pay

FIGHT FOR INSURANCE! Demand National Law, Without Wage Cuts

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 8.—President William Green of the A. F. of L. announced last July during the meeting in Atlantic City of the executive council of the A. F. of L. that a bill would be drafted for presentation to Congress giving unemployment insurance. Green stated at that time that the workers and the employers would each pay part of the cost, and he "was undecided whether the A. F. of L. would ask the federal government to contribute part of the cost or not."

Green reported this promise at his Labor Day speech in Pittsburgh, admitting the stark misery that hounds millions of unemployed workers, admitting that all Hoover's loans to banks and railroads had done nothing for the jobless, and that insurance was all that would save their lives this winter.

Expelled Insurance Advocates. Previous to July, Green and the conventions of the A. F. of L. had condemned insurance in strong terms, and Green's office had conducted a campaign of expulsion against those members of the A. F. of L. unions who advocate it. The building trades council in Minneapolis for demanding insurance.

Now Green states, today, that the charter was lifted from the whole A. F. of L. headquarters has abandoned the idea of federal unemployment insurance. Instead, Green and L. to propose to the state legislature Cincinnati convention of the A. F. of L. the executive council will ask the building trades council in Minneapolis for demanding insurance.

Guarantees Long Delay. This means years of delay, means that even this bill which would make the workers pay for insurance from their already low wages will only cover part of the country.

The fight must go on in and out of the A. F. of L. for national jobless insurance, paid for by the employers and the state, and administered by the unemployed and the employed workers, as provided in the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill proposed by the unemployed councils and the Trade Union Unity League and raised by the Communist Party as its central demand in the election campaign.

What's On—

FRIDAY Comrade Hainaway will speak on "The Political Situation in Germany" at the Prospect Workers Center, at 8 p. m. Proceeds for the Daily Worker.

Section 3, W.I.R. will have an entertainment and dance for the benefit of the striking East Ohio miners at the Finnish Hall Roof Garden, 15 West 126th St., at 8 p. m. A good program has been prepared. Admission 25c.

The Red Sparks Athletic Club will have a general meeting at 380 Grand St., at 8:30 p. m. Section of a new executive will be held. All members are urged to be present.

Comrade Max Henschel will speak at the Tremont Workers Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx, at 8 p. m. Subject: "The Political Situation in Germany."

Two seasons were left at the First Aid Station at the T.U.U.L. picnic, Fifth floor, at the Daily Worker office, 51st floor.

A talk and discussion on Cuba will be given at the membership meeting of the Downtown Branch of the Anti-Imperialist League at 114 West 21st St., second floor, at 8 p. m.

The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will meet at 1538 Madison Ave., at 10:30 p. m.

Comrade Alexander will speak at the Bath Beach Workers Club, 3271 Bath Ave., Bronx, at 8 p. m. Subject: "The Political Situation in Germany."

Council 22, United Council of Working Class Women will have an affair at the home of Comrade Kuehnelt, 735 Maco Ave., A. J. Wilson, Bronx. Proceeds for the Daily Worker.

Council 42 of the United Council of Working Class Women will have an open air meet at Clinton St. and East Broadway, at 8 p. m.

Comrade Moore will speak at the Hinesdale Workers Youth Club, 313 Hinesdale St., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p. m.

The Upper West Side Unemployed Council will have an entertainment and dance at 413 W. 53rd St., Admission is 10c.

AD DOPEN AIR MEETINGS—FRIDAY Tremont Parkway and Washington Ave. Speakers: Joe Kiss, D. Barker, E. Levy, I. Stammer. McKinley Square. Speakers: Jacob A. Schuman, Frank Zorn, Rich. 187th St. and Vase Ave. Speakers: G. Price, J. Schiller, J. Goldberg. 224th St. and White Plains Road. Speakers: A. Melton, Richard Ford, Harris. 187th St. and Cambrelling Ave. Speakers: Maestro, Pallone and J. Kaiminen.

The Yerkville Unemployed Council will have its regular meeting at 315 East 81st St., at 8 p. m.

The Tom Mooney Branch, I.L.D. will meet at 108 East 14th St., Room 403, at 8 p. m.

The following open air, anti-war meetings will be held under the auspices of the P.W.U. Mosholu Park Branch, 204th St. and Perry Ave. Speaker: Schiller. West Bronx Branch, 167th and Gerard Ave. Speaker: Rice. Prospect Park Branch, Franklin Ave. and Eastern Parkway. Speaker: Rogers. East Bronx Branch, 163rd and Fox St. Speaker: Green. Tremont Workers Club, Lecture, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx. Speaker: Sulzroff. Subject: The German Situation.

Anti-War Congress Delegates Report This Sunday in N. Y.

Workers Planning Big Reception at Webster Hall; Sherwood Anderson, Joe Gardner, Prof. Dana Among Speakers

NEW YORK.—On Sunday afternoon, 2:30 o'clock, New York workers will hear the report of the American delegates to the World Congress Against War which was recently held in Amsterdam, Holland. Among the speakers will be Sherwood Anderson, Joe Gardner, Negro veteran, and Prof. H. W. L. Dana. The delegates will arrive this morning at 8 o'clock at Pier 4, Hoboken, New Jersey.

JAPAN PROVOKING CHINESE MASSES

Nanking Claims Red Army Setback

At Final Session of Congress. AMSTERDAM, Sept. 8.—Over thirty speakers took the floor at the final session of the World Congress Against War. The first speaker, O. Lehman-Russbult, the famous German anti-armsament publicist, made sensational revelations concerning the colossal profits of the armsament kings in all countries and exposed the international ramifications of the war industries. The German General von Schoenrich dealt with the horrors which a new world war would bring in its train. The next world war, he declared, would exceed in frightfulness anything the world had yet experienced. Other speakers were Dr. Smeral of Czechoslovakia, Inkpin, secretary of the Friends of the Soviet Union, Sherwood Anderson and a strong Asiatic delegation which was greeted with great applause.

A sensation was created when an Italian sailor in full uniform appeared on the platform. He greeted the Congress in the name of the revolutionary groups in the Italian army and navy.

Over 2,195 delegates were present from 29 countries.

U. S. Chief of Staff Studies War Front Against the U.S.S.R.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur, United States Army Chief of Staff, who personally directed the murderous attack on the bonus marchers and their families on July 28 in Washington, D. C., was welcomed yesterday by the Polish General Staff and members of the Polish government on his arrival at Warsaw. Gen. MacArthur is in Europe on a tour of inspection of the armies of Poland and other border states on the western frontier of the Soviet Union. His tour is connected with the imperialist drive for armed intervention against the Soviet Union.

Paraguay Calls More Reserves to Colors As Chaco War Rages

The Paraguayan Government yesterday issued a new mobilization decree, calling all citizens between 33 and 40 years of age to the colors. The mobilization order followed sharp fighting during the day between Paraguayan and Bolivian troops in the disputed Gran Chaco district. The Paraguayan Forti. Rojas Silva was captured by the Bolivian troops.

The bourgeoisie of both countries organized big war demonstrations yesterday in the chief cities of Bolivia and Paraguay. American and British imperialists who engineered the conflict in the bitter struggle for markets are also engaged in a sharp diplomatic battle in connection with this war.

Coney Island Children Demand Hot Lunches From Relief Bureaus

NEW YORK.—Fifty children marched to the Hom Relief Bureau at P. S. 231 yesterday under the leadership of the Coney Island Unemployed Council in a demand for a free milk station in the neighborhood and for free hot lunches in the city schools.

They also demanded to know why the applications of their parents for relief had not been acted upon.

The children held a meeting after they had presented their demands to the Relief Bureau at which they called on all the children in the neighborhood to take part in the Relief March to City Hall tomorrow.

To Hold Affair for East Ohio Miners on Friday in Harlem

Section 3 of the Workers International Relief is giving an entertainment and dance Friday evening, September 9th for the East Ohio miners at 8 o'clock at the Finnish Hall Roof Garden, 15 West 126th St. The program includes a Chalk-talk by artists of the John Reed Club, a sketch written and acted by members of the National Students League, the Paraguayan Forti. Rojas Silva was captured by the Bolivian troops.

Registration Going On For Workers' School

NEW YORK.—William Pasterson, candidate for Mayor of New York on the Communist ticket, will conduct the class on Negro Problems on Thursday in the Workers' School, 35 East 12th St., third floor. Registration for all classes is now going on for the fall term.

Teachers' Committee to Visit Mayor McKee

A delegation of 10 to visit Mayor McKee and pin him down on his stand on teachers' salaries was named Wednesday evening at the meeting on the Teachers' Committee to Protect Salaries at 21 Barrow St.

CITY ELECTION NOTES

Friday Tenth St. and Second Ave., Manhattan. Thirteenth St. and Avenue B, Manhattan. Seventh St. and Second Ave., Manhattan. Seventh St. and Avenue A, Manhattan. Monroe and Jackson Sts., Manhattan. Debate between Abraham Markoff, Communist candidate, 14th Congressional District, and August Claessens, Socialist candidate, under the aegis of East Side Workers' Club, cancelled, because of refusal of Socialist candidate to meet Markoff on the platform. Longwood and Prospect Ave., Lower Bronx, central demonstration; speakers, W. I. R. Chorus, Workers Dance Group, New Dance Group, and Aunt Molly Jackson will sing her famous Kentucky miners' songs. The W. I. R. Band plays the dance music and there will be other attractions. Admission is 25 cents.

WIN RELEASE OF RELIEF DIRECTOR

South River Mayor Recognizes WIR

SOUTH RIVER, N. J., Sept. 8.—Over 1,000 dress strikers met here today and demonstrated such support of the Workers International Relief that Mayor Armstrong thought it wise to speak to them and promise he would himself issue credentials to W. I. R. collectors and guarantee the police would not molest the W. I. R. representatives.

Several days ago, Albert Woods, representative of the New York district of the W. I. R. was arrested and railroaded to a sixty-day sentence. Armstrong pledged to release Woods and Minnie Smaller, another arrested worker, likewise sentenced to 60 days.

Both were released today. George Clay spoke to the meeting in the name of the W. I. R. The strikers are generally encouraged by the results of their show of strength. A truckload of food sent by the W. I. R. will leave New York for South River Friday morning at 6. All branches of the W. I. R. in this district are urged to rush all collections of food and funds to the district office.

Painters Win Three Strikes in Brooklyn

Victories in three Brooklyn shops, the Joy Shy shop, 2100 East 21st St., the Rutman Shop, 125 Eastern Parkway, and the Harry Slasberg shop, 2110 Nostrand Ave., are announced by Local 2 of the Alteration Painters' Union. The union won all demands, including recognition, and wage increases of 20 to 60 per cent. The average wage is now \$7 a day. Twenty one workers at the Lubinsky shop, 446 Kingston Ave., are still locked out. A protest meeting at Lefferts and Kingston avenues against the lockout was attacked by police but mass pressure of the entire neighborhood forced the cops to let the meeting continue.

Unemployed Council in Another Victory Over Racketeering Agency

NEW YORK.—The Job Agency Committee of the Unemployed Council won another victory over the racketeering job agencies yesterday when it forced the Sherman agency on Sixth Ave., between 49th and 50th Streets to return a fee it had fraudulently taken from a worker.

John Siles had paid the agency \$850 for a job which had lasted only ten days. When he demanded that the huge fee be reimbursed, the agency refused. He told his case to the Job Agency Committee, which accompanied him to the agency and forced it to refund all but 85 cents to the worker.

At every one of the meetings which the Committee holds daily, workers have pledged their support of the Relief March to City Hall tomorrow.

Labor Union Meetings

Membership meeting of the New York Local of the Metal Workers Industrial Union, Friday, at 8 p. m. at Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th St. Wm. F. Dunne will give a report on the recent victorious steel strike in Warren, Ohio. There will also be a report and discussion on the strike the Union is now leading in the Rex Shop, New York.

McKee Gets Bigger Contract

"Economy Campaign" Is Proved Mere Maneuver

NEW YORK.—Joseph McKee, now acting mayor of New York, is boasting himself for mayor by one of the most spectacular grand stand "economy campaigns" that the city has seen. A central point was his refusal to give the primary election, ballot printing contract to the firm that had a monopoly of city printing hitherto. This action saved a few thousand dollars for the city.

The firm is M. B. Brown Printing and Binding Co. But without any publicity at all, McKee awarded M. B. Brown the yearly contract for the city board of record. This amounted to \$1,206,076 last year.

Thus the election board bid is exposed as a mere election-time maneuver. There is much argument going on among the Tammany leaders over whether they will run Walker, or McKee, or some one else. It looks

more and more as though Walker were persuaded to resign on a promise of being the Tammany candidate for mayor, and that he is being double-crossed. His record was too much interfering with the Democratic Party national campaign and attracting too much attention to Tammany graft. The Brooklyn Tammany leader, McCooney, who holds the balance of power, now says he did not promise to support Walker, but only told him he thought Walker "would be in a better position if he resigned." McKee is a Roosevelt man.

"CHINA EXPRESS" OPENS AT CAMEO THEATRE TODAY

"China Express" Ilya Trauberg's motion picture of modern civil war-torn China, with added sound effects and musical score, will be shown at the Cameo Theatre starting today. This film is regarded as one of the finest examples of the Soviet film technique in its peak and ranks with "Potemkin," "End of St. Petersburg," "Ten Days That Shook the World," and "Storm over Asia" as the classics of Russian screen endeavors. The English titles for "China Express" were written by Michael Gold, author of "Jews Without Money" and "120 Million." The cast is composed mainly of Chinese students studying in Moscow.

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AYE AIR B'WAY LAST DAY Pannie Hurs' "BACK STREET" Tonight at 8:30-King Vidor's "BIRD OF PARADISE"

TODAY AND TOMORROW HILARIOUS SOVIET COMEDY "3 COMRADES AND ONE INVENTION" Also: Miners' Strike-Farmers' Holiday Pictures of T.U.U.L. Picnic THE WORKERS Acme Theatre

ATTENTION COMRADES! Health Center Cafeteria WORKERS CENTER 50 EAST 15th STREET

ATTENTION! WORKERS OF ROCKAWAY VETCHERINKA & CONCERT Saturday Sept. 10th at 8 p. m.

WORKERS PATRONIZE COHEN'S DINING ROOM GRILL AND BAR 129 University Pl. Near 14th St.

at Moosen's Place 145 BEACH 61st STREET Arverne, Long Island Admission 25 Cents All Welcome All Proceeds for the Daily Worker

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You Can Go Direct from New York to CHICAGO for \$12.00 CLEVELAND 8.45 DETROIT 10.50 ST. LOUIS 11.50

ATTENTION—CARL BRODSKY will speak on "The Role of the Revolutionary Press Among the Youth" Friday, Sept. 9th at 8 p. m.

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Bazaar MADISON SQUARE GARDEN, N. Y. Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday and Monday Oct. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 Collect articles and greetings for the Bazaar Journal and send immediately to the Bazaar Committee. Help make the Bazaar a success. BAZAAR HEADQUARTERS 50 E. 13th St., New York (6th floor)