

AS "GOOD" AS HOOVER-ROOSEVELT

RARITAN TOWNSHIP, N. Sept. 11.-Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for President, declared here that he felt sure he could be "just as good a President as either Hoover or Roosevelt." The Communists agree with this.

NO TRACE OF "FLYING FAMILY" COPENHAGEN, Sept. 12 .-- No trace had been found at a late hour today of the "flying family" of 8 who had made a forced landing yesterday in their amphibian plane. Little hope is held for the survival of the fam-ily, which landed near treacherous ice floes. * * *

WOMAN BELIEVED 116 DIES

JERSEY CITY, N. J., Sept. 12. Mrs. Dora Myers, believed to be 116, died here yesterday. She ascribed her longevity to her habit of eating 12 eggs every day, when she could afford it. Her 81-year-old son collapsed when he heard of his mother's death.

. . BELIEVE ROBINS KIDNAPPED **BY GANGSTERS**

CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 12 .- Dr. Poling, head of the prohibition forces here, has announced that "new leads" indicate that Colonel Robins, well-known dry leader, has been kidnapped by Chicago gangsters.

FACE NEW TAX BURDENS CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 12 .- A new move to attempt to shift the burder of unemployment relief onto the shoulders of the workers and farmers is being prepared here through a county sales tax, which it is ex-Bell County Sheriff pected will be introduced in the state legislature.

. . BRAZIL REBELS CLAIM GAINS RIO DE JANEIRO, Sept. 12.-Upon entering its third month, the revolt against the federal government of Brazil is controlling the important coffee port of Santos, the headquarters of the rebal forces announced yesterday. In addition it is rapidly Minas Geraes. * *

50 PER CENT FOREIGN BORN IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Sept. 12.-54 P. C. of large charge of dynamite at the he ropulation of New York City are house, but **tt** hit a porch post and the population of New York City are foreign-born, according to the 1930 census, the results of which have just house, but it hit a porch post and bounced in the yard. The explosion broke out the glass door and shatbeen made public by the Director of Census.

MORE TALK ABOUT 'RELIEF' NEW YORK, Sept 12.-Organized to counteract the growing demand for

a census of the unemplyoed and meet the needs of the situation," but ing followed.

chairman of the "National Citizens' Committee of Welfare and Relief Mobilization of 1932." Mobilization of '1932."

SPAIN EXILES FOES-AND WORKERS

MADRID, Sept. 12.-A number of army officers wh otook part in the Monarchist revolt against the Republican government are being deported to Africa, the government has announced. At the same time work-ers who fought the monarchist coup

FIGHT BOSS' KENTUCKY

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

1. Unemployment and Social Insurance

. at the expense of the state and em-

2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.

3. Emergency relief for the poor farm-

collection of rent or debts

Vol. IX, No. 219

ers without restrictions by the govern-

ment and banks; exemption of poor

farmers from taxes, and no forced

ployers

When Communist Goes On Ballot, Operators

Bomb Miner's Home THUGS THREATEN DEATH

Imports Killers

ting on the ballot in the state of Kentucky and in Bell County, a campaign of terror has begun against all militant workers, especially the members of the Communist Party Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina and the active National Miners thugs attempted to dynamite the

home of Silas Byrge, N. M. U. or-ganizer. About 1 o'clock in the night thugs in a passing auto threw a

tered windows for three or four blocks. The blast threw Byrge out of bed. Had it hit in the house, as

was intended, it would have killed everyone. Wednesday afternoon, J. J. Southposes of the bosses, 1,000 business and "civic leaders" will meet in Wash-ington Thursday. Officially, the pur-pose of the conference is to "amount of the operators, saw a neighbor's boy enter the home of Byrge and, thinking it was Paul Wilson

it is expected that only another bar-rage of publicity heralding the com-ing of "prosperity" will result. The conference is being called by former The coal operators say they are thought that Wilson was there on Hitlerites Also Block

ties. "Two Gun" Allen and Estes Cox, who carried Wilson for a ride and whipped him, together with Lee

date for sheriff of Bell County, and

SECRET SESSION

ON DOCK PAY CUT

Party ticket.

a strike.

lows

Baldwin, all Harlan thugs, have ment. However, the Communist dep-been transferred recently to Bell County, "the seat of Communist ac-tivities." They have openly boasted that the "rivers and creeks of Har-lan and Bell will run with blood in-stead of water" before a damp "infe-drawal of the emergency decree stead of water" before a damn "nig-ger" will be allowed to run in Ken-



Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13. 1932

SLIGHT RISE IN DONATIONS

RUSH FUNDS TO KEEP IT!

but because several districts have improved their response within

the past week, proving that funds can be collected in other districts

as well. We are taking the risk of publishing this four-page Daily

because we have deep faith that other districts will intensify their

til noon yesterday brought the total since last W e d n e s d a y to

Thursday night. Our receipts for the past week have hovered below

the \$500 mark. Now we must see to it that a minimum of \$1,200 is

raised EVERY SINGLE DAY until our \$40,000 quota has been

achieved. Unless this happens, the Daily must either stifle half of

all your energies! When you have collected what you can, rush it

with all possible speed to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. C.

\$2,534.25. This falls \$1,215.75 short of the \$3,750 that we needed.

Four pages today-not because we received what we needed.

Our financial situation has not changed. The donations un-

Now, in addition to this \$1,215.75, the Daily needs \$3,750 by

Workers! Tackle the job of raising funds for your paper with

Price 3 Cents CITY EDITION

CALL FOR UNITED STRUGGLE AGAINST HUNGER

Foster Says Build United Front MAKES 4 PAGES POSSIBLE; Committees Throughout U. S.

Local Struggles for Jobless and Farmers' Relief, for the Veterans' Bonus, Against Wage Cuts, to Merge Into National Campaign

12,000 Workers in Chicago Coliseum Hear Speech of Communist Presidential Candidate; Tremendous Enthusiasm for Big Campaign

Foster's entire speech appears on Page 3 of this issue of the Daily Worker.

CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 12 .---Twelve thousand workers mas- Hoover Vet Statement sed in the largest hall of the Coliseum and heard a ringing call for a united struggle against starvation issued by William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for President.

This call by the Communist candidate opens a new vista Levin Says Cleveland Rank and File Vet Conof struggle on all the main fronts against wage cuts, for unemploy-ment insurance, for payment of the veterans' bonus, for immediate Fed-eral cash relief to the poor farmers, Portland Veterans Howl Down Bonus Enemies, for Negro equality and against im-

These demands are not new, they are in the Communist election cam-paign platform and have been the basis of many struggles, but Foster utlined such an extension of the nited front organization to fight for

new method of winning them. "The Mitchell document and Hoo-United Front Committees. ver's explanation issued at the same He called for the broadest sort of time is part of a desperate attempt of the Wall Street politicians to diunited front, through anti-wage cut committees in factories, through committees of the unemployed in statements about the bonus marchers

dous sensation has been created here tees of the rank and file workers of never forget Bloody Thursday. This ing session of the National Conven-with the publication of the news the A. F. of L. All these committees should be started in the factories, on breadlines

determined struggle for the bonus. "The rank and file conference of etc., and united on a broader and

resistance to eviction, and as it grows will unite the vets for this fight." sharper, should take on state and national scope, leading to the placing of the demands before congress this



swered by the mobilization of masses by writers on the capitalist press

The following, which appeared in the New York Times, is a picture "The rank and file conference of veterans to be held under the aus-the rank and file which the capitalist government fears and is attempting to halt without success.

"For the first time in the Legion's history a distinct cleavage has de-PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 12.-En- veloped between the leadership and emies of the bonus who came here to the Legion, convention to smash the

Victim of Greed

VON PAPEN GOV'T

And also

Reichstag Session

(By Cable from Imprecorr.) BERLIN, Sept. 12. - The Reichstag opened at three o'clock today in

Fleenor, the murderer of Julius expectation of Von Papen's state-Baldwin, all Harlan thugs, have ment. However, the Communist dep-The president of the Reichstag Goering asked whether any deputy

ers who fought the monarchist coup are being jailed and deported by the government. SUICIDES INCREASE IN NEW YORK SUICIDES INCREASE IN NEW YORK Gerling asked whether any deputy tucky for Vice-President. In spite of the thugs and bosses' tror, workers are carrying on ac-tivities for their candidates and this will be accelerated as the election NEW YORK

China Army Won't Fight Reds SOCIALISTS BACK

DAILY WORKER MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE.

collections and enable us to continue.

its strength or suspend within theweek.

By the Bosses

500 EXECUTED:

8,000 DISARMED Nanking Butchers in Terror Drive

SHANGHAI, Sept. 12 .- A tremenof the mutiny of the rank and file of the famous 19th Route Army, which was sent to Fukien Province by the Nanking government to fight against the Chinese Red Army. broader basis, city, state and national as the struggle develops.

When the men discovered that the Nanking authorities were dispossessing the peasants of the land they won in their revolutionary struggles against the rich landlords. they refused to fight further against

perialist war. NEW YORK, Sept. 12. — The statement on the bonus march issued yesterday by Attorney-General Mitchell was branded today by Emanuel the demands, that it amounts to a

country

committees of the unemployed in every neighborhood, in every flop house and on every bread line, through committees of veterans to continue, the fight for the bonus, through committees of farmers to extend the present farm strike and fight evictions and forced collection of rents and debts, through commit-tees of the rank and file workers of the working people and the veterans will never justify the brutal attack on the bonus army in Washington. The working people and the veterans will never force the present file workers of the very force the present of the veterans will never justify the brutal attack on the bonus army in Washington. The working people and the veterans will ing session of the National Conven-

of veterans in a renewed and more

Their struggle should take form of Their struggle should take form of pices of the Workers Ex-Servicemens local actions, demonstrations, strikes. League in Cleveland Sept. 23, 24, 25 Howl Down Bonus Enemies workers' and peasants' Red es. They insisted on the res. for them. Delegates to Washington them. Delegates to Washington place the demands should be the Legion convention to smash the

Levin, national chairman of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League as one of the most cynical, lying putile documents drawn up by the captalist politicians in the history of the

Is Document of Lies

ference Will Open New Bonus Fight

Applaud W.E.S.L. Program

(See Editorial Page 4)

Says W.E.S.L. Leader

Leaders



NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Sept. 12 .- The death rate from suicide in July in New York state was 19.2 per 100,000. This is the highest rate for the month of July for the past seventeen years and has been exceeded only twice in that month in former years

The increase in suicide is a direct result of the unparalleled depth of the crisis, with its increased starvation and misery for the workingclass.

REVIEWS POLISH TROOPS

WARSAW, Poland, Sept. 2 .- Chief of Staff Douglas MacArthur of the U. S. Army left here today for Prague after viewing military manoevers Poland, supported by French here. imperialism, is building its army held in readiness for a joint imperialist attack against the Soviet Union.

GUN-THUG MILLER to decide on the wage cut. **IS FOUND DEAD**

Same Company Deputy is expected before the present agree-Who Murdered Simms ment expires, Sept. 30. Ryan has publicly stated, "There is no talk of

BARBOURVILLE, Ky., Sept. 12. -Arlin Miller, the company gun thug who murdered Harry Simms during the Kentucky strike this spring, was found dead this morning at Moore's Creek with a bullet through his heart

and his throat cut. Miller was a Knox County deputy

sheriff, placed in office by the coal companies. With another deputy he found Harry Simms, organizer for the Young Communist League and ber of the youth department of the National Miners Union, walking along a lonely railroad track, acnied by one other miner.

The two deputies made Harry simms and the miner hold up their hands, then Miller deliberately shot simms through the stomach. Harry Simms died two day later in the hospital, and the militia were called out to prevent the N. M. U. from holding a funeral for him in Kentucky. Thousands gathered at his funeral in New

Miller continued his attacks on sult if Jimmy Walker were to run miners, meanwhile a coal company judge acquitted him at his prelimi-sure his own grip on the \$25,000 a year job, Mayor McKee yesterday filed suit to prevent an election from nary hearing of the charge of murbring Simms.

It is said that four men have been ted for questioning about Mil- vacancy left by the resignation of Jimmy Walker.

draws nearer. Foster and Ford are objection was filed. The fascist mo-now on the state ballot. Ed Gar- tion for a half hour adjournment land has filed for Communist candi- .was adopted.

Papen Ruled Out of Order.

by Sept. 20 candidates will be filed for Congress on the Communist At the re-opening of the session the president of the Reichstag and nounced that the Communist pro-

posal for an immediate vote had been adopted for lack of objection. Von Papen, then realizing that he would be unable to deliver a state ment before the adoption of the noconfidence motion, demanded the floor, but the president ruled him out order. Papen then placed the

Marine Workers Union dissolution order on the president's table, but the president knocked the Calls for Struggle onto the floor, whereupon paper Papen left the House amidst laughter

Thirty Nationalist deputies voted NEW YORK. - Yesterday Joseph Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's Association and Oakagainst the Communist no-confidence motion, five withheld their vote, while y Wood, chairman of the organized 513 deputies voted in favor of the

shippers, met in secret in the Mari- motion, which thus passed by a huge majority. ime Exchange Building, 80 Broad St.,

Declares Cabinet Overthrown.

Neither the amount the operators The fascist president, Goering, then emand, nor the proposals of Ryan declared the cabinet overthrown, and have been made public. It has been stated by both sides however, that the dissolution decree therefore in-He stated the Reichstag valid. n "agreement on the new wage scale would meet again Tuesday while in

the meantime the Reichstag comment expires, Sept. 30. Ryan has mittee would consider a new agenda

Later the socialist deputies refused to participate in this Reichs-The Marine Workers Industrial Union has addressed the I. L. A. and the Reichstag was dissolved. Thus the Reichstag was dissolved. Thus unorganized longshoremen as folthe socialist deputies threw their

support to the Von Papen govern-ment. The president of the Reichs-"The rank and file must take the most immediate and energetic steps tag, Goering, then called off the sesto reject any fake agreement, and to prepare to strike if a sell-out is in-

Fascists Aid Papen

sisted upon. This can be done only by the rank and file demanding com-A meeting of fraction leaders under plete reports, that the agreement be Goering's chairmanship took place in submitted for a referendum, and that the evening. Goering there declared he would not call a meeting of the rank and file committees be elected on all docks in order to lead struggles Reichstag until the legal situation as against any sellout. The MWIU pled- to the validity of the Reichstag de-

ges full support." cree was cleared up. The Communist motion that the Reichstag meet tomorrow was rejected. McKee Tries to Stop Thanks to the brilliant Communist Election for Mayor by tactics, von Papen suffered a heavy defeat, losing international credit, and Filing Suit in Court ndangering his entire economic plan

for further attacks on the working. NEW YORK. - In an efffort to Von Papen, as this cable is class. prevent Roosevelt's presidential camsent, is delivering an angry tirade paign from being injured by the reveover the radio. lations of corruption that would re-

BOO CONGRESSMAN DE PRIEST MOLINE, Ill., Sept. 12.-Oscar De-

being held on November 8 to fill the



John Wolf, lying in Lincoln Hos pital as his wife keeps a vigil at his bedside, Wolf was burned about the head and body in the explosion aboard the rotten old steamboat "Observation" Friday, in which 42 workers were killed.



Constant Menace

NEW YORK .- The death list in he Observation wreck has grown. Officially it is now 43 with 20 still missing. There seems little doubt that these 20 are killed, and their bodies lost in the river, so that the list is really 63.

All were workers except for the captain's father.

Dickerson N. Hoover, assistant chief of the Bureau of Navigation and Steamboat Inspection Saturday testified that the Observation's hull and boiler were regularly inspected every four months and were "in perfect condition."

But yesterday Walter S. Larson and Victor Michaelson, former firemen returned to work with wage increase, testified that the boiler leaked so that shorter hours and no discharges.

patch it with concrete, that the water maining open shops, who did not reguage was showing a full boiler one spond to the strike. ninute and one inch of water the next, that in June electric welders called in to put a patch on the port water leg of the boiler stated the material was so thin the patch could

not be made to stick. The hull, part of which was raised rom the bottom of the East River Saturday, proved to be so rotten the planks would crumble in the hand.

TRY TO BLOCK STRIKE

conciliation committee working hard here to head off a silk Priest, Congressman from the first district, was booed by workers here during a speech when he refused to commit himself on evictions which are taking place in Chicago.

Armies. toration of the land to the peasants, refused to obey the orders of the General Staff and declared they would no longer fight for the interests of the landlords. A number of minor officers were involved in the mutiny.

Orders 500 Executed.

In an attempt to crush the mutiny he General Staff ordered the execustill maintained their militant soli-

8,000 of the men were disarmed and struggle broadens. put to forced labor building military roads under armed guards.

The mutiny has caused the complete collapse of the "Communist

turned over to C. Hathaway, chairpress attributes the mutiny to successful

among the men.

activities **FUR POINTERS**



front in October and November. . Farmers Act Already. One section of the struggle, the

triking farmers who gathered in thousands in Sioux City last week, has already issued a call for a united sfront national conference of ac-

tion to meet in Washington, Dec. 1. The ex-servicemen's conference in tion of nearly 500 officers and men. Cleveland will probably take some When the bulk of the rank and file similar action. The unemployed, and other groups fighting starvation will darity with the peasant masses, over no doubt follow this example as their

Hathaway Reads Speech. The huge crowd in the Coliseum Saturday was disappointed at receiv-

failure to conduct such struggle.

ing news that Foster was too ill to Suppression" campaign in Fukien appear and deliver his speech. But Province. The local Kuomintang the speech in written form was

Over 600 civilians have also been there.

Frank Hirshey, a miner, and Com-



In Wages

NEW YORK .- The fur pointers strike which was declared by the Fur Department of the Industrial Union about two weeks ago, is settled. The

workers of all the 28 shops on strike Herbert Benjamin, National Secretary of the Unemployed Councils it flooded the boiler room, that on August 12 the chief engineer tried to all their efforts around the few redeclared. workers have made their voices heard through the wall of the White House. Terror can't prevent their struggle

> John Williamson, chairman, roused **Morris Lauber Out** the audience to a high pitch of enthusiam by telling of the long, vic-On \$25,000 Bail torious campaign to put the state

> candidates of the Communist Party on the ballot. The signatures col-NEW YORK, N. Y .- Morris Lauber, whom the company union and fur bosses are trying to frame up on a 35,000 needed under the law, and the murder charge was taken out on \$25,- mass meeting elected a delegation to 000 bail-late Friday night. The Lau- carry these signatures to the capital

is frame up.



defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

elected by the masses in the united veterans adjusted service certificates were howled down in a meeting call-

make up the delegation (at the Ported by the American Legion, Veterans land Legion Convention, Ed. D. W.) of Foreign Wars and various other veterans' organizations on Sept. 8. Following speeches assailing the eral Chas. H. Martin, Congressman from Oregon and leaders of the Let from Oregon and leaders of the Le- large majority.

"The officers and the men

"For instance, it was stated today

gion, Richard Lovelace, organizer of "Many of the individual delegates Post 45 of the Workers Ex-Service- now assembling here are opposed to men's League, demanded the floor the bonus personally, but are bound and amidst applause from the 900 by their State conventions to vote workers and veterans present took for it.

the platform and exposed General the bonus. Martin's opposition to

that although the New York delega **Cheer United Front** tion of 91 votes would go solidly for Lovelace called a solid united front the bonus, a poll would show that the struggle of the rank and file of the majority were personally opposed to pay bonus. He was roundly cheered it at this point. He challenged the gen-

ment for full payment of the

"Delegates dared violate their ineral and the seven speakers for their failure to even mention the Hoover structions last year in response to Communist propaganda man of the Communist National administration and its responsibility the personal appeal of the President Election Campaign Committee, who for the murder of Hushka, Carlson but another year of the depression read it amidst the cheers and en- and the children of the unemployed has made the pressure of the rank arrested, charged with Communist thusiasm of the masses gathered veterans in Washington on Bloody and file for the bonus so strong that it is believed few delegates would

Thursday. It was admitted by legion officials have the hardihood to ignore their munist candidate for lieutenant-gov-ernor of Illinois, told of the shooting organization from the 1930 member-

ship record membership of over a with machine guns of the march million to a little more than 400.000 of 25,000 striking miners in Frank-lin county. He declared that class members at the present time. And of this number many are revolting struggle is the only basis for a new lagainst the leadership and large union in the coal fields, and critinumbers are turning to the militant cized the leadership of the new Proprogram of the Workers Ex-Servicegressive Miners of America for its men's League.

Laura Osby, Negro worker and Hoover Guilty of Murder PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 12.-At a Communist candidate from the Seventeenth senatorial district assailed workers' trial in which Herbert Hoo-ver was tried for the murder of Wil-Garveyism and urged the workers and farmers' control of America inliam Hushka and Eric Carlson, world war veterans, and for responsibility for the deaths of the four children who died in Washington, D. C. as a "The marching jobless result of gas and exposure, Durward Burch, recent recruit in the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, testified, telling what actually took place in

Washington, D. C. Verdict Guilty A jury elected from the audience, brought in a unanimous verdict of

GUILTY, and recommended, as a sentence, that the workers unite and organize into more militant forces and overthrow the system which the murderer represents. The entire aud-ience of about 250 workers supported the verdict and the sentence.

SICK ON INSTALLMENT PLAN NEW YORK, Sept. 12 .- Forced to descend from its high perch as a rethe



Foster Sick; Unable To Speak for Period: **Dunne Fills Dates** The National Communist Elec

tion Campaign Committee an-nounces that William Z. Foster, Communist presidential candidtae, will not be able to appear at campaign meetings for the next several weeks. Doctors have ordered him to take a complete rest after what has been a most strenuous campaign covering over 17,000 miles, with 70 meetings at which he addressed over 200,000 people. The tour started June 1 and has kept Foster going without rest right up to his break-down in Chicago.

Upon his arrival in Chicago last Thursday physicians ordered Fos-ter to his bed. After thorough examination by specialists Saturday he was told that he could not attend the Coliseum meeting Saturday night and that several weeks complete rest must be taken before going on with the tour. The doctors state that with this complete rest he will be able again to take his place in the forefront of the workers' struggle.

William F. Dunne will speak in place of Comrade Foster at all meetings now scheduled.

MILLIONS IN MORTGAGES PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 12.

gages.

ber Defense Committee and the In-dustrial Union are determined to ex-

PATERSON, N. J., Sept. 12 .- A ert every possible effort to smash this

Against Imperialist War; for the

PAGE TWO

FIGHT FOR RELIEF Fighting for Relief Along With Their Parents STRIKE AT REX Picket Capitol Bake Shops: Boss Attempt Injunction Move COUNTER CHARGES **TO BE CONTINUED METAL CO. STRONG** JAMAICA, N. Y .- The attempt of

Unemployed Council to Intensify Struggle

NEW YORK .- In line with the united front call made by William Z. Foster in Chicago last Saturday, the Unemployed Council is preparing to organize Block and Neighborhood committees on the broadest possible basis to continue the struggle for immediate relief from the city government that moved such a big step forward with Saturday's Relief March

The fight for the immediate needs of New York's more than a million nemployed workers and their families will be intensified tenfold. Neighborhood demonstrations in front of the various milk, meat and bread trusts will be held to force them to feed the unemployed, and the workers will be mobilized in ever-inc ing numbers in front of the Home Relief Bureaus to demand an increase in relief allowances and an end to the red tape

FAKE PROSPERITY **EXPOSED BY FORD**

Speaks to 3,000 Butte **Copper Miners**

BUTTE, Mont., Sept. 12 .- Jame W. Ford, Communist vice-president ial candidate, spoke to 3,000 worker He received a tra here Saturday. mendous vocation when he paid his revolutionary respects to Bill Dunne formerly of this city and leader of workers' struggles here. (Editor's Note.—Dunne will fill Foster's speak-ing dates while Foster is ill).

Ford slashed into the prosperi ballyhoo and the present stock mark rise talk by capitalist writers. showed that this flurry on the stock exchange is being used as an excuse to cut off all relief from the pobless this winter.

Old timers declared that although Ford was young in years they could see he was an old fighter for the working class, and would have their support

trust and the politicians who do its bidding. The Rustling card system the copper company's form of blacklist, and forced labor here were exposed by Murray.

Walter I. Shea, editor and journalist, was chairman of the moeting.

LEGION ASKED JIM CROW

HOSPITAL WASHINGTON, D. C. — Senator David A. Reed introduced a bill for a Jim Crow veterans' hospital because he was asked to do so by the American Legion, it was revealed recently in a letter by Reed's secretary to the Manhattan Medical Society. As a result of the widespread protest against a the Morning Freiheit, Communist this Jim Crow bill, Reed now is belewish language daily paper, of Auing forced to reconsider his action. gust 29. This false translation is being circulated among the strikers.

WALKER RETIRES BY A SEA ROUTE Poserts "Vindication known that a combination of yellow

Compaign" for Italy



Some of the hundreds of children who paraded to New York last Saturday in the New York Relief March to City Hall. More than 10,000 workers marched from Union Square to City Hall, where they were greeted by 10,000 more workers. Mayor McKee turned down every one of the Marchers' demands for relief that he answered, and didn't answer those that he didn't turn down.

Scenes at Sept. 10th Relief March, N.Y.C.

IMMEDIATE CASH RELIEF 11 FOR JOBLESS DOWN WITH lun EVICTIONS 11. ye prisonerse for workers kide Stanation in the schools un at Union Sy.)

Drawings by Daily Worker Staff Artist Jacob Burke.

Rogers S. Murray, Communist can-didate for congress spoke from the same platform, assailing the copper Translation from Freiheit

Using It As Basis for Strike Breaking Trick; 3,000 Worers On Strike In Trade

NEW YORK .- One of the doll and would have no further dealings with membership to prevent eviction of tion the fact that the members of bosses, Ralph Freundlich, has the orted to what is very much like a union."

to split them, and apparently to win

sympathy for the Socialist and Love-stoneite leadership of their union.

The Real Translation

The Freiheit article really said:

Socialists and Lovestonites who called

to affiliate with the A. F. of L.

workers that they are being organ-

ized in a company union, which is in

favor of the bosses, a great number

of workers disassociated themselves

from these treacherous leaders. The

The Fake Translation

The garbled version of it which the

"The dirty double-crossing work of

bosses were anxious to hear. This means that the organizers are play-

"The organizers are known as Sam

Farulla, who is supposed to be a.

'At the end of last week it became

if wing among the 3,000 strikers in see what is going on in their midst, the trade, and to attack the Com- and answer it by electing a rank and file strike committee to lead them to victory. Strikers are invited to write He has published a sheer mistranson of an article which appeared in their own account of what is going

on to the Daily Worker. NEW PICKETING AT SIOUX CITY

Governors' Conference Gives No Solution

the doll and toy workers in a strike, NEW YORK.—Ex-Mayor James J. walker, who resigned under fire of a graft investigation, sailed Saturday
the don and toy workers in a strike, have sent a letter to the doll bosses
SIOUX CITY, Iowa, Sept. Pickuting was resumed on that they have nothing to fear of the present leadership of the strike, be-SIOUX CITY, Iowa, Sept. 12.— Picketing was resumed on roads leading into Sioux City today.

Unemployed Workers to get out an injunction against the Help Picket striking workers was answered yes-

terday by mass picketing of both stores of the company at 14402-150 NEW YORK. — The 200 workers f the Rex Products Corporation at St. and 118 Rockaway Road. The stores are being picketed from of the Rex Products Corporation at The stores are being picketed from University Place and 11th Pl. who are 7 in the morning until 7 at night. ow on strike under the leadership In an attempt to break the strike of the Metal Workers Industrial police bring scaps to the stores in Union, have completely paralyzed the bread wagons. The bakers discovered olant. Almost everyone has now oined the strike, including the porter. today that one of the chief scabs is joined the strike, including the porter. Joe Bosh of Loc # 3 of the Amal-sample-maker, shipping clerk, errand gamated Food Workers Union. boy, and even some of the foremen A committee of workers from the vere persuaded to stay down. Food Workers Industrial Union ap-

Picketing is carried on continuousg is carried on continuous-morning, noon, and eve-tee of the Amalgamated and demandning all the strikers picket the shop in a body. These militant mass to the struck shops. Mass pressure picket lines are carried on in the face of the workers resulted in the offiof efforts on the part of the police cials promising to stop scabbing on to intimidate the pickets with threats the strike.

Created Stir.

of arrest.

The strike has created a great stir CALL CONFERENCE nong workers in many shops in this city who work on the same line of production as the Rex. A committee of workers from one of these shops called upon the union last Saturday stating that they are prepared to fol-low the example of the Rex. A representative from the union promptly met with them, arranged



So far the boss has made no atempt to bring in scabs. However, night, Tuesday right after work at the strikers are aware that the boss Bryant Hall. will attempt to do this if he should The Indus the picket lines weakened and are therefore determined to continue and even to strengthen their picket

lines at all cost False Rumors.

The boss is trying to spread ru-mors that he is closing the shop till October 1st. The strikers know, how-ever, that this is the height of the tional whose officials have always season in this particular line, that to close the shop now would practi-cally mean to go out of business, and elected delegates in the presence of realize that this and similar rumors the rank and file workers who are are nothing but another strike-break- invited to be present at the confer-

ing move of the boss and refuse to ence. take it seriously Jobless Help Strike.

The Workers International Relief and a very important step in the organizers of the so-called strikers who cannot afford to pay

To Picket Striking

week the campaign in the dress trade was intensified by the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union. Plans are

conferences must be present.

sented through their officials.

revolt.

U.S. AND JAPAN IN Irish Workers' Club Opens Headquarters AMTER TO REPORT ers Club has opened its own center Hall at 1947 Broadway (near 65th

the owner of the Capitol Bakery boss Bosses Try to Unite on st.) on the fourth floor, room 435 (entrance through Loew's Lincoln Anti-Soviet Front Square Theatre).

> The next business meeting wil The antagonisms between U. S. and be held Friday, September 16. A11 Japanese imperialisms over the con-trol of China and supremacy in the members are urged to attend. Preparations are being made for a social

Pacific was further intensified yes-terday with the two imperialist ri-Lecturing, dramatics, singing, dancvals firing counter-charges across the ing and discussion of revolutionary literature are being planned for the In answer to the Japanese exposure

new center. that the National Ctiy Bank was carrying on espionage activities in the Far East as part of the Wall Street Workers Robbed of

Government's war preparations, the American bourgeois press charged the Fee and Left Stranded sent in credentials of their delegates to this conference include Local 107, Government's war preparations, th Japanese with fortifying the man-In Valley Stream, L. I. dated islands of the South Sea in violation of League of Nations treaties and with holding extensive air Some professional racketeers on

and naval maneuvers in that area Sent. 2nd who cal lthemselves the of the Pacific. "Claremont

Far East also wired their papers de-tails of a Japanese Government-in- chef's job at \$80 a month, \$2 from pired article recently appearing in Otto Meyer for a \$30 a month job, the Japanese press in which the seiz-ure of the Philippines and Hawaii, a similar job, \$8 from John Marcus

and the conversion of the Pacific into a Japanese lake was visualized as Antonio Costa for \$90 per month job. part of Japan's role toward fulfill-These workers were sent, at their own expense, to the Calais Club, at ment of her "imperialist destiny." The climax of a week of war agit-Valley Stream, L. I. This "Club"

tion came with the statement by the nothing other than a roadhouse Japanese Foreign Office that the booze joint.

NEW YORK. - The conference of United States has just signed a lease International shops attended by more with the Soviet Union for an air base at Kamchatka. The Soviet Union has not signed such a lease and certainly would not even consider it. The Japanese statement is evidently aimed as a feeler on the attitude of the police station but were refused help. and adopted plans for carrying thru this drive. These plans will be discussed at the open conference to-

The Industrial Union, which time and again called for unity in the onisms, the two brigand imperialist powers are frantically striving to furranks of the dressmakers in the struggle for better conditions and

the members of the Interna-

Pacific Ocean.

trying to direct that war against the Soviet Union.

ARGENTINE SENDS ARMY TO BORDER

Fierce Battle Raging in Gran Chaco

> Paraguayan troops were reported thrown back again yesterday in their third attempt, in a fierce three-day battle, to drive the Bolivians out of Fort Boqueron, captured by the Bolivians on July 31 during the first stages of the South American war inspired by American and British imperialists to decide which group will have the exploitation of the oil deosits in the Grand Chaco district Bolivia is under the domination of the American Standard Oil Company

British side of the quarrel while the governments of Chile and Brazil are

lining up with the United States imperialists in support of Bolivia. In the meantime, the struggle be-tween American and British imperialisms for control of the govern-

NOW!

-AMKINO PRESENTS-

-Daily Worke

NEW, YORK. - The Irish Work- TO WOMEN'S MEET

Women's Conference to Be Held Sat.

NEW YORK, Sept. 12. - x. Amter, Communist candidate for governor of New York State, and William L. Patterson, candidate on the Communist ticket for mayor of New York City. will be the main speakers at the special Women's Election Conference which will be held at Irving Plaza, 15 Irving Place, on Saturday,

Sept. 17 at 2 p. m. Organizations which have already A. F. L. Paper place and Bag Makers Union, the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union, as well as a number of Women's Councils.

Employment Service American correspondents in the Agency" at 1049 Sixth Ave., N. Y. C., Fur Workers to Form New Post of W.E.S.L.;

Call Meeting Tuesday NEW YORK .--- It was announced oday at the national office of the

Workers Ex-Servicemen's League that the New York fur workers are forming a new post of the W. E. S. L. is A meeting of all fur workers who

served in the army and navy will be held T uesdayat 5:30 p.m. at 131 West "A fly by night" act was pulled by 28th Street, Room 26. The meeting the "Club" and on Sept. 8 these workers found themselves stranded will be addressed by Emanuel Levin, national chairman of the Workers miles from New York without a cent. They appealed to the neighboring Ex-Servicemen's League, and Max Lange, temporary chairman of the new post.

On Friday a delegate hiked into Wall Street Government on the ques-ton of recognition of the Soviet Union New York to turn the case over to A city conference of veterans will be held under the auspices of the W. E. S. L. next Sunday at the Stuyand the maintenance of the anti-So- the International Labor Defense. The viet front. Precisely with the tre-mendous sharpening of their antag-Valey Stream, and the case is being vesant Casino at 11 a.m. The conference will discuss the program for the National Rank and File Conference

the only basis upon which they can now unite. In their preparations for war, all the imperialist powers are **3.7.5 to Daily Worker** to be held in Cleveland Sept. 23-24-20 and the next steps in the fight for the bonus. All veterans' organizations are Mused to send delegates to this con-

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WANTED-Loft space suitable for studio purposes. W. 14th St. Section must be reasonable. Arnold, c.-o. Daily Worker

"DAILY WORKER"

CHICAGO for CLEVELAND

DETROIT . ST. LOUIS

NEW YORK .- Workers of the May Fine Dress Co., 307 W. 38th St., who

\$5.75 to the Daily.

ference. VOTE COMMUNIST are organized into the American Fed-Against Hoover's wage-cutting eration of Labor union, have donated policy.

urged to send delegates to this con-

International Barber Shop

181 AVE C., Cor. E. 11th St.

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NO TIP BARBER SHOP

Modern Haircutting for Men, Women and Children

Intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

80 FIFTH AVENUE

15th FLOOR

of DR. JOSEPHSON

"YOUNG WORKER"

Done Under Personal Can

Announces to Downtown Comrades and Friends the Opening on THURSDAY, SEPT. 15th, of a



\$12.9

14.0

Workers, Support the Press That Fights

Your Battles! Get Ready for the 6th Annual

"MORNING FREIHEIT"

Bazaar



and offer to mobilize their entire for unity and greets with satisfac-

further division in the ranks of the

NEW YORK .-- During the past

being made by the dress department to spread out the campaign and con-centrate on striking buildings. The union urges workers of the Sept. 15, at 8 p. m at the Workers Argentine bourgeois are favoring the open shops to bring in their com-plaints and to help in the work of the organizatoin department. Several striking shops must be

picketed Monday morning and all active dressmakers are called upon to

This conference is an historic event in the life of the dressmaker

DRESSMAKERS

To Meet Tonight to

Plan Drive

the International realize that the

workers can only serve the interests Dress Shops Today Second Bazaar Mass **Conference** Sept. 15

The National Press Bazaar Com- tries was further emphasized yesterittee is calling a second conference day when the Argentine Government for the Daily Worker, Morn6ing Frei- ordered troops to its Bolivian frontier Center, 50 East 13th St., Room 205. Delegates who attended the first All

other organizations are urged to elect delegates immediately or be repre-

Schools Started

ments of Chile and Brazil has sharp ened tremendously, with the British-

The danger of the war spreading to

rent.

the steamer Conte Grande for cause thhey are out to stabilize the Rome. He said he was going for his trade. General political specula- the thing which all the bosses have demonstration march through the health tion is that he is going for his po- been wanting for a long time. Pitical health. He is now actually re- "The leaders of the strike, one by "mir" from his "vindication cam- the name Sam Farrula, a Socialist, and the other. Jack Rosen, a Love- movement ever seen here. rainn.'

Tammany has made it plain that stonite. succeeded in railroading he is too much of a burden with his through a decision to change the record exposed too much, for the former name of the union, 'Doll national campaign to Workers Industrial Union,' to Doll and Toy Workers Union,' also that carry with it. right after the strike this union is



TUESDAY Tom Mooney Branch, ILD, will meet at

Union Square at 8 p.m.

The Bath Beach Branch of the F.S.U. workers of the biggest shop, where will have a lecture on "The Role of the S.U." at 8001 Bay Parkway. Speaker: settled with the firm with a shop WEDSESDAY committee. These workers do not

Astoric Branch. ILD will hold an open air meeting at Second and Ditmar Avenues, at 8 p. m.

The W.I.R. will have an open air meting t Wilkins and Intervale Aves., Brooklyn, t 8 p.m. Speakers: Tait and Williams. The Harlem Netre Workers Club will have social at 143 West 136th St. Admission free.

A regular meeting of the Sacco-Vanzetti Branch. ILD will be held at 792 East Tre-mont Ave., Bronz, at 8:30 p. m.

was discovered through their lettetrs The following open air, anti-war meet-ings under the suspices of the F.S.U. will be held: written to the bosses. It was known

Stalln Branch, 7th St. and Ave. A. Speak- nation of yellow scoundrels and racketeers that called the strike of dol Forkville Branch, 86th St. and Lexington and toy workers sent a letter to the

west Brenz, 170th St. and Walton Ave. bosses in which they notified the bosses that the bosses do not have to

Rom in Rolland Branch, Lydig and Cruger fear the organizers of the workers

Eastern Parkway Branch, 257 Schenectady because the organizers only want to re. Brooklyn. Speaker: Marshall. stabilize the trade and that they did Are., Brooklyn. Speaker: Marshall. Pre-meet Park Branch, 339 Franklin Ave., Brooklyn. (The F.S.U. in the Com-ing Elections.) Speaker: Freedman. Stabilize the trade and that they did not care about any other conditions. This information was just what the bases were anyious to hear.

Labor Union Meetings ing into the hands of the bos

JEWELRY WORKERS The executive and active members of the isweiry Workers Industrial Union will meet Wednesday. Sept. 14 at rocm 238-80 E. ith St. The meeting will take place at 130 p. m.

ALTERATION PAINTERS Local 3 of the Alteration Painters Union will meet Thursday at 8 p. m. at 1440 East Faw York Ave. Local 3 of Williamsburg will meet Wednesday at 8 p. m. at 58 Man-hattan Ave.

BUILDING MAINTENANCE WORKERS A membership meeting of the Building Trades Workers Union will be held Wed-nerday, Sept. 14 at 8 p. m. at the Man-hattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St.

KNITGOODS WORKERS

A mass meeting of knitgoods workers to discuss the recent strikes and settlements ind take up plans to spread organization in the trade will be held under the aus-pices of the Needle Trades Workers In-dustrial Union at Irving Plaza Hall. 15th St. and Irving Pl., Thursday, Sept. 22, 6:30

SIOUX CITY, Iowa, Sept. 12 .--This, the letter points out, is Careful check-up of the farmers' city shows about 10,000 took part The local press is lying when it tries to say 5,000. It was the biggest mass

Demands to Governors.

A rank and file committee, representing seven states, laid the de-mands of the farmer masses for no activities in New York has been caltax sales, no evictions, no foreclosures, before the governors. "After it became known to the doll

conference has also been called to The governors' conference spent a protest against the recent murder of couple of days, interviewing local two workers who died as a result of politicians, real estate men, bankers, injuries received from heavy mater etc., and did not inquire of the farmers what they wanted. In secret meetings, the governors saw especially George C. Call, head of the paign. Call Bond and Mortgage Co. They finally disbanded with some vague The F. S. U., in calling this meet

ing, points out that the reactionary motion about more relief being ing, points out that the reactionary needed, but without offering any Novo Russki Slovo and other antisolution for the farmers' problems working class groups are openly collecting money for anti-Soviet White or method for them to get relief.

Second

Guardist activities, and that in this PIONEER WEEK AT UNITY work these groups find willing sup-Workers who go to Camp Unity this porters in the Trotskyists, who are tion Campaign Committee, Commueek will not only be enjoying the holding open air meetings, and giv-Indian Summer but also helping the ing false reports about conditions in New Pioneer, popular organ of the the Soviet Union.

St. and Ave. A at 12 noon.

"Toward Revolutionary Mass Work" Pamphlet containing 14th Plenum Resolutions



WEDNESDAY Godman. 16th St. and Ave. B. 7:30 p. m. Harry viet Russia, Communist meetings in All of 38th St. and Sixth Ave., noon. Fieldberg, candidate for the Ass Bay Parkway and 68th St. L. De Santos, andidate in the Fourth Congressional Disthousands

Doll Workers Union to Doll and Toy

Unity.

"It was pointed out to the workers that the real purpose to organize them into a union was in favor of the

bosses, through which the organizers would gain advantage and profit. Through the discovery of these true facts, a big majority of the doll work-

66th St. and 18th Ave. Clara Shavelson. Ave. X and 14th St. S. Rezwick.

occupants were rescued.

F.S.U. Calls Parley to Fight White Guard Activities in N. Y. yesterday are as follows: NEW YORK. - A special confer- 13th St., Lillienstein and S. Wisen nce of all Russian, Polish, Ukrainian and other working class organizations St., Alexander and J. Rubin mands of the farmer masses for no activities in New York has been cal-payment of taxes, or mortgages, no led for Friday, September 18, at 122 Section 6 2 And Koretz. Section 6, 8, 9, cne school, 61 Gra-Ave., at 8 p. m., by the Friends of the Soviet Union

The Section 7, one school, 1109-45th St. Section headquarters, Matles and Kramberg.

'Vote Communist'' ials flung down on a workers' meeting from a nearby building, which **Clubs** Are Formed was part of the Anti-Soviet cam-

> NEW YORK .-- Workers in Brook lyn are rallying in support of candid-ates on the Communist ticket by joining "Vote Communist" Clubs ac. cording to reports received today by the N. Y. State United Front Elecnist Party.

In Ridgewood, the 19th Assembly New Pioneer, popular organ of the Young Pioneers of America. Org tax and special affairs will go to it this week and the next week-end at Camp Unity. formed in the same district with over

300 members. "THE CRY OF THE WORLD" NOW Printers working on the Lithuanian SHOWING AT ACME THEATRE The Acme Theatre is now present-ng "The Cry of the World," a drama American Federation of Labor, orof civilization's struggle. This is a ganized a club with a membership of new and rearranged version of the 18.

film, and gives a vivid picture of the In addition, new clubs were formed people of all nations in their struggle in the Fourth Assembly District with against hunger, unemployment and 20 members, and a Harry Pollsky Club with 10 members, while the bass This panoramic drama presents for a new club was laid at an elec-

tion campaign meeting in the vicinity scenes of the Japanese attack on Shanghai, scenes of the struggle in of Myrtle Ave., a Negro section of

All of the above committees have Germany. mass demonstrations in initiated intense campaigns including France, England and America with open-air meetings and block canupon thousands taking vassing in their respective districts PAUL MUNI ELMER RICE in behalf of the Communist candid-

part. 1373 43rd St. Max Kaufer and B. Elias. Many of the world wide known ates. Ripple St. and Brighton Beach Ave. L. Gol-characters have been bruoght into

here Sunday afternoon. The three

dictator of Chile, threatened with an The organization, address and overthrow as a result of the growing split in the ranks of the Chilean teachers of the week-end schools of the Communist P arty which started Section 1 and 2, one school, 50 E Amusements Section 4, one school, 15 W. 136th Section 5 and 15, one school 1200 'A REVOLUTION ON WHEELS"

ham Ave., Bydarian and J. Steuben



CAMP WOCOLONA

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ere is tense, stark film, cos

stimulating, always exciting, often

"Stimulating . . . fascinating . . . I urge you to see it."-N.Y. World-Telegram. THE WORKERS Acme Theatre







Oct. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

Collect articles and greetings for the Bazaar Journal and send im ediately to the Bazaar Committee. Help make the Bazaar a success

BAZAAR HEADQUARTERS 50 E. 13th St., New York (6th floor)



For A United Struggle Against Starvation

Workers, White and Negro, Employed and Unemployed, Men, Women and Youth!

Members of the American Federation of Labor, of the Socialist Party, and All Other Organized and Unorganized Workers!

Impoverished Farmers, War Veterans, Office Workers, Intellectuals and Professionals!

Three months ago, in this very same hall, I was nominated as the workers' candidate for President of the United States on the Communist Party ticket with a program of struggle against hunger and against a new imperialist world war.

Since then the situation for the toilers has grown worse.

Hoover has increased his hypocritical lies about returning prosperity. The bosses press daily features these lies and promises.

Roosevelt pretends to oppose Hoover's policies, but puts forth no program to relieve the people's sufferings; his program in no way differs from Hoover's.

Norman Thomas talks piously about Socialism sometime in the hazy future; he and his party stand in the way of any effective action against the starvation and suffering of the masses.

But in the meantime, the starvation and suffering of the masses rapidly grow.

Unemployment is still increasing and exceeds the startling figure of fifteen million. The majority of those still with jobs average from two to three days a week.

Wages are being reduced. The average income of the workers is today but one-third of what it was in 1929.

The workers are rapidly exhausting all of their reserves, and are compelled to exist on the most inadequate charity rations. Even this is being ruthlessly cut down and in many cases cut off entirely.

Mass starvation for the unemployed is the winter prospect.

This condition is not the result of some natural and unavoidable catastrophe.

In this, the richest country in the world, we have everything that is needed to feed, house and clothe the entire population. Yet tens of thousands are eating from garbage cans while the storehouses are filled with food that is rotting.

Millions are evicted from homes that afterwards remain unoccupied; the starving masses are forced to find shelter in the parks, in the streets and in dugouts.

Countless numbers of women are driven into the breadlines and the brothels to save themselves from actual starvation.

This is the picture of the life of the toiling masses in the richest country in the world.

A Government of the Rich, against the Poor

Why? Because the wealth of the country is the property of the rich—a small class which holds all as its own; which operates the machines only for Workers, Farmers and Impoverished Masses

to Beat Back the Savage Attacks Which Are Plunging You Into Unbearable Hunger and Misery!

ORGANIZE AND UNITE

You Have Suffered Enough! It Is Time to Act!

Speech of William Z. Foster, Communist Candidate for President, delivered at the Chicago Coliseum, Sept. 10, 1932)



WILLIAM Z, FOSTER

against the living standards of the workers.

2. Not promises, but immediate relief for the starving unemployed. Not one unemployed worker or his family without decent housing, food and clothing. Fifty dollars winter relief from the Federal treasury for each unemployed worker plus ten dollars for each dependent, in additions to local relief. Stop the eviction of unemployed workers from their homes.

3. Stop the billion-dollar subsidies to banks, corporations and railroads. A Federal system of unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and employers. All relief and insurance to be financed by taxes on wealth and capitalist income, not by inflation.

Immediate payment of the Veterans Bonus.
 Unconditional equality for Negroes.
 Smash Jim-Crowism and lynching.

6. Immediate Federal cash relief to the impoverished farmers and relief from taxes and forced collection of rents and debts. Support the farmers strike. has under its jurisdiction the enormous accumulated wealth of the rich, of the capitalist class. Of what use are these accumulated riches if within its shadow men, women and children are to die of starvation?

The big capitalists and financiers, the Morgans, the Rockefellers, the power and electric trusts, the big automobile magnates, they have huge surpluses and at the expense of the masses are accumulating even greater fortunes. Why should those who have built up the riches of the country, that have turned out untold quantities of goods by their sweat and toil, go hungry and die while the rich add to their ill-gotten gains.

There is plenty and to spare for all. Through our united strength, by taxation upon dividends, corporation profits and surpluses, by doing away with the expenditures for military and war purposes, by increasing inheritance taxes, the capitalists can be forced to provide the funds to feed the hungry masses.

It can be done

There are people that say it cannot be done. There are those that tell the masses to bide their time and starve, to await a future deliverance. But the lie is given to these counsellors of despair, to those that would turn the toilers into servile slaves so as to keep up the profits of the master class.

Every day the workers, by uniting their strength, show that in the midst of this crisis wage cuts can be defeated and relief won.

The heroic struggle of the St. Louis unemployed through which they compelled the city authorities to place 13,000 families back on the relief lists, shows what can be accomplished through united mass struggle. The St. Louis city government like most of the municipalities pleaded bankruptcy, but when 15,000 unemployed demonstrated for relief they soon found the means to grant their demands.

The recent victory of the Warren steel workers in defeating the eight per cent wage cut, their successful strike despite the fact that the A. F. of L. leaders had agreed to this wage cut, shows the power of united mass action.

Innumerable examples of local struggles can be cited in which the workers in the neighborhoods defeated evictions and stayed the hands of those who would make the workers homeless.

It is time to quit listening to those voices who say nothing can be done. It is time to rely upon our own strength and through organized mass action to obtain what the bosses and their agents now deny us.

Can the A. F. of L. leaders and Socialist

systematic and continuous activities, including great mass demonstrations for their demands upon the local governments.

The war veterans must through demonstrations before the city, county and state governments, fighting for immediate relief now, rally stronger forces to carry forward a broader national struggle for the payment of the bonus and against reduction of their disability allowances.

By means of demonstrations and strikes, mass actions against evictions, the starving farmers can defeat mortgage foreclosures, tax collectors and the exploiting market monopolies.

United mass actions in the neighborhoods and on a city-wide scale, employing all possible means, can go far toward accomplishing the defeat of the starvation program of the capitalists.

Make demands upon Congress during and after the Election

The workers must take measures to unite these local struggles and develop them not only against the local, county and state governments, and against the bosses of individual shops, but should make the struggles constantly broader, involving greater masses of workers, employed and unemployed, farmers and ex-servicemen.

These local activities must lead up to demonstrations against the Hoover government, against the national government of hunger and starvation, to achieve immediate relief and unemployment insurance, to secure the payment of the veterans bonus, to compel this government of the master class to meet the needs of the oppressed. Solidifying their ranks, building their committees everywhere, they can face Congress, the Senate and the President with an irresistible force that will achieve results.

On December 5, Congress will meet again in Washington. Its program will be to give new billions to the banks and corporations, to place new taxes upon the masses, while lightening the tax burden of the capitalists, to vote new funds for imperialist war, to defeat the veterans bonus and to refuse unemployment relief and insurance.

The congressmen who go to Washington will be bound up with the political parties of the rich. If the poor wish to have their voices heard, if they wish to raise their demands in Washington, then they must elect their own direct representative and go to Washington themselves.

Therefore, the development in each locality of united struggles for relief must have in view the coming struggles in the winter, which will include also the demands upon Washington and Congress. Broad mass delegations should be elected throughout the country during the months of October and November, which will place before Congress when it opens the most burning immediate demands of the masses.

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a de

These demands should be worked out and adopted in each locality by broad unity conferences under the leadership of elected committees set up to lead the struggle against starvation.

The Communist Party is pledged to support those demands the masses adopt for themselves.

These struggles will give organization, consciousness, power, to achieve the decisive way out of the misery of capitalism, the revolutionary way out --the only way that can permanently lift the toilers from the slavery of the profit system, place the workers and poor farmers in control of the government, and establish the basis for the building of Socialism in the United States.

profit; which has no concern about the well being of the masses.

The government is not concerned with feeding the starving masses. On the contrary. It is exerting all of its power to protect the capitalists and their profits.

The last session of Congress gave five billion dollars to the banks and large corporations. It voted three billion dollars for war purposes. But this same Congress refused to give one cent to the starving workers, farmers and war veterans.

It drove the war veterans from Washington with fire and sword. But it opened its arms and lent its ear to the lobbyists of the bankers, the railroad magnates and other big capitalists who came there to tell their government what they demanded.

This policy of everything for the capitalists and nothing for the workers and farmers is the common policy of the Republican and Democratic parties alike. Both parties voted and carried through the same policy nationally, in the states and in each locality.

When it came to voting subsidies to the rich and nothing for the masses, the so-called progressives — the Borahs and LaFollettes — stood solidly on the side of the capitalists and against the toiling masses.

It is time to act

It is time for the workers, for the toilers, the poor and oppressed, to get together and act. It is time to use the power which resides in the great numbers and strength of the working class to force the masters to yield food, shelter and clothing to those that need it. It is time to face the boss class and their government, and the politicians, high and low, with demands backed up by the united strength of the toilers and in that way overcome hunger and starvation and beat back the new attacks which the profit-greedy boss class seek to impose.

The Communist Party presents to all men and women of the working class, to all who suffer from the capitalist attacks and to the poor and distressed, a program upon which they can unite and organize their strength to carry through. We propose to the workers to consider these demands, to discuss them, to close their ranks around them, and to work out ways and means to achieve a fighting program against starvation. The Communist Party presents the following demands for the consideration of the toilers:

1. Not a penny off wages, repeal of all sales tax laws, not a penny new taxes on articles of mass consumption. Stop the capitalist attack 7. Against the new robber war. Stop the manufacture and shipment of munitions. All war funds for the unemployed. Defend the Soviet Union, defend the Chinese People.

It is clear to us that the workers will find ways and means of putting such a program into effect. If the organized and unorganized workers, workers of the A. F. of L. and of the Socialist Party, Negro and white workers, native and foreign born, will join together in common struggle irrespective to which political party they adhere, they can win these demands.

It is clear that they will work out, that they must adopt and put into effect within the factories, neighborhoods and localities, committees of struggle, such as Anti-Wage Cutting Committees in every factory, Committees of the Unemployed in every neighborhood, in every flop house, on every bread line, to fight for adequate relief, Committees of veterans to continue the fight for the bonus, Committees of farmers to fight evictions and to resist the forced collection of rents and debts, Committees of rank and file workers in the A. F. of L. unions, uniting these committees on a local, and eventually on a wider scale. This will become such a powerful united front that it will be irresistable. The toilers, with such united action, will be able to turn back the attacks of the greedy, profit-seeking capitalists.

The hour has struck for a broad, fighting united front of the oppressed. This is what the Communist Party calls for—a united front of the suffering masses, to unite the full strength of the toilers regardless of all differences of race, creed, color, age, sex, and of different political affiliations for one united fight to obtain food, clothing and shelter for all.

There is plenty for all

Voices in the ranks of the workers, echoing the propaganda of the capitalists, say that there is no money to provide for these necessities of life. These voices say that in almost every place the local and state governments are failing, that they are bankrupt and therefore cannot give relief.

This plea of bankruptcy is false. It is true that the capitalist governments have almost emptied their treasuries in giving back tax rebates to capitalists and in expenditures for police and militia to protect capitalist property. It is true that they have spent billions in preparations for new plunderous wars, for enormous graft, for huge salaries, and so on. For this they must be condemned.

But no unit of government is bankrupt while it

Party be relied upon to obtain relief?

No! The A. F. of L. leaders, the Socialists headed by Norman Thomas, the reactionary leaders of a fascist stripe such as Cox and others, talking very radical, bewail the conditions of the workers, speak of greater distress, utter empty warnings, but all of these are empty words. They do not attempt to organize the workers to struggle against the capitalist attacks. By their deeds they attempt to liquidate the heroic fights of the toiling masses. They pit the employed against the unemployed. They try to prevent the unity of the native and foreign born workers. In practice they help to enforce the starvation program of the employers.

The A. F. of L. has forced through wage cuts among the miners, the A. F. of L. textile leaders have carried through huge wage slashes among textile workers, the railroad labor chiefs have put through a ten per cent wage cut upon this large section of the working population and are now preparing new wage cuts. The A. F. of L. is bitterly opposed to unemployment insurance.

The Socialist administration of Milwaukee has kept the unemployed on starvation rations, has broken up unemployed demonstrations and thrown unemployed leaders into jail.

The capitalists fully understand the role of the Socialist Party. While they prefer to maintain the two party system they are glad to have the Socialist Party as a reserve which tries to gather up the disillusioned workers, who break away from the Republican and Democratic parties. Already faith in these misleaders has done untold harm to the workers' conditions.

The workers must rely upon their united strength, not upon these misleaders.

How shall we fight?

The demand of the masses for decent food, clothing and shelter will bring results only to the extent that it is backed up by organized mass struggle. Committees of the workers, the unemployed, the farmers and the ex-servicemen must constantly be on the job before city councils, budget commissions, county boards, relief bodies, etc., to fight for the interests of the impoverished masses. It is essential to back up these activities with the broadest mass activities with demonstrations for relief, protest strikes against wage cuts and struggles against the stagger system in the shops, and struggles against evictions.

It is essential for the unemployed masses backed up by the workers in the shops to carry through

The Election Campaign must be a mass struggle for bread

We stand in the midst of an election campaign. The capitalist parties—the Republicans and Democrats and the Socialist Party, are making many promises, are using deceptive phrases, but all of them are trying to restrain the masses from struggle in order to keep the profit system intact.

The Communist Party comes forward with a program to arouse and organize the suffering masses, in order by their mass power to force the granting of immediate relief at the expense of the capitalists. Through the election campaign the Communist Party expects to deliver heavy blows against the capitalists and to weld the ranks of the working class in the struggle for their immediate needs and finally for the overthrow of the capitalist system.

Mass support to the Communist candidates means mass support to the united struggles of the working class. A vote for the Communist Party candidates is a vote for unity in the ranks of the workers. A vote for the Communist ticket is a blow struck against the capitalist offensive. A vote for the Communist candidates, for the Party of the poor and the oppressed, means to forge powerful links to the chain of unity. A huge Communist vote will be the challenge of struggle thrown into the faces of the rich and their lackeys. It will give a powerful impetus to the defensive struggle of the workers and help to turn them into a counter offensive against the workers enemies.

Workers, toilers, and impoverished masses. Make the program of united struggle your program. The fourth winter of the crisis rapidly approaches. It deepens. Misery multiplies. Throw aside the differences which keep you divided. Bring all your forces into play. Mass struggles against every local politician and their political parties, against city councils and relief bureaus, against the big corporations and the city government. Form your committees of struggle. Not a single man, woman or child must be without decent food, clothing and shelter in the coming winter. Into the fight with one will, with one purpose, with our ranks united.

Vote Communist on November 8th!

Build the Communist Party!

Organize the mass struggles of all toilers against the capitalist program of misery and hunger!



Answer the Hoover Attacks on the Vets!

T is quite obvious that Hoover's attack on the veterans made through Mitchell, head of the Department of (capitalist) Justice, was a scheme to halt the veterans generally, and the American Legion convention in particular, from demanding the immediate cash payment of the "bonus," and also from condemning Hoover for his barbarous and murderous eviction of the ex-servicemen from Washington. But the Hoover lies fail to convince.

All veterans, particularly the members of the Legion, should read the press notices, where the Legion leaders with unsual frankness confess that they oppose the bonus payment, that they wish to save Hoover from condemnation by the delegates, that they-in short-are just as much opposed as Hoover is to the demands of the rank and file veterans even of the Legion itself; but that Hoover's idiotic lies have made a defense of Hoover impossible

It is clear that the distorted and lying attack of Hoover will not stop the masses of veterans from demanding what is coming to themimmediate cash payment of the "bonus." The Legion leaders realize that better than Hoover does. Hence their dismayed attempt to cover up and compromise, to conceal from the Legion rank and file the fact that they, the Legion leaders, really stand with Hoover.

* * *

WHAT the Legion leaders mean to do is to adopt the bonus demand and smother it. The Legion leaders will say, "We are for paying the bonus, BUT ... but we will not march on Washington; we will have no part in 'violent' or 'undignified' or 'disorderly' methods; we will persuade congressmen by lobbying." Which means that the Legion leaders will, themselves opposing the bonus payment, make public statements for the bonus and privately work against it.

This is an old trick, and one worked by no one else than "Commander" Waters. It would be interesting to find out how the Department of Justice, that means the federal police, got hold of the records of the veterans. How did the muster rolls of the B. E. F. "controlled" by Waters get into the hands of the police?

By way of incident, while we do not accept as "criminals" even one of those whom Hoover claims had "police records," since any worker is a criminal to Hoover, still it would be worth while to find out whether these police records did not date back years before, even before the war, during which—as some may have forgotten—prisoners were released from sentence if they would agree to go to France and be shot at to save J. P. Morgan's loans to the Allies.

Alas, that these heroes now have their "crimes" of boyhood brought home to roost by the President who, apparently forgetful of the last session of Congress, declares that the Bonus army constituted "the largest aggregation of criminals ever assembled in the city at any one time.'

Among the fog of slanders, one interpretation of the Hoover-Mitchell "statement" gives the impression that the thousand "criminals" (names not given) were found out because they took money loaned by the gov-ernment to pay their fare home. But if this is so, then these "criminals" were not in Washington on July 28th, when the Bonus marchers were evicted. Anyway you look at it, Hoover is a liar.

Every veteran will resent the whole array of dishonest "sworn facts" of Mitchell and Hoover. Every veterans' organization, Legion, V. F. W. and Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, should at once adopt resolutions condemning Hoover's cowardly attack, and any treachery, compromise or evasion by leaders such as those of the Legion, Waters and the V.F.W. And every rank and file assembly of veterans should elect delegates to the Rank and File Veterans' Conference, which is to meet at Cleveland on Sept. 23

Answer Hoover's attack! On with the fight for the cash payment of



Panic at U.M.W.A. Headquarters

By FRED GILLETTE.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (by mail). -Six-foot Nick Fontecchio, 200 pounds of gangsterism written in his every ovement, his dark glance darting to all, points of the compass, does not appear misplaced in Hotel Le-Springfield's ritziest hotel, land. where John L. Lewis has his suite of temporary offices, beginning with Room 201. Nick is clad in latest style: expensive gray suit well press-ed, shoes shiny and necktie agleam,

Foster's Chicago Speech

his attire does not reveal what miners in the know-say about him: paper." that this Lewis adviser has bumped off at least two men. Fontecchio and half a dozen Lewis

podyguards lolled in the carpeted nothing but a gag to get me out. room talking things over. Miners report that Springfield is suddenly What Happenen In the District swarming with carloads of Lewis gangsters. As one of the Scotch

Interviews with Thug Leaders of the United **Mine Workers of America**

"Mr. Lewis Is Not In!" The Vast Importance **Of Franklin County**

As I was leaving Fontecchio be- he'd merely be speaking his own thought himself suddenly. "Three- opinion, and he'd rather not. quarters Southern Illinois miners is workin', you unnerstan', and work-TWO: That out of 105,000 miners

ing under UM.W. Put that in your in West Virginia only 2,300 are payaper." Leaving the hotel I was certain Ohio, which numbered 44,000 U. M. more than ever that Lewis is town: that the Hotel Pennsylvania alibi was bers are today paying dues to the

U.M.W.A. THREE: That Walker and Lewis muneist

him.

total.

Not a Communeist.

Building. Now to repeat what happened at district headquarters of the U.M.W. self, "I wouldn't exactly call it har-'turmoil and chaos," due to the "inminers here told me, "something is "No, Mr. Walker is too busy to see mony" (it was dangerous he realized brewing in the devil's pot": that the you... besides he has no statement to admit the "harmony" in considterloper union." But that the U. M. W. A. has met this kind of situa-Lewis top committee is preparing a to make . . . besides he will be too eration of all the shadow-boxing that tion before in its 42 years of exist-desperate stand in the face of the busy all day." I finally got to the Walker and Lewis had staged for ence, and has always come out on using militancy evident through-out the Southern Illinois fields. "Lewis is in Town" "Lewis is in Town"

Importance of Franklin County "Lewis is in Town" I had just returned from the Uni-Doak. George L. Mercer is his name. referendum (he had to look out the bag concerning Franklin County: And then he let the cat out of the Answer Hoover's attack? On with the fight for the cash payment of the Bonus! The Bonus! Thad just returned from the United Mine Workers' district headquar-ters at Fourth and Monroe streets, where gloom is as thick as peas soup. John H. (Weepin' Johnnie) Walker With It Mayor Makee! THE New York capitalist press, out to build him up as a "strong man," is filled with editorials, praising Mayor

By J. BURCK. The Basis of the Present German Government

By KARL RADEK.

BERLIN.—In the National Social-ist Party (fascists) the German bourgeoisie has created for itself a powerful instrument against the proletariat. Contrary to the assumptions of the bourgeoisie, the development of the crisis drove the petty-bourgeois masses into the arms of the National Socialists, and robbed the old parties of the bourgeoisie of great numbers of their voters. This strengthened the national socialist instrument of monopolist capitalism to such an extent that this tool began to lay claim to dominion, to the rule over the whole policy of the German The bourgeoisie is bourgeoisie. afraid to surrender the power to the National Socialists, both on account of the social composition of the National Socialist Party and on account of the personages comprising the leading circles of the

party. "Hitler is back up by a group of people playing the part of second rank leaders. These have no in-tellectual abilities, and nothing is to be expected of them. It is clear that everything must be done to get them out of the way," writes the journal "Der Ring," an organ emanating from the circles surrounding the Reich Chancellor von Papan.

In this situation the new solution of the Presidial Government presented itself, that is to say, of a government which to the majority ratios of the parties represented in the Reichstag, but solely with reference to the personal qualities of the individual members of the government. This cabinet is to trive as far as possible for the support of the parliament, but must be capable in case of emergency of leading the state without this support.

EMERGENCY DECREES

The Secretary of State Dr. Meissner has compiled a survey of the development of the power of the Reich President since the war, and declares that the Weimar con-stitution by no means demands that a cabinet appointed by the President should represent a par-liamentary majority. He points him some of the local papers carried out that the social democrat Ebert the story that there were machine guns . . . "gross misstatement" . . . "Why," he said, "the deputies really only paddled most of them." issued no fewer than 134 emergen-cy orders between 1919 and 1924. Since the beginning of the crisis, up to the present the Reich Presi-SIX: That Joe Colbert, secretary of the Orient local (who was assasdent has issued 75 dictatorial emersinated for his opposition to the gency orders. Dr. Meissner goes to Lewis-Walker oligarchy, was killed in state: "personal altercation." He didn't

"The great majority of these know what kind of man Colbert orders refer to . . . financial and economic legal enactments of very considerable range. Even a really was. No, he never knew brief glance at the Reich legislation shows the extent to which the legislative powers normally in SEVEN: That Pat Ansbury is not Communeist. Just somebody lookthe hands of the Reichstag have passed into the hands of the exing for a job. He'd only been using Communeist tactics, you know, mass picketing, "mass intimidation," but pressed into the hands of the ex-traordinary legislator—the Reich President—during the last 2½ years, through the agency of ar-ticle 48." but he was sure Ansbury is no Com-EIGHT: That situation now is

These juridical investigations on the part of the Secretary of State cannot, however, explain either the social character or the source of the power of the Presidial power pushing the Parliament into the back-

ROLE OF

THE REICHSWEHR What forms the main support of the Reich President is obvious. His main support is the armed forces of the Republic subordinate

to him: the Reichswehr. This force

sprang into being in the struggle

for the bourgeois state of society against the proletariat striving to wards socialism. In every critical moment of Germany's post-war hisstory the Reichswehr has uttered its decisive word in the language of the machine gun. The consequences of such a state of affairs were described as early as 80 years ago by Karl Marx in his "18th Brumaire"

"Barracks and bivouac, laid periodically on the head of French so-ciety for the purpose of pressing down its brains and reducing it to silence; sabres and muskets, per-iodically straightened and aligned, tutored and censored, made to act as police and night watchmen; moustache and uniform, periodically proclaimed as the highest wisdom of society and its head-was it not inevitable that barracks and bivouac, sabres and muskets, moustache and uniform, should finally hit upon the idea that would be better to save society once and for all by means of proclaiming their own regime to be supreme, thus relieving bourgeois society entirely from the care of governing

itself?" Since the days when Marx wrote this trenchant characterization, the sabres and muskets have learnt to conceal their thoughts. The Minister of the Reichswehr, von Sleicher, recently broadcast a great speech in which he entirely condemned the constant rule of sabres and muskets. He declared that such a rule cannot last for ever.

* PENERAL SCHLEICHER is praised.

G in Germany's bourgeois circles as an excellent diplomatist, and therefore we shall certainly do best not to stress so much in his de-claration the idea of a relinquishment of the military dictatorship, as the assumption that this military dictatorship will not lean solely upon bayonets.

ABOUT VON SCLEICHER.

The role played by General von Schleicher is described as follows by his semi-official biographer:

"Unquestionably his influence in the Reichswehr Ministry is great and far-reaching in all political matters. This is easily comprehen-sible when we remember that he has taken part in and helped to de-termine the development and the work of the Reichswehr from its first day onwards. Ministers have conve and gone, Commanders in Chief of the Army have come and gone, but Schleicher has been the

fixed pole amidst the changing phenomena."

This hymn of praise of the chief propagandist of the "Steel Hel-mets" may be supplemented by the fact that the present General, at that time General Staff Major Schleicher, formed the chief intermediary link between Hindenburg, Groener, and Ebert in Nov. 1918.

General Schleicher has stated that the Government must be borne by a broad current of the people. But to what broad current does he refer? His relations towards the National Socialists are not known. But already the Papen-Schleicher Government is not suspended in the air. It is backed up by a fairly strong social factor, though this has not its base in the masses. The press of the opponents of the Schleicher-Papen Government has designated it as a "government of the Gentlemen's Club (To Be Concluded Tomorrow)

"strong man," is filled with editorials, praising Mayor McKee for his "poise" and the kind of "service" a mayor ought to give, "in supporting both the good order and the dignity of the City of New York."-(Herald-Tribune.)

The Mayor, says the entire capitalist press, "out-talked" the spokesman of the jobless marchers demanding relief under the leadership of the N. Y. Unemployed Councils. But "soft words," though they are said to turn away wrath, butter no parsnips, either. And the starving masses of New York continue to starve in spite of all of Mayor McKee's alleged conversational ability.

ON February, 4, 1931, nineteen months ago, McKee was the spokesman for Mayor Walker, then on one of his sprees, and at that time McKee protested to the representatives of the unemployed masses outside the City Hall:

"It wasn't necessary for you to bring this mass of people down here." Why wasn't it necessary, Mr. McKee? Did you mean to contend that the city was giving adequate relief? If so, you flew in the face of facts known to every social worker. If so you insulted the intelligence of every worker of New York t hen jobless and hungry. And do you contend, today, that the situation has been bettered? You dare not say so, Mayor

Then you must admit, that the march of workers, thousands upon thousands of them, with their wives and little children, to the City Hall on Saturday, was a march of earnest and desperate workers and their families demanding-yes, demanding!-food, clothing and shelter.

* *

BUT what was your answer, Mayor McKee? Soft soap! Evasion of the issue! An attempt to answer starving people with clever words! To their spokesmen into saying that he, if mayor, would tell the bankers to go to hell and, instead of paying interest on debts owing to the bankers, would feed the hungry, clothe the cold and shelter the homeless. And from this build up your case as a defender of "the good order and dignity of the City of New York" against such proposals.

So you won a "victory" did you! You said you would not feed the thousands of hungry babies of New York's tenements, not if you had to withhold paying interest to the bankers who loll their fat paunches around the penthouses in Park Avenue! You would not stop the evictions of thousands of workers' families nor use the law of public necesaty and eminent domain to seize unoccupied buildings to house the

You are welcome to your "victory," Mayor McKee! But we re-mind you that the workers of New York are still as hungry after your "victory" as they were before. We remind you that "legal restrictions" have never in history done any more to hinder starving masses from taking what they wanted than any forces of any guile you are capable of. questions

VOU refuse bread to the starving. You refuse to take one cent from a I banker to give to a starving baby a drink of milk. But you keep your "poise." You win praise from the stupid and venemous capitalist enitors for your "dignity." But the hungry thousands will march again! will keep on marching whether you think it "necessary" or not! They will continue to "demand" relief, adequate relief, and unemployment in-mrance! At the cost of the bankers and bosses you defend! And they are going to "nat" it too. Mayor McKee!

west of Springfield – a highly me-chanized Peabody mine—was getting are common property in the field know about that, either. here, but I had never heard them, A Gross Exagger "A Gross Exaggeration?" ready to start up again: that Lewis and certainly for a Lewis man to had ordered his corps of high-class admit them to a stranger—well, it lin County was "grossly exaggerated." where practically a Chinese Wall of FIVE: That the ambush in Frankmust be the witnesses of despair. No. (with a smile), of course 150 terror has been built up to keep the thugs into the region to "take care" thugs into the region to "take care" must be the which seen of the facts: on hand to keep the Lewis scabs from ONE: That the U.M.W.A. has been five. You see how they exaggerate produces more than twice as much on hand to keep the Lewis scabs from destroyed in West and East Ken-tucky, West Virginia and almost to-seriously. Some of them got some Last year 44,000,000 tons were entering the pit. Scouts for the miners report machine guns have been placed in the bushes about Corey: placed in the bushes about Corey: the same tactic used at Mulkeytown on the giant cavaran entering Frank-lin County two weeks ago. lin County two weeks ago.

Phil Murray-With the Gold Charm The polished husky at the door

with the gold charm on his watchfob (it was Phil Murray, vice president of the UMW), asked for my credentials, suspicion written all over his mug. He twisted upside down and over the letter announcing I was making a survey of the coal fields.

"Survey, eh? Well, who told you Lewis is here?" I learned it at the ism and Leninism?" district office, I told him. "Well," he said, "Lewis is at the Hotel Penn-Answer: Marxism is the oni; theory for the emancipation of the sylvania in New York at this minute. workers, for not only does it ex-You'll have to get your interview with him there." Seeing my stay plain the world, but teaches us how

to change it. There is no difference nere was to be brief, I asked him between Marxism and Leninism. some quick questions: what did the "Leninism," says Stalin, "is the U.M.W.A. think about the strike, etc. Marxism of the imperialist epoch, Fontecchio edged over.

of the epoch of the proletarian "Hey" he said, "Let me look your redentials." He inspected it carerevolution," and he says also that the chief problem taken up by Leninism is that of establishing "Not For The Good of Lewis" He pulled a chair over and plumpand carrying on the dictatorship of the proletariat.

ed it squarely between me and the Some think wrongly that Lenindoor. Somebody else closed the door. "You know" he said, "I no think you ism is revolutionary practice while Marxism is revolutionary theory. here for good of UMW, you unner-Leninism works out in detail stand? What you want? What you racket?" The rest of the room turned many problems, such as the colo-

not personally experience. And

very silent. Fontecchio chewed his nial question, the relations between igar into a number of angles. workers and farmers before, during I explained again: survey... would like to speak to Lewis... Labor Reand after the proletarian revolu-tion, the trade union struggle and might call up the Labor Research in New York... they'd tell you who I political struggle during the period of reformist unions and corrupted Socialist parties, the problems of fascism, etc., which Marx could not

Fontecchio handed the credential work out in detail, because all the back. I asked Murray a few more conditions for their solution had not matured in his time, although Fontecchio inquired again foreshadowed the solution on several minutes afterward, "Who this Labor Research, eh?" More explanathe basis of his analysis of capitalist development. Lenin solved these tions. "Lotsa Communists fishin' round, you unnerstand?" he said, "Lotse dem snoopin' round." He problems, through Marxian methods, by a continuation of Marxism. Leninism works out the strategy leaned forward on his chair. Mur-ray tried to smooth things over...but and tactics of the working-class revolutionists in the period of big Fontecchie broke in, "Nothin' doin', you unnerstand. We got nothin' say dis feller. Better best in a Good-by finance capital, of big concentration of industrial capital, a situation which Marx foretold, but did

'Hey."

QUESTION BOX

Another worker writes us: "Is Lenin carries on, and applies to the present situation Marx's theory Marxism the only theory for the emancipation of the workers? Is and strategy for the workers in there any difference between Marxtimes of imperialist war, but without changing Marx's theory and rategy.

There is no contradiction between Marxism and Leninism. Leninism is Marxian theory and practice-carried on into the present time. Read especially Stalin's "Foundations of Leninism," and Lenin's pamphlets: "Left Communism," and "State and Revolution."



While collecting in the 22nd As-embly District, which is mostly Ne-A. F. of L. and the Marine Workers' wife to join the house committee which was going to be formed in order to fight for lower rents, etc. In this way, we can better build the unity of employed and unemployed, and utilize the election campaign or-F. Harden. ganizationally.

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

Equal rights for the Negroes and elf-determination in the Black Belt

Bonus March, St. Louis Farm, Strike Analyzed in 'Communist' which includes Herrin. Marion, etc. with 1,986,000 tons, and so on.

Economic and Political Significance of Recent Struggles Told in September Issue

Reviewed by N. HONIG THE COMMUNIST, September, 1932-theoretical organ of the Communist Party U. S. A.

HE Bonus March, the fight of the With overtime, miners say 1 St. Louis unemployed, the farmthe production there can be doubled ers strike in the Middle West, the Naturally, the coal barons will fight Illinois miners' strike, and the victo the bitter death against permittorious fight of the Warren steel ting the rank and file movement to workers against the steel bosses and gain ground there. Naturally the U. M. W. A. will send in all its guerillas the A. F. of L. misleaders are straws that show which way the wind is blowing. They indicate to keep the rank and file from organizing. And it is therefore all the which way the American workers more important that the Progressive and poor farmers intend to take Miners' Union realize this fact, and out of the crisis.

offer lessons which are invaluable

portance is the leading editorial

Offensive and the Unity of the Em-

Struggle of St. Louis

St. Louis used to be regarded by

the Party membership as a city in

which nothing ever happened. The

St. Louis workers were "different"

from others, "you couldn't get them

to fight starvation." Then some-

thing happened which proved the ridiculousness of this notion. Thru

ployed and Unemploy

bend all efforts to spreading the strike into this key county.

"The Poor Coal Operators." The editor talked a lot of the necessity of the Illinois coal opera-tors "competing with the other fields, workers. In the September issue of "The Communist" the economic Ohio, Kentucky, West Virginia where the wage rate is much lower.' He expressed great concern over the poor operators' plight: "That's why lessons of a number of these strug-gles are given us. Of special imve have to accept a wage-cut he said, "in order to permit the Illi-nois operators (he almost said OUR operators) to meet the competition of other fields.

"Well, what are the prospects?" I asked in departure.

He shrugged his shoulders. "Chaos and turmoil for a while," he said, "chaos and turmoil. But the U. M. W. A's been in the field for more than 42 years and we won't have much trouble after a while with this new outfit. They haven't got a chance. Not with their tactics." I tried to get in to see Weepin Johnny Walker. But he was still

the carefully prepared mass actions of July 8 and July 11 the city ad-ministration was forced to give im-mediate relief to 1,000 unemployed workers who had been previously busy. I heard loud and angry voices in the locked room adjoining his office. I glanced at the editor of the denied relief, to appropriate \$200,000 as emergency relief, to pass recom-mendations to issue \$4,600,000 in "Illinois Miner." "Oh, some meeting or other," he said offhand.

bonds and to apply for a \$2,000,000 It was undoubtedly the pack of loan from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. This is a tem-porary victory, but by consolidating snarling gunmen moguls of the U. M. W. A. charting their next steps. For, as some of the Scotch rank and the movement organizationally file miners say, "the devil's pot is a' brewing." Messrs. Walker and further victories will be won. The lessons of the St. Louis unemployed

Lewis see the handwriting on the wall. And, like all the rest of their victory are told by B. K. Gebert. The Bonus Fight In the September "Communist" are given the lessons also of one of the greatest revolutionary actions capitalist brethren, they won't give up power without a cornered-rat's fight

of the toiling mass in the United States-the Bonus Marcch

"The Bonus March was a broad national action of the masses themselves to struggle against the deepening effects of the crisis of capitalism" the statement of the Central Committee of the Communist Party points out. "It brought the masses face to face with the government in its most open and naked role as the guardian of capitalism and its profits, as the ruth-less murderer of all who refuse to submit to capitalist starvation." The Bonus March marked a new stage Paving the way for greater strug-

in the radicalization of the masses. gles on the revolutionary road, they What is the effect of this landmark in American class struggle history? What were the shortin helping to guide the coming great struggles of the American comings, what were the gains, of the revolutionary movement in connection -- ith the Bonus March? and political significance and the What are the next steps and the tasks of the Communist Party in the veterans' struggle? These questions are answered in the Septem-ber issue of "The Communist." "The Fight Against the Capitalist

The Farmers' Struggle

Among the farmers, too, there is a big awakening. The whole chain of events, all the recent struggles of the poor farmers. , reaching the sharpest point so far in the present farmers' strike which started in Iowa, are analyzed in the article by Henry Puro on "The American Farmers Are Beginning To Fight." Other important articles include "The Significance of the German Elections"; "The 'Ottawa Empire Conference" (a link in the war-preparations chain), "The Bankruptcy of Capitalism and Capitalist Education" (a speech by James W. Ford, Communist candidate for Vice-President, at the Teachers and Students Educational Conference) "Lessons of the Revolution," by

Lenin, assumes a special impor-tance in connection with the 15th anniversary of the Russian Revo-lution. The article, "Is Prosperity Around the Corner," by John Irving, blasts the ballyhoo and lying propaganda regarding the "return of prosperity."

New York City. Dear Comrades:

groes, I found a Negro unemployed longshoreman who was sympathetic to revolutionary organizations. I ex-plained the difference between the Industrial Union, and also asked his