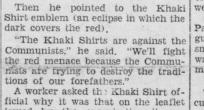


were today finally given their Communists," he said. "We'll fight wag s for the first half of last April. The red menace because the Commu-No information has been given as to mists are trying to destroy the tradiwhen the teachers will receive the tions of our forefathers.' test of their money. Many of the A worker asked the Khaki Shirt of-teachers have been driven close to ficial why it was that on the leaflet the starvation line and increasing issued by the organization it was

LONDON, Oct. 12.—Prime Minis-e: Ramsay MacDonald, "socialist" Let me tell you something. The so-cialists are all right with us."

ular payment in the future.



he was not against the socialists.

"That was a mistake of the print-LABOR TRAITOR CELEBRATES er," replied the Khaki Shirt head. Not satisfied with attacking picket lines in Christian County, Governor

RELIEF DOWN TO

30 CENTS A WEEK

Provisional Committee

Is Organized

Sam Weissman, an organizer of the

smash the strike and enforce the \$5 wage scale in the Peabody Coal Co. mines

Phone Wires Cut

Telephone wires into Taylorville are cut. But it is known that thousands more miners are gathered in towns all around, holding Virden Memorial numbers are realizing that only stated that the Khaki Shirts was neither a Communist or socialist or-ment of back wages in full and regtle of Virden

Emmerson's militia now are trying to smash one of the most famous mili-

Workers trying to register this week, report that in numerous districts boss politicians are doing their utmost to force workers to state which party they will vote for on November 8. They are told that this is only a "straw vote." In some sections workers about to register are given slips on which

Not Fall for Trickery

are printed the names of the various parties, including the Communist. WORKERS DO NOT ACCEPT ANY OF THESE SLIPS. It is a trick to find out if you favor the Communist Party so that they can stop you from voting on Nov. 8.

"It is absolutely illegal and a capitalist trick to make you state

reduce the living

policy to conquer world markets and of inflationary measures to further with the Lord Mayor.

Speaks for Inflation,

War Program

BURLEY, Idaho, Oct. 12 .- Speak-

ing before a local patriotic club. Sen-

ator William E. Borah, so-called pro-

gressive Republican, came forward in favor of a more aggressive imperialist

standards of the masses. Though

The workers stopped street cars

let the stupid workers vote? Let's settle it by shooting craps."

This seems to be the latest wrinkle in the election platform of the so-called Socialist Party. None other than its candidate for the U. S. Senate, E. Haldeman-Julius, millionaire publisher, has made this proposal to the candidates of the republican and democratic parties in a statement just issued.

Haldeman-Julius is the racketeer and swindler who stole the acceptance speech of William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for president

ernment, was today the recipient of many congratulations from capitalicts and imperialist politicians on the occasion of his 66th birthday. Heywood Broun and Norman Thomas MacDonald spent the afternoon having tea with the members of a sew-ing circle organized by his wife 28 back wages. Heywood Broun has de-He expressed satisfacyears ago. tion over a lifetime devoted to the cause of labor betrayal.



HundredsTurnedAway file veterans from all organizations, for Lack of Space

relief.

Webster Hall and Manhattan Lyceum were jammed with workers who that the socialists form a united front. gathered last night for the Foster-Ford election dinner. So many came to hear the Communist election program that hundreds had to be turned here way at both places.

Charles Rumford Walker was the chairman at Webster Hall and Felix Morrow presided at Manhattan Lyceum. The same brilliant program was given at both places. The speakers included Matthew Josephson, who gave a survey of the leftward swing of the intellectuals; Scott Nearing who described the work of the World Congress against Imperialist War: Earl Browder, who spoke on "Hoover Roosevelt, Thomas or Foster"; Countee P. Allen, Negro poet Adelaide Walker, Michael Gold and Waldo Frank

32 South River, N. J., **Strikers Will Get Hearing Tomorrow**

Thirty-two workers who were arrested on trumped-up charges for NEW YORK .-- Representatives of taking part in recent strike of South River N. J. needle workers will be New York, the A. F. of L. Committee brought before the South River court for Unemployment Insurance and the for a hearing tomorrow. Fraternal Federation for Social In-

A bitter fight is being waged by the surance met Tuesday and decided to immediate relief and unemployment. International Labor Defense for the set up a Provisional Committee to release of the victimized workers, initiate a broad campaign for winter The. I. L. D. attorney on the case met relief. The delegates represented 60 with extreme difficulty in bailing out locals of the A. F. of L., 260 fraternal 27 of the workers while five were kept organizations including branches of the Workmens Circle and the Duetche in jail. Kranke Kasse.

A defense committee of eight which organized in South River by re-centatives of the New York Diswas organized in South River by refight for the freedom of the railganizations.

roaded workers throughout the entire various towos

Samsay MacDonald, "socialist" Claffsts are all right with us. Samsay MacDonald, "socialist" This episode in the Khaki Shirt headquarters serves to show how the enemies of the bonus are aligning Day, on Oct. 12. themselves together on one front. The

On this day in 1898, a trainload of socialists, through their spokesmen, scabs coming to Virden, Ill., mines. was met by the miners and driven have continually declared themselves back in a sharp rifle and machine gun battle with the company's armed guards on the train. From that day clared that the Workers Ex-Serviceto the battle of Herrin, in 1922, there men's League in fighting for the vetwere no scabs in an Illinois mine erans' back wages is aiding the develstrike. Five miners lost their lives ment of a fascist movement in

in the battle of Virden, and an unknown number of scab herders were The Communist Party in supkilled

porting and leading the veterans in **Form Committees** Such traditions of mass struggle

the fight for the bonus is bending all efforts to help the National Veterans the operators fear, now when they Rank and File Committee build a have the leaders of the Progressive celid united front of the rank and Miners of America agreeing to the \$5 wage cut. The miners who rethe Khaki Shirts included, to march member and honor Virden Day, are to Washington Dec. 5 to demand the urged by the rank and file opposibonus and an increase in disability

tion and the National Miners Union not to surrender to the wage cut, but to form their own committees to lead not intimidate the workers. Communists form the united front with the rank and file of the opthe strike in each locality, and by the cut.

which party you will vote for," the N. Y. State United Front El Campaign Committee stated yesterday. "When you register you DO NOT HAVE TO GIVE YOUR PARTY PREFERENCE. Take the paper which asks your party affiliation and DROP IT INTO THE BOX WITHOUT writing anything on it."

The International Labor Defense asks any worker who is not allowed to register to apply at once to its offices at 799 Broadway and he will be given legal advice and help in order to force the boss politicians to accept his registration

You must register this week in order to vote. Places of registration will be open today and tomorrow from 5 p.m. to 10:30 p.m., and on Saturday from 7 a.m. to 10.30 p.m.



NEW YORK .- The fighting spirit other trade. All members of the ex-of the knitgoods workers was demon. ecutive council pledged their enthustrated yesterday at the Meyer Dorf-man shop, when gangsters and police

attempted to bring up scabs to break

Conference to Fight Stagger Plan

Secretary of Provisional Committee

the strike.

It was decided that all forces be concentrated around this shop, so as

The brutality of the police could to compel the boss to give in to the demands of the workers. The Ex- Goldsborough bill, passed by the last the strike in each locality, and by At a meeting of the Exettive Coun-mass picketing and mass marching cil held Tuesday night the committee in this strike will stimulate the orbring all mines on strike and defeat of the strikers of this shop appeared ganization work in many of the other

and requested assistance from the Brooklyn open knitting shops

he hypocritically criticized the plat. forms of both parties, he prais ed Hoover, whom he had originally condemened, as well as Roosevelt. candidate of the democratic party, and thus paved the way for openly jumping on the

W. E. BORAH British imperialist sources blame he Irish Republican army for the Hoover bandresistance to the police and troops wagon. This would be in line with when he stumped the country for There is no doubt but that Irish Re-Hoover and hailed him as the saviour

publican army, which of the American people formed its own party, and are under Borah, who is the darling of libpetty bourgeois nationalist leadership berals and "socialists," thus falls in have a large following in the Orange line with the policies of Wall Street Protestant North.

in both domestic and international The extreme measures taken by questions. Not content with the the British authorities-the use of regular troops and firearms for the session of Congress, which has alfirst time in suppression of unemready inflated the currency to the extent of \$1,000,000,000 through the ployed demonstrations - show that the Belfast struggle arising out of Federal Reserve System, Borah now the terrible destitution of the workadvocates further inflation to boost prices and reduce the real wages of ers is definitely connected with the struggle for national liberation; that the workers with a consquent inthere is a growing unity movement crease in profits for the capitalists. of the working class of the Protestant

NEED ACCOMODATIONS FOR NEEDLE TRADE DELEGATES Living quarters are needed for 100 elegates who are coming from out of town for the Needle Trades Work-

The militant struggle in Belfast is ers Cnnvention which will open here bound up with the sharpening of the tomorrow night. Comrades who can economic crisis throughout the whole can accomodate one or more delof Ireland. Belfast has been hard egates are urged to call the Needle hit as a result of the unemployment

Britain.

. . .

Trade Industrial Union Room 20, 131 among shipyard workers and the W. 28th St. at once. cutting down of the linen trade, es-

ecially due to economic crisis in the movement for real unemployment the United States which formed the insurance. Even this plan of Greens main market for Irish linen. The Duluth, who is to go to Jugo-Slavia, is not being abandoned by him in favor of the "share work" proposi-tion which is nothing more than a five Northern industrial counties from the Southern agricultural discheme to reduce all workers, unem-NEW YORK .- Members of the Am- ployed and employed, to a general tricts, the latter making up the Irish Free State

This mass meeting of the New York

A. F. L. rank and file only to hinder 11 91st Ave, Jamaica, L. L. machine against the strikers and un- and landlords.

unemployed in the Bellas district, in which are located the Harlan and Wolf shipyards, the second largest in the world, and the principal section of the Irish linen industry. The Irish Revolutionary Workers' Groups (Communists) are taking a leading part in the struggle. The Communists have been active organizing the unemployed in recent years. The Belfast workers have a long tradition of militancy in strike struggles and are known for their tubborn resistance to police attacks.

and bus service and barricaded themselves in the working class dis-

tricts. They dug trenches and strung

barbed wire and were only driven out after the most stubborn fighting.

in the streets and workers were be-

ing shot down by troops and police the officials of the British trade un-

ions, to which most of the Belfast

workers belong, were in conference

There are more than one hundred

recently

while the struggle was going on

and printed it in distorted from as his own in his magazine, "The Am erican Freeman," in an effort to lure working-class votes. In his crap-shooting proposal, which is in line with the corrupt traditions of the Socialist Party, he calls the workers "stupid" and declares: "By this economical and sensible throw of the dice the nitwit voters stand a chance of getting a real state-man like myself in Washington." Workers of Kansas, Vote Communist!

HONOR 9 NEGRO **BOYS' DEFENDER** Tilford Funeral Held

In Midst of Storm

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 12 .- Jack Tilford, Negro worker and leader of the Negroes in their struggle against discrimination and police brutality, was buried with a mass funeral attended by 500 workers in spite of the terrific rain storm

Over half these present were white and industrialized North and the workers. Speakers pointed, out that Catholic and agrarian South for this demonstration is also a demand complete separation from Great for the release of the Scottsbo oro boys for whose freedom Tilford, in his post of member of the district executive the International Labor Defense, had labored tirelessly.

HOLD 2 FOR DEPORTATION

DULUTH, Minn. - According capitalist press reports, two workers have been arrested by Federal authorities and are now held for deportation. They are JohnRosinh of situation has been made even more and Oscar Mannisto of Superior to fascist Italy. The charges against them are that they are Communist sympathizers.

employed. The Irish Republican army With the coming of De Valera into which made up an important part of A. F. L. Rank and File Committee for Unemployment Insurance is one of conduct a struggle for national liber- British imperialism during the Sinn the series of such meetings now being ation and his program of social de- Fein movement have recently formed held all over the country. Its pur-pose is to mobilize the membership in the A. F. L. local unions to select proved. De Valera has been giving Revolutionary Workers Groups of delegates from their unions to a mass conference to be held in Cincinnati, ish imperialism. The situation of conducting a real revolutionary pol-Ohio on Nov. 22 and 23 at the same the workers and peasants of the icy fighting for the immediate detime as the A. F. L. convention. This Irish Free State has been severe as mands and putting forward the conference is being held for the pur- a result of the agrarian crisis. The slogan of the unity of Ireland unpose of sending a rank and file del- restriction of immigration to the der a United Irish Workers and Green and the Executive Council gation to the A. F. L. convention to United States by American capital- Farmers Republic. The struggles in

abandoned their Vancouver position demand that the convention go on ism and by the cutting down of as-against all unemployment insurance record adopting the Workers Unem-isstance on the part of the Irish the unification of the toilers of North population in the United States as and South into a common movement against unemployment plan under the press-ure of the insistent demands of the day. Oct. 14, Saengerbund Hall, 168-has been using the reactionary state and their agents, the Irish capitalists

insurance to the unemployed and Meeting Sunday The Unemployed Council of Greatpart-time workers. **Organized Struggles** er New York calls all employed and The Provisional Committee decided unemployed workers, organized and to issue a call to the workers of New unorganized, to a mass meeting Sununemployed workers, organized and York to conduct organized united day at 11 a. m. at 35 East 12th St., struggles for immediate relief, against to hear the report of Carl Winters, day at 11 a. m. at 35 East 12th St., The Unemployed evictions and against the Share the secretary of the Unemployed Council, Work plan in every industry neigh. on the enlarged meeting of the Na-borhood, flop house and wherever tional Executive Committee of the liated trade unions and fraternal or-

AFL Committee and United Front

for the Negro workers in Harlem, no Allen, secretary.

with over 200,000 evictions of jobless

relief given by the Home Relief Bu-

reaus to only 49,000 families amount-ing to 60 cents a week per individual

and even this cut to 30 cents a week

rent, gas or electricity; with the "Share the Work" plan initiated by

forceful a struggle as possible be

workers gather. It was also decided to call a broad united front mass con-Councils just held in Chicago. The meeting will discuss and adopt

undertaken to force the municipal, for Winter Relief 418 E. 6th Street,

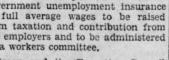
This committee has established other defense bodies among the workers in in New York. "With 1,150,000 totally at 7 p. m. at Labor Temple, 242 East ployment insurance.

unemployed, even according to the estimate of the Welfare Department organizations will be represented, de-WILL PUT DEMAND tailed plans for reaching the broadworkers to date; with the miserable est masses of employe dand unem ployed workers will be taken up. The committee elected Brown, re-presentative of the Moulders Union of

A special appeal is being made for

erican Federation of Labor are ex-

pected to gather at a mass meeting at Labor Temple 243 East 84th St., tonight at 8 p. m. to demand geniune unemployment insurance and immediate relief and to protest against Green's fake insurance scheme and 'share work' stagger plan. The A. F. at full average wages to be raised from taxation and contribution from



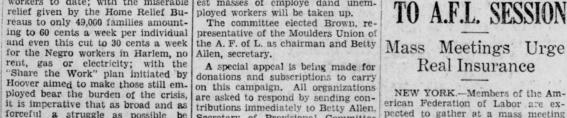
starvation level.

of L. membership demand federal government unemployment insurance

the employers and to be administered

by a workers committee.

steps to carry out in N. Y. the na- and hurriedly adopted this makeshift ployment Insurance Bill,



PAGE TWO

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1932

Impression That Bolshevik Party Is

Disunited: Part of Lie Campaign

Collective Farms Cover Four-Fifths U.S.S.R.

Territory; No Decline in Socialist

Farming

ne counter-revolutionary activities of the Ryutin group, have set the for-

Send Greetings to

Soviet Anniversary

The 15th Soviet Anniversary

dition of the Daily Worker, which

will appear on November 7, is

already in preparation. Articles on all phases of Soviet life and

make this edition a decument of lasting value for every worker.

trade unions and language groups.

are urged to send their greetings

to the Soviet Union through the

Daily Worker. Make cartain that

these greetings appear by sending them to the Daily Worker imme-

"the reds" would make trouble at his meeting, but later made a very dema-

him negotiate

diately.

clubs

achievements are being written

Workers organizations.

Edition of "Daily'

in correspondents of the capitalist press to work, producing interpreta-

NEEDLE TRADES INDUSTRIAL UNION CONVENTION OPENS TOMORROW TO CONSOLIDATE GAINS AND WIN MORE

Amter, Hyman, Ben Gold, Potash Among Those Who Will Speak: Big Celebration Program

Has Proved Strikes Can Be Won in Crisis; Now Plans to Enter New Fields

NEW YORK .- Final preparations are being made for the Third Na-tional Convention of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union which will open tomorrow night, October 14, at New Star Casino, 107th Street and Park Avenue.

For the past two years the Industrial Union has carried on battles in which thousands of workers won or wage increases and better conditions, ing convention therefore must work The theory advocated by the buro-cracy of the A. F. of L. that the workers cannot win struggles during a period of crisis, has been exposed mest glaringly in the needle trades. | vention.

Two Kinds of Union

Two Kinds of Union At the time when the workers un-der the leadership of the A. F. of L. and Amal@amated misleaders have suffered wholesale wage cuts, have been forced by the burocracy to in-tensified speed-up the fur workers under the leadership of the Indus-trial Union have won wage increases,

trial Union have won wage increases, ranging frob \$2 to \$15 per week. Trades Propaganda Committee, will bring greetings from the Russian Workowa Contor ranging frob \$2 to \$15 per week. Thousands of dressmakers under Needle Trades Workers and present the leadership of the unity commit-tee have won partial increases and Union to the furriers in celebration are laying the basis for greater mass of their victory. struggles. The .rtel, the Freiheit Gesang

In the knitgoods trade which here-tofor has been completely unorgan-ized, the Industrial Union is in the nickt of a splendid organization reampair which has may rith mass campaign which has met with mass of Edith Segal, will give revolutionsupport on the part of the knitary dances. goods workers.

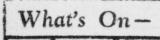
The victorious strikes of the work-ers of the Murray, Art, Palace, Del Uze, the numerous other strikes, have inspired confidence in the workers A special section has been reserved and have brought forth the Indus-trial Union as the leader and fighter workers. of the exploited workers in the knit-

goods trade. Can Do More

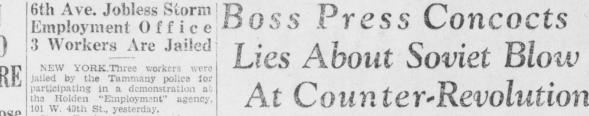
This convention will make a sharp turn in the direction of extending the activities of the Industrial Union to other fields, the organization and mobilization of the cloakmakers. men's clothing workers, Millinery workers, for better conditions and against the fake strike policy of the burocracy, to initiate organization work on a mass scale in the unorganized centers where the workers are showing a willingness and readi-

ness to fight A National Union

The successful strike of the sheepskin workers of Boston and Lynn; the heroic strike of the South River dressmakers, the strike of the shirtmakers in Bradford, Conn. show that the needle trades workers is becoming a real national union. The com-



All comrades who have borrowed cuts or mats from Daily Worker over 5 days ago must return them immediately—or all requests in future πc be refused.



Steve Fortley, worker, paid more for a job than he was able to earn, a regular angle of the job-shark Duranty in Vanguard; Aims to Create the

Agency Grievance Committee The committee organized about 100 vorkers to demand the repayment of

the fee to the worker after severa hours of picketing. The owner tried to intimidate the workers and called the police. The office was wrecked

as the workers defended themselve The gyped worker and two others were arrested. The committee is leading the fight

and is affiliated to the Unemployed Council. Their main demand is for of the city.

tions, deductions and gossip to aid their parasitic masters. Leading the pack is Walter Duranty, correspondent of the New York Times.

The New York Times correspond-TRY TO DEPORT ent refers to the expelled group as "a new united opposition" and says that it "is regarded as reflecting the TWO WORKERS riticism within the Communist Pary of Stalin's policy of building soalism in one country and the disatisfaction inside and outside the Party with conditions in Russia." He

Workers Center further gives the impression that the Party is disunited and that the For the third time in a little over expelled group has a substantial folweek "Deportation Doaks" thugs lowing.

a week Departation Dealer at 31 invaded the Workers' Center at 31 Atlantic Avenue, Brooklyn, Last night for engaging in scoret activities athey arrested four workers, two of gainst the C.P.S.U. and the Soviet whom have already been sent to Ellis Government, far from indicating the Island for deportation. The other two workers, Porto Ricans, were re-Party shows its unity strength and leased after having been terrorized determination of ridding itself of opand beaten at police headquarters for portunist elements who express within the ranks of the Party, the desperate resistance of capitalist and kulak (rich farmers) elements to the success of socialist construction. Collective and state farms have culof them" if they were ever caught at tivated four-fifths of the total area

the Workers Center again. and supplanted private capitalist Before leaving the Center they farming, which is a sign of the real consolidation of the socialist system in the Soviet Union. Recently, however, as Comrade Molotov pointed out, a number of mistakes in grain collections last year added to the lack of the necessary practical leadership of the large number of collective in the place including a few heads. Infuriataed by the growing solidarity farms, led to a non-fulfillment of the sowing plan in such important districts as the Ukraine. In July. between the American-born and Molotov stated however that this year the prospects of the harvest is Spanish workers in this section, the police are using their usual terroristic

have attempted to seize upon these mistakes and weaknesse in order to disintegrate the collective farms and demoralize their members. The op-portunity who makes dema-gogic speechas and grand promises. demoralize their members. The op-portunists within the Party reflected

Zinoviev and Kameney have not for the first time deserted the Party. They have been expelled and branded as traitors before. They joined in a bloc with Trotsky against the Party in support of his program that "it was impossible to build Socialism in the Soviet Union.' They received a crushing blow from the united ranks

Fakers Try to Cash in World Button Works Strikers Council's Supporters Win Demands; Smash Pay Cut

Flaza Hall, tonight at 8 p.m.

Reports received here indicate that

for the release of the Italian politica

ents it.

ast 13th Sts. These professionals carry collection cans of the same type as these carried by collectors for the Waterfront Unemployed Council, to make sympathetic workers believe Tuesday night, while there were they come from the seamens organi-

still a few who had not come on strike, the employer called in the The Waterfront Unemployed Council has aroused the sympathy and strike committee for a conference, support of large groups of workers by its active campaign against the Sea. the Metal Workers Industrial Union. men's Church Institute and other But yesterday morning, when the charity racketeers and the shipping whole crew came out on strike, the employer saw the strike committee The expulsion of Gregory Zinoviev and Leo Kameney for withholding aformation from the Communist Party of the Soviet Union in regard to the complexity of the Soviet Union I and the Union I an the following demands: tional work.

Be sure that the can in which you 1. Return of the wage cut, includdrop money for weterfront work is ing all the cuts in the last two weeks. put out by the Waterfront Unem-2. Lowest paid workers to get 2. Lowest paid workers to get wage increases after shop committe reviews and investigates scales. ployed Council of 149 Broad Street.

CALLS FAKERS TO DEBATE ELECTION

IWO Group Challenges Workmen's Circle

The 1932 National Election Cam. aign Committee of the Branches of ne International Workers Order, which has endorced the candidates o the Commun' & Farty has sent a let-ter to the election campaign com-mittee of the Worlsmen's Circle, which is backing the Socielist Party challenging it to debate on the issue of the present camplagn.

The latter which was signed by N. Polak, scoretary of the I. W. O. com-WobbliesDid Denounce nittae, proposes that the general sec-Towboatmen's Desire kin, and its chairman, Weinberg, de-bate with R. Saltzman, general secto Fight Wage Cuts bary, and William Weiner, president Terracini, Li Causi and Planezza NEW YORK.--A committee from of the I. W. O. on the subject: "For when I. W. W. called on the Marine Whom Shall the Members of Workers' were among the most outstanding members of the Communist Party of the I. W. W. called on the Marina Workers Industrial Union to protes, against an alleged misquotation of their position in the "Dog House the Communist Farty?" Italy. They died in jail as a result of an heroic hunger strike in which 200 political prisoners are participat ing in an effort to end the murderous The letter exposes the treacherous

role of the Socialist Farty which controls the Workmons Circle. It desaying that the towboat men were fools if they struck at this time be-cause "there are thousands of the because "there are thousands of men on all preparations for the debate and the beach ready and eager to take expect the two misleaders of the Workmans' Circle to show up and that the speaker modified this state- defend their point of view.

N. Y. DISTRICT ILD MEETING TONIGHT At the meeting of the towbcat men Sunday night Maher said that only

All Members Called to gogic speech and even voted to sand Manhattan Lyceum

a telegram of congratulation to the U. S. S. R. on the opening of Duiza. were represented. To prepare for the campaigns of rostroi. The towboatmen at this the coming winter, and for mass ac-tion to free the nine innocent Scollsmeeting voted to strike against wage cuts but Maher persuaded them to let

approaching decision of the U.S. Supreme Court, which reviewed the The Wobblies did not enlarge on the implied position that unorganized death verdicts of seven of the boys on workers were fools to strike for de-October 10th, the New York District of the Party led by its Bolshevik Cen-tral Committee, headed by Stalin. After acknowledging their errors they wage cuts. Wage cuts. Wage cuts. Workers were fools to strike for de-other 10th, the New York District of the Internationi Labor Defense has called a general membership were permitted to rejoin the Party. Which demonstrated by the successes of the Five Year Plan, that the foun-dations of Socialism were being laid and that in the second Five Year Plan the root responsible for what was said on the root for the foun-the root for the second five Year Plan that the foun-Which demonstrated by the successes of the Five Year Plan, that the foun-dations of Socialism were being laid and that in the second Five Year Plan the roots of all exploitation of man by man will be destroyed. Hat they had the responsible for what was said on their soapbox. They also announced that fellow worker, Jackson, secretary of the M. W. I. U, would be held res-ponsible for any article attacking the roots of all exploitation of man by man will be destroyed. Frank Spector, assistant National Secretary of the I. L. D., will give the ponsible for any article attacking the roots of all exploitation of man by man will be destroyed.

NEW YORK. — The Waterfront Unemployed Council wishes to warn all sympathizers that there are half a dozen professional panhandlers working in the vicinity of Union Square and the Workers Center at 50 Stat 12th Stat There are professional

.EW YORK .- The strike of 90 workers, the whole crew, in the World Button Works, Fourth Avenue and 12th St., has been won completely and all the strikers have joined the Metal Workers Industrial Union.

The strike started Monday against wage cuts ranging up to 50 per cent, taking the last several cuts together.

BONUS OPPOSED BY CAL COOLIDGE

> Attacks Jobless Insurance As "Dole"

NEW YORK.—Calvin Coolidge, ex-president of the United States, spoke in support of the Hoover program at Madison Square Garden Tuesday to a hall about three-quarters filled.

Tanta in

St et a

Recognition of shop committee Coolidge The Metal Workers Industrial Unplaced himself on ion is now about to conduct an crrecord as opposganization drive in the whole metal ing the veterans'

novelties industry. It calls a meet- bonus, and critiing of all novelty workers at Irving cized Roosevelt for not daring to make a public statement to the TO SCORE MURDER same effect, although he is No.

known to be pri-OF ANTI-FASCISTS vately opposed to And the states i he bonus. Coolidge repeated the Hoover ar-United Front Confer-

COOLIDGE guments that he C has stopped the crisis. ence Sun.. Oct. 16

Against Unemployment Insurance. NEW YORK, Oct. 12 .- A large The ex-president emphatically remited front conference of Italian pudiated unemployment insurance, work its' organizations to protest which he called "the dole," and aragainst the murder of Terracini, Li gued that the "Reconstruction Fi-Causi and Pianezza in the fascist dungeon of Civitavechia, will be hold Sunday, Oct. 16th, at 2 p. m. in tho Manhattan Lyceum, 63 East 4th St. Republican Farty has never believed that they could be furnished with suitable permanent employment unless some one could derive a reasonble profit from employing them. Coolidge did not mention govern-ment figures, which admit an increase in unemployment at the s regime of torture and persecution es-

tablished by fascism in the Italian time that hundreds of multons crapprisons. Impres Hosver's Orims Cool'dge praired Hosver for bis

the polical prisoners of Pallanza and leadership of relief work in Europ Volterra joined those of Civitavechia in the hunger strike which may prove without mentioning that he used h control of relief to starve out th to be fatal to other militant leaders of the Italian workers and peasants Hungarian vorkers' government and unless the united front action of the tried to do the same with the South Pussian government. Nor did ha e -workers throughout the world prewhen it food was read for the The united front conference which Europeans, it should be so had to rive it to the 15,000,000 hungry job. vill take place Cunday is also intended to launch such united front action less Americane.

prisoners. It is called under the aus- PHILMARMONIC TO CIVE

pices of the International Labor De-SPECIAL WAGNER CONCEPT fense by a provisional committee Arturo Toscanizi will conduct the conference in which 21 organizations Fullharmonic-Symphony Orchestra in a special concert of all-Wagner

100

This provisional committee inform- Music on Wednesday evening, Nothe coming winter, and for mass ac. tion to free the nine innocent Scotts-boro Negro boys, especially with the



SOCIALIST DAILY tried to intimidate the workers with drawn clubs and insults and beat one FORCED TO QUIT American born worker, warning him to keep away from these "damned foreigners." They announced their intention of breaking up the Center, "Volkszeitung" Ends saying that they would return with a search warrant and smash everything Betrayal Career

The "New Yorker Volkszeitung," Socialist daily in the German language, yesterday announced its sus-pension "for about three weeks,' in-

realize the true role of this betrayal at Communist Rally organ and to withdraw their support. Score Fascist Clique The "Volkszeitung" was founded in 1878 by revolutionary German work-

cluding its weekly edition, waerts." Though the paper stated that it is suspending to "find ways and day night on the corner of Atiantic means for a reorganization," it is re- Avenue and Columbia Street under ported that its republication, even as a weekly, is extremely doubtful. The suspension of the "Volkszeitung" is the result of the growing radicalization of the German workers

ers who were forced by Bismark's persecution of the young labor move-ment in Germany to emigrate to the Communist Party Tuesday night at

THURSDAY The Bridge Plaza Workers Club will have a very important meeting of Polit. Section t 285 Rodney St., Brooklyn. Trement Workers Club will have educa-ticnal meet.ng. 5:30 p. m. at 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx. Sympathizers invited. Office Workers Dunon membership meet-ing, 7:33 p. m. at Labor Temple, 42 E, i4th

methods to break up the workers' or-"Vor- ganizations. car. A protest meeting will be held Friauspices of the International Labor Defense. Porto Ricans Meeting

Not First Time

rbuaton NEW YORK .- Hundreds of workers

News. published by the Waterfront Unemployed Council. the beach ready and eager to take

considerably more favorable than last their jobs." The Wobblies elsimed However, the Kulak speculators, sa- ment with the phrase "if they were otagers and counter-revolutionaries unorganized." It is common informa

he work of these class enemies of he Soviet Union.

to come. Pen and Hammer will have open forum at 4 West 21st St. Topic: Which Way for e Intellectual?" Speaker: William Wein-

Sklaroff. Tremont Workers Club will have lecture,

Tremont Workers Club will have lecture, by Alex, Solomon. Bath Beach Workers Club, 22 will have lecture on Unemployment, at 2273 Bath Ave. Red Sparks Athletic Club general mem-bership meeting at 380 Grand St., 8:30 p.m. Union Workers Club lecture on the Role of the Women in the class struggle, at 801 Prophet Ave.

Prospect Ave. Mapleton Workers Club membership meet-ing and discussion at 2006 70th St., 8:30 p.m. Hariem Progressive Youth Club-lecture Social Reformism, at 1538 Madison Ave Manhattan Workers Club-lecture on

election campaign by Comrade Taft, 8:30 p.m. at 48 Sheriff St.

p.m. at as Sheriff St. Caféteria Section FWIU membership meet-ing, 5 p. m. at 4 West 18th St.



THURSDAY 206th St. and Perry Ave. Speakers: Isaac

296th St. and Perry Avc. Speakers: Isaac Haipern. Boston Road and Charlotte St. Speakers: G. Price, James Steele, Jack Morrison and Max WarMitesh. Hoth St. and Clinton Ave. Speakers: Potar Starr, Benj. Levy and Harry Tobman. Hapos and Tremont Ave. Speakers: Eutbin Berger, N. Jones and E. Breslaw. Section Seven will hold an election rally on Thursday at 21st Ave. and 86th St. H. Freedman, candidate in the Tenth Congressional District, wil speak at Tomp-kins and Stockton St., Thursday at 8 p. m. 13th Ave. and 43rd St. Speakers: Ruth Handeiman and Joe Zagarelli. Kings Highway and 14th St. Speakers: D. Loew and H. Lichtenstein. 34th St. and 21st Ave. Speakers: L. A. De Santos.

De Santos. 16th St. and Fifth Ave. Speakers: C. Shavelson and P. La Rocca.

Election Campaign Meetings Held Under the Auspices of the F. S. U. Thursday, October 18th Singer Factory Gate open air meeting, Elizabeth, N. J. Speaker: Wilson. Downtown Branch open air meeting, 3rd St. and Avenue C. Speaker: Greene. Brighton Beach Branch open air meeting, 1945 The St. and Brighton Beach. Speaker: Teca.

with radical phrases. Last year Lore had to resign, for movement in Harlem.

official S. P. editor, the paper openly The other speakers were Tomase-promulgated the social-fascist views vich, Alberto Sanchez, F. Ibanez, and to the recent election in Germany St., or the International Longshore-

embezzling funds of the Socialist Re- Juan Aviles, candidate for assembly

PORTO RICANS-3-

lief Society, a German workers' or-ganization. From then on, under an official S. P. editor, the paper openly under the speakers were Tomase-the other speakers were Tomase-the the numbers of voting string and the speakers were Tomase-vers." It is only necessary to refer the speakers the speakers were Tomase-the the numbers of voting strike spokesmen, or M. Lovestone's they be the I. W. W., and its anti-strike spokesmen, or M. Lovestone's the speakers were Tomase-the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-the speakers were Tomase-the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-the speakers of the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-the speakers of the numbers of voting strike spokesmen, or M. Lovestone's the speakers were Tomase-the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-latest edition, the American Seamen the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-latest edition, the American Seamen the the numbers of voting the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-latest edition, the American Seamen the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-latest edition, the American Seamen the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-latest edition, the American Seamen the the numbers of voting they be the I. W. W., and its anti-latest edition in the last three they be the I. W. W., and its anti-latest edition in the last the philips and Donald MacDonald and philips and Donald and philips and Donald MacDonald and philips and Donald MacDonald and philips and Donald and philips and Donald MacDonald and philips and Donald and philips

the Intellectual?" Speaker: William Wein-stone. Drug Clerks and others employed in drug stores are called to a meeting at 108 E. 14th St., Room 403. Auspices: Drug Store Workers Section of Med. League. Workers Ex-Servicemen's League Post 75 Will hold meeting at new headquarters, 537 Hopkinson Ave. Report and discussion of Cleveland Convention. Bill Heywood Branch will meet at 3159 Concey Island Ave., Brighton Beach. Int. Workers Club will meet at 3159 Concey Island Ave., Brighton Beach. Int. Workers from the SU membership meeting—Paradise Manor, 11 W. Mt. Eden Ave. Discussion on Why FSU endorsing the C.P. in the coming elections. Speaker: S. Sklaroff. Tremoent Workers Club will have lecture. Into the Streets on "Daily" Tag Days!

> Fight for Life of the First Paper to Expose the Scottsboro Frame-up!

THOUSANDS of workers throughout the country must go out from hundreds of stations in as many cities with collection boxes to raise funds for the Daily Worker on the National Tag Days, October 14, 15 and 16. Unless these thousands are mobilized on these three days, our campaign will be a failure. You must not fail to take part! The danger of suspension that faces our paper is real and imminent!

No class-conscious worker can afford to say, "Well, there are enough volunteers. I won't be missed." If you say it, there will be a hundred others who may say it, and then what will the result be? NO! YOU MUST YOURSELF TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR YOUR SHARE IN THE TAG DAY WORK AND IMPRESS ON ALL YOUR FELLOW-WORKERS THE NEED OF THEIR HELP?

You must go from street to street, from house to house. You must gravitate especially toward those sections where fellow-workers live and gather, not only to raise funds for the Daily but to carry its message of militant struggle to all sections of the working class.

* * *

NOW especially is it the task of every worker to do his utmost for the "Daily." You have read how the Supreme Court refused to announce its decision on the appeal of the nine innocent Scottsboro boys for freedom, postponing it-perhaps until after election-for fear that workers would be stirred to greater protest. Demonstrate on these Tag Days that. you understand the importance of the Daily Worker in the fight to save the Scottsboro boys!

Workers, these three days must be a red-letter event in the life of our Daily! By doing all in your power to raise funds for the Daily Worker, you will be spreading its influence, bringing it into new territories!

INTO THE STREETS ON OCTOBER 14, 15 and 16! Show by what you do in these Tag Days that you will answer the bosses' attacks on your class, BLOW FOR BLOW!

headquarters and organization, and makes the obviously laise statement on the waterfront with the positions if necessary, the whole working class that "an unparalleled capitalist de-movement in Harlem. The pression has produced no material in-Juan Aviles, candidate for assembly the termine of any Communist Party in the termine and the termine of the various misled organizations that exist on the waterfront; whether the termine of termine of the termine of the termine of termine of the termine of termine of the termine of the termine of termine

further steps to acquaint all workers on the waterfront with the positions

where the Communist Party made a men's Association or the Furuseth chell, Helen Brooks and Anne Shoetremendous move forward to the dis- dominated International Seamen's maker, may of all capitalists and their hired Union or the Associated Marine

record a considerable advance; to Capt. Maher. the election results in Greece and Bulgaria, to the great successes of the

Polish and Czechoslovakian parties. tional Daily Worker Tag Days, Oct. Polish and Czechoslovakiah parotes. among others to refute this obvious 14, 15, 16? Get other workers to join cess Story" will hold a special dis-

The Communist Parties have been Sign up for National Daily Worker making headway in spite of the increased terror and have consolidated themselves and are strengthening their opposition as the leader of the

radicalized workers.

These lies of Duranty are part of the increased campaign of slanders whole history shows, grows stronger against the Soviet Union and are in- by its timely and forceful blows Tag Days, Oct. 14, 15, 16. Tag Day italist decay and decline, while the Soviet Union moves forward to a classless society.

The struggles of the C.P.S.U. against opportunists may be the occasion for gleeful hopes on the part of the capitalists especially since they can distort these struggles and use them to try to discredit the Soviet

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

UPHOLSTERERS

A meeting of upholsterers will be held night at 7:30 p. m. at 108 East 14th St. nd plans will be made of strike activities. ery workers, whether members of the mion or not, are invited to the meeting.

MATTRESS BOX AND BEDSPRING

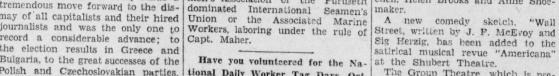
MAKERS A member-hip meeting of Mattress Box and beds are makers of the Furniture Workers' Locustrial Union will be held to-night at 7:03 p. m. at Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 16th St. A report will be made of the organiza-tional drive, and the question will be taken up of continuing the 5 per cent tax for the remaining strikers.

maining strikers.

OPEN FORUM

OPEN FORUM An open forum of all unemployed needle crades workers, cloakmakers, furrierc, dross-makers and all others is called for Thurs-tey, I o'clock at the arlie of the union, ISI W. 28th St. A Klig, president of the Canadian needle trades union, will speak at the forum. The meeting will also take up recommendations to the convention and the election of fraternal delegates. All ployed needle workers are urged to at-

"Black Sheep," a new comedy by Eimer Rice will have its premi includes Jean Adair, Dodson Mit-

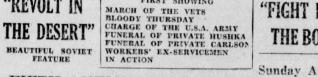


cussion meeting of audience actor Tag Days, Oct. 14, 15, 16. Tag Day liott Theatre on Sunday evening. and playwrights at the Maxine El-J. C. Nugent rejoined the cast of Frank Craven's comedy "That's Gratitude" last night at the Hud-

Union against whom was is being son Theatre. prepared, but the C.P.S.U., as its

against rotten anti-Party elements. Stations announced later.

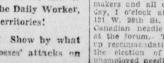




FIFTH AVENUE THEATRE 1 P.M. to 1 A.M. 28TH ST., B'WAY "41ST" Premiere Showing of the New Soviet Film-POSTPONED-Will Open Friday, Saturday, Sunday, October 21, 22 and 23

DAILY WORKER 9th ANNIVERSARY WILL BE HELD DECEMBER 31st NEW YEAR'S EVE. BRONX COLISEUM

We call upon all Organizations to keep this day free





and the second

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1932

Against the Imperialist War in Latin-America!

in Field of Primary Education

WORKERS AND PEASANTS SLAIN IN PARAGUAYAN-BOLIVIA CHACO WAR

Anglo-American Rivalries Behind Struggles: **Oil Interests Prime Mover**

American Workers! Stop Munitions Shipments From Ports of the U.S.A.

By LUIS ORTIZ.

The old dispute between Bolivia and Paraguay, about the Chaco Boreal that had been almost forgotten for more than 50 years before 1929 and that in that year 1929 almost ught these countries into a war, has again brought a violent eruption. Cannons and machine guns of both countries are sowing death among hundreds and thousands of workers and peasants who, blinded by the provoking and misleading cry of the agents of imperialism and the national bourgeoisie: "An Outlet to the Sea"; "An Outlet to the Rio Paraguay": "Bolivia Violates the Terri-torial Sovereignity of Paraguay", etc., throw themselves into a criminal war for the exclusive gain of the imper-ialists and their national lackeys.

The agents provocateurs in the pay of the Standard Oil Co., the Royal of the gamonales (big Bolivian landowners), of the Paraguayan landowners and the other agents of the national bourgeoisie, actively carry on a national-chauvinist campaign which tends to hide the inter-imperialist character of the war, which will bring to the workers and peasants of both countries nothing but death and misery unless the imperialist war conspiracy is exposed and defeated.

The Fight for Oil,

territory has oil deposits. It then became a coveted jewel to the im-perialists and their national lackeys, The "Neutral" Com ho under all kinds of pretexts now incite both countries to wage a bloody

The socialists and reformists of both countries add their voices to general chorus of war inciters, lthough in a different key. True to the treacherous role of the Second International and the Amsterdam Refermists they come to the help of their respective bourgeoisie and imperialist masters claiming that the Bolivia-Paraguay war will end the outlet to the sea will develop new industrial and commercial life for Bolivia, create more jobs, etc.

But these worthy disciples of Mc-Peru, etc., although those countries dispute. have ports, have "outlets to the sea."

War As the Way Out of the Crisis. When speaking about the Bolivia-Paraguay war we can not forget the historical moment in which this war is taking place. We can not separate this event from the general international situation, from the sharp struggle now going on in the whole world, om the deep antagonisms between he imperialist countries and their truggle for redivision of the colonial and semi-colonial world. The Bolivia- time ago 8 Bolivian workers and in-

Capitalist Reports of About-Face In Soviet Education Refuted; New part in the war and openly has taken he side of Paraguay. In this conconflict Argentina not only plays the game of British imperialism but also comes forward to the defense of its own special capitalist interests. Argentinan investments in Paraguay are next to the British and American and are very closely linked up with British capital. Argentina has mobilized some of its troops on its front-iers under the pretext that they have tion. to see that "there be no incursions

into Argentinian territory.' War Mongering in Uruguay. In Uruguay, the "Batallista Party" which sides with the British war longers asks through its press, etc., that the Urugayan government declare war on Paraguay and denounces the government stand in favor of Bolivia. The Uruguayan Minister in

Bolivia in a public speech declares Dutch Shell, together with the agents that his government will side with Bolivia. Such a tense situation has been created that the governments of Uruguay and Argentina have broken off relations. The Brazilian government took sides with Bolivia at the beginning

of the conflict, undoubtedly due to obtaining advantageous positions in the railway that unites Brazil with Bolivia. In contrast with the position taken by the Federal Government the Southern rebels represent-

The Chaco Boreal territorial dis- ing the feudal-agrarian coffee inpute came to the forefront again as terests which are closely connected soon as the agents of the oil com-panies made the discovery that this Paraguay and declared their opposition to the pro-American policy of

The "Neutral" Committees. Of course in all these moves and

counter-moves we see a lot of vacil-lations in the positions taken by the political groups and governments, vacillations which are dictated by the force of the tremendous interests involved and by the active maneuvers of Wall Street and London bankers. A "Neutral" Committee has been formed. The committee is composed side world. of the United States, Mexico, Cuba, perialist masters claiming that the Dolivia-Paraguay war will end the crisis and unemployment; that an outlet to the sea will develop new American imperialism. British imperialism has answered this move by the formation of another 'neutral'

committee, called the ABC-Peru, composed of Argentina, Brazil, Chile Donald, Vandervelde, Bauer, etc., "forget" to remember that there is unemployment and misery in Chile, has "more authority" to settle the

> nitee is formed, the League of Nations continues its "neutral" activities to "settle the conflict."

The Resistance of the Workers. A clear picture of the situation would not be given of course, if we were to ignore the serious resistance and struggles against war carried on by the revolutionary working class and its organizations. Reports in the capitalist press inform us that some ers, instead of organizing the unem-Paraguay war gives us a clear ex- tellectuals were court-martialled and

Decree to Extend Polytechnical Training in Schools The 15th anniversary of the Oc-**BUILDING AUTOS AND HOMES** tober Revolution is another milestone in the march toward a socialist, class-

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION!

TOWARDS 15th ANNIVERSARY OF

Soviet Union Strides Forward

less society. One of the most important features of this triumphant march is the great forward stride of education, to which the Soviet Government devoted its utmost atten-20,000,000 Children in Primary School

During the past two years universal impulsory education for the primary grades has been successfully introduced throughout the Soviet Union and has been extended through the intermediate grades as well as in industrial centers and numerous lo-calities. The number of children in primary grades has increased during this period by more than 50 per cent. An enrollment of over 20,000,000 children is expected in the primary schools this fall-almost three times as many as attended school in 1913-14, and universal compulsory educaon is to be extended to all children u pto seventeen years of age.

Unified System of Polytechnical

In addition to the inauguration of niversal compulsory primary education, the past two years have also been marked by important changes in the educational program. In 1930 the schools were organized into a unified system of polytechnical education,' designed to provide for all children, from the very beginning of their education, training in the fundamental principles and processes at the basis of all labor. In furtherance

of this aim, schools were linked up directly with factories and farms, the latter to be used as practical laboratories through excursions in the case of the younger pupils and actual par-ticipation in the labor processes in the later grades. The program was expected to provide a real coordination between theory and practice, between life in th school and the out-

In developing the new program the problem has been to achieve that correct balance between group and ndividual work which has been one of the chief concerns of all modern educators. In accordance with this the Communist Party has worked out a program which does provide for improvements and greater flexibility in the application of the new prin-ciples of education, for greater atention to individual needs, more thorough handling of routine subjects CUTS PAY 15 P. C.

At the same time that this comand a greater degree of discipline.

SAME OLD PARTY!

The Social-Democratic majority of the City Council, including the Mayor, has resigned in the city of Rothau, in Western Bohemia. They chose this way out of an impasse oc-

Tasks as Excuse to Fire Them (By a Worker Correspondent) casioned by growing unemployment and misery among the Rothau work-



men have been discharged, and I am one of them. You cannot even go into the mill because they have 40 state troopers SHIPBUILDING CO. to watch it, with guns and bullets in the belts. They also have ma-IN FAIRVIEW, N. J., chine guns inside, ready to kill any-one who tries to do anything not in

the interest of the bosses. This year they gave a few months relief, and now they have a system of forced labor. If you don't Old Workers Get Hard

for nothing or the measly relief they want to throw at you, you not you job and are klcked out never to be employed in this steel mill again, and it o struggle against the misery they are subjected to. The young workers are subjected to. The young workers

Where are these men they call city crystallize their dissatisfaction in CAMDEN, N. J.—The New York Shipbuilding Co., of Fairview, N. J., government inspectors to see that their miserable conditions into mili-

work

Weissberg in Jail Says Needle ConventionWill **Place** Important Tasks

Victories Recently Are Inspiration to All Workers, But Must Do More

Negroes, Youth Women, Italian and Spanish Must Be Drawn In; Broader Democracy

By I. WEISSBERG.

(Serving a sentence at Harts Island for activities in Needle Trade Strikes.)

The N.T.W.I.U. is coming to its National Convention, Oct. 14, at New Star Casino, New York, with reports of achievements of great importance. Immediate partial improvements were gained in some sections of the Needle Trads industry. The fur workers set a splendid example! They carried on a militant

struggle with their ranks united, and a achieved what may be justly con-that while the Furriers' Joint Counsidered a brilliant victory not only cil with its scab leadership is dein gaining better conditions, but also feated and down, the traitors in the as defeating every attempt of the IL.G.W.U. are demoralized but they company union bureaucracy to de-moralize and break their strike by with the bosses and government agmeans of terror and frame-ups encies to break the ranks of the work-

against active strikers. The knitgoods workers in following the example of the fur workers, are carrying on an intensive organinot sufficiently exposed them heretozation campaign on the basis of united front and rank and file leaderstablish organizational bases in terro

ship. As a result of the struggles, they carry on shop by shop, they are very branch of the needle trades ingaining improvements in their con-

The dressmakers, with more vigor etter conditions cenewed their efforts to establish a real united front movement, and are in the midst of an intensive cam-paign, organizing the dress makers for struggle against the bosses agains misery, for the improvement of their

Can Do Still Better. It is however, necessary, while ganizer. nding and correct our shortcom attention at this time to the condi-

trade of New York. It will carefully Our union has not as yet gained the analyze the problems, the dressmak-confidence of the Negro workers, the ers are faced with. There is the jobnest exploited section in the needle ber-contractor problem and the outtrades. We found that wherever the of-town problem. The workers in Negro workers were convinced of our the dress trade suffer the most missincerity to join hands with them crable slavery, and fight for the improvement of are unlimited. The hours of work The earnings range heir conditions, they not only joined in the better paid departments, such our ranks, but took an active part as operators and pressers, from \$10 the struggle. There is to be notto \$20 dollars a week in the height ed some improvements in the ap-proach to the Negro workers, howof the season; in the lower paid branches, such as finishers, cleaners. ever, not enough. examiners, or floor girls earn as lit-

The speed-up is unberable. Wage are being cut very regularly and ir-regularly. The army of unemployed ent attention to the Italian, Spanish women workers.

of South River is an only too glar-Organize shop block and building mmittees, and mobilize the dress makers for a real mass struggle in the coming season for the improvement of their conditions! In order that the united front

in New York and elsewhere must be

International Notes

Page Three

By GEORGE BELL

As part of the Second Five-Year n, the Soviet Government is pro-ing the erection of the largest ower plant in the world, with more an twice the available power of agara Falls. The plant will be tilt on the Angara River, which is ne outlet connecting Lake Baikal with the Yenisei and the Arctic The annual available power utput will be more than the total annual output of Jermany and the Soviet Union together, and more than twenty times as great as that of Dnieperstroi, big as the latter is. The transmission lines, over extremely long distances, will be operated at he unprecedented voltage of 660,000

Three kinds of coal deposits are vailable in the region: high-volale, brown and high hydrogen-connt coal. The region has rich minral deposits close to the projected power plant: iron, silver, gold, lead. molybdenum, zinc, copper, tungsten and aluminum. . .

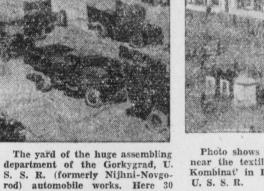
Sidelight On Fascist Germanyers. We must expose the Socialist Party and the role they play in the betrayals of the workers. We have he Berlin Commissioner of Police, the organ of the revolutionary rail. way workers, for a period of two months, even forbidding publication We must immediately proceed and of his reasons for this act of press

From July 29 to Sept. 14, 1932, no lustry, and mobilize the workers also less than 63 newspapers and maga n the trades we heretofore neglect zines, almost all of them Communist whitegoods as an instance) for were suppressed by the Reich and Prussian Governments.

Two hundred Italian Communists. The Daily Worker and Morning Freiheit are not able with the biggest effort they may make to actually portray on their pages the detailed imprisoned in the Civita Vecchia penitentiary, are on a hunger strike. Their hunger strike is a protest against the latest chicanery of Mussolini-Italy; while imprisoned in other jails, they were indicted for the crime of "having organized the

The French Communist Party is oing instructive work in anti-militarist propaganda. During the huge army maneuvers held last month in Champagne (along the German fronier) the masses responded to the ommunists' call so effectively that the air maneuvers at Dijon were a plete failure. At Marseilles, the has sprotest was so violent that the maneuvers had to be held in quasi-secrecy, instead of furnishing an elaborate militaristic display. The mmunist protest at Rheims. hough not as successful as in Dijon. did prevail upon the population, to keep the city lighted at night, thus nullifying the results of the mimic ight air raids. The General Staff ad planned for general civic paration in the maneuvers, but the arty's agitation in the factories was effective that the Staff called off eir general mobilization plans due to the workers' hostility.

After the appointment of Paul movement may draw in the broad Boncour, chief French delegate to the CAMDEN, N. J., government inspectors to see that their miserable conditions into inin-shipbuilding Co., of Fairview, N. J., government inspectors to see that their miserable conditions into inin-ecently announced a 15 per cent there are sanitary drinking faucets provement of their conditions. In this way will on the company unions. In this way will the company unions. In this way will china a year or two ago, the French masses of workers, we must carefulwe be able to more successfully ex- Socialist Party was forced by rank and file protests to expel him forthe working mally from the Party. But this was only camouflage-today this Minister War is still one of the editors and directors of a French Socialist weekly published by two regional So-Needle Trades Workers Industrial cialist Federations: Progres du Tarn et de l'Avevron! Comment on the high morals of escist leaders: Stephan Heller, one the prominent leaders of the WRITERS FORM FOSTER-FORD GROUP hristian Party and of the White error in Hungary, is now on trial n charges of embezzlement and fraud in the Criminal Court of Budapest.



U. S. S. R. 30 trucks are put together every day.

Worker Correspondence

Photo shows new workers homes near the textile factory "Melange Kombinat' in Ivanov-Wosnessenak,

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pointing out as sharply as we can, the tremendous importance of these achievements, to carefully scrutinize all of the mistakes and shortcomings of our union. It is just because of these victories, that we are in a bet-ter position to see with more underings:

tions of the workers in the dress Negro Workers.

Youth, Women, Foreign-Born. tle as \$5, \$8 a week. We did not heretofore pay suffici-

The struggle of the young workers is increasing daily.

life and struggle of the needle trades workers in their shops. We must without delay organize and publish a weekly or semi-monthly paper which should be turned into a powerful or-Dressmakers' Problems. This convention must without in he least neglecting any branch of the industry or any center, pay special

Union Paper.

Communist Party among Communists sentenced as political prisoners." The omrades charged with this plot were

oncentrated in the Civita Vecchia cenitentiary to serve three months at solitary confinement on bread and water, without any exercise or reading matter.

upple of the sharpness of the im- shot because they led demonstraperialist conflict and a sample of tions against the war in La Paz. Bothe program of the imperialists and livia. Also reports in South Ameritheir national lackeys, and their way can newspapers inform that 500 out of the crisis. Paraguayan soldiers were disarmed

Dangerous Tendencies.

The Bolivia-Paraguay conflict has go to the front.

been taken rather lightly by very A number of conferences against many of our comrades, as some event the war have been held in different isolated from the general interna- countries. In Argentina an anti-war founded not long ago. some little war conference was held and was attended The war between Bolivia and Paticnal situation, as between two small South American countries, forgetting entirely that the organizations of Argentina, fraternal raguay places serious tasks before the Communist Party of the United smallest conflicts in this acute situ- delegates from the General Confed-States and the revolutionary workation of international crisis, of sharp eration of Labor of Uruguay and ing class. Munitions have been ship-imperialist rivalries may be the be- political exiles from Paraguay and ped and are being shipped to Bolivia ning of a world-wide conflict. Peru. In this conference a commit-

from American ports. The New York Whoever takes such view takes the tee was selected to prepare a South-Times carried an article in its Sun-ene view point of the socialists at American anti-war conference to be day edition (Oct. 2) in which it is same view point of the socialists at American anti-war conference to be the cutbreak of the world war! This held in Uruguay in November. stated that the Remington Arms factory in Bridgeport, Conn., has reis to forget history, forget marxism | September an anti-war conference and take the point of view of the was held in Montevideo. Uruguay, ceived a very large order of arms liberal and pacificts, actually in prac- Also an anti-war manifesto was pubfrom Bolivia tice to give aid to the imperialist. lished and widely distributed, on oc-Give Life to the Anti-War Pact.

It this struggle the imperialists casion of the rupture of relation bemobilize the governments under their tween these two countries, signed by atrol as well as the oppositional the Uruguavan Confederation of La- American Confederation of Labor was bor and the Trade Union Classist formed. In this congress were preslitical groups

War Conspiracy in Chile. Committee of Argentina. Son time ago the Minister of A similar manifesto was published, Trade Union Educational League Foreign Affairs of Bolivia made a signed jointly by the Trade Union sudden trip to Chile, where he held Classist Committee of Argentina, the of solidarity was signed between the

the Chilean government. What was Brazil, the Workers' Federation of ation of Labor. Mutual support was chile and the General Confederation promised in the common struggles inevitable in a dispatch from Chang-not disclosed but if we consider that of Labor of Uruguay and the Peruv- against imperialism, oppression, chun, Manchuria, quoting "well in-Chile produces nitrate (a war pro- ian Confederation of Labor.

the only inlet to Bolivia from the

number of secret conferences with General Confederation of Labor of TUEL and Latin American Confeder-

in great quantities and that | Strengthening the Anti-War Front. The struggles and activities against

readily see what was taken up in carried on mainly in the border counarouse the most determined struggle nex three more Chinese provinces to these conferences. That Chile takes tries and as yet has not taken the against it in the ranks of the Amer- the puppet republic which would then

the pupper republic which would then is essential or at least the Bolivia is essential or at least the Bolivia povernment must get a promise of neutrality" from Chile, that will Communist Party but only small dis-of Montevideo something more than mit them the transport of war connected Communist groups and a document, it must become a liv-terials through Chile. that at least two more election pam-that the Paraguayan Communist ing reality of struggle against im-ing the provocatory activity against phlets will be issued during the three years of depression, has made terials through Chile.

rgentina plays a very important Farty is a very small one and was perialist war.

ployed to fight for adequate relief. wage cut for all employe Another Milwaukee-this time in now are \$23.09, \$19.72 and \$14.96. Czechoslovakia.

Sign up for National Daily Worker workers are given specially difficult and punished because they refused to Stations announced later.

In the year 1929 a Continental

Congress was held where the Latin

ent two fraternal delegates of the

(now the T.U.U.L.) in which a pact

The Manhattan, a beautiful boat, is gone. So are 1,500 employes. Old

tated by Mongols.

of China.

REPORT SOVIETS

FORMED IN BARGA

Japan to Seize Upon It

for Anti-Soviet Drive

Tag Days, Oct. 14, 15, 16. Tag Day tasks as an excuse to fire them. In this way the copper smith shop kicked out 20 workers.

the Socialists, Republicans and Dem-ocrats can hold their fake speeches, as the company union, A. F. of L. Union, controlled by the workers in

why can't a workers' candidate? bureaucracy.

We have not sufficiently developed

The men must line up Wednesday a trained group of leading workers in pose all of the traitors in and wait 5 to 30 minutes for their our union. We must by means of a the ranks of the working broader democracy within our union. masses, and mobilize the workmile away and wait again. I hope to heap in this development. We will ers for successful struggles for the have to expose more the treacher-improvement of their corditions, and the Sacialista powerful

We must remember the interests of the workers.

NEW YORK.—A manifesto of "With perhaps one or two excep-10,000 words, amplifying their recent tions," said Rorty, "the members of "With perhaps one or two excep- them A Soviet Republic was proclaimed 10,000 words, amplifying their recent tions," said Rorty, "the members of statement in support of the Com- our organization are not members of increasing the numbers and extend-"Our effort in this election and in tles Barga province bordering on

Montolia, a dispatch from Peiping reported yesterday. Barga is inhabin the election campaign of the left In Peiping it is held that Japan intellectuals, now organized as the will seize upon the reported procla- League of Professional Groups for will seize upon the reported proclamation of the Soviet Republic by Foster and Ford. The manifesto, the Barga Mongols as an excuse for published as a five-cent election pamphlet, was released last night at precipitating the occupation of the Jehol section in this northern part the Foster and Ford dinner at Web-

ster Hall. The occupation of Jehol by Ja-The membership of the League in

panese imperialism was described as cludes such prominent figures in the literary and academic world as Lincoln Steffens, Sherwood Anderson against war, etc. The actual war situation and the Pu Yi, Manchukuo's chief executive Waldo Frank, John Dos Passos, Th odore Dreiser, Edmund Wilson, Maldanger of this war spreading to many and former "Boy Emperor" of China colm Cowley, Countee Cullen, Sidney Howard, Langston Hughes, Sidney

Issue Manifesto Delcaring for New Society

ing the influence of the radicalized elements within the various professions; toward clarifying and defin They's ing the position of the professiona worker with relation to the deepen (State March 1

Foster and Ford, the Workers' Candidates

the Communist Party. They are fulfill our own responsibility to a Hook, Adolf Dehn and H.W.L. Dana. writers, editors, painters, teachers, mecfessional people who by this acthat at least two more election pam- their work ridiculous, and now after an excellent beginning at starving Ford.



ing crisis of the capitalist world, and the forces which are working to build a new social order. As professional people we face a clear alternative: We can continue to serve as the cultural licutenants and apologists of a ruling class whose irre sponsible greed and hopeless stu-pidity has by this time been fully demonstrated; or we can assert and society floundering in chaos and ap proaching catastrophe. We feel that we are making the only self-respecting choice when we repudiate the system that stultifies us, and in this election ally ourselves with the Com-munist Party and its standard-bearers, William Z. Foster and James W.

Not always due to Female Complaints

advises on care of kidneys and bladder Backaches, nerv



neys save you hundreds of dollars and suffering. Get Santal Midy from you

WANTED! 10,000 VOLUNTEERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO RAISE \$20,000 TO SAVE THE DAILY WORKER

HERE IS THE LIST OF STATIONS DURING THE TAG DAYS FRIDAY, SATURDAY, SUNDAY, OCTOBER 14, 15, 16! JOIN THE ARMY OF VOLUNTEERS TODAY! PICK THE ONE NEAREST YOU IN YOUR CITY AND HELP MAKE THE TAG DAYS A SUCCESS!

DISTRICT 1-BOSTON. 14503 Michigan Ave.; Yemans Hall, DISTRICT 12-SEATTLE. Other stations in cities below: DISTRICT 6-CLEVELAND DISTRICT 7-DETROIT: DISTRICT 3-PHILA. DISTRICT 5-PITTSBURGH. Workers' Club, 9143 Oakland Ave.; Workers' Center, 3084 Leushner Ham-tramck; Bayside Hall, 775 Bayside; Aberdeen, Hobart, East Hill, Issaquah, Lynn, Chelsea, Peabody; ?"3 Broadway, S. Boston; 5215 Doloff Rd.; 2647 Central Ave.; Hill Sec., 2203 Centre Ave. 744 S. 3rd St.; 2222 Master St.; fl Elaniford St., Boston: Fitchburg; Gardner; Worcester; Lawrence; Lanesvilleffi Norwood; 228 S. 10th St.; 2225 W. Columbia; 725 Carpenter; 2530 Brown St : North Side, 205 James St.;

 7404 Aetna Ave.; 3804 Scovill Ave.;
 Ferry Hall, 1343 E, Ferry; Section A
 Finnish Hall, 5969-14th St.; Workers' Spokane, Yakima, Olympia, Polsho, headquarters, 4515 Hastings St.; Pol.

 Book Shop, 1981 Grand River Ave.;
 Bellingham, Anacrotes, Sedro Wolley, ish Workers' Club, 5770 Grandy Ave.;
 Greek Hall, 337 Monroe Ave.; Work Mt. Vernon, Arlington, Wash.

7404 Aetna Ave.; 3804 Scovill Ave.; 13 Clark St., Cambridge South Side, 82 S. 11th St .; 17 Sparhawk St., Brighten; Rockland, Me.; Portland, Me.; 2539 Brown St.: NE Orkney & DISTRICT 6-CLEVELAND ? Wenonah St., Roxbury; Providence, R. I.: Pawtucket: 1331 N. Franklin; Erie, Columbus, Cincinnati, Elyria, Workers' Club, 3945 Elmwood Ave.; ers' Center, 13-219 Mack Ave.; Elec-Kent, Salem, Wellington, Yell, Na-Martin Hall, 4959 Martin Ave.; Pol-tion headquarters, 531 Clairpoint Ave. 1164 Market; 1507 Eddy St.; 530 Val-624 Shawnut St., Boston; 74 Wildwood St., Dorchester W. Concord, N. H.; Nashua, N. H.; Cambria: 1051 Auburn Ave.; 1978 E. 123d St.; 6023 Vine St.; 715 N. 6th St.; 4309 Lorain Ave.; 2214 Woodhill Rd. 3204 Clinton Ave.; 807 E. 152d St. Claremont, N. H.; Hanover, N. H.; 703 N. 46th St.;905 N. 5th St.;13204 Clinton Ave.;2214 Woodmin Rd.Martin Ave.;Martin Ave.;FullMartin Ave.;FullInstantion703 N. 46th St.;905 N. 5th St.;204 Clinton Ave.;809 Lorain Ave.;204 Clinton Ave.;800 Actin Ave.;800 Actin Ave.;FullNature1747 Wilton St.;2125 W. Indiana;1704 S. 21st St.;16515 Madison Ave11123 Buckeye Rd.;Warren, New Castle, E. Liverpol,Club, 6551 Central Ave.;VallOct. 14, 1825 Minneahaha Ave.;Oct. 14, 1825 Minneahaha Ave.;Cot. 14, 1825 Minneahaha Ave.;Flint;660 Jessie.2255 W. Indiana;1704 S. 21st St.;13201 Union Ave.;13201 Union Ave.;Sandusky, Coshocton. Springfield,Hall, 8419 Vanderbilt; Copeland Hall;15, Glenwood Hall, 1317 GlenwoodIn Oakland, the station will be at2456 N. 30th St.;1137 N. 41st St.;920 E. 79th St.13201 Union Ave.;926 E. 105th St.;1245 Prospect Ave.;Marsfield, Marion, New Carl, Dayton3014 Yemans, Hamtramek, Mich.;Center, 1229 Logan Ave.Post Sacramento, 912 12th St.Post Sacramento, 912 12th St. Malmati Hall, Quincy 18 Hawthorne St., Chelsea; 105 Shirley Ave., Revere; 11 North End St., Peabedy; Wilton, N. H.; Manchester, N. H.; N. H.; Barre Vt. Lebanon. DISTRICT 3-PHILA. 912 S. 3rd St.; 326 St. Lawrence S 1829 St. 5th St.; 421 Quince St.; 37 Chapel Court, Norwood:

the Soviet Union. campaign.

Luss L'ull

our boys.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Alabama, has reached a most crucial phase.

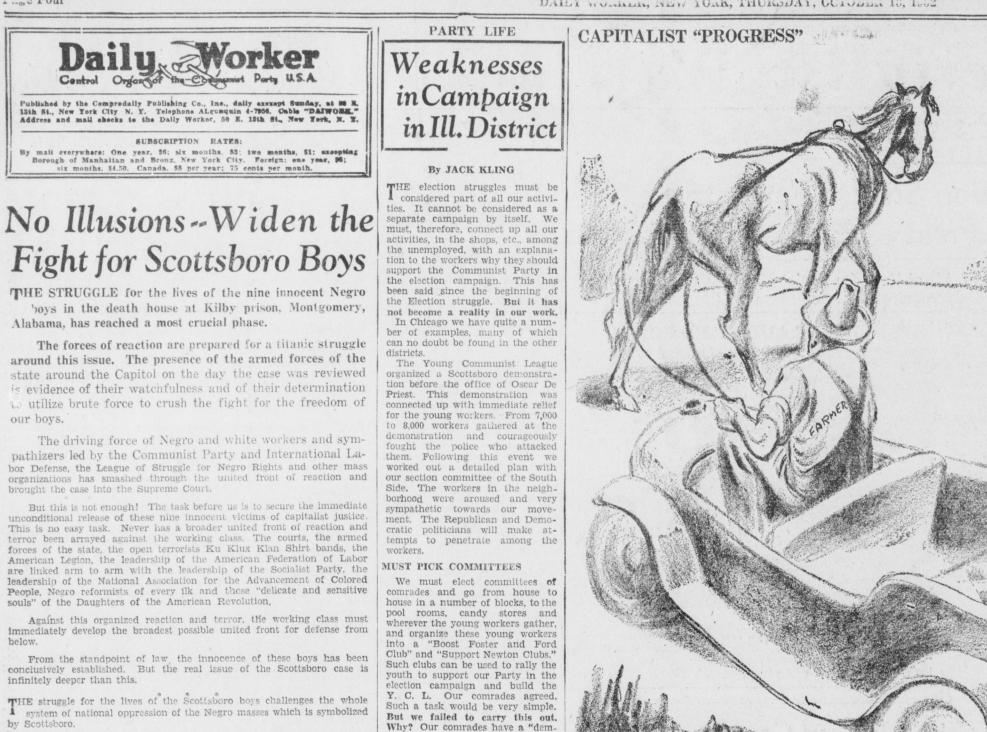
brought the case into the Supreme Court.

infinitely deeper than this.

by Scottsboro

for the bosses.

gles.



Oklahoma farmers hitch horses to their automobiles because of no money with which to buy gasoline. -News Item.

Burch

The World Situation As Seen by 'Pravda'

(Continued From Yesterday.)

-By Burck

That under capitalism there is no hope for the masses to find a way out of poverty and want is admitted, under the pressure of in-contestable facts, by even the social democracy which continues to form the main social pillar of the bourgeoisie The social democrats are forced to demand of the present governments the "nationalization" of the most important branches of industry (Germany, Poland, Belgium, etc.). The Communist ex-pose the fact that such a "nationalization" would mean renewed and severer oppression and enslavement of the toiling masses, and that the first and decisive question confront-ing the working class in the questtion of the conquest of state power. MUST DEFEND DAY-TO DAY STRUGGLE OF MASSES: DECISIVE IMPORTANCE OF

UNITED FRONT Precisely for the reason that the Communist insists on the question of the dictatorship of the proletariat as the one decisive question, therefore, all their practical endeavours are directed towards winning over the majority of the decisive strata of the proletariat by the initiation of economic struggles for the defense of wages, for unemployed assistance, and for all the small daily demands of the masses. It is solely by means of the defense of the day to day demands of the masses that the social democrats and trade union bureaucrats can be exposed, and it is solely by means of the united front tactics that the masses can be led forward from the economic struggle to the political mass strike and to the general strike. It is precisely for the reason that the Communists place the question of the dictatorship of the proletariat so decisively and determinedly in the forground that they must now devote their maximum attention to winning

over allies. for those who forget the possible allies of the proletariat in the revolution do not take the question of the dictatorship of the proletariat seriously.

MUST BUILD TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, INTENSIEV WORK IN SHOPS

But the struggle for the major ity of the decisive strata of the proletariat signifies the necessity of an all-round consolidation of all mass organizations, above all the strenghtening of the revolutionary union movement and its whole organizational system, and the intensification of work in the reformist trade unions. Otherwise it is impossible to win over the majority of the workers for the Communist Party, and to isolate the reformist leaders and the social democrats.

The majority of the working class can only be won over for revolution by means of persevering work, only in the struggle for class interests of the proletariat. The Communist Party o f Germany has created the basis for its election success by its ability to lead the strike struggles of a number of factories, and to resist successfuly the terrorist actions of the fascists. The ability of the C. P. of Poland to lead the working masses in their struggle against the capitalists, and against fascist state power, has been the sole means enabling it to make a tremendous advance towards securing allies among the masses of the peasantry. And in Czechoslovakia the C. P. has won over the sympathies of broad masses of the reformist and unorganized workers solely by the fact that it undertook the leadership of the miners' struggle. Solely the struggle of the proletariat can draw over to its side those broad strata of the petty bourgeoisie now suffering from the crisis.

A Day in Jamestown, N.Y.

not have forced labor, let him come to Jamestown, and he will know dif-

be married, he can do one of two things. He can steal, and be put behind

and work at forced labor, only the from the worker for every dollar it

the workers into vegetarians, although the bosses wouldn't think of

After waiting in line for many hours, the worker gets in to see the pork chops and chicken. head faker of the Poor Department, Mr. Johnson. There he is pedigreed. much like a criminal, and carefully investigated. If he owns property, he gets no relief. Many people own homes, but are unemployed and can

Why? Our comrades have a "dem-onstration" approach towards struggles. 2. They did not understand the need for crystallizing the influence of the League into organizational results, and through this popularize the election strug-

gle and our candidates. The hoary headed too's of the ruling class upon the Supreme Court bench are fully conscious of these tremendous political issues involved. The bosses will resort to all sorts of maneuvers in order to smash this IS this example exceptional? NO! We have another, even more glaring, example, the coal fields.

Here not only the League, but also Any underestimation of the tremendous importance of the political the Party, is responsible. We saw in Southern Illinois tens issue involved at this moment, to rely upon the "justice and imparti-ality" of the Supreme Court, is frought with great danger to the success

of thousands of miners on strike against a wage-cut, at the same time fighting against the misleadership of the United Mine Workers of America. The struggle here is an example of heroism, militancy and determination. The miners throughout the field are condemning both the Republican and the Democratic Parties as parties of the

bosses, and saying they must sup-

port a workers' party. The Supreme Court ruled in the Coronado coal strike case, that min-ers can be sued for damages to property of the employers during strikes. MISSED OPPORTUNITIES

a miner when a party in Illinois.

have already gone through the

Democratic and Republican Par-

ties. But they have not yet gone

through the Socialist Party. After they pass through the Socialist

Party they will support the Com-

munist Party."

ers must

MUST LEARN-AND

MOVE FORWARD!

We have on our Party ticket a miner from Springfield running for Lieut. Governor of Illinois. Certainly this should have given us a good opportunity to bring our Party forward and win the confidence of the miners. Of course, this we not do mechanically. We would have to explain just why the National Guard are in the field

leaders jailed, is now welcomed by "our nicest people," both in the North and South. when the Southern bourbons open

example taken from the Memphis morning paper of Oct. 5: "Whether William Z. Foster, who is running for President with a Negro (the paper's small "n"-C.A.H.) colleague seeking the Vice-Presidency will speak here ... was not definitely known

> ist candidate, is regarded as the foremost thinker in radicalism in America and is a noted orator

ference between the Communist and Socialist platforms." They also refer, in the most vile, slave-market manner, to what they term the "inky portrait" of Comrade James W. Ford, and to Foster and "his thick-lipped negro running mate from Alabama."

Norman Thomas is a "charming gentleman" to these Southern lynch advocates because on the Negro question, so vital to the

it appear that there is "little dif-

not sell their homes, yet the simple

Mr. Norman Thomas--'A Noted Orator, Charming Gentleman²

The Bosses of the South Greet Him As Their Own

By C. A. HATHAWAY. THE once-militant Party of Gene L Debs, for years hated and cursed throughout the United States, its

The "personality" and "ability" of Norman Thomas is generally given as the reason for this changed attitude of the ruling class toward the Socialist Party. But

last night. . . . "Norman Thomas, the Social-

gives him.

Forced Labor for 14 Cents By JOHN VAN

JAMESTOWN, N. Y .-- If anyone imagines that the United States does

ferent. Only here it is not called forced labor, but Poor Relief. If a worker is unemployed and is starving, and is unlucky enough to

the bars, where he must work for .-

the government at forced labor, or stores no doubt are getting graft in this way. The work at forced labor, only the

bars are missing. A family here gets candy. The city figures that work-the lousy sum of 14c (approximately) ers' children are not entitled to a day, per person. Does the Poor Department, realizing that the work-Only the barest necessities of life er is unemployed through the insan- are allowed. No meats, as they are ity of capitalism, give him this? afraid that if the workers eat meat No, it is given to him because the they will become ferocious and go city knows that it will get \$2 in work on strike. They are trying to turn

sitting down to their meal without In exchange for this magnificent food bill, a worker is forced to work on construction jobs, city work, and

anything that the city tells him to do. The city makes sure that it gets its pound of flesh. If a man is unaccustomed to heav ally unfit, or ill, it makes no difference, he must work at forced labor, or he is out of luck. The city also pays the worker's gas bill (although he must not burn too much) half of his rent is paid (the other half is expected to be paid by the Lord God, although so far he has not paid it) and no light bills are paid. The city owns the electric light plant, yet the people are asked to use candles.

The Supreme Court has announced that not for a month can any

which may serve to intensify the fight for their freedom.

be expected. That is, the court does not dare to speak out before elections are over.

The maintenance of this system, particularly at this moment of

deeping crisis, the rising liberation struggles of the Negro masses and the merging of these struggles with the struggles of the white workers

as part and parcel of the struggles of the American working class as a

whole, has brought about an intensification of ruling class terror against

A survey of past decisions of the Supreme Court give undeniable proof of its role as a capitalist weapon against the working class as a whole

U. S. is "unconstitutional". That is, the children of the working class

must be destroyed in the mills, mines and factories, to create profits

This decision was a blow struck at union organization and strike strug-

and Vanzetti. In spite of the evidence of the complete innocence of

Scottsboro case will make the Supreme Court judges grant a new trial,

these two framed men, the judges refused to hear an appeal.

The Supreme Court helped to pull the switch in the murder of Sacco

What, then, is the chance that mere evidence of innocence in the

It ruled that the child labor amendment to the constitution of the

the Negro masses in an effort to smash this movement.

of the entire struggle of the American working class.

and particularly against the Negro masses

ement and to discrim the masses in their vigilance

NO, the U.S. Supreme Court is itself part and parcel of the white bosses' lynch law decision. It is more "dignified" than the court at Scottsboro; it is more "learned"; it is more "formal". But no less than the Scottsboro Court is it a court of lynch law. It is still the same court that handed down the infamous Dred Scott decision of slavery days. It is against workers and especially against Negroes. It has behind it long years of anti-workingclass traditions. It can be made to take the boys out of the clutches of the Southern Bourbons only by mass pressure.

The fate of Scottsboro and the class war prisoners, Mooney, Berkman, Tampa Tobacco workers, and others rests in the mighty hand of labor. For a stronger, united front of struggle, for continued and wider agita-tion, mass meetings, demonstrations! For a united front to include socialist and A. F. L. worker. Forward to the great struggle for National liberation of the Negroes, for the fight to smash capitalist reaction.

Diego Rivera-Doak's New Recruit

Five thousand Mexicans on welfare rolls of Michigan cities are to be returned to their homeland under a plan worked out by Diego Rivera, Mexican artist, who is doing murals at the Institute of Arts.

-Detroit dispatch to the N. Y. Evening Post, Oct. 10.

"PETURNED to their homeland" sounds much better than n "deportation" but this artistic euphemism cannot disguise the fact that Diego Rivera, the artist who is above" politics" has enlisted in the Doak drive against his working class countrymen. Throughout the entire Southwest of the United States. Mexican workers are being herded and driven across the line like cattle. Far from protesting, Rivera now aids in this process

The renegade, colleague of the Lovestone renegade group, who deserted the Communist Party of Mexico and the workers and peasants at a time when they faced murderous attacks by Wall Street's Mexican fascist dictatorship, and joined the government which was butchering them, is being well rewarded by American imperialism. He is idolized by socialists and liberals.

Like a jackal he follows the class battlefronts in the United States where lie in prisons or in graves the victims of the capitalist attacks.

IN CALIFORNIA which holds Mooney and the Imperial Valley organizers in its dungeons, and where his own worker countrymen are treated like the scum of the earth, Rivera did murals for the Chamber of Commerce. In Ford's Detroit, where the earth is still fresh on the graves of four workers murdered by Ford's gunmen, Rivera does murals for the Institute of Arts.

In New York, Rivera is to do the murals in Rockefeller's Radio City. Here he will be able to make the connection between the American and Mexican workers massacred by Rockefeller in Ludlow, Colorado, and New York workers like Steve Katovis, Gonzales, Levy and others, murdered by the police in unemployment demonstrations.

This renegade Rivera, now aiding the despicable Doak, must be exposed throughout the two Americas. He is a living symbol of the cor-ruption which characterizes American imperialist rule in the colonial and semi-colonial countries, and bears testimony to the miserable which the renegades from Communism play in helping the capitalist which the renegades from cleaving the conditions of the workers

the Republican governor their arms to Norman Thomas and sent them to shoot down the miners, that there is no difference heap praise on the Party which he represents, it is time to examine between the Republicans and the the real reasons Democrats and the Socialists by

But first let us set forth some showing them how, under Mayor facts

Cermak, unemployed workers are HOOVER MAN IS shot in Chicago under his demo-THOMAS CHAIRMAN

cratic administration when they fight for relief; how Judge Horner, Norman Thomas is to speak in Memphis, Tennessee, on Oct. 18. democratic candidate for governor According to the Memphis newsin Illinois, came to Southern Illipapers, one Herbert Harper has nois during the mine struggle and 'kindly consented" to act as chairhad not one word to say about the man at Mr. Thomas' meeting. Now killing of the miners; how in Milwho is Herbert Harper? Well, again according to the local papers, waukee, under socialist administration, the workers are clubbed, Herbert Harper is an ex-U. S. Disbeaten and jailed. Then we could trict Attorney, a staunch supporter of the Republican Party of Hershow the role of Comrade Hershy a miner who is a candidate of our bert Hoover. Furthermore, this same Mr. Harper is now campaigning in Michigan and other states for Mr. Hoover, This Republican, INSTEAD when we ask some Party

Mr. Harper, a native of Tennessee, a former U. S. District Attorney in comrades in the field, "now that the workers condemn the Republican and Democratic Parties what Memphis, has "kindly consented" do you think the miners will do?" to sponsor the "socialist" meeting They answer, "They will support the Socialist Party, because they of Mr. Norman Thomas in Memphis on Oct. 18.

The Republican Party sponsors Socialist Party meetings! Gene Gene Debs will surely turn over in his grave. And rank and file followers of the Socialist Party will surely ask pointed questions as to such a course!

Thomas in all poses appear with the same regularity as do pictures

are not popular in the South.

Thomas alone regularly make the

AND how do they write of Thomas? The following is an

Southern democratic newspapers.

Roosevelt. Hoover's pictures

a n d, significantly,

Many workers still support the . . Socialist Party, but not as some of WHY do republicans sponsor "so-cialist" meetings? Well, partly because they are using Norman our comrades maintain because of the "stepping stage" that the workers must pass through. This "theory" is 100 per cent incorrect. Thomas as a stalking horse to drag votes away from Roosevelt. That is one factor which helps to ex-It is only because we have not sufficiently exposed the Socialist plain the great popularity of Thomas in the capitalist news-Party to the workers. There are hundreds of examples of daily be-trayals of the Socialist Party which papers, with the broadcasting companies, etc. Certainly it plays considerable part in the direct sponcan be cited to the workers. There sorship of Thomas's meetings by are many examples in Milwaukee. Reading, Pa., and elsewhere. Republican politicians sufficiently high up in Party circles to be used nationally in the republican cam-

The events in Southern Illinois DEMOCRATS, TOO, show us that if we would have un-BACK THOMAS

of

Roosevelt

derstood the basic quection of "Each and every strue" '> of the workers But that does not explain all. Thomas is also boosted by the must be close / linked up with the Democrats. The attention given his Election struggle," the Young Comcampaign by such a powerful demmunist League would have been able to rally tens of thousands of ocratic organ as the New York Times and its auxiliary publications youth to support the Communist Party in the election campaign. like Current History is proof of that In the remaining few weeks we In the South all Democratic papers are playing up Thomas. Articles appear daily; pictures of

must understand these basic weaknesses and learn from them. We must popularize the slogan "Popu-larize the election campaign in every struggle that takes place."

Stop the billion-dollar subsidies to the trusts and banks. Immediate unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and employers. 19 2 3. 74

"He was educated at Bucknell and Princeton and entered Union Theological Seminary and served for awhile as assistant paster of

Doctor Henry Van Dyke at the famous Brick Church in New York. He entered socialism after long service as a church settlement worker in Harlem in New York."

I have quoted at length, not only to show the endearing manner in which they boost Thomas, but particularly the manner in which they use Thomas to off-set the Communists. Here was supposedly a news item relative to Foster's meeting in Memphis. This "news item" is transformed into an editorial eulogy for Thomas. SLUR NEGRO WORKERS

Between the first and second paragraphs of the above quotation **EXCEPT** ON -the omission is indicated by the **NEGRO QUESTION**⁹ three dots-this paper would make

Thomas as "a noted orator and a charming gentleman," they also herald his "radicalism" and try to Worker in U.S.S.R. make it appear that there is "little Gets Two Months' difference between the Communist and Socialist platforms"-except on Rest With Full Pav the Negro question. Those South-ern workers who are now turning The following letter was sent by an

to the fight for Socialism under American worker from Voronhezh, in the leadership of the Communist the Soviet Union, where he is now Party can get it without associatworking: Voronezh, U.S.S.R.

ing themselves with the "back-ward" and "inferior" Negroes! Norman Thomas, the "charming gentleman," will lead them to a Dear Comrade: I have just returned from my vacation, which lasted two months. My 'lily-white socialism"! Oh, own case is an illustration of how easily Norman Thomas and his onditions are in the Soviet Union. Southern Republican - Democratic On the 6th of May the health comallies would brush aside the hisnission of this city decided that I toric declaration of the founder of must take a vacation. The 9th of socialist theory, Karl Marx: that very same month I was in a "Labor in a white skin cannot beautiful rest home in the pine woods some 150 miles from here. Upth emancipate itself so long as labor in a black skin is branded." The Southern "socialists," as, for leaving, two thirds of my month' pay was given me, plus railroad fare example, Arlie Barker, one of the there and back. After the first month Socialist Party congressional can-I received the other third.

didates in Tennessee, even pose as real "left socialists." They are for The second month I also received full pay. This is how the workers are being cared for in the land where the Communist position, revolu-tion and all, except that they are against equality for the Negroes. The Communist, they insist, do they are the bosses .- M. Alexander.

CALL FOR POGROMS Renaissance, the Russian White

Guard paper in Paris, openly calls for "preventive action" (that is pog-roms) against the "Communist dail-THOMAS-ACCEPTED BY CAPITALIST CLASS

not

groes really are!

ies of Europe, l'Humanite, Die Rote On this question, as on all ques-Fahne and Rude Pravo," as the first tions, the hypocrisy of the Social-ist Party is shown. It also shows step in effective armed intervention of the Soviet Union. It preaches the why Norman Thomas is accepted necessity of Japan's declaring war by the capitalist class in the North upon the Soviet Union, demanding and South alike. "the liquidation of the Bolshevik throughout Siberia." It concludes The Socialist Party is plainly no longer the working class party of Gene Debs. It is the party of the "The fight against the boycott of Japanese goods must be fought not on Shanghai territory, but much middle class, symbolized by the "charming gentleman," Mr. Nor-man Thomas. farther North and State 18

different from theirs. They know ery well the statement of Norman Thomas's protege, Heywood Broun:

"If I were a candidate for high, or judiciary office, I would say, even without being correred, that would not now sanction the efforts to enforce the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments to the United States."

THIS statement, accepted by the Southern bosses as a Party statement, is a passport for Norman Thomas into the South. This is a guarantee that their profit system. based chiefly on the brutal ploitation and persecution of the Negro people, is safe, not only in the hands of Roosevelt and Hoover, but in the hands of Norman Thomas as well.

At the same time they boost

know how inferior the Ne-

fact that they are burdened with a taxable home is sufficient reason for them to starve. If they have a radio. they get no relief. Many workers scrimped and scraped enough to buy home, and now, being unemployed through no fault of their own, they will lose their homes for non-payment of taxes. Graft System

> If the worker is found absolutely A single worker gets no relief destitute, that is, without owning whatsoever, and he is left to starve, given a food bill, the princely sum all the other unemployed and forces of 14c per person. This food bill the city to give him relief. When can only be brought to certain stores the workers organize, employed and in town. If the stores charge more unemployed, married and single, Ne-than other groceries, the worker must gro and white, they can get everydeal there just the same. These thing which the bosses now enjoy.

RECRUITING--CAMPAIGN OR DAILY TASK?

By J. P.

cruiting drive.

(Concluded from yesterday) The number of new members recruited during the last three months have increased tremendously. Instead of increasing, recruiting during this period not only decreased but in most of the districts fell below the normal recruiting. The Chicago district recruited one miner from Southern Illinois during the period of three months of intensive strike struggle in this territory. In New York lately we led a number of strikes in the metal industry three of which occurred in the last month or so. Two of these were won. When the third strike was called the unit organizer was there. How many workers joined the Party in the first two strikes? The camrade thought he was exercising

Bolshevist self-criticism by merely admitting his mistake. In the third strike, a little attention was given to recruiting and three of the best fighters joined the Party in spite of the fact that this strike was not victorious. In Paterson with a few victorious strikes of tex. tile workers in the first two weeks of September, we recruited only one textile worker into the Party.

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WE could enumerate a num-ber of examples of the same character. The fact is that the majority of all the districts, during the last five months, did not recruit as many members as

HOW IS IT EXPLAINED How it is possible that during

in one month during the last re-

the recruiting drive we brought into the Party 2,600 workers monthly and after the drive 1.300 or less? Could we explain this with the fact that the workers are not willing to join the Party in the summer, but only in the winter? Is it possible that our comrades participat. ing in all the struggles, visiting personally such a huge number of workers, could not succeed in getting a large number into the Party? We can answer all these question with an emphatic NO. The fact s that we did not try to recruit into the Party through these activities. We forgot that by recruiting members during the signature collection we could have made very valuable connections with important, big factories. One district Bu-reau discussing the mass work of one section, "forgot" to raise the question, why did the section forget to recruit new memberes thru the good mass activities of the section?" The conception that the recruiting is only another campaign must be changed and changed quickly and radically. Recruiting is a daily task of every Party member everywhere, in the factories, mines, offices, in strike struggles, unemployed activities, in mass organizations, during signatures collections, in meetings. If every mem-ber of the Party understands this, the number of new members recruited will always correspond with our mass activities, THE SECOND STATE