POLICE PROTECT RICH CROOK ATHENS, Greece, Oct. 18.—An automobile from the Athens flying squad, manned by a police lieutenant and three policemen, was today as signed to guard Samuel Insull, the millionaire Chicago swindler whose \$2,000,000,000 utility trust crashed several months ago. The guard was assigned following rumors of a plot to kidnap Insull to some country from which he might be extradited to Chicago.

ROOSEVELT PLANS PAY-CUTS ALBANY, Oct. 18.-While Governor Roosevelt, democratic candidate for President, goes about the country bragging about what he has done for the unemployed, his budget director, Mark Graves, and Col. William Gorman Rice, of the State Civil Service Commission, are working on plans for reducing wages of the 30,000 state employes by \$1,500,000, as well as lengthening their working hours and cutting in half their vacations. The workers are preparing to fight

ARREST JOB RACKETEER

NEW YORK, Oct. 18 .- Dr. Francis M. Schirp, politician who was mixed up in the graft trial of Magistrate George F. Ewald last year, was arrested today in connection with a new racket through which he has been fleecing the unemployed. Schirp, together with William Rieman, who was also arrested, was running an outfit known as the Empire City Trading Corporation, in which he induced unemployed workers to invest their last savings in return for jobs which lasted only three or four weeks.

RAIL WORKER KILLED

PERRYMAN, Md., Oct. 18 .- A railway worker was killed today when a Pennsylvania Railroad freight train left the track and crashed into a signal tower. The worker has not yet been identified.

CABINET CHANGE AIMS AT U. S. S. R.

EUCHAREST, Rumania, Oct. 18.-Dr. Juliu Maniu, leader of the Ru-manian Peasant Party, which repreto head a new cabinet following the resignation of Premier Vaida-Voevod. Nicholas Titulescu ,former minister to Great Britain, forced the resignation of Vaida-Voevod following a controversy over Rumania's policy toward the Soviet Union, Titulescu advocating a more open and aggressive anti-Soviet stand. It is reported that Titulescu will be included in the new cabinet, indicating that the war preparations and intrigues against the U. S. S. R. will be speeded up.

FAMILY HUNGRY, MAN STEALS NEW YORK, Oct. 18. - Unable to get work to feed his wife and children, Joan Duggan, 24, of 543 W. 156th St., held up a drug store, together with John Yostpile, also un-

PLOT KAISER'S RETURN

BERLIN, Oct. 18.—The League of the Upright, a monarchist organization which had been suppressed for ten years, but allowed to resume sent by former Kaiser Wilhelm II from his exile in Doorn, Holland, declared his readiness to return.

ANCIENT SKELETON IS WOMAN MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Oct. 18 .-Minnesota's "first man," a skeleton discovered last summer and estimated to be 20,000 years old, has turned out to be a woman, according to an announcement today by Dr. Albert E. Jenks, of the University of Minnesota anthropology department.

POSSE KILLS 3 NEGROES

SENATOBIA, Miss., Oct. 18.—After murdering at least three Negroes (some reports say more), a posse composed of white bosses and degenelements today abandoned the hunt for the alleged slaver of Deputy Sheriff Jeff Walker Williams. In the course of its murder rampage the at which it thought the supposed

BLUE SHIRT COX ENDS CANDIDACY

Tells His Fascists to Help Roosevelt

Capitalist papers give out an interview with the priest, "Father" Cox, at Pittsburgh, saying that he has withdrawn his presidential candidacy in favor of Roosevelt.

Fascist strong arm squad called, "The Blue Shirts." They smashed workers meetings in Pittsburgh until the workers organized their defense and stormed that

and stopped that.

Cox called a national convention in

When the police drove their horses on to the sidewalks to break up the Louis to launch the "Jobless march, the workers set off fireworks to disperse the horses. Party" which chose him as candidate As the workers neared the County Council Hall, at the opposite end of for president of the United States. The delegates were simply the Blue Shirt storm troops, transported from Westminster Bridge from the House Pittsburgh to St. Louis by truck An of Commons, mounted police with attempt to merge the Jobless Party clubs charged directly into ranks of the marchers. At other points there were also attacks, by the police, and the "Liberty Party" failed.

A week ago Cox announced that against which the workers defended His party was placed on the ballot themselves with clones.
in Pennsylvania, and perhaps in About six worke, were 12 were arrested

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and em-
- Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
- Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced



(Section of the Communist International)

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY. OCTOBER 19, 1932

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

FORCE FLORIDA COURT TO REVIEW DECISION BARRING **COMMUNISTS FROM BALLOT**

Vol. IX, No. 250 Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N.Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Southern Workers Rally Behind Communist Party Fight Against Disfranchisement

Other States in Move to Silence Workers Vote for Jobless Insurance; Rush Protests!

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Oct. 18.—The Communist Party last Thursday an important partial victory in the fight against the attempt of the State authorities to bar the Party from the ballot in this state, when it forced the Florida Supreme Court to agree to a review by the entire court of the State decision. The Supreme Court decisions is expected comorrow, Wednesday.

While only the Communist Party has been leading the battle against PRINTERS! VOTE the disfranchisement of the Negro masses and of many sections of the white workers, the Liberty Party, headed by "Coin" Harvey, has now moved to exploit the Communist victory and has filed a mandamus pe-tition imilar to that filed by the Boss Proposal Means

More Unemployment:

NEW YORK .- Union printers are

eived in the chapels (shop organiza-

thrown in to frighten the printers into voting for the second one. The

lockout) RATHER than to accept the proposal submitted?" (Editor's

note.-The emphasis here is as it

"Shall the proposed contract

The proposition of the Printers'

tendered by the Printers League be

is on the actual ballot).

support the strike.

rations for a real strike.

LONDON JOBLESS

"Do you favor a strike (or

first one reads:

Communist Party. Has Mass Support

The fight lead by the Communist Party for the right of expression of the second point of which, if carried, will give a heavy wage cut to about political minorities is being support 6.000 book and job printers in this ed by a number of workers organizations in this State. Workers, farm-Vote "Yes" on First Question.

The referendum ballots were resent telegrams to the Florida Supreme Court demanding that the tions) of the International Typo- Communist Party be placed on the graphical Union late last night. They ballot and recognition of the rights of the Negro masses and white workare not as understood at the time of ers to vote.

the meeting. They have two ques-tions instead of one. The first is Behind the attempt to bar the Communist Party from the ballot is striker and arrest of 2,000 have kept the fear of the white ruling class two Peabody Coal Co. mines closed, before the awakening political coniousness of the toiling masses, and the growing influence of the Communist Party as the only leader in the struggle against starvation, ruling class terror against militant Ne-The second question on the ballot gro and white workers, imperialist is the only one that has any right war and for the solidarity of white and Negro workers and unconditional equal rights for the Negro masses, including the right of the Negro majorities in the "Black Belt" to decide and control the form of gov-(other job printers will follow ernment in the "Black Belt."

Mass Fight For Rights

its lead) is for 17 per cent wage cut on day work, 12½ per cent cut on night work, a 40-hour five-day week with the privilege of working another day a week at straight time. There is also provided working another NEW YORK.—Similar attacks the Communist Party and the franchise rights of workis also provided partial abandonment of priority so that a printer must beg ers are occurring in many other the foreman for a job. According to parts of the country. In the South, the proposed agreement, printers will these attacks are accompanied by a employed, and stole \$131. The two were caught by the police and face long prison terms.

have to prove to the boss that they are capable, instead of as now, the boss having to prove them incapable.

Office 1 Threats. Along with the ballots came a overtime to bar workers from the statement by the Executive Council polls, especially Negro workers. (international office) of the I. T. U. In Pennsylvania alone 500,000 implied to the control of the cont

which is an amazing combination of poverished workers have been cut tion which had been suppressed for ten years, but allowed to resume legal activity by the Von Papen government, at its convention which opened here today issued enthusiasstic calls for the return of the Hotic c bosses' propaganda for wage cuts and off the voting list for inability to pay a strike or lockout under the present conditions." Then it threatens to cut workers who have been barred from off unemployment benefits, to lay the polls under the pauper laws of extra assessments on those still that State. working, if there is a strike or lock-

The working-class of the whole country must rally to the fight lead Ford Shows How Socialists out. It says in the face of all ex-perience to the contrary, in all unby the Communist Party against the ions during this crisis, that wage cuts will reduce unemployment. It says no other printing trades workers will workers and the Negro masses. The Communist Party calls on all work-Prepare Your Strike.

The local appointed scale committee controlled by President Hewson disapproves of the new contract disapproves of the new contract, evidently for political effect only, because local officials made no prepadevices being used by the bosses to rob the workers of their franchis Printers! Vote "No" on the second rights.

Printers! Vote "No" on the second question on the ballot, vote against the proposed contract. Vote "Yes" on the first question, vote for a strike if they cut the wages. This vote will have more to do with stopping the wage out then paything also were **BRITAIN IN ANTI-**SOVIET MOVE EXCUSING REGIME the wage cut than anything else you can do, except to be vigilant, and

To Cancel Trade Pact, Thomas Announces

DEFY COPS' CLUBS LONDON, Oct. 18 .- In accordance with the policy of the British capi-talist class, formulated at the recent Big Demonstration for Relief

Relief

Cottawa trade conference, of a more aggressive drive for world markes, J. H. Thomas, Minister of Dominions and until, recently one of the leading lights of the Labor Party, informed lights of the labor Party, the House of Commons today that the present trade agreement with the Soviet Union will be cancelled and negotiations for a new agreement started which will strike a blow at the Soviet export trade.

Though Thomas did not give the details of the new commercial treaty which Britain would try to sign with the U.S.S.R. his speech indicated that the U.S.S.R. his speech indicated that tariffs would be set on Soviet goods and the British government would revoke its policy of backing credits to the Soviet Union. In connection with the political maneuvers of British imperialism on the international field. Thomas' speech indicates more intensified preparations for war against the Workers' Papulo. for war against the Workers' Repub-

Build a workers corresponder group in your factory, shop or neighborhood. Send regular letters to the Daily Worker.

How Rich Men Hide



Insull, and one of the Insull family that the American police are supposed to be looking for to account for a missing \$200,000,000 or so, is shown here as he was snapped by a cameraman riding in a cab in London to join his father in Paris from whence they went to Athens. This is the way millionaires "hide' from their own police.

MISLEADERS END

Taylorville Miners Betrayed by P. M. A.

TAYLORVVILLE, Ill., Oct. 18 .-The Progressive Miners of America headquarters at Gillespie t oday struck another blow into the back of eting to stop at Taylorville, where thousands of miners, b,y mass marching in defiance of militia twice called out, in spite of the murder of one two Peabody Coal Co. mines closed, and the other two at low production.

One of the seven companies of national guards sent here by the Republican governor, Emmerson, was the P.M.A. headquarters are themselves smashing the picket line. It

Shabby Excuse for Treachery. The only excuse offered by the P. M. A. headquarters was made public by their publicity agent, Arthur Hughes, as follows: "We have stopped picketing temporarily in a spirit of clenched fists, to carry on the fight cooperation with citizens who desire to see the soldiers leave."

Already the P. M. A. officials have contracts for \$5 a day, which means candidates. the full wage cut, as already decided Thousands of workers lined the on by operators and United Mine streets to watch the funeral proces-Worker officials.

unions outside Taylorville that "No tion more pickets are to go to Taylorville

The National Miners Union and

Pledge With Clenched

Fight for Relief NEGRO AND WHITE UNITE

Fists to Carry On

Communist Candidates Are Endorsed

AKRON, O., Oct. 18.-Eight thou sand employed and unemployed workers, many of them Negroes, stood in the drenching rain on the steps and lawn of the court house here in a funeral demonstration against the nurder by police of Olex Olari.

This worker was shot in the back y a policeman while taking part in a demonstration against eviction of an unemployed worker.

The funeral was a demonstration not only against the murder of Olari, but also for relief, and against evic-

The procession past the rubber factories to the cemetary had 150 cars and a total of 2,500 marchers. It was conducted jointly by the Party, the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's the Illinois miners fighting the 18 League, the Unemployed Councils, per cent wage cut. It ordered pick- and other mass organizations. and other mass organizations. B.D. Amis. Negro worker and Com

munist district organizer at Cleveland, was a principal speaker at the court house. He called on the rubber workers to provide a thousand more to take Olari's place in the struggle.

The 15-year old daughter of the murdered worker spoke, and there and then joined the Young Communist League.

Other speakers were: Williamson was the Springfield machine gun organizer of the unemployed councils and Communist candidate for state racial barriers for the treasurer. Harris, district organizer the history of Virginia. of the Trade Union Unity League Wilt was chairman.

The workers took the pledge with in which their comrade fell.

Hundreds joined the unemployed councils and other mass organizations forced through the recent state con-vention of the union a decision to Communist Party. The court house allow the scale committee to sign meeting endorsed the Communist Thousands of workers lined the ment in the South.

sion. The police did not dare to ar-rest the leaders, in spite of their and the fight against evictions and Hughes said orders came from the earlier attempts to terrorize the P. M. A. headquarters to the local workers and prevent the demonstra-

CHORUS MEETS TONIGHT

ing this sell-out call on the miners to Wednesday, Oct. 19, at 8:30 p.m. the purpose of obtaining funds in it elect their own strike committees at sharp, at: 108 E.14th St. Workers with drive to build a new headquarter

Expelled Priest



Archbishop Leopoldo Ruiz y Flores, representative of the pope in Mexico, who was kicked out of the country when he insisted on the church's right to exploit the Mexican peasants. The Mexican government wants the right of exploitation confined to some of the Mexican bourgeoisie and Yankee

LAW IN NORFOLK

Negro, White Workers Hear Wicks

the jim crow laws of the ruling class white workers filled half the city authe Communist Party in the election campaign. Wicks spoke in place of William Z. Foster, who is still to ill to resume his campaign tour.

The meeting was held in the same hall in which Norman Thomas had the Negroes segregated on the plea the war, and was wounded and per that he "could not unmake the laws of the state." But the workers rally-Party smashed through the bosses' racial barriers for the first time in

Significant Achievement.

This signicant achievement for the Communist Party in showing in acrights for the Negroes, Wicks pointed out, is in direct contrast to the tactics of the Socialist Party, which has among its leaders Norman Thomas, who crawls before the Southern lynchers as he did at Norfolk, and Heywood Broun, who said that he would not enforce the 14th ammend-

HARLEM Y. C. L. DANCE

The Harlem Y. C. L. will give The next rehearsal of the "Daily dance next Wednesday night at the rank and file opposition groups fight- Worker Chorus" will take place on Witaka Club, 222 W. 145th St., for Wednesday, Oct. 19, at 8:30 p. m. the purpose of obtaining funds in its each mine and continue mass marching and picketing, to defeat the wage urged to join this important workers' of the city. Entertainment and good



World Vet Head **SMASH JIM CROW** Calls for United Front for Bonus

tims, who is now in this country, is-NORFOLK, Va., Oct. 18.—Defying a united front of workers and exof the state of Virginia, hundreds of servicemen in support of the veterans' national bonus march to Washditorium here and cheered Harry M. ington Dec. 5, which will demand Wicks, who presented the program of immediate payment of the bonus and federal unemployment insurance.

Fred Allen, chairman, dealt with

HUGO GRAEF, WORLD VET LEADER, SPEAKS TONIGHT AT MANHATTAN LYCEUM

Plans for Bonus March to Washington Will Be Reported on By S. J. Stember

Bonus Committee Forming Throughout U.S.A. March Conference to be Held Soon

The war veterans and workers of New York will hear the plans for the bonus march to Washington which will take place at the opening of Congress in December at a mass bonus march meeting which will be held onight at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., at 8 p.m

will give the report on the plans for the march; Hugo Graef, secretary of the International of War Veterans and War Victims and Communist Deputy from the German Reichstag,

will bring greetings from the European ex-servicemen and speak on the international significance of the struggle of the veterans. The National Rank and File Vet-In a special interview with the erans 'Committee, which will lead the Daily Worker yesterday, Hugo Graef, march, reported today that commit-

> Conferences, which will lay the cities in practically every state in the United States the last week in October. A National Tag Day to raise funds for the march will commence

besides being secretary of the vct-erans' International, has also been hattan Lyceum tonight will serve as the central rallying point for the New ince 1928 a Communist deputy in York veterans in the struggle for cash the German Reichstag, representing payment of the bonus Saxony. He was a machine gunner

Leader of World Vets



Graef, a stocky man in his fortie

in the German Imperial Army

ntly disabled in the second battle of the Marne in July 1918. He was one of the founders of the Vet- The achievements of the Soviet erans' International, of which Henri Union and the growing struggle of Barbusse, famous French revolutionary writer and anti-war fighter, is oppressors and misleaders will be chairman. Graef was a fraternal de- portrayed at the rally by a mass legate to the National Rank and File pageant for which hundreds of work-Veterans' Conference, held in Cleve-land at the end of September and Front Band will participate, and Cut Wages, Jim Crow Negroes will be one of the main speakers to- group choruses will recite revolutionnight at the mass meeting of vet- ary mass recitations and will sing erans in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. revolutionary songs.

the form of questions and answers.

Two Receptions

visit to this country?

talism, the hunger and misery here cut my stay here from the legal limit at the special price of \$1 each for with the wages raise and the absence of one year to only 42 days. In conof unemployment, and increasing trast to this was the reception I re- admission is 40 cents. Tickets can be ceived at the National Rank and purchased on the 5th floor, 50 E File Veterans' Conference in Cleve-Hoover said the Republican Party land. The warm, comradely, welcome that I received from the men vel. Ford proved that in the last who fought against me in the last three years, with the Republicans in power, American workers have lost of the true spirit of international over \$40,000,000,000 in wages through solidarity. It expressed the feeling DOCTORS BECOME CHAUFFEURS cuts and Hoover's stagger system. of the American ex-servicemen that The standard of living has been re- while the last war was one in which we fought in opposite trenches in the sis to become chauffeurs in order to

Question: What is your opinion of New York. She also said that in

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

Equal rights for the Negroes and self-

forms of suppression of the poliitcal

Against imperialist war; for the de-

fense of the Chinese people and of

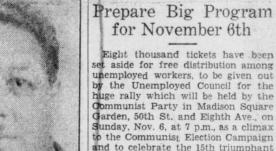
determination for the Black Belt, 5. Against capitalist terror; against all

S. J. Stember, member of Veterans Central Rank and File Committee,

general secretary of the International of War Veterans and War Victorial of War Veterans and War Veterans and War Victorial of War Veterans and War Veterans an mobilize the veterans for a gigantic sued a call for the organization of fight for the veterans' back wages

> Saturday, Oct. 23. The bonus march meeting in Man-

ELECTION RALLY TICKETS READY



The rally at Madison Square Garen, one of the most spectacular mass meetings organized by the Communist Party, will be a demonstration against the entire capitalis class, which is even now preparing to take advantage of the misery of the workers by putting through further wage-cuts this winter. It will be a demonstration against unemplo ment, hunger and a powerful blow for immediate relief of the unemployed.

niversary of the Soviet Union

the American workers against their

Leaders of the Communist Party The interview with Graef was in and some of its leading candidates in the coming election will speak at the rally.

To make it possible for thousands Question: What has been the re- of unemployed to attend this powerption you have received on your ful demonstration, and also to make Answer: The reception I got from of those workers who still have jobs, the immigration officials was not too the N. Y. State United Front Comcordial. They questioned me consid- munist Election Campaign Commitmeeting the large expense. General 13th St.

Comrades, friends and sympathizers are urged to buy their tickets immediately before the supply is ex-

NEW YORK .- Twenty Brooklyn doctors have been forced by the criinterests of capitalism, the time has earn a living, it has been revealed by now come to fight in the same Mrs. Juliu Ferber, president of the Physician's Wives' League of Greater (CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO) other parts of the city 12 were working as insurance agents.

AS GAS IS SHUT OFF!

Report Huge Profits for United Corp.

that Henderson is not a member of are having their gas and electric shut off, the Wall Street Journal, issue of October 18, reports the following:

"United Gas Corp. and subsidi-aries (controlled by Electric Power & Light Corp.) report for 12 months ended August 31, 1932, net

As thousands of workers' families, income of \$6,386,664 after taxes, subsidiary preferred dividends, minority interests, depreciation, depletion, interest, etc., equivalent after dividends paid on the \$7 no-par preferred stock to \$3.67 a share on 884,680 no-par shares of \$7 second preferred stock, outstanding at the

Thousands in Milwaukee Overflow Hall, Cheer Communist Candidate's Proof That Wage Scales were Lowered Over 50 P. C. Under Hoover

Ford Scores Mayors' Attack on Jobless

MAYOR HOAN

MILWAUKEE, Wisc., Oct. 18.-Over 2,000 workers packed Deutsches Haus here to listen to James W. Ford Communist candidate for vice president, and hundreds more who could not get in listened to the speech through amplifiers.

The Communist election rally started with a mass welcome to Ford

three blocks long with a band, marched with him through the Negro section of the town. The capitalist press boycotted all news of the preparations for the rally.

Hoan Away, Making Excuses. city of the Socialist Party adn

at the station and a parade of 1,30

tration, Mayor Hoan, Socialist

in the East, rushing about to socialist campaign meetings wherever a he party managers to use him, trying to explain that the jobless were clubbed in the socialist factory, and of the "socialist" forced labor schemes here for the jobless. He showed how the socialists help in the putting over of wage cuts (the so-called voluntary cut for Milwaukee employees) and how they Jim Crow Negroes (socialist radio station in New York).

Shows Up Hoover on Crisis.

James W. Ford tions, of Hoan's loaning of Milwaukee

Ford reminded Milwaukee unem-ployed workers of the smashing by

socialist" police of their demonstra-

police to West Allis to oppose the unemployed march on the Allis Chalmers factory, and of the "so-

Milwaukee only Hoover's remarks at Cleveland in which Hoover tried to prove the cri- ment was formed last May.

HOAN TOURS EAST because of "Communist" among them, sis was already passing. Ford gave and lauding the police force of Mil-000,000 jobless facing hunger this winter and that wage scales have been lowered over 50 per cent. | cordial. They questioned me consid-munist Election Campaign Commit-Ford contrasted the decay of capi-erably before letting me in and then tee has set aside 1,500 seats to sell

> production in the Soviet Union. Hoover and Wages.

stands for maintaining the wage leduced for workers by about 60 per

candidate for U. S. senator; Fred Bassett-Blair, for Governor; Gardos, Question: What is your op for congress in the Fifth district were also speakers at this meeting.

LABOR TRAITOR RESIGNS LONDON, Oct. 18.—Arthur Henderson, notorious betrayer of the British workers and former Foreign Minister, has resigned as leader of the Labor Party, but will continue as the

BELGIUM CABINET RESIGNS Shows Up Hoover on Crisis.

BRUSSELS, Belgium, Oct. 18.—The
The Communist candidate quoted Cabinet of Prime Minister Jules

Raymond Hansborough Communist

trict Organizer Childs.

secretary and treasurer, it was announced today. The reason given is Parliament.

COMMUNIST CANDIDATES URGE FIGHT ON CITY, STATE PAY CUTS

VERDICT THROUGH FOR FIRST OF 22 WORKERS

One Cop's Testimony Accepted Against 12 Witnesses in Trial of Cherner

Other Cases Putt Off to Today of Workers Jailed Demanding Sam Brown's Release

NEW YORK. — The Essex Market courtroom at Second Street and Second Avenue was filled with police and detectives, while outside 300 workers tried to get in, when Judge Farrell railroaded through a verdict of guilty of felonious assault for one worker, Cherner, and held over the other cases until tomorrow at 1:30 p.m. Charner will be sentenced Friday

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

Answer: The bonus march on

is especially important for the National Veterans' Rank and File Com-

rally the veterans in all countries,

Question: The veterans in the

the capitalist program of oppression

Plan and the vets have their repre-sentatives in the economic councils

Answer: Strange as it may seem,

tion of the American Legion! Pictures of the B.E.F. misleaders were

protest wires to Hoover were sent and

The 22 workers on trial included »those arrested when police attacked the demonstration on Saturday of the demonstration on Saturday of workers demanding the release of Sam Brown, Negro unemployed leader sentenced to six months for working class activities, and those who were arrested later at the hearing pre-

sided over by Judge Aurelio.

Yesterday's trial completely exposed the class nature of capitalist the next bonus march? justice. Cherner was found guilty on Answer: The bonus the testimony of one cop. The testi- Washington December 5 must be mony of a dozen workers contradicted supported to the fullest extent. The the cop, One witness for Cherner was starving veterans must compel the Shastig, the author of the novel, bourgeoisie to recognize their de-"Fourteenth St." Of the 150 workers mands and to pay the bonus not who managed to get in, many more wanted to testify for Cherner. Tauber help to mobilize new groups of vetand Schwartzbach, International Labor Defense lawyers, openly charging eral struggle against capitalism. It judge with prejudice, declared that if they put a thousand witnesses on the stand, the judge would still on the stand, the judge would still mittee to mobilize the veterans in the small cities and farms for participation in the bonus march. The

Pictures Ruled Out.

Judge Farrell refused to admit as evidence pictures taken of the police attack, showing plainclothesmen bru-rally the veterans in all countries, rally slugging workers. The defense charges that stool pigeons were spread through the crowd to stir up trouble and to lay the basis for the morally, but financially as well. police terror that followed. The pictures exposed the lies of the cop who testified he slugged a worker, Meadows. The camera had caught a United States are having their payplainclothesmen in the act of club- ments cut down and are being at bing Meadows as he lay on the tacked all along the line as part of

Police terror was in evidence inside Is the same true in other countries? the courtroom. One worker was ar-rested when he protested at the evi-same—except in the Soviet Union. In 'trial." The police made an attempt gency decrees, the social services to to throw out a Negro worker, but the veterans have been cut down in

they were forced to let him remain. many cases over 54 per cent and in The trial of Meadows, Baker and some cases more than 80 per cent. nine other workers will come up today The same thing is happening in at 1:30 p. m. in the same court. Czecho-Slovakia, Austria, Poland and Workers are urged to be there in full France.

What's On-

mats from Daily Worker over 5 days ago must return them immediately—or all re-quests in future will be refused.

8:30 p. in., at 106 E. 14th St. All workers Theatres—Class in Voice Training—open to all dramatic groups in the city, no fees; at the Workers Care in Voice Training—open to all dramatic groups in the city, no fees; at the Workers Workers Workers Workers Theatres—Class for Voice Training—open to all dramatic groups in the city, no fees; at the Workers Workers Workers Workers Workers Theatres—Class for all the workers.

Task of International Question: What are the tasks of the Veterans' International control of the Cockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the control of millions of this the Rockefeller troject. But the Rockefeller troject are still paying the old scale to electrical workers employed on the theatre there as this work must be paign in behalf of this the Rockefeller troject. But the Rockefeller

Branch No. 500—I. W.O.

Regular meeting of the Branch to be held Thursday, Oct. 20, at 8:30 p.m. in Keom 204, 50 E. 18th St. Regular meeting and timely discussion.

Connection with the congress, the International held a conference of its own, at which the decisions of the Amsterdam Congress were concretized in relation to the veterans' strug-

CITY ELECTION NOTES

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 19
Eay Parkway and 68th St. Speaker, B

178th St. and Vyse Ave. Speakers, Rose solidarity messages to the marchers hernin, Joe Fox, Jacob Schultz and N.

Lydig and Cruger Ave. Speaker, announced.

Clinton and E. B'way at 8 p.m. Speaker, David Samberg.

Harry, corner Pike, at 8 p.m. Speaker, Harry Bellinson.

Harry Bellinson.

Speaker, Melech Epstein, Ben Gold, I. Amter. Harry Bellinson.

Speaker, Moisaye Olgin, William W. Wein John Mannattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St. Speakers, Moisaye Olgin, William W. Wein Joint mass meetings and demonstra-

JUDGE RAMS GUILTY Patterson Workers' Mayorality Candidate and His Two Boss Class **Opponents**







(Left) William L. Patterson, the workers candidate for Mayor on the Communist ticket. He has a long record of service in the struggles of the working class and at present is the National Secretary of the International Labor Defense. (Center) Lewis H. Pounds, businessman, head of the reactionary Long Island Chamber of Commerce, the Republican nominee for Mayor. (Right) John P. O'Brien, the Tammany Candidate for Mayor, choice of the Tammany boss John F. Curry and tool of the Wall Street bankers who dictate the wage and relief cuts put over by the Tammany government in power. It is the party of the exposed grafter Jimmy Walker. Morris Hillquit, the Socialist candidate for Mayor, is trying to split the working class vote away from the only workers candidate-Patterson

Try to Put Thru Wage Cut for Electrical Workers International of War Veterans and

"Group One" Contractors Aided by Officials of Local 3 of Electrical Workers Union in Plan to Slash Wages to \$12; Some to \$9 RANK AND FILE MILITANTS VOTED DOWN CUT; SHOULD TURN LOCKOUT

Broach Henchmen Split Ranks of Workers by Allowing Radio City Jobs to Work While Other Workers Are Locked Out; Elect Strike

cal Contractor's Association is the

Loot Members to Unite Bosses

It is the revolutionary unions and

with Conway Tearle and Doro-

JEFFERSON 14th Street and 3rd Ave.

"THE KING MURDER"

With Conway Tearle & Dorothy Review

"THE CRASH"

the Unemployed Councils which, to-

gether with the Workers Ex-Service

Electrical Contractors Association has have made no attempt so far to end on the membership. One flat assesslocked out the members of Local this scabbery. Union Number Three of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers in an attempt to enforce a other construction jobs and thus pre-

wage cut of \$1.20 per day.

The agreement of the union calling for a wage scale of \$13.20 per day ing Trades Council. demand the release of Chernow and the others.

In contrast, we have the Soviet of the contractors, which was supported by Emil Priess, business agent of the union, and the executive compared to the contractors of the union, and the executive compared to the union of the union were expired on October 15. The proposal In order to confuse the issue of the contractors, which was supmittee: for a reduction of the scale 6,000 members of the union were to \$1.12, was voted down unanimously working before the lockout—to take ing carried through. There, special workshops have been established for the veterans, where production is beat a membership meeting held in the Central Opera House, October 11, with more than 3,000 present.

alteration jobs for \$9 per day. This was voted down by the membership. Group Number One of the Electriing carried on in 150 different crafts. The activities of the war veterans are an integral part of the Five-Year Cut Voted Down.

Another membership meeting with group of big employers organized by sentatives in the economic councils 2,000 present was held last Thursday H. H. Broach when he took charge that are helping to carry through the at which the efficials proposed a re- of the affairs of Local Union No.

theatre there as this work must be paign in behalf of the big contractors Task of International

Question: What are the tasks of the Veterans' Industrial
Union-Meeting of all unemployed and part-time workers at 1 p.m. at Union office. 96 Pifth Ave. A report of the Natichel Unemployed Conference will be given.

Bridge Plaza Workers' Club—Class in
Political Economy—8:30 p.m. at 285 Rodney
St., Brooklyn.

Task of International

Question: What are the tasks of the veterans' International and what is its attitude toward imperialist war?

Answer: The basic task is to organize the veterans of all countries in a determined struggle against imporialist war and war preparations.

Were adopted at all the meetings the veterans try to furthat we organized. The expulsion of the veterans from Washington with gas and tanks, and the killing of one against the social reaction in the gamize the veterans of all countries of the veterans from Washington with and wounding of many others arousfind a determined struggle against imgamize the veterans from Washington with gas and tanks, and the killing of one against the social reaction in the of the big contractors
were adopted at all the meetings there were adopted at all the meetings that we organized. The expulsion of the veterans from Washington with and wounding of many others arousfind the veterans and the veterans try to furthat we organized. The expulsion of the veterans from Washington with and wounding of many others arousfind the veterans from Washington with and wounding of many others arousfind the veterans from Washington with and tanks, and the killing of one
gas and tanks, and the killing of one
gas and tanks, and the killing of one
gas and tanks, and the veterans try to furthat we organized. The expulsion of
the veterans from Washington with
and the veterans try to furthat we organized. The expulsion of
the veterans from Washington with
the veterans

capitalists set them off against the Carpenters—Meeting of all store and of five fixture workers at 108 E. 14th. St.

Tremont Workers' Glub—Class in Ballfrom Ave. at 9:30 p.m.

THURSDAY

When the international was founded in its program that the cause of all wars of all wars program that the cause When the International was founded ment.

THURSDAY
Bridge Plaza Workers' Glub—Important
Membership Meeting—8:30 p.m., at 285
Rodney St.

Thursday

Thursday

The attitude of the American socialists in odifferent from the colleagues in other than the properties of the entire world in the fight against imperialist war using in hits that of their colleagues in other than the United States the united front of the revolutionary unions of the Trade Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that of their colleagues in other than the Union Unity League, that the Union Unity League, fight the tactics of the revolutionary countries. In Germany the "social-veterans must be built. It will give class struggle. Bensonhurst Workers' Chorus—First rehearzal—8:30 p.m., at Mapleton Workers' Class struggle.

It was the Veterans' International class struggles of the veterans by linking them up with the control of the veterans by linking them up with the control of the veterans by linking them up with the veterans by linking them up with Rarlem Progressive Youth Club—Meeting the recent Amsterdam World Congress Against Imperialist War, We aided in the preparations for the Meeting at 8:30 p.m. at 20075 Clinton Ave.

Sympathizers invited.

It was the Veterans' International spower from 1928 to 1930, prepared that first proposed and sponsored the reduction of all the social serucies, including those for the veterans by linking them up with the general struggles of the American working class. On the other hand, and for years boasted abroad about its social welfare program but when large proportion of the delegates. In they came into power, they took the connection with the congress, the Inlead in cutting down the social serucies. connection with the congress, the In- lead in cutting down the social serternational held a conference of its vices.

Sponsors Conscription Bill In France it was the socialist Paul men's League, must create the baed in relation to the veterans' struggle. Our International has sections
in Garmany Austria Czacho-Slova

A meeting of the Laundry Workers' Inthe control of the Fairway settlement and the activities in other
laundries will be given.

"THE SIST"
Showing of the new Soviet Film, "The
day and evening at Fifth Ave, Playhouse,
Evoadway and 28th St., is for benefit of
Marine Workers' Industrial Union.

"In fascist countries such as
Italy and the Balkans the work of
the veterans is carried on under tremendous difficulties and the whole
veterans' movement is compelled to
function illegally.

Reaction to Bonus March
Question: What was the reaction
to the international veterous, way

"The distriction will be held Thursday, Oct.

In Austria and Czecho-Slovakia,
when the bourgeoisie proposed the
reduction of the social services for
veterans, the so-called socialists
agreed. In England, under the MacDonald Labor government, nothing
organize common actions of employthe veterans. The activities of the
veterans must be set up. Only in this
an international betrayal of the vet-Reaction to Bonus March
Question: What was the reaction to the international veterans' movement to the last bonus march?

Answer: Strange as it may seem.

Answer: Strange as it may seem. the German Communist Party to-

the capitalist press at first pictured the bonus march as an organized ac-Answer: The only party which ated on the island of Bali by Arconsistently fights for the demands mand Denis and Andre Roosevelt, reof the veterans is the Communist mains a fifth week at the Cameo widely displayed, but soon we realized from other pictures that it was the workers, farmers and impoverished netty-hourgeois elements who the workers, farmers and impoverished petty-bourgeois elements who
were the real organizers of and parpeakers, I. Pinkinson and A. Chalupski.
Claremont Parkway and Fulton Ave.
Claremont Parkway and Fulton Ave.
School Potty-bourgeois elements who
were the real organizers of and participants in the bonus march. We
gave active support to the marchers,
protest wires to Hoover were sent and

The Jefferson Theatre is now prepresentatives. The Party press gives
full publicity to the struggles of the
yeterans, and revolutionary veterans and "The Fighting Gentlework in strike and unity committees
work in strike and unity committees
work in strike and unity committees
the party has chosen veterans as representatives. The Party press gives
full publicity to the struggles of the
yeterans, and revolutionary veterans
work in strike and unity committees
the party has chosen veterans as representatives. The Party press gives
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yeterans, and revolutionary veterans
work in strike and unity committees
the party has chosen veterans as representatives. The Party press gives
full publicity to the struggles of the
yeterans, and revolutionary veterans, and "The Fighting Gentlework in strike and unity committees
the party has chosen veterans as representatives. The Party press gives
full publicity to the struggles of the
yeterans, and revolutionary veterans, and "The Fighting Gentleman." Beginning Wednesday, the
location of the Balinese. together with other revolutionary Jefferson will show "The King Murworkers under the leadership of the der,"

Jones.

Alletton Ave. and Gruger Ave. Speakers,
L. Eoriman, M. E. Taft and A. Bederson.
Tremont and Prospect Ave. Speakers,
Wilkins Z. Intervale Ave. Speakers,
Wilkins Z. Intervale Ave. Speakers,
Lydig and Gruger Ave. Speakers to be
Lydig and Gruger Ave. Speakers to be
announced.

Isth St. and Ave. A at 3 p.m. Speakers,
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Ith St. and Ave. A at 3 p.m. Speaker,
Ith St. and A thy Revier, and "The Crash."

NEW YORK .- Group One of the nished by Nov. 1. The union officials, was raised principally by assessments ment of \$50 per member was collected The union officials are also permit- at this time in addition to the pay-

By assessing the working members three to four dollars per day Local In order to confuse the issue the benefits of about \$20 per week at the a beginning of the crisis. This was the later reduced to three or four dolof the union, and the executive com- are unemployed—only 1800 of the lars per week and is now being cut off entirely-the money from the assessments being used to pay the high official salaries.

The Broach policy of cooperation by the latest developments as suicidal cut, the lockout and the open support granted. which has always opposed the Broach terson declared. The finances for the Broach cam- policies.

This left wing is urging the union membership to turn the lockout into strike and calls upon the other building trades for support. There is strong support for this policy among the membership and it is certain that a test of strength between Broach-Priess officialdom, represent ing the interests of the contractors and the rank and file of the mem bership, supporting the militant policy of the left wing, wil ltake place within the next few days.



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DAILY WORKER 9th ANNIVERSARY WILL BE HELD DECEMBER 31st

NEW YEAR'S EVE BRONX COLISEUM

We call upon all Organizations to keep this day free

All Cuts Proposed Are at Workers' Expense; for Wall Street Bankers' Benefit

Amter Calls for State-Wide Committee to Fight Threatened Reductions in Wage of 30,000 State Employes and Slashes in Jobless Relief

CITY POLITICIANS SERVE FINANCIERS

Fight Their Sell-Out Policies

The slash in the 1933 budget for New York City is a maneuver of the bankers to protect their own interests at the expense of the workers and shows plainly that New York City politicians "are the lackeys of the banking interests," William L. Patterson, Communist candidate for Mayor of New York City, declared today, in denouncing the slash, and calling for a fight against it.

The cuts, which were announced yesterday, "will only deepen the misery of the workers in New York City,' he said. They directly affect workers whose purchasing power already is at a desperately low level. When unemployed workers demand relief at city hall, he pointed out, they are lubbed by the police and are forced to starve, whereas the bankers, living in luxury, have their demands granted by their political lackeys. Patterson denounced especially the cut of \$543,993 in the expenses of the

teachers' training school, of \$400,000 in veteran relief, of \$100,500 in expense for free city employment agencies, and of \$1,000,000 from the Hospital Department's appropriations for temporary employes.

"The cut of the hospital appropriation is a direct menace to the lives of workers. It is significant that the mand of the Communist Party that teh salaries of city officials be cut down to no more than \$3,500 and that the hundreds of thousands of dollars that would be saved by such reductions should be used to relieve clothing and hot lunches for school

Patterson pointed out that the re ductions in the budget affecting teachers, veteran, free unemployment agencies and temporary hospital em-ployes were made because of pressure brought to bear by banking interests. "When unemployed workers go to interests be looked after, police clubs demands of the bankers who live in luxury, while the workers starve, are

must return them immediately—or all requests in future will be refused.

WEDNESDAY

Kerlem Youth Dance, at Witka Club. 222

WE, 145th St. Good music, Admission 25

Daily Worker Chorus will hold rehearsal, \$30 p. in., at 105 E. 14th St. All workers

Early Worker Chorus will hold rehearsal, \$30 p. in., at 105 E. 14th St. All workers

The principal construction job affected by the lockout is Radio City, the Rockefeller project. But the consideration of the previous decision three in order to squeeze out the consideration of the previous decision three in order to squeeze out the consideration of the previous decision three in order to squeeze out the smaller contractors. Broach and his again unanimous against proposal of the affairs of Local Union No. of the bosses by the hosses by the hosses by the hosses by the hosses by acked by Broach as president of the City of New Sork of consideration of the previous decision three in order to squeeze out the smaller contractors. Broach and his again unanimous against proposal of the consideration of the previous decision three in order to squeeze out the smaller contractors. Broach and his again unanimous against proposal of the City of New York. I am pledged to protect the workers by providing more unemployed has helped to strengthen feeted by the lockout in Radio City. The vote was against proposal of the bosses by the norder to squeeze out the consideration of the previous decision three in order to squeeze out the smaller contractors. Broach and his again unanimous against proposal of the City of New York can be previous decision that are helping to carry through the consideration of the previous decision than his again unanimous against proposal of the City of New York can be previous decision than his again unanimous against proposal of the City of New York can be previous decision than his again unanimous against proposal of the City of New York can be previous decision than his again unanimous against the wage cut. The vote was all capitalist contractors. Broach an

Brooklyn

PURITY QUALITY SUTTER Vegeterian and Dairy Restaurant 589 SUTTER AVE. (Cor. George) B'klyn

WORKERS-EAT AT THE Parkway Cafeteria 1638 PITKIN AVENUE

Garment District

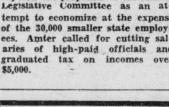
ear Hopkinson Ave.

SERVE YOURSELF TO HEALTH

SEVERN'S

7th Avenue at 30th St. Best Food at Workers Prices

for Governor of New York State, exposed the proposals of the Hewitt Legislative Committee as an attempt to economize at the expense of the 30,000 smaller state employees. Amter called for cutting salaries of high-paid officials and graduated tax on incomes



41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41, 41,

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 Bristol Street Bet. Pitkin & Sutter Aves.) B'klyn

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"The PHANTOM of CRESTWOOD" with RICARDO CORTEZ - KAREN MORLET Daily to 2 P. M. 35c - 11 P. M. to close 55

THE THEATRE GUILD presents **I** HE GOOD EARTH dramatized by Owen Davis and Donald Davis from the Pulitzer prize novel by Pearl S. Buck GUILD THEA., 52nd St., W. of Broadway Eve. 8:30. Mats. Thursday & Saturday 2:5

THE GROUP THEATRE pre SUCCESS STORY By JOHN HOWARD LAWSON Maxine Elliott's Thea., 39th, E. of B'way Evs. 8:30 Matinees Wed. & Sat. at 2:30

ARTHUR HOPKINS presents R ENDEZVOUS

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WORKING HOURS Act Now for Jobless

Relief, Amter Says

RESIST LONGER

to resist attempts of the Hewitt Legislative Economy Committee to serve its Wall Street masters by economizing" in state expenditures at the expense of civil employes and jobless workers, was urged today by Israel Amter, Communist candidate for Governor of New York.

Amter declared that 30,000 state employes are threatened with paycuts, with longer hours and with a reduction in their sick leave allowance by the economy which is resuming its hearings at Albany. The increase in working time, he explained, may be from 36 to 44 hours a week.

Immediate action for the relief of the unemployed in all parts of the state in preparation for the bitter winter awaiting the jobless was demanded by the Red candidate. ter said that New York City in the ast two and one-half years has spent in emergency relief only \$180,000,000 for 2,000,000 people, or only about \$90 per unemployed worker. This averages about \$3 monthly, he said.

"The Communist Party calls upon the state and the city workers to resist every attempt that is made to worsen their conditions—to reduce their pay and lengthen their hours This demands the organization of committees in every office, in every department made up of rank and file workers to resist today and to prepare for fighting against any such measures that positively will be in-troduced either before or after the elections. The Communist Party will give all support to these efforts."

80 FIFTH AVENUE

AM EO MAST - SEE AND HEAR! -NOW WITH SOUND 'GOONA-GOONA'

WORKERS Acme Theatre

COUNSELOR-AT-LAW PAUL MUNI ELMER RICE

PLYMOUTH THEA., W. 45th, LA. 4-6720 Eves. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:30 AMERICANA New Revue Hit!

"An intelligent and tuneful revue with a grand sense of humor."

Gerland World-Telegram

-Garland, World-Telegram.
SHUBERT THEA., 44th St., W. of B'way
Eves. 8:30. Matinees Wed. & Sat. at 2:30

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VERNON ANDRADE AND HIS HARLEM RENNAISANCE ORCHESTRA

John Reed Club Artists ENTERTAINMENT FEATURES ENTERTAINMENT FEATURES
Oriental Dances: Chinese, Japanese,
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of the Group Theatre; Folitical
Satires; Wandering Negro Minstrels; Harlem Tap Dancing;
Margaret Larkin; Folitical
Ballads and Cowboy Songs;
Black and White Revel and
Other Big Features

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Speakers— CLARENCE HATHAWAY JOE FREEMAN AND OTHERS

International Notes

By GEORGE BELL

LETTING THE CAT OUT OF THE BAG.

Hoover, Roosevelt, and Thomas all rate of "industry's obligation to the orker and his welfare"—until No-8th is over. But Mr. Lamiand, a French engineer, writing on the "The Social Role of the Engineer" (read by industrialists and not intended for workers' eves), drops the mask of capitalist "benevolence"

"Smelting is the art of transforming iron ore into banknotes . . . in general all industry is the art transforming raw materials into banknotes . . . All the engineer's activity is summarized in the minimum cost of production. This dominant preoccupation will prevent him from being sentimental. A factory is not

the Salvation Army; remember: it is machine to make money." This brutal exposition of the true function of industry under capitalism has but one virtue—instead of being hypocritical, it is frank.

"SAVE CIVILIZATION IN CHINA."

Stephane Lauzanne, editor-in-chief "Matin',' influential Paris daily aunches an appeal to the Great owers to "save China from chaos

d Asia from barbarism" (meaning olshevism). He writes: Among the seven or eight governmaents comprising the anarchic entity called China today, there is one that is never talked about, but that is none the less the only really powerful regime: the provisional Soviet

government establish, at Yui-King in Kiangsi since November 7, 1931. 'It is gaining enc mous territory every day and has a disciplined army of 500,000 men which is beyond doubt the best army in Chin a . . . It is curious, to say the least, that the Europ-can powers with int_rests in China

have taken such little notice of this government, begotten by Moscow (!) and planted in the heart of China.' This is an unblushing appeal to the imperialist powers to intervene in China to annihilate the Chinese Sovists, as well as a plea for Japan's efforts to "saye Manchuria from the Red wave". The only true allies of the Chinese Soviets are the Soviet Union and the working classes thruout the world. It is up to the workers of America to protect the young oviet government of China against

merican intervention on any pretext IS SPAIN A WORKER'S

Sccialists all over the world are pointing to Spain as the model of what a revolution should be like not like "barbarous Soviet Russia" Here is one of the recent "revolu-tionary" deeds of the new Spanish

The Spanish Army and Foreign Legion still occupies Morocco, waging against the defenseless natives. The French militarists, in their third Moroccan campaign being fought at present, have asked the Spanish cabinet to allow French bombing planes to fly over the Spanish colony of Rio de Oro to exterminate the insurgent African tribes that have sought refuge there.

"A revolutionary" Spain and "democratic" France as bedfellows in colot of "revolution"?

MORE WORKERS' JOURNALS SUPPRESSED IN GERMANY.

three months. The "Propagandist" and the "Party Worker" both organs gress. ty, have been suppressed for six months. Apparently, Von Papen is diesboro and moved to Harlan jail, really airaid of the growth of Com- where a charge of murder was made munism in Germany-such press teror is always a token of abject fear of a collapsing capitalist class.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ON

BUDAPEST .- Ninetcen persons, including 11 students of Budapest high seized a quantity of Communist elec-schools are on trial for alleged Communist activity. The "confessions" on which the case is based were extorted by third-degree torture.

WHITE GUARDS **GAN'T HOLD YOUTH**

In Paris Openly

PARIS (By Mail).—The national candidates on the ballot.

The leaders of the notorious 'Military Asso-Generals Miller, Ked-Shatilov are present at the conwell-know n former Rustrialists



dussakov Gen. Miller ad Gutschkov, who will be remem-Moscow, are also present.

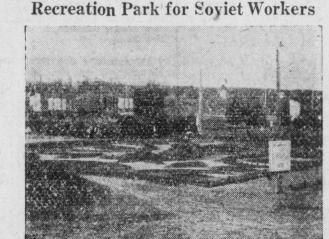
yanski, declared that the only aim of the congress was to pursue the struggle- against Bolshevism to "a

General Miller addressed the con-gress in the name of the Military Association and turned his attention in particular to the youth. The youth of the white guardist emigrants are causing trouble and disappointment. They cannot remember, or only very incompletely, the 'good old days," and in consequence they show a lack of passivity." of enthusiasm in many respects which the old emigrants fear anxiously that their hopes and enthusi-sms will die with themselves. Age has not damaged the great friendship may be able to live on its 'glorious between the white guardist emigrants astic est," but youth is less satisfied with and the French bourge

TOWARDS 15th ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSIAN REVOLUTION!

TRADING AND FOOD SUPPLY IN THE SOVIET UNION REGISTERS NEW GAINS

Resolutions of Central Committee of Communist Party Point Out Gains Are Insufficient; for Improved Distribution



In the Culture and Recreation Park of the city of Rykowo in the Donetz Basin, U.S.S.R. This summer a recreation home for miners, with accommodations for 100, was opened here. The recreation home

Not A Penny of Tag Days Funds From Any District!

Comrades: In yesterday's "Daily" you read that we collected only \$18,000 instead of the \$40,000 which we needed to continue the publication of the "Daily" without in terruption. You know that only our failure to raise the \$40,000 during our financial campaign made it necessary for us to hold the Na-tional Da'ly Worker Tag Days. We emphasized the fact that only quick and considerable returns on

is free for workers.

the Tag Days would enable us to pull through. What has been your answer? SO FAR NOT A CENT COL-LECTED DURING TAG DAYS

HAS COME TO THE DAILY WORKER! Comrades, you seem to be under the illusion that, come what will, the "Daily" will be able to appear. But remember that there are no miracles. Without your help the

"Daily" cannot exist. Rush all funds! Get greetings to the FIFTEENTH SOVIET ANNI-VERSARY edition! Get NEW subs! The entire Party membership, as well as all mass organizations, must rally their forces and come to the rescue of the "Daily."
DAILY WORKER

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Oct. 18 .-

Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, a

bail each within two hours.

School Children Starve

Because a report from Youngs-

dealing with an interview with Clar-

ence Darrow on the Scottsboro case

was printed in the Daily Worker, is-

from the Ohio organizer of the In-

ternational Labor Defense the fol-

to talk about this case now."

Fradin (for Scottsboro commit-

tee): "Can you make arrangements

to meet the committee later in the

Darrow: "Hell, no, no, you can

Fradin: "But the papers (the

find it all in the papers—all you want to know about the case."

Vindicator and Telegram) do not

gerry any statements on your with-

CANADA HUNGER MARCH

government offices to demand unem-

Darrow: "What do I care about

drawal from the case."

your papers? Let's go."

night in Market Square

Darrow: "Oh hell, I don't want

lowing report of the conversation:

it up carefully, an erroneous

Committee, Darrow declared:

thing to do with them.

sue of Oct. 3.

MINERS DENOUNCE San Francisco ARREST OF BYRGE Eviction Leads to Hot Battle

Rally for Communist Candidates in Ky.

MIDDLEBORO, Ky., Oct. 18. - Ten thousand leaflets calling a series of protest meetings against the arrest and murder frame up of Silas Byrge nial imperialism—what will the soci- and a mass rally of miners and farmdists offer by way of apology for this ers at Pineville is the first reaction against what appears plainly an attempt to smash the Communist election campaign by terror.

Speakers at the Pineville protest interfering with an officer. ction rally will be Ed Garpressed "Die Junge Garde", organ of the Young Communist League, for three months. The "Propagandist" nolds, Communist candidate for continuous candidate for con-

Murder Charge.

connected with the fight between miners and deputies attacking then at Evarts, Ky., in May, 1931. The real eason for the arrest and frame-up charge is seen in the fact that the Harlan county deputies and Middlesboro police raided Byrge's house and

Added to this is the proclamation for the capture, "dead or alive" of Tilman Cadle, a Kentucky miner, who went as a worker delegate to the Soviet Union and has returned and plunged into the fight to win better living conditions for the min-

The terror drive started a month ago with an attack by thugs on Paul Their Congress Meets Wilson, Communist Party organizer. when he went to Pineville court house with the signatures to place Ed Garland and other Communist

congress of the Russian vhite guard-ists in France is proceeding in Paris. over the country against this terroristic attempt to crush the Communist campaign in Kentucky. Adopt resolutions and send them to Governor Ruby Lafoon at Frankfort, and to Harlan county authorities.

U. S. Experts Say Germany Will Have to Pay Debts

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 18 .-As the United States' experts sailed today to attend the meeting of the preparatory committee of the economic conference, ,Von Papen's red in connection with the trial of emembers of the Industrial Party stacles are removed or lowered was The chairman of the congress, Pol- skeptically commented upon in political circles here.

No one here could picture a German government declaring an end to private debts (these veiled tributes

Gurikov delivered a significant this city preparing to march on the speech on the problem of 'activism

The congress is taking place quite relief. They have been marching openly and legally. The murder of into the city since the middle of last ty Congress eight blast furnaces have

September to the 2nd of October in-

NO ONE HUNGRY

IN SOVIET UNION

In Capitalist U.S.

At the plenary session of the Cen-

ral Committee of the Communist

These resolutions are constructively self-critical and lay bare the weaknesses as well as register the victories of the workers and peasants in the Soviet Union in developing trading activity, increasing the food supply

and extending heavy industry.

A necessarily brief outline of these time when the capitalist press, "whist-ling in the darkness" of the deepest economic crisis, reports that "food riots" and other similar "disturb-

ances" are taking place in the socialist fatherland. Retail Trading Shop Increase The resolution of Soviet trading

ctivity first of all places on record that the People's Commissariat for supplies, acting on the decisions of the Central Committee, opened 7100 State shops in 1932, 2800 of which are in towns and the others in the rural districts.

At the same time 5,900 retail stands were opehed, increasing the total of retail undertakings by 67 per cent in the first seven months of 1932. At the end of July, 1932, 26,300 shops and 9000 retail stands were thus in operation from one corner of the So-(cooperative The "Centrosovus"

central) opened 13,100 stores in 1932 and 22,500 retail stands. This means that the retail enterprises of the Cooperative Central increased in the turrent year by 20 per cent to a total of 167,700 stores and 49,700

System of Distribution Criticised The wholesale undertankings also Led by the Unemployed Council and Soviet Union—East and West Siberia in behalf of political prisoners Central Asia and Kasakastan.

crowd of workers from the neigh-borhood fought against the eviction here Friday of an unemployed family with three children. Riot squads and deputies attacked the crowd and arrested 12. The International Labor Defense put up \$25 chanically, although on the other stopped. hand measures have been successfulcharges are unlawful assembly and

ing of these disproportions and for ter class. sisted the attack. One woman and

tion of the Central Committee declares, with the collective and indi-DES MOINES, Ia., Oct. 18. - So vidual peasant farms, does not mean many high school students here come as the right opportunists and kulaks to school without lunches because would like to interpret it, that the their parents are unemployed, that nep-men (tradesmen under the New Economic Policy—Nep) and the specteachers ask the others to try and bring two lunches, to help them out. ors are permitted to resume their The Young Communist League and activities. On the contrary, it sig the Unemployed Council are making nifies "the elimination of the private a campaign for free lunches in the trader, of the middleman and speculator who seek to enrich themselves at the expense of collective trading.

Production of Articles of Daily Inaccurate Report to

Consumption Gains "Daily" on Darrow-The resolution of the production of articles of daily consumption begins Scottsboro Interview by enumerating the measures taken retary by the Central Committee for the Party. extention of this production. town, Ohio, was published before there was an opportunity to check

Although these measures were insufficiently carried out, the production of articles of daily consumption -the resolution points out-increased in the first six months of 1932 by 28.5 per cent as compared with the same period last year.

The story sent to the "Daily" de-clared that when interviewed by The resolution then enumerates the various faults and in order to remove members of the Scottsboro Defense them it commissions the People's Commissariat for Labor and Defense "Let them burn! Get the hell out to lay special emphasis in these arof here! I don't want to have anyticles when drawing the economic The Daily Worker has just received lishes that the attention of the whole Party today is turned to the production of articles of daily consumption and proposes that the Party should continue to support with increased energy the economic organizations in further developing this production.

Smelting Industry Goes Ahead The resolution of the Plenum of the Central Committee on the smelting industry records that while the 16th Party Congress was obliged to admit that the smelting industry was lagging behind, since then this industry accomplished a great forward A new coke industry has been es-

tablished on the basis of up to date technique. Seventeen new coke plants have been set working, with an outployment insurance and immediate of many of them has been increased. In summarizing since the 16th Par- production of the smelting industry week, under the leadership of the been reconstructed and their capa-

USSR in New Film, Pleases!

By SAMUEL BRODY.

(Workers Film and Foto League) James D. Fitzpatrick has been to he Soviet Union-Moscow to be preeise-and returned with a film rec which is being ballyhooed by the press agencies as "the first uncen sored newsreel to come out of the film was actually smuggled out of the Soviet Union or whether this is just another good old way of keeping the movies up to the level of American tabloid methods makes very little difference in this particular case. We have seen far more important "revelations" in documentary films sent out by the Soviet Union itself thru its regular channels of distribution If there is anything really sensaional in this short Fitzpatrick Tra-

While Millions Starve veltalk it is its author's running comment on the various sequences. After some fairly objective remarks Party of the Soviet Union, which took on such questions as the liquidation place in Moscow from the 28th of of illiteracy, the special care of workers children, the gradual disappear clusive, three important resolutions ance of religious superstition, and the were adopted on Soviet trading activity, food supply and heavy indusput, etc., Mr. Fitzpatrick, as unex-

gun into his ribs to force him to say it, blurts out the following monstrosity: "Whether this state of affairs represents a forward or a backward represents a forward or a backward on working CLASS movement is still to be seen." (!) But it's beginning to look as though you can't fool even a Broadway audience. A necessarily brief outline of these resolutions will enable the workers of this country to form a celar and real- with the enemies of the Soviet Union istic picture of the situation existing today in the Soviet Union, at a sored speaks most eloquently in over-

whelming favor of the land of the Five-Year Plan. On the same program at the Rivoli Theatre there appears "Rain," being one of Hollywood's latest contributions to the art of torturing innocent audiences. Take your bromo along

if you want to sit through this one.

MOONEY PLEA FOR

Dividing Negro and White Toiler Is Boss

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—The International Labor Defense today received a letter from Tom Mooney in San Quentin Prison urging the world-wide intensification of the effort to free the nine Scottsboro boys. The letter, addressed to the International Red Aid, of which the ILD is the

American Section, said in part:
"The International Red Aid's call increased. Between the first of May to support and intensify the fight to and the first of September, (for in-prevent the legal lynching of the standce ,there were 635 wholesale Scottsboro boys, and for my freedom, trading enterprises opened in several is one of the most powerful pleas points of the remoter regions of the ever made for international solidarity

"The legal lynching of the Scotts-The resolution however, goes on to boro boys must be prevented. This criticize the system of distribution of insolent challenge of the ruling class the wholesale enterprises, the con- must be met. Militant workers the sumers' cooperative societies and the world over, regardless of color, must trading companies and points out stand shoulder to shoulder and dethat these are still working too me- mand that this legal lynching be

until the yare free!

FAIL TO ARREST CHINESE SEC'Y

Chen Not Communist, But Trotzky Renegade

Shanghai, South China, was reported yesterday, erroneously to be the secretary of the Chinese Communist

Chen is not the secretary of the Chinese Communist Party and is not a member of that party, but a discredited Trotskyite who was expelled from the Communist Party of China. The imperialist police in Shanghai who made the arrest, and the entire imperialist press of the United States and Europe hailed the arrest as "the most important Communist arrest

ever made in Shanghai."

"The struggle against militarism must not be postponed until the moment when war breaks out. Then it will be too late. The struggle against war must be carried on now, daily, hourly." LENIN.

gigantic furnaces on an American led the court in nullifying! system. Twenty new Martin furnaces have been opened. Sixteen new blast furnaces are under construction, beside dozens of new Martin

1932 the production of the smelting nying them even the most meager industry rose by 22 per cent as compared with the same period of last limb or life as a result of the fearful WINNIPEG, Canada, Oct. 17.—
Several hundred unemployed workers and farmers were today encamped in the undertakings in the Southern Therefore the resolution, after pointing out the causes for the lagging put of seven million tons. Six other year. This increase does not, how-speed-up and neglect of safety mear coke plans with a capacity of 1.7 mil-ever, suffice to fulfill the schedule of ures by the bosses and contractors. part of the country the blast furnaces ing out the causes for the lagging have been renewed and the capacity behind calls for a number of measures of designated to increase the The resolution points out that the workers of the smelting industry fur-Unemployed Councils. An enthusi- city increased. Twelve new blast fur- nish a model example of Bolshevik mass meeting was held last naces have been set working, nine readiness to fulfill the schedule of the in Market Square of them in 1932. These include six Plan.

"Revelations" on McREYNOLDS, SUPREME COURT JUSTICE, ALWAYS VICIOUS ENEMY OF THE NEGROES

Member of Court Which Is to Decide on Scottsboro Lynch Verdicts Upheld Massacre of Negro Croppe rs by White Arkansas Landlords



it would be wise, in the face of the tremendous anger of the toiling masses of the whole world, to carry through the hideous lynch verdicts against seven of the nine innocent Scottsboro Negro children. tice McReynolds, whose vicious anti-Negro, anti-working class role, is exposed in today's Daily Worker, is absent from the group. Those present are Justices Benjamin Cardozo, Harlan F. Strong, George Sutherland, Willis Van Devanter, Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, Justices Louis D. Brandeis, Pierce But-

IN MANY ATTACKS Farmers Union Montana State Convention Backs

ler, and Owen Roberts. Read their records in the Daily Worker and intensify the mass fight for the re-

Hit Compensation for

Injuries HAVANA, Cuba, Oct. 12 (By Mail).—More than 200 workers demonstrated here before the American Consulate on Oct. 10 against the attempted legal lynching by the American imperialist

bosses of the Scottsboro boys.

Justice James Clark McReynolds. 70-year-old Southern reactionary, has consistently shown his hatred of the Vegro masses in a number of cases oming before the U.S. Supreme ourt. McReynolds is one of the ine members of the Supreme Court which has still to render its decision on the appeal argued by International Labor Defense attorneys on Oct. 10 against the murderous lynch verdicts sentencing seven of the nine inno-cent Scottsboro Negro boys to burn in the electric chair in Alabama.

For Legal Lynching of Croppers In the Moore vs. Dempsey case, McReynolds in a dissenting opinion George Sutherland, upheld the dignity of the white boss lynchers of the South. The case was an out-come of the brutal massacre of Negro croppers by Arkansas landlords. The Arkansas Courts were engaged in an attempt to carry through a mass legal lynching of Negro crop-pers for the "crime" of daring to defend themselves when a white land-lord gang fired on a meeting of oppers, held in a church in Elaine to organize with a view of marketing their own crops and resisting landlord robbery of the croppers.

The attempt to legally lynch the croppers was so flagrant that the majority of the U.S. Supreme Court upheld their appeal against the lynch verdicts and ordered a new trial. Mc-Reynolds, however, warned the court against interfering with the decisions chanically, atthough on the other hand measures have been successfully adopted enabling the retailers of Moscow. Leningrad and other towns is symbolic of a deliberate policy to Moscow, Leningrad and other towns to be supplied directly from factories with articles of daily consumption.

ground of hysteria and race prejudice, peal against the Scottsboro lynch verises who is symbolic of a deliberate policy to dicts, the Alabama Attorney General, Knight, similarly suggested that the workers; to set up antagonisms because the court must not interfere with local Jobless Jam Court House
TOLEDO, Oct. 18. — Police and deputy sheriffs attacked a big crowd of unemployed workers who had followed their committee of the unactional states in one place and lack of them loved their committee of the unactional states in one place and lack of them loved their committee of the unactional states in one place and lack of them loved their committee of the unactional system of unemployed workers who had followed their committee of the unactional system of unemployed workers who had followed their committee of the unactional system of unemployed workers who had followed their committee of the unactional system of unemployed workers who had followed their committee of the unactional system of unemployed workers who had followed their committee of the unactional system of unemployed workers who had followed their committee of the unactions of necessary articles in one place and lack of them workers of various races and nationalities. The working class can never emancipate itself unless all workers, regardless of race creed, collideration.

The workers of various races and nationalities. The working class can never emancipate itself unless all workers, regardless of race creed, collideration.

The workers of various races and nationalities. The working class can never emancipate itself unless all workers are unactionally association.

The workers of various races and nationalities. The working class can never emancipate itself unless all workers, regardless of race creed, colliderations.

The purely mechanical system of tween workers of various races and nationalities. The working class can never emancipate itself unless all workers are unactionally association.

The warning was repeated by Hoover in his address to the Bar Association.

The first proposal to the purely mechanical system of various races and nationalities. The working class can nationalities are unactionally association. employed council to the court house in another. The resolution contains or or nationality, stand together in the common struggle against the mas-Regardless of the decision derstanding of "local conditions." sisted the attack. One woman and ling of these disproportions and two several others were injured and two demonstrators arrested.

In demonstrators arrested, ling enterprises. It is a several other attack. One woman and ling of these disproportions and two further developing the Soviet tradof the United States Supreme Court, that is, of the growing resistance of the fight for the Scottsboro boys the Negro masses against landlord program. The farmers themselves the several continued and two lines are the several others. must be intensified and continued robbery, peonage and national oppression and the need of the most brutal repressive measures to sup- with mass picketing of a very mili press these struggles of the toiling

Anti-Labor Record

one of vicious attacks on the rights the United Farmers League, they of the working class. He dissented have in many places elected local against the majority opinion which strike committees to lead picketing, upheld legislation enacted by the New and have extended the struggle to York State legislature, under pres- include demands for no tax payments Sut Trotzky Kenegade sure of public indignation, compelling publicity for the New York organization of time, or where the farmers feel militant they demand abolition of

Writing the decision in the Jensen The UFL and the Communist Party se, McReynolds ruled that an in- urge unity between city workers and jured stevedore could not recover damages under the New Workmen's on the roads and joint demonstrations Compensation Act, on the ground that his work was of a maritime nature and therefore under the juris-

diction of the Federal Government. the anti-working class role of the Supreme Court was glaringly exposed etc. before congress. a short time later when mass indignation forced Congress to enact a Statute making compensation laws applicable to dock workers. McRey nolds then led the court in opposing

Hits Longshoremen He later wrote another notorious decision in a Pacific Coast case which laid down the doctrine that njured longshoremen could not secure damages in the absence of an act of Congress specifically applying to them"—which act he had earlier

Again in the 1931,32 term. McRevnolds joined in the Hughes opinion which nullified the administrative eatures of the Longshoremen's and steel plants and four blooming mills, Harbor Workers' Compensation Act a number of pipe manufacturing making the act inoperative and de-During the first eight months of field of any vestige of protection, decompensation for injuries. speed-up and neglect of safety meas-

> The working class can have no illusion in the "fairness" and "impartiality" of this highest court of capitalism, this court of last illu-sions. Only mass pressure, only the thunderous protests of white and Negro workers can effect the release of the nine innocent Scottsboro Negro boys, seven of whom are under death sentences in Ala-

Nat'l Farm Conference

Militancy of Rank and File Farmers Shown By Declaration for Resisting Mortgage Sales

Conservative Leadership Tries to Restrain Farmers Who Want to Fight Food Trust

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Oct. 18 .- The Minneapolis unemployed council is calling all employed and unemployed workers to a demonstration Sunday at 2 p. m. at Bridge Square to support the farm strike. Farm pickets now blockading the roads around St. Paul and Minneapolis are invited to send truckloads of farmers to the demonstration, to form a united front for struggle for higher prices to farmers and lower prices to city workers.

tional Relief Conference to be held in Washington, Dec. 7 to 10. The convention had 148 delegates from all over Montana.

The Farmers Union is one of the farm organizations which up to now have been largely controlled by the The leadership of the Farmers Union rich farmers and businessmen in the fought bitterly against militancy, and

WORKERS! WHAT ARE YOU DOING FOR THE UNITY WITH THE STRIKING

Unemployed Councils and unions in the cities are invited to write to the Daily Worker news of whatever they are doing to help the farmers' picket, get food from the striking farmers for the city unemployed, and form united front demonstrations for relief. Send in any news on the progress of the united front of farmers and workers and unemployed workers.

similarly suggested that the the new, broader "Farm Holiday Aslike Milo Reno, its Iowa state president, became national leaders of the

The first proposal of the Farmers Union were for no strike, but merely withholding of surplus from the marturned the "holiday" into a real strik tant sort, mass marches to release arrested pickets, etc.

Farmers Fight Taxes The entire record of McRaynolds is rank and file farmers' organization, taxes and mortgages on poor farmers unemployed workers joint picketing against taxes debts, evictions and joint demands for relief from the ounty governments for both city uniction of the Federal Government. euployed and hungry farmers. All these struggles led to the Washington conference to lay demands for relief,

Resist Mortgage Seizur

PLENTYWOOD, Mont., Oct. 18 .- the convention just held, the resolu-The Farmers Union state convention tion to endorse the National Confer-Wolf Point, Montana, Friday and ence, introduced by Matt Oja, dele-Saturday, unanimously passed a res-plution endorsing the Farmers Na-delegate from Plentywood, went over

Rank and file delegates tried to get adopted the whole Sheridan County holiday plan, which includes many agricultural area. It first proposed the program as a whole did not go the "farm holiday," which grew into through. But against all opposition. the farm strike, under leadership of the delegates to the convention forced the state holiday board to incor-porate a plank ds follows:

> "We demand and we state that any farmer who has been foreclosed shall stay right on his farm and take the full value of the crops without interference by the company or other mortgage owners." The delegates pledge to enforce this right by mass action.

Ruth Bert, of the Producers News, Plentywood, speaking for this plank, secured great applause from the con-vention delegates, and from 150 vis-

The state holiday program of the leaders is still only for "withholding orderly marketing of them," but a great many of the delegates favor the militant Sheridan County plan and it may be adopted by the county Daniels and McCone counties.

Prisoners Barricade In Canadian Prison

KINGSTON, Ont., Oct. 18 .- Over 1,000 prisoners in the Portsmouth prison demonstrated for over four hours yesterday, defying guards and a company of militiamen, demanding a shorter working day and an increase in tobacco rations. A large body of the prisoners barricaded captured and held the worden. Gilbert Smith, for a short while. prisoners refused to return to their cells until they were fired upon by

The Portsmouth prison, one of the most notorious hell-holes in North America, has been the scene of demonstrations in the past. For many years the silent system was in effect bind its grey walls. The prisoners worked long hours and were

given very little food and no tobacco The pressure of the prisoners forced system and give out a small tobacco ranks of the Farmers Union that at manded an increase in this ration.

WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS

Greet the Soviet Union on Its Fifteenth Birthday

THROUGH THE

DAILY WORKER SPECIAL EDITION NOVEMBER 7TH

RATES: \$3, 5, 8, 10, 15, 25, 50, 100

MONEY ORDERS MUST ACCOMPANY GREETINGS

Send Them in By November 1st to the Daily Worker

NEW YORK-CITY

50 E. 13th STREET

BUTCHERS REVIEW THE WAR FRONT!



SUBSCRIPTION BATES: mail everywhere: One year, 36; six months, 32; two menths, 31; escepti Berough of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Pereign: esse year, 36; six months, 34.65. Canada, 35 per year: 75 cents per month.

Community Chest Charity-A Weapon Against Workers

NEWTON D. BAKER, one of the leaders of the Democratic Party, has replaced Gifford, republican, as head of the Hoover unemployment "relief" machinery. Democrats and republicans unite to make the Community Chests, dominated by the chambers of commerce in each city, effective weapons against the workers in the fourth winter of the crisis.

Hoover's appeal to "give" to the Community Chests. to whose tender mercies the unemployed are now handed over, is another blow against the living standards of the American working class-and another deliberate move in carrying through the fight of the capitalists and their government against the Unemployed Councils' demand for \$50 cash winter relief and unemployment insurance for every worker at the expense of the government and employers.

The interpetation of Hoover's appeal, made for the benefit of the wealthy, by Harvey Gibson, and favorably commented on by such capitalist sheets as the New York Times, shows that more than in previous crisis years the charity racket is being used to check the growing mass demand

GIBSON believes, says the New York Times, quoting from his statement, that response to Hoover's appeal for the Community Chests will "obviate the necessity for some sort of permanent extraordinary taxmeasures which might in the long run be far more costly to the individual than a generous contribution this year at least."

All over the country mass meetings and huge unemployment dem-onstrations endorse the demand for cash winter relief and federal unemployment insurance. The Unemployed Councils are preparing another Hunger March to Washington of far greater size than that of last year. The delegates will hold a conference in Washington and take up in its sessions in Wall Street's capital the central question before the American working class-the fight against unemployment, hunger and starva-

The veterans will march to Washington to demand their bonus Poor farmers are preparing to hold a national conference there when Congress meets. Hundreds of local unions of the American Federation of Labor organizations have endorsed the demand for unemployment in-

The demand that the capitalist class and its government responsible for the crisis and the creation of an army of 15-16,000,000 unemployed bear the expense of maintaining them and their dependents at a decent standard of living, is securing ever increasing mass support in all sec-

Gibson iswarning his fellow-capitalists of the danger to their profits He states frankly that charity in a weapon which they must use skilfully in order to forestall appropriations for cash relief and unemployment insurance which will bring additional taxation of their swollen fortunes wrung from the working class.

WE SAID some time ago that the American workers and poor farmers are not going to lie down quietly and starve to death. The capitalists know this and they are making desperate efforts to create the illusion that this is the last winter of the crisis, to make unemployment relief ourely a local issue through the Community Chests, and to convince the hungry masses that donations to the Community Chests will take care of the hungry and homeless millions.

Hoover's appeal was not for the unemployed. It was an appeal for the capitalist class and its hangers-on to solidify their ranks against the needs and demands of the unemployed for the protection of their

The workers must rally to the call for relief and insurance, and support the National Hunger March.

Tammany's Masters Speak Out

Banks Force \$75,000,000 Budget Cut; 50-Year Subway Financing Is Adopted; 5-Cent Fare Sacrificed, M'Kee Asserts, -Main headline in the New York Times, Oct. 8.

MONG the other characteristics of imperialism noted by Lenin are "the domination of finance-capital in advanced capitalist countries" and "the omnipotence of a financial oligarchy, a consequence of the domination of fi-

New York City is in the hands of the banks. To be exact it is in the hands of J. Pierpont Morgan and his National City Bank. Tammany Hall is the agent of the House

By refusing credit, by coldly informing the Tammany puppets in City Hall that this city of 6,000,000 people has exhausted its credit, the House of Morgan is forcing cuts in the wages of underpaid city employees, increase in taxation which raises the cost of living for the working class, a rise in subway fares to take care of the enormous interest payments on the long term transportation bonds which

ISTEN to Charles E. Mitchell, chairman of the National City Bank, L speaking to the Board of Estimate on October 17 when he told Tammany "to get in line" and bring us a cut that will definitely re-establish this credit. I don't hesitate to say that the cut today will have to be greater than it would have been in the middle of last week, or the week before, or two weeks ago. During this period of two weeks the credit of the city has just been in the crumbling stage, and to do any rehabilitating we must have a greater cut and more drastic action than we would

The Tammany demagogues will once more, as they have in the past, attempt to pose as champions of "the people" as against the banks. But this is only a sham battle. Tammany knows its master's voice

and the mandate of Morgan's National City Bank will be carried outat the expense of the working class. Only mass organization and struggle will defeat this new assault on the millions of part time workers and unemployed in New York City. IN the face of the domination by finance capital which now appears

openly in this role, the Socialist Party program of government and municipal ownership is seen to be a mere playing with words which tends to obscure the fact that finance capital dominates, not only industry and agriculture, but also municipal, state and government enterprises and

The reactionary power of finance capital can no longer be concealed from the masses of the United States although it seldom appears so openly to give its orders to government as it has in New York City. There good reason for the fact that "Wall Street" is cordially hated by millions of workers and poor farmers. Finance capital is compelled by the acute problems the crisis presents it with to come forward more and more openly. Its pressure on the masses increases and government is seen more and more by the masses to be nothing but its instrument.

Such developments while apparently indicating only the great power of finance capital actually undermine its seemingly impregnable position They "reveal", says Comrade Stalin, "the parasitic and brutal character of monopolist capitalism, make the yoke of the capitalist syndicates and trusts much more intolerable, increase the indignation of the working class against the foundations of capitalism and drive the masses to the proletarian revolution in which they see their only means of escape. Foundations of Leninism, International Publishers.)

MORRIS Hillquit, Socialist Party candidate for mayor of New York City, confines his campaign to criticism of Tammany, its corruption and extravagance, but carefully sidesteps the question of the domination of the House of Morgan.

Only the Communist Party and its national candidates-Comrades Foster and Ford-and its mayoralty candidate in New York City, Comrade Patterson, tell the workers plainly that only mass organization and united front struggle against the "daily encroachments" of capital and revolutionary struggle for the overthrow of capitalism will end the domi-

action of finance capital, growing mass misery and imperialist war,

"Communist" Is Manual of United Front

By MICHAEL SALERNO

NE question is of utmost im portance at present. At a time and much higher" stage of the revolutionary class struggle, the question of the united front comes to the fore as an extremely vital

This new and much higher stage of the revolutionary struggle places before the Communist Party in a much more imperative manner than ever the necessity of winning the masses through the realization of the United front.

The importance of the October issue of "The Communist," just off the press, is that it gives every Party member a valuable compass for a correct, revolutionary orientation on the question of the united

This basic question dominates almost every article and document contained in the current issue. It opens with an editorial, "Bolshevik Fire Against Opportunism," which is in itself fundamental in understanding of the question of the united front. It delivers a tremendous blow to opportunism which has once again unsuccessfully raised its ugly head in the Comintern, the world Comm

FIGHT AGAINST OPPORTUNISM

The editorial calls for a relent-less struggle against right oppor-tunism, as well as against "left" sectarianism

The issue also contains "Tactics of the United Front," reprinted from the "Bolshevik." It analyzes in the light of the new and much higher stage of the revolutionary class struggle the question of the united front and offers a much needed clarification.

THE united front question is also dealt with in the Resolution of the 15th Plenum of the Communist Party of the United States of America. This document deserves much more than a passing glance. The study of this document embodying the results of the 15th Plenum must be made critically above all self-critically, for the sake of detecting the shortcomings in every Party member's activity and correcting them.

THE ELECTION DRIVE

Equally important, at the present time especially, is Comrade Hathaway's article on "The Increasing Radicalization of the Masses and the Election Drive," which also deals with the necessity of the united front as one of the meansundoubtedly the most important one, for counteracting the attempts on the part of the Socialists to divert the masses from the revolu-tionary struggle and lead them into the blind alley of bourgeois parlia-

The article points out that one of the major weaknesses in our election drive is due to the antielectionist tradition of the syndicalists which weighs upon many of our Party members.

Party members would do well to read carefully this article with a view to intensify our activities. eliminate all our weakr nesses and win the working masses on our side by the intelligent and correct application of the united front tactic on the election field.

THE October issue of "The Communist," which contains many other important articles, of no less importance, places before all members of the Party a varied and interesting analysis of the united front question from several basic viewpoints. All Party members should get and read this important They should also see to it that workers active in the revolutionary trade unions or the left wing trade union oppositions, as well as in other mass organizations. are urged to read and study this issue of "The Communist."

The Election Campaign To Date—An Analysis In Oct. "Communist"

IN THE present election campaign, the Communist Party has already succeeded in getting on the ballot in 38 states, five more than in 1928. With only three weeks left in the election campaign, C. A. Hathaway's article, "The Increasing Ra-dicalization of the Masses and Election Issues" in the October number of "The Communist" is a summing up of the Party's election work thus far, pointing out the shortcomings in the election work and the methods for overcoming these shortcomings.

"Since the Chicago convention." writes Comrade Hathaway, "there has been no sustained attention given to the election campaign. In the most districts, the policy of the District Secretariat was to turn the paign manager, and to make a sort of departmental activity. The campaign was not made a part of the eral work of the Party. All other activities were not used to add strength to the election campaign."

"One thing must be pointed out What we may say now about the election campaign is not a post mortem examination. In connection with many of the activities, we have the examination only after the funeral."

In this article in the October "Communist" we have an analysis of our election work. Now, at the height of the campaign, we have here the means whereby we can correct our mistakes and improve

VOTE COMMUNIST

Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.

SOVIET POLISH TERROR ROUMANIAN MASSACRES

PILSUDSKI

What An American Worker Saw in Soviet Rest Home

Graphic Description of Intimate Life of Workers During Vacation; Communist Election Campaign Brings Forward Contrast of Conditions in U.S. and U.S.S.R.

By L. MARTIN.

Bula.

TAKE a walk through the best residential sectons of any American city and you will see beautiful mansions by the score. They stand amid lawns and woods, they overlook streams and lakes, and they seem like glimpses of paradise to the worker from the slums or the homeless unemployed. But how many people enjoy these levely places? Many of them are unoccupied, while the rest are the exclusive preserve of one or two bored parasites and their flunkies.

Take a walk through the best residential sections of any city in the Soviet Union, and there too you will find some beautiful homes. But every one of them is brimming with life, with every one of its advantages enjoyed to the full by as many workers' children as it can

THEN-AND NOW!

Manufacturers, financiers and big landowners once lorded it in Russia, just as the same class of peoplethose who grow rich from the labor of others-now lord it in the United States.

But the Russian Revolution ended all that. All the fine city residences, country homes and pleasure resorts of the former ruling class were turned over to the workers. Most of them now are used as workers' rest homes or childrens' summer resorts.

ET'S visit one of these places on the outskirts of Leningrad, typical of the hundreds of others, to get an idea of what changes the revolution has made in the lives of So viet workers-and incidentally, to get an idea of what changes it could just as readily make in America.

Mr. Rubber Manufacturer probably never thought of his workers stewing—in the city slums as his chauffeur drove him far from the stench of his factory to his summer mansion. Or if he did, he never associated them with the green grass, wooded walks and winding streams surrounding his domain. He probably thought it quite appropriate that they should keep their places and he his.

But the Russian workers thought otherwise, and since the revolution it is their ideas that have prevailed. So Mr. Rubber Manufacturer's summer home is today a rest home for Leningrad factory workers, many of them from the very plant he used to own. Scores of workers, taking advantage of two or four week vacations with pay, now enjoy the huge, airy rooms, the sun porches, the lawns running down to a river where there is boating and swimming, and the other pleasures which he once reserved for himself and a few of his rich friends.

INSIDE THE REST HOME

As we enter the main reception room, we see a dozen or so men and women sitting around on expensively upholstered chairs which date from pre-revolutionary days. In them they present a strange contrast to the elaborate trappings on the wall and all the other evitor make them, haven't we? You dences of a rich man's home. For they are obviously workers. They have never learned the "refined art of lounging."

E greet a group of middle-aged We greet a group of him one women, who sit chatting in one corner. They are all factory workers, they tell us, enjoying a four-weeks' vacation with all expenses paid. And our thoughts run back to the working mothers of America. to the women who must leave their children unprotected (no factory nurseries as in the Soviet Union) while they toil in the factory to support their families, topping off the day's work with hours of he hold drudgery. How many of them can ever dream of a real vacation rest in a summer resort, free from money worries and knowing that husband and kids are well provided for while they're away?

QUESTIONS ABOUT AMERICA

They shoot questions at us one on top of the other, these Soviet working women:

"How many unemployed are there now in the United States?" "Why is there no unemployment insurance there?"
"Do American workers really

get thrown out of their houses when they have no jobs and so can't pay any rent?"
"Do we think Hoover's armed

attack on the veterans indicates an increasing shakiness on the part of the American ruling "Are there any signs of the

American workers becoming more politically consious? Why are so

many fooled by capitalist politic ans like Hoover, Roosevelt and Thomas? Wide-awake, quick in argument, their minds range freely—not cramped by toil and family cares, nor deadened by the superstitious twaddle of the pulpit, as is the case with so many American woman of

their years. Meanwhile other workers have strolled up and joined in the discussion, until now there are about 30 or 40 men and women around us Our questions about their living and working conditions lead to some arguments.

AN ARGUMENT

"You're bragging about our seven-hour day, short working week and new cooperative apartments," says one. "But you don't tell our American visitors how short we are on some of the things we need, how high some prices are and how we can't get some things for any money." And she goes into de-tail about some shortage in her factory commissary and stores.

"That's true enough," answers another worker. "But you know as well as I do that in the first Five-Year Plan we can't give all our atsumers' goods. Before we can pro-

we've got to produce the machines to make them, haven't we? know about all the heavy industries we have developed already, and what we're planning to do in the second Five-Year Plan to meet the Didn't we discuss that all at the last factory meeting? If you know of any better way of meeting these problems than the plans we've worked out, we're all eager to get

your suggestions." "Maybe you're right," the first re-"But I don't want these people to get back and tell the American workers that everything is perfect in the Soviet Union. You know the class struggle isn't over for us yet by any means, that we've got kulaks and speculators to contend with, that we're hemmed in and boycotted by capitalist powers who are threatening us with war at any minute and that we're still in the midst of a pretty tough struggle.
And anyhow I believe in kicking. about things that aren't as they should be until we set them right. That's not to say that I don't recognize all we've gained since the revolution." And she goes on to tell a story of how she was looked after for months free of charge when

she fell sick a year ago. CRITICIZE OPENLY

That is the spirit of dozens of talks we had with Soviet workers in different places. Those who have complaints to make, complain freewithout any of the fear you would find among American workers that some boss or stoolpigeon will overhear and have them fired from their jobs. If they are too extreme in their criticisms they are answered by other workers, and together they argue out their difficulties and ways of overcoming them. And even the hardest kickers seem to share the general pride in all the great achievements of the revolution.

THE dinner bell breaks in on our discussion. Laughing and chatting, the vacationing workers go off to their tables. Their meal consists of soup-and a Russian soup is a whole meal in itself, almost everything they have seems to go into it-meat and two vegetables and a sweet fruit desert. They have a kind of fruit punch to drink. The meals in these rest homes, we find, are carefully planned to provide healthy diet, properly balanced and containing all the necessary food

We go upstairs to look around the bedrooms, whose many windows overlook the river. They make us think of Bernard Shaw's reply to a critic of the Soviets who asked him if he didn't think it terrible for six persons to sleep in one room. "It depends on the size of the room," he said.

SPEAKING to a young Russian friend who has grown up since the Revolution, I once expressed enthusiasm at so many homes and

"VOTE FOR CONEY OF ARKANSAS"

(The following is the story of H. C. Coney, leader of the fight for food in England, Ark., in January, 1931, and now candidate for governor of Arkansas on the Communist ticket. The story, "Can You Hear Their Voices?" by Whittaker Chambers, published recently in the Daily Worker, was based upon this episode of the class struggle. The following sketch is a result of a visit to Arkansas and other farm sections by Moe Bragin, left wing writer, and member of the John Reed Club of

contracts you sign, boss you where

to have cotton ginned, when to

plant, how to plant, what to plant got you snapped in a real bear

trap. The illpainted shacks they

live in maybe had a slapping on

wash in Adam's day. The lady in

Memphis who owns the plantation

a section of which Coney works is

tight as a pig's end. Windows been

broken two years, she won't mend them. Nothing's your own. You think yourself lucky if your head ain't blowed off you on the road. Why, four men run away from Tucker's farm penitentiary. They had bloodhounds after them right down here to the brown.

down here to the bayou. Some boys passed in a car. They started

shooting at them. One of the lads is still sick abed from fright. They caught the prisoners. They pumped

them dead full of holes while they

For a while no one says anything

In this sweet humid air, among the

singing night bugs, and the moon

coming up like a young ear of corn over the shadowy bayou it's hard

to think of the butchery of a short

don't love you down in England."
"No," says Coney. "They don't

love any of us. We give the town a black eye, they say, One of them

merchants couldn't borry half a million dollars from the big banks after we went down for relief. You

know old man Davis who come with us. After the march, he tried

organizing the hired hands for a

dollar a day. He was telling his

plan friendly like to the justice of

peace The jaypee called up the sheriff. They kangarooed him. Locked him in jail. Stuck a food-

ticket into his coat to make peo-

ple believe Davis was lying about

his not gotting any relief. When-ever I come down to town and

some of the farmers get round to talk, that chief of police, a big

pussy fellow, waddling around like

a hipshot duck, always comes up

from behind and shoves his snout

in. Yes, and they open the mail. They got their eyes nailed on us."

CONEY describes more of the ter-

in this part of Arkansas all because of the brave march to England

Because of the part he played in

it, he failed to get his federal re-lief, his seed loan. He went down

to the office. He spoke to the stenographer. He had made out

an application. She said his check had come in but had been returned

because it was reported he didn't

need it. He came again to the

office. Frazier the man in charge

office in Memphis had recalled the

check. Coney didn't believe a word of it. He said, "Now, Mr. Frazier,

I may be a hillbilly without any

education, but I'll trace this down

even if it takes me to the end of

Frazier laughed. Coney wrote to

Memphis. They wrote back they had sent the check but the local

committee has not approved it. He

went to Frazier with the letter.

Frazier's hands trembled so much

that the letter dropped to the floor. He had to admit there and then

in the presence of three other crop-pers that the local board had re-

turned the check. The England merchants behind it all.

Coney went to town and faced

the whole pack of them. He would

swap jacknives with any of them.

Had he ever gone behind their

backs? Why were they under-handed? Next year he got all his

seed money. They didn't dare monkey around with him then. Well, the whole world seemed to

have heard of the going down to England. A big Red Cross man came to town. For a week they had some relief. Carloads of flour,

potatoes, come in. Also truck. But

little did the poor people get of it.

The merchants in town took the

most of the stuff. They held it

FACED THEM ALL

the world and the last penny.

ror, hypocrisy, roguery rampant

At last Harry Minium:

was on their knees begging life . . .

"THEY DON'T LOVE YOU DOWN THERE"

time ago.

of that old buttermilk called white

AM more of a doer than I am la talker. I will fight with the workers as long as there is a drop of blood in my veins." These are the words of H. C. Coney, sharecropper, accepting the nomination for governor in the first Commun. ist election ever held in Arkansas We visit Coney. Coney who led

the famous march of starving farmers down to the town of England January 1931. He demanded food.

IN ENGLAND, ARK.

-By Burck

Harry Minium of Little Rock shows the way to England. This is the typical southern town full of stores with striped awnings. Lit-tle crooked streets crawling out to the fields like spiders' legs. Full of merchants, loafers, a few ill-atease shabby farmers. At the postoffice (we learn later Coney's mail is opened) they glare at us and misdirect us. We buck broken bridges and roads with holes big enough for sows to nest with lit-ters. A middleaged cropper out of a house covered with honeysuckles says he's sorry he hasn't heard of Coney, hasn't been off the farm but once in long months and that for beehunting. A boy, driving mules, says we're headed wrong. Coney lives on Plum Bayou. We switch roads, get the Ford ditched, and finally hit the Coney farm.

THE candidate for governor sits the porch barefooted, in sleeves. Thick shoulders, sleeves. square-jawed and square-handed. His brown hair is parted in the middle and licked down. He greets the comrades cordially. Asks whether we've had supper. He limps placing chairs, the left leg twisted from an attack of rheumatism dur-ing his childhood. His wife and boys are also on the porch. Mrs. Coney, a slim pretty little woman, dips snuff too. We sit and talk. Our hosts spit into the dooryard weeds, yellowish in the dusk.

ALWAYS FOR THE LABORING CLASS"-

Coney leans forward. He answers all questions with a deep sense of responsibility to his new duties. Born in Mississippi. Father, a bookeeper, one of the smartest men in the state, died when he was eleven. He had to shift for himself then. And has managed to take care of himself since. He must have been a Com-munist all his life and didn't know it until they told him so. At the convention he was the most sur-prised man in his ilfe when they called on him to run for governor. He could could have fallen thru the floor. He didn't expect it any more than a jacknife. But he's always been for the laboring class

He says this simply and quietly. We can't see his eyes. But his powerful arms, bare to the elbows seem to glow for a moment in the darkness. Harry Minium, former former switchman, says slowly 'We're glad we're on your side Coney.

THE ONLY HARDSHIP

Coney grins. "I don't mind working for governor. We got a little baling hay to do for a neighbor Then I kin go stumping from one end of this world to the other. People round about says it's going to be a hardship on me joining this Communist Party. The only hardship is I'll have to wear shoes stumping."

WE ALL laugh.

"They warn it's going to be a hardship on the woman and the boys. It's worse letting things slide as they come. The trouble with this part of the world, I been thru four of these states, is that it's the tailend of nowhere. You show some of these people pictures of the Ne-gro Ford and they back out from hitching up with us. Are they going to let the merchants and the middlemen in town, our poisonest enemies, keep hackling us till we're nothing left?"

THE SHARECROPPERS

Coney goes on to tell us that most of the sharecroppers and renters are even worse off than him. "The thirty, forty acres they work doesn't yield to pay half the sweat they water it with after the merchants in town are thru with them. The

The boys, sprawling on the porch had been listening silently. one of them: "There was one hundred sixty bushels of potatoes in the cellar hid under one of them

(To Be Concluded oTmorrow)

resorts of the rich now being en-joyed to the full by the workers and their children. She looked surprised and said: "Well, why not? Isn't that just as it show It all seemed so simple and obvious to her.

A WORKER LOOKS AHEAD

The next time you are near the haunts of the rich in your part of the United States, let your imagination have some exercise. Give their spacious homes, their lordly apartments and pleasure resorts the once-over. Think how well they might serve for housing the home-less unemployed, for workers' rest homes, for childrens' summer resorts, or in any other way for the people who really need them. Picture all the trains to California and Florida full of hard working well-earned paid vacations have seen the trains full that run

to the Soviet health resorts in the Caucasus and on the Black Sea. And then think how simple and right it is that those who do the

hard work in a country and produce all its wealth should enjoy all the best that country has to offer.
One day the American working

class is going to seize power and set things right here too. But don't let any Socialist Party politician tell you that the workers can win their rights without actually seizing power as the Russian workers did. "Socialists" of exactly the same brand as Norman Thomas and his S. P. have been in power in Germany, Britain, Australia, Sweden and other countries. But who ever heard of the resorts of the rich being turned over to the workers in any of these countries?

FOR A SOVIET AMERICA

Under every so-called socialist government there has been, the rich have remained in the saddle, riding the poor. Only where the working class has seized power under Communist leadership are the capitalists unseated and the working the to enjoy all that their country can provide. Vote and fight to Soviet Americal Vote Communist Soviet Americal Vote