

**WE WON UNDER** LENIN'S BANNER SAYS STALIN

1

Wall Street-the gifts of |cold and elections occurred in a period of dehunger, and rags?" veloping revolutionary ferment and "NO! The workers and their chilunparalleled reign of terror, the dren have no need or reason for Communist Party of Germany de-Thanksgiving'. Hoover's 'Thanksgivclared in a statement issued here. ing' Day must become our fighting day against child misery. It must The statement points out that the outstanding feature of this revolubecome our fighting day for free food, and clothing, against child lationary ferment is the intensification of the strike-wave which is crowned bor and for the government to supin the street railway strike of

formists on the mass defense, the move of Judge Hawkins to rush the new trial and to resist the demand for a change of venue, em-phasize anew the need for further building and extending the mass defense and for substantial immediate financial contributions to the International Labor Defense to push the defense preparations for the new trials.



from Voting Red

Wholesale stealing of votes, bribry, beating up of Communist watchers and intimidation of workers trying to vote Communist yesterday characterized one of the most corrupt elections in the history of New York City. Realizing that thousands

and Democratic Parties of Wall Street. They both stand for starying the workers and preparing the

**ROOSEVELT WALL ST. MAN** Roosevelt is the man who started out in political life as an agent of J. P. Morgan and never ceased to be one. He was assistant secre-tary of the navy under Wilson,

next imperialist war.

Production at 301 P.C.

MOSCOW, USSR., Nov. 8., (By Cable)—The 15th anniversary of the great November Revolution is marked by the Moscow press by special jubilee issues. The Pravda and the Izvestia prominently display on the first page, portraits of Lenin and Stalin and quote Stalin's speech. "Under Lenin's banner we won in battles for the October Revolution, under Lenin's banner we secured decisive successes struggle for the victory of socialist construction, under the same banner we will win in proletarian revolution throughout the world. Long live Leninism!"

**Increase Production to 300 Per Cent** While the capitalist industries are at the present time, producing but 60 to 80 per cent of the 1913 average, the relief so that the children will be able Soviet Union reached 301 per cent. to get milk, bread, clothing and shel-Quoting these figures the Pravda in a ter. The Children's Hunger Delega-big article reveals the new face of the tion will demand that the federal Land of the Soviets. New cities government give Unemployment In-sprang up together with new industries. Where formerly were bare so that the families will not be broken wastes, forests and everlasting snow up, so that nearly half a million chilthere are now great industrial centres dren will not roam the country homesupplying the Land of the Soviets less, cold and hungry. with materials for the tremendous abolish Child

work of Socialist construction. **Publish Lenin's Documents** 

Pravada also published the hitherto unpublished Lenin's documents demonstrating Lenin's struggle against Zimmerwald Centrism and for creation of a "genuine Third International." also referring to measures necessary for the struggle by the Proletarian Dictatorship against the counter-revolutionary, bourgeois press. 15 Years of Gigantic Achievements The 15 years of the existence of Soviet power, fifteen years of power over one-sixth of the globe, are years of tremendous victories and gigantic revolutionary achievements. While in capitalist world the curve of industrial production is headed downwards, in the USSR it steadily rises. In a number of industries the Soviet Union advanced to the foremost places in the world. In general machine building the Soviet Union now ranks second in the wrold and first in Eu-rope. In oil the Soviet Union rose from third place in the world to sec-ond place, and first in Europe. In tractors the Soviet Union began with nought and between 1928 and 1932 captured first place in the world. It holds a similar place in agricultural machinery and in the production of

HOUSE OF CHILDREN'S CULTURE

The Children's Commission of the Central Executive Committee has ordered an appropriation of 790,000 rubles for a House of Children's Culture. to be located in Moscow.

Pravda Says Soviet place adults at body breaking toil in the mines, the factories, erecting a dam against fascist terand on the fields.

to Washington.

## Child Delegates for Relief.

Unemployed Councils and the Young Pioneers of America call upon the workers and their children in all cuts. Eastern states to elect child delegates at mass meetings to take part in demands for immediate action and The elections showed that the struggle against hunger and misery. On November 24 this children's Hun-

Communist Party led a decisive secger Delegation will carry the protest tion of the German workers. They and demands of the starving children showed also that the German Social Democratic Party continued its loss

of votes since 1928 but remains the "The Children's Hunger Delegation chief prop of the Papen regime. The will demand that the Federal governdefeat of the Hitler movement inment shall supplement local relief by providing every unemployed worker creases the significance of the Social

Democratic Party as the bulwark of with fifty dollars plus ten dollars for capitalism against the proletarian leach dependent as immediate winter evolution

The defeat of the National-Social-

Workers

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

News Flash

## Abolish Child Labor.

The Children's Delegation will demand that all children under the age of 14 be taken out of industry in order to protect their health and that the government support them.

dren's hunger delegation, delegations of children and parents shall visit the local mayors, governors, and other officials and place before them similar demands for local relief.

"On and before 'Thanksgiving' public hearings shall be held all over the country to expose child misery. These will support the national dele gation with telegrams and resolutions. These will express the united mass demand on the government for prompt action.

"The Children's Hunger Delegation will serve as a mighty prelude to the National Hunger March which will carry the demands of the entire toiling population to congress on December 5th.

Back up the Children's Hunger Delegation to Washington with local struggles and actions in every city, town and neighborhood.

Forward to a successful hunger march on December 5th! National Committee

Workers International Relief.

Unemployed Councils of the U.S.A. Central Buro. Young Pioneers C. America, National Committee

The Supreme Court carefully nar rows down its decision to the ques tion of the Scottsboro court's refusa ror, won many workers from the Hit- to permit the boys to consult with lerites, the socialists and the caththeir parents or otherwise arrange olics. This, the statement declares. "The National Committee of the represents the trumping of the idea brushes aside as "immaterial" the for their defense. It deliberatel of the revolutionary united front fundamental rights of the Negro against capitalism, fascism and pay people, the issues of the violation of their constitutional rights, raised by the I. L. D. attorneys, such as the C. P. Leads Decisive Section of

exclusion of Negroes from the juries which tried the boys.

Forced to admit that the court in appointing Stephen Roddy and Milo Moody to "defend" the boys was making only an "expansive gesture Toilers Battle Cops in and that these attorneys did nothing for the boys, the Supreme Court points the way for the more careful covering up of the lynch verdicts of Fight for Jobless Relief the courts. It states:

"It is not enough to assume that counsel thus precipitated into the case though there was no defense and exercised their best judgment in proceeding to trial without prepara-Neither they nor the court could say what a prompt and thorough investigation might disclose as to the facts. No attempt was made to investigate. No opportunity to do so was given. Defendants were immediately hurried to trial."

They Are N.A.A.C.P. Lawyers!

10,000 AT BUFFALO CELEBRATION BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 8.—Ten N. A. A. C. P. misleaders tried later thousand workers at the Coliseum to force down the throats of the nine celebration of the 15th Anniversary Scottsboro boys they had betrayed. of the Russian Revolution cheered All nine of the boys and their par-"At the same time in every section the closing appeals of James W. Ford with Roddy and Moody and their of the country to back up this chil- and W. W. Weinstone for a huge N. A. A. C. P. sponsors, but stood Communist vote.

solidly by the militant defense policy

# 13,000 in Chicago Final **Communist Election Rally**

James W. Ford and Weinstone Outline Next Tasks in Scottsboro Case, Relief Fight

CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 8 .- Thirteen at the Coliseum soaking wet. thousand Chicago workers faced a pouring rain and crowded into the Ford Speaks Twice James W. Ford, Communist can-Coliseum last night in the final Comdidate for vice president had premunist Election Rally and celebraviously addressed a meeting of 2,000 tion of the Fifteenth Anniversary of workers from South Chicago, Rosethe Russian Revolution. This huge land, and Pullman. When he came meeting contrasts with one the Re- into the huge Coliseum meeting for publicans held in the same hall a his second speech that day, the crowd

few days before, at which Repub- rose in enthusiasm and cheered for lican newspapers could only claim several minutes. 5,000 present. John Williamson, chairman at the

organized to march in from the Ne- sided occasion for the celebration gro section, the South Side, although vesterday: the smashing of the 50

some of the marchers stuck it out for more than 20 blocks, and arrived (CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) sent Negroes "scurrying from the lisst week by a militant committee,

White and Negro workers fighting shoulder to shoulder in militant monstration before United States Supreme Court, one hour before the bosses' highest court, under pressure of mass protest throughout whole world, reversed the Alabama lynch verdicts against seven of the nine innocent Negro children. Washington police used gas, clubs and guns against the workers. Picture shows white and Negro workers united in self-defense against police clubs

3,000 Colored, 2,000 White Jobless Unite, Defy **Boss Terror and Klan Threats** 

Demand Cash and Grocery Relief, Full Equality for Negroes, No Evictions

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Nov. 8 .- Three thousand Negro and 2,000 white vorkers in a militant demonstration for relief yesterday forged another link in the growing solidarity of white and Negro workers under the leadership of the Unemployed Councils and the Communist Party.

Defying police terror, Ku Klux Klan threats and unfavorable weather

court house at three o'clock for their typical capitalist slander of the Ne demands, which include three dollars gro workers, who both in the North cash and five dollars groceries for and in the South, are playing a leadunemployed families, stopping of ing role in the mass fight against evictions and the cutting off of water, starvation and imperialsit war.

for the right of the unemployed to The Commissioners rejected the vote without payment of the poll tax and against all forms of discrimina- demands of the unemployed workers with the usual vague promise of "tak-ing care of all needy cases." When tion against the Negro workers. Negro-White Workers Battle Cops

The workers began gathering at one o'clock. Ensley and Pratt City T.C.I. workers paraded seven miles to the demonstration after battling T.C.I. police who launched savage at- of the workers, the commissioners ordered their police to arrest them. tacks on them and smashed their banners. Police attacks were espe-

cially centered against the Negro workers and the southern bosses saw the significant spectacle of scores of white workers rallying to the defense of their Negro comrades.

The rain crippled the big parade the Coliseum, pointed out the many The Negro workers were most mili-broganized to march in from the Ne-sided occasion for the celebration tant. Stories in the capitalist press the first time in history, and the tant. Stories in the capitalist press the first time in history and the right to that Ku Klux Klan leaflets tossed growing mass fight for the right to Cor

of workers, disillusioned in the cap-italist parties, would vote Communist, republican and democratic district leaders and ward heelers, activeassisted by the Tammany police and thugs, did everything in their power to prevent the Communist ote from being registered or to steal those votes that were registered. Determined action by groups of workers and by attorneys of the International Labor Defense smashed through the terror at many polling places. Conditions in New York were 5,000 Ala. Negro, White ypical of the entire country, accordng to reports being received by the Daily Worker.

**Defective Voting Machines** 

One of the favorite devices used esterday to prevent Communist

otes was defective voting machines

At the polling booth at Blake Ave.

near Schenk, Brooklyn, the names of

the workers' candidates for mayor.

blocked with metal. Allan Taub, at-torney for the I.L.D., finally suc-

eeded in forcing the election offi-

cials to fix the machines, but this

was not till about 2 p. m. so that

nany Communist votes were un-

In the booth at 60th St. near Lex-

igton Ave., all the Communist can

ing machine remained this way un-til about 2:30, when a worker pro-

sted so strongly that the election

officials were forced to uncover the

**Disfranchise 46 Jobless** 

ces of disfranchisement took place

at the booth at 223 Bowery. For-

ty-six unemployed workers, who

live at the Salvation Army Hotel

One of the most brazen instan-

The vot

lidates were covered up.

Communist nominees.

election laws.

present

state senator and congress

loubtedly lost.

helped to send the American army into Siberia and took persona charge of the conquest of Haiti. He boasts that he "wrote the Haitian constitution" and crammed it down the throats of the Negro peasants there with the bayonets of the marines. Roosevelt's marines killed over 3,000 Haitian Negro peasants and workers.

Roosevelt Jim Crowed the navy, and set up a stool-pigeon system too raw even for the Harding Chicago gang cabinet which followed. He is a big navy man. He is against the veterans' bonus,

He has lived long in Georgia where he showed himself a true Southern Negro-hating landlord. His power depends partly on the support of the lynch law landlord system in the South.

While Governor of New York he posed as a "liberal," but sent the state police to club the hunger marchers in Albany.

**OVER MILLION** MARCH IN GIANT **RED SQ. FETE** 

Joyous Celebration of Revolution

By N. BUCHWALD

## (European Correspondent, Dail; Worker)

at 225 Bowery were denied the right to vote, despite the fact that MOSCOW, Nov. 8. (By Cable). Sharp at the stroke of ten from the Spassky Tower in the Kremlin, Kle-menti Voroshilov, Soviet Commissar they had registered, on the pretext that they do not live at the hotel seven days a week. This is due to of War, appeared on horseback in the Red Square opening the celebrathe fact that they do not always have the 25 cents required for a flop. This disfranchisement is in tion of the anniversary of fifteen years of workers and peasants rule in brazen violation of the bosses' own the Soviet Union. This was followed by the triumphant march of over a

The terror against Communis watchers started with the opening of million Moscow toilers into the Red the polls, when many watchers were Square. not allowed in to examine the voting

## Imposing Spectacle

machines to make sure they were in It was an imposing spectacle with oper order. At the booth on 117th the leader of the workers and peasbetween Lenox and Fifth Aves. ants Red Army greeting the toilers of aree watchers and a worker trying the Soviet Union and of the whole o vote Communist were beaten up world on the occasion of the triumph and thrown out. A group of workers of Socialist construction and the proinally went to the polling place and gressive improvement of the material forced them to allow watchers to be welfare of the masses. His solemn words rang against a magnificent

background of red streamers, bearing

Booze and Bribery

slogans of the solidarity of the work-While many workers were interers of the world. fered with when they tried to vote ist, the republican and de-

Off Red Square, the huge tower

(Continued from Page Three) (Continued on Page Three)

Capitalist Lies Capitalist Lies new trials for the seven boys who At the courthouse, the five thou-were condemned to death. Other workers stood their ground causes for the rage of the Alabama

sand firmly for two hours waiting for their lynch bosses are the extensive prep-committee to return from the Com- arations for the Hunger March to

nissioners and report despite the po- Washington, the successful placing lice attempts to drive them away. of the Communist Party on the bal

g the workers from a building vote, which was carried to the court



Fear Hunger March The Alabama bosses are clearly

showing their rage over the partial victory of the working class in forcing the U.S. Supreme Court to reverse the lynch verdicts and order

Demands Are Rejected

## PAGE TWO

# PRESS FIGHT FOR SCOTTSBORO BOYS

Demand Opeck-Orloff Release at Pa. Meet

PITTSBURGH, Penn., Nov. 8.-A nuge mass meeting being arranged hare in celebration of the Scottsboro victory will take the form of a huge demonstration which will serve as a signal to the workers here that the gates. fight for the eight victims of class terror is only beginning and will be intensified until final and uncondi tional release of the Scottsboro boys is secured. The meeting will take place on November 10th, 8 p. m. at Walton Hall, 220 Stanwix Stree The principal speaker Pittsburgh. will be William Patterson, Secretary of the I. L. D. and Communist candidate for Mayor in New York City.

Demand Opeck-Orloff Freedom. The meeting will also demand immediate release of the two miners Opeck and Orloff who are to be tried on November 21st on charges of murder. Orloff's wife will speak at the meeting, and workers will be asked to attend the trial in mass to support the defense and protest against this attempt of the mine companie to legally murder two militant work-Resolutions are to be passed demanding the immediate release of Tom Mooney and other class war prisoners

Hunger March Issue Of Daily to Appear Saturday, Nov. 12th

On Thursday, Nov. 17th the Daily Worker will appear in a six page special edition on the National Hunger March, containing a complete map of the route as well as leading articles and directives on the March.

It is of the utmost importance that every employed as well as unemployed worker get a copy of this issue of the Daily Worker in order to guide him on this tremendous march on Washington for winter relief, to take place Dec. 5th

at the opening of Congress. District Daily Worker agents as well as all workers' organizations are asked to place orders imme diately for extra bundles of this issue. Wire orders without delay as the time is short!

Twenty-six Spanish sailors will arrive here prisoners of the Nova Scotiar government, slated for trial in Spair for mutiny. They were fishermen and

Labor Union Meetings

By S. ZIEBEL SHOE WORKERS MUST SUPPORT THE DAILY WORKER On November 13 there will be held at Stuyvesant Casino, 142 Second

SPREAD THE "DAILY" CONFERENCE

**IN NEW YORK NOVEMBER 13!** 

Ave. at 10 a.m. a conference to work ut methods on how to improve and crease the circulation of the Dail Worker The Shoe and Leather Workers In dustrial Union fully endorses this conference and calls upon the shoe workers in the shops to elect dele

In the course of many years o struggle, the shoe workers have foun in the Daily Worker a staunch sup porter in the fight against the sho THE DAILY FIGHTS BOSS Let us take as an example the role the Daily Worker in the last strike

the I. Miller shoe workers. Du the exposure by the Daily Worker of the activities of the "Constitu tional Educational League," the Un ion and the strikers were able to get rid of this most vicious stool-pigeon

F.S.U. Magazine In the fight against injunctions Daily Worker in its page: through articles and editorials, help-ed to open the eyes of the workers to the role and connections of the political machine, police and courts and the bosses. We find that the Daily Worker does

not only supply news to the workers. but it also serves as an organizer and Don Levine"; and further "that only advisor in the course of struggle.

ween the Unions, the workers in the a literary racketeer ready to sell his Oct. 25. shops and the "Daily," is not yet close enough to enable us to utilize writing." the Daily Worker fully. It is the Mr. Union which must take real efforts F. S.

o improve the Daily Worker by supto improve the Daily Worker by sup-plying to the paper information about the activities and life of the must help to bring the Daily Worker and credit. into the shops to build up a corps of The review referred to, quotes several statements in Levine's book, such as: "Stalin's regime brought "Daily" closer to the needs of the the Russian standard of living below

workers in the shops and to enable it to give them timely advice. The coming conference on Novem ber 13 will have to solve the pro-blem of making the "Daily" the paper of the shop workers and at he same time belp in raising the political level of the workers. Shoe workers! Elect delegates to the Daily Worker Conference on No

vember 13! Entertainment to Aid

# Hunger March, Sunday



that of China and India.

of "Red Smoke" and to the Editors

of Soviet Russia Today, as well as to

within and outside the country, that

such statements are wholly false

CONFERENCE !!

Tells of Issues in

In its October issue, "Soviet Rus-

1st and 15th of each month. He began working Oct. 14 and on

omorrow.

When he returned the next day, 15th then learned of the Sixth Avenue Grievance Committee, 58 W. 38th St.,

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1932

# MEETING AGAINST SCOTTSBORO MASS Call for Food, Clothing to Aid PRINTERS FACE WAR FRIDAY 11th RALLY FRIDAY Washington Bonus March BRAZEN SELLOUT

To Launch World Con- Nov. 11th Meet to Spur Vet Leader Eicker Kidnapped and Beaten in Officials Try To Put gress Program on Fight

NEW YORK .-- A mass meeting of orkers and intellectuals under the mendous victory won in saving the uspices of the American Committee lives of the Scottsboro boys by or the World Congress Against War, o be held Friday night, Nov. 11th grant a new trial, the International The carrying ou of the plans of the 125 W. 130th St., it was announced at World Congress. Robert M. Lovett the I. L. D. headquarters. the Chicago University will head he list of speakers. A film of the World Congress at Amsterdam, in action will be shown as part of an extensive program prepared for the TERROR - ELECT DELEGATES TO THE PANLY eeting.

The Committee has recently been plarged in order to prepare a broad fense and who did their bit to railasis for an extensive campaign in road the boys." defense of the Soviet Union and against the danger of a new imerialist war.

**500 Protest Attack** Don Levine Suit **Of Oscar De Priest On Chicago Workers** 

sia Today" published a review Isaac Don Levine's recent book, "Red CHICAGO, Nov. 8 .- Defying the

Smoke." which characterizes it as the worst trash of all the antilice ban five hundred workers demstrated today at 35th and State St. Soviet propaganda produced by Isaac near De Priest's real estate office against his bloody attack on workers arrogant dishonesty and a complete at the Blackwell Memorial Church absence of scruples characteristic of Thomas and Poindexte were arrested at the Church.

Today two white workers Watne and Siedler were arrested. De Preist Mr. Levine filed suit against the refused to face the workers in orde F. S. U. Publications, Inc., in the sum of \$250,000. The complaint to explain his stand on Scottsbord the payment of the bonus, unemploy insurance, social equality for the Negroes.

The speakers at the demonstration were Newton, Congressional candidate in the first district; Jackson, a friendly candidate in the Third District, Poindexter, congressional candidate in the Second District. well known to the review

Housewreckers Union Calls All to Report ers away from the strike zone. many honest students of the re-sources of the U. S. S. R., both Conditions on J o b s militant demonstration and keep a

NEW YORK .- The newly formed ter the factory, in spite of the in-

Independent House Wreckers Union junction. The Shoe and Leather states that wages in the industry now Workers Union calls upon the shoe are down to 20 cents an hour, having en cut to this point from the \$1.25 Wycoff Ave. at the strike headquar

riers and General Laborers (A. F. L. The Housewreckers point out that no provision against accidents is being ade now, because if a man is killed, the boss can always get another for 20 cents an hour.

ob to conduct the strikes.

re Room 232 in 799 Broadway.

**Corporations Take S.P.** Stand on Race Equality

and the General Electric Supply Co.,

Webster Hall, 119 East 11th Street, Labor Defense will hold a Rally on ill constitute one of the first steps in Friday, Nov. 11, at St. Luke's Hall, at M. Stern, district organizer of the International Labor Defense, announces that "mass pressure conducted by the I. L. D. is vindicated in spite of Socialist Party leaders and the heads of the N. A. A. C. P. who fought against the mass pressure de-

At a socialist rally in the Abyssin ian Church, Panken and Crosswaith declared that it was the Socialist Party that saved the Negro boys. The Nov. 11th Rally will expos

the Socialist lies and rally the work ers to continue the struggle to force the final release of the Scottsbord young workers. Open-air meetings and motor pa

des will be staged all over Harlem rallying the workers to crystallize the partial victory and continue the mass pressure. All workers are urged to attend the Rally.

**Come Help Picket** 

NEW YORK .-- Four more striker of the Diana Shoe Co. were arrested Thursday morning, and many working a demonstration at the Diana an additional 1 per cent of the entire factory, 70 Wycoff Ave., Brooklyn. A solid mass picket line marched

by the factory. Without any warnings the cops at the orders of the Diana bosses charged the demonstrators with clubs and fists. The viciousness and the brutality of the police, however, did not scare the work-

The strikers are determined to continue watchful eye that scabs do not en-

workers to show up at Stanhope, con

# Attempt to Terrorize Veterans

NEW YORK CITY.-With the tre-mendous victory won in saving the ecutive Committee of the Workers' March on Washington, Police Com-Ex-Servicemen's League today called missioner Chapman arrested the that the membership voted over-upon all workers to support the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League or- whelmingly in favor of strike action national drive for new members and ganizer, Walter Eicker, and turned in case the employers violate the scale March to arrive in Washington De-midnight. Eicker was severely kicked the of Tunographical Union No. 6 help in organizing the Second Bonus him over to a group of hoodlums at cember 5th. The committee called and thrown into a creek outside of upon the workers' organizations to the city. Others were arrested for support the bonus marchers with holding a meeting at which the soli-clothing, funds and other necessary darity of Negro and white vets was help in the fight for the immediate urged, payment of the bonus. this terror has not But

In New York the drive for funds march. and for immediate demands of the terans for relief from the will start Nov. 11, Armistice Day. On this day the veterans of various oranizations will hold a large Bonus Parade, demanding all war funds for the unemployed and the payment of the bonus. The parade will start at Union Square at 10 a.m.

KALAMAZOO, Mich., Nov. 8 .--Desperately trying to stifle the grow- work for the Bonus March.

stopped the mobilization for the

Form Women's Auxiliary. ST. PAUL, Minn., Nov. women's auxiliary of the W.E.S.L. are being sent to a referendum which was fromed here on Nov. 3. This is will be voted on Thursday, Nov. 10.

## made up of veterans' wives, ex-ser-

vicewomen and Gold Star mothers, who posed as a militant and opposed A constitution was drawn up.

Each member pledged to bring new one to the next meeting and to

tant group within the local, has issued a call "to reject these damnable prodefeat the referendum, and posals. Now Collecting From Protest at Home of to fight for the maintence of the pres-Fur Bosses For The Judge Who Put Child The Amalgamation Party is calling an open Forum to discuss these in Prison One Year proposals and invites all rank and file workers of all groups to come

James Ford, a young Negro worker NEW YORK .--- In accordance with the agreement between the Needle was sentenced to one year in prison Trades Workers Industrial Union and for taking a picture of the Jim Crow the Fur Bosses Trimming Associa- Brondale swimming pool, in order to

gard to the unemployed insurance is just another attempt of the bosse fund, the bosses will begin payments to intimidate the Negro workers and ers were clubbed by the police dur- this week. The firm is to contribute keep them from fighting for their

payroll. The fund is to be administered by the workers through the The agreement further prounion. vides that the money should be collected by the shop chairman, who are to turn it over to a committee in charge of the fund. The workers pay othing

The Industrial Union therefore calls on all shop chairmen to begin col-This applies not ecting the money. only to the shops of the trimming association, but independent shops as

## Take Children: Say Parents "Radical"

on of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Trachtman of 80 East 10th St. was wrested from his parents by the Children's Aid Society and taken to the Chiliren's Home on the grounds that his parents were not to bring up chiliren since they were both radicals and allowed their child to associate

segregate the Negro workers.



Suite 803

tion, contracted last year with re- expose it in the workers' press. This Betrayed in N.Y. Bomb

Sodaberg, Trager and Bunker, marine workers framed up on a charge of bombing a ship sentenced up to 20 years in Sing Sing a few months ago rights denounced the renegade defense comon Friday, Nov. 11, 8 p. m. at Ambassador Hall, Third Avenue and Clare-mont Parkway. Admission is free. On Saturday, Nov. 12th, 3 p. m. a demonstration will be held in front of mittee of Lovestonites and Trotskyites

the judge's house at 477 East 220 St. SPEAKERS WANTED!

NEW YORK.—All who were speak-further states that they handled his paign are asked to come to the office

rs in the Communist election cam- case as if it was a crimnial case and did not, as is the case with the I. L. D. of the Workers' International Relief, put it on a class struggle basis. The 146 Fifth Ave., third floor, Friday at I. L. D. will carry on a militant cam-5 p.m. for work in the preparations paign for the release of these marine of the National Hunger March. workers.

Over Employers' Scale

NEW YORK .--- In spite of the fact

that the membership voted over-

ficials of Typographical Union No. 6

are attempting to put over the em-

plcyers' scale through a maneuver.

The scale which was already rejected

by the membership is being clothed

in new phases in order to fool the

tually the new proposals endorsed by

the officials offer the same wage cut

f 17 per cent and the introduction of

Mr. Hewson, the local president

the proposals of Mr. Howard, the

International president, is leading the

The Amalgamation Party, the mili-

and participate. The Open Forum

will take place today at Manhattan

Frameup; Ask ILD Aid

Sodaberg, in a letter to the I. L. D.,

denounced the renegade defense as

one which tried to profit, for their

Lyceum at 8 p. m. sharp.

sell-out scheme

48-hour week. These proposals

embershrip into acceptnace. Vir-



Jobless Insur. Fund

**Diana Shoe Company!** 

## DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1932

Page Three

**MOSCOW MARCH** Joyous Celebration of Revolution

**OVER MILLION IN** 

## (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

model of the ship canal proposed i onnection with the Volga and Mosw Rivers rose above the highest esple of the Kremlin completely doninating the scene, symbolizing the urther bold plans of the industrial and cultural development of the Soviet Union. This development was achiev ed under the leadership of the Communist Party of Lenin and Stalin whose portraits appeared in the center of the long building opposite the Lenin Mausoleum.

Army of Working-Class Defense parade of the Red Army wa striking not so much for the military disclay as in the nature of the armed defense of the workers and peasants public: there was a complete abence of glittering uniforms and of istinctions between the officers, and order enumerates the men with a oneness in the aprearance of the facial expressions and Soviet Union during its 15 years of rany slogans of the rank and file existence, proceeding as follows: defenders and builders of Socialist scolety

was the predominance of non-uni-formed columns of armed workers good many difficulties are still lying and veterans of the Red Guard who in our way. But Socialism grows bught in the Civil War against the and wins. Capitalism is going down. apitalists and the counter-revolu- The economic crisis is destroying the conaries organized by the foreign im-erialists. Convincing evidence of the proud countries of capital. identity of the Red Army with the Soviet messes was the presence of

ver one million toilers in the parade. Every plant and factory has its own

Against Imperialist War toilers. The masses and the workers, like the lapsing. rule of the toilers and the Socialist basis. The whole military parade was "Dri imposing evidence of the readiness of the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union to defend their achievements ing stag d. As before, the sharpes their fight to continue the building of Socialism.

plants and factories and the employees of the institutions was even ore spectacular. Endless streams of workers' columns filling the Red uare with banners, emblems, placards and floats with unsurpassed maginificent color, galvanizing specors, with slogans of Socialist conuction. further achievements in the Second never during these fifteen years have ve Year Plan was a veritable raen praise for working-class rule. The entire contents of workers' rule was emblazoned and concertized in these banners and placards.

## Every Factory in March

Every factory, every department, had its brigade marching with the records of its achievements in the fulfillment and often the over-fulfillment of the first Five Year Plan. These records were proudly displayed with pictures, legends and figures. It is evident that the Soviet factory ot merely a unit of the production of gods, but also a unit of social or-ganization concerned with the material and cultural welfare of the

Records of the accomplishments in education, production of food and ar-ticles in daily use from by-products were proudly and prominently displayed by each factory brigade.

The greatest heroism was expressed achievements of labor, the eatest respect paid to the heroes of bor. "Udarnik" (shock worker) was ical workers, may the great cause the biggest and most cherished title of Marx, Engels and Lenin strength-When they got there they were

# **USSR FOR FIRM** PEACE POLICY, SAYS VOROSHILOV 'Red Army" Is Invincible" Against War

Plotters MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Nov. 8 (By Cable).-Newspapers here publish the order of the Revolutionary Military Council of the Soviet Union signed by Voroshilov, on the occasion of the 15th Anniversary. The tremendous achievements and successes of the

"The class enemy within the country is not yet completely extermin-The feature of the military parade ated and resolutely resists the so-But Socialism grows

Chaos Sweep'ng Capitalist World. "Chaos and disintegration are sweeping the bourgeois world. Hun-Every plant and factory has its own ger, destitution and unemployment contingent of the army including in the capitalist countries is becoming the lot of scores of millions of

toilers. The capitalist system is col-The armament industry Red Army, carried their own slogans alone escaped crisis and unemployagainst imperialist war, for the ment. Numerous disarmament con-strengthening and developing of the ferences fail to reduce the danger "Driving World to New War." "Here and there the first acts of a new imperialist slaughter are be-

hatred of the imperialists is directed In The parade of the workers from the adventurous groups of the world bourgeoisie are driving the world to against the Soviet Union. The most wards new horro , war and anti-

Soviet interver '22. Soviet Government for Peace "Our entire country, engaged in puilding socialism, does not seek war, ceived. does not want it! For 15 years from day to day the Soviet Government iction, proud declarations of always and everywhere invariably isvements attained, solemn pledges waged a struggle for peace. But we deluded ourselves. We always knew and remembered that the stronger the Red Army becomes, the less prepared are our class enemies

darles, the securer is the peaceful construction of socialism. The Red Army has been is and will be Red Army has been, is and will be the true sentinel of peace. But never will the Red Army allow anyone to cross the Soviet boundary, anyone! During the entire fifteen years the Red Army faithfully and devotedly served the toiling people. It still stands invincible in defense of the peaceful labor of the prole-

tariat and the collective farmers of he Soviet Union.' Red Army Stands for Communism.

Emphasizing the necessity of even greater and more intensive work toassimilating fighting technique and Marxian-Leninist Bolshevist ed-ucation in the Red Army ranks, the concludes: order

of the October victories."

SIOUX CITY, Iowa, Nov. 8 .-- Sioux

City workers scored a victory against forced labor on Monday morning.

After a demonstration at the County

Court house chairman of Supervisors

John Kinquist was forced to set next

Thursday as the date for a meeting

with a delegation of the Unemployed

Council to confer on the withdraw-

The unemployed delegation will de-

nand cash relief and transportation.

that is trucks and gasoline for the

Sioux City delegation to the National

Krieger was arrested at the demon-

marching to storm the jail.

Hunger March.

eldorf and Baden.

ing of proposals for forced labor.

Conditions and Struggles in Ports Told by Marine Workers Letters **NEGRO WORKER SHOT ON DOCK IN** 

WORKER CORRESPONDENCE

to M. W. I. U.

World Toilers Greet Soviet Union on the

TAMPA; CHILD CRIPPLED FOR LIFE

Workers Paid 10 Cents An Hour for Unloading **Banana Boats** 

In the past 19 months I have been in the southern states, mainly Florida, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana, and also Texas. I have seen terror against Negroes that I will never forget.

To start with I was in Tampa, Fla., from April 15 to June of this year, and during that time I saw one Negro shot and several beat up by the police. The Standard Fruit Com-

has two boats running from pany Honduras to Tampa with bananas for cargo. Every time one of these boats NEW ORLEANS come into port there are about two or three hundred Negroes standing SEAMEN ACTIVE on the dock waiting to get a job.

10 Cents an Hour But the boss needs only 75 or 80 men, and they are paid as low as 10 Negro Dockers Turn cents an hour, and there is only actually four hours of unloading. These bananas have to be carried from the ship to the dock. There is no unloading machine in Tompa, so that they have a docked about every 20 feet, from the ship to the cars and a long line of Negroes practically running and not allowed to drop out If one should slow down he will get a

swift kick by one of the checkers These checkers get about 10 cents an hour more for doing this work.

Cripple Negro Child

picking up fallen bananas. I have it on the streets, not in the Shipping seen a checker kick a Negro child Board. off the dock and into the bay. He swam ashore alright, but he is crip-

pled for life from the kick he re- in the union hall. Got a big response Comrades of the North, send in

organizers to help in this work, and prospects for organization work this get Negro and white to fight together winter smash this persecution for all time.

> F. J., Delegate 102, M.W.I.U. They need organization there.

men. We have made demands and gotten some recognition. 'West Kebar' in N.Y

West nebar in IV.1. The banana boats here pay 25 cents in hour. In Galveston they pay 20 cents and only get one boat a week, two the next. The cracker bosses drive hell out of them, and they dis-charge a boat in 4 to 6 hours. -Delegate No. 158, M.W.I.U.

NEW YORK HARBOR .-- Two men sent aboard the West Kebar at 8 o'clock one night last week walked off when they heard the ship was Dobre Star The Malaria liner, which had struck. heaved her hook and started down the bay, was forced to drop anchor

again off Stapleton. The men were shipped from that famous crimping joint the "Dog tem as the one in New York, but they "Comrades, Red Army Men, Comamnders and polit-



workers who are combing the coast in heir search for work can give a hand in this work in the South. We would like to hear from this

is doing among the Negro dockers suffering these vicious conditions.

NEW ORLEANS .-- In spreading The letter frm othe Marine Worker iterature around New Orleans I find in New Orleans is actually a comthe marine workers sympathetic to bination of conditions and report on the Marine Workers Industrial Union. organizational activities. The letter I made a speech in the Shipping manifests a real understanding of Board office a while ago and was well the part of the marine worker that received by the men, but the shipping master told me that if I didn't keep agitational activities must be combined with actual fighting in the inmy mouth shut I'd visit the new House terest of the workers of Detention on Tulane St. I asked

This was proven in his making a talk in the shipping board office. Here the shipping master if there was any Cripple Negro Child harm in giving marine workers the he did not loss himself but kept on the meantime, while this is truth about the conditions on ships in spite of intimidation to fight for going on, little half-starved Negro in New Orleans. He said there was the right of workers to know the truth children dart in and under the cars no harm it in, but to tell them about of conditions. This approach of the organization agitation worker to should be studied by other workers who are active among unorganized I spread a lot of literature in the

workers and also in cases where the organization is controlled by the A. ipping board and called a meeting F. of L. misleaders. The results of their activities should be the property Sympathy is strong among the dock workers and New Orleans has good of all workers through the columns of the Daily Worker, the fighting organ of the whole working class.

The Moore MacCormack line out of here pays \$45 and no overtime. The seamen have to drive winches in port. On all of these conditions right nov these workers should link up with the National Hunger March and try The to get unorganized workers to send Bull line is using the same tactics. The M. W. I. U. longshoremen's delegates to the nearest preliminary hall is getting big crowds and good results among the Negro longshoreconference and directly to Washington where there is not

**Parson Threatens** Jailing Seaman in Savannah Mission

SAVANNAH. Ga .- Conditions are very bad in Savanah. You can't get aboard a ship to look for a job without being chased around the cracked watchmen. If you get aboard and come ashore again, they frisk you if ou try to board the ship again. Longshoremen are being paid 25 to 30 cents an hour. The Union is Party and the revolutionary workers

needed very badly down here. There greet you." has been almost no propaganda work

FLAUNT TOOLS OF DEATH

NEW YORK, N. Y.—The old killing ship Constitution, "Old Ironsides" of

days of yore, is to be towed from

where she will be reconditioned for a

trip to the west coast. The govern-

ent mine sweeper, "Grebe" is to do

What a foolish undertaking this is.

among the longshoremen. The skypilot in the Savanah Mis-House," with assurances that there was no trouble aboard the ship, When they got there they were told that there was a strike aboard, that



Rush Donations: Collect Blankets, Clothing, Get Trucks, Get Food and Food Orders!

National Hunger March is Concern of Many Millions of Workers; Must Go Through!

"Everything elsa has failed, the hungry must march!" says Mike Gold, Hundreds of thousands of workers say they must march! Funds will send them on their way!

nearly sin

PLAN DOLE CUT

Only 13 Weeks

LONDON, England, Nov. 8 .- Two

struck at the British unemployed yes-

terday and today by the Macdonald

Today the Bow Street police court

aneously blows were

"The hungry must march. It only their enemies, their oppressor JAIL HANNINGTON who will forbid them to march. They ust march and bring the misery 16,000,000 starving Americans on th loorstep of Congress. Everything else has failed. Our upper class Propose Payments for

concerned only with saving its wealth the November 7th Revolution, our in this great crisis. It will do noth revolutionary greetings. The best exing for the hungry unless forced to ample to the workers and toilers of "The hungry have nothing to lose, and much to gain. THEY MUST the whole world on how to fight for the revolutionary solution of the cap-MARCH!" declares Mike Gold.

italist world crisis, are the victories of Mike Gold, writer of the hunger Socialist construction, your fulfillment writer and other workers just what the Marine Workers Industrial Union he misery, the anguish, the struggle that makes up working-class lives together with other writers, and hundreds of thousands of workers, Anniversary Chinese Soviet Government

U.S.S.R. Leads to the

tober Revolution coincides with the first anniversary of the Provisional Central Government of the Provisional Hundreds of the user of the contract of the con Central Government of the Soviet Rebeing used by the Chinese workers symbol of their hatred and rage and peasants who fearlessly fight for Soviet China. Facts show that in can capitalism "the misery of six. semi-colonies such as China the So-viet power alone is capable of liberating the toilers from oppression and exploitation by the national bourforced to.

landlords and imperialists China's Soviet Government fights for Every worker, every sympathetic ntellectual, must send that March national liberation and independence of China, and leads and organizes the toiling masses in national, realong its way to Washington, to de mand in the name of millions of unvolutionary war against occupation by employed workers, UNEMPLOY-MENT RELIEF AND UNEMPLOY-Japanese imperialism of Manchuria and Mongolia, and against interven-MENT INSURANCE! tion in USSR by world imperialism.

German Workers Greet Soviet Union Trucks must be secured, blankets In behalf of the German revoood, clothing. Funds are of vital importance to provide the marchers with the needs of the March, for the tionary proletariat, the toilers of the Soviet Union, shock troops of th rganizational tasks that will world proletariat were greeted by Thaelmann. He writes, "Communis solid the ranks of the National Hun er March Germany together with millions of Workers!

Primarily the job of working men, women, young workers sending the Hunger March on its and toilers in city and village declare way is yours! Sympathetic on the 15th Anniversary of the Oc-tober Revolution their deep, unbreakintellectuals! You

nust help! able bond with the Socialist Sovie Send funds, food, clothing, today, Union, the Red Army and Navy, and to the Joint Committee for the Hunwith the Communist Party of the ger March, 146 Fifth Ave., third floo Soviet Union marching at the head New York City. Support the figh of millions of workers and peasants for Unemployment Relief and Insur By your Five-Yea: Plan, which is on the eve of successful completion, you



from Voting Red

ing 25 cents on the Bowery, but at

cleaned up by voting no less than 16

At 188 E. Seventh St. a worker

P. S. 174, 129 Attorney St., one man

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ocratic parties vied with each other up votes. Booze and cash flowing

Votes

ntenced Wal Hannington to three months imprisonment for "inciting in nutiny and disaffection in the police for urging them not to atforce' look towards the March of the tack the jobless. against that achievement of Ameriteen million starving Americans They know the upper class will do nothing for the hungry, "unless "THE HUNGRY MUST MARCH!"

Cut Down Dole Payments. Yesterday the royal commission: eaded by Judge Holman Gregory, ought in a majority report which roposes to cut payments of the dole from 26 weeks in each year to 13, and approves the Means Test, by which over a million jobless have al-



leader of the British National Hunger March: sentenced to three months for urging police not to attack jobless.

ayed. Many factories carried large photographs of their "udarnika" alongside of placards expressing contempt for the shirkers and loafers.

# **VOTE AIDS FIGHT** GERMAN RED

Communist Party in Istatement on Results (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ist (fascist) Party, the statement goes on to say, would intensify the efforts of the fascist leaders to secure a place in the government front while it would facilitate the Communist Party's efforts to win over the fascist workers. The Nationalists also gain. ed considerably but Papen's bid for a mass support failed miserably and the mass storm against him is rising. he bourgeoisie will answer the

ng revolutionary front with intensi, ed terror, threatening the defranchisement of the workers, more wage-cuts and new attacks on the workers' social and political rights. The Communist Party will organize the mass resistance

Mass Policy of C.P. Correct Continuing, the statement makes it clear that the electoral victory is the first fruit of the persistent mass activity and Bolshevist mass policy by the Communist Party against the right-wing opportunists representing the main danger in the present period and the ultra "left" sectarians.

The Communist Party will not rest on the laurels of the past but will cialists in almost all industrial areas, concentrate all its forces to develop including Oppeln, Merseburg, South the election gains into a mass strug-gle against the capitalist offensive Trier, East Duesseldorf, West Duess-House. eatening a fascist dictatorship.

**Election Results in Berlin** Socialist Scabbing in Berlin The biggest Communist victory was on in Berlin where the Communist polled 863,559 votes compared to the particular socialist scabbing rith 721,252 polled in the previous the company succeeded in running lections. The fascists obtained 720,- an extended service with trams, buss-547 votes as against 754,688 previouses and subway trains. The subway ly polled. The socialists received 646,246 votes compared with 721,097. service is, however, admittedly weak. The company claims that 14 thou-This represents the first answer of and workers returned to work while the Berlin workers to the scab ac- 16 thousand are still out on strike. tivity of the socialists against the 'The strike of the 1400 municipal street railway strike. In eleven of dustmen declared in solidarity with the biggest Berlin constituencies the the traffic workers continued un-Communist Party topped the poll, weakened. The companies, the govbeating the socialists in 14 districts. ernment, the police, the bourgeois

In Wedding, the Communist Party and socialist press are uniting in a polled 115,563 votes or more than the terrific campaign to break the strike combined votes of the socialists and while the great majority of the work-fascists. In Neukoelin the Communist ers remain loyal to the strike-com-called "white men" on deck had struck with the Filipinon the West fasoists. In Neukoelin the Communist ers remain loyal to the work-Party polled 82,188 rotes against 54,- mittee.

en and win. Together with the entire working class and all toilers, let us close our ranks around our own victorious Bolshevist Party and its sign the articles and were sent back

Leninist Central Committee, headed by Lenin's best disciple, Stalin. Let ashore. Men Refuse to Take Cut. us again and again prove by our entire work to our party and the working class that the Red Army stands

firemen and wipers, refused to take as before among the most advanced ighters for proletarian revolution, the wages down to \$30 for wiper, threatened in February. for Communism. Long live the 15th Anniversary of October. Long live \$37.50 for firemen and \$42.50 for oilthe Communist Party, leader and organizer of the October Revolution and builder of Socialism. Long live the Red Army, the invincible sentinel

of them have been on the Keban over a year and a half, and one has

been aboard two years. The Filipinos remained aboard on AGREE TO DISCUSS strike till they were thrown off the ship, then reported to the Marine Workers' Industrial Union, which FORCED LABOR sent out a picket line and spread the

story of the strike over the waterfront. The Seamen's Church Institute, on this coastwise packet.

Six men were sent from the In-stitute. When they heard the true of vermin. The food is unfit to eat Six men were sent from the Instory at the picket line, five of these men threw away the slips from the

stration but released because of the pressure of the workers who were Basin and finally got aboard. At night he slept with a bolo un-der his pillow for "them reds might

654 socialist and 46,325 fascist votes. get aboard the ship during the night, The Communist Party beat the soand you can never tell what them reds will do." The other firemen

Ship Tied Up. Just as the ship was ready to let The street railway strike con-tinued today in Berlin, but thanks and she was tied up again. A Ma-ing which the union spent \$2,400 to At eleven o'clock she was still lying in the stream, off Stapleton, almost

twelve hours late Needed Unity to Succeed. The delay caused the Kebar shows

that the seamen will, even now stand together to hold up the wage scale

will stop the wage-cuts.

that there was a strike aboard, that the Filipino gang had walked off over a \$15 wage-cut. They wouldn't behind. or janitor has been working for this

The relieving sky-pilot is just as institute for three years for room bad. One night's lodging is all a and board and the nickels he can Men Refuse to Take Cut. The strike came on the West Ke-checking system as New York. They official informer for the person.—J. bar when the seven Filipinos, oilers, call the cops on the least excuse.

Dock workers are getting 40 cents a heavy cut. It would have brought an hour in Mobile, and another cut is

Robs Seamen and

MOBILE, Ala .-- The Seamen's In-

**Flees Family Too** 

Conditions there could be improved ers a month at the same time the deck by some straight job action and lit- Washington to the Norfolk Navy Yard wages were cut to \$40 for A.B.'s. The erature should be spread in the difwhite men in the deck gang accepted ferent places where seamen congre-the cut without a murmur. Several gate. -W.C.

the towing and act as tender and convoy for this big tub enroute. Speedup Aided by Stoolpigeon on Savannah Line SAVANNAH LINE .-- I got a job on

the S.S. Montgomery, of the Savannah line. Here are the conditions I found

half the time

which gets \$5,000 a year from Bar-ber, the head of the Malaria Line, true to their scabby reputation, told true to their scabby reputation, told true to their scabby reputation, told draws the same pay as an A. B. They their jobs that they work overtine got a fast speed-up system on this of their own without being asked. If the company was merely residue the ship. They give a man a job on deck Each man is afraid of the other. There have the same work." They sup- done he is through for the day. But everything. Then the mate comes i down and bawls them out.

the job done, and no overtime pay. They sure need some job action and Priest: Mary Himoff of the Young organization on the Savanah Line. -Delegate No. 158, M.W.I.U.

# Dog House crimp and went back to town. Only one still wanted to scab. He sneaked around the maze of Erie PENSACOLA FISHERMEN'S UNION **IS FACING LOCK-OUT**

## Marine Workers Calls for Special Attention to Help These Men Reorganize

PENSACOLA, Fla.—The fishermen the men out in a general move to cut of this port went on strike August 15, the price on fish.

and she was tied up again. A Ma-rine Workers' Industrial Union dele-gate walked over to the port engi-neer and said: "Now if you want a crew for your fire-room and engine-room, all you have to do is to take back the wage-cut, and you can have your original crew." The port cap-tain refused. "Then you won't get At eleven o'clock she was still lying

Now the union is broke and the

companies are getting ready to lock Kebar would not have sailed till she

The fishermen have a limit of 20,000 and at times the audience too. The capitalist press here, just as in all large cities, gave full advertisement to and printed complete speeches of the Socialist, Democratic and Republican candidates and their final meetings, but boycotted the Communist meeting and speeches. Warren Co. was taking the trade away, fishermen is from 12 to 14 a month. "The struggle against militarism

1

The men are mostly Scandinavian, raust not be postponed until the Portugese and German. They are ready for any kind of organization moment when war breaks out. Then it will be too late. The that will help them fight the starput wages back at the old level. The vation system. All seamen passing struggle against war must be car-West Kebar strike shows the soli- through Pensacola should talk with darity of the seamen. More of it the fishermen and try to get them ried on now, daily, hourly." LENIN.

**MEET IN CHICAGO** freely throughout the city. were selling this year at greatly red-uced rates, the lowest quotation be-

Ford. Weinstone Speak to 13 Thousand

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

per cent relief cut in Chicago by united front action along the lines laid down here by Foster's famous speech during the election campaign. the great gains at the polls of the German Communist Party, the new bail.

In many booths Tammany or retrial won for the Scottsboro boys by publican flunkies entered the booths and tried to do the voting for workmass action, along the line of the Communist program and largely uners. This was the case in the distri der the leadership of the Communist in Harlem where the fake liberal an

imes

Always a killing contrivance is in-stalled before our eyes not only in Party; the completion in four years ally of the Socialist Party, Congress of the Five-Year Plan of socialist this case, but in public parks where man La Guardia was running fo we go to try and see a little of the construction in the Soviet Union, and reelection. At the polls at 24 Eas glories of nature. But there to upset the mobilization here for a big Com-114th St. and 106th St. near Madison us is a big gun on wheels. \_\_R.S. munist vote, for the National Hun-Ave, in this district, La Guardia me ger March, for the mass delegation

were actually forcing workers to vote to Springfield to demand relief next for him. Tuesday, the new bonus march of the Levers that wouldn't work, for son

Veterans coming in December, etc. mysterious reason were found only There was cheering throughout the entire meeting, as W. W. Weinstone, of the Central Committee of the the Bronx, the lever over the name Communist Party; Herbert Newton, of M. J. Olgin, candidate for Con-Negro worker and Communist canagianst the Republican De-

Communist League and Ford enlarged on these themes, and outlined was jammed. At Rivington and Elthe next steps in the struggle.

For Negro Equality

Newton and Ford particularly took up the fight for the Communist demand of complete equality for the Negroes, and the need for continuous struggle to free the Scottsboro boys who will now face a determined attempt to railroad them in a new trial.

At P. S. 188 on E. 7th St. between The attempts of the police to Avenues B and C, workers, led by The reorganized International Red mash the demonstration and arrest Band enlivened the whole meeting the Communist candidate for Assem-with revolutionary music, and the bly, Rubin Shulman, forced the arhe speakers was prevented by the illitant resistance of the workers. rest of three thugs and gained adpageant was a huge mass prdouc-Jpon hearing the report given by tion, including the Blue Blouses, John mission for the Communist watcher ussak on the answer of the Council Conditions in Pensacola are bad. Reed Club, all the workers choruses who had been thrown out. the workers pledged to organize a

At P. S. 35, 710 E. 9th St., the powerful Unemployed Council and swindling, intimidation and bribery nother demonstration to force the ecame so flagrant that the police granting of their demands. vere compelled to arrest the entire A thunderous vote of support was

ection board. In Brooklyn, in the 23rd Assembly given the National Hunger March. Hundreds marched to the headquar-District, where the overwhelming ters of the Unemployed Council, majority of the voters were Comthree hundred attending the indoor munist, gangsters attacked a group Seventy-five joined the meeting. of workers, who defended themselve Council. Nine of the workers volunbravely. A police emergency squad arrived on the scene and started teered and were endorsed to go on the National Hunger March clubbing the workers. They did not, however, dare to arrest any of the Loud applause greeted the Communist organizer June Croll when she orkers.

called for a vote against starvation, One capitalist newspaper yesterday estimated that at least 10,000 voters had made charges of fraud in polling for the Communist platform. The names of Foster, Ford, Ballam and, Dawson received similar greetings. places in New York City.

Now A Hunger March Here.

cut off or cut down to nearly noth-

ing. The report was skillfully camou-

flaged, the reduction being hidden

under a provision for "13 weeks to"

39 weeks", but with provisions which

nsure the longer periods of payments.

came to vote and found that his The fight against these relief cuts vote had already been registered and against socialist treachery through a fake voter. The Interagainst the attempt at terror by imnational Labor Defense got on the job and forced the arrest of the fake prisoning Hannington, the Communist leader of the jobless, will go on voter, who is being held on \$1,000 in England, while the American jobess organize their gigantic hunger

will be very infrequent.

march on Washington as part of the same world-wide fight

JOBLESS DEMAND AID IN LAWRENCE

1000 Workers Resist Cop Provocations

over Communist candidates. At 170th LAWRENCE, Mass., Nov. 8 .- Over St. between Finley and College Aves thousand demonstrated for relief at the city hall despite the pouring rain and the presence of scores of police. The huge mass of workers gress in the 24th District, was broken At Amsterdam Ave. and 72nd St. the waited one hour to hear the report... lever over the name of James W Ford, candidate for vice-president ity council headed by Martin Rus-

dridge Streets all the levers were out of order. There were dozens of in-

stances of this kind. Workers who tried to vote at Hes ter St. and the Bowery, reported that while they were pulling the levers down over the Communist can

didates, the curtains were drawn apart and a Tammany flunkey reouncil table the petition containing

Mayor White exposed his hypocritcal statements at the Children's Hunger Hearing that "no one would starve as long as I am Mayor" by ordering the delegation out. When they refused. Alderman Burke-com-

ing up for re-election moved that the

fused to allow them to vote. the demands leaning it unread. DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1932

"You'll Have to Find Another Way, Suh!"



Page Four

# Close Your Ranks on the Scottsboro Front!

"Neither can it have been due to the outcry in Washington and ther cities, as well as in Moscow and by European Communists arting that a spirit of wicked class prejudice pervades the United tes, and that no justice can be had for the poor and ignorant." —New York Times, Nov. 8. . .

THE offensive of the capitalist class and their press, of the NAACP leaders, the Socialist Party and the professional liberals, following the decision of the Supreme Court in the Scottsboro case, is directed more sharply than ever to the demobilization and disarming of the mass movement for unconditional release of the innocent boys, led by the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense.

The mass movement must be given far wider scope. Fresh forces must be enlisted. From the unions, from the fraternal societies, from the ranks of professional people and intellectuals, must be recruited all who are willing to fight for the lives and liberty of the Scottsboro boys. The fight for their unconditional release is the fight against capitalist terrorism and suppression which affects the whole working class and all who labor.

Every possible support must be given the International Labor Defense. The Scottsboro boys are in greater danger than at any time since the first days of the frame-up.

No time has been wasted by the imperialist press in going into action to capitalize the verdict in the interests of the fair name of "American The campaign to replace the tarnished gilding of the courts with a new luster of impartiality unaffected by the class struggle is cnergetically under way.

Yesterday we wrote that the Scottsboro decision of the United States Supreme Court "is one of the most brazen and far-reaching maneuvers ever attempted by American capitalist government." We said further that the ruling class is "hoping by this action to restore confidence in the judiciary in particular and capitalist democracy in general," that "the Supreme Court verdict is supposed to confound all critics-especially the Communists.

The fact that the Scottsboro case arose directly out of the enslavement of masses in the South and the double oppression of the Negro masses throughout the United States is entirely ignored by the capitalist press and its yes-men in comments upon the verdict.

The statement of the National Association for the Advancement of The statement of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, issued by Walter White, executive secretary ignores this all-important fact and of course says nothing about the mass struggle for the release of the Scottsboro boys being part of the struggle for Ne-gro liberation. The N.A.A.C.P. goes even farther than the New York Times. White says: "It is to be hoped that prejudice from either side may be kept out of the retrial in Alabama, and that the innocence of the detendents of which we are convined. may be clearly actabilished " the defendants, of which we are convinced, may be clearly established."

Convinced of their innocence but consigning them once again to the lynch courts of Alabama! In other words, the NAACP would have the Negro masses believe that the lives and liberty of the Scottsboro boys are safe in the hands of the courts of the white oppressors-providing that "prejudice from either side" is eliminated. But the hatred of these boys and their race on the part of the capitalist class and its hangers-on is one of the outstanding facts in the United States.

Clearly the NAACP is renewing its sabotage of the ONLY METHOD BY WHICH THESE VICTIMS OF IMPERIALIST OPPRESSION CAN BE FREED-UNITED FRONT MASS ORGANIZATION AND STRUG-GLE. The NAACP is upholding the hands of lynch justice and defending the capitalist courts against the interests of the Scottsboro boys and

against the interests of the Negro masses for whom it pretends to speak. Ernst and Roger Baldwin of the Civil Liberties Union also join in the chorus of praise for the Supreme Court. No one knows better than these two professional liberals that the reversal of the Alabama verdict was the result of mass protest world-wide in scope organized by the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense. In their published interviews, over which the New York Times is able to put the headline" "Scottsboro Ruling Evokes Praise Here", they say not one single word about the mass defense or the need for continuing and broadening it.

All these elements play their special role in support of the campaign for the glorification of American capitalist justice launched by the New York Times. In one way or another they echo The Times' main thesis. Ernst emphasizes "the indifference to politics shown by the court in handing down its decision just before election." He praises this coldly calculated capitalist maneuver.

Baldwin bases his futur

The Hungry Will March and Fight!

By ANN BARTON

## **EIGHTEEN** per cent of the tens of thousands of women without homes, are suffering from "nervous and mental ills" because of worry. The Emergency Unemployment Relief Committee, which is setting out to collect \$15,000,000 (from whom we'll see later), issues these igures in preparation for a Hotel Astor dinner, where Harvey D. Gibson will speak on the "Workers' Responsibility in Raising \$15,000,-000 (there we have it!) For Relief

in New York City this Winter." A glimpse at the "helpful" actions of the past, of those in official and semi-official relief and aid positions, the past treating of the "nervous and mental" ills of the unemployed, will indicate more clearly the attitude of those paid by the workers, and employed by the bosses, to "aid" the unemployed

## MALNUTRITION AND PELLAGRA

Pellagra has swept the children of Missouri. Kennett, Mo., reports two dozen cases in developed stages in a few days. More are added daily to the list. In New York the Department of Health City, Weekly Bulletin gives the following statistics of malnutrition, in proportion to cases examined, as follows:

1929 ..... 13.4 1930 ..... 16.1 ..... 17.1 1931 1932 (for only 1st quarter) 20.5

In the face of these facts, Sur-geon-General Cummings of the U. S. Public Health Bureau, comes to the assistance of the government's propaganda agencies minimizing unemployment and its effects. He issues a statement to the effect that the poverty of the American masses is not undermining public health. In one statement, he says, "In spite of the contrary testimony of scores of municipal and state health authori-

ties, public health has not been impaired since the depression began."

THE RED CROSS

And what is the Red Cross contribution to the health of the un-employed? Miss Mabel Boardman, secretary of the National Red Cross, speaking before the Penn-sylvania Nurses' Home at Pittsburg. says, "Among the things the Red Cross is doing is citizenship on the East Side of New York. Many of the parents, you know, come over from Russia. But you should see the American flag they sewed. We only allow them to work on the flag a little bit at a time, as a reward for good behavior. We are educating them in service . . . "! "Mental and nervous illness" is

behind (in a single issue of the Boston Herald), the following suiitems: "Peter Abazorious, 47, cide of Hyde Park, suicide by drowning. He couldn't find work. Raymond Pratt, suicide by hanging. Laura Silcox, suicide by drowning. She couldn't find a job. Charity patient at Tewksbury State Hospital, vet-eran. John F. Millikow of Brookline, suicide by hanging.

N CHICAGO, Sara Nattes, 21, mother of a boy of 3 and a girl of 2 tried to kill herself in desperation, because of the seeming hopelessness of her struggle with starvation. Her husband out of work, an eviction notice served on her, the furniture dealer serving notice that her furniture would be

by poverty

HUNGER PROPAGANDA

Plain sensible food will do such

people good. But a larger number

of people who, even in prosperous

times, had to live on the cheaper

foods, now find it difficult to get

sufficient food to maintain health.

This is true in impoverished fam-

ilies where children especially may

not be getting a suitable diet. bal-

anced to contain required food ele-

The news release ends with the

cynical statement: "Good health

was never a better investment. Let

UNEMPLOYED workers, through

four years of unemployment,

us protect our full share now."

ments."

MASS FOR

HUNGER MARCH!

They have seen struggles in St.

Louis, Chicago, other cities where

mass action, mass protest, mass de-

mand has wrung from the bosses,

from their "relief" agencies, real

relief, where struggle has forced the

osses to give relicf. food, medical



# The Socialist Party Denies Existence of the Black Belt By Their Words and Deeds the S. P. Misleaders Uphold Oppression of the Negro People

## By JAMES S. ALLEN

THE Scottsboro Case, the unemployed struggles, the fight of the Camp Hill croppers, and other struggles, have laid bare the sharp to be. class lines among the Negro people, and on the other hand showed where the various announced "friends" of the Negroes stood in relation to Negro liberation. Previously the Socialist Party had contented itself simply with a theoretical denial of the existence of a Negro question as such. But this policy of simply accepting the conditions of double exploitation and oppression of the Negro people in action could no longer suffice in the face of growing struggles and radicalization. The clear formulalation of the Communist position on the Negro question, the leading of the whole struggle for Negro liberation into consistent and effective revolutionary channels, forced the "Socialists," whose whole aim is "to avert revolution" (Norman Thomas), into a direct attack upon the Communists and, with that, upon the liberation struggle itself. DENY EXISTENCE

## OF BLACK BELT

When the Communist Party, during the election campaign popular-ized its program and gave it content in reality by nominating James W. Ford, a Negro worker and Communist leader, for Vice-President, the "socialist" leaders knew no bounds in their denunciation of the Communists. Being the most sensitive advance agents of the canitaken away, she took poison. Mrs. talists, they were the first to real-Helen Pabon of New York. 31 years ize the danger of the program to old, hurled her five-year-old daughcapitalism. ter Edna out of the window Then The "socialists" concentrate their she climbed onto the sill, and herwhole attack upon the demand for the right of self-determination. self leaped to the pavement. Both died. And the police held indict-Morris Hillquit and Norman Thomas, the "right" and "left" of ment for no one except Mrs. Pabon. The verdict of police was "crazed the S. P.,. do not recognize such a right for the Negro people. This is consistent with the policy of the The New York State Department Second ("Socialist") International, which also does not recognize the of Health feels itself called upon to weakly apologize for many stateright of colonial peoples and oppressed nations to complete indements like Cummings'. Their news service release of October, 1932, pendence. But to cover up their says "many official reports pub-lished recently molecate that death outright denial of the principle of self-determination, the S.P. leaders deny that such a right can even and sickness rates are unusually be claimed by the Negro people low: in fact death rates have never been lower. Some people have inbecause, they say, the Negroes do not have a territory on which this right can be exercised. They deny terpreted this falling off in deaths as due to the depression. It has even been said that these hard the existence of the Black Belt, as a continuous stretch of territory on times are good for the health of which the Negroes constitute the our people . . . "Of course, it is a fact that in majority. Norman Thomas finds prosperous times many people eat too much rich, indigestible foods.

that according to census figures | only one state, Mississippi, has a clear majority of Negroes, and like an ignorant-or shall we say forgetful?-schoolboy, asks where "the autonomous Negro republics" are

# WE ARE "DUBIOUS MATHEMATICIANS"

The official organ of the S. P., the "New Leader." of Nov. 5, 1932, in what pretends to be "only a small section of a more detailed study," presents a map and an imposing array of figures which are supposed to prove that the "Communist plank of 'self-determina-tion of the Black Belt'... is both mathematically dubious and inept and historically misleading in the face of the great Negro migrations going on at the present time." The author of this "highly scholarly article," who cannot even avoid mistakes in simple addition, accuses the Communists of "con-

venient mathematical reckoning" to "conjure up for themselves a 'continuous Black Belt'." He finds that the accepted principle of classification whereby a county having a Negro population of 49.6 per cent is classed with the majority Negro counties, when used by Communists "casts light upon the honesty of their 'scholarship'.'

IKE typical petty-bourgeois poli-L ticians who stoop to slander when they are unable to meet the arguments of their opponents, the "New Leader" is reduced to practice mathematical magic under the cloak of scholarship, in order to deny the existence of the continuous Black Belt. They can do it in no other way.

over the whole country, that the Black Belt with its serious threat at capitalism because of the specially oppressed condition of its concentrated Negro majority would dissolve of itself. This argument, together with the contention that industrialization in the Black Belt itself would turn the Negro peasantry into a working class and thus remove the objective condition for a national revolutionary struggle in the Black Belt, is also used by the Lovestonites, renegades from Communism, to deny the demand for the right of self-determination. MIGRATIONS STRENGTHEN

LIBERATION STRUGGLE

But the mass migrations to the North did not cut very deeply into the Negro majority in the Black Belt. While the Negroes were escaping in such large numbers from peonage and unbearable condiitions on the cotton plantations, large numbers of "poor whites" were also nigrating into industry both in the North and South. Moreover, the number of Negroes going North was almost equalled by the Negroes leaving the plantations for industry on the border of the Black Belt, the latter phase of the migration being a much older movement. In accordance with their policy of forcibly retarding the economic growth of a subject people, the Yankee imperialists had constructed their main heavy industrial sections (with the exception of the textile industry, from which Ne-groes are almost entirely excluded) not in the Black Belt proper, which was forced to continue to serve its main function of supplying che cotton, but outside of the Black Belt.

# NEGRO SLAVERY TODAY John L. Spivak's Stirring Novel "GEORGIA NIGGER"

NOTE.—"Georgia Nigger" is a smashing exposure of the hideous persecution and national oppression of the Negro masses. The Daily Worker is releatlessly opposed to the white ruling class term, "nigger," and to the oppression and contemptious treatment of Negroes which it symbolizes. The author shares this view, but, in order to paint a true picture of these horrible conditions, he considered it necessary to use this term as otherwise he would have put into the mouths of the boss lynch-ers terms of respect for Negroes which they do not use.—Editor. INSTALMENT 8

THE STORY SO FAR: David Jackson, a young Negro boy who has The STORT SORTAR David Jackson, a young Negro boy who has finished a sentence on the chain gang, returns home. His father, Dee Jackson, is a share-cropper on the farm of the rich white planter, A Shay Pearson. Supposedly free, Dee and his family are actually little more than slaves—Shay Pearson's "niggers". One Saturday afternoon Dee and his family ride in their vagon to the county seat at Live Oak, 18 miles away. Many Negro and white croppers are in town, as well as lim Deening the preserved white croppers are in town, as well as Jim Deering ,the powerful white planter, concerning whose farm tales were whispered that "black men do not repeat too often, even among themselves." Deering orders his tool, Sheriff Dan Nichols, to get four Negroes for him. Now continue:

them

HOUSE

around the county seat and petered

and tomatoes or weed-covered fields.

Winding, dusty lanes were its

streets and flies buzzed about the cakes of horse dung that dotted

The paint on "Nigger Town'

homes had long since worn off, but their ugliness was hidden by ran-bler roses and leafy vines that

twined over the trellised porches and clambered up the walls. Here,

on lazy Saturday afternoons, old men and women sat drowsily on the

stoops, smoking their pipes and

staring somnolently at the children

In Mockingbird Alley was the

clean little house owned by Mag-nolia Holland. Each year it was

given a coat of paint and when

spring and summer came the veran-

dah was almost hidden by honey-

suckle vines. Its windows were draped with spotless curtains and

at night heavy blinds were drawn. It had the air of a deserted place by

day, but when the town lights showed bright in the distance it became alive. Laughter mingled

with soft tunes from a radio and Negroes came to ring the door-bell.

Near her house was a lunch room

with an orange and yellow sign

"Eats." The restaurant's lone win-

dow was opaque with the dirt and

dust of weeks and on Saturday

nights Negroes with a little money

gathered under the yellow light

struggling through to the sidewalk

These were Live Oak's oases for visiting blacks, and though fights often started there, the sheriff

closed his eyes. Negroes were needed for the county's public work

and the law could always find there

a supply of misdemeanor offenders.

**O**NCE a young girl had hailed David softy from a porch, and

he always passed the house when in

town, but the call was never re-

peated. Only from dark alleys still

warm with the day's heat, white

men whispered furtively as he

David knew that he who had a dime stepped into the alley and

passed it quickly to an outstretched

hand. A bottle was tendered and

tilted upward. There were many whites peddling white mule made

on lonely farms and brought to town

In the hazy fight from the lunch

(Continued Tomorrow)

WHILE DAVID LOOKS INNO.

"Hey, nigger, want a drink?"

and shot crap

playing on the red streets. THE CLEAN LITTLE

out in little clearings of cabba

the years Jim Deering had been amassing his wealth, few were known to have received wages from him even in seasons when crops brought high prices. He cheated his Negroes so openly that they risked the anger of the law and ran away. Even whites who

-By Burck

went to work for him fled. There was difficulty with labor each year and each year at planting time the sheriff, placed in office by the politically influential landowner, picked up foot-loose Negroes in the county who, rather than serve time on the chain gang for vagrancy, usually agreed to work off the fines the planter offered to pay. Two years ago, at a time when Deering's acres were blanketed with a stupendous crop, other farmers demanded their share of vagrants. He offered \$40 a month, but no Ochlockonee Negro would sign, and in desperation he forced three black, and one white into his car at the point of a pistol and took them to his farms. The white escaped and found his

way to Atlanta and the resulting difficulty gave Dan Nichols trouble before it was smoothed over. ARMED GUARDS

The county Negroes feared Deering. There were rumors that he had armed guards to keep his workers from running away. The white man told of it in Atlanta, but the planter explained that the function of the armed watch was to protect his property. A crazy "nigger" had once set fire to a barn and after that the patrol was established, he said.

HE afternoon sun beat upon the creaking Jackson wagon. No neighbor was visible on the road to Live Oak; they were alone in a world of heat waves dancing on a deserted highway. The perspiration ran down Dee's face. Louise's polka



SYMBOL OF TERROR AGAINST NEGROES-This beautiful building, photographed from an aeroplane, is the headquarters of the Ku Klux Klan at Atlanta, Ga. Built with the money squeezed out of the toil of workers, both black and white, it is the center from which the most savage terror against Negroes spreads throughout the entire state. Organized originally against the Negro masses, the Ku Klux Klan has become a fascist instrument of the southern ruling class ag white workers, too. It serves as an auxiliary to the "legal" terror which operates through such hirelings of the white planters as Sheriff Dan Nichols in "Georgia Nigger". The two clippings from southern newspapers tell of the Klan's recent activities.

passed:

cy for the release of the Scottsboro boys upon the common sense of the Alabama authorities but refrains from saying anything about their burning hatred of their victims and all they represent in terms of "white supremacy". He says: "If the Alabama officials will now recognize the flimsy case against the boys they will now release them on bail and forget another trial." According to Baldwin the lives of the boys are to be saved and their liberty secured by the "flimsy case" against them-not by the mass protest and struggle which saved their lives so far.

Since when in the United States has a "flimsy case" prevented frameup? Let the professional liberals answer.

But such contradictions are inescapable when the purpose is to confound the Communists, check mass struggle, strengthen the illusions in regard to the virtues of purely legal procedure and restore faith in capitalism and its courts.

The Times pipes the tune for the whole parade:

"The opinion was written by Mr. Justice Sutherland who has often been called the most "reactionary" member of the Supreme Court, so that it cannot be set down to a weak sentimentalism ....

"However people may feel about the case itself, there will be, we believe, general approval of the lofty position takn by the majority of the Supreme Court. That great tribunal appears once more as mindful of human rights .... It is not often that we see the issue of justice to the lowliest, and possibly most unworthy, so clearly appearing in an important judicial decision. It ought to abate the rancor of extreme radicals, while confirming the faith of American people in the soundness of their institutions and especially in the integrity of their courts. (Our emphasis.)

"God's in his heaven and all's well with the world!" The annoying case of nine young Negro boys in one of "our" Southern states, "You know, the usual sort of thing down there," has been passed upon. There is no longer cause for worry or agitation. The innocent boys will be tried again and convicted with the most scrupulous regard for their "legal' The Supreme Court has justified the confidence all good citizens ights. rightfully repose in it.

This is the strategy of the capitalist class and its servants.

They are striking through the Scottsboro boys, at the growing mass movement for Negro rights and liberation headed by the Communist

Expose the demagogy of the capitalist press and its outposts in the ranks of the working class! Bring greater masses into the united front struggle for the release of the Scottsboro boys and Negro liberation!

The danger of lynch justice for the nine innocent boys has been increased a hundredfold by the Supreme Court decision. Close the ranks and organize in every industrial center and in the countryside the forces of the toilers under the leadership of the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense.

in.



**HERE** is some information that might interest the world war veteran who wrote in the Worker Correspondence column recently about losing his home.

Out of 1,500 home owners in New York City who applied to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for loans to save their homes from mortgage foreclosures, not a single one received one cent so far. These 1.500 home owners have learned that Hoover's widely advertised scheme for 'saving homes" is only another method of giving billions to the banks and nothing to work-

Further evidence of the hollow

and the propaganda of the bosses fraud of the home loan bank propagandists and apologists, learn that the Red Cross, relief group, scheme is shown in the report of one mortgage company that, when doctors, are not concerned primarily with the "mental or nervous illthe company applied to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for sses," the starvation diseases, the a \$100,000, it was asked to put up health of the unemployed, but are \$300,000 good collateral. The com-pany pointed out that if it had occupied with minimizing the suicides, the misery, disease and death \$300,000 collateral it could get a of the unemployed, are occupied loan of \$100,000 at any bank. Rewith quieting the voice of the unconstruction Finance Corporation employed. oans are reserved for millionaires Unemployed workers, Negro and like Dawes, and not even the ordiwhite, joining hands all over the nary mortgage company, from whom workers borrow money for country, today are refusing to commit suicide because of hopelesstheir small homes, can get a look ness.

## LIGHTING IN MOSCOW

According to plans considered by the Moscow Soviet, 6,000 new lamps and 200 projectors will be added to the city's lighting system in the very near future

aid, money, houses, to the unem-

They are massing together now in all towns, in front of the quiet coal tipple of the closed mines, before the gaping windows of the textile mills, whose machinery has been wantonly destroyed by the bosses, on the farms where the farmers through their sweating labor have reaped "stones." in the steel towns-sending their elected delegates into the ranks of the eight columns of the National Hunger March

The hungry will not commit sui-cide, the jobless will not be overcome by "mental and nervous" illnesses. Instead, they have joined from hundreds of cities and farms to demand of the Federal government, the heart of the bosses' oppression, relief and unemployment insurance.

ON TO WASHINGTON!

In the Workers' Congress in Washington, delegates from the four corners of the country speak for those who have elected them. On December 5, representing the millions of jobless of the country, they will demand Unemployment Relief and Unemployment Insurance.

The futile apologists for death, disease and starvation, on Decem-ber 5, will find they cannot quiet the unemployed. Their roaring demands cannot be quieted until the bosses' government will be compelled to give immediate unemployment relief and unemployment insurance.

On to the Hunger March to Washington!

To prove his point, the "socialist scholar" adduces three arguments: (1) Only in Mississippi are the Negroes in a majority, and only a tiny one at that: (2) there has been a great northward migration of Negroes since the war, which if I may conclude his argument, is reducing the Negro majority in the Black Belt; (3) figures are marshalled in an attempt to show that there is no continuous stretch of territory with a Negro majority. NEGRO MIGRATIONS

To take his second argument first: During the World War and up to 1922 there were mass migrations of Negroes from the Southern plantations to industrial centers both in the North and South. The number of Negroes migrating to the North during this period is various. ly estimated (there are no exact figures) at from 500,000 to 1,000,000. This was a movement of tremendous significance to the Negro people and to the working class as whole. For, during the brief period of a few years, it turned hundreds of thousands of Negro peasants into industrial workers and strengthened the decisive class in the struggle for Negro liberation. At the same time it increased the northern market of the Negro bourgeoisie, broadened its base, and thus initiated a strong bourgeois nationalist current among the Negroes The Northern Negroes were subjected to fiercer oppression as a national minority by the ruling class. At the same time, the draw ing of Negro and white workers into the same industries in the North created the basis for the growing class solidarity we are ex-

periencing today. AT THE time of these migrations the argument was rife that the Negro population would be diffused

### **NEW HOMES IN MOSCOW**

The Moscow House Building Trust this year completed 17 five-story housese of 60 apartments each for the Moscow Soviet, two for the Ball-bearing plant, and one for a building cooperative, an aggregate of 1,300 apartments. In addition, three school buildings and four medical clinics were finished. Eleven more houses are nearing completion some of them extensions of older structures. Next year's program calls for 55 houses, 20 for the Mos-cow Soviet. Construction work, under new arrangements, continues all the year round.

This inner-southern migration of the Negroes, far from removing the conditions and necessity for a revolutionary emancipation struggle, strengthened that struggle and its potential leaders. For Negro workers, with one foot still in the soil, were increasing the Negro working class in the South and coming face to face with the Southern white workers in industry, who, no matter how much imbued with white chauvinism, are bound to forge and are forging bonds of solidarity with the Negroes in the struggle against capitalism. The struggle for liberation thus entered with greater force into southern industry, broadening the field of that struggle and merging with the whole struggle against capitalism

As a result of these developments the population figures have changed very little in the Black Belt since 1910.. Over a period of 20 years the total population in the Black Belt proper increased by only 1,000,000, while the Negro population remained at the same figure.

## THE "SCHOLAR" MAKES A DISCOVERY

From 1922 on. Negro migration to the North diminished. Today there is a reverse movement among the Negroes, part of the general and yet incipient trend back to farms, under the influence of the deep crisis and widespread unemployment. Government statistics for 1930 and 1931 show that there is more migration from the cities to the farms than from the farms to the cities.

To return to our "New Leader" "scholar," may we not wonder by what inhuman efforts of scholarship he has been able to discover "great Negro migration (to the north-J. A.) going on the present time"?

THE "Socialists," of course, are I but too glad to grasp at the picture of a dissolving Black Belt. It is a part of their general concept-or wish-that all the difficul-ties of capitalism, all its contradictions, will be removed in a peaceful, harmless and painless manner. But the Black Belt remains, in spite of migrations beginning even in 1876, as a thorny problem in the heart of capitalism and as an arena on which a revolutionary struggle of inestimable aid and value to the whole struggle of the proletariat, is maturing.

dress clung damply to her body. Her neck glistened under a large, straw hat.

Saturday meant half a day's work and relaxation among people, streets and bright lights and store windows: an ice cream cone or a red lolly-pop for Zebulon, and boys who would jostle Henrietta's skinny body and send thrills of awakening sex through her, and for David, ther was adventure when the sun set and black girls laughed invitingly in the half-lighted streets and alleys of "Nigger Town." YOUNG BLOOD

expressly for the Saturday visitors. Dee halted his mule in an open lot two blocks from the town hall room seven Negroes eagerly watched Fate roll two dotted cubes. Dimes square. Two young Negroes standing beside a nearby wagon ogled and quarters lay on the sidewalk Henrietta with glances that brought David stopped to peer enviously at giggles from her. a youth rubbing the dive between his palms.

"Doan you go tuh laughin' at dem niggers," Louise said irritably. "Leab de chile be," Dee advised mildly "Ain you neber laughed w'en

you was a fool gal?" CENTLY ON, HOW ARE THE SHERIFF AND HIS DEPUTIES "I ain' neber laughed dat foolish!" She slapped the girl briskly. "Why, dat gal ain' ol' enough tuh know PLOTTING TO CARRY THROUGH DEERING'S ORDERS? BE SURE her own name an' here she's makin AND READ TOMORROW'S eyes at 'em! A sin, dat's whut hit STORY OF THE KIDNAPPING!

"You done a li'l sinnin' yo'se'f w'en you was a gal. Leab de chile be."

Seize 28 Cubans for **D**<sup>AVID</sup> jumped from the wagon with an angry frown and the two "Being Communists"

youngsters turned away. "Dev's Mist' Deerin'," Dee said abruptly, nodding to the sun-baked street which the planter was crossing.

"He didn't come tuh buy no kerosene," Louise said under her breath.

"He neber do come tuh down on Sat'dee widout wantin' he'p on his farms. De sheriff'll be pickin' up some stray niggers dis ev'nin' fo

## **BE CAREFUL**"

Louise turned sharply to David: "You keep outuh mischief, d'you hear? I doan wan' you tuh go git-tin' intuh no trouble an' git carried tub de bein grange again tuh de chain gang again." "He'll be alright," Dee said slowly "but dey ain no sense gittin' intuh no messes.' OUR blocks north of the square

I was the first of the squalid build-ings of "Nigger Town." It sagged on an unpaved street across from the home of a poor white who did odd jobs in Live Oak. "Nigger wound in a semi-circle

## with "being Communists." Hundre of similar arrests have been made within the past few weeks. Many of those arrested are never heard of again, or only seen dead and norribly mutliated. A police announcement today stated that workers found celebrating the anniversary of the Russian Revolu-tion would be arrested.

HAVANA, Cuba, Nov. 8-Machado'a

butcher police, Saturday arrested 28 workers in a raid on a meeting at Lu-

yano, a suburb of this city, and put them into the medieval torture dun-

geons of the local prison, where hey are held incommunicado, charged

Three leaders of the workers arrested a week ago in a raid on a print shop, Leibel Vinograd, Pincus Seidman, and Chone Geller, are still held incommunicado. One worker was shot in the raid.

The International Red Aid, of which the International Labor Defense is the American section, has called for protests from workers all over the world against the reign of terror and murder, being carried by Butcher Ma-