

In the Day's News

1 DEAD, 3 HURT IN FIRE TRAP. NEW YORK, Nov. 21. - In a fire which swept a three-story wooden structure at 884 St. Nicholas Ave., one man was found burned to death on the top floor. A woman who was forced to jump from the top floor window, is now in a serious condition at the Columbus Hospital. Two other injuries were reported. Crowded tenements and wooden fire-traps con-tinue to take their toll of dead and injured.

BUS DRIVERS VOTE ON STRIKE.

NEW YORK, Nov. 21. - 190 bus drivers, who suffered a 10 percent wage reduction last fall, will meet in Jamaica on Wednesday night to decide whether they will go out on strike in support of the 90 shop workers who are fighting a recent wage reduction of 5 percent.

The drivers and shop workers are employed by the Bee Line, Inc., which serves Long Island counties. Altho the drivers are not affected by the last cut, strong sentiment exists for a united front by all the employees of the company against wage cutting. The attitude of the drivers was indicated by a double stoppage of all Bee line buses taking place

at 4 a. m. and 10:30 a. m. yesterday. GAS OVERCOMES TWELVE IN

HOUSE. NEW YORK, Nov. 21. - Twelve

at 47-44 Fourty-fourth St., Long Is- fore the American Federation of Laland City. Probable deaths were pre-vented by the staggering out onto attacked the National Bonus March the street of one woman. Her fai-ling to the ground attracted passers-by. ing to do with it.

COLUMN 6 THE SOUTH

tive organization of the Waterfront | payment of the bonus. Unemployed Council, one Open Hearing on Hunger and active raisng of funds for the National Hunger March expenses are preparing for the start of the Southern delegation, Column 6 of the National March, from here Nov. 27. The final united front conference was held Sun-

GREEN'S "INSURANCE" PLAN WOULD GIVE LESS THAN STARVATION RATION

Couldn't Be Adopted for Years Yet; Meant to Head Off Struggle of Rank and File

Rank and File Conference Leading Fight of A.F.L. Members for Real Insurance

CINCINNATI, O., Nov. 21 .- The leadership of the American Federation of Labor has come forth with proposals for "unemployment insurance" which are designed to defeat the growing mass movement to compel the government and employers to come through with immediate relief and establish a system of genuine unemploy-

ment insurance.

No longer able to stand against the mass demands in its own ranks for unemployment insurance he executive council has placed be fore the Cincinnatti convention a re-port that, under the pretense of favring unemployment insurance, in reality sabotages it.

The maneouver of the American Federation of Labor leadership is Front Fight for Bonus Federation of Labor leadership and made to help the Wall Street govern ment at Washington fight against the

CINCINNATI, O., Nov. 21 .- Louis great National Hunger March that were overcome when coal gas fumes A. Johnson, national commander of spread through an apartment house the American Legion. speaking be-gread through an apartment house the American Legion. speaking be-gread through an apartment base the American Legion. Speaking be-Green and company falsely state that "it is practically impossible to enact constitutional federal legislain its own way. The text of the report speaks fav-

By coming out flatfootedly against the bonus march Johnson revealed which proides that "after a waiting the full hypocrisy of the resolution period of three weeks per year to that the Legion convention, under pay benefits for a maximum period of NEW ORLEANS, La., Nov. 21.—Ac-ive organization of the Waterfront payment of the bonus. Worse Than Starvation Rations. The "normal wage" under the

* * * Expose Legion Misleaders

only for himself and the other Le-

PROPOSE HITLER

PAY CUT GOV'T

Unite Boss Parties

BERLIN, Nov. 21 .- President von

Adolf Hitler, leader of the Fascist

National Socialist Party to "form a

government with a positive working

majority in the Reichstag, and with

a unified program." To form a work-

ing majority in the Reichstag, Hit-

ler must get the support of the Cath-olic Centrists and the Nationalists,

which would give him 55% of the

Negotiations between Hitler and

these two bourgeois parties have been

proceeding secretly over the week-

Reichstag membership.

today commissioned

Hindenburg

EXPOSE LEGION

LEADER ATTACK

ON BONUS MARCH

Tries to Break United

stagger system now is eight to twelve dollars a week in Ohio. Thus, after NEW YORK, Nov. 21 .- In a reply to Commander Johnson's attack on three weeks' out of a job the worker the bonus march, the Veterans' Na- would be entitled to half that amount tional Rank and File Committee, or from \$4 to \$6 a week for but 16 which is organizing the second bonus march to Washington, declared: employed worker and his family



MOSCOW, Nov. 21 (by cable). J. Louis Engdahl died at 4 o'clock this afternoon in the Kremlin Hospital after several days illness of pneumonia.

Engdahl, one of the most active revolutionary leaders in the United States and former General Secretary of the International Labor Defense, was here in attendance of the World Congress of the Inter-national Red Aid, following a tour of many European countries in the company of the Scottsboro Mother, Mrs. Ada Wright, for the international Scottsboro defense campaign. Details of the funeral arrangements will be cabled tomorrow.

The death of Comrade J. Louis Engdahl, former editor of The Daily Worker, and up until a few weeks ago General Secretary of the International Labor Defense, comes as a result of pneumonia induced by an extended and strenuous six-months' tour of sixteen European countries in behalf of the framed-up Scottsboro boys. He was accompanied on this tour by Mrs. Ada Wright, mother of two of the boys

2 NEW OUTRAGES AGAINST NEGROES Negro Lynched: Girl Is

fort to oppose the mob.

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL Increase in War Danger

Lytton Says Manchurian Situation Has 'Grown Into Threat of World Conflict

U.S., Japan, Etc., Maneuver at Geneva for Positions in New World Slaughter

GENEVA, Nov. 21.-With the publication by the Japanese of a 30,000-word defense of their robber war against China, and the broadcasting of a speech by the Earl of Lytton, chairman of the League Commission of Inquiry on Manchuria, the stage was set yesterday in Geneva for new manouvers by the imperialist powers for position and alignments in the new world war being feverishly prepared.

A screen of pacifist talk and "peace MOTHER MOVES" is being let loose to cover up STARVED MOTHER A screen of pacifist talk and "peace these war moves. BURIED; FATHER

Lytton's radio speech was addressed to the people of the United States. Out of the whole mess of words involved in the Japanese Reply to the Lytton Report, and in Lytton's radio speech, one thing stands out

Harlem Workers Hold sharply: the danger of war has not lessened since the Commission of Inquiry was appointed, but has tremendously increased. This Lytton admits in his radio speech.

In that speech, he openiy admits that all the elements in the Man-"charities" of New York City was churian situation are heading to-buried yesterday. Standing by the wards a new imperialist war in the Pacific. Lytton's speech and the British stand on the war debts prac-pledged themselves to avenge her tically tell the U.S. imperialists in so many words: we know you are government of New York and heading for war with Japan over the division of the loot in China. They attempt to use this as a bargaining Smith, husband of the dead comrade. weapon to force the United States to to go es a delegate to Washington in cancel the war debts in exchange the national hunger march in Decfor British support in exerting pressember.

ure on the Japanese or neutrality in the event of war between the United States and Japanese imperialists. Japanese munition factories are working day and night turning out war material for a major conflict. The United States battle fleet has been mobilized in the Pacific for several months past.

Mrs Smith and her husband had The sharpening of the antagonbeen denied relief by almost every sms betwen American and British agency in New York. The Charity imperialisms is experssed not only in the struggle on the war debts on Relief Bureaus again and again gave Organization Society, and the Hom-Raped, Father Killed which the British have established a united front with France and Bel-them away altogether. During the WISNER, La., Nov. 20. - Because gium against the United States, but in the two undeclared wars now

Imperialists Admit Great NORTHWESTERN MARCHERS SEIZE PASSENGER CAR AND REACH MINNEAPOLIS

All Columns Proceeding on Schedule: 2 More Start from Midwest and Southwest

Demonstrations to Greet Marchers; Prepare Nation-wide Demonstration Dec. 6!

BULLETIN.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Nov. 21.-Twenty-one delegates of the marchers from the Northwest, Column 1, who were traveling by freight commandeered a passenger coach at Niles, Montana, and arrived here Sunday. Six more traveling by auto are near this city.

TO MARCH DEC. 5th TRENTON, N. J., Nov. 21 .- The 800 workers of the Regal Doll factory here voted yesterday to declare a one-hour strike when the National Hunger March, Column 8, comes into Tren-

ton at 4 p. m. Nov. 30. The strike is Mass Funeral for a demonstration for the demands of the National Hunger March, for \$50 Direct News federal winter relief, in addition to local relief, and for unemployment Mrs. Estelle Smith, Negro mother from National insurance at the expenses of the emwho was starved to death by the ployers and the government. These young doll workers recently won a splendid strike victory under the leadership of the Trade Union Hunger March Unity League and have established COLUMN 1 their solid shop organization and an

> NORTHWEST BULLETIN ST. PAUL, Minn., Nov. 21.-When the National Hunger Marchers arrived here they took part in a mass demonstration before the

organization spoke at the mass fun-eral in the Harlem Workers Center, city hall, preceded by a march 650 Lenox Avenue, urging the work-ers to learn from the life and death through the streets. Lumber worker delegates from of Comrade Smith the need of relentthe Northwest were wearing their less struggle against starvation and

see, as all workers should see, that lumber jackets, high boots and the fight for winter relief and unmackinaws. Placards were carried denounc-

employment insurance for the jobless is their own fight too, since they are part of the same working class ing Mayor Mahoney (Farmer-Labor and face the same dangers of unem-Party) for his threats against the ployment, and use of the unemploy-National Hunger Marchers. A deled by the bosses to cut wages and egation of seven went into the city substitute forced labor for paid lahall to present demands against forced labor and for immediate inbor.

independent union.

entire working class.

The results of their successful

struggle and the confidence and spirit of solidarity roused among them by

their victories have resulted in these

workers taking the next step forward.

and declaring their support, in the

form, still unusual in America, of a

mass political strike, in support not

of some immediate demand of them-

selves alone, but of demands of the

Of course, the Trenton doll workers

Diaz Teddor, and Sayers were arrested for and sentenced to 30 days each. This will not stop the march.

COLUMN 4 MIDWEST

SIOUX CITY, Iowa, Nov. 21 .- The Sioux City delegation of ten started this morning for Omaha, and Colmn 4 of the National Hunger March is on its way to Washington.

Welcome In Omaha.

OMAHA, Nebr., Nov. 21-In Omaha there is a big mass welcome waiting the marchers, and provisions for stop-over tonight, then with the Omaha delegation added they will start tomorrow morning eastward to Des Moines for the next stop-over Demands were made that the Omaha authorities feed and lodge the marchers tonight, but the mayor always Nazi Head Is Told to managed to dodge the committee with the demands.

Local struggles are brewing here The Welfare Department is giving mly \$1.50 worth of groceries to last a family two weeks.

The so-called Unemployed Married Men's Council leaders are involved in scandal over the disappearance of \$100 that was given them. The leaders are trying to cover up by starting a "Red Hunt" and accusing the Communists of holding inter-racial dances, etc., but this isn't working, and many of the rank and file are disgusted.

. . . Force Cities to Feed.

end, with a view to obtaining a block Column 4 will stop overnight in of the major bourgeois parties (what Hindenburg calls a "government of Des Moines Nov. 22, and in Davenport Nov. 23. In Davenport the national concentration".) This bloc workers' delegation has extracted will endeavor to "cure the depression" from the police chief a promise to provide camping ground, a rolling German toilers, a task in which the whole membership the under-handed

purely bureaucratic Von Papen re- tricks of the executive council. As In Peoria there may be a struggle mime failed as its efforts were cripburgeoisie. when the marchers try to march in pled by dist and stop over the night of Nov. 24. bourgeoisie.

and stop over the highe of hor of the mayor evades all attempts of to the Hunger March Committee to see and city officials say through of the hunger March Committee to see as well as for the German Fascists. but on the basis of a starvation that but on the basis of a starvation that but on the basis of a starvation that but on the basis of the equivalent of a living wage during the entire per-

the press that the marchers will be Hindenburg's endeavor to combat the a living wage during the entire per-tept out of town by force. Peoria economic crisis with an "authorit-iod of unemployment—52 weeks in workers are mobilizing to fight this arian" cabinet of counts and barons the year and not 16 as is favorably has failed, while Hitler sees his sway mentioned in the Green resolution. attempt at terror.

In Terre Haute, the city govern- over millions of the petty bourgeo-In Terre Haute, the city govern-ment has surrendered to demands of the jobless and will feed and house the marchers when they get there to stop over the night of Nov. 26. A United Front Conference of 175 dele-United Front Conference of 175 dele-tions—they are combining now an at-betrayal of the German toilers by tempt to provide a so-called united their support of Hindenburg conticluded five representatives of the bourgeois government. Vigo County

ncluded five representatives of the Vigo County Unemployed Council (Socialist led). About 24 delegates Ill ioin t'a march here will join t' a march here. German bourgeoisie for a more open fascism. There must be collected by the

"Commander Johnson, in declaring would manage to exist the other 36 Wait Years For This. But under the A.F. of L. plan, even

gion chiefs. The rank and file of the Legion, are in favor of a real this sort of thing could be put into effect only after years of lobbying struggle for the bonus, and large numbers of them are going to parin the various state legislatures of the country. ticipate in the second bonus march. These misleaders, who originally had

out of employment.

out of employment

ploye

bers.

Thus it aids the capitalist class in

Rank and File Action.

any effective relief for the unem-

ed, the rank and file of the A

Then, when such a fake bill is pas-sed, it would be administered by pposed the bonus, supported it at the Portland convention only because the rank and file compelled them to the rank their support was a fake is clear from Johnson's words can Federation of Labor. This system would enable the state

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) to list and regiment the workers in industry. It would enable additional Negroes are generally hushed up. One such outrage has just come to numbers of labor bureaucrats to be- light here. come part of the capitalist state ma-

Virginia Heamer, a 22-year-old Ne-gro girl of this little town in Cumchinery. Nothing for Unemployed Millions. berland County, was raped by her Aside from being designed to dupe the unemployed masses and defeat white employer. Byrd McAnn. a few days ago. She reported it to her mighty mass movement for unfather, who sought out the white employment insurance, and disrupt the Hunger March to Washington, boss and gave him a severe whip ping. Whereupon a hireling of Mcthe A. F. of L. resolution absolutely shuts out of the picture the fifteen Ann trailed the Negro and murdered him in cold blood. The murderer million at present unemployed, inas-much as it deals only with those now was arrested and is now in jail, but the probabilities are that he will in industry who will later be thrown either get off entirely or be given a light sentence.

nist Party.

. . .

its policy of imposing mass hunger and starvation upon the mllions now As against this shameful trickery, this pretense of the A. F. of L. leaders to aprove unemployment insur-ance only to enable it to carry out its ger." page 4. traditional policy of fighting against

two white women made the usual raging between their puppet governcomplaint that he had "insulted" them, Williams House, 26-year-old ments in South America, in the erec-tion of high tariff walls against each

from two marshalls who had arrest-(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE) ed him. The marshalls made no ef-

News Flash Rapes Negro Girl, Murders Father LAURINBURG, N. C., Nov. 21 .-While Negroes are constantly being framed up on fake rape charges, as BALTIMORE, Md., Nov. 21.-The happened in the Scottsboro case, the city government today promised to real outrages of white bosses against feed and lodge 2,000 of the National

Hunger Marchers to night of Dec. 3. Two delegations visited the city. the first was refused last week, but meanwhile plans were made for mass demonstration and the city

agreed when the second delegation placed its demands today. **Employers Pay \$800** to Insurance Fund

NEW YORK .- The first victory for jobless insurance in the Needle

Editor's Note-These outrages are from the Bosses Association into the part of the same system of national fund for the relief of unemployed Mrs. Smith been a white woman, she oppression of the Negro people that furriers. The amount constitutes 1% would not have been starved and mis-John L. Spivak's book, "Georgia Nig- militant furriers union and the As-Read today's instalment on sociation. Applications for next which the government gives to workweek's payments will begin today. vation.

Marchers Need Three Days F. of L. unions and central labor bodies are fighting in increasing num-The Rank and File Convention also **Rations in Washington, D.C.** now in session here is working out a program for real unemployment

Collect Food; Get a Blanket for Every National Hunger Marcher!

Munger Marchers! Get it at gro-ceries, markets, wherever you can, and take it to the nearest station 2,000 lbs, cheese, 6 sacks of succer to and take it to the nearest station 2,000 lbs. cheese, 6 sacks of sugar, 100 to demand immediate relief and unprovided by the National Hunger lbs. coffee, 20 boxes of teaballs, 8000 March Committee, or to the nearest lemons and as much bread as can force the government to grant imme-Unemployed Council if there is no be got-thousands of loaves of bread. diate aid, we will see this number re-Unemployed Council if there is no be got—thousands of loaves of bread. that and, we will be an any militant union or the Commu-nist Party. Blankets are badly needed! No peated a hundred time in the com-ing winter, in every ci is town in the United States."

Three days rations for every hun-Four central receiving stations ger marcher must be assembled at have been established to which food Baltimore to feed the 3,000 marchers collected from dealers must be (in store on street level). in Washington. This means 3,000 brought or sent at once. These sta-

Workers Center, 35 East 12th St.,

several times. When Comrade Norman Smith, with a delegation of white and Negro workers, went to the Negro, was lynched two miles from other (the recent Ottawa Imperial demand help, he and a number of others were thrown into jail for eight days

Estelle Smith

Representatives of working class

Turned Away by Charities

Jim-Crowism.

Lived on 11 Cents a Day. For many months Norman and Estelle Smith and their two sm all chil-

marchers. dren were forced to live on 11 cents a day given them by the Home Relief Bureau. During the last year, Mrs. Smith, in spite of the fact that she was pregnant, was forced to carry great bundles of wood through the streets in order to get something to eat. Her starvation diet and her hard work had grealy weathened her merge with Column 4 at Pittsburgh, by the time she gave birth to her child in Fordham Hospital on October. 8. In the hospital she was Washington. returning home was forced to go to the Harlem Hospital for further treatment Here she died on Novem-

ber 16. "Starvation and mistreatment killed Estelle Smith," said speaker after speaker at the funeral, as the Also, for the first

honor guard of Negro and white tag days were held by the workers workers stood with raised, clench here by permit of the city govern-Trades bore fruit last Saturday with fists by the coffn. "We charge the the payment of 800 dollars collected city of New York and the American ment on Nov. 19 and 20. The collections were for National Hunger government with her murder. Had March expenses These victories were wrung from the administration of the bitterly maintains the barbarous chain gangs of the total payroll, and is in ac- treated. But she is the wife of an hostile Mayor Thatcher by the mas slave plantations exposed in cordance with agreement between the unemployed worker, and she is Ne- movement of the jobless, particularly gro. Therefore she got the treatment

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 3) ers. and especially to Negroes-star-SECURE PLACE ON

"Mrs. Smith is not the only worker murdered by the hunger policy of the government. Millions of men, wo-men and children are slowly starving LAKE CO. BALLOT to death in America today, while the warehouses are bursting with food,

Pledge Fight on Hunger. "Here by the side of our murdered omrade, we pledge ourselves to build

munist vote in Lake County, Ind., which includes the steel center of Gary, was 646 for Foster, won the Party a permanent place on the bal-lot without collection of signatures. Foster's vote in Lake County in 1928

was 76. In this county, Norman Thomas got 1,474 votes. The Communist vote in Gary was all com-312, in Indiana Harbor, 108: in Ham-

mond, 183 and in Whiting 9.

11

Snagamon county, which includes Springfield and part of the coal fields Foster got 205 votes. The Illinois secretary of state promises to give a full tabulation of the Communist vote in the state during the first

part of December.

crease in local relief.

Worker) will greet Column 1 at Mil-

waukee and Chicago. Column 1 will

then march onward, growing by hun-

dreds as it goes, through South Bend,

taken at a well attended membership meeting, and after an address MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Nov. 21 .on the National Hunger March by Tomorrow morning Column 1, re-Herbert Benjamin, secretary of the inforced by fifty Minnesota delegates, national committee of the unemleaves and will stop tomorrow night at Lacrosse, where the jobless reployed councils.

The meeting elected delegates to cently forced the city government to promise food and lodging for all the go on the National Hunger March to Washington and voted to arrange a benefit dance, for hunger march Huge mass meetings and demon- expenses.

The vote to declare the strike was

strations (preparations for which were already described in the Daily

Speak for 16,000,000 Jobless. The march on the capitol at Washington is rapidly assuming the proportions of a great mass movement. The marchers are delegates elected Kalamazoo, Detroit, Cleveland to by big mass meetings of jobless, at demonstrations and in local strug-Dec. 1, and go from there on toward gles for relief, and those who elected them endorse their demands for \$50 federal winter relief plus whatever local relief is won, and unemploy-

Force Toledo to Feed and House TOLEDO, Ohio, Nov. 21 .- The Nament insurance at the expense of tional Hunger March delegates, 950 the capitalists and the government, strong by the time they reach here administered to all jobless by committees elected by the unemployed Nov. 28, will be fed and housed by and employed workers.

Also, for the first time in history, Great mass demonstrations greet the marchers in each center lof struggle for local relief as they come through, and mass demonstrations to back the demands of the marcherswill be held, Dec. 6, on the day when these demands are presented to con-

gress by the marchers.

Columns Sweep Onward.

The National Hunger March which will reach Washington 3,000 strong on Dec. 4 is now proceeding along four main lines of march. Column Four, started at Sioux City, Ia., yesterday morning and camped in Omaha last night. Column 5 started yesterday morning in Houston, Texas, and camped in Waco last night. Column 1, which started Nov. 13

Big Increase in Red in Seattle, reached Minneapolis yesterday, 28 strong.

Votes in Steel Towns Column 2 from San Francisco was in Salt Lake City Sunday and was GARY, Ind., Nov. 21 .- The Com-

to reach Denver today, Column 3 camped Sunday night in Raton, at the border of New Mexico and Colorado and was expected to reach Pueblo last night.

All columns are on schedule, in spite of enormous distances, car trouble and bad weather. Columns 2 and 3 were to meet and merge in Denver, Nov. 23, but it begins to look as though they might make it today. News directly from the marchers is given in the stories, by Columns SPRIINGFIELD, II., Nov. 21 .- In printed in this issue of the Daily Worker.

> Hold an Open Hearing on Hunger in your neighborhood; invite all jobless and part time workers and keep a record of their evidence against the starvation system

of Struggle for Negro Rights, of which Mrs. Smith was an active employment insurance. If we do not

Food Workers Industrial Union.

Fifth Avenue.

W. 18th St

our working class organization, our Unemploved Councils and the League

without being given a blanket! Four central receiving stations

Workers International Relief, 146

PAGE TWO

DAILY VOPKER, NEW YORK, TURSDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1932

ALDERMEN HOWL WITH RAGE WHEN JOBLESS DEMAND ARMORIES

CITY WORKERS TO At John Reed Memorial FARMERS FORCE **GREET MARCHERS** AT THE COLISEUM

March on Home Relief Tomorrow; Electing Delegates Now

NEW YORK .--- With only a week left to the day when the big New York contingent of National Hunger Marchers meet the marchers from New England and start together with them for Washington, preparations every sort are being rushed here. A week from today, exactly, on the evening of Nov. 29, there will be a big mass meeting in Bronx Coliseum, East 177th St. and West Farms Rd. to voice the solidarity of New York workers with the demands of the marchers. All workers are urged to get their tickets now so that the money may be used for immidiate expenses of the march. Buy tickets Workers Bookshop, 50 E. 13 St. from the Workers International Re lief at 146 Fifth Ave., from the Co-operative, 2700 Bronx Park East, or wherever else they are sold

Jobless Go to Board of Estimates. A part of the mobilization for th at National March is the fight of New York workers against the Dem cratic Party administration's pro-gram of less relief and more wage Yesterday Richard Sullivan cuts. and Sam Weisman appeared before the board of estimates as a delegation from the Committee for Winter Relief and placed a demand for the of armories for the Hunger Marcher

Aldermen Much Upset.

Recovered had previously promised this. The aldermen went into a hud-dle, then Board President McMahon lost all pretense of dignity and beangry men. What seemed to rue them most was that Sullivan and Weisman opposed any reduction in the pay of the city's workers, and de-mapded instead that funds be raised for the jobless at the expense of the 200,000,000 appropriation for the between of the salaries of the poa supper tomorrow evening from 6 farm organizations, sent by the rank a decent living The delegation will next see Mayor to 8 at 83 East 10th Street. The and file no matter what the leaders' anyway, I'm for

Home Relief Bureau at Sprin- and Elizebeth Streets, to present names There will be a mass of starving femilies and demand they Friday, November 25, at 31 Atlantic get the relief that has been denied The march will assemble at Seventh St. and Ave. A., at 10:30 a. m., and parade through the streets to the bureau office. They will be led by the Down Town Unemployed

Counci Hearing Starts Action.

Jamaica Boro Action Committee for Unemployment Relief held an to the appeal of a tag day solicitor for funds for the Hunger Marchers. night at which over 350 were present. doctor examined children of the jobless right on the spot and pronounced many of them undernour The Democratic alderman cent a representative who offered ro concrete plans of relief, and said "It is immossible to assist the single and foreign born workers."

This_did not satisfy the crowd at Il. and they elected a committee of



Sergei Radamsky, who with Marie Radamsky will present for the first time in this country selections from the Soviet John Reed opera, "Ten Days That Shook the World," at the John Reed Memorial, to be held this Friday evenrelief and clothing without discrimiing, Nov. 25, at the New School for Social Research, 66 W. 12th St. Michael Gold, Joseph Freeman, Oakley Johnson, Earl Browder and Granville Hicks will speak at the memorial.

DEMAND RELEASE OF FILIPINOS

Anti-Imperiailsts to

Meet Tomorrow

NEW YORK .- As a result of the severe persecution of the revolutiondeclared the board "does not wish to ary movement in the Philippine Isdeclared the board "does not wish and the presi-discuss' the promises of the presi-dent elect. When Sullivan and thirty leaders of the workers and peasants the Anti-Imperialist League peasants the Anti-Imperialist League is initiating a campaign for the recame a booing, jeering frantically lease of the leaders and for the com-yelling and scolding gang of fat and plete independence of the Philippine this far.

McKee and make the same demands. supper will be 35 cents. There will position is. March on Relief Tomorrow be Filipino music. The speakers will The Uni March on Relief Tomorrow V'edneday New York jobless and part time workers will march on the

There will be a mass meeting Brooklyn, at 8 o'clock to Avenue, demand immediate release of the Filipino prisoners and complete independence of the Philippine Islands. MILK TRUST WORKERS GIVE

NEW YORK .-- Workers in the Neck Ave. depot of the Sheffield Farms Milk Co. responded generously

The worker reported that none of the drivers and other workers approached LABOR UNION MEETINGS

INQUIRING **COUNTY BOARD** PHOTOGRAPHER TO END SEIZURES The Place: East 130th St., be-

tween Park and Madison Avenues. The Question: Would you favor a law for Federal Unemployment Insurance to be paid for by the Save Land by Militant Government and all those who em-Action; Back Nat'l ploy workers?

> George Matson, Brooklyn, laborer. I've been jobless for six months. Cer-

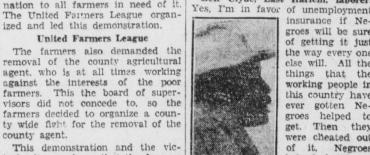
HANCOCK. Mich., Nov. 21.-By a tainly, I'm in favor of it. There militant demonstration, the farmers are always of Baraga county, Mich. stopped the couple of millio eviction of Ernest Ellis, an Aura. Michigan farmer. from his land. unemployed in the best of times Over 100 farmers demonstrated at unemployed The the county court house in L'Anse beare entitled to fore the County Board of Superjobs whether We visors, and not only was the Ellis eviction stopped, but the farmers have beer or not. If they can't get forced a resolution to be adopted by the county board declare that all jobs I think are entitled foreclosures and evictions are to be some kind of pro postponed one year. Besides this, that the county board is to provide tection.

Ben Clyde, East Harlem, laborer.

insurance if Ne-

groes will be sure

things that the



This demonstration and the victories it won shows that the farmers can win only by mass action and by following the fighting policies of the it. If the law for unemployment in-

United Farmers League. The farm-ers also voted to give their full supto the Farmers National Relief Conference which is being held in 14th and 15th Amendments are en- League is also asked to send a rep- government's plan is to lay off a new Washington, D. C. in December. forced. Many farmers are joining the U.F.L. wouldn't do them any good. as a result of this demonstration. which was the biggest victory the Baraga county farmers have gained

farmers.

ounty agent

Farm Conference

Delegates are already on the way from the West and Middle West to the Farmers Relief Conference, which meets in Washington, Dec. 7 to 10 it means that

The United Farmers League nations' office officially endorses the conference.

> **CHILDREN TO GO** TO WHITE HOUSE

Police Responsible for Any Attack

NEW YORK .- Nov. 20 .- The Young Pioneers of America, 35 East 12th St., New York City, one of the organizations sponsoring the Children's Hun-

of Police in Washington and declared that the plans of the delegation will be carried out.



N.Y. TAG DAYS TO **AID BONUS FIGH'**

To Be Held Nov. 24-25; **Relief March Friday**

City-wide tag days will be held Thursday and Friday, November 24 and 25, to gather funds for the New York contingent of the National Bonus March to Washington. The funds will be used to buy food and clothing and provide trucks for the marchers. November 23 and will present their demands for immediate payment of gress, December 5.

The tag days were decided on at a ing conditions are therefore requestmeeting Friday night of the Commit-tee of 50, chosen by the Bonus grant them permanent space in some March Conference held here Novem- public building conveniently located ber 13. At its meeting, held at the such as a public school, library armheadquarters of the Greater New ory, etc. where pictures may be ex-York Veterans' Rank and File Com-mittee, 154 West 20th Street, the The demand is signed by Bruce

the big Relief and Bonus March to City Hall, to be held November 25. Potamkin, William Gropper, Oakley This march, which will start from Johnson, Louis Lozowick, Otto Sog-Union Square at 11 a.m., will raise low, Maurice Becker, Nicolai Cikovsof getting it just the way every one for the thousands of starving un-Sterne. for the thousands of starving un-employed vets and for endorsement

working people in by the Board of Estimate of immediate payment by the federal governthis country have ever gotten Ne- ment of the back wages, known as the bonus, due the ex-servicemen. groes helped to get. Then they To aid the plans for the National were cheated out of it. Negroes and File Committee requests all trade helped build up unions and other organizations havthe American Federation of Labor, ing ex-servicemen among their mem-then they were Jim-Crowed out of bers to communicate with the coming ex-servicemen among their memmittee at its headquarters, 154 West 20th, during this week. Every post surance isn't enforced for the beneof the Workers Ex-Servicemen's fit of Negroes any better than the

sible

unemployment insurance resentative there as quickly as pos-A Women's Auxiliary was formed men. Sunday night at a meeting held in the Czecho-Slovak Workers' Home, 347 E. 72nd St., of wives, mothers and

sisters of New York veterans. Representatives of the United Council of Working-Class Women were present and pledged their aid in collecting funds, food and clothing for the bonus marchers. The women will be represented in the New York contingent that will march to Washington and will also participate in the march to City Hall Friday.

Newark Meeting for South River .Victims

Thirty-one workers of South River have been indicted by the Grand Jury on 132 framed up charges, of riot, of assault, of battery, unlawful assembly, as a result of their activi-

ties in the strike of 1,700 needle trades workers. One child was murdered by deputies imported by the bosses of South River. This is part of a whole campaign of terror

Workers' Industrial Union are carry- gainst Religion?"

it those workers who are still held in cents, and may be gotten at F.S.U. just by asking jall or under atrocious high bail. A District Office, 799 Broadway, Room our Congressmen. mass meeting is therefore arranged 330, and Workers Book Shop, 50 for the defer the South

Demand City Provide Electing Jersey Indoor Space for **March Delegates** Artists' Exhibition

In

A demand that the city provide Demand Trenton Arindoor space for the artists now participating in the outdoor exhibition at Washington Square has been sent mory House Marchers Acting Mayor McKee. The de-

mand, which is signed by prominent writers and artists, reads in part as ollows

"Winter is approaching, the cold weather will drive the artists off the streets. What the artists need and Trenton. is a permanent indoor space now where they can exhibit their pictures who leave New York They must also arrange to have their interests taken care of not by out the bonus at the opening of Con- tee. Hundreds of artists of recogsiders but by an exhibitors' commitnized talent made desperate by exist-

anti-war film from the Soviet Union -"41st. Committee of 50 also made plans for Bliven, editor of the New Republic A delegation of 20 children will leave New Jersey on Nov 23 on route to Washington as part of the Children's Delegation on Thanksgiving

Stagger System in Navy Yard Thru "30 Day Unpaid Furlough"

NEW YORK .- The Navy Department, certainly part of the governuse of the armory for a stop over place for the National marchers ment, is directly applying the stagger system in its Brooklyn Navy Yard. Tag day collections and many meetings for the March are taking While other workers are being speeded up, a slected list is given "30place in New Jersey cities. day furloughs without pay." The

batch for 30 days when these come Ask Autos for Child back, etc., and thus "spread the work" entirely at the expense of the Hunger Marchers, Wed.

The Metal Workers' Industrial Union is leading a protest against this sort of wage-cutting. **'RED AND WHITE'' TO BE SHOWN**

SOON NEW YORK .- The new Mesrapom film, "Red and White," will have its American premiere showing at the Broadway and 28th Street Theatre for the week commencing Nov. 28 to Dec. 3, inclusive—proceeds to feed the "Hunger Marchers." Not only will you see a great picture, a vital notify the Unemployed Councils at 10 and complete movie program, but at E. 17th St. or the Young Pioneers at Room 508, 35 East 12th St. The dethe same time you will be giving a

warm meal and hot coffee to the boys on the "Hunger March." Those of us who are not on the hunger march can serve by getting up a group to attend this picture during the week of its showing.

OLGIN TO DEBATE PREACHER The New York District of the Friends of the Soviet Union is sponsoring a debate on Wednesday, No vember 23, at Stuyvesant Casino, 142 launched against the workers in every city against the attempt of the and the Reverend John L. Matthews, workers to struggle for better condi- a Negro preacher. The subject of the debate is. "Is the Soviet Govern-The I. L. D. and the Needle Trades ment Justified in Its Campaign A-

ing on a campaign for the release of Tickets for this debate are 35 Stage and Screen

"False Uniforms" at Cameo — Story of Serf in Rebellion

NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 21 .- Joint The Cameo is now showing the nittees for Support of the Na-Soviet picture, "False Uniforms," tional Hunger March have been or-ganized in Paterson, Newark, Jersey Ukrainfilm-the evolution of Count Piglovski's lackey Karmeliuk into a City, Perth Amboy, New Brunswick leader of rebel serfs. In spite of doubts in this reviewer's mind In Trenton the bakers' A. F. of L. whether a bearskin would really be a union has pledged themselves to supgood disguise for a man, and whether bread and rolls for the Hunger quite all of the hairbreath escapes Marchers for the two meals they will and raids by Karmeliuk could take have in that city. The farmers in place in so short a time, it's a nice Mercer County, around Trenton have story. The brutality of the counts pledged to supply fruit, vegetables and countesses, their absolute can-tempt for their human cattle, the and eggs. Farmers in the Middlesex County have pledged to do the same. serfs, and the united front of these connection with the Hunger serfs with the "bandit" leader Kar-March movies will be shown in Newmeliuk, are told in scenes that ark, Jersey City. Elizabeth, Paterson, change quickly from Piclovski's South River. Perth Amboy and Tren-ton. The picture shown will be the sweatshops to the marble halls of his

manor house, and to the wild woods where the outlawed runaway serfs gather and there plan their raids. -V. S.

'TURKSIB' AND 'THE BREAK UP' AT ACME THEATRE

A physician, nurse and several The Acme Theatre will present two Soviet films on today and tomorrow. March Delegates have already been They are "Turksib," an outstanding elected from block committees, hun- epic of the development of the Sovger hearings, fraternal sociaties and union locals. In Patterson 17 have Turkestan-Siberia railroad and "The been elected. New Brunswick elected Break Up" (Razlom), a page from three. Perth Amboy will send nine. the history of the U.S.S.R. Begin-Elizabeth will send 4. ning Thursday, the Acme will pre-

Delegations of workers will go to sent the American premiere "Road Trenton authorities and demand the to North." the story of the indussent the American premiere "Road trial revolution in the Soviet North.

> Jack Reed, 15 Years Old, Lost; Mother Ill

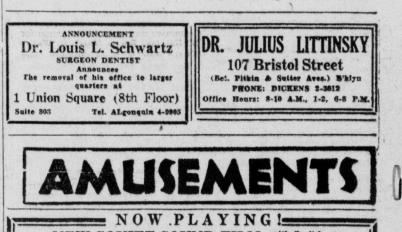
NEW YORK .-- Jack Reed's mother wants him to

NEW YORK .-- The starving chilwants to hear from him. Notdren of New York have elected 30 ify Fanny Ledelegates to go to Washington, D.C. and present their demands to the vine, 497 Rolph Ave., Brooklyn president. The delegation must leave Jack Reed is Wednesday at noon. But there is a five feet, nine danger that the New York delegates inches tall, and will not be in Washington on Thanksgiving day because of the lack weighs 175 pds. and is 15 years of transportation. They are appealold. His ing to workers who have automobiles or trucks to volunteer their machines is sick. to transport the delegates to Wash-ington. If you have a car or a truck,

and oil will be paid for.



N. J. VETS MEET TONIGHT NEWARK, N. J.-Rank and file veterans will meet Tuesday, November 22, at 385 Springfield, Newark, to legation will return on Friday. Gas support the March to Washington and push the fight for the Bonus

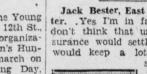


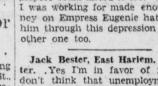
Goldie Taylor, East Harlem, milliner. I don't know much about unemployment insurance e x cept everybody who is jobless through no fault of his own is entitled to

And I think it's right that the

ger Delegation which will march on

Washington on Thanksgiving Day, today released a statement answering the attack made on the delegation by Elmer W. Brown, Superintendent





government and the employers should pay for it. I've been out of work since June, now. I can't even buy a job. Does that mean I've got to sit around and watch mysen starter. If the government has money for

everything else, I guess they could afford to help us live. I guess em-ployers could afford it too. The man was working for made enough mo-

ney on Empress Eugenie hats to last him through this depression and an-

Jack Bester, East Harlem. Carpen. ter. .Yes I'm in favor of it but I don't think that unemployment insurance would settle everything. It would keep a lot of people from

starving, but that

tions. is all. Anyway, I don't think we will ever get

ployed get toge- strikers for Saturday, Nov. 26. at 3



DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1932

New Workers Settlement

U. S. workers freezing in unsanitary "Hoovervilles" and in run-down

slum tenaments should study this photo showing a corner of the new

Soviet Workers in Drive

on Loafers and Drifters

izing Disciplinary Measures

By NATHANIEL BUCHWALD.

workers' settlements in Baku, U.S.S.R.

opinion mobilized for the cam-

paign of raising labor self-discipline.

Masses Approve Decree.

The mass resentment of the work

ers against loafers found expression

tions of factory meetings and letters

The harm caused by inexcusable

lthe recent government decree

The Soviet

This

now illiterate.

Page Three

EDITH BERKMAN, FROM SANITARIUM, URGES SUPPORT FOR MARCH

"The Rich Will Eat This Winter, But Jobless Workers Eat Only If They Fight for Food"

'The Marchers Must Get to Washington; They Must Have Backing of Every Worker"

By EDITH BERKMAN.

RUTLAND, Mass., Carrol Sanitarium, Nov. 21.-Winter is here. The rich-the boss class-are well prepared for their life of leisure. Old man John D. and his class, the class who live off the blood and sweat of the miners, the steel workers, oil workers, marine and textile workers, are now in their palaces in the South and in California. But what about the workers? What about the 15 million unemploy-

ed? What about the millions who work under Hoover's stagger plan? What about those who work under the "efficiency engineers" (share the work system?) And what about the memployed veterans of the last war? Are they, their wives, children and arents to die from starvation? Are

hey to submit to hunger without a strong demand "We want bread." the battle in the court house here

for each dependent.' Want Relief, Not Terror

We want Congress to pay the vet-erans their back pay. We want the granting of the Civic Auditorium for which bankers, to pass the Federal Unemloyment Insurance Bill. And what per cent increase in local relief, one more we demand to stop the terror of all workers, native and foreign-

born. We say that the Dies Bill shall not pass. Mass Support for Government Decree Author-

terror, the workers must get to Washington. The march to Washington is Blast Furnaces Exceed Quotas; Illiteracy Alpart of the workers' struggle against slavery conditions. The small or large most Wiped Out; Airplane Sowing Successful victories of our class, the working class, was won through struggles. Even this "free" (free for the bosses) country was born in struggle. And for tomorrow night at Franklyn High MOSCOW, Nov. 21 (By Cable) .-- With the purpose of increasing effici-ncy and eliminating waste, a socialist economy drive has been begun against the workers must put up a struggle as one mighty class against starvaloafing, drifting and inexcusable absence from work. Millions of workers

Relief If You Fight for It

are involved in Socialist competition, but the backward elements, drifters and absentees, are still a serious problem. Workers in the factories have begun a campaign of education with The workers will get no relief un-"comradely trials", wallpapers and other instruments of proletarian pub- awarded to furnace No. 7 lin the of the Unemployed Council and Dzerzhinsky works at Kamrsky which fulfilled the plan 120 per cent. boss class "We are here, give us re-lief." They, the bosses and their Union and other organizations.

Great Gains in Education. agents, will say "you are Reds." Yes, The report of the Education Comthe working class is "red" when it missariat, of the Russian Socialist stands u Federated Soviet Republics shows a freedom. stands up to fight for bread and month, and in Keweenaw County, no freedom. Workers, all, support the relief at all unless the miner surren-

in the Russian Socialist |Federated organization of the Hunger the Soviet Republics alone. Only 2 par Marchers. Workers, don't starve. Or-cent of the population of the White ganize, elect your representatives to get ten to 13 days a month. Russian Socialist Soviet Republics is march to your city councils, and on with the March to Washington on

COLUMN 8: ployed and unemployed will bring relief NORTHEASTERN

NEWBURGH, N. Y., Nov. 21 .- A delegation of jobless is going tomorrow to the mayor of Newburgh to her from leading a new Lawrence demand that the city government She was held for over eight strike. provide supper and the use of the months in the Federal detention per armory for lodging of National Hunat Boston, was infected with tuberculosis there, then kidnapped away by Federal authorities and for a while ger Marchers of Column 8, from New England

of cloth. The government decision is correct. The malicious drifters and loafers taking advantage of our la-bor shortage should be discharged." The mayor of Hudson has agreed, after being pressed by a delegation of jobless today, to furnish food to According to the latest government decision, the factory management the marchers. The delegation wring-now has the right to discharge and ing these promises from New York Worker From Voting deprive loafers of the privilege of town governments is led by Louise using factory dwellings and of pur-chasing food at the co-operative

Eat In Mt. Vernon

MT. VERNON, N. Y., Nov. 21 .-

Lucio Felippo and another worker

Vote for Roosevelt

DIRECT HUNGER MARCH NEWS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

We want \$50 winter relief and \$10 by the mass delegation of the jobles on Nov. 17.

Toledo jobless are conducting a gigives millions to a mass meeting to welcome the National Marchers, and to demand a 50 ton of coal a month for each jobless family, abolition of forced labor, and warm food and clothing for the school children of the unemployed. This is the way to answer the Dis-

But to say all this, to demand from the boss class food and a stop to the boss class food and a stop to the National Hunger March!

RACINE, Wisc., Nov. 21 .- Hundreds took part in the tag day here for the National Hunger March expenses. A mass send-off for the marchers of Column 1 is arranged School Auditorium.

Copper Miners to March HANCOCK, Mich., Nov. 21.-The

Michigan Copper mining area is goless they unite under the leadership ing to be represented in Col. 1 of the National March by five delegates, march on Washington, and tell the elected by unemployed committee

A local struggle is developing hera against cutting of relief to \$4 a growth of 72 per cent in primary school attendance since 1929, with a total enrolment of 17,500,000 students clothing, the Unemployed Councils, clothing, th of a total of 8,500 copper miners

> HAMMOND, Ind., Nov. 21 .- The Dec. 6th. On with the fight for re-lief. Solidarity of the workers, em-of threats against the National Hunger March, but the Unemployed Council is rushing plans to hold a textile strikers, was arrested and held for deportation, released on bond, then her bonds were revolved to

COLUMNS 2, 3, 5 WEST, SOUTHWEST

KANSAS CITY, Nov. 21.-Column from San Francisco of the National March is reported today traveling east from Salt Lake City where it was held up 4 hours by car trouble. It will probably stop over tonight at Rock Springs, or Cheyenne and to-morrow at Denver, where it meets and merges with Col. 3 from Los An-Means 50c Day Wage geles. Another car and five more

Mass Movement in Kansas City.

A great mass meeting to welcome the National Hunger Marchers will

In preparation for it, there

be held here at 7:30 p.m. in Defend-

ers Temple Hall, 12th St. and Pros-

will be a day of local mass demon-

strations throughout the city against

the charity dole of split beans, with

tons of coal for each jobless family, and \$3 cash relief per week with 50.

cents additional for each dependent.

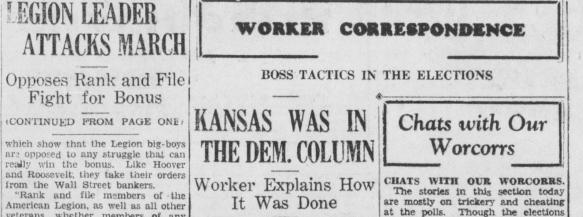
Demands were made on the city

government to house and feed the

hunger marchers, but the authorities

refused to take any steps, though

the demand for whole beans, also two



It Was Done veterans, whether members of any BELGRADE.-The criminal court organization or not, answer the Hoo-KANSAS CITY, Mo .- In Kansas as the class struggle as a whole vers and Roosevelts and Johnsons by Mo., the thugs of the Demouilding your local contingents into cratic Party terrorized and browbeat the workers at the polls in an efon charges of entering two State a mighty force that shall compel the government to grant our demands. fort to poll a big vote for Roosevelt man in order to secure grain for On to Washington for Dec. 5th!"

ers, are valuable to print. and the rest of the Democratic ticket. Even those stories sent in previ When I went to vote, after having ous to the elections, but which lack given my name to the clerk, I was of space made it impossible to print old by one of the attendants that them are still worth while publishing 'everything was O. K.," with the atfor the experiences we gain from ndant waving his hands for me them. Therefore this section today to get out. I demanded a ballot and is devoted to the aftermath of the stated that I wanted to mark my election campaign, with lits many own ballot. Two or three of the thugs then gathered around me and ssons for the workers. what was the matter. I asasked FARMERS READY serted two or three times in a clear,

press admits that the families of was elected vice-chairman for the loud voice: I want a bollot; I want the accused farmers had not seen march to Washington. The Chicago to mark my own ballot. This created a stir in the polling The conference heard reports from place, and they finally gave me a ballot on which a cross had been he various conmittees and decided that a committee of 15 bonus march-

laced at the top of the d-mocratic ers should appear perore mayor Cercolumn. When I went to the booth nak this week and demand that the some of the thugs followed me there city furnish sleeping quarters and to further intimidate me: however, meals for the various conducents as the cross was erased and a mark they pass through Chicago. The placed in the Communist circle. committee will also demand a per-

After this there was a fight to get mit for a tag day to raise funds for the ballot in the box. They tried Arthur Stafford, one of the most to unfold it, but I protested. The ballot was then put in the box.

militant rank and nie leaders, reported that he had been driven from Another procedure of the thugs at the polls was that of telling workers ine local Bonus Expeditionary Forces that they had voted in the primaries camp when he appeared there to, rally recruits for the trek to the for the democratic candidates and that they were now compelled to vote

national capitol. But before the M. democratic. P.'s could oust him, Stafford reported that he succeeded in reaching There was a shameless buying of votes by the ward-heeling politicians acting for the leaders of the demoevery one of the 100 rank and me elerans in the camp. Many stated they would attend the Chicago con-ference, but word was received that the traitorous leadership of the BEF out, with the officials winking at

A. B.

had called a special meeting of all the practice. the vets in the camp and served We must We must organize a corps of watchers at the polls in the coming warning that any man attending the

onference would be thrown out. election struggles in order to put up Before leaving the city the Chicago a fight for the right of the workers Veterans' Rank and File Committee to choose their own candidates at the will hold a mass meeting close to pells. he camp and will raise the demand for the custing of Anthony, a no-

torious police agent who has placed himself at its head. The vets in the Fake Arrests to camp will also be asked to join in the demand on city and state officials for the housing of unemployed ex-servicemen in armories and other public buildings and for an adequate lood and clothing supply.

CHICAGO, Nov. 21.-Nicholas Ma

unanimously chosen chairman of the

Bonus March to Washington, at an

enthusiastic conference here Friday

and file delegates of the Chicago

militant South Side Negro veteran,

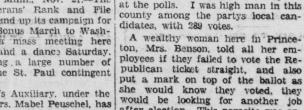
contingent leaves Nov. 25.

Arnold Blanchard

ssued a public statement protesting in fierce indignation against the Nazi ST. PAUL, Minn., Nov. 21 .- The treachery to the German people and Paul Veterans' Rank and File declaring that words are not strong Committee wound up its campaign for enough to express their opinion of the National Bonus March to Wash-ington with a mass meeting here fascists who make common cause with the oppressors of the people Friday night and a dance Saturday.

At the meeting a large number of That attack on the part of the recruits for the St. Paul contingent Catholics of the Tyrol is being util-ized by the Christian Social Party vas secured. The Women's Auxiliary, under the direction of Mrs. Mabel Peuschel, has against the Austrian National Socialists to the great embarrassment of the latter who are unable to make march. CAN'T PAY LEAGUE LOANS

Trumbull Speaks in Erie LONDON .- American bankers have ERIE Pa. (By Mail) -At a meeten invited to collaborate with the ing here on Friday night of ex-ser-League of Nations Loans Committee in London in an effort to collect



writers to speak here.

gang.

party on the ballot.

election judges wherever possible

Build a workers corres

the Daily Washer.

Recalls Civil War:

unusually active in collecting funds, food and clothing for the

charge. Of course, neither of them were vicemen and sympathizers, Walter Trumbull, national secretary of the given a hearing, it was all a fake.

Kansas City, Mo. **Impress Workers** With "Fake" Elections

with the cheating and corruption county among the partys local can-didates, with 289 votes. A wealthy woman here in Prince-ton, Mrs. Benson, told all her em-ployees if they failed to vote the Re-publican ticket straight, and also put a mark on top of the ballot as the wealthy woman here in Prince-sure that if I ask, you will get help that will really amount to something BUT you must drop this Communist stuff." I said: "As bad as I and my family do need help I would she would know they you det ther she would know they voted, they much rather have them and myself would be looking for another job starve than to sell my soul so cheap," after election. This parasite was ar-rested at the polls for other unlaw-Comradely yours.

ful means she used for getting the votes. The democrat leaders here caused her arrest after one of their **Ill. Prevents Militant** leaders was arrested for the same

is, and can't say the word Commu nist right.

> **Election Official in** Attempt to Bribe C. P. Veteran Watcher

"Why, Bob Stewart, have you the of individual workers approving the

Knowing I was an ex-serviceman, PRINCETON, N. J .- I was disgustshe asked me how much compensation I was getting from the govern-ment: I said: "Not a dime." She

and that ended the conversation.

Worker Suggests We Do More Explaining CHICAGO, Ill .- A comrade came

FOR COMMUNISM

are over, our campaign goes on, jus

goes on, and all stories revealing

the tactics of the ruling class to

suppress the struggles of the work-

to me and said that he was downtown and he saw two Negro workers have a sign on their chest and one on their back and words "Vote Com-munist, Foster and Ford." Another comrade came from a farming coun try and he said that if anybody would explain to the farmers about the Communist Party, they would vote for us, as they are hard hit and they don't know what Communism

-J. Z.

"No place for loafers in workers' to present it to the White House." family" declare the workers of the Sharikopods Shipnik Plan in a let ter to 'Pravda', 'they hinder progress toward Communism. He who will not work shall not eat."

is typical of the sentiment of millions of class-conscious workers. absences is illustrated in a letter from a worker in the Trechgorny Textile Plant, stating: "in our weav-ing mill every wasted day of one weaver means the loss of 160 meters

R. E. Stewart.

sented by certificate to the chairman discharge loafers absent from work

BINGHAMTON, N. Y .-- I was sent o one of the fire stations as a Communist watcher and on demand pre- authorizing factory managements to

of that board who was a woman that without valid reason. The Soviet I knew for about 15 years. The fol- newspapers are flooded with resolulowing conversation took place.

nerve to present that!" I said: "Yes decree. and not only that but enough guts "No

several loans to the bankrupt governments of Eastern Europe which were underwritten by the League. These loans are in addition to the huge intergovernmental and private loans were advanced in the futile attempt to stem the growing |collapse of capitalist economy in these

International

Notes

By PETER HENRY

SECRET RED RADIO

BERLIN.-The German Junker

overnment has been outwitted in

prohibition of Communist use of

radio, with the opening of a sec-

et Communist broadcasting station

h few days ago. A speech on the significance of the recent Reichstag

elections was delivered, followed by

the playing of the "Internationale."

FARMERS TOLD TO EAT GRASS

Banjaluka began trial of 121 farm-

ers of the village of Projedor, Bosnia,

grain elevators and killing a watch-

On the stand, the farmers declared

hunger march to the District Com-

their starving families he attempted

to put them off with the lie that

Several of the farmers testified that the commissioner told them they

could eat grass. The local bourgeois

6,500,000 JOBLESS IN GERMANY

BERLIN, Nov. 21 .- The Reich's In-

stitute for Unemployment Insurance

reports that there were 5,109,000 work-

ers registered as unemployed at the

labor exchanges throughout Ger-

many on Oct. 31st as conpared with

5,103,000 on Sept. 30th. The bour-

geois press is delighted at this in-

crease of 6,000 and compared it with

the much bigger increase which took

place in October last year. These figures, however, refer only to those

memployed workers who are still

registered. It is not possible to con-

trol the fluctuation of what is known

as "the invisible army of unemploy-ed" and which totals at least a mil-

lion and a half. This army has ad-

mittedly increased as a result of von

Papen's new measures against the

Thus the number of unemployed is

GERMAN NAZIS KOW-TOW TO

MUSSOLINI

VIENNA .- A deputation of German

debration held by the Italian fas-sts in the Tyrol town of Bozen

The population of South Tyrol and

of that part of the Tyrol which is still Austrian are indignant at this

Nazi kow-towing to Mussolini. The Tyrol Andreas Hofer League (An-

dreas Hefer is to the Tyrol what

William Tell is to Switzerland) has

was present at the ten year

in South Tyrol annexed

unemployed workers.

actually over 6,500,000.

by Italy from Austria

of 'Tyrel.

any effective answer.

that when 1,000 farmers went on a rien, outstanding rank and filer, was

missioner at Projedor to ask food for Chicago contingent of the National

there was no grain in the elevators. night attended by more than 50 rank

xe-servicemen.

the march.

their starving families

food for several days.

Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, who is now on a national tour in behalf of the bonus march to Washington, outlined the program of the rank and file veterans for securing already defaulted. The "League the immediate payment of the bonus. The meeting unanimously approved these plans and eight vets volunteered to go on the bonus march. The meeting voted that these eight should

epresent them and a number volun-**IMPERIALISTS SAY** teered to assist in the preparations for the march.

WAR IS NEAR U. S. Bosses Maneuvor for Position in War

Japan to stay in Manchuria and try to secure the co-operation of the

Economic Conference, the U.S. tariff, etc.), and in the increasingly bitter ight for markets.

At the same time, the imperials are trying to shift the direction the war danger toward the Soviet Union, as shown in the re-cont action of the British government in breaking off trade rela tions with the Soviet Union, the intensified campaign of slander against the proletarian dictator-ship, the recent German forgeries alleging Moscow instructions to the German Communist Party for a campaign of individual terror and murder against leaders of the German bourgeoisie.

The Japanese reply to the Lytton Report shows clearly that Japan is using the present League conference ϵ s a breathing space for the inten-sification of its war preparations and with a view to attempting a solution of the differences of the imperialists at the expense of the Chinese People and the Soviet Union. The Reply, like the Lytton Report, seeks to unite the dying capitalist world against the ing, flourishing Soviet world. It

"The settlement of the Mannurian question will pave the way or the settlement of the far greater question of China. "As we shall see, Principle 10

laid down in Chapter IX of the Report would be liable to result in an international control of China proper. In the same way, the present suggestions would amount in practice to a disguised international control of Manchuria, and could not be acceptable either to Manchoukuo or Japan."

Japanese imperialism accepts the League principle of "international control" (imperialist looting and par-tition) for the rest of China, but reit for Manchuria, where Japan has already scored a move on its im-perialist rivals and established itself,

although precariously, by force of While in words, the League of Naions brands the Japanese seizure of ley Johnson as one of our leading Manchuria as "an unprovoked act," in deeds the League actually tells

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) Kuomintang lackeys of imperialism for the betraval and crushing of the rising national revolutionary struggle against the Japanese invaders.

> Simultaneously with the new maneuvers at Geneva, Japanese troops are moving nearer to the frontiers of the Soviet Union in their attacks on the Manchurian insurgents, who already have wrested one-fourth of Manchuria from Japanese control.

The growth of the economic crisis resistance of the toiling Japanese masses to the bourgeois program of hunger and war is further complicating the situation for the imperial-ists and increasing their drive for a "solution" of the crisis by violent

war. The workers of the United States and of the whole world are thus laced with the necessity of the sharpest immediate struggle against imperialist war, for the defense of their class interests, of their livees and families against the war mongers, for the defense of the Chinese People and the Soviet Union, its successful Socialist construction

Question Is: How To Get \$8.88 Each Week

and its firm peace policy.

NEW YORK .-- A list of 21 menu NEW YORK.—A list of an adults and by which a family of two adults and three children are supposed to be able to cat on for \$8.38 weekly, were made to cat on for \$8.38 weekly. The follow to cat on 107 \$5.36 weekly, were made public yesterday by "The Golden Rule Association" of New York city. The menus do not tell how an un-employed worker can get hold of \$8.88 weekly, to spend for food.

Hold an Open Hearing on Hunger in your neighborhood; invite all jobless and part time workers and keep a record of their evidence against the starvation system.

These arrests were made to give the Comrades: workers the idea that the election is

honest, but the truth is that 90 per American cent of the workers who voted Democrat or Republican did so because they feared they would lost their jobs or to get some food from the social bureaus. some work so I wrote to the author-I have visited three professors and ities for an absentee voter's ballot.

one minister who are Communist I filled out the affidavit and ap- les Commissars calls for the reducsympathizers here in Princeton. Each plication and sent it in.

number of student sympathizers. Nov. 3. They had had plenty of time measure is expected to result in the information as to where the meeting Comrades, we must have someone to send me the application but had elimination of red to speak here to the intellectuals. deliberately held it until it was too crease of efficiency.

They have asked me to arrange it. late to be valid. It would also be great to have Oak-Comradely,

G. V. Pearson.

T. McNally. **California Bosses Ignore Rules** on "Write In" Vote Votes for Ford

TOLEDO, O .- I am over 78 years LOS ANGELES. - Here is why old and I voted for the Communist thousands of votes in California for Party. My sister's husband would not vote because James Ford's name was on the C. P. ballot. Why? The war of the Civil War was supposed to be in the interests of the colored only way we could app ar on the increased their turn-out, improving over the night of Dec. 3. Column people, and I remember when the ballot was by "writing in" the names production. The first prize has been 7 will leave Euffalo Nov. 26.

The growth of the economic crisis and the blood of our soldiers ran qualified to represent us. at home (in Japan) and the rising kneedeep in at Gettysburg. I have But such votes are in the tailing variations of tailing variations of the tailing variations of But such votes are not counted by the election board clerks unless seen the thousands of markers where lie the sacrificed lives of our workthey are written with pen and ink ers. I am today hoping to see those or with indelible pencil. But there responsible for the crisis of unrest, is nothing on the ballot or in the hunger, devastation get their just deserts—namely, the downfall of booth notifying the voters about this, and no such pencil or pen was in capitalism, the relegation of the stag-ger system to the shades of Hades-

Inasmuch as I knew the law, my vote may be counted. But there are thousands of votes deposited by Com munists that will not be counted, be-

> The bosses disregarded our 35,000 signature petition to be represented

on the ballot, but permitted the Liberty Party, with less than half GET READY FOR NEXT ELECTION CHICAGO, Ill .-- The majority of the votes at the precinct where I was a watcher were foreign-born workers this number of signatures, to go on. Attorney Leo Gallagher, of the I. L. D, has been requested to present the who needed instructions. The two judges who were republican and democratic were the only ones allowed to enter the booth.

Red Watchers Thrown From Bridgeport Polls Let us now begin to prepare for

> BRIDGEPORT, Ohio. - Here W _N. 5

stores, where specially low prices are

I have just had an experience in set for all goods. The direct con-American "democracy." I have lived trol of the factory management over in Illinois for the past three years the co-operative stores is expected to were arrested for distributing leaflets

> Increased Proletarian Efficiency. A decision by the Council of Peoption of staffs in the organizations,

elimination of red tape and the in-Experimental sowing by airplanes

have given successful results, further increasing the efficiency of the state and collective farms and making possible the release of more workers to meet the growing de-mands in industry. 115,000 acres thus sown have given greatly in-

creased yield. The airplane method is also being used for spraying fields against agricultural pests. The three month contests in the

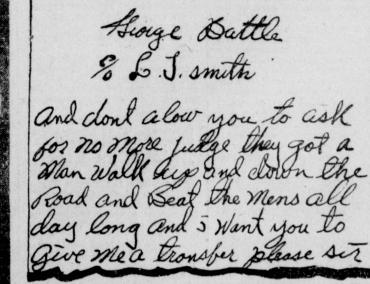
Demands have been made on the Mt. Vernon city government for sup-por for all of Column 8 at 5:30 on of them has pledged his support to the Hunger March. There is also a that the last day for applications was maintaining offices in Moscow. This has answered with a request for full will be, how many are expected and what is wanted in the way of food.

Public Hunger Hearings will be held in Mt. Vernon tonight; White Plains Wednesday, Yonkers Friday and New Rochelle Saturday at the Labor Hall. . . .

Vernon.

Column 8 of the National Hunger March will start from Boston November 27, stop over in New Haven the night of Nov. 28, and reach New York in time for the gigantic mass

THIS IS HAPPENING IN U.S.A.!



At the right is part of a letter from a Negro prisoner on the Thom-son, Ga., chain gang, telling of brutal torture. Above, a Negro prisoner of the Early County, Ga., chain gang in the dreaded stocks. The picture was taken 40 minutes after he had been suspended by the wrists and ankles two inches from the ground and left thus under the tropic sun. The Negro has fainted. These fiendish chain gangs as part of the same system of oppression of the Negro people which produces such outrages as the Scottsboro case. Copyright by John L. Spivak, author of "Georgia Negrer." At the right is part of a letter from a Negro prisoner on the Thom-Negger.")

Says Ind. Worker delegates joined at Salt Lake. Col-umn 3 is reported today on the way north through Colorado, having been

INDIANAPOLIS .- Here is what the forced by car trouble to make an ancapitalist class told the workers who nounced stop over at Raton, N. M. It have jobs how they must vote. If is still on schedule. Column 5 is rethey don't vote for Hoover they will ported to have started this morning jobless from Yonkers is going to Mt. send them to starve like the rest of from Houston, Texas, travelling us. And they told them if they vote northward toward Kansas City where will joint Column 2 and 3 on Nov. Hoover , and get in the soup line.

they would help them to find work. They were lying, and the same for Roosevelt or Thomas. They don't want a Communist in because they want the workers to be working for 50c for 10 hours work. They are al-

concealed in a sanitarium,

-EDITOR

very recently again admitted to bond.

most to that point now. Well workers, you must realize you were cutting your own threast when you voted for Hoover or Roosevelt or Norman Thomas, but you were helping yourself when you voted Communist for Foster and Ford. For that will help the rest of the working class to wake up that the capitalist class is lying to them, and they will realize they must have a farmer and worker government so they can

they are spending thousands of dol-lars to beautify the Zoo. A United Front Conference was held Sunday and a central commit-What is your organziation doing tee elected to supervise preparations. for the National Hunger March. presentatives are visiting all work-If it isn't doing anything yet, write ers' organizations.

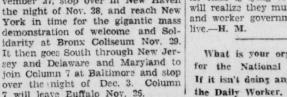
Column 2 picked up five delegates at Sacramento, and crossed into Nevada 26 strong. It arrived in Reno. Nov. 16 and finding the city had made no provisions for housing, simply took over an empty house and short there that might

simply took over an empty house and slept there that night The next day at Fernley, a delega-tion of farmers met the marchers with a load of apples, roast pork, fresh veal, ten gallons of milk and five gallons of honey and other food. In Elko, Nev., the delegation secured the use of the city camping grounds and all facilities.

Through Oil Fields. HOUSTON, Texas, Nov. 21.—The Texas delegation to the National Hunger March, Column 5, is on its way. There are representatives of the jobless from Houston, San Antonio, Austin, Waco, and Fort Worth, Some are in old autos, and some are riding box cars. Many are seamen from the Gulf coast. They will march northward through the oil fields of Oklahoma and the great wheat re-gion, where wheat is burned for fuel because the capitalists will not pay enough for it to pay for harvesting expenses, and the jobless in the cities starve because they have to pay th capitalists too much for them to buy it

Circulate the pamphiet: "Why We Are Marching" among your shopmates and neighbors.

Read the Daily Worker every day for National Hunger and directions.



the booth. just plain justice to the grabbing I only have to die once, and if I

die in this cause, I am satisfied. cause they were not instructed. -M. B. R.

matter to the next session of the California legislature, making it mandatory that such information appear I heard one couple insist on voting or a minority party and the judges

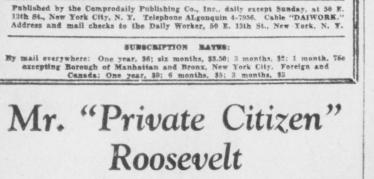
at the top of all ballots and that each booth be provided with an in-delible pencil.-C. M.

the next elections and try to have

-E. G. group in your factory, shop or neighborhood. Send regular letters

Page Four

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1932



Daily Worker

A great show was put on in the Executive Mansion at Al-bany last Friday "for the benefit of the unemployed". President-elect, Franklin D. Roosevelt, was cast in the leading role as "Private Citizen Roosevelt". Unlike other such shows, football matches, etc., it was not designed to raise money for one of the numerous charity funds. It was put on with the view of cloaking the capitalist Roosevelt with the garb of a "great democrat", "a friend of the people", as one ready to "tolerantly" and "sympathetically" listen to the demands of the masses.

A committee sent by the Unemployed Councils to Albany was invited by Roosevelt to his study in the Executive Mansion-along with Roosevelt's publicity agents. The Committee demanded that Roosevelt, in his conferences with Hoover and with democratic leaders in Washington next Tuesday, throw his influence on the side of the demands of the Hunger Marchers and also take steps to insure the free entrance of the Hunger Marchers into Washington and a hearing for them before the congress of the United States. In addition certain specific demands were made pertaining directly to New York State-no police interference with the hunger marchers in New York, the opening of the armories for the marchers in several cities, the provision of food, trucks, gasoline and cil for the marchers, etc.

"Leaning forward in his chair", according to his own publicity agents, "Mr. Roosevelt listened carefully as the three spokesmen voiced . the governor replied to questions that might have their views . wearied a less patient man." Poor Mr. Roosevelt!

And what were the character of these replies?

"I am just a private citizen", Roosevelt reiterated at regular inter vals, "and I cannot tell the president (Mr. Hoover) to do anything."

Poor Mr. Roosevelt! Or should we say-Poor Mr. "Private Citizen Roosevelt? . . .

IT must hurt him terribly to be unable to "tell the president anything". He must be very anxious to get into the harness where he can begin to carry out all the promises he so freely made in his campaign.

We recall here only a few such promises, and we quote an editorial in full from one of the papers which actively supported Mr. Roosevelt's campaign so that we cannot be charged with an endeavor to put the president-elect in a hole-the New York World Telegram: (11-16-32).

"Governor Roosevelt has set up an excellent relief program in answering the questions sent out by the leading social welfare workers. Mr. Roosevelt pledges himself to:

Prompt and generous federal unemployment relief to supplement inadequate local aid, "not as a matter of charity but as a matter of social duty.'

"A general government economy program which will not, however, be practiced 'at the expense of the starving people'.

"A public works program which will include not only self-liqui-dating projects but also projects essential to public welfare, such as schools, playgrounds and slum abatement.

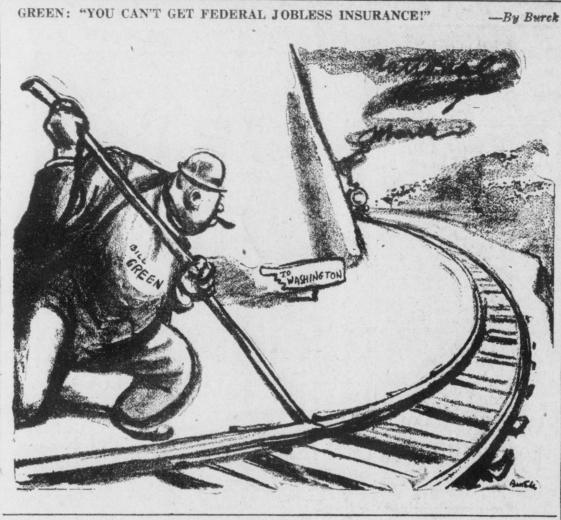
"Compulsory state unemployment insurance reserves based on sound insurance financing.

"A nationally co-ordinated system of state-federal employment exchanges as provided by the Wagner bill but vetoed by Hoover.

"In advocating this constructive welfare program Roosevelt takes his place beside the social service leaders of the nation who have worked in vain for these reforms during the Hoover administration.

"Prompt and generous federal unemployment relief to supplement. inadequate local aid and "compulsory unemployment insurance"-that is exactly what the workers want-"Not as a matter of charity but as a matter of social duty."

MR. ROOSEVELT speaks of the need for promptness. So do we! That is why the hunger march is being organized for December 5, for the opening of the next session of congress. "Generous federal unemployment relief" must be provided NOW-at the beginning of what will be the worst winter of the crisis for the masses-and not next spring.



The European Scottsboro Tour -- An Outstanding Achievement

"Roar of World-Wide Protest Halted Bosses' Conspiracy to Kill Innocent Negro Youths in Electric Chair"

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL. (National Chairman of the International Labor Defense, who

yesterday died of pneumonia in Moscow, following a six months' tour of Europe in behalf of the Scottsboro boys. THE European tour of the Scotts-

boro Negro Mother through sixteen countries in six months must be considered as an outstanding working class achievement in the period of mounting terror and growing war preparations. It has now been successfully ended on the eve of the World Congress of the International Red Aid, which organized and carried through the

turned loose on the Scottsboro Ne-gro mother in Europe. They ac-It was the roar of European and complished her arrest and expulworld protest that originally halted the judicial lynching decreed by the sion twice in Belgium; they orga-nized the grand reception for Mayor Cermak of Chicago, and the ar-Scottsboro Judge, Hawkins, rest and three days' imprisonment "Death by the passage of a current of electricity through your bodies", of the Scottsboro mother in Czechoand now has stayed the lynching slovakia; secured the prohibition of all her meetings and her expulagain by forcing the U.S. Susion from Bulgaria. This "influ-ence" was openly admitted by Belpreme Court to grant the Scottsboro boys another trial. In an effort to stifle this progium's minister of justice and by

test the prosecuting attorney in Bulgaria's minister of the interior. Alabama threatened the telegraph IN spite of all obstacles, however, agencies with contempt of court, which might mean several months the Scottsboro tour pressed on through sixteen countries in six in prison, if telegrams of protest were received and delivered. months, in nearly two hundred

senate

carefully chosen by their Wall St. the nine black-gowned judges of masters, divided into several clas-ses. There is the multi-millionaire, the United States Supreme Court listened in silence to the demands Andrew Mellon, Wall Street's amfor a new trial made by the lawyers bassador in London, who is with John D. Rockefeller and Henry of the International Labor Defense on October 10th and then withheld decision. The very forces let loose Ford, one of the three richest men by the Scottsboro European tour in the United States. He has even refused to receive worker delegaand by the world protest, a better understanding of the savage and bloody oppression of the many miltions bringing Scottsboro protests. Then there are the trusted editors. or other intellectual lackeys, like lions of the Negro masses in the United States, provides the basis for the development of the cam-Schumaker, at Sofia, in Bulgaria. Then there is the leading lamepaign. The European Scottsboro tour was the first of its kind. The duck politician, who had been defeated for re-election to the U.S. world-wide protest must reach broad proportions not yet achieved. This is the pack of human bloodhounds that the Hoover government

FOR FREEDOM OF SCOTTSBORO BOYS.

This effort will face new and greater obstacles since the Scottsboro protest joins well with the struggle against the growing white terror and fascism in the capitalist countries, and against the murderous terror regime that develops evermore fiendish attacks upon the worker and peasant masses in the colonies and semi-colonies. Of this, it is certain, the judicial lynchers and the raging mob thirsting for Negro workers' blood in Scottsboro. Alabama, April 6, 1931, was not aware. It only knew its vicious

mission, to strive by every means

OTE:-"Georgia Migger" is a smashing exposure of the hideous persecution and national oppression of the Negro The Daily Worker is releatilessly opposed to the white raking class term. "nigger," and to the oppression and plaum treatment of Negroes which it symbolines. The author shares this view, but, in order to paint a true of these horrible conditions, he considered it necessary to use this term as otherwise he would have put into the of the boss lynchers terms of respect for Negroes which they do not use.--EDITOR. - INSTALLMENT 19 THE STORY SO FAR: Legally kidnapped by the county authorities at the behest of the power-ful white planter, Jim Deering, who needs cotton pickers, five Negroes, including David Jackson, son of the poor share-cropper, Dee Jackson, are forced, under threat of being sentenced to the chain gang, to accept Deering's offer to pay \$25 fine for each of them as advances against wages. Deering's planafter I was bo'n an' he neber did

tuh wuk."

was a child.

FATHER AND SON

NEGRO SLAVERY TODAY

John L. Spivak's Stirring Novel

"GEORGIA NIGGER"

vo'se'f some sleep. I'll set up an' call you w'en hit's time." An hour before sunrise he touched

the boy gently. "I reck'n I'll be leabin' you, Son,"

stern Ramsey in the back of his car

and David and the driver in front

and raised forefingers in salutation

to the planter. They reached the

open highway unhurriedly, but

motioning the Ramsey car to the

side of the road.

Clar':e

Fighting

Fighting

Fighting

Fighting

Not working

Not working

Not working

Net working Net working Net working

Not working Not working Not working

Playing off sick by Dr. Fullileve's

August 1930 192

sharply.

his arrest."

Official Whipping Report from Georgia Penitentiary.

Sestricted"

Heurs

tation is actually a slave camp ruled by terror. After one Negro is shot dead by the white planter and another brutally beaten, David escapes. He makes his way home and hides in the woods, while his father goes to seek the aid of the white planter, Ramsey, on whose farm the Jacksons had been slaves before the Civil War. Ramsey refuses to buy back David from Deering. Now continue:

"MIST" RAMSEY," Dee cried despairingly. He rose to his feet, twisting his hat nervously. "Den he's got tuh git out o' dis county, Hit won't do no good tuh tek him tuh Mist' Pearson-"Yes. I know."

NOTE:

"No, suh. If he could git out o' de county, maybe tuh a mill town— Oh, please, suh, you bin good tuh us niggers an' dey ain' nobody we kin go tuh, suh. Dey'll kill David if dey eber git 'im back on dat farm." HELP AT LAST

Ramsey stared at the distracted Negro and chewed on his cigar. "I cain' do nothin', suh. I got tuh wuk in de fiel's till sundown an' if I go dey'll ketch him, sho, an' if David walks out o' de

county—" "Have you any money?" the planter asked abruptly.

"Yes, suh," Dee said eagerly. "I got fo' dollars an' I'll gib dat tuh him. We ain' needin' no proney, him. We ain' needin' no proney, suh. All I'm axin' is a li'l he'p tuh git him outuh dis county-maybe tuh Alabama-----" "It's just as bad there," Ramsey

interrupted. "You better hold on to your four dollars. You might need it yourself. I'll give him a dollars to keep him until he down his cheeks. finds a job. Now, I'll help you, but I don't want you to tell all the han's o' de Lawd----" nigras in the county that I did or I'll have a swarm on my hands and a lot of trouble from the L day somnolence. A few whites on the sidewalks looked at the Crackers."

. . . DEE fell to his knees again and

U seizing Ramsey's hand began to kiss it, sobbing, "Thank-ee, suh, thank-ee. "Here!" the white man exclaimed, pulling has hand away. "Don't be

damned fool!" "No, suh! No, suh! I'm sorry, suh!' He rose to his feet and wiped his eyes. "Have him here at breakfast

time. "In de mo'nin'?" "Yes. I'll take him out of the myself. Just have him county

here. PARTING It was a tearful parting for

governor. Louise. "Ain' no sense takin' on lak 'What fo'?" Nichols asked in surdat," Dee said. "Hit might be a lot wussen hit is. He might a-bin prise "To prefer charges against Deerkilled or hu't pretty bad. Lawd, my grandfather was sold a week ing for murder!" he snapped. about time these disreputable whites

NAME OF CONVICT

2 Will Cleveland

1 Geerge Heard

Aug.

were heid responsible for their set eyes on his chillun again. An' acts!" he didn't go tuh weepin'.

David was terrified. A wave of resentment swept over him that this man to whom he looked for He walked with David to the Ramsey fields. It was safer, for though it was not as fast, Negroes help should endanger him. He a-foot can hide easier than a mule wanted to deny any such intention, but Ramsey's determined air and and a creaking wagon, if necessary. tightly clipped words frightened T THE driveway they paused in him as much as the sheriff's frown. A the dark shadows of a hedge. Nichols leaned easily against his "I reck'n we'd bes' res' here till hit's time," Dee said. "You bes' git

steering wheel. "Ain't you a li'l hasty, sir?" he asked suggestively. "The Governor -an' I respect him highly, sircannot supersede me unless I have failed to do my duty. If this nigger has any charges I'll hear them

said. "I gottuh be gittin' back from him or anyone else." 61 PREFER to deal directly with the Governor," Ramsey said

He caressed the boy's face, somecoldly thing he had not done since David "That is something, of course, for you to decide. But I took an oath "Son, I'm sho scrry tuh see you of office an' I inten' to keep it. I

go. We'll be kind o' worryin' 'bout you so doan you fo'git us. An' w'en cannot permit a man charged with a crime in this county to leave unyou git out an' settles down some less he is bailed. I have no charges against Mr. Deerin' before me, but I have got a warrant for this boy. place, hit'd be right nice if you got some preacher tuh write a letter fo' you an' tell us whey you is." I would appreciate it, sir, if you let He paused uncertainly and raised

me have my prisoner." his head to the sky studded with "I'll go this nigra's bond," Ramstars. Tears long repressed trickled sey said shortly.

"Then we'll return to the county "Son, I'm gibin' you intuh de court house.

"I'll follow you."

RULING CLASS LAW IVE OAK drowsed in its week-

Nichols nodded and with a Thank you," turned his car. "Mist' Ramsey-" the terrified ooy began. "That's alright, David. Don't

worry. You will be released on bail. "Yes, suh," said David miserably.

seven miles out of the county seat a dusty Ford overtook them and Dan Nichols honked its horn loudly, Were it not for his father's faith in the man returning him to the law and whose kindness to blacks was common gossip the boy would have risked jumping from the car in a desperate effort to escape the "Pull up," the planter ordered "Mornin', sir," the sheriff said law he had learned to dread. He had heard tales of this law, on the without getting out of his car. He nodded towards David. "That chain gang and on the Deering farm. "Trials doan mean nothin'," nigger, sir-I have a warrant for

"So I understand, but I'm taking guilty fo' you come fo' de judge him to Atlanta with me to see the IN THE sheriff's office Ramsey motioned the boy to a chair and

Limpy Rivers had once said. "You's

asked "What is the bail. Sheriff?" "It's

CALLING HIS MASTER

Pearson nigger."

indifferently.

Nichols smiled quickly.

"The justice of the peace will have to set it, sir, but I sent Jess Pitkin out to locate'm. In the meantime I'll lock this nigger up pending arrangement for bail.

Ramsey's face flushed. "I am responsible for him." There was a hard ring to his voice. "T do not think it is necessary to lock him up."

"Very well, sir, if you are re

sponsible. Jess ought to be back

right quick. I've telephoned Mr.

Deerin' an' Mr. Pearson an' they'll

be along. I figgered you'd want to

talk to 'em since he's originally a

Ramsey shrugged his shoulders

"I do not see what interest they could possibly have in him. Mr.

Pearson permitted him to be taken

away by Mr. Deering and the boy

ran away from Deering."

Mr. Roosevelt fully agrees, if words can be taken at their face val without looking at his deeds. He can only be troubled by the fear that he "cannot tell the president to do anything."

How can Mr. Roosevelt and the masses realize what he says is their joint desire for prompt action in the present emergency-when millions of men, women and children are admittedly starving in a land of plenty?

For their part, the masses have decided! With or without the aid of Mr. Roosevelt, the masses are already marching on Washington to demand "prompt and generous federal unemployment relief" and "compulsory unemployment insurance"; they are demanding "\$50 federal win-ter relief for each unemployed worker" and "a system of federal unemployment insurance which will guarantee each unemployed worker his average wage with a minimum of \$10 per week and \$3 for each dependent, the funds to be provided by the government and employers". These will be put as demands to Mr. Hoover and to congress.

The masses, of course, do not feel the same hesitancy in talking to Mr. Hoover, as does Mr. Roosevelt who feels that he "cannot tell the President to do anything".

ONE question is-"Just what, if anything, can Mr. Roosevelt do?" He says he just cannot "tell the President" what to do! That would not be nice!

But assuming that Mr. Roosevelt has the same burning anxiety to help the unemployed now as he said he had before November 8th, we can think of several things that he might be able to do.

First, of course. Mr. Roosevelt is still Governor of New York. Here he is not a "private citizen"! Without telling Mr. Hoover anything he could be a little more prompt and a little more generous in caring for the unemployed masses of New York state, directly through state channels and through pressure on the city governments and relief agencies. And also, if as he says, he sees the need for "prompt and generous federal relief" and yet "cannot tell the president anything" himself, he could aid the hunger marchers, who are ready to talk to Hoover, in their journey to Washington. This would be an indirect way of emphasizing the need for prompt relief.

Secondly, while Mr. Roosevelt is a "private citizen" still to the repulicans, he is the president to the democrats; he is the head of the Democratic Party. His Party-the Democratic Party-and not the Party of Hoover is the majority in the coming session of Congress. The lower house of congress has an overwhelming democratic majority; the Senate has 47 democrats, 46 republicans, and 1 farmer-laborite. From among the republican senators 8 or 10 label themselves as progressives, broke Hoover in the last election campaign and have definitely allied themselves with Roosevelt. This in short means that Roosevelt, not Hoover, can say the decisive word as to the policy of the lame duck session of congress

It would be possible, therefore, that when Mr. Roosevelt is in Washington on Tuesday, that, though he cannot "tell the president anything" ,he say a few words to his democratic colleagues. He could remind them of the democratic campaign promises to provide "prompt and general federal unemployment relief" and "compulsory unemployment insurance"; he could insist, as the Democratic Party leader, that they unconditionally support the demands of the Hunger Marchers!

Finally, when he discusses the foreign debt situation with Hoover on Tuesday on Hoover's invitation, he might inform Hoover that the democrats in congress are going to fulfill their campaign pledges to the letter now in the lame duck session of congress, particularly so far as relief for the starving people is concerned.

THESE could be decisive acts by Mr. Roosevelt if he really wanted to act. This is the question-not whether Roosevelt is still a "private As president-elect, and as the head of the Democratic Party, Roosevelt has plenty of power.

Will he use that power to fulfill his promise of "prompt and generous federal unemployment relief"? Obviously not! His treatment of the workers' committee at Albany was proof already that he does not intend to carry out his promises.

The action of the Democratic Party toward the Hunger Marchers will also prove that they were faking to get votes and did not intend to carry out their flowery promises. Only mass support for the Hunger March will force the granting of relief and insurance

FEAR MASS PROTEST

electric chair.

But the waves of protest continued to lash against the whole judicial structure and the lynch system of Alabama so that when the official lynch mob raided a meeting of Negro share croppers at Camp Hill, Alabama, murdered the leader, burned down the church in which the meeting was held. and made numerous arrests, immediately the International Labor Defense took up the fight, all the prisoners were freed, because, said these official mobsters, "we do not want another Scottsboro case!"

WHEN Mrs. Wright left New York for Europe in April the Scottsboro boys, two of whom were her own sons, had been condemned to

on June 23. At that moment the Federal Government at Washington stood ready, and still does, to give the lynch courts of Alaba-ma every possible aid in carrying through the mass burnings in the President Hoover's department of

state, at Washington, because of the mass proportions of the Scottsboro campaign, did not dare stop Mrs. Ada Wright, mother of two of the Scottsboro Negro boys, and J. Louis Engdahl, National Chairman of the International Labor Defense, leaving the United States, although it had their every movement under surveillance, tried to bring pressure on various European governments to accomplish its pur-Thus the New York Times, which

speaks quite authoritatively of the activities of the Wall Street govbanners. ernment in Europe, said at the very beginning of the European Scottsflag lose its political meaning?" boro tour, that: "The American Embassy (Berfin) is reported to have brought

informally the proposed agitation to the attention of the foreign-office, which in turn has referred the matter to the local police at points where the woman (Mrs. Wright) is scheduled to appear." The German government, like the government of the dollar reaction, would not assume the responsibility of suppressing the Scottsboro League and the Communist Party tour. It left this task, for the most who urged a united front of unpart, to social-democratic police employed, part-time and employed presidents. who, nevertheless, rank and file workers of all organizafailed in their task, for the German

tour was ended successfully. CONTINUE THEIR DRIVE.

of the Socialist Party by the rank and file members of the S. P. them-selves. Even so the socialist leaders tried to sabotage the united front by But this in no way ended the activities of the dollar diplomats in Europe. They increased their ef-forts to gag the Scottsboro European campaign. They are printing in their papers the wrong

meetings and demonstrations that "to keep the Negro in his place" reached upward of half a million and to maintain the boasted "white superiority". It is clear that the listeners, while the press campaign Wall Street government in found its way into hundreds of millions of copies of daily newspapers ington now fully understa and magazines of all political tendimplications of the Scottsho paign that today rocks some Under the glare of this publicity strongest pillars in its edifi

places where the workers

meet on the day of the march

of the Unemployed Councils

"Death Han

Over Their So

Communist Party.

Letters from Our Reader

The Fight of Chicago Jobless for Relief and accounted for the small pe the Socialist Party Committee and the Sociali

Editor, the Daily Worker,

Dear Comrade: I am sending you the enclosed clipping from "The American Guardian" (Socialist organ) of November 4 reporting the successful united front demonstration in which 50,000 workers participated against the 50 per cent relief cut in Chicago and for which the Socialist Party is given major credit in this lving sheet.

> It is amusing to note how the DEATH hanging over the American Guardian" and the Socialist Party, who are one in condemning months and months of such "vulgar displays" as demonstraand then the Suprem tions, hunger marches and the like, forced to grant the Sc when they are led by Communists, boys a new trial. For over the mothers of these bo attempt to give the impression that it was the Socialists and their unthought of nothing else. It fight, with all its accom employed organization that made the Chicago march a success. Incidenheartaches, is to begin again. The tally, at one place in the article menmothers of these boys think of tion is made of the fact that the nothing else. One writes: "My nerves are so bad I don't know if I red flag headed the procession, yet later on it is brought out that the naughty Communists carried political

> can stand it." Another: "I can't stay here alone anymore. I must I would like to inquire of go where I can talk to the mothers of the other boys." the gentlemen. "when did the red It seems to me that there is no banner All this is constantly in the having more political significance than the red flag, except perhaps minds of these mothers, but their

> troubles do not end there. Their when the Socialists are waving it. families are destitute, food must be obtained, rent must be paid. One writes that her health has been gond J. D. for years since the time she had to The Chicago demonstration against

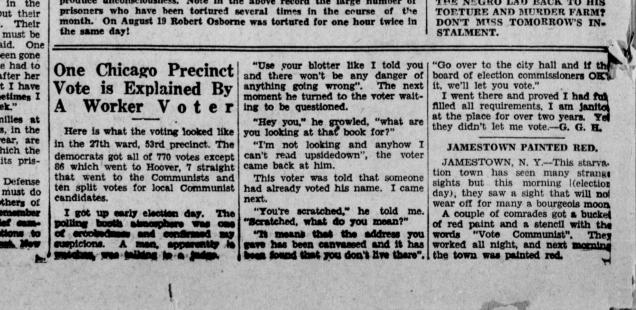
> go back to work too soon after her third child was born. "But I have to work, sick or well. Sometimes I earn as much as \$1.50 a week." the relief cut was called by the Unemployed Councils of Cook County, supported by the Trade Union Unity Not only are their families at home in want, but the boys, in the

death cell since over a year, are in need of many things which the state does not supply to its prisoners

tions in Chicago for struggle against this relief slash of the bosses. It is The International Labor Defense the International Labor Defense defends these boys, but it must do more than that. The mothers of these boys need YOU. Remember the Prisoneer Winter Relief cam-paign. Send all contributions to Room 400, 80 E 11th Camp. New York interesting to note that this united front was forced upon the leadership

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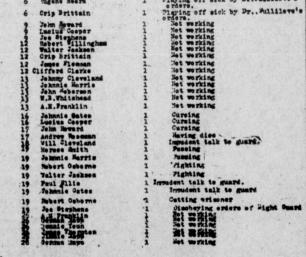
TORTURE RECORD.—The official report for the month of August 1930 at the Clarke County, Ga., prison camp. Since whipping is barred by law, the prisoners are punished by being subjected to "restricted move-ment." This includes several forms of torture: "stretching," in which the shoulders are nearly pulled from their joints, the terrible stocks, and be-ing hogtied and left to lie in the sun. A half hour is generally enough to produce unconsciousness. Note in the above record the large number of prisoners who have been tortured several times in the course of the month. On August 19 Robert Osborne was tortured for one hour twice in the same day! the same day!



R L Estes TORTURE RECORD .- The official report for the month of August

Nichols :	spat in	to the	spittoo	n at
his feet.				
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be straight	tened (out," h	e sugge	ested
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"To avoid	i a mu	rder ch	arge aga	inst
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asked shar	ply.			S. P.L.
The sher	iff sho	ok his	head	and
smiled.				
"I'm sur	e you i	lon't w	ant tro	uble
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WHILE THE HIRELING SHER-IFF MAKES THREATS AGAINST DAVID'S PARENTS, WHAT IS DEERING, WHO IS SPEEDING TO THE COURTHOUSE, PLAN-NING TO DO? IS THE POWER OF THIS WHITE PLANTER SO GREAT THAT HE WILL SUC-CEED IN WRESTING DAVID FROM RAMSEY AND TAKING THE NEGRO LAD BACK TO HIS



who participated in the de tion. Comrade J. D. is righ MADISON, Wis. ing that the success of the stration was predominantly

Comradely,

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EDITOR'S NOTE