TOMORROW IS THE DAY!
The Ninth Anniversary Celebration of

the Daily Worker takes place tomorrow night, New Year's Eve. A meeting, concert and ball have been arranged. Make this a powerful demonstration for the fighting champion, leader and organzer of the American workers. Make this a demonstration for all the struggles that the Daily is leading.

Bronx Coliseum, tomorrow!

Dailu, Worker

(Section of the Communist International)

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1932

SEND GREETINGS FOR THE ANNIVERSARY EDITION!

1. Send greetings for the special Ninth Anniversary-Lenin Memorial edition of the Daily Worker, Jan. 14.

2. Get your friends and shopmates and sympathetic organizations to send greetings. All greetings must be in not later than Jan. 8.

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

In the Day's News

Vol. IX, No. 312

COLLISION KILLS 10 WORKERS WELLINGTON, N. Z., Dec. 29.-Ten out of the thirty workers were killed when a launch on which they were being transported, collided with a. small steamer in Napier Harbor.

HOOVER MAY GO TO JAPAN TOKYO, Dec. 29.—Directors of the Institute of Research in National Economy have informed the press that President Hoover may be invited to Japan after March 4th, to act as the institute adviser. It will be remembered that for many years Hoover performed yoeman service for British mining interests in grabbing Chinese mine property and exploiting miners in Australia-operations from

which Hoover made huge profits. TO COMPLETE DARWIN SURVEY

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 29.-A small band of scientists embarked on a 200 foot craft today for a voyage to the volcanic Galapagos Islands. These were discovered just 100 years ago isles rich in aboriginal specimens found nowhere else. The presen expedition plans to extend the survey of the islands and to recommend that they be established as a permanent sanctuary of scientific re-

RUMBLINGS OF "OIL" FRICTION NEW YORK, Dec. 29.—Leading American oil companies will not undertake any open interference in the present controversy between the Persian government and the British oil interests. The outward "hands-off" policy was announced by B. R. Jackson, American representative of the At the same time, a delegation re-Anglo-Persian Oil Co., who feels presenting the Hospital Workers perialism can grab some concessions for itself.

MINE "ECONOMY" KILLS 13

BONYHAD, Hungary, Dec. 29.-A mine explosion which killed 13 miners and injured one at Nagmanyok, adds to the series of major mine disasters, due to "economy" operation by the mine companies, which have taken the lives of hundreds of miners.

\$277,730,841 FOR WAR PLANS WASHINGTON, Dec. 29—Although president Hoover in his budget message declared that the budget provided for a decrease of \$18,215,000 in military appropriations in the coma close examination of the budget revealed that in reality the budget is several million dollars greater and will amount to \$277,730,841. No money for jobless but plenty for war

DEMAND TAX ON WEALTH HARRISBURG, Pa., Dec. 29.-The 62,000 teachers of this State countered the attempts to reduce their salaries with the declaration that there support the present public school program, and demanding that this wealth should be taxed so as to meet the expense.

PATRONAGE JOBS SCARCE ALBANY, Dec. 29.—at least 1,600 hundred office seekers applied for the 214 available jobs in the State Senate in anticipation of Jan. 4, Democratic Party takes

MRS. MOONEY **GOES TO ALBANY**

Present Mooney Re lease Demand to Roosevelt

BULLETIN ALBANY, N. Y., Dec. 29.—President-elect Franklin Delano Roosewelt yesterday refused to see Mrss Mooney, who, accompanied by a delegation of the International Labor Defense, including William Patterson, and by representatives of the rank and file of A. F. of L. unions, arrived at the state capitol here to ask Roosevelt what he intends to do about the case of her son, Tom Mooney.

The delegation insists on being heard and will appear at the state capitol this morning at 10 a.m. to demand that Roosevelt make his position clear on the Mooney case.

NEW YORK .- Mrs. Mary Mooney mother of Tom Mooney, went up to Albany yesterday to ask Presidentlect Roosevelt what he intends to so about her son's continued imprisonment. Mrs. Mooney wired Gov. Roosevelt Tuesday, asking him to set an hour for her to see him Thursday afternoon. Up to the time of her departure from New York, no answer had been received.

LOZOWICK AT FORUM

\$80,583,504 TO BIGGEST **BOSSES BY GOVERNMENT**

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at

Demands for Insurance, But Give Over \$2,000,000 to United Fruit Imperialists

Swope and Wagner Propose Fake Insurance; Scientists Admit Payrolls Fell Two Thirds and Dividends Doubled in Last 8 Years

big corporations and the richest men in the country. When the 3,000 National Hunger Marchers, in the in-

PROTEST CUT IN HOSPITAL STAFF

500 in Demonstration Against Dismissals

NEW YORK.—Hundreds of hosof various working class organizations, protested yesterday at the office of J. G. William Greef, Commissioner of Hospitals against the discharge of 800 foreign born workers and the intended dismissal of hundreds of others.

At the same time, a delegation rethat with such a policy U. S. imperialism can grab some concessions tection of Foreign Born, both located at 799 Broadway, presented a petition to Mr. Greef demanding im-mediate reinstatement of all discharged workers, abolition of the last wage-cut and an 8-hour day for all hospital employees.

The petition presented by these organizations has the endorsement of several other organizations such as the Federation of Social Service Workers, Independent Pharmacists Union, the International Labor Defense, etc.

othy Wilkes, who led three other hospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers, P. Olshen and E. Leaders of both big political parhospital workers are proposed by the proposed by C. Morgan, exposed Greef's "economy." wage-cutting program.

my," wage-cutting program.
"The cut of \$1,500,000 in the Hosthe foreign-born workers effects not only the 1,400 who were discharged, but is a blow at the standard of living of all the workers, native-born well as foreign-born," declared

Hits Native Born Too

"A general campaign has been launched against the non-citizen workers in the attempt to mislead those of us who are native-born into the belief that this is being done for our benefit." The committee pointed out at the same time that the layoffs were planned long before the idea of victimizing the foreign born was worked out by the city authorities, and that no new additions to the hospital forces are intended by the city.

The alarming growth of deaths among neglected and destitute workers was given as a further reason by the delegates as to why the reduction of the Hospital Budget constia crime against the toiling population.

Greef evasively replied that he agreed with the grievances voiced by he delegation, but could not do anything about it.

The entire delegation replied that organization of the hospital workers and their sympathizers will be extended in the effort to smash the attack of the City on the hospital workers. A mass meeting of protest will be announced in a few

Prisoners Revolt in Attica Pen on Christmas Day

ALBANY, N. Y., Dec. 29. — Disatisfaction over rotten conditions, while President-elect Roosevelt was while President-elect Roosevelt was this company's particularly bad system. He asked that all work to make Christmas Day in the new State prison at Attica.

The prisoners were given a dose of tear gas. The capitalist press made much ado over Roosevelt's enormou Xmas repast, but news of the revol of prisoners was suppressed. The rebellion is one of a whole series try in the last few years.

Hunger March Film to Be Shown Jan. 2

All workers and their sympathizers should not fail to see the Hunger Cartoon" at the John Reed Club, 450 under the auspices of the Workers ance of the Tammany system.

Sixth Avenue, near 11th St., tonight League of Professional Groups.

"TOO POOR" FOR RELIEF

Let 16,000,000 Jobless Starve: "Lose" Their

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 29.—The U. S. government has just returned over Eighty Million Dollars tax refunds to

terests of 16,000,000 cold and starving unemployed demanded winter relief and unemploy-

> The national government, when it notices hunger at all, pleads "poverty.

But it has \$80,583,504 for the big

Six of the refunds were greater

Lehigh & Wilkes-Barre Coal Co., \$2,189, 133.09. National Aniline & Chemical Co., Inc., \$1,455,693.62.

Botany Worsted Mills (New Jersey), \$1,446,027,57. Reading Railroad Co., \$1,288,130.38. United States Cartridge Company,

\$1,221,096.70. Another large refund was one of \$949,909.77, made to the Fair Stock Trust of Chicago.

Two Million for Empire.

The United Fruit Co. is the spear head of Wall Street imperialism in Central America, and dominates Nicmore generals and hire more assas-

tary of the treasury, U.S. Ambassapital Budget and the discharge of dor to England, and owner of vast \$25 for each unemployed worker and scab coal interests, was given \$7,869, \$5 additional for each dependant. and his brother got \$5.858 Chapin secretary of commerce, got \$3,746. Sam Reyburn, Democratic chairman tion of relief. of the House Committee on Intervice-chairman of the Republican National Committee gets \$10,167. Barny Baruch, Democratic boss and probable member of Roosevelt's cabinet. belong the spoils."

"Just As Good."

Such a storm of demands from employed and unemployed workers number of demonstrations, including the National Hunger March and a the fight against forced labor. score of state marchees, has broken without further pressure, grant what the workers want, but they have reached the stage of offering something they try to say is "just as good.

Wagners P'lan.

radio address Dec. 27 pointed out tion projects which gives more to contractors than to the unemployed. He proposed again his own special system of unemployment insurance. with small payments, administered by the state and with no workers' control over it, thus establishing a neat blacklist system Swope's Swindle

Gerard Swope, president of the

General Electric Co., speaking at the meeting of the American Association Celebrate 5-Year Plan Success at

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Adopts Secret Report the world, tomorrow night is some-thing more than the end of the old as teacher, leader and organizer of national Choruses, and the Freiheit For Charter Changes

NEW YORK .- By a strict Republican vote, against the Democratic votes, the Hofstadter Committee (often referred to as the Seabury Committee because Seabury was its attorney) adopted a report to the legislature embodying many of the suggested changes in the form of of the Ninth Anniversary of the An unusual concert and ball has 'daily' that prints the truth about the been arranged. The program ingovernment which Seabury had re-March picture which is presented for commended. This is the committee NEW YORK. — Louis Lozowick, one day only, on Monday, Jan. 2, at that investigated the Tammany well known revolutionary artist and the Fifth Ave. Theatre, 28th St. and graft, and was easily satisfied by the critic, will lecture on "The Political Broadway, from 10 a.m. to midnight, resignation of Walker, and continu-cartoon" at the John Reed Club, 450 under the auspices of the Workers' ance of the Tammany system. The Daily Worker anniversary comes in the midst of unprecedented struggles of millions of American toilers against capitalist hunger, ter-

Florida Sun for Rockefeller While Hooverville Tenants Freeze



Gorged with profits and tax re-

turns to the companies he owns, Rockefeller, grandfather of trusts,

wanders down to the golf link

and warm sunshine of his palace. "The Casements" at Ormond

Beach, Florida, Thousands of those

whose toil made Rockefeller's for-

tune shiver, unemployed and hun-

gry, in the tar paper shacks in the North.

THE SALES TAX

of Putting It Over

WASHINGTON, Dec. 29.-The

Daily Worker Affair Tomorrow!

division in the Democratic Party

MANEUVER ON

BAKERY WAGON

Minnesota, New Jersey Jobless to March

TOLEDO, Ohio, Dec. 29.-Just bement insurance, their demands fore Christmas, a group of 50 starvwere taken by Congress, and livery wagon and seized all the bread lost somewhere between Speaker in it. Instead of giving more relief. lost somewhere between Speaker in it. Instead of giving more relief, Garner and the Ways and Means the county authorities hired a deputy sheriff with a shot gun to ride the wagon hereafter.

More State Marches

NEWARK, N. J., Dec. 29.-The death of Lillian Sonnenberg, starved than a million dollars each. They and without medical attention, on Christmas eve, at the very time an other child of the family was elected on the children's delegation to demand relief from Governor Moore has filtered through working class districts and is rousing unemploye workers especially to struggle. next big drive for relief will be a state hunger march, with delegates from all the industrial cities of New Jersey, to reach Trenton Jan. 11, when the legislature is in session.

Wednesday, workers of Hillside, where Lillian Sonnanberg died, held Try to Find New Ways a mass meeting and called for all to rally to the Hunger March.

Children Barred Out Governor Moore had police barricade the state house against the aragua, Honduras and Guatemala. It children. Mass support is needed for got the largest gift from the U.S. the demands of the State Hunger tax, caused by fear of the bitter opsey Unemployed Councils, they are: 1. Prevailing Trade Union Wages the part of the millions of workers, Pocket Money for Boss Politicians. for all labor on public works for mu-

> for unemployment relief. Winter Relief to the extent of

Against all forms of forced labor, and

workers and Negroes in the distribu- it, and with republicans and demo-4. Immediate

The State and Hunger March Committee appeals to all Unemployed of Roosevelt, who conducted one of the Colombian government with drew down \$15,653. "To the victors ganize the unemployed in the blocks American history under the slogan and neighborhoods of their respective of championing "the forgotten man," cities and towns to call mass meet- it was arranged to have Roosevelt ings and carry on struggles for relief, back down on his support of the to approach mass organizations and for unemployment insurance, such a A.F.L. unions on the basis of winter

sales tax.

brazen

the first Five-Year Plan in the Soviet Union and the beginning of the second Five-Year Plan. This world-stration of support for the campaign

historic event will be celebrated by to build the Daily Worker into a thousands of New York workers powerful mass organ.

Five-Year Plan and fights unremit- cludes: songs by modern Soviet com-

tingly in defense of the Soviet Un-posers, sung by Sergei Radamsky ion—the Daily Worker. the mother of Langston Hughes

not entirely ignore it. They will not, ed in approaching all these groups.

Iron Miners to March VIRGINIA, Minn., Dec. 29.—Senti- the democrat, Collier, as chairman, ment is spreading through the metal has postponed its meeting "to survey Senator Wagner of New York, in lief, some time in February.

that the Reconstruction Finance whose daughter died in the southern time it was announced that Roosevelt made possible by the timely arrival Corporation with \$1,500,000,000 in its part of the state, and will not have has invited Garner to confer with of huge war supplies from the United hands, had given out only \$360,000 a funeral because the family has him next week on the delicate sub-for relief work, principally construction money neither to bring the body here ject of the budget, which both demoa funeral because the family has him next week on the delicate subnor go there.

county auditor, cut the school district this country and their active strug-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 3)

NEW YORK, Dec. 29.-Eudicio Robinez, secretary of the Communist Party of Peru, was arrested in Lima yesterday, in the drive of the government against the workers who are resisting the imperialist war between Colombia and Peru, according to news dispatches published in the Italian Press here today. The charge against him is "circulation of antiwar propaganda." The dispatch states that a vigorous persecution of all Communist Party leaders, who have been leading the struggle of the Peruvian workers against

The Consolidated Aircraft Corporation of Buffalo, N. Y., has just com-pleted a large sea plane for the Co-New York Times makes the significant admission that "the big plane might be used in case of hostilities

scene of the present armed conflict farmers and small businessmen who voted the democrats into office at as well as the attempt of the South cratic leaders to do a lot of maneu- talist "way out" of the crisis through

With Governor Roosevelt and state and Foreign Commerce, was funds for a broad system of public given \$2,607. J. Henry Roroback, works, including the building of Congress, but the democratic press loaded with mar munitions and 787 soldiers. This vessel now converted agents evidently let the cat out of into a gun boat was recently sold to Councils in the State of N. J. to or- the most demagogic campaigns in knowledge and consent of the Wall Street government. It is also commanded by an American, Captain Bertram Taylor.

Brazil, Ecuador to Join War. This is a maneuver aimed to lull relief, unemployment insurance and the masses into putting their faith the fight against forced labor.

Financial support and the election parties hold secret conferences in an from Leticia. Doth the governments of the arrested Negroes are reported loose, that the big industrialists can of delegates are to be strongly stress- effort to find ways and means of of Brazil and Ecuador already have putting over the sales tax in less made clear their intention of particifashion. The Ways and pating with Colombia in the war Means Committee of the House, with with Peru. are under U. S. influence.

Further North, in another unde-State Hunger March, to demand re- Jan. 4, in order to give more time tinued yesterday to push their of-

crats and republicans are determined to balance by putting new burdens the workers and intellectuals of Cash for Mine Operators on the masses. Only the vigilance of South America are rallying to the BUHL, Minn., Dec. 29.—Borgen, the the working and farming masses of call for an anti-war congress at South America are rallying to the Montevideo, Uruguay, February 28. levy \$152,980 for 1932 on a law passed gle against all sales tax and similar They have called on the workers, proposals can defeat these maneu- farmers and intellectuals of the U. S. to support the congress

gro and white musicians.

ATTENTION, FREIHEIT

U.S. ARMING ITS **COLOMBIAN TOOLS**

Armed Forces of Three States in Motion

war, is being carried on.

lombian government as part of the by the Tuskegee Judas leaders. There deliberate policy of U. S. imperialis every indication that the Tuskegee of Estimates, and this has now been sm of arming its puppet states in heads participated with the landlords South America. The plane is for and police in every step of the muruse in the undeclared war now raging between Colombia and Peru. The the croppers to their starvation con-

Meanwhile, the naval and military

its neutrality, the Brazilian govern-

mining districts for the Minnesota the budget problem" from Jan. 3 to clared war, the Bolivian forces confor working out the strategy of the fensive against the Paraguayans. There is a case here of a farmer sales tax situation. At the same The present Bolivian offensive was

Anti-War Meet.

Against this criminal war drive.

MASS INDIGNATION AGAINST MURDERERS OF NEGROES SWEEPS OVER THE SOUTH

Huge Mass Funeral Planned in Birmingham for Cliff James and Milo Bentley Next Monday as Protests Grow

United Move of White and Negro Toilers force Release of Four of Jailed Croppers—Must Push Fight for Release of Others

BIRMNGHAM, Ala., Dec. 29. - Mass indignation swept the working-class districts of this city yesterday with the news of the deaths in jail of the two cropper leaders Cliff James and Milo Bentley-the two latest victims of the murderous landlord-police terror unleashed on Dec. 29 against the Negro croppers of Tallapoosa® CITY WORKERS' County.

Cliff James, the leader of the Sharecroppers Union at Notasulga (Reeltown), was turned over to the police by the heads of Tuskegee Intitute, when he tried to secure medical attention at the Tuskegee hospital for his wounds, following the to Pay the Bankers Battle of Reeltown in which Negro croppers heroically resisted the arm ed attacks of landlord- police lynch

Landowners, Gov't Responsible

White and Negro workers hold the rich landowners and their state and county authorities and reformist agents at Tuskegee Institute jointly responsible for the murder of James and Bentley. James was the second Negro cropper betrayed to the police ditions and to break up the Sharesyndicate of banks, led by J. Pier-

Lynch Inciting Reformists

tax, caused by fear of the bitter opposition to this robber scheme on Ecuador are converging on Letticia,
Negro croppers and exploited farm
Make scene of the present armed conflict ers, but actually joined in the lynch-which reflects the bitter rivalry be-incitement against the Negro masses, tween U. S. and British imperialists, as shown in the false information since the orgy of graft partially exthe last election, is forcing the demo- American bourgeoisie to find a capi- Dibble, in which he deliberately mis- and others had depleted the treasgiven the police by Dr. Eugene A. posed in the investigation of Walker A Colombian military expedition cers." A few days before his death of economizing on graft, the "resist-3. No discrimination against single Speaker Garner actively supporting has arrived at Para, Brazilian port, neglected and infected wounds, James ance" was more than usually faked categorically repudiated Dibble's lying crats pulling together, everything to the Leticia region. It is supported information to the police. James only accompanied Mayor McKee to and Bentley were denied medical at Albany to get the special session of tention by the sheriffs. Following the legislature called, but they openthe death of James, Bentley was rushed to the Kilby prison hospital in a dying condition. He died two not have a time limit attached. And

> With the death of James and Bentey, the total toll of landlord-police murders of Negroes in the present struggle is at least seven-not three as erroneously reported in today's Under the pretext of maintaining Daily Worker. Several sheriffs ad mitted "seeing the bodies of 4 or 5 of the arrested Negroes are reported "missing."

Mighty Protest in Birmingham Birmingham workers are rallying in

lord-police terror. A number of profense and the Communist Party have erendum voted on Wednesday. issued thousands of leaflets, acquainting the workers with the real facts providing no chance to vote against in the tremendous struggle in the the scale, but only a choice between "Black Belt." Sympathy with the accepting it or calling in the Interstruggles of the Tallapoosa croppers national office of the union to arand exploited farmers is widespread range arbitration. The members of throughout among the Southern Local 6 had previously voted down toiling masses. From Andalusia, Ala., both arbitration and the employers' a white farmer sends the following message of solidarity: "Rejoice to learn how game Tal-

lapoosa farmers are. Our farmers are behind them."

Preparations are under way for a mass funeral in this city for Cliff James and Milo Bentley. The bodies which are now in different undertakers' establishments in Montgomery will be brought here. Tentative plans are to have the mass funeral next Monday, starting from the Pythian Hall.

Force Release of 4 Croppers As a result of the tremendous pro-

To millions of workers throughout | ror and war, struggles in which the | Workers Order Symphony Orchestra; by indignant workers, poor farmers and intellectuals, the auyear and beginning of the new; it the working masses. Tomorrow Singing Society. After the concert marks the successful completion of night's celebration will therefore be there will be dancing till dawn, with thorities have been forced to release four of the arrested croppers music by a double brass band of Neheld in Dadeville jail. Tallapoosa County. The four are L. Simpson, Tickets are on sale at the Daily Wood, Greathouse and Bentley, who Worker, 50 E. 13th St. They are bears the same name as the murdered 40 cents in advance, while if bought cropper leader, Milo Bentley. Every effort is being made to mob-

the Bronx Coliseum, 177th St. and West Farms Road, at the celebration of the Ninth Anniversary of the greater protest and defense movement to force the release of all the him SINGING SOCIETY MEMBERS!
All members of the Freiheit defendants who are in danger every movement they remain in jail, as Singing Society must come to the rehearsal for the Daily Worker and Milo Bentley. Mass organizaanniversary celebration tomorrow at 6 p.m. at the Bronx Coliseum, 177th St. and West Farms Road. hroughout the whole South

WAGES SLASHED Cut 6 to 40 Per Cent

NEW YORK.—Wage cuts ranging from six per cent to about 40 per ployees getting more than \$2,000 a year, at the meeting yesterday of the Board of Estimates. practically the same scale that the egislature in special session early

this month, ordered for the teachers At the same session, the legislatthe teachers to be cut by the Board

The hand of the bankers was clearly exposed in the whole drive croppers Union, leader of that re- pont Morgan, which handles the city debt, levied public notice on the city that reductions of \$40,000,000 would have to be made in the 1933 The Tuskegee officials not only budget. Of this \$20,000,000 must be

Make Way For Graft

The Tammany government put up a feeble show of resistance, but

The bankers' representatives not nounced that the wage cut laws must the legislature obeyed orders. \$200,000,000 Interest

The Tammany board of estimates was repeatedly visited by committees (CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

Printers' Officials **Declare Wage Cuts** Have Been Accepted

NEW YORK .- Officials of Local mighty protest against the land- Union announced yesterday, without waiting for the count of the ballots. test meetings already have been held that the employers' wage-cut scale The International Labor De- had been accepted through the ref-

The referendum was a trick affair, proposed scale. The negotiations and struggle by the rank and file against the new scale has been going on for

Both local officials and international officers were in favor of cuts. But, of course, their salaries aren't

Electrical Worker A Suicide in A.F.L. Union Office

NEW YORK, Dec. 29 .- The dead body of Peter Levinist, 60 years of age, was found hanging yesterday morning in the office of the Interna tional Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, 7th floor, 130 East 25th St. Levinist was member of Local No. affiliated with the A. F. of L. member of the organization for the last 41 years, but reduced to destitution by three years of unemploy-ment, Levinist ended his life in the lize ever broader masses for a still office of the organization whose highly paid officials failed to help

His dead body at the union head quarters registered a mute protest shown by the murder of Cliff James against the grafting officials who, according to court records, squandered tions, unions and churches are being \$7,500,000 out of the Union treasury visited, and protest meetings called but refused to aid its unemployed rank-and-file members.

such a storm of protest that even

laid before Mr. Kelly, one of Tay-

lor's assistants, the following de-

1. Relief to be granted by the

denied by Kelly, on behalf of Tay-

lor. Questioned as to what the single

and young workers were to do if they

were denied all food and shelter by

the Home Relief Bureaus, Kelly an-

swered that they should go down to

the municipal lodging house at South

The answer of the unemployed

needle trades workers to this brutal

planned for some time next week.

TONIGHT!

Prospect Workers Center

1157 Southern Boulevard

is having a LECTURE by

J. L. SPIVAK

(Author of "Georgia Nigger")

COME EARLY because we expect

which is

sandwiches.

action, has had to protest.

will re-open the case.

way, from all accounts.

URGES JOBLESS SIGN FOR AID

Downtown Council Adopts Plan

NEW YORK .- The Downtown Unnight adopted a proposal to issue thousands of leaflets calling upon all unemployed workers to register immediately with the Home Relief Bureau, if they have not done so al-

If forbidden to register, they are urged to come immediately to the Unemployed Council, 96 Ave. B. Here steps will be taken to force the bureau to register all workers, married or single, men and women. Workers are called upon to report to the Council if they do not get relief within three days after regis-

Elect Executive.

At its meeting Wednesday night the Downtown Council also elected an executive committee of 16, including Friedan as secretary of the More than 100 delegates from various organizations attended.

Israel Amter, National Secretary of the Unemployed Councils, U. S. A., pointed out the necessity for the unemployed councils to intensify local struggles as a step toward winning unemployment insurance, paid by the employers and government. These struggles must be broadened so as to involve larger masses of workers, he said.

Plan of Work. All workers are urged to hang signs outside of their councils and outside of their home, calling for all to register at the relief bureau.

On the question of evictions, it was decided to organize special committees to be on hand in eviction courts to obtain the names of workers who facing eviction, and the spreading of shops, to meet Jan. 21. rent strikes to force down rents, also were parts of the plan adopted.

a fight for relief, which they are now

It was pointed out that block committees of the Downtown - Unemployed Council are not functioning Many committees simply sent workers to the unemployed council for relief, instead of taking up such questions immediately with all the workers in their blocks. By is possible to win relief

WHAT'S ON-

Center, 1157 Southern Boulevard, Bronx, at 8:30 p.m. Come early.

Lecture by Phil Rahy, New Masses critic on "Revolutionary Literature of the Past and Present." at Brighton Progressive Club, 129 Brighton Beach Ave., at 8:30 p.m.

Lecture by Prof. Corliss Lamont on "What I Saw in the Soviet Union," with charts and illustrations, at the Tremont Workers' Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx, at 8:30.

Lecture by Alfred Hayes on "Trotzky the Renegade" at the Bronx Workers' Club, 12075 Clinton Ave., Bronx, at 8:30.

Lecture by Alfred Hayes on "Tovards a Boviet China" at American Youth Federation, 133 W. 14th St., at 8:30. Admission 15 cents.

tion, 133 W. 14th St., at 8:30. Admission 15 cents.

Lecture by Winifred Chapel, delegate to Anti-War Congress, at the Concourse Workers' Club, 1349 Jerome Ave., 8:30 p.m.

Lecture by H. Borufkin on "Socialist Construction and Capitalist Decay" at Ambassador Hall, Third Ave. and 172nd St. Auspices East Bronx Br. F. S. U.

Lecture by Marshall Shaw on "Youth in Soviet Union" at 3230 Bainbridge Ave. Bronx. Auspices Mosholu Br. F. S. U.

Lecture by Saxuel Nessin on "The Life of Workers in Soviet Union" at 297 South Fifth St., Brooklyn. Auspices Williamsburg Br. F. S. U.

Lecture at the Red Spark A. C., 333 Sheffield Ave., Brooklyn. All welcome.

Membership meeting and discussion at Downtown Br. F. S. U., 216 E. 14th St., at 130 p.m.

Membership meeting the Steve Katovis Br.

30 p.m. Membership meeting of Steve Katovis Br.
L. D. at 15 E. Third St., Room 3, 8 p.m.
Membership meeting of Faitbush Workrs' Club, 1207 Kings Highway, at 8 p.m.
Membership meeting of Harlem Prog.
outh Club, 153 S. Madison Ave., at 8:30

.m. Membership meeting of Workers' Labora-ory Theatre at 42 E. 12th St. at 8 p.m. Membership meeting of Mapleton Work-rs' Club, 2006 70th St., Brooklyn, 8:30 p.m. Concert and Dance of Tom Mooney Br.

Program



The mother of Langston Hughes, noted Negro revolutionary poet now visiting the Soviet Union, who will recite her son's poem of lynching, 'Dixle', at the 9th Anniversary celebration of the Daily Worker tomorrow night in Bronx Coliseum. The poem will also be sung by Marie Radamsky to the music of the revolutionary composer, Bela Reinitz, Sergei Radamsky will also appear, singing songs by Soviet

PREPARE STRIKE IN DRESS TRADE

Unity Committee Call Shop Conference

NEW YORK .- The Dressmakers' Unity Committee, with representahave gotten notices. More thorough tion from both unions and from organization in the blocks against open shops, calls a conference of evictions; the registration of all delegates elected in these and other

The dress season is nearing, and It likewise was decided immedi- Unity Committee a report on prepately to join with single workers in arations for a strike to establish better conditions and wages.

The Unity Committee, in its call, points to the rapid decline of conditions in the dress trade, to the sab-otage of the strike decision made by members of the International and the fake strike maneuvers car-ried on by the International with farms by the Yankee land robbers, concludes by pointing out to the dressmakers that there is only one The Haitian work way defeat all these schemes, and the wholesale wage-cuts, and that is through one united strike of all U.S. workers must come forward in workers, regardless of their union af-

NEW YORK, Dec. 29.—On Friday evening, Dec. 30, an important and moval of Yankee marines, and imby Louis Lozowick, art editor of interesting musical event will take Masses and co-author of "Voices place in Irving Plaza. 15th St. and Masses and co-author of "Voices r." on "The Political Cartoon" at Reed Club, 450 Sixth Ave. near tonight at 8 p.m. Admission 25 known concert planist, will make his Irving Place. Eugene Nigob, the well

t 3:30 p.m.

Lecture by J. L. Spivak, author of Georgia Nigger," at Prospect Workers' lenter, 1157 Southern Boulevard, Bronx, at 130 p.m. Come early.

Lecture by Phil Rahv, New Masses critic.

Broadway, Room 340, at 6 p.m.

Conference of Shoe Workers' Clubs at 108 E. 14th St. at 8 p.m. Activities of clubs will be discussed and plans laid for future work. All invited.

Sectsboro Victory Rally of Wm. Hushka

CLUB and UNIT 7

2075 CLINTON AVENUE Saturday, Dec. 31, 8 P. M. GOOD BAND All welcome

For the Benefit of Sec. 15

An Important GENERAL MEETING

Auto Tractor WORKERS SCHOOL Tonight at 7 Sharp

at the School

At 'Daily' Celebration DEMAND END TO Judge Who Seized Movie Local Agrees HAITI TERROR

> Workers Jailed by U.S. Face Death

United States imperialism, aided it, responsible to the court, has raised by the corrupt puppet Vicente government, has launched a savage attack on the militant Italian workers, F. of L. and always a friend of court workers of New York with demands in an attempt to crush their newly-formed class trade union organization, the "Ligue des Ouvriers en Gen-eral d'Haiti" (General Haiti Workers' League). The attack has the irther aim of preventing the revoutionary proletariat from taking away from the national reformist litician misleaders and betrayers the leadership of the rising wave of truggle of the workers and peasants against Yankee Marine Corps lynch law rule in Haitl, against the new NEEDLE WORKERS slave treaty and for full national

Raid Headed By Yankee Officers. On the night of Dec. 23, Yankee officers, leading gendarmes of the Garde Haitien, raided the houses of a number of Haitian working-class leaders. Those jailed in the course of the raids include Benjamin Pe-guero La Paix, Negro carpenter, militant leader of the Haitian workers since his expulsion two years ago from Santo Domingo for his bitter struggle against the yellow A. F. of L. controlled officialdom of the Dominican Confederation of Labor; his Home Relief Bureaus through the also a militant participant in work-ing-class struggles, and Luz, their application. 3 One dollar a day for little two-year-old daughter; Renee single and young workers. d'Haiti," and his wife; Morales, white revolutionary activity after his health had been broken by torture in sandwiches. 6. A kitchen in this building with coffee and sandwiches. Dominican jails, and another young Negro girl, also a worker.

Certain death at the hands of the Yankee-controlled Dominican hangmen awaits the Santo Domingo workers, if the Haitian government succeeds in its plan of deporting them from Haiti.

The immediate cause for the attempt to suppress the "Ligue des Ouvriers en General d'Haiti" is ob- advice is worth is shown by the fact viously the fact that the "Ligue" had begun the first steps towards the or- died at that lodging house of cold ganization of the terribly exploited and starvation. workers on the "HASCO,' (Haitian American Sugar Company) plantations near Port Au denial of their demands will be a big The workers, many of them of the racketeers. The call are forced to work 12 hours and more

The Haitian workers have sent ou a powerful protest against this latest outrage of the bloody Hoover lynch-EUG. NIGOB IN PIANO RECITAL ate freedom of the workers arrested full freedom of organization, speech and assembly; the immediate remediate and complete national independence for Haiti

> CONCERT EUGENE NICOB, Pianist I. W. O. SYMPHONY

at IRVING PLAZA-Irving Place & 15th St. TONIGHT AT 8

-Program Includes-0% of proceeds to Workers Intl. Relief , 50c to \$2 may be obtained at W. I. R., 146 FIFTH AVE.



ARTEF PLAYERS

-Jewish Workers' Theatre-

SPECIAL NEW YEAR'S NIGHT FEATURE In two of its best performances

for the price of one admission

"FOUR DAYS" THE BEST REVOLUTIONARY PRODUCTION ON ANY STAGE

"ARISTOCRATS" A SPARKLING COMEDY

SUNDAY EVE., JANUARY 1, beginning 8 P. M. Sharp, Until 2 A. M. 55 Minutes Intermission Between Performances

FIFTH AVENUE THEATRE—28th St. and B'way

Make Your Reservations in the Artef, 8 E. 18th Street Prices: 50c, 75c and \$1.00

CITY WORKERS' WAGES SLASHED To Reconsider Case

NEW YORK.—The action of New Cut 6 to 40 Per Cent York Supreme Court Justice Cotillo n seizing control of Local 306 of the to Pay the Bankers Moving Picture Machine Operators Union, and appointing dictators for (CONTINUED PROM PAGE ONE)

that city workers' wages and relief ion. The boss wanted to hold the Judge Cotillo is now hedging, and appropriations be not cut, but that conference with no union representguard the funds of the local, and the budget for the interest on city loans, funds to be paid the bankers, this point. should be cut instead.

Local President Sam Kaplan did way with most of the funds, any-The city treasury was not really bankrupt if payment on this, the biggest item, were postponed. Tamnany, however, right hand of the bankers, ignored this.

Cut Subway Wages

Besides this, the wages of the I.R. T. subway employes have been slash- organization was located at 103 Lexed 10 to 30 per cent by the receivers appointed by the courts-that is, NEW YORK.—A delegation of 50 workers, chosen by the Needle Trades Workers' Unemployed Council, came get their interest on subway bonds. yesterday at 2:30 to the office of And now a movement is on foot to increase the fares. Welfare Commissioner Taylor and

Time To Fight!

The city employees, practically unmands of the unemployed needle organized, have made no effective trades workers: movement now going on among the hospital workers.

little two-year-old daughter; Renee single and young workers. 4. No future cuts, to stop discrimination, to Coen, Negro carpenter, head of the discrimination against Negro work- win back the wages lost on the first "Ligue des Ouvriers en General ers. 5. A building in the garment cut, Anti-Wage Cut Committees center equipped to house unemployed should be formed by the workers in Dominican printer, also expelled for needle trades workers. 6. A kitchen each department and city institutions. Build your committees, and federate them through a city con-Every one of these demands was

Demand the abolition of the wage Not a cent increase in city carfares! Let the bankers wait: they can stand it better than a city

-Tonight at 8-

WIR English Chorus

Rehearsals held at

122 Second Ave., 3rd Floor

All Workers Asked to Join

FIRST SHOWING!

HUNGER

An Epic Film of the Work

ers' Struggle Against

ISRAEL AMTER Says:

Starvation!

"The story of the Hunger March has been preserved for all time in picture form."

ONE DAY ONLY

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WORKERS FILM AND PHOTO LEAGUE LEAGUE OF PROFESSIONAL GROUPS

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Workers Center - 50 E. 13th St. Quality Food Reasonable Prices

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DE LUX PACKAGE.....

to 12 noon 15c; 12 noon to p. m. 35c; In advance 25c.

Carpenters Strike at Greenbaum's Against Fifth Wage Reduction

baum's carpenter shop against the fifth wage cut, the boss, on the second day of the strike, was forced by the workers' solidarity to ask for a conference with the workers' committee, on which is a representative workers of New York with demands of the Independent Carpenters' Uninstead, the \$200,000,000 set aside in ative present, but the workers refused, and the boss had to concede

> Socialist club for the use of its rooms at 25th St. and 3rd Ave., but they were refused by the people there, who said this was a Menshevik organization and had nothing to do with workers, and that the workers' ington Ave., where headquarters were later established for the Greenbaum

Union Opens Headquarters

The headquarters of the Independent Carpenters' Union are at 318 Broadway, near 12th St., include a day room, with office hours from 6 to 8 p.m. All carpenters are asked to aid the union's drive by bringing members to register there.

The union is now carrying on an organization drive from now untill

Vets Mourn Death of Harry Canter

YORK, Dec. 29.-The Hushka-Carlson Post, No. 35, of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League, 4215 Third Ave., adopted a resolution expressing the deep sorrow of the membership over the death of their comrade and active worker Harry Canter.

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY

107 Bristol Street

(Bet. Pitkin & Sutter Aves.) B'klyn PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012

ANNOUNCEMENT

Dr. Louis L. Schwartz

SURGEON DENTIST

Announces The removal of his office to larger

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Hospital and Oculist Prescriptions Filled
At One-Half Price

ite Gold Filled Frames.....

intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

80 FIFTH AVENUE

15th FLOOR

of DR. JOSEPHSON

Work Done Under Personal

Bronx

MEET YOUR COMRADES AT THE

Cooperative Dining Club

ALLERTON AVENUE

WORKERS ATTENTION!

FOOD WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION Managed by the well-known Mr. Gruber

BRUNSWICK CAFETERIA

QUALITY FOOD AT WORKERS PRICES

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PATRONIZE OUR

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METAL WORKERS GET BACK WAGES

ndustrial Union has forced the Atantic Steel Partition Company to trial Union.

Section of the Metal Workers Indus-The managers of the Atlantic Steel Partition Co. were not satisfied with ow wages and long hours, but devised a scheme to hold back part of the wages. They soon swad the work In order to carry on the strike, the ers from \$60 to \$125 each. Many de-Greenbaum workers approached the mands were made by individual resulted

> Metal Metal Workers Industrial Union which notified the employers that unless the back wages were paid, th necessary steps would be taken by

Workers School May Be Filled January 9

The Workers School, 35 E. 12th St., has already closed several classes for the Winter Term due to the early number of students for each class begin paying back wages owed its workers. As a result, all the employees of this company have joined which is staff of 38 instructors, the newly-formed Steel Partition Twelve instructors will teach Principles of Communism classes.

until the date of the opening of the new term, but practically classes will probably be filled by January 9. All who wish to register should not wait for the last week.

Browder to Speak at Center Banquet

NEW YORK .- Earl Browder, sec-The managers promptly began U. S.; James W. Ford, recent can-paying up back wages at the rate of didate for vice-president on the C.P. ticket, and Joe Brodsky will be The Metal Workers Industrial Un-ion is building a \$1,000 strike fund, mass Banquet on Sunday, Jan. 8, and calls on all members to do their 1933, at 7 p.m. in the Workers' Cenut acst to fill the collection lists that ter, 35 E. 12th St., on the second

AMUSEMENTS

The Eyes of Moscow and Berlin POPPED! = LATEST AMKINO TALKING COMEDY

"MEN AND JOBS"

Russia Looks at Americans

JANUARY FIRST

RADIO CITY THEATRES

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL

Galaxy of Stars, Co. of 1000, Spectacula Stage Shows Twice Daily 2:15 and 8:15 Coe Glade, Vera Schwarz, John Plerce, Weber & Fields, Dr. Rockwell, Ray Bolger, Taylor Holmes, DeWolf Hopper, Sisters of the Skillet, Harald Kreutzberg & Ballet, Martha Graham Group, Patricia Bowman Ballet of 30, Tuskegee Choir of 110, 48 Roxyettes, Chorus of 100, Orchestra of 90

The New RKO ROXY

CIVIC REPERTORY 14 St. 401h Av. 9 4450.

50c, \$1, \$1.50 Evs. 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:38 EVA LE GALLIENNE, Director Today Matinee & Night "ALICE IN Sat. Matinee and Night WONDERLAND"

There's always a better show at RKC

A Million Candle-Power Romance loaded with Laughter

Lupe Velez-Lee Tracy

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RKO MAYFAIR Broadway at 47th St.

Buy RKO Thrift Books and Save 10%

THE HALF

Screen and Stage Shows Continuous 10 A. M. to 1 A. M. ANN HARDING and LESLIE HOWARD in "THE ANIMAL KINGDOM" and a new type of stage entertain-ment created by Roxy including Dave Apollon & Co., Emil Borco, Gambarett, Von Grona, Wm. Robyn, Ballet Chorus of 50, Rexyettes and Orchestra

Both Theatres Under Direction of "Roxy"

-First Time At Workers' Prices!-Ask Any of the Thousands Who Saw

> 'Kameradschaft' Comradeship

See What A Mine Disaster Means! WORKERS Acme Theatre 14th Street and Union Square from 9 a.m.—Last show 10:30 p.m

COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. BIOGRAPHY GUILD THEATRE, 52d St., West of B'way Evs. 8:30, Mts. Thurs., Sat. & Jan. 2, at 2:30 FRANCIS LEDEZER & DOROTHY GISH in

AUTUMN CROCUS The New York and London Success MOROSCO THEATRE, 45th St. W. of B'way Eves. 8:40 Mts. Mon., Wed., Thurs. & Sat.

R.K.O.C A M E O Broadway NOW!

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Thrilling Adventures in Southern Water DEVIL'S PLAYGROUND

SUCCESS STORY 3RD WILLIAM POWELL and KAY FRANCIS in 'ONE WAY PASSAGE'

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ganiztions to entitle them to the special reduction.

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NEW YEAR'S EVE Saturday, December 31, 1932

BRONX COLISEUM East 177th Street

TICKETS IN ADVANCE 40 CENTS



Ball

NEGRO AND WHITE DOUBLE BRASS BAND ORCHESTRA.

JERRY MERRICK, CONDUCTOR

Dancing Till Morning

International Notes

"A JAPANESE SERVANT OF MANCHUKUO"

TOKYO. — The Japanese Captain Amakazu has been appointed leader of the police in the Manchukuo State. Amakazu is a good man for the job and there is no doubt that he will perform the "work" awaiting him to the satisfaction of his superiors who have their quarters in Tokyo and not in Harbin

Amakazu has made what is known in bourgeois circles as "a brilliant career." A few years ago he was a simple police officer in Japan, but his chance came when the Japanese socialist leader Sakao Osugi fell into his hands during the period of mar-tial law proclaimed after the great earthquake which the Japanese authorities used as an excuse for a vi-cious attack on the Japanese working class movement. Amakazu is "a leader of men" and reminiscent in many respect of some of the Kip lingesque figures which helped to build the British Empire. Amakazu doesn't do the "work" himself, he directs the activities of his subordinates. He therefore ordered subordinate to strangle Sakao Osugi and his order was carried out whilst Amakazu looked on. He then led the throttler to the next cell where Amakazu's wife and his young nephew were also held. At Amakazu's orders and in his presence the old lady and her nephew were then also

The Japanese authorities tried to hush up the affair at the time, but was impossible and in view of the fierce wave of anger which swept over the country Amakazu was re-moved from his post and tried. He was convicted and sentenced to ten years imprisonment in a fortress, but he had not miscalculated. Imperialism whether Japanese or British has work for his sort to do and before long he was free and well launched on a career profitable in "honors" and emoluments.

CZECH COMMUNIST SENATOR SENTENCED

been convicted in Munkatch (Slovakia) in connection with a collision which took place between workers and police in Chust whereby one worker was killed and a number of others wounded by police bullets. Senator Lokota was sentenced to 14 months hard labor and to the loss of all civil rights which means the loss of his seat in the Senate. The other accussed received terms varying from 2 to 10 months hard labor.

TWO COMMUNIST DEPUTIES HUNGER-STRIKING

ATHENS.—The two Communis Nefeludis and Sklavenas who were arrested in connection with the strike of the tramway workers Athens have been on hunger strike against their imprisonment. The well-known Professor Bensis has examined them and declare that their andition gives rise to anxiety. Both of them are now subject to attacks of weakness in which they

lose consciousness. movement demanding their release is rapidly growing. The Communist in connection with a demonstration of revolutionary peasants in Larissa has now been released.

GERMAN PEASANTS COMMITTEE BERLIN.—A plenary session of the Ben Gold Speaks at National German Peasants Committee has just taken place and 30 delegates were present from all parts of the country. The reports of the delegates showed that the peasants committees movement is steadily growing and gaining influence, that ers' Industrial Union, facing a long it is carrying on an increasing numpeasants and that it is carrying a protest meeting arranged by the Inclear class struggle note into the ternational Labor Defense, to be held struggles of the German peasantry. in Philadelphia on Sunday, Jan. 1 However, the session recognized with- at 3 p.m. at Germania Hall, 806 W out reservation that the movement is Girard Ave. Other speakers will inview of the desperate situation of the ers of the unemployed in Philadel-peasantry and measures were dis-phia; William Powell, militant Necussed to bring about an alliance of gro worker, and Jennie Cooper, disthe poor peasantry with the land- trict organizer of the I. L. D. workers and the industrial proletariat. The Communist Deputy Florin spoke police: in the name of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and is to be held, there will be a mass promised the utmost support. The meeting in Wilmington, in the Labor neighbors had helped her what they development of the collectivist move- same night a mass meeting will be ment in agriculture in the Soviet held in Chester, Pa. Union and decided on measures to

BIG DEMONSTRATION IN

man peasantry.

DUNKIRK PARIS.-Twenty thousand workers nonstrated in the streets of Dunkirk under the leadership of the re volutionary trade unions. Dockers sailors, railwaymen, tramwaymen and other workers took part. Many workers organized in the reformis trade unions were also in the ranks Big groups of customs and tax officials who are organized in indepenreported to have been one of the est ever held in Dunkirk.

Fingdahl's Mother to Speak at Minneapolis **Memorial Meeting**

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—Mrs. A. L. Engdahl, 74 year-old mother of J. Louis Engdahl, will participate together with Mother Wright and Mother Mooney in the memorial meeting to be held here Friday, Dec. 30, at 8 p. m., A.O.U.W. Hall, 19 South 7th Street.

preparatory conference held here on Dec. 22nd, where delgates from mions, fraternal and other organitions participated, made extensive reparations for the purpose of building the Engdahl Memorial meeting on 30th into a huge mass demonstra on for the immediate release of Tom oney, and the Scottsboro boys, oney, and the Scottsboro boys, Ich at the same time would be the thest tribute that could be paid to Louis Engdahl. Son Is Saved



Mrs. Katherine Burns, mother of Robert E. Burns, the chain-gang fugitive, said that mass pressure saved Burns from a return to the tortures of the whip and the stocks on Georgia chain-gang.

DNIEPROSTROY MAJOR 1932 FEAT

List of Achievements

river in the Soviet Union, which has been completed this year together with a number of similar projects under the Five Year Plan, was given first place by the National Geographic Society, as the outstanding engineering achievement of the year.

The dam is a monument to the self-sacrifice and Socialist enthusiasm of the workers of the Soviet Union who overcame enormous obstacles in the construction of this project over the dangerous Dnieper rapids, and carried the . k out ahead of schedule.

The Dnieprostroy Dam is 3.350 feet long and 146 feet high. Its maximum capacity is 900,000 horse-PRAGUE.—The Communist Senpower, as compared with 600,000 at
ator Lokota and 24 workers have Muscle Shoals. In the second Five Year Plan the Soviet workers are preparing to build still greater power

SECURE VICTORY IN FORECLOSURE

Cleveland Small Home Owners Organize

CLEVELAND, O.—Recently Cleveland there was organized the Small Home and Land Owners' Federation for the purpose of gaining moratoriums on the principle and interest of all mortgages an contracts for small owners who are facing foreclosures

The organization won its first victory in the case of E. Karshansky, 2459 West 7th St., who was facing The protest foreclosure. A delegation representing the small home and land owners presented their demands at the bank deputy Klidonaris who was arrested for immediate withdrawal of these foreclosure proceedings. A concession was gained and the foreclosure was withdrawn until the future board meeting of the bank.

Phila. Meet Jan. 1 to Be Tried Jan. 4

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Ben Gold, leader of the Needle Trades Workprison term in Wilmington, Del., will ber of actions on behalf of the poor be the principal speaker at a mass still not as strong as it should be in clude John Parkers, one of the lead-

Gold and the two other workers grain, artificial fertilizers, fuel, etc. Hunger Marchers by the Wilmington

conference heard a report of the Lyceum, 412 Du Pont St., and the could, but they too had been rendered

The I. L. D. and Unemployed spread the knowledge of this movement and its aims amongst the Gerworkers of Wilmington to fill the Let us strive to here set up that form court room on Wednesday morning, Jan. 4, to demand the release of the three arrested workers.

Milw. Workers Win Pardon for Burback

MILWAUKEE, Wis .- Fred Burback was given a pardon by Governor Phil LaFollette, Saturday, Dec. 17th, and the Superintendent of the House of Corection was notified to release the cials who are organized in independent unions, were also seen in the brocession. The demonstration is the State of Wisconsin, for Governor-lated to have been one of the least Schwarzschaften.

elect Schmedeman, (Democrat). mmuted from two years to two

Joe Hawkins, another class-war prisoner, sentenced on two counts each, 1 to 3 years, will be assisted through mass pressure by the I.L.D. in also securing a pardon, when Governor Schmedeman takes his seat. Both cases were the outcome of a demonstration staged by the Unem-ployed Council at the Fond du Lac Ave. Outdoor Relief Station.

"The struggle against militarism must not be postponed until the moment when war breaks out. Then it will be too late. The struggle against war must be carried on now, daily, hourly. LENIN

Send greetings to the special Ninth Anniversary-Lenin Memorial edition of the Daily Worker January 14. All greetings must be in by January &

WORKER CORRESPONDENCE

\$5 AND \$2.50 A MONTH RELIEF

Jobless in Old Forge Called to Organize

OLD FORGE, Pa.—The unemheir relief checks from the relief still have good hopes of recovery and loyed workers here just received stations. This time they only re-ceived \$5 and the single workers \$2.50. This is after such great prom-Garfield Lewis, made, that for Christmas he was sure the workers script. would get \$10. Since this relief is can see what this means.

He also said that after this relief distribution, every case will be personally investigated and only one nember of each family will be allowed to get the relief check and the | Icor branch. pag of cheap flour.

I myself went to the Rev. Free-Gets First Place in man, who works together with Mr. Lewis. After describing my case to him, he promised that he would do his best to get me a relief check WASHINGTON, Dec. 29. — The But after I came for the relief check Described Dam across the Discourse I was told they still didn't go HARD LABOR IN through my case thoroughly.

Three youths were injured here as they were digging for coal on th company dumps, and the hole caved in on them. Also sometime ago a youth was instantly killed in the same manner. That's the future the young workers got under capitalism The workers struggle like this day after day, while the giant coal pro ducers stand idle, just because the bosses can't make profit.

Misery is increasing, more soup lines are forming, and many workers here are without any lights.

This Thursday we are going out house to house to get in personal contact with the workers, in order to start an Unemployed Council, which is so necessary here. There are only four active workers here, and the movement is very weak, but we expect some good results.

Child With Abscess in Tonsils Given Some

neighborhood committee of the Unical service. The so-called doctors employed Council of Cicero found out of that house take no interest at all that a child ill from an abscess on the tonsils had received some pills as They seem to hate you as soon as treatment from the doctor sent down by the Cicero Relief Station. The know what a pleasant word is. child got worse.

A committee of 10 was elected in the neighborhood, and demanded that Mr. Macijewsky, the Town supervisor, send Dr. Hood, the Health 5 p. m., the windows are open all day Commissioner of Cicero, to care for and it is like being out in the city the child. Mr. Macijewsky said it park for these men that are under was impossible, but when the com-mittee militantly insisted, Dr. Hood not for what they get from the bread was forthcoming within one hour. lines, they would starve to death. The child is now recovering and Dr. They would be treated better in most Hood has also promised to remove her

are trying in every way to keep the unemployed workers of Hawthorne from organizing in the Unemployed of the unemployed workers of Hawthorne from organizing in the Unemployed workers on the unemployed workers of Hawthorne from organizing in the Unemployed workers on the unit of the snow. They are arranged throughout the country to now allowed to stay in the recreation from organizing in the Unemployed workers on the unit of the unit o from organizing in the Unemployed Council. It is in this section, with that the Western Electric Company's huge plant is located, the second largest in the world.

The neighborhood and block comnittees are repeatedly winning more elief for families than the local family budget specifies and are rallying more and more workers around their militant slogans.

83 Year Old Hungry Woman A Suicide

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—Last Tues day there occured in this city one of The session adopted a series of demands on behalf of the peasants such as the distribution of seed-beaten during the attack on the years old, alone in the world, desti-

tute and forlorn, killed herself. She didn't have acrust of bread On Jan. 3, one day before the trial or a lump of coal in the miserable hovel she called her home. penniless and couldn't help her more

There is only but one government that will do away with conditions -the dictatorship of the proletariat

Jobless Guardsmen Defeat Pay Cut of Their Officers

NEW YORK CITY-Men of a New York National Guard Company, who are being systematicaly trained to fight workers in the present criss. were expecting their pay checks on Thursday night. After drill, when the pay was due, the checks were ordered withheld by the commanding Fred Burback's sentence was thus officer until 50 cents per man was given to the emergency relief fund.

As over 50 percent of these guardsmen are unemployed, and a great percentage are "guests" of the city in the Municipal Lodging Houes, and are absolutely without funds, this propos ition was not received enthusiastic

After a few of the more militant workers in the company had sufficient courage to protest against this mposition, the balance of the company backed them up in their de-mands for the pay check without a forced contributon to fake charity. A deputation, with fixed bayonets was elected, and demanded checks. The determination of these men won out and their pay was given them without any deduction.

A Worker in the National Guard

Build a workers correspondence group in your factory, shop or neighborhood. Send regular letters the Dally Worker.

Workers Turn to Left Wing in **Busted Lakewood**

LAKEWOOD, N. J.-This winter resort township of Lakewood is bankrupt. All its employees, beginning with the policemen down the line to street cleaners, get no cash as their pay. They get paid in script. At present the shopkeepers

they still accept the script.

The unemployed get one day's work each week. The pay is \$3 per ses which the local relief agent, Mr. day. They clean the streets and collect garbage, and get paid in

The militant labor movement is given only once a month or so, you beginning to take roots. There is a unit of the Communist Party here, also a branch of the I. L. D. The The branch does good work. There is also a Women's Council and an

> The Daily Worker is sold at two news stands in town. Three hunger marchers left from here to Wash ington-a Negro and two white work-

CITY FLOPHOUSE

Past 70 But Kept at Sweating Toil

(By a Worker Correspondent.) PHLADELPHIA, Pa.-Men at 18th

were ready to work snow but were in barefooted, and most of them were thinly clothed. They were weak that the mine was a death trap. from the rotten food that they get, what little they get.

a day, he doesn't get any dinner, which is a dipper of bean soup and four slices of mouldy bread, and some coffee chaff that gives you a pain in Moweaqua are now wiggling out as the small of your back, and keeps one going all night at least 4 or 5 It is a shame for old men to drink

that stuff called coffee.

Two old men of that shelter home Pills by City Relief for homeless men that are past 70, are forced to work in the wood house and floor gang. It is more than they can do as they both had to have medical service. The so-called doctors

you enter their office. They don'

one stays in all day on account of sickness, he don't get dinner because

The Unemployed Council here is The Polish Daily Zgoda, a Chicago organizing a committee inside this Fascist paper, is against the Unemployed Council and the Soviet Union.

This paper and the local politicians

This paper and the local politicians

STARVING RAID

Minnesota, New Jersey Jobless to March

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

in 1921. This law has been upheld by the state supreme court and address. means actually that the mining companies are getting \$150,000 handed to them. Five mining companies, Interstate Mining Co., Hanna Ore Mining Co., Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company, Republic Steel Corp., and the Snyder Mining Co., who have been paying a big portion of the taxes here are the ones that joined with

the County Auditor in this case. This decision is a very important one for the Whole Iron Range as the case sets a precedent through which the mining companies can cut their taxes at once. In these small mining towns the schools provide a great deal of work and especially have they beca used for the relief jobs the boss es are so fond of dishing out. With the cutting of the taxes the work will be cut also. Workers who have been getting a few days a month from the school board will now be faced with

Buhl is the town where the new County Commissioner was elected this fall because he was a "good man.

The next step the School Board will take will be to cut the length of the school year.

There are now eleven state hunger marches being prepared, in New Jersey, Minnesota, Montana, Utah, Connecticut, Oregon, Colorado, Pennsyl vania, Illinois, Washington and Cal

Soviet State Farms Increase Production

MOSCOW, Dec. 29.—A substantial rise in the production of Soviet state farms makes possible considerable increases in the quotas under the latest government decision regulating deliveries by the state farms, collective farms and individual peasants.

Qutoas for state forms have been increased by 40 per cent as compared with the past year. While quotas for the collective farms range 50 to 280 liters per milk cow annually, the state dairy farms will supply from 350 to 580 liters per cow. The average yield per cow in the state dairies is 800 liters, while in single instances over 1600 liters have been



scheme" at Shafer Mine, Moweaqua, Ill. A short time after this picture was taken, 23 of these rescue crew workers were themselves trapped underground and entombed for two hours. Others rescued them

23 Just Miss Fate of 54 Murdered in Forced Labor Mine

MOWEAQUA, Ill., Dec. 29. - Anthe 54 miners killed in the Shafer mine here last Saturday because of criminal negligence of the local authorities. All 23 were imprisoned for two hours last night as they dug to find the last seven bodies of their fellow workers. Others had to dig out the rescue squad.

Hope of recovering alive any of PHLADELPHIA, Pa.—Men at 18th the 54 is now gone. They went into and Hamilton Municipal Flophouse the mine to "dig" their unemployment relief, because the bosses of no condition. Over half of them were barefooted, and most of them were starve. Local officials knew very well

Daniel Harrington, chief of the safety division of the Federal Bu-If a man doesn't work eight hours reau of Mines on Wednesday issued a day, he doesn't get any dinner, a statement declaring that the Shafer mine was completely lacking in safety provisions. The bosses of best they can from the duty of help-ing the widows and children of the nurdered 54. They tell the workers to contribute.

OPEN DRIVE JAN. 9 FOR RECOGNITION

FSU in Campaign to Aid Soviet Union

NEW YORK .- On Monday, Jan. 9, the Friends of the Soviet Union is of the Soviet Union by the govern-ment of the United States. The aims of the campaign are the collec-United States and the Soviet Union.

on tour for this purpose. In order to make the campaign possible, a special Recognition Dollar Bill Fund has been started. The New York District of the F. S. U. has pledged itself to collect \$5,000 by Jan. 9. All friends of the Soviet Union are

urged to send in donations to the Recognition Fund. Special collection sheets may be obtained at the F. S. U. District Office, 799 Broadway, Room 330.

All workers and sympathizers willng to help in the collection of signatures should apply Jan. 9 at the same

TEACHERS UNPAID IN BRIDGEPORT

But Not the Work

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Dec. 29. School teachers here were given no-tice that they must return to the On the basis city treasury one week's pay out of every month. They held a meeting, and sent a committee to protest.

Conference outlined a program for a wage cut in New York City to \$6 a ated a lamb to the Communist unit day the wages in Beacon will be here. It was sold at a dance at-The committee was told "All right, you get no pay at all." The teachers and will build a powerful organizawere given their checks a few days ago, and were all notified that this was the last check they would see until April, 1933. They are ordered to report for duty as usual, however.

Firestone Cuts.

Firestone Tire Co. recently cut everybody ten per cent on his wages Then they put the men on five day's work a week, cutting them propor-This was tried for one month, then the men were told to work six days a week for five days pay. This is the present situation.

Michigan Miners Plan Drive for Relief and Work Demands

HANCOCK, Mich., Dec. 29 .- The Hancock Sub-District Board of the National Miners Union held its subdistrict Conference on Dec. 25 which outlinea a program for the organiza ployed, into the N.M.U. for the purpose laving a basis for an extensive united front struggle for improved conditions.

It was pointed out that there are around 8,000 miners in the copper country, but only 20 per cent of these are working two to three days

The young workers are getting no relief at all while those of the adults who apr relief are compelled

Mine Rescue Workers Themselves Endangered CARPENTERS' DISTRICT



Some of the rescue crew grabbing a cup of coffee before going down again to raise bodies of the 54 miners killed in the "emergency work

\$80,583,504 IS

other 23 narrowly missed the fate of By Same Gov't "Too Poor" to Give Relief

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) it universal. It consists of levying tribute on the workers in each factory, then cutting their pay to ge another source of income for the insurance fund, this last coming ap-

parently "from the company." if he is laid off, wait and starve for some fixed time more, and then will get \$8 for 8 hours. get some insurance, not for as long as he is jobless but for a certain number of weeks. Distribution of insurance will be in the hands of the factory managers. If one factory's fund runs out, the workers just go hungry, they get nothing from any other factory nor from the state.

It' A Wage Cut.

That is not insurance. It is comor the workers already on a starva-tion standard. And the workers' work. avings are not even handled by the worker who saves, they fall into the nands of the factory management. The 16,000,000 already unemployed will get nothing from it, and those still at work and doomed to be unemployed in the future, will get nothwage cuts now.

Swope is very proud of the plan, launching a nation-wide campaign but it is nothing for the employed to demand unconditional recognition or unemployed workers to fight for covering house carpenters, cabinet Profits Up, Wages Down.

tion of 1,000,000 signatures by May 1, and the sending of an F. S. U. deledepartment of the University of Colgation to the White House early in May to present this mass demand for mentioned that the workers' returns trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of a lecture trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of a lecture trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of a lecture trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of a lecture trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of a lecture trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of a lecture trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of a lecture trict Council divide us union carpenment of the workers' returns the course of the workers' returns the workers' returns the course of the workers' returns the course of the workers' returns the w unconditional recognition and normal trading relations between the showed that in wages drawn, in a showed that in wages drawn, in a card system of inside carpenters' lo-United States and the Soviet Union. list of biggest industries by indus-Hundreds of meetings are being trial workers amounted to \$2,700,-

> The situation now is almost totally fallen to \$903,000,000; dividends paid have almost doubled and amount to \$524,000,000, and interest paid has gone up to \$113,000,000 one up to \$1,118,000,000.

The trusts and big bankers are getting theirs, more than ever before. but the workers are getting about a eight years ago.

surance and wages is proven false, union organizers, union chiefs: they are forced through mass pres-sure, they can find it for the work-

ers, employed and unemployed. Firestone Cuts Wages and unemployed! Build the unem ployed councils! On with the fight for unemployment insurance

before being considered for a miser-

will win improved conditions for the employed and unemployed miners automatically cut to \$4 a day. tion of the National Miners Union. bosses in New York City and outside organization expenses.

CUT, SPLIT IN RANKS Without Consulting the Membership, Notifies Committee of 3 Locals of New Scales

COUNCIL PROPOSES PAY

Old False Argument That It Will Keep Work in the City; Members Plan Struggle

By A. PETERSON.

NEW YORK .- On the initiative of the clique in control of ocal 246, & shop local of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America (A.F.L.) and without even the knowledge or consent of the membership, a move had been started to cut the wages of mill men and cabinet shop men. The district organizer of the shop, Wilson, is a member of Local 246.

York District Council of the B. of C. & J. A. for committees from the shop locals 2090, 1164 and 246 to meet and of wage cutting races as would immediately affect those carpenters who are working outside. A cut from the The invitation was mailed too late official rate of union wages means

for meetings to be called to elect the always a proportional cut for those committees, so in each local they were appointed by the chairmen. The rul- at all. ing cliques in Locals 1164 and 246 saw to it that no militant members were on the committees. Only from Local 2090 was there a committee that really represented the member-

The conference took place Dec. 22 in the office of the district council. with the district council executive organizations step should be to call present, and also Rice, a representa-tive of the general office of the

Order a Wage Cut

Council chiefs simply laid down the out of town, to fight for immediate law that "the only solution for the relief and for exemption from dues present unemployment situation and for unemployed members. worked for a certain considerable out of the city" is for mill men to length of time for the company, will, have their official wages cut to \$6 us Brotherhood a Carpentare University of the city is for mill men to length of time for the company, will, have their official wages cut to \$6 us Brotherhood o Carpenters Union for eight hours and cabinet men to men as a good lesson. At a time

When the representatives of Local 2090 tried to bring forward their proposal for handling the unemployment problem without a wage cut they were cut short by the chiefs present.

The scheme of these union chiefs is to use their henchmen in the shop locals and outside locals to agitate among the membership that the membership should take this wage alsory savings, through wage cuts, cut as a voluntary wage cut. Their

The membership of Local 2090 have already carried a motion at Thurs day's meeting against this wage cut-

ting scheme Dividing the Workers

The previous agreement made being for a long time to come yet, and tween the Master Carpenters' Assothen not much. But they get their ciation and the District Council of New York which expired on April 30 1932 had a uniform wage scale of \$13.20 per day for eight hours work makers, stair builders, framers, ma-They have something to fight over, though. Dr. Walter Rautens- millwrights.

Since the expiration of this agreement the chiefs of the New York Discals and outside carpenters, locals, struggles of the Chinese masses. He inet fixtures only, with the setting of had advanced to the borders of the bers of the outside locals. Now comes the increased war preparations—

at the bench Means More Wage Cuts It is true that some big jobs for New York City such as that on the third of what they used to get, only fixtures for Macy's and for the Radio City were given out in Rochester Sixteen million unemployed and New York and Beacon, New York that many more part time wage cut But those out of town shops are also workers have to do something about using a union label of the Brother-this. The plea of the capitalists and hood and having an agreement with their government that they can not the Brotherhood Carpenters Union. find money for unemployment in- We may justly ask our so-called capitalists and government find what they want for themselves. If they are forced through mass preswith a lower scale of wages than in

New York City? In whose interest Form anti-wage cut committees in every shop! Form neighborhood and block committees of employed in New York City? In whose interest did they approve in the Beacon local not only a lower scale of wages than in New York City but also a clause in New York City, but also a clause in the agreement which gives the bosses in Beacon the power to auto- Soviet Districts. matically cut the wages in proportion to a wage cut in New York City?" In practice this agreement means On the basis of these issues the that when the union chiefs succeed

The first result of the intrigue was a hurry-invitation from the New

It is now for our militant active members in New York Eistrict of the Brotherhood of Carpenters to sound the alarm and to organize the rank and file to a united action against the causes that make possible such betraying schemes. The first a carpenters rank and file conference in order to adopt methods and establish a rank and file apparatus to fight this wage cut, for a uniform Rice and these New York District scale of wages in New York City and

It is surely worth while to men when due to the treacherous role of our union misleaders our conditions and wages are fast going down the Union of Greater New York has conducted successful strikes taking away from the bosses the right to hire and fire at will. It has won recognition of elected shop committees equal distribution of work and a one wage scale of \$7.50 per 8 hour day for machine and bench cabinet workers. (And they are getting this wage scale not on paper but in reality.).

JAPAN SPEEDS-UP MANCHURIA WAR

War Office Calls for Doubling Army

Virtually declaring a state of mergency, the Japanese War Oflice yesterday called for the doubling of the present huge Japanese army in Manchuria, the speeding up of war production and the mechaniza-

ion of the Japanese Army.

A War Office spokesman directly existence of the Soviet Union and pointed to the fact that Japanese troops in their seizure of Manchuria Soviet Union as "justification" for

The War office gave notice to the Japanese Diet that no reduction can be made in the huge war appropri-ations demanded by the army and navy heads and sponsored by Japanese Cabinet of Premier Saito The Japanese boss press took their the from these war moves for a new

and greatly intensified campaign of war propaganda, and slander against Nanking Orders War Planes. The Nanking Kuomintang Governnent has ordered 45 new military planes from German manufacturers and gas masks from Italy, in addition to huge war supplies from the United States. But these supplies are not for the purpose of resisting the robber aggressions of Japanese and other imperialists, but for use against the revolutionary Chinese masses and the powerful Chinese

DONATES LAMB TO COMMUNIST

PARTY SCOTTS RUN, W. Va., Dec. 28 .here. It was sold at a dance at-tended by miners and farmers and This wage cut would encourage the brought \$15 which will be used for

GREET THE DAILY WOR

Value de la compansa de la compansa

To All Workers & Organizations! Dear Comrades:

ON SUNDAY, JANUARY 14, A COM-BINED LENIN MEMORIAL AND NINTH ANNIVERSARY EDITION OF THE DAILY WORKER WILL APPEAR. Ineluded in its pages will be special features and articles dealing with the life and writings of Lenin and with the high-lights of the history of the Daily Worker. As the central organ of the Communist Party, the Daily Worker has rallied the

the Soviet Union. It has constantly carried on the fight to mobilize the workers in the struggle for better living conditions, against wage cuts, employment insurance!

workers for the support and defense of

It fights against the oppression of the foreign-born workers, against deporta-tions, for equal rights of the Negro masses and for the freedom of all class-war prisoners-Tom Mooney, the Nine Scottsboro boys, and many others. This combined Lenin Memorial and

Ninth Anniversary edition is a great event

for all workers. We ask you to express your

solidarity and support the Daily Worker

by sending greetings to the only revo-

utionary Daily in the English language

on its 9th Anniversary and on the occasion of Lenin's Memorial Name Address

City State We request space in the 9th Anniversary Edition of the Daily Worker for \$..... YOUR GREETINGS MUST REACH THE DAILY

COMBINED NINTH

ANNIVERSARY AND LENIN

MEMORIAL EDITION

Our Greetings to the Daily Worker

WORKER, 50 EAST 13TH ST., NEW YORK, N. Y.

BEFORE JANUARY FIRST, 1933



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Some More Quackery on Jobless Insurance

EVERY day sees an appalling increase in misery, suffering, disease and death as a result of the widespread and ever-growing unemployment. The additional hardships accompanying one of the severest winters is the last straw for many. Workers, men and women, boys and girls-all agesswell the list of despairing suicides. Children perish of hunger, the hospitals receive increasing numbers of malnutrition (starvation) cases. In spite of all this, and in spite of the continued downward plunge of all industry, the capitalist class and their political vassals-especially the democratic majority in both houses of congress-do everything within their power to make the lot of the poor worse than ever. While they hand back \$80,583,504 in tax refunds to the rich, they ignore every proposal for immediate relief and unemployment insurance, and they embrace every proposal for further attacks upon the toiling masses of workers and farmers and former members of the middle class who face

WHEN any member of the capitalist class speaks at all about his own brand of unemployment insurance, it is only to deceive the masses and try to disperse the movement for real federal compulsory unemployment and social insurance. A typical example was the proposals of Gererd Swope, president of the General Electric Company, in a speech at Atlantic City before the sessions of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Swope put forward the familiar General Electric system which forces workers of that concern to contribute to a joint fund to be administered by the management and to be used for 'unemployment insurance reserves, old age pensions, death and accident He says such a fund would take, years to start working and would be "long range in scope and be built up by contributions from both employer and employee." Which means the workers will have the money deducted from their pay envelopes. It is obvious that such a proposal in no way concerns itself with the sixteen million now out of work. It is confined only to those now working in the industries and who

Everyone who has observed the working of such schemes of group 'insurance", knows how old workers are kicked out of industry on some pretext or other just before becoming eligible for the pension that was promised them and to which they have contributed for years. At the present moment there are large numbers of workers in Schenectady, New, York, in Lynn, Mass., in Erie, Pa., and everywhere else where General Electric maintains its slave pens, who are denied any benefits at all in spite of the fact that the Swope scheme is already in operation in these

THE same issue of the Journal of Commerce that publishes the story about Swope's unemployment swindle, also carries the following observations on the business situation:

"National trade associations representing almost every business and industry in the country are pessimistic over the outlook for improvement in economic conditions during 1933."

This, and the scores of other facts published recently by the DAILY WORKER, must spur part-time and unemployed workers throughout the country to ever more determined struggles against wage-cuts, against hunger and for immediate relief and unemployment and social insur-This means the carrying forward to higher forms, embracing larger numbers of workers, the local struggles, the county and state hunger marches. It means to enlist in the fight for immediate emergrelief the masses of impoverished farmers, the pauperized mortgageridden "owners" and tenant farmers of the North and the share-croppers and tenant farmers of the South

It is only through struggle, only by the most relentless fight that the capitalist class and their government will be forced to disgorge some of their loot for food, clothing and shelter for the starving men, women

Defeat Subway Pay Cut and Fare Increase!

CONCRETE example of the way in which the capital-A ist pirates place the burden of their crisis upon the backs of the workers is seen in a recent series of acts in connection with subway wages and fares in New York City. The steady beating down of wages under the stagger system, the terrific speed-up which shatters and wears out subway workers and endangers the lives of passengers, was not enough for the rich bondholders who demand an uninterrupted flow of dividends from their investments in watered stock. A wage cut of 10 to 30 per cent has been decreed for the subway workers. That means there will be taken from these workers the sum of \$3.500,000 in one year.

This wage cut was announced simultaneously with the publication of the report of interest payment of \$5,000,000. Thus there is taken away from the subway workers, already existing on starvation wages, millions of dollars to be put in the pockets of the banks and stock exchange manipulators—the multimillionaires who control Interborough Rapid Transit.

REPRESENTATIVES of the I. R. T. company union helped put over this latest steal, the same as they help the capitalist class put over all their attacks against the working class.

Not satisfied with taking bread out of the mouths of subway workers to pay millionaire's dividends, the Tammany politicians of all stripes and their henchmen among the "labor leaders", are conspiring to do away with the five-cent fare and put over a higher fare-probably ten cents for one fare and three fares for a quarter. This will compel millions of part-time workers to pay more millions of dollars to the parasite bond holders. The special session of the New York state legislature, called by President-elect Roosevelt in his capacity as governor of the state, paved the way for the raise in subway fares. The notorious Al. Smith aided Roosevelt in laying the basis for this steal.

BANDITRY on two fronts—against the workers on the subways and against the workers who ride the subways—such is the policy of the democratic party and the I. R. T., B. M. T., etc. These smashing blows against the working class of New York are arousing storms of fury. Workers everywhere are talking about it. But it is not sufficient merely to denounce these crimes. They must be fought. There must be mass protest and decisive action against this robbery. The subway workers must set up rank and file committees to fight against the wage cut If they take decisive action they will be supported by millions of victims of the subway grafters and their agents the Tammany democrat and republican politicians. Unite part-time and unemployed to smash the wage-cutting conspiracy! Defeat the attempt to boost fares! Fight for shorter hours, better working conditions, a living wage. For immediate unemployment relief, for unemployment insurance!

Horses for 10 Cents

The committee elected the a set. night before at a mass meeting of The sheriff was wild. He yelled at and asked for an extension of time. bid up, but without result. One refused and the sale was begun. At a cost of \$29 total, the farmer Then each farmer who had been got most of his tools, machinery and

not to bid. One farmer alone bid.

GREENCASTLE, Pa., Dec. 29. - | 17 head of hogs sold for a total of The sheriff advertised the sale of \$1.75, or about 10 cents each; a binder all the tools and live stock of a sold for \$1; a 1927 Chevrolet sold for farmer here. Hundreds came to the 60 cents, harness sold for one cent

farmers approached each creditor the crowd to stop its foolishness and

at the meeting made himself a com- stock back. mittee of one, to tell another farmer This action was urged on the farmers by the returning delegates of the Horses went for 10 cents a head, National Farm Relief 12 coms went for 10 cents to \$1 each; held in Washington, D. C., Dec. 7.

"Toward Ford Shops," Says **Detroit District**

THE general membership meeting of the Communist Party of Detroit, after hearing the report of Comrade Schmies on the 12th Plenum of the E.C.C.I. and the present situation in the District, wholeheartedly adopts the resolution of the 12th Plenum of the E.C.C.I. and pledges itself to do its utmost to carry the resolution into practice, especially to strengthen the work inside of the shops with all possible energy and stub-

In the face of the collapse of. the "pride of American prosperity" the automobile industry - there lays with the Communist Party of Detroit and thruout the District, the tremendous responsibility in organizing and leading the Michigan working class, whose conditions are rapidly becoming worse, to the fulfillment of the tasks pointed out in the decisions of the 12th Plenum of the E.C.C.I.

TOWARD AUTO SHOPS.

In order to do that, the immediate task before the Party is to turn the face of the Party towards the auto shops (Fords, especially) as the key task in order to struggle against wage-cuts, speed-up and inhuman working conditions, and the strengthening of unemployed work, especially the organizational end of it, building up class battles in the neighborhoods in order to defend the workers against growing hunger, for immediate relief. against evictions and for Unemployment Insurance.

For this purpose, the work among the foreign-born workers, especially the better utilization of the language mass organizations, and guidthe work towards a larger mass base, is of tremendous im-

But first of all, new measures and methods (Michigan Worker) thereby drawing the native born American elements around Party and into the ranks of the Party, must be put into the fore-

GREETS NEW ORGAN.

The membership meeting greets the appearance of the Michigan Worker as the fighting organ of working class in the district and pledges its support.

While there is to be seen a slight improvement in the Party activity generally (unemployed work, Michigan Worker, etc., which the membership meeting fully endorsed) the isolation of the Party from the decisive masses, especially from the workers in the shops still exists and still remains an alarming situation to the Party.

The membership meeting therefore pledges itself to plunge the Party into shop work, work among the Negro masses and the development of new cadres as one of the real tasks in order to fully carry out the decisions of the Central Committee and the Plenum resolution of the E.C.C.I.

Metal Workers Hail the "Daily"

By J. LUSTIG.

(Organizer, New York Local, Metal Workers Industrial Union.)

IN NORMAL times there are about 200,000 metal workers employed in the light and heavy metal shops in the city of New York. The great majority of these metal workers at the present time, due to the economic crisis, are unemployed, the rest are working part time with heavily reduced wages. Even at the height of prosperity, only a very small fraction of those working were organized into A. F. of L. organizations.

Since the economic crisis, a great number of this small fraction dropped out due to the fact that they could not pay dues, and the inability and unwillingness of the A. F. of L. leadership to lead these workers to struggle against the wage-cutting campaign of the bos-

AT the present time there is only A one organization, the Metal Workers Industrial Union, that is organizing these workers in the struggle for unemployment relief and insurance, against wage cuts, the Hoover stagger system, and for better working conditions.

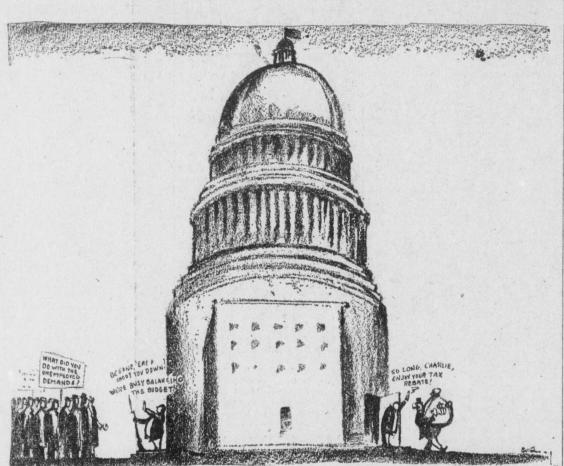
The approaching imperialist war makes it an urgent task for the labor movement as a whole, and for the Metal Workers Industrial Union, in particular, to organize the workers of the light and heavy metal shops, for these shops can be transformed into amunition and poison gas fac-tories overnight.

THE Metal Workers Industrial Union has carried on a number of strikes during the past few months, and is preparing a number of other strikes in the near future. In the past struggles, our union found the "Daily Worker" to be an effective weapon in the struggle against the bosses

The members of the Union are convinced that a strong "Daily Worker" will be one of the best instruments in their hands in the future struggles to fight against long hours, speed-up, mass layoffs, and other grievances of the workers.

This knowledge of the metal workers is a guarantee that they will do everything in their power to participate in the celebration of the 8th Anniversary of the "Daily Worker," the only English-speaking, working class daily newspaper in the United States

TWO SIDES OF "OUR" CAPITOL



The Story of Cumberland, Md. and the Hunger Marchers

By SADIE VAN VEEN

THE story of Cumberland is not a story of battle, but a story of determination on the part of the 1,700 marchers who passed through Cumberland on the way to Washington, and a story of trickery and brutality on the part of the police on the march back to Cumberland and westward.

The Mayor of Cumberland, recently elected, stated that Cumberland would be "properly protected from the marchers" and made elaborate preparations in an attempt to terrorize the hunger marchers and the representatives of the national committee of the Unemployed Councils. Through the newspapers, Cumberland was told that every police would be on duty; that hundreds of special deputized police as well as Maryland state troops would be mobilized to prevent the marchers from entering the city.

In the meantime a farm house and barns had been donated by Cumberland workers and farmers and preparations went steadily forward to feed and shelter the marchers. The police and deputized unemployed were mobilized. State troopers came to town. On Saturday the day of the arrival of the hunger mrachers the city bristled with police and troopers, machine guns and clubs. They lined all the roads leading into the city and the roadway leading to farm where food and rest awaited them.

MARCHERS ENTER CITY

They entered the city-60 trucks and cars filled with courageous workers delegated from all over the West and Middle West. They came into Cumberland past the groups of police stationed at in-tervals through the line of the

march. The Cumberland authorities had declared war on the hunger march, but they did not carry out their

The police did not dare to start a battle. As in Washington, they hoped either to prevent the arrival of the marchers by terror or to provoke them into anger as an excuse to attack them. Thy did not succeed in either case. They were deterred by the discipline and the courage of the 1,700 hunger fighters, men and women, Negro and white.

BUT precisely because the victory b went to the unemployed, that the Maryland and West Virginia authorities wanted revenge and connived by trickery to "get" the marchers, on the way back and here we were at fault, for the marchers, feeling that they had weathered the worst of the battle, were not so keenly on the alert for the enemy as before. This enabled the Maryland and West Virginia state police to break up the march and separate the oncoming groups.

Leaving Washington, the Western contingent scheduled to pass through Cumberland came on in two parts. The first group was escorted by Virginia troopers, and when they got within 50 miles of Cumberland they were tricked by the police who took them roundabout so that they never reached Cumberland at all.

POLICE SEIZE TRUCKS

Two trucks were taken away from the marchers by the police and the workers told "to keep on walking." Another truckload were arrested and lodged in the Cumberland County jail. Several trucks got into Cumberland during the night and

managed to reach the farm where they had stayed enroute to Washington. Another group of 15 were taken to the city jail at Cumber-land but released the following morning on the promise that they take the next freight out of Cum-This brutal maneuver of the po-

lice in separating the marchers caused illness and suffering because it prolonged the exposure of the marchers to the bitter cold of the Allegheny hills.

THE Stranded marchers with damaged trucks camped all night on the hillside with a fire for warmth over which the managed

The Cleveland group had lodged the women in a barn for shelter while the men stood guard about the fire. Our car coming alongside with timely provisions brought them renewed courage, for their stock was running low. And in this way we came to the aid of several groups to cheer them with food and help them to get their trucks repaired.

Had the columns not been interefered with all this would not have happened. Many of these groups have some interesting stories to tell of how they stood their ground against armed state police who, amazed by the cool courage of the marchers, pocketed their guns and retreated. TWO-FOLD LESSON

The lessons to be gained by the workers from Cumberland and from the entire march are two-fold. First the workers of this country have seen what can be done by solidarity, organization, determina

tino and mass action.

ienced once more the brutal action of the ruling class against the un-The workers have seen that not

only the rich rulers and their government don't want to be forced to pay out real unemployment insurance but that they have soldiers and police and guns ready to shoot down the hungry workers at the first opportunity. This the marchers did not give them, although the Washington authorities did everything they could to provoke it.

THE treatment accorded the bonus marchers last summer in Washington; the attacks upon the unemployed all over the U.S. in the past three years and the callous and brutal reception given to the hunger marchers in Washington on December 4th and 5th-all this is proof enough to millions of the unemployed of the class character of the government.

The fight for Unemployment

SOUTHERN MARCHER SPEAKS

Williams, Negro delegate from North Carolina, at the National Conference on Unemployment on the Washington-Raltimore Highway, outskirts of Washington, Dec. 5, 1932.)

By ANNA WILLIAMS

S one of the backward Negro A workers from the South, I am here before you to let you know that the workers in the South might be "backward," but they have sense enough to know that they have hunger. And, after get-ting hungry, the workers in the South are not willing to starve and they have proven it by organizing and fighting for relief.

You know how the working class suffers in the South-the Negro and white workers. We in the South are in the majority. Here in the South the boss class has a new way of oppressing the workers. You find he has an easy way in order to lower living conditions of each worker-he uses the Negro against the white and the white against the Negro. But, fellowworkers, I am glad to think how that sheet which the boss class has been holding up between us-there is a big hole torn in that sheet Here in the South, fellow workers, this Jim-Crow, where the Negroes are not even allowed to be caught sitting in a room with the white workers, the Negro and white workers have broken through by UNITY GROWS

The white worker is not willing today to leave the Negro worker on the outside. So, fellow-workers, down here in the South, where you know that the working class as a whole has always been scared to death of the policeman and jail house, today they realize that the jail house is built for-for the workers. And so today when the boss yells jail house, the workers shout back they are not afraid any

North Carolina, where there are

19,000 unemployed workers, here where they tell the workers that the government is providing for them to live-this is the same place where the worker gets his "food," where we are forced to work for 50 cents a day. And then we do not get the 50 cents a day. We only get free coal after working five days and standing in line on the sixth day for this miserable sum

of 50 cents a day. We might be backward down here, but the workers are organized and burning to fight for the means to live. And the workers down here know that when you call a Hunger March we will always be with you.

I Owe the Storekeeper \$29,00" Writes Wife of Framed-Up Va. Miner

"I haven't got a penny to buy the kids food . . . I owe the store keeper \$29.00. He has been on to me two or three times about it so I don't know what I will do if you people quit sending to me."

SO writes Dora Allen, from Petroleum, W. Va. Here husband. Lawrence Allen, a miner, is serving a ten year sentence on a frame-up charge in connection with the dynamiting of a coal mine during a strike in W. Va. Since 1927—five long years—he has been locked up at the West State Penitentiary at Moundsville, W. Va. His family, as you see from the letter, is barely getting along. Show that you remember him by writing him letters, and even more by helping his wife and the "kids" Buy the "Give That They. May Live" coupons of the Prisoners' Winter Relief Campaign. Sell them to your friends, support this important part of the work of the International Labor Defense! Send all contributions to the I. L. D., 80 E. 11th St., New York City, Room 430.

Article by Olgin on "Leninism and USSR" in "Daily" Special Edition

MOISSAYE J. OLGIN, editor of the "Morning Freiheit" and author of numerous studies on czarist as well as the U.S.S.R., will write on "Leninism and the Growth of Socialism in the Soviet Union," in the Special Daily Worker Anniversary and Lenin Memorial Edition to be published Jan. 14. Other leading articles in the issue, which will be illustrated with

photographs and drawings, include "Leninism and War," by Earl Browder; "Eight Years of the Daily Worker in American Labor Struggles," by Bill Dunne; "Lenin and the Daily Worker," by Robert Minor; "Leninism and Our Fight for the Majority of the Working Class," by Jack Stachel; "The Socialist Press in the Service of Capitalism," by H. M. Wicks; "The Study of Leninism in America," by Sam Don.

Only a few days remain to send greetings to special anniversary issue. Workingclass organizations and individual workers are urged to send them in at once. All greetings must be in no later than Janu-

Workers' Democracy in Railroad Union in USSR

Contrasts With U. S. Slogan: "Pay Your Dues And Keep Your Mouth Shut!

By L. MARTIN.

"DAY your dues and keep your mouth shut"-that's about as far as "industrial democracy" goes on American railroads. The union member who kicks about conditions or about the grafting autocracy that rules his Brotherhood is warned by his "leaders" that he is likely to find himself out of his organization and out of a job if he keeps it up. If he writes to his union journal or to the paper Labor about it, his letter will serve to line a wastebasket, if it is not used as evidence against him. It certainly won't be published.

The American railroad industry is owned by Wall Street and run from above. And the Brotherhood leaders - who model themselves after the railroad presidents industrially, just as they ape Wall St. financially (with the members money)-run the railroad unions from above.

But it makes a world of difference when the working-class has taken over the industries, as in the Soviet Union, and is running them in the interests of the whole toiling population. Then at last you can get some real workers' demo-

This difference in ownership and control is, of course, the biggest and most significant contrast between American and Soviet railroad conditions. It is the decisive factor which determines the opposite directions in which the two industries are moving. It is responsible for nearly all the contrasts in conditions which we have noted in earlier articles.

Any American railroader who looks into Soviet working conditions at all closely will see a hundred evidences of the difference between workers' control of an industry and capitalist control.

One of the first things he will note is the absence of slave-driving and the freedom of speech and behavior which the workers enjoy on the job. All those with whom we talked in shops, depots, roundhouses, yards, said what they pleased about conditions ,no matter who was around. If they had complaints to make, they didn't seem to care if any foreman or official overheard; in fact, they were all the more vigorous in criticism if a functionary was present whom they considered in any way responsible.

This condition is partly due to the little fear there is of losing a job in a country where there is no unemployment, but even more to the fact that every possible effort is made to draw the Soviet worker into active participation in running his industry and his

country WORKERS IN CLASSES

In the first place, educational work is a big part of every job. At the Oktyabrskaya terminal and shops in Moscow, for instance, we found that as many as 85 per cent of the railroad workers were attending classes. Besides the technical training, there are cla Russian, arithmetic, politics, graphy and other general subjects. The classes are so arranged that the workers may fit them in with their 7-hour workdays, without overtiring themselves or taking up too much time.

Then there are many union and job meetings of an educational character. Job problems are fully discussed by the workers concernall plans concerning their work; and they are also drawn into discussions on the wider problems of the industry and their relations to building Socialism in the Soviet Union. On job bulletin boards we saw notices of workers meeting on such subjects as the railroad electrification program, the apportionment of man-power on the rails roads under the Second Five-Year Plan and similar current questions.

THE only army in the world that knows what it is fighting for," is the proud slogan of the Red. Army. And the same may be said for the Soviet army of industrial workers. The American railroader is not supposed to know or have any concern with any more than his particular job or trade-"his not to reason why." The Soviet workers, on the other hand, are free men who know what they are working for. They are not wage slaves who are mere cogs in an industrial machine operated by their masters, as in America.

Another feature of working class rule is the decisive part played by the union. Practically all the railroad workers belong to it, the membership is not compulsory. The union not only works to improve job conditions and the workers' welfare generally but participates actively in running the whole industry. Foremen, managers and other work directors who break any of the trade union rules governing working conditions are punished with the severest penalties RUN AFFAIRS OF UNION

While American rail workers are muzzled and gagged by bosses and union officials, the rank and file Soviet worker is encouraged in every way to express his complaints and suggestions. Not only can he do this at job and union meetings, but there are wall newspapers at every shop and depot to which any worker may contribute unsigned articles, knowing they will receive

Then there is the great daily newspaper of the railroad union, the Gudok (Whistle). The American rail union paper Labor is run exclusively for the benefit of the union officials. It indulges in fulsome flattery of the most notorious bureaucrats and grafters, makes propaganda for all their reactionary policies and suppresses any voice of protest from the rank and file. Gudok, on the contrary, gives full play to the rank and file. The most obscure worker may write in with full assurance that vigorous complaint against officials will not prevent his letter from being pub-

. . . CUDOK receives as many as 300 letters a day from railroad workers, and every one of them is given due attention. The whole of the fourth page of each issue is devoted to such workers' correspondence. When there are many letters on one subject, they may be woven together into one article and cause the launching of a special

Side by side with the workers' letters published, is a section telling what is being done about the complaints and suggestions they contain. If some grievance is not straightened out—even if it be that only of an individual—Gudok starts to raise hell with the proper authorities. It will often keep after some official for issue after issue

Letters from Our Readers

SAVED INSTALLMENTS OF "GEORGIA NIGGER" Editor, the Daily Worker,

Dear Comrade:

I wish to thank you for having serialized John L. Spivak's book, "Georgia Nigger." My son, a high school student, cut out the instalments of that story and pasted them in a book, and now he is lending this book to his friends who read it with great interest. I hope you will continue to serialimportant material, with the class strugle and other interesting works, and thus give these exposes the widest circulation among readers who cannot afford to buy books. Incidentaly, I should like to see "One-Sixth of the World's Surface," which was mentioned in today's Daily Worker, published serially. Hoping that you will do this, I am,

TOO MUCH LIKE COW'S TAIL-IN SOME THINGS' Hammond, Ind. Dear Comrade:

I received your letter about the subscription drive—but haven't heard a word about it from this district. I think this district is too much like a cow's tail (always behind) on some things, especially literature. We usually hear about these campaigns after they are over. Another thing I suggested to the bookstore in Chicago (and to which no attention was paid) was that when shipments of new literature, new pamphlets, etc., are received in Chicago (district headquarters) they should send a bulletin out to the outlying sections letting them know about the new material on hand, so they can put in their orders before the stuff is too old or is out of date. For instance, the pamphlet, "Culture and the Crisis," did not reach us till after the election. The same thing was true of the one called the "Socialist Party," by Olgin. All wonderful ammunition, but we were expected to be on the firing line without ammunition.

I think this business of always

being behind with all our material

rections for campaigns needing weeks for preparation at the last minute-is a weakness in all our LEONA JOHNSON.

EX-SOCIALIST WRITES TO THE "NEW LEADER"

NEW YORK.—In answer to a card asking him to subscribe to the New Leader, organ of the Socialist Party, John R. McMahon, an old Socialist and friend of the late Ryan Walker, wrote this letter:
"I must decline with thanks your

invitation to renew sub. "About a quarter century ago I helped to found your predecessor, the New York Call, contributing to it both money and article

'The Socialist betrayal in the

World War took away my active

faith in the Second International, yet from habit and lack of clear understanding I continued to read the Socialist Party press. The light of Soviet Russia shone more strongly, illuminating the fog of psuedo-socialism. Your paper be-gan to lie around the house, unopened and unread for weeks. was full of empty words, reformism, opportunism and mere confu-Then came the Daily Worker What a contrast! Idle chatter and a bugle call! Pious mumbling of deception and a stalwart militancy! Ryan Walker, my old sociali comrade, broke away from the degenerated S. P., turned Communist generated S. P., turned Commun and happily died in Russia. An-other old colleague, known as Marxian scholar to many thou-sands, tells me that he now sees the true path in Leninism. My own conversion from the fraud of "socialism," now become social-fascism. was completed by reading the six volumes of Lenin. I found that Lenin was simply a true socialist. You of the S. P. are neither true nor socialist.

Therefore, please do not send me the New Leader. The Daily Worker gives me the vital news of the working class, while the New Yori Times supplies me with ample and as one of your leaders testifie 'fair' accounts of 'socialist' activi

"JOHN R. McMAHON."