## Editorials

## The Hunger Drive Grows Fiercer

THE "new deal" is operating full blast! The new Wall 1 Street hunger and war administration at Washington, as the executive committee of the capitalist class, is savagely attacking the standards of life of the toiling masses. There is in effect one increasing purpose in carrying through with more vicious forms the attacks on the masses carried out under the Hoover administration.

The Roosevelt administration formulated the "emergency banking law" for the bankers. The house of congress, that "great deliberate body" that is supposed to represent the "popular will" passed the thing without even knowing what was in the bill. As the Times reports "it did not even wait for a copy of the bill". The bankers pulled the strings and the marionettes jumped! After the bill was adopted it was still in an "unfinished form" and was corrected in the type forms at the government

Does anyone need any more convincing proof that all important decisions of government are made, not by the political puppets, but by the bankers and the stock exchange?

The bill itself confirmed the war-time provisions that Roosevelt had already decreed in effect. It gives the executive the power to establish a dictatorship over the whole national banking system; to expropriate small depositors all over the country, who stand to lose immediately not less than six billion dollars, and, in the course of the application of the Roosevelt policy, many times that amount within the next few months.

Roosevelt will be empowered to open only those banks he desires to open and to keep others closed, or to reorganize them. These dictatorial powers enable him to declare banks unsound and to liquidate assets—that is wipe out deposits and concentrate more power in the hands of the big-

The bill authorizes unlimited inflation, which will be launched with an immediate issue of not less than \$2,000,000.000 in currency. When we consider that the currency now in use is \$7,000,000,000 we can get some idea of exactly what degree of inflation exists. When, in addition to this there is also proceeding the issuance of clearing house scrip in the various states, it can be readily understood how the cost of living will soar to unprecedented heights.

Inflation will continue so that the government will be able to "balance the budget." That is to say, pay off its internal debts in currency turned out on printing presses without any regard for gold backing. As Lenin said "inflation is a worst form of forced loan". It means that instead of floating a loan and trying to raise money to pay its obligations, the government simply prints new money, hands it to holders of maturing government bonds and wipes off the debt to that degree,

Not satisfied with this achievement for one day, Roosevelt sent a second message to congress in which he recommends drastic slashing of wages of all government employees, and reductions in payments to war veterans. Thus, instead of paying the veterans their back pay, Roosevelt proposed further to pauperize the veterans. Two messages to a special session of Congress, but not a word on relief to the starving

These monstrous attacks all along the line against the workers, farmers, ex-soldiers, impoverished intellectuals and professionals, against the small depositors must be met by the most relentless struggle to compel mmediate emergency relief for the toiling masses, to compel unemployment insurance, to guarantee to workers a living wage. Let the insolent and brutal Wall Street gang and their hireling crew of mercenaries in the administration and in congress know that they dare not continu

## Trotskyites Retain Faith in Strength of Capitalism

THE first violent expression of the present deep going economic crisis took place in October, 1929, when the stock exchange crash occurred. At that time the master minds of the ruling class assured every one that it was merely a depression and that it will not last long. Those of them who tried to appear more "scholarly" consoled the masses with the statements that we had crises in the past, and we survived them. The present crisis is another one of the old type of crises which will quickly pass over.

The ideas of these bourgeois scholars had their echo in the ranks of

the workers. The carriers of these poisonous ideas were the socialist leaders, the renegade Lovestone tes and Trotzkyltes.

At the time of the Stock Exchange crash of 1929 we were assured by

the writers of the counter-revolutionary "Militant" that:

"This (Stock Exchange crash) does not point to a crists but indicates a growing depression." (Max Schachtman, "Milliant", Dec.

Let the followers of Mr. Trotsky dare at the present time to tell the workers that we are merely in the midst of a depression, and not in the worst crisis in the history of capitalism. Even Roosevelt in his inaugural address was compelled to state that "only a foolish optimist can deny the

dark realities of the moment."

Unlimited is the faith of the Trotskyites in American capitalism. Not even the present growing mnancial collapse American capitalism. In an article in the March 6, 1933, issue of the "Militant", on the national banking crisis, the Trotskyites deny that the

present banking situation, will in any way further deepen the crisis. The counter-revolutionary Trotskyites are cheerful enough to see a return of prosperity growing out of the present financial collapse. With a great deal of assurance, they write:

"At the present moment in the United States whether or not the turn in the crisis has already arrived (!) unquestionably most of the work of the crisis in violently and brutally solving, for the moment, the contradictions developed during the boom, has been

accomplished." (Our emphasis.) In the present banking crisis the Trotskyites already see the solution of all the "evils" which grew out of the "boom" period, thus clearing the way for a new "turn in the crisis", for a turn towards prosperity.

In 1929 the counter-revolutionary Trotskyites did not see a crisis but a depression. In 1933 when production in the very basic industries of American capitalism is sinking to the 19th century level, when we are faced with a world-wide financial collapse, we are told once more that this is merely a secondary banking crisis which will even do some good

for capitalism and clear the path for a return of prosperity.

Since the development of the crisis in 1929, in unison with the capitaleconomists, the Trotskyites and Lovestoneites denied the sharpening of the crisis in order to lull the growing readiness of the workers to

Stage by stage prior to and since the Stock Exchange crash in 1929, the Communist International correctly predicted the development of the crisis. Upon the basis of the correct analysis of the development of the present world crisis, the Communist International established the correct strategy and tactics for the mobilization of the masses for struggle against

## Roosevelt Gov't Makes Vets Pay for Crisis

THE ROOSEVELT Government is getting ready to skin the hides of I those war veterans who "fought for Democracy," who "defended the honor of poor Belgium," who, "defended the honor of the flag."

There is a crisis in the Budget. There is already a deficit of a billion and a half dollars. And the deficit is growing larger every day. The credit of the Government is getting shaky. Four months ago the Government had to pay 0.02 per cent to borrow money. This month it had

to pay over 4 per cent for a short term loan. How does the Government attempt to meet this deficit? By reducing the huge expenditures for armaments? By placing heavy taxes on the fortunes of the rich? By eliminating the fat jobs of the politicians? Not one bit. The government is sharpening the axe against the workers, against the compensation paid to the veterans for risking their lives in the interests of American imperialism. The Rossevelt government is faced with a choice—it must cut into the fortunes of the rich, or it must drive down the living standards of the workers and veterans into deeper poverty and misery. Unhesitatingly it makes the choice--the veterans

It is significant that Roosevelt's choice for Director of the Budget, Douglas, so widely acclaimed by the capitalist press, has been for years notorious for his opposition to veteran's compensation, and for his insistence that these payments to the war veterans be drastically reduced. It is apparent that Mr. Douglas has been chosen by Roosevelt to perform labor of love. What the reactionary Republican Congress feared to do,

the "liberal" Roosevelt is ruthlessly preparing to execute.

It will be remembered that the wily Roosevelt told the veterans before his election that he thought that the payment of a cash bonus would be against their own interest in that it would bring on a wave of inflation. Now the veterans, as well as the entire working class, are facing inflation with a vengeance—but with no bonus to show for it . . . Roosevelt tricks the war veterans, as he attempts to trick the rest of the workers. Stop the cash relief for Big Business! Immediate cash payment of the



(Section of the Communist International)

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**EDITION** 

Price 3 Cents

## ROOSEVELT CLOSES THE BANKS INDEFINITELY

## ALL OUT FOR TAG DAYS PIANTS CLOSING; WAGE AND RELIEF CUTS; FOOD TO SAVE THE "DAILY"

All Tag Day collectors should report at one of the stations listed on page 3 for their boxes. Bring back the boxes to your stations no later than Sunday

TODAY and tomorrow are the crucial days. I Today and tomorrow thousands of dollars must be raised to keep the Daily Worker from being wiped out. Every reader, every member of a sympathetic organization must be out on the streets, collecting for the "Daily," making the Tag Days the overwhelming success that they must be if the "Daily" is to

#### READERS:-

The indefinite continuation of the bank "holiday" has struck another staggering blow at the Daily Worker. The "Daily" has on hand more than \$1,200 in checks that cannot be cashed. leaving the paper stranded. The sharp decline in contributions in the financial drive has made it practically impossible to continue publishing under these conditions. Unless today and tomorrow substantial sums are received in cash and money orders from the Tag Days and other sources, there may be no Daily Worker on Monday.

Think what this would mean! The bankers are mobilizing all their forces to protect their dividends and interest by wholesale pillaging of the masses. Only the voice of the Daily Worker is raised exposing Wall Street's new hunger drive. Only the voice of the "Daily" rallies the masses to action in defense of their elementary needs.

At such a time we cannot, we must not lose our "Daily." Out on the streets today and tomorrow to save your fighting paper. Continue collections without letup, organize parties and affairs. And RUSH ALL COLLECTED FUNDS IN CASH OR MONEY ORDERS TO THE DAILY WORKER, 50 E. 13TH ST., NEW YORK CITY.

EMERGENCY COMMITTEE OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO SAVE THE DAULY WORKER. Robert Minor. William Weiner, C. A. Hathaway

Received vesterday .... \$278.79 Total to date ..... \$17,322.24

# PRICES ARE GOING UP

Roosevelt As Dictator Has Power To Declare Banks Insolvent: Hitting Small Depositors

Those Who Try to Hold Life Savings in Gold Are Threatened with Jail

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 10 .- The bill demanded by Roosevelt and quickly passed by an obedient Congress to help the bankers carry out further looting of the public, provides that anyone who tries to keep his life's savings in the form of gold or gold-currency shall be fined \$10,000 and sent to prison for ten years. Thus what the bankers could not get by deception and trickery before, their government now tries to blackjack out of the public by threats of fines and jail.

Affirms "Emergency" Decrees. The Bill approves the action of Roosevelt in evoking the war-time "trading with the enemy" act and establishing a dictatorship over all banking institutions in the national system. He has full power of control over transactions in control over transactions in control trol over transactions in credit, currency, gold and silver, and even for- Mass Layoffs Start; eign exchange.

#### Banks Closed Indefinitely.

As a result of the passage of the bill, Roosevelt has extended the bank holiday indefinitely, thus only those banks can operate which the Wall Street gang decides shall. Roosevelt will receive orders from the bankers whose agents he is, regarding the particular banks he will permit to open. It is announced that some of the biggest New York banks will open today on that basis.

#### Some Hand-Outs for Depositors. The banks permitted to operate

will, according to announcements, permit each depositor to draw \$10 if the money is needed for food. Other- ists try to place the burdens of the wise they will not be able to get their deepening crisis upon the masses. own money even out of these banks. Those having money in banks that Roosevelt will not permit to reoper WASHINGTON, March 10.—A plan for conspicting 500,000 unemployed in one blow these depositors stand to lose no less than six billion dollars and this loss will probably mount to discipline is one much more than that before the big of the chief items bankers think they have bled all they much more than that before the big in President can from the rest of the population

### Issues Reserve Bank Notes.

The federal currency inflation will "unemploy ment relief." This was take the form of the issuance of revealed here to-day by Speaker notes," which require no reserve Rainey, who whatsoever. They are distinguished from the "federal reserve notes," Rec'y of Treasury and cial agreements. velt would probably submit the public works plan would operate by merely inserting the paid in cash money in full is in the The plan calls for a bond issue of \$500,000,000, which is expected to provide a very attractive nest egg for the contractors. Roosevelt today cailed in William Conservations as the dearn to the contractors. word "bank" as does the government auto industry in Detroit, where the

## such deception.

water for a family that had occupied currency are issuing scrip. The Dewhose water had recently been shut printed \$26,000,000, which will be off. As a result the family joined the ready for use Monday morning. This Council. is to be used to pay the depositors their 5 per cent allowed

Buick Shuts Plant

#### BULLETIN

FLINT, Mich., March 10.-New mass dismissals of workers have begun as a result of the banking crisis. The Buick Motor Co. an-nounced today the closing down for an indefinite period of the Buick plants here. Other auto plants, as well as factories in other industries, are expected to follow suit, swelling further the ranks of the 17,000,000

Worse attacks against the workers are being made daily as the capital-



rect and indirect

Auto Workers Get Money.

Scrip Used In Defroit. The state banks in Michigan not CLEVELAND, Ohio .- Block Com- affected by the action of congress in mittee 33 succeeded in opening the passing laws relating to national the same house for 40 years and troit Clearing House Association has

## Among the speakers will be Alex-ander Trachtenberg, Joseph Freeman, Poor People Are Bear- THOUSANDS OF MILITANT GERMAN TOILERS FACE DEATH OR TORTURE

Demand a Stop to Fascist Terror! Send Embassy Your Protest!

DEMONSTRATION AGAINST EVICTION of girls from YWCA, 110th st. and First Ave., 4 p.m. today. Called by Office Workers are Union and Lower Harlem Unemployed Council.

The wholesale price of eggs rose from 21 to cialist workers arrested in the fascist against the fascist program of terwave of terror and mass arrests rorism and murder against the Germany are facing in throughout Germany are facing in man working class and its Communication of the council wave of terror and mass arrests against the fascist program of termany are facing in throughout Germany are facing in the council wave of the council wa carceration in the detention camps at nist vanguard. Every working class the State Department of Agriculture, hard labor. Dr. Wilhelm Frick, fas- organization, every group sympa-"because people have just not had cist Minister of the Interior, inti- thetic to the working class, should at

5,000 Toilers Jailed. Over 5,000 revolutionary workers,

ogether with many persons suspected fastened its control over the southern NEW YORK.—One hundred and of sympathy with the class interests German states, appointing General of the proletariat, have been arrested Franz von Epp, 64-year old militarist Tobacco Company, at 117 E Street and 3rd Avenue walked out on strike yesterday against miserably low German Communist Party, is controlled the fascist swatiska wages. Half the workers are women firmed. Hundreds of other function- flag over the Munich City Hall.

mated yesterday in an address at once adopt protest resolutions and Frankfort- the-Main that these revolutionary workers would be sub-sador at Washington, and to the lojected to a brutal regime of impri-sonment and torture in an effort to possible protest cables should be disforce them to abandon their political patched to the fascist German Govconvictions and bow to the new goose ernment at Berlin. Copies of all prostep regimentation begun by the re- test resolutions and cables should be turned Kaiser's sergeants and gener- sent to the Daily Worker. Demand als in the camp of the fascist reac- a stop to the fascist terror! Demand the release of all political prisoners The fascist government yesterday

## **WORKERS MOVE** TO GET SAVINGS Workers, Small Depositors!

#### Protest Meetings On Bank Holiday

NEW YORK—Hungry and har-rassed by a multitude of difficulties, in many cases not even able to pay car fare home, thousands of New York workers who do have jobs got no pay vesterday, on account of the Bank Holiday, just extended by the generous Mr. Roosevelt. Some companies paid with a sneer in worthess checks, some didn't even do that. But the workers want their pay,

to the call of the Communist Party "Demand your full wages in old cur rency value!" thousands are on the move to bring pressure on employer and banker.

Three big mass meetings are sche duled for Sunday and Monday. To-morrow at 3 P. M., all West Side workers are called to a protest meeting on the Bank Holiday and pay-less pay days. They will meet at Irving Plaza Hall. At the same time West Side workers and small depo-West Side workers and small depo-sitors will meet in Spartacus Hall, 2020 West 25th Street Both these 269 West 25th Street. Both these meetings are called by Section 2 of

the Communist Party.

Monday evening, the down town meeting is called by Section 1 of the Communist Party.

## Before Banks Closed

tem paid out \$818,000,000 in the two days Friday and Saturday of last week preceding the New York bank "holiday" deslevation by York bank "holiday" holiday "holiday" holiday "holiday" holiday "holiday "

that these bankers knew what was they got theirs.

#### Won't Cash Relief Checks: Dole Only For Edison Workers

unemployed workers have been car-rying around uncashable checks issued them for "relief" by the Jewish been hurled from control. They will So al Service, 739 Broadway. Both point out the road to the same soluthis charity and the Jewish Aid, of Brooklyn, advise them to "wait un-

## Fight for These Demands Wants to Put 500,000

Full payment of wages in old currency values. Enactment of Unemployment Insurance at the expense of the bosses

and the government.

For raise in pay and jobless aid against food price rise. Small depositors demand re-payment at full value. Immediate reopening of the banks with 100 percent government guar-

antee of payment to small depositors.

Enactment of laws against evictions. Immediate moratorium on rents.

Moratorium on workers' debts to banks, corporations and loan companies.

Arrest and indictment of Mitchell and bankers responsible for robbing

## MARX MEMORIAL MEETING AT 7:30 SUNDAY NIGHT; ANALYZE CRISIS

NEW YORK .- The Communist Party calls all workers to the Mark Memorial Meeting Sunday, and urges each workers' organization to attend the meeting in a body.

Meeting at John Reed Club

ander Trachtenberg, Joseph Freeman,

V. J. Jerome, Paul Saulter and Harry

Magidoff. Harry Alan Potamkin

executive secretary of the John Reed

Club, will be chairman. Admission

CITY EVENTS

TOM MOONEY CONFERENCE: Delevates

of all workers organizations meet Sunday, 10 a.m., Irving Plaza Hall.

p.m., at St. Nicholas Arena, 66th Street and Columbus Avenue, to commemorate the Fiftieth Anniversary under the combined auspices of the of the death of Karl Marx. Leaders John Reed Club, the Revolutionary workers will meet for the same pur-of the Communist Party, Max Be-pose at Hennington Hall, 214 East dacht of its Central Committee, and Hammer, and the National Students Second Street, near Avenue B. This dacht of its Central Committee, and C. A. Hathaway, New York district organizer of the Party, will point out, in the midst of this period of on Sunday, 2:30 p.m. deepening crisis, the lessons of Marxism. Marx over half a century ago pointed to the contradictions in Big Bankers Grabbed capitalism which throw it into peria Cool \$818,000,000 dic crises, each more desperate than the one before.

At the present time capitalist lead-Thursday evening's statements dis-closed that the Federal Reserve sys-"holiday" declaration by Governor ago the basic law, the production of ever more severe crises out of the This amount, the greatest in any system of exploitation itself, out of similar period in history, was with- the conflict between a technical and drawn by bankers. It is quite plain economic basis of social production with individual ownership and concoming and that they saw to it that trol of distribution. Neither technocracy nor any other capitalist theory has explained the crisis, still less pointed out a remedy for the lit-

eral starvation of millions of unemployed workers during "depressions." Hathaway and Bedacht will give the Communist, the workers' solution. and explain why it is that there is NEW YORK-At least six young no depression and no unemployment in the Soviet Union, the land where the workers rule and capitalists have

sued them for "relief" by the Jewish Schal Service, 739 Broadway. Both this charity and the Jewish Aid, of Brooklyn, advise them to "wait until the banks open."

\$10 for Edison Workers

Instead of a pay day yesterday, the Edison Co. workers got \$10 each with a no-road check for the rest capitalism.

The Communist speakers will show that the Socialist Party, and others like it, which claim at times to be but never are revolutionary, are really not Marxist at all, but parties of workers were with a no-road check for the rest capitalism.

Tay

Worker, and SMAY. Deposition meetings to see their own manner are of the banks. Called by the communist Party. East Side workers at some time at Special St. Inwest Manner and SMAY. Tobacco Capitalism.

Tobacco Capitalism.

## ROOSEVELT PLAN Jobless in Camps

FORCED LABOR IS

forced labor camps under military



Roosevelt's publi

Speaker Rainey public works plan

ed in William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, to discuss with him ways and means of putting across this forced labor and

#### A Karl Marx Memorial Meeting EGGS, BUTTER AND FISH PRICES RISE League will be held at the John Reed Club headquarters, 450 Sixth Avenue.

ing New Burden

NEW YORK .-- News of rising food prices adding to the misery of the toilers seep through today despite efforts to soft pedal this in the capitalist press, out of fear of the effect of such reports on the masses.

sailed," reports George G. Royce of RENT STRIKE PARADE, 3 p.m. today from 3051 Holland Ave, to 3039 Holland and then to 788 Arnow, Bronx. Called by Cam-terling Ave, Unemployed Council branch the State Department of Agriculture. the money to buy. In spite of that I have had reports of some retail and house committees. Also at 7 p.m., parade from 658 E. 188th St. to Camberling increases in meat prices." Fish prices scored the biggest increase, going up 40 per cent with codfish, among the TOM MOONEY Mass Meetings: At 8 p.m. Saturday, Laisve Hall, 46 Ten Eyck St., Williamsburg, Trues ale speaking, called by J.D. Another meeting, called by Irish American Alliance, Sunday, 2:30 p.m., at Estonian Hall, 27 W. 115th St. lowest priced fish, selling as high as 25c a pound.

#### Call Tobacco Strike; Fight 30 Per Cent Pay Cut; Need Union

fifty tobacco workers of the Ed with a no-good check for the rest and the advice not to spend it foolishly.

But During This—
The Gibson Committee displayed in every room and distributed to department heads an invitation to "anybody interested in rifle practise to come to a club for the officials and employes where guns, ammunition and range will be provided.

The Gibson Committee displayed in every room and distributed to department heads an invitation to "anybody interested in rifle practise to come to a club for the officials and employes where guns, ammunition and range will be provided.

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The Marxism can not be divorced from situation to displayed in the workers are used to depart the meeting will be a moderate relief in the workers are women of the workers are women states at all, but parties of the Communist Party, including many Reichstag deputies, are cluding many Reichstag deputies, are under arrest. Twelve of these Communist leaders were brutally murdiustrial Union has offered its assistance to the strikers. The workers are women of cluding many Reichstag deputies, are under arrest. Twelve of these Communist leaders were brutally murdiustrial Union has offered its assistance to the strikers. The workers are women of the communist Party, including many Reichstag deputies, are under arrest. Twelve of these Communist leaders were brutally murdiustrial Union has offered its assist the robotic special autonomous German States are all now under control of the fase-communist leaders of the Social states at all, but parties of the Communist Party, including many Reichstag deputies, are under arrest. Twelve of these Communist leaders of the Social states are all now under control of the fase-community are relief by police and fascist swades are all now under control of the fase-community are relief by police

50th ANNIVERSARY MARX MEMORIAL MASS MEETING AT 7:30 P.M. SUNDAY AT ST. NICHOLAS ARENA

by Steve Ratovis Br. ILD. at 15 East
Third St., 8:30 p.m.

DAILY WORKER PABTY at Pen and
Hammer Club, 114 W. 21st St., 8:30 p.m.
Dancing-refreshments. Admission 25 cents.
Soviet film—"Ten Days That Shock the
World" will be shown.

TO ALL ORGANIZATIONS—The Service
Bureau of Workers Music League supplies
nusciclans, concert and dance, singers, orchestras, choruses and music lecturers at
proletarian prices. Comrades asked to cooperate. Requests for performers should
be in at least 2 week in advance. Comrade Lang, manager, 55 West 19th St.
CONCERT-DANCE given by Cuban Relief
Committee tonight 2:30 p.m. at Astoria
Mansion, 62 E. Fourth St. Good program
with Cuban-American music.

DANCE GROUP meets at 4 p.m. this afternoon at American Youth Federation, 122
Second Ave. New members wanted. Previous training not required.

(Bronx)

DAILY WORKER CHORUS House Party at
6:30 p.m. today at Bucoft, 2509 Cruger Ave.
Get off at Allerton Ave. Apt. 31-W.
FORUM at Concourse Club. 1349
Jerome Ave. at 3:30 p.m. Subject: "Signiticance of Bank Holiday and Gold Standard
to Working Class. Speakers: Bruce and
Forbest.
OPEN FORUM of Intwor Youth Branch
of IWO tonight at 8:15 p.m. at 1013 East
Tremont Ave. Speaker: Struce and
Forbest.

CONCERT-DANCE given by Cuban Relief
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Mansion, 62 E. Fourth St. Good program
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DANCE GROUP meets at 4 p.m. this afternoon at American Youth Federation, 122
Second Ave. New members wanted. Previous training not required.

(Brooklyn)

vious training not required.

DANCE given by Waterfront Unemployed
Council tonight at International Club, 140 S
Broad St. Hat check 25 cents. All trains 2

St. Saturday night 8 p.m. Admission 15c.
Good program and dancing.
LECTURE by Roy Clark Hanaway. Professor of Social Sciences, Wagner College tonight at 8:30 p.m. at Liberty Club. 101 W.
41st St. Subject: "Russia Since 1918."
CPEN HOUSE-Dancing-Discussion at the American Youth Federation, 122 Second Ave.
at 8:30 p.m. Admission free.
LECTURE by Max Bedecht tonite 8:30 p.m. at National Student League, 13 West 17th St. Admission 10 cents. Subject: "What Next in Germany."

#### Next in Germany." (Bronx)

(Bronx)

SURPRISE PARTY—Concert—Dance at Union Workers Center, 801 Prospect Ave. OFFICE WORKERS UNION Recruiting Campaign Party tonight at 8:30 p.m. at 2700 Bronx Park East, Section S-Hanon. Ering your "possible member" friends. ENTERTAINMENT—CONCERT—DANCE at Tement Workers Club, 2075 Clinton Ave. ttractive program including Martha Trahsm group, violin virtuoso and good and for dancing. Admission 25 cents. AFFAIR given by membership Harry Simms Branch of W.I.R. Sat. nite at 2800 Bronx Park East, Apt. K31. Splendid program and refreshments. Benefit Daily Worker. All members, friends and sympathizers invited to attend.

BANQUET — DANCE by Italian Workers Center, 658 East 185th St., benefit Daily Worker. All invited. Contribution 20 cents.

JEWISH SOCIAL CLUB, 727 Trinity Ave.

ents.

JEWISH SOCIAL CLUB, 727 Trinity Ave.
one block from Jackson Ave. Sta.) inrites all young people to attend every
stat and Sun., 8 to 12 p.m., entertainment
-dancing—refreshments. Admission 25

ents.

IMPERIAL VALLEY BR. ILD reception to Donarde Lawrence Emery last Imperial Valley prisoner released recently from San Quentin, at 288 E. 174th St. Good program, refreshments; 8:30 p.m. Admission free.

refreshments; 8:30 p.m. Admission free. Come and bring friends.

HOUSE PARTY-Entertainment given by Bronx YCL Unit 9 for Daily Worker at 2704 Wallace Ave. Apartment 21-S. Unusual entertainment, refresbments.

FIRST ATHLETIC CARNIVAL-DANCE celebrating opening new headquarters of Spartacus A.C. at 642 Southern Blvd. Fine program. Admission 28c.

SOCIAL given by Edith Berkman Branch ILD at 779 E. 180th St., Apt. 4-A. Admission free. All invited.

on free. All invited.

DAILY WORKER DANCE tonight at Con-

DAILY WORKER DANCE tonight at Concourse Workers Club. 1349 Jerome Ave.
LATKE PARTY at Engdahl Branch ILD,
133 Arnow Ave., Apt. 4-D, 8 p.m.
CONCERT-DANCE at Prospect Workers
Center, 1157 Southern Blvd. Extraordinary
program. All welcome. Small admission.
DAILY WORKER AFFAIR tonight at 226
Throop Ave., given by Unit 6, Section 6.
All workers invited.
ENTERTAINMENT tonight at Brook Ave.
Club, 439 E. 165th 5t. near Third Ave. Auspices Unit 12, Section 5 for benefit Daily
Worker. Admission 15c.
PARTY tonight at 743 E. 182nd St. Apt.
4-O given by YCL Unit 7. Unusual entertainment.

### (Brooklyn)

ENTERTAINMENT—DANCE benefit Daily forker at 446 Rutland Rd. All invited. dmission 25 cents including refreshments. SPORT—CARNIVAL at Brownsville Youth Center, 105 Thatford Ave., 8:30 p.m. Ben-

Center, 105 Thatford Ave., 8:30 p.m. Benefit Labor Sports Union.

PARTY for Scottsboro Defense Fund given by Harry Simms Branch ILD tonight at 8:30 p.m. at 5420 15th Ave., Brooklyn. Admission 25c. Also movies and dancing, re-

PACKAGE PARTY given by Staten Island ost 174 WESL at 249 Clove Road, West righton.
CONCERT-DANCE at Coney Island Center,
tonight given by the 2709 Mermaid Ave., tonight given by the Brighton Workers Club of Brighton Beach.

Benefit Daily Worker.

DANCE-ENTERTAINMENT tonight at 8:30 p.m. at Sheepshead Cultural Club, 2250 E. 23rd St. near Neck Road. Scrip accepted.

CONCERT-DANCE at Eastern Parkway Womens Center, 261 Schenectady Ave., 8:30 p.m. Refreshments. Admission 25c. Benefit Daily Worker.

.m. Refreshments. Admission 25c. Ben-fit Daily Worker.

CONCERT-DANCE tonight at 8 p.m. given
y Italian Proletarian Club and Interna-cional Workers Center, for benefit of Daily
forker, at 197 Humboldt St., near Meserole
t., Brooklyn. Good music. Contribution
is cents.

18 cents.

DANCE-PACKAGE PARTY tonight at the Progressive Workers Cultural Club, at 189 Sumner Ave., at 8 p.m. Admission free.

DANCE given by Filipino Anti-Imperialist League tonight at 8 p.m. at Lemuth Hall, Waverly and Myrtic Ave. Ladies free. Filipino band.

PACKAGE PARTY-DANCE tonight at the Srighton Progressive Club, 129 Brighton Beach Ave. Admission free.

DANCE-ENTERTAINMENT tonight at 285 Rodney 8t. near Broadway, Brooklyn, Aus-

Rodney St. near Broadway, Brooklyn. Aus-pices FSU, Williamsburg Branch. "Theatre Collective" will perform "Broadway, 1933."

### (Manhattan)

MARX MEMORIAL MEETING under suspices John Reed Club, Revolutionary Writers Federation, Pen and Hammer, and National Students League will be held at John Reed Club, 450 Sixth Ave., Sunday, 2.30 p.m. Speakers: Alexander Trachienberg, Joseph Freeman, V. J. Jerome, Paul Baiter and Harry Magidoff. Admission 15 cents. YOUTH FORUM this afternoon at 4 p.m. at Harlem Workers Center, 650 Lenox Ave. Speaker: Lloyd Brown, Editor Young Worker. official organ of the Young Communist League. Subject: "Future Negro Youth." Chairman, Henry Winston. All workers invited.

OPEN FORUM Tom Mooney Branch ILD at 3 p.m. at 518 Broadway. Subject: "Latest Developments in Tom Mooney Case." Speak-

WHAT'S ON

IMPORTANT NOTE: In

view of the critical financial
situation in the Daily Worker,
organizations are urgently
asked to enclose money, at the
rate of one cent a word per insertion, with announcements.

Saturday

(Manhattan)

er: D. C. Morgan.
DEBATE between Young Communist League. Subject:
War. Address: Harlem Progressive Youth
Club, 1838 Madison Ave; 3 p. m.
SECTION TWO—Communist Party is arranging two mass meetings on the present
Bank situation in United States. West Side—269 W. 25th St. East Side—1rving Plaza,
Irving Plaza and 18th St. Both at 3 p.m.
Everybody welcome.
FRIENDS OF SOVIET UNION FORUM, 7
p.m. Sunday at 227 Lenox Ave. Speaker:
Alexander Fields. Subject: "Youth in the
Soviet Union." Harlem Progressive Youth
Club, 1838 Madison Ave; 3 p. m.
Everybody welcome.
FRIENDS OF SOVIET UNION FORUM, 7
p.m. Sunday at 227 Lenox Ave. Speaker:
Alexander Fields. Subject: "Youth in the
Soviet Union." Harlem Progressive Youth
Club, 1838 Madison Ave; 3 p. m.
DEBATE between Young Communist League.
War. Resisters League. Subject:
War." Address: Union Forum, 7
p.m. Sunday at 227 Lenox Ave. Speaker:
Alexander Fields. Subject: "Youth in the
Soviet Union." Harlem Progressive Youth
Club, 1838 Madison Ave; 3 p. m.
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SECTION TWO—Communist Party is arranging two mass meetings on the present
Bank situation in United States. West Side
—269 W. 25th St. East Side—1ving Plaza,
Ivving Plaza and 18th St.
Both at 2 p.m.
Supposed Conference
On Insurance Beat
Up Workers

for the Carpental Carpe

(Manhattan)

DOUBLE RUSSIAN FILM SHOWINGS—
"Village of Sin" and "Ozer Ivan the Terrible" 8:20 and 7:30 p.m. Admission 20c.

RED FRONT BAND opens its new headquarters at 95 Avenue B tonight at 8:30
p.m. with dance and entertainment. Band
workers Film and Photo League
and WIR. All workers should see these
party-DANCE-ENTERTAINMENT for the
delegation of artists- and writers at Scottsboro Trial tonight at John Reed Club, 40c.

PARTY-DANCE-ENTERTAINMENT for the
delegation of artists- and writers at Scottsboro Trial tonight at John Reed Club, 40c.

PARTY-DANCE-BALL of Painters Opposition Groups in Brotherhood, Sat. nite
at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th and Irving Pl.
Splendid program. Admission only 25 cents.

DANCE given by Roumanian Committee
of Unemployed Councils Sat. nite, 8 p.m.
at FS.U. Hall, 233 East 10th St. Also
report on Albany Conference, music and
entertainment.

MUSICAL PROGRAM and Dance given
by Sleve Katovis Br. ILD. at 15 East
Third St., 8:30 p.m.

DANLY WORKER PABRY at Pen and

DANLY WORKER PABRY at Pen and

Live entertainment-speakers-refreshments.

Admission 20c.

RED FRONT BAND opens its new headquarters at 95 Avenue B tonight at 8:30
p.m. with dance and entertainment. Band
p.m. with dance and entertainment bending to the Labor Committee of the Socialist
Party, protesting against the proceedure at the Socialist Party, protesting against the prodeedure at the Labor Committee of the Socialist Party,

#### (Bronx)

#### (Brooklyn)

DISTRICT SPEAKERS CLASS NEW YORK .- All members of the District Speakers Class which was called off last Saturday because of demonstration, are reminded that the class will meet tomorrow.

SPLENDID LARGE Hall and Meeting Rooms TO HIRE

Perfect for BALLS, DANCES LECTURES, MEETINGS, Etc. New ESTONIAN

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Lexington Avenue train to White Office open daily Plains Boad. Stop at Allerton Arenue Friday & Saturday 2 a.m. to o p.m. Station. Tel. Estabrook 8-1400-1401 Sunday 16 a.m. to 2 p.m.

NEW YORK .- A strike has been in f a wage cut and lockout. The In-

for picketing because the cop claimed that they did not work at Wasserstein's. The cop has also attempted to terrorize other workers there. He arrested other workers picketing the store and beat some of them for no ager. With abuse and threats and Kirsch, defined the store and beat some of them for no ager. The case of the arrested workers is tried to drive the workers out. But he was reduced to meekness before

n the hands of the I. L. D. DECREE DEATH FOR ZANGARA

MIAMI, Fla., March 10—Giuseppe Zangara was sentenced to die in the electric chair for shooting Mayor

"We sent delegates, like other organizations, in order to help build up a strong and united movement to make some headway in the fight against the misery and hardship which unemployment imposes upon the working man and woman.

"But our delegates were not given the slightest opportunity to present our point of view, to submit resolutions or to argue for them. time of the conference was taken up ers of the Socialist Party and the rank and file delegates were made to listen only.

"Instead of serving there as active put before the conference. This is participants in a conference, they

Second Ave. New members wanted. PreNew Members wanted of serving there wanted wonted wonted with the spatial state conference. This is the only correct procedure for a worker wanted the only correct procedure. This wanted wanted wanted wanted the preNew Members wanted the preNew Members wanted the preN

zations can give a real forward push "The delegate from our local to the movement to relieve the workunion was twice pulled back into his ers from the effects of the crisis seat by these strong-arm men, when he made an attempt to take the are, will defend this point of view. Our representatives, wherever they

### GARMENT DISTRICT

floor and voice his point of view and

Airy, Large

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Suitable for Meetings, Lectures

and Dances in the

Czechoslovak

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### Continue Picketing of "Fighting Sixth" Also | Many Workers Turned P. Wasserstein Shop; Collects Back Wages as Away at Int'l Women's

NEW YORK .- Securing the refund progress at P. Wasserstein, 849 First Avenue, for the past week because racketeering job agencies is not the of a wage cut and lockout. The Independent Carpenters Union, of 818 Grievance Committee. Collecting Wednesday night, at the Workers Recently two workers were arrested for picketing because the cop claimed work. After the manger of the Fifth About 500 workers filled the hall to

program, a concert and Russian film were presented. Speakers were L. Samuels of the Women's Council, B. ager. With abuse and threats and Kirsch, delegate to the Albany Conference for Labor Legislation and wielding a hammer, the manager J. C. Cooke, of the Communist Party the militant workers, who were ready to defend themselves. After excuses

of \$9.50 for the work done. for the Cermak which resulted in the latter's death some time later.

A job which Jack Jordano park to the Empire State Employment Agency, 1235 Sixth Ave., turned out to be temporary. When he returned to be temporary. A job which Jack Jordano paid \$6 to the agency and demanded the return of his fee he was refused. However, the "Fighting Sixth" got back \$4.40 for him, the reduction being for

> Alg. 4-9649 Strictly by appointmen Dr. L. KESSLER

the legal percentage of the mone, earned that goes to the agency.

SURGEON DENTIST 853 BROADWAY Cor. 14th St

intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE

New York

15th FLOOR Work Done Under Personal Car-of DR. JOSEPHSON

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107 Bristol Street (Bet. Pitkin & Sutter Aves.) B'klyp PRONE: DICKENS 2-5012 Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.



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of our branch offices: 6 No. Clark St., Chicago, Ill. 1308 Broadway, Detroit, Mich. 808 Engineers Bldg., Cleveland, O. 409 Columbian Bldg., Washington, D.C. 629 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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In addition to the speakers on the

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**Grand Concert** TONIGHT

Eastern Parkway Workers Center 261 Schenectady Avenue

Brooklyn Jacobs and Daughter—Violin Duet
Mania Goldstein—Soprano
Dr. Shleifer
Petushkin with Mandolin Orchestra
and others
Dancing and Refreshments
ADMISSION 25c

AFFAIR ARRANGED BY UNIT 6, SEC. 6 TONIGHT 226 THROOP AVENUE, BROOKLYN

ENTERTAINMENT & REFRESHMENTS ARRANGED BY UNIT 12, SECTION : TONIGHT BROOK AVENUE CLUB 489 East 169th Street, near Third Ave. ADMISSION 160

Dr. B. LIBER "Proletarian Birth Control" MONDAY, MARCH 18, 8 P.M. CO-OP. AUDITORIUM

2700 Bronx Park East Arranged by Unit 21, Sec. 15 PARTY TONIGHT at 8:30 P. M. PEN & HAMMER CLUB 114 VEST 21ST STREET

Dancing-Refreshments-Adm. 25c BARN DANCE & WHIST TOURNAMENT TONIGHT at 9 P. M. 650 LENOX AVENUE

10 Days That Shook the World

Refreshments Served. Adm. 15c in advance at door 25c.
ARRANGED BY UNIT 424 CONCERT & DINNER SUNDAY, MARCH 12TH, AT 2 P.M. ADMISSION 25c Arranged by Mapleton Workers' Club, Branch 134. I.W.O., -- Women's Council 25-Bensonhurst Schule No. 1

CONCERT & DANCE TONIGHT at 8 P. M. EAST SIDE WORKERS' CLUB 165 East Broadway

AFFAIR Arranged by Brighton Beach Workers' Club TONIGHT CONEY ISLAND WORKERS' CENTER
2709 Mermaid Ave., Brooklyn
Lithusnian Chorus New Dance Group
Dancing Till Dawn
Dram Circle—Good Jazz Band

LECTURE & DINNER SUNDAY, MARCH 12TH, AT 2 P. M WASHINGTON HEIGHTS WORKERS' CLUB 501 W. 161st St.—Price 35c

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Good Program-Chinese & German Speakers

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Program Inter Dram Contest, Girls' Sextette, 'Aida' Chorus en 'others DANCING TILL DAWN Tickets obtainable at all Workers Clubs

With ticket 25c, at door 40c

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THRILLING NEW SOVIET PRODUCTION A Daring Revolutionary Picture, Showing the struggle of the Ukrainian peasants and workers—their battles against the barons-Polish intrigue and oppression. Beautiful Romance, Songs, Dances

Morality!

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and Music A WUFKU UKRAINFILM With A. BUCHMA-Star of "Jimmie Higgins"

Unemployed Demonstration Showing delegations from The Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. to 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. To 1 P.M. Worker's ACME THEATRE | 15e 0 A.M. To 1 P.M. WORKER | 15e 0 A.

Eugene Lyons, Moscow Correspondent of VARIETY says of SHAME:

"If it reaches America, as doubtless it will, audiences there are slated for a treat, such as they received from 'Road to Life' last year. A first FIRST FILM OF rate film!" THE SECOND 5-YEAR PLAN

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Music by DMITRI SHOSTAKOVITCH

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"BOTH YOUR HOUSES" A comedy by MAXWELL ANDERSON ROTALE THEA. 45 St. W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30 MATINEES THURSDAY & SATURDAY, 2:30

MUSIC

Philharmonic - Symphony TOSCANINI, Conductor

Metropolitan Opera House, Sun. Aft. at 5:00 FRANCE-RAVEL-RESPIGHT AUTUMN CROCUS
The New York and London Success
MOROSCO THEATER, 45th 8t. W. of B'way
Eves. 8:40. Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:40
ARTHUR JUDSON, Mgr. (Steinway Plane)

## DAILY WORKER BANQUET

at MANHATTAN LYCEUM, 66 E. 4th St.

MARCH 19 at 7:30 P. M. ALL ORGANIZATIONS ARE INVITED TO SEND DELEGATES

MICHAEL GOLD will act as chairman. MOISSAYE J. OLGIN

RICHARD B. MOORE

ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG Famous Author and Editor Morning Freiheit CLARENCE A. HATHAWAY

JOE BRODSKY CARL BRODSKY Entertainment—Chalk Talk, John Reed Club

## GRAND BAZAAR

DAILY ROYNOST LUDU, Slovak Communist Daily is being held TODAY and TOMORROW

SATURDAY and SUNDAY, MARCH 11-12

at CZECHOSLOVAK AUDITORIUM

347 East 72nd Street, New York City

Doors open Saturday at 4 P. M.; Sunday 2 P. M. ADMISSION 15 CENTS ENTERTAINMENT DANCING RESTAURANT TEA ROOM SELECTION OF VALUABLE ARTICLES AT HALF PRICE .....

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ANNIVERSARY CONCERT AND BALL at MANHATTAN LYCEUM, 66 East 4th St., New York

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1. MILDRED KAY-Youthful Russian Dancer "GEORGE FROM TEXAS"-Dramatic Sketch composed by C. Kissell, staged by C. Asarsky

 SIMA—Interpretive Dancer, a talented pupil of Isadora Duncau, will give the
first time in New York, with the assistance of Russian-Ukrainian
Chorus "Collective," ber own interpretation of I, "Comintern";
2. Chernyshewsky's Funcial March (Lenin's most favored song)), and
3, Red Army March. 5. RUSSIAN-UKRAINIAN CHORUS "COLLECTIVE" in entirely new revolutionary

> DANCING IN TWO HALLS. RUSSIAN BUFFET. ADMISSION: 40 CENTS. CONCERT WILL START AT 8 P. M.

NEWARK, N. J.

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UKRAINIAN MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA

Doors open at 7 P. M.

Admission at door 25c; in Advance 15c
Sunday: Open all day and eve.; Admission Free
CHICKEN DINNER SERVED AT 1 P.M.—356

Kindergarden; Classes for Adults and Children; Library; Gymnasium. Clubs and Other Privileges SATURDAY, MARCH 18, at 8:30 P. M. NO INVESTMENTS REQUIRED 29 EAST 14TH STREET MANHATTAN LYCEUM, 66 East 4th Street NEW YORK EVERAL GOOD APARTMENTS & SINGLE ROOMS AVAILABLE CARTOONIST - JOHN REED CLUB RESTAURANT-BEST FOOD SERVED Tel Algonquin 3356-8848 Take Advantage of the Opportunity. We Carry & Full Line of

Council of Workers Clubs Bargains in all kinds of articles; Millinery, Jewelry, Art Objects, Spring Clothes; Bring your Watches for Repair;; Eye Glasses Fitted right there; All Kinds of Literature

DANCING-SATURDAY NIGHT

## for Organizations

# JOBLESS COUNCILS CALL FOR FIGHT ON Gutter Sheet's "Enquiring Tag Day Stations ROOSEVELT ASKS SLASHES Reporter" Writes Own Answer For the Daily Worker Emergency Drive FOR VETS GOV'T WORKER

Statement Exposes Roosevelt Message as Bankers' Message; "Blow in the Face of 'Forgotten Man'

WASHINGTON, March 10 .- The Nation al Committee of the Unemployed Councils today replied to President Roosevelt's message to Congress with a statement exposing the real meaning of this message as a bankers' at tack on the toiling population of the country. The statement calls on the workers to unite their forces for determined struggle against the Wall Street-Roosevelt hunger program an d to demand immediate relief and unemployment insurance. The statement fol-

Sinclair Lewis, novelist, says that

Wage Law

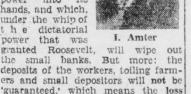
To Legalize Hunger Wages.

introduced in the legislature embody-

Mr. Dubinsky, misleader of the In-

"Roosevelt's message to the United States Congress was a bankers' message. It pledged full support to the

so-called 'sound' banks, and frowned upon the so-called unbanks. This is the aim of Wall Street, which is concentrating more and more power into hands, and which, under the whip of h e dictatorial power that was



deposits of the workers, toiling farmers and small depositors will not be 'guaranteed,' which means the loss of the last life savings of millions of people.

A Blow at "Forgotten Man."

"The message is a gleam of hope ers-let the workers rot.

"Workers—you who looked for-ward to the new administration—to the 'new deal': The time has come to unite our forces in the most mili-tant struggle. The 'new deal' is the

Adopt Resolutions "Adopt resolutions in all organiza-tions—unions, fraternal lodges, clubs, what the minimum wage of the work-

"Build up the Unemployed Councils! Rally the workers in the localities on the basis of the united front in struggle for local demands and relief, but for the central demand of the whole working class—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE NOW!

'Unemployed Councils

"I. AMTER,

## SHOWN AT TRIAL

Clubbed in Capital

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 10-Following merciless clubbing of the parade of the jobless here on March 6th by Roosevelt's police, 35 of the workers were arrested and brought to

Leslie Ferguson, was confronted with the picture showing him grabbing her while she was carrying the baby.

then said, "I see no baby there." The ways, tell the story of the capitalist picture was handed to Judge Schuldt.

Admit Brutal Attack admitted the Washington is the center. Daily News, whose reporter was

#### New Proletarian Journal Appears

covering 32 large pages.

The editorial board of "Signal" tain a decent standard of living. consists of William Abrams, B. Fen-ster and Aron Kurtz, with M. I. Suhl Under these conditions a lo

RETAIL CLEANERS MEET

national Workers Order are called to n meeting on Monday, March 13, at As a result of a survey the McRae p. m., at Irving Plaza, 15th Street local Committee of Action found nd Irving place, and are urged to more than 100 families requiring imthe meeting.

### **FOLTIS-FISCHER** Says War Looms STRIKERS JAILED

Judge Hears Contempt Order March 15th

NEW YORK-Nick Paras, arrested for picketing in the Foltis Fischer strike on March 1st was dismissed yesterday by Judge Goldstein in the first magistrate's court, after serving two days in jail. Harry Reich and George Allen active in the strike were sentenced to five days in the workhouse and Anton Krist, found guilty of distributing leaflets, will be

sentenced tomorrow.

The hearing on the contempt of Court order applied for by the creditors of the Foltis Fischer Co. will be held in Judge Wm. Bondy's courtroom in the Woolworth Building on the 12th floor, at 4:30 p. m. on Wed-

nesday March 15th. Pedro Martinez, arrested in conection with the strike at the Adele Cafeteria at 2nd Avenue and 7th Street, was held under \$1,000 ball for special sessions yesterday. His case will be heard on March 13. A num-

The third Anniversary of the Food opera singer, and 'The Workers' Laboratory Theatre will furnish the entertainment. An excellent jazz or-

LABOR UNION MEETINGS at the Jane street mission.

PAINTERS

Members of the Brotherhood of Painters
ive a concert and ball svening of March
11 at Irving Plazz Hall. John Reed Club
chalk talk, Artef, Freiheit Gesangs Verein,
Mandolin Orchestre, etc. Affair arranged
by Interiocal Defense Committee to aid
struggle to reinstate 24 expelled painters.

CARPENTERS

Carpenters Mass Meeting 1 p.m., March
11 at St. Nicholss Arene, 66th St. and
Columbus Ave. Organization against coming wage cut and for protection of the
85 per cent of union members unemployed,
Called by U. B. of C. and J. A. Locals
2090, 1184 and 2717.

OFFICE WORKERS UNION

A hike will be held by the Office Workers Union this Sunday to Tibbets Brook Park. Members living uptown meet at Moshulu Parkway, 9:30 a.m., downtown comrades meet at 50 E. 13th St. at 8:30 a.m.

CLOARMAKERS COMMITTEE OF 100
A meeting of the Cloakmakers Committee
of 100 will take place today, March 11th
at 1 p.m., at Irving Plaza. Very important
problems and a report on the drive will
be discussed. All committee members and
active cloakmakers are requested to attend.

will investigate and report conditions in the industries, but will have no power to enforce its recommendations.

Misleaders Support Move.

Mr. Dubinsky micleader of the manner of the microsum of the micros

DRESS WORKER DONATES

\$6 TO DAILY WORKER NEW YORK—Ida Rosen, a worker employed by the Trolman and Mas-

Daily News Fakes Interview .ch Militant Fur Workers to Fake Support for Roosevelt

NEW YORK .- An example of the outrageous lying of the capi-talist press, and its faking of "public opinion" is afforded by The Daily News "Enquiring Reporter" column of March 10.

The first item in the column is

as follows: "The Question: Has the assumption of dictatorial powers by President Roosevelt convinced you that our democratic form of govern-

ment is inefficient? "The Place: Eighth Avenue and West 42nd Street.

"The Answer: Joseph Steinman, Brooklyn, manufacturing furrier: 'Yes, for emergencies. In such times as these it is impossible to get the necessary action through the ordinary channels of democratic legis-lation. Also, don't forget that prohibition is still with us."

The facts, as reported to The Daily Worker by Steinman in person, are these: Steinman is not a manufacturing furrier, but an unemployed fur worker, and a member of the

Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union. Steinman was approached by the

Daily News photographer and reporter at the place reported, the question asked and the photograph snapped. (The photograph published was obviously that of Steinman, as he appeared in the Daily

But Steinman was not given an opportunity to answer. The Daily News reporter simply declared he was in a hurry, said, "I'll make it all right for you!" and rushed The entire answer was faked.

Steinman states that he is not in favor of Roosevelt's dictatorship, nor of any capitalist dictatorship, nor does he believe that before Roosevelt there was a democracy. Steinman states that he is in favor of a workers' government, and with this fresh example of the trickery of the capitalist class and its press before him, is more than

ever willing to fight on against

## SEAMEN DEMAND Y. M. C. A. BUILDING FOR UNEMPLOYED AND HOMELESS

NEW YORK .- A committee of 20 | the Hopkins relief administration to maritime counsel, Haight, in the Lloyd Court building. The committee was driven out by the superintendent of the building. At 3 p.m., ber of workers are already serving after a wait of 30 minutes, Haight, 30 day sentences for activity in this Jr., arrived and consented to re-

ceive a delegation of two seamen. Haight expressed surprise at hear-Workers' Industrial Union will be cel-ebrated by a monster concert and and owned by the Y. M. C. A. He that free beds and food be given at chestra will provide music for dancing.

the Seamen's Church Institute, Seamarch 18, the Agit-Prop and Theatre men's House (a "Y" enterprise) and Collective, both sections of the Work-

The seamen wrung a promise from him to "investigate" conditions. They are not depending upon his "investi-gation" however, but are mobilizing the seamen and harbor workers for mittee to cut off all relief; to force 48.5 for the preceeding week.

from the Waterfront Unemployed furnish more adequate relief for the Council yesterday visited the offices of the Standard Oil Company's chief workers.

#### Street Performances To Aid Daily Worker

ebrated by a monster concert and and owned by the r. M. C. A. The dance on April 14 at the Palm Garden at 306 West 52nd Street. Tickets that the committee's funds went for lect funds for the Daily Worker. The den at 306 West 52nd Street. Tickets that the committee's funds went for lect funds for the Daily Worker. The daily Worker. The daily Worker who will section will provide speakers who will section will provide speakers who will section will provide speakers who will be a section will NEW YORK.—In a recent special message to the New York State Legislature, Governor Lehman, who opera singer, and The Workers' La-H. C. was paying 60 cents to line will perform a mass recitation, "Supsomebody's pockets. They demanded port the Daily Worker."

On the following Saturday evening, March 18, the Agit-Prop and Theatre better food and beds for the 200 men ers Laboratory Theatre, will hold a at the Jane street mission. to go to the Daily Worker.

NEW YORK .- A sharp decline in the production of basic industries carried the combined index of the N. Y. Post down to 42.6 for the week a joint demonstration on March 29 N. Y. Post down to 42.6 for the week against the edict of the Haight Comending March 4, as compared with

## LYNN SHOE STRIKE SOLD OUT BY OFFICIALS THROUGH "ARBITRATION"

The Haverhill shoe strike which is standing solid is spreading to Lawrence and Methuen. One hundred and twenty-five workers walked out on strike at the Milchen Shoe Company closing down the wood heel and finishing departments. About 500 workers have struck in the Methuen shops.

LYNN, Mass., March 10 .- The sell-out of over 3500 workers who remained out on strike was completed today with the announcement of William Mahan, official of the National Shoe Workers Association at the Olympia Theatre that the strikers' demands had been submitted to "arbitration". The strikers were ordered to return to work pending negotions engaged through the State a

MILLINERY WORKERS
Millinery Workers Open Forum. Sunday,
11 a. m. at Prespect Workers Center, 1175
Southern Blvd. Bronx.
Millinery Workers Mass Meeting at 6:30
p.m., March 14th at Erysnt Hall.

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Millinery Workers Open Forum.

Millinery Workers Open Forum.

Millinery Workers Open Forum.

Millinery Workers Open Forum.

Millinery Workers Mass Meeting at 6:30
p.m. of the strikers' demands had been submitted to "armately hundred workers killed Inside of prison wall or driven insane
of wage"

when the season is practically over. Board Favors the Bosses.

The State Board desided in favor of the Brokton Shoe Manufacturers

prior to the strike. With the cost of out nails, sear the flesh with hot in France is said to be handling a Socialist headquarters and meeting living rising higher as a result of the irons, and crush their heads with rush order for tanks. The Potec places. The Socialist leaders who the inflation, the workers are in a worse iron rings. In this way Lazar Gjuoposition than previously.

In this way Lazar Gjuoand Bregnet plants are turning out day before were indulging in decepa large order for bombing planes. tive promises of resistance to the position than previously.

Call Shop Meetings.

Thousands of shoe workers expres-sed bitter resentment over the be-Fascist terror in all of the Balkan

Visit Munition P last year when they recommended a trayal of their struggle and are turn-countries.

It is also reported that, following attacks. The only call for resistance wage cut for the shoe workers. The ing to the Shoe and Leather Workers "The fight on Fascism in one the dramatic withdrawal of the Japhas been issued by the Austrian officials of the National, who have put over the sell-out in agreement with the bosses are trying to convince Union is urging the shoe workers to calling upon the workers to take part ka, head of the delegation, visited the well as several textile and clothing manufacturers, are enthusiastically suporting this fake legislation. Dubinsky calls for a minimum wage for dressmakers, which will be half the amount of the union scale of wages won by the workers after years of bitter struggle.

Well as several textile and clothing employed by the Troiman and Massian are interested to take part the strike is a "victor of the workers to take part the strike is a "victor of the workers to take part the strike is a "victor of the workers that the strike is a "victor of the workers to negotiate directly with binsky calls for a minimum wage for dressmakers, which will be half the manufacturers for their demands shop, to the Daily Worker financial of the manufacturers for their demands shop, to the paid for a private job done at the bitration for the yellow dog contract the manufacturers for their demands shop, to the Daily Worker financial of the manufacturers for their demands the workers to negotiate directly with the manufacturers in the substitution of bosses are trying to convince the workers to in today's demonstration.

BUDAPEST, Hungary, March 10—

Union is urging the shoe workers to a the workers to take part the the detegation, visited in today's demonstration.

BUDAPEST, Hungary, March 10—

Union is urging the shoe workers to take part the the workers are trying to convince the part of the workers to take part the workers to negotiate directly with the bosses are trying to convince the part of the workers to take part the workers to take part the workers to take part the workers to negotiate directly with the bosses are trying to convince the part of the workers to take part the workers to take part the workers to negotiate directly with the bosses are trying to convince to the deregation, visited in today's demonstration.

BUDAPEST, Hungary, March 10—

Union is urging the shoes of the workers to take part the workers to take part the workers to take part the workers to the deregation, visited to the detegation, visited in today's dem

## LOWER EAST SIDE-11 Clin-

ton St., 96 Avenue C, Workers Center; 165 E. Broadway, East Side Workers Club; 122 Second Ave. MIDTOWN, N. Y.—259 W. 25th St., 419 W. 53rd St., 131 W. 28th St. (Saturday only), 103 Lexington

HARLEM .- 650 Lenox Ave., at Workers Center: 15 W. 126th St., Finnish Hall; 350 E. 81st St., Hungarian Workers Home; 347 E. 72nd St., Czechoslovak Workers.

LOWER BRONX .- 1157 South ern Blvd., 801 Prospect Ave., 569 Prospect Ave., 260 E. 138th St. UPPER BRONX.—2700 Bronx Park East, 2075 Clinton Ave., near 180th St., 1610 Boston Rd. BROOKLYN .-- 764 40th Street

Brooklyn, 1109 45th St., 2006 70th St., 27th and Mermaid, Coney Island Center; 172 Bay 31st St., 136 15th St., Workers Center; 73 Myrtle Avenue. BROWNSVILLE .- 105 Thatford

Ave., Brownsville Workers Youth Club; 1813 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn Workers Center; 313 Hinsdale St. Hinsdale Workers Club; 524 Veront St., E. N. Y. Workers Club; 608 Cleveland Street; 428 Saratoga Ave.; 261 Schenectady St. .WILLIAMSBURG.-61 Graham

Ave., 226 Throop Ave., 285 Rodney St., 46 Ten Eyck St. JAMAICA, L. I .-- 148-29 Liberty St., Workers Center.

## MASS TO PROTEST BALKAN TERROR

Parade To Start From Union Square Today

hold a mass meeting on 7th St. and Ave A. tomorrow at 3 p. m. to collect funds for the Daily Worker. The visional Committee of City and the Proieval tortures and wholesale suppre sion being imposed upon the workers in the Balkan countries. In the effort to stretch the helping

and at the same time to weld a solid by the workers, the League and the Provisional Committee have appealed to workers of all nationalities ta take part in the demonstration today.

Delegations will be sent to the

Bulgarian consulates.

which the political prisoners are subjected. Leaders of workers have been shot down in cold blood on the streets of Solia and throughout Bulgaria, including Christo Traykov, the Mace-

of prison wall or driven insane dicate that Japan is matching the struggle, through unendurable tortures. The U.S. Government in its frantic war

On the eve of putting in another

# FOR VETS, GOV'T WORKERS

Second Message Carries Bankers' Attack on Toiling Masses Still Further

WASHINGTON, March 10 .- In his second message to Congress, President Roosevelt today demanded immediate dictatorial powers to slash veterans' benefits and the wages of all governmental employees, including the men in the armed

The speech was the second part of the bankers' program

War Lord Runs



Gen. Ho Chu-Kuo, commander of the Chinese forces who didn't defend Jehol from the Japanese invasion in accordance with the general sabotage of the Nanking government. He is shown posing far back of the Chinese lines before the big retreat.

## dramatic troupe of the Workers Laboratory Theatre, together with Section 1 of the Communist. Party, will today at 11 A 27 tod

Collecting Arms

Dutch Parliament yesterday hand of solidarity to those workers, attacked the plans of the not a cent off the veterans' benefits Dutch government for a mili- or the wages of government employes united front of struggle against Fas-cism, as part of world-wide action tary alliance with Japan against the colonial masses of the Dutch East Indies, marching for AUSTRIA HUNGER against the colonial masses of the ward in struggle against Dutch in perialism. The proposed alliance is along the lines of the secret military Roumanian, Yugo-Slav, Turkish and alliance between Japan and France and is similarly aimed against the colonial masses and the Soviet Union. A statement issued by the Provisional Committee paints a picture of Foreign Minister Baelarrs van Blokiron-fisted, murderous terror directed land pretended that the negotiations against the workers of these countries, with Japan were strictly concerned and medievial, inhuman tortures to with an arbitration treaty.

Threat North China

The spokesman of the Japanese Foreign Office intimated yesterday that the Japanese forces in Jehol Province would proceed beyond the

This does not include the approxi-mately hundred workers killed inside chases of war material in Europe in-

Visit Munition Plants.

of protecting their profits by grinding down the miserable living stand ards of the masses still further. The first part, now being put into effect is the wholesale pillaging of deposits and inflation of the currency to raise the cost of living. House Acts. Acting with the speed that has

characterized the new administration in carrying out Wall Street's orders, the House today adopted a resolution creating a special select committee to deal with the proposed legislation. Roosevelt's proposals are essentially a continuation of Hoover's pol-

icies, though covered up more demagogic phraseology. 3500.000.000 Slash.

Though Roosevelt did not specify the extent of the reductions for exservicemen and government employ ees, it is expected that they will total more than \$500,000,000. Patman Lines Up.

Various "friends" of the veterans are already hastening to line up behind the bankers' onslaught. Representative Patman, of Texas, sponsor of last year's bonus bill, forgot entirely about the bonus, but declared 'We know certain cuts can be made but we want them made by the vet erans' committee which has been studying this problem."

About 400,000 men who risked their lives in various Wall Street wars would be affected by the cuts. The Veterans National Liaison Committee, representing the sentiment of the overwhelming majority of the rank and file vets, has been conducting campaign against the cuts, demand ing payment of the bonus and relie measures for workers and farmers Veterans and their organizations, as Communist deputies in the well as workers' groups, should a putch Parliament, vesterday once send protests to President Roo sevelt and to Congress, demanding

## MARCH ATTACKED

Socialist Heads Are Silent on Fascism

VIENNA, March 10 .- One of the first acts of the military dictatorship set up by the Austrian Premier Doll fuss was to send troops and gendarmes against unemployed worker mobilizing in Neunkirchen, near the ginning 1929 up to September 1932 Government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and their government which has made veiled threats of the use of force to protect and the use of force ndustrial center of Wiener Neustadi sulted in 18 executions, four life sentences, and a total of 734 sent to serve prison terms.

White use of force to protect and their government. Machine its spheres of investments in North China against its Japanese rivals.

Huge War Orders.

Huge War Orders.

Huge War Orders. attacked by the military, and the workers dispersed after a sharp

Cops Occupy Socialist Quarters

preparations. The Renault factory The police yesterday occupied al Such are the accounts contained in The Hotchkiss factory is filling heavy fascist developments have failed, of course, to issue their promised call to the workers to resist the fascist Communist Party, long illegalized by the bourgeoisie with the aid of the Socialist leaders. The Austrian Na-

Two regiments of fully equipped troops were moved into the capital last night in an attempt to intimidate

## IN EUROPE

Grabbing Gold

The American dollar is no longer the basis of calculation on foreign large scale farm with labor saving exchanges. Even Canada has aban-machinery and fertilizer, who can produce at less than half the average basis of the United States dollar and

In White county farmers have where it can easily return to the elzed upon the idea of direct action, gold standard. It is probable that

The United States dollar in France has sunk so that it now requires of four cents. In Berlin the dollar is quoted at 4.10 marks instead of 4.22 last week

Soviet Discounts Dollars.

## ARKANSAS FARMERS FORM COMMITTEES OF ACTION TO FIGHT HUNGER

(By O. F.)

farmers, evicted croppers and tenants, 'The police launched an attack have packed their few belongings and upon the marghers that has not been camped along highways in the strawsurpassed in recent local history for berry region, of which White County

> from the wind by standing timber. Makeshift Homes With makeshift homes of burlap

wide selection of prose and poetry, from berries was so far below cost of

Under these conditions a local as editorial secretary, and Sam Lip-Committee of Action was formed to tzin as manager. The editorial office present demands for adequate relief. is at 108 East 14th St., New York and As a result of this united action, an writers in English are invited to con-tribute. emergency appropriation of forty sacks of Red Cross flour was granted. This relief will go to all needy families, not only aged people. A demand

NEW YORK—All retail cleaners for more R. F. C. relief was partially and tailors who belong to the Inter-conceded. Find Destitution

political ring, so predominant an in- mortgages. stitution in the South, is now cracking it vigorously to break up the farmers organization, spreading false



MENA, Ark.—For lack of stout shoes, this little fellow, a farmer's

stories, misrepresenting its aims and

vilinging its organizer, attempting to incite mob violence against the or-Threaten Organizer. A party of night riders came to the home of C. L. Crider, friendly to bring other cleaners along to take mediate relief in cash, flour and the erganizer and an active member, to 40 per cent as compared with prepart in the very important business of clothing. Again the Committee of warning him to leave. He was not war prices.

emergency appropriation of Reconstruction Finance Corporation and elsewhere that night.

Red Cross relief, to be administered In the face of political subjection, and is designed for plantation and corporation and corporation and is designed for plantation and corporation and corporation and is designed for plantation and corporation and corporatio without restrictions by the farmers besides economic oppression, farmers

> As one of the semi-feudal states where cotton is the chief crop, the plantation system of share croppers exploitation is prevalent here and thousands now are homeless.

Long known as a state able to raise

all necessary food, the majority of

Relief Required. Even the state officials admit that before the year is over, more than half the population, between 660,000 In co-operation with the agriculprogram is planned as a substitute

for Reconstruction Finance Corpora-

tion direct aid, for a people who have tways practiced self-sufficing ecomall cash crop, if not cotton then truck farming, fruit berries or vege-tables. The market level, however,

In 1932 the total value of Arkansas erops was the lowest on record, says the report of C. S. Bouton, federalstate agricultural statistician, placing it at \$64,000,000, as compared with \$108,000,000 in 1931, and \$87,000,000 in the year of the big drouth of 1930. In 1932 the value of cotton, one of the main crops of the state, dropped

that the farmers have made a "relative gain". Despite these admissions, the state to primitive conditions of existence.

In an attempt to make this lie seem true, the report gives as a proof, the fact that there is a shift in population from city to country. There chasing power dropped 51 per cent. have been about a million people gone back to the country when they crop, Arkansas farmers along with

Nearly 6000 farmers and unemployed workers gathered at Neb. Capitol in Lincoln with a demand for a moratorium on farm mortgage foreclosures, interest and for lower taxes,

lost their jobs in the city, who are | millions of others, find themselves living in deserted farm houses, building unable to get adequate production. United Farmers Protective Associng cardboard shacks and log cabins credit. Federal loans require compation. The movement is spreading. in the woods where they might make a scarce living by hunting and fishing, and growing gardens, instead of Pen

picking over garbage cans. But it is not a "relative gain", that farmers with collateral (the Fragier the farmers have been forced to demand relief, while at the same time are there is plenty of every thing to eat 40 per cent of the cotton if reduced erickson, McRae Ark.

Bill). The Jones Bill for control of support a call for a state conference. In the Soviet Union for rubles at the rate of 1.74, a fall from the former prices of 1.94.

pulsory acreage reduction of 30 per

It is a retreat from a former standthe consumer pay a higher price. ard of living. It means going back Try to Cut Out Small Farmer. The report shows prices on commodities the farmer has to buy de- the-farm movement, return to horses

itself in agriculture.

slogan, all indicate the hand of Wall from commercial production for market, while the capitalist backed

tion farms, at the same time making

By organizing committees of actions the farmers in Polk county, Arkansas, have stalled off several eviction cases. The solidarity of the farmers caused bankers of Mena, Ark., to indefinitely extend farm mortgages. When the Chamber of Commerce hogged the R. F. C. relief, farmers of Old Potter, sent a committee to demand a share of the relief work, and they got it. Over 40 men were immediately put on the job. Organize for Relief.

In White county farmers have seized upon the idea of direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action, and have won several demands for it will take this step if the direct action in the direct actio Garner township organized a committee of action and adopted a permanent program under the Arkansas about 5 cents to buy a franc, instead

When adopting a program for organization they endorsed the Farm-Pending legislation in the guise of ers' National Relief Conference and farm relief provides refinancing rich declared their affiliation with the Na-

The live at home program, back-to- Britain, U. S. Rival,

ost of production, further entrenches | now uses the French frane as a basis of calculation. England Gaining in Gold With the "temporary" abandon-ment of the gold standard by the United States and the danger of the dollar going off the gold standard for a considerable length of time, its great imperialist rival. England, that had been off the gold standard for a year and a half, is accumulating gold at a rapid rate. On Thursday, the Bank of England acquired another two billion pounds in gold (at par \$10,000,000) which brings the gold supply of England close to the point

The Soviet Union discounts the dollar ten per cent of its former tional Committee for Action, and will value. The dollar is being exchange



old deal'—sta vation and brutal po-lice attacks, as shown in Washing-ment insurance ton by Roosevelt's cossack attack on the Washington workers. Roosevelt ment insurance Gov. Lehman measures for the starving unem has long forgotten about unemployhas long forgotten about unemploy-ment insurance. But we cannot for-this proposal is merely a demagogic

schops, churches, etc. Send these resolutions to Franklin D. Roosevelt, ance of a "bottom level of wages."

White House, Washington, D. C. Delicals for a minimum wage for each mand that Roosevelt and the U. S. Congress act NOW on the demands quirements of the living standards of presented by the Unemployed Coun-cils on March 7. the workers, but on the minimum value of the service rendered. This

PLOYMENT INSURANCE NOW! National Committee,

## ing his suggestions and providing for a so-called "fair-wage" board, which COP BRUTALITY ternational Ladies' Garment Workers:

the State Federation of Labor, the Women's Trade Union League, as well as several textile and clothing Women and Children

court on the following day. Club Mother and Baby Testifying in court, police inspector, Headley, who led the attack on Mrs.

who, after glancing at the picture farmer and tenant in Arkansas, as was forced to admit, "It looks like a baby to me."

The picture farmer and tenant in Arkansas, as the economic crisis deepens.

Unemployed workers, dispossessed

## police attack.

NEW YORK.—A new proletarian literary magazine, "Signal," has just appeared. It is the organ of the organization of Yiddish proletarian writers, Proletpen, and sells for 5 cents. The first number contains a literary magazine with makeshit homes of our laptetents, lean-to shacks of boxes and cardboard, live these families on starvation rations, vaguely hoping for a job when the berry season opens in May.

But farmers themselves are scarce-lapted for the lapter of the lapter o

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. - Roadside Hoovervilles and the daily sight of Headley examined the picture, and evicted farmers trudging along highprocess of expropriating the small

Since New Year's the influx of bruis and battered as a result of berry pickers has increased. Near McRae dozens of families have taken refuge in a vacant tract, sheltered

own committee.

Action presented demands for an harmed, so it was apparent they were

of Arkansas are attempting to orga-Long accustomed to holding the nize to demand emergency relief whip over workers and farmers, the from hunger, poverty, taxation and

> the farm population subsistance producers, now find it necessary to deniand relief. and one million, will require relief.

It has been necessary to raise was so low last year the eash return was insufficient to buy proper cloth-ing, foods and other necessaries to decent existence

war prices. "Relative Gain."

## MARX AND ENGELS ON ROLE OF THE STATE

Writings Refute "Socialist" Party Lies About Classless "People's Government"

hiversary of the death of Karl Marx, which is celebrated this month, should stimulate workers to read more of the writings of the great revolutionary leaders of the working class. The following selections from the writings of Marx and Engels on the role of the state are of particular importance at a time when the government of the United States has been shown so clearly to be a committee of the bankers and bosses. The selections are also valuable in showing the against the treacherous ideas broadcast by "Socialist" misleaders about a "people's state" that stands outside the class struggle.

"The State . . . did not exist from all eternity. There have been societies without it, that had no idea of any state or public power. At a certain stage of economic development, which was of necessity accompanied by a division of society into classes, the State was the inevitable result of such di-

(Engels in "The Origin of the

"The state is the result of the desire to keep down class conflicts. But having arisen amid these conflicts, it is as a rule the State of the most powerful economic class that by force of its economic supremacy becomes also, the ruling political class and thus acquires new means of subduing and exploiting the oppressed masses. The antique State was therefore, the State of slave owners for the purpose of holding the slaves in check. The feudal state was the organ of the nobility for the oppression of the verfs and dependent farmers. The modern representative State is the tool of the capitalist exploiters of

(Engels in "The Origin of the

"At the same pace at which the progress of modern industry developed, widened, intensified the class antagonisms between capital and labor, the State power assumes more and more the character of the national power of capital over labor, of a public force organized for social enslavement, of an engine of class despotism. After every revolution marking a progressive phase in the class struggle, the purely repressive character of the State stands out in bolder

(Marx, "Civil War in France")

"Imperialism in particular—the of banking capital, the era of gigantic capitalist monopolies, the era of the transformation of monopoly capitalism-shows an unprecedented strengthening of the 'State machinery' and an unprecedented growth of its burocratic and military apparatus, side by side with the indrease of repressive measures against the proletariat. alike in the monarchical and the freest Republican countries.'

(Lenin, "State and Revolution")

Marx in the "Poverty of Phil-"The class struggle carried to its highest expression is a complete

"The first step in the revolution by the working class is to raise the proletariat to the position of ruling class, to win the battle of democracy. The proletariat will use its political supremacy to wrest, by degrees, all capital from the bourgeoise, to centralize all instruments of production in the hands of the State, i. e., of the proletariat organized as the ruling class; and to increase the total productive forces as rapidly as possi (Communist Manifesto)

"Between the capitalist and the Communist system of society lies the period of the revolutionary transformation of the one into the other. This corresponds to a political transition period, whose state can be nothing else but the revolutionary dictatorship of the prole-

(Marx-"Gotha Program"

"If you will look at the last chapter of my Eighteenth Brumaire, you will see that I declare that the next attempt of the French Revolution must be: not, as in the to transfer the burocratic and military machinery from one hand to the other, but to break it up (the original is Zerbrechen); and this is the precondition of any real peoples' revolution on the Continent. And this is what our heroic party comrades in Paris have attempted."

(Marx in a letter to Kugelman, April 12, 1871 on the Paris Com-

By SIDNEY BLOOMFIELD

THE heirs of Marxism are the Communist Parties, united in

revolutionary struggle against capitalism, in the world party of Com-

munism—the Communist Interna-

tional, which is based upon the teachings of Marx and Lenin.

Lenin was the faithful disciple of

Marx and further developed Marx-

ism in the epoch of imperialism

The first clarion call to organize

the workers of the world was the

Manifesto of The Communist Party,

or what is usually referred to as the Communist Manifesto, which

was drawn up by Karl Marx in col-laboration with his life-long com-

rade and co-worker Frederich Eng-

els, who at the 2d Congress of the

Communist League, held in London in November 1847, "were commissioned to prepare for publication a

complete theoretical and practical

The Manifesto is the most widely

circulated, "the most international

production of all socialist literature

the common platform acknowledged

by millions of workingmen from

The Socialist parties have never

called this invaluable classic by its

correct name as its appears on the new edition, specially printed for

the 50th Anniversary by International Publishers. The reason why

the parties of the Second (Socialist) International have pushed the

name, "Manifesto of The Commu-

nist Party" into the background in

the past, and continue today to

distort it beyond recognition, the reason why the parties of the

Second International have adopted in its place Kautsky's "Erfut

Program' of reformism, is anticipated by Engels, in his preface, where he writes:

"Yet, when it was written, we

could not have called it a Socialist Manifesto. By Socialists, in

1847, were understood, on the one hand, the adherents of the vari-

ous Utopian systems . . . on the other hand, the most multifari-

ous social quacks, who, by all manner of tinkering, professed to

redress, without any danger to

capital and profit, all sorts of social grievances . . . Whatever portion of the working class has

become winvinced of . . . the

necessits of a total social change,

called 'itself Communist" . . . . "Thus in 1847, Social sm was a

middle class movement, Commu-

nlsm a working class movement.

Socialism was, on the continent at least, 'respectable'; Communism

was the very opposite. And as our notion, from the very begin-

ning, was that the emancipation of the working class must be the

act of the working class itself, there could be no doubt as to

which of the two names we must

since, been far from repudiating

In the face of the above clear words from Engels, James Oneal,

writing under the pseudonym of "Autolycus", in his column in a recent issue of the New Leader,

the weekly paper of the Socialist Party, tries to justify the treach-

ery of the Socialist Party and to

prove that the Communists are all

wrong. Oneal tries to prove his bad case by quoting part of the

preface to the Manifesto where Engels states that "in view of the

gigantic strides of modern industry since 1848, and of the accompany-

ing improved and extended organi-

etc., . . "this programme has in some detail become antiquated."

Oneal can work such miracies

only by distortion and misinterpret-

zation of the working class"

"GENERAL PRINCIPLES

AS CORRECT AS EVER"

Moreover, we have, ever

party Programme.'

Siberia to California."

ENGELS GIVES CLEAR

and proletarian revolutions.

"Proletarian dictatorship is like the dictatorship of other classes in that it arises from the necessity of suppressing the armed resistance of the class that loses its polticial supremacy. The fundamental difference between proletarian dictatorship and of other classes, such as the dictatorship of the great landowners of the Middle Ages and that of the capitalist class in all civil-ized countries, is simply that the two last named dictatorships were a forcible suppression of the repopulation, the working masses, whereas the proletarian dictatorship is a forcible suppression of the resistance of the exploiters, i. e., of an insignificant minority of the population—the landlords and the

"Hence it follows that the proletarian dictatorship must inevitably bring with it not only a change in the forms and instituof democracy, generally speaking, but also precisely such a change as will bring a hitherto undreamt-of extension in practice of the use made of democracy by those who have been oppressed by capitalists, i. e., by the working

(Lenin in "Bourgeois Democracy and the Dictatorship of the Proletariat"-Communist, April 1931.)

## Letters from Our Readers

A CORRECT CRITICISM OF THE MAIMAN & SANGER ARTICLE

Egitor of Daily Worker,

Moe Bragin called "Ten Days," that appeared in serial form for two days in the Daily Worker on March 2 and 3, and which refers to the victory and which refers to the victory to in the shop, but the entire nutrition in the shop, but the shop says us what the careful analysis of every situation in the shop shows us what

The writer fails to bring out some collective thinking and analyzing can of the most important points. The do. It must also be mentioned that article states that the element was backward as to knowledge in organi-zation, but fails to point out the mili-contributed their share in the work, tancy, solidarity and determination shown by this inexperienced element which made possible our victory.

How during the strike elements Daily Worker. that are possible for future leader- It was correctly pointed out, how I ship were brought forth. And the was compelled to take two steps back fact that Negro and white girls pick- to my one step forward. This was eted arm in arm singing songs of two months prior to the organization "Solidarity" and "On the Picket of the nucleus. It was necessary to take the same steps after the unit for the first time actually have come was organized. Other comrades can closer to each other and found out take lessons from this, and not lose hardships, and that only in unity lies they don't respond at first. On the

It must be made clear that all the comrades of our joint nucleus, Y. C.

L. and C. P., were activized during comradely yours,

New York City. extent possible. Each did his or her

And the whole article is based on It is not modesty that prompts me | myself, omitting the co-ordination of to write the following, but a sense of the comrades and later of the workinjustice done to the rest of the ers. From a novelist point of view it comrades of the unit. sincerely criticize the article by nist point of view it is certainly

strike of our shop, Maiman & Sanger. cleus. This clearly shows us what especially during the strike.

I hope such similar mistakes will not be repeated in our paper, the

as workers we all suffer the same courage or faith in the workers if contrary, comrades should be more

## "I CONTRIBUTED"

\$3 from Bothell (Wash.) Women's Club

Daily Worker

Comradely yours

Please find enclosed a money order for three dollars (\$3.00) as a donation by the Juanita Ladies Club for the Daily Worker \$35,000 drive.

Yours truly, MRS. TEKLA SALLINEN.

#### Brooklyn Teacher Knows Value of "Daily" Brooklyn, New York

I am sending you \$1 for the Daily Worker. This dollar was given to me by a teacher in my school. If a teacher knows the importance of keeping the Paily Worker alive, why don't we all? I cannot mention his name for he 'ears his job might be taken away from him. Let's put all our energy into

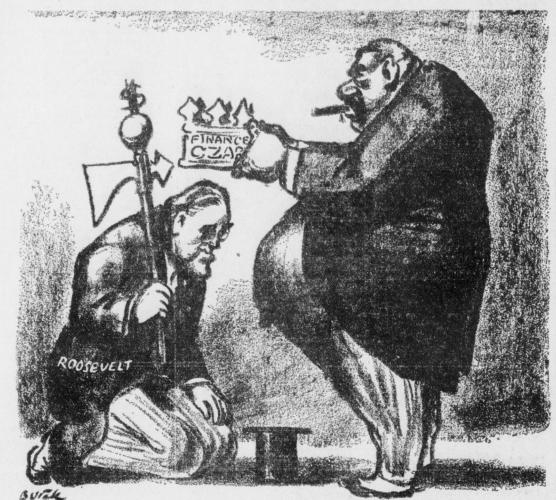
he drive. Long live the "Daily"! Comradely yours,

Barberton, Ohio.

Please find \$2.00 enclosed from District 6, Section 4, Unit 14 of the Communist Party, for the Daily Worker Emergency Fund. You shall hear

TOM EDWARDS.

THE UNOFFICIAL INAUGURATION!



state of things have altered during

the last 25 years, the general prin-

ciples laid down in this Manifesto are, on the whole, as correct today

as ever. Here and there some de-tail might be improved. The prac-

tical application of the principles will depend, as the Manifesto it-

self states, everywhere and at all times, on the historical conditions

for the time being existing, and,

for that reason, no special stress is laid on the revolutionary meas-

ures proposed at the end of Sec-

From Engels' explanation, we cannot conclude that revolutionary

principles and measures should be

substituted by social-reformist pro-

grams and tactics, as Oneal would

To prave our statement, we quote

Oneal saying in the same article

that, "Bebel, Liebknecht, (Karl Liebknecht's father), Mehring,

Kautsky and others contributed to

the evolution of Marxism in the

same way. Here and there I find

some of these writers using such phrases as, 'Marx overlooked,'

'Marx did not appreciate the significance of,' or 'Marx somewhat ex-

aggerated.' These statements bear

the impress of an evolving, not a

Thus we see how Marxism

'evolves" and becomes "modern."

It does so by showing that Marx "overlooked," "exaggerated," did

not appreciate the significance of," etc. In other words, for Marxism

to be modern these social-fascist hacks do not want to see how Lenin

applied and developed Marxism to the present epoch of Imperialism

and Proletarian Revolution as is

like to have us believe.

AS "EVOLUTION"

static, Marxism."

DISTORTIONS MASKED

The Communists Are the Inheritors

of the Communist Manifesto

Socialist Leader Robs Manifesto of Its Revolutionary Content

## HITLER PRESS FILLED WITH COLUMNS ANTI-SOVIET SLANDERS AND FORGERIES

Soviet Ambassador Protests Provo ative Attack in Speech of Cutthroat Chancellor

Mass Raids on Workers' Homes Continue Throughout Germany

By N. BUCHWALD European Correspondent of the Daily Worker

MOSCOW, March 10.-Information has been received from Berlin that the Soviet Ambassador, Comrade Hintschuk, in Germany, presented a strong protest to Minister of Foreign Affairs Von Neurath against the the attacks on the Soviet Union contained in the speech of the cut-throat chancellor, Hitler, in his harangue at the Sports Palace on

Pravda Exposes Calumny Today the official organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet arrested. Union, Pravda, writes: "Among the ideological' methods of influencing electors used by the fascists, besides unbridled terror, a considerable space is occupied by a wild anti-Soviet campaign. The staff organ of the National Socialists (fascists), 'Volk-ischer Beobachter,' published in a special edition a whole section full of inti-Soviet nastiness, filling six full columns under the title: 'Better in jail in Germany than free in Russia.' Another fascist rag, the 'Angriff,' on March 1 published 'information'

France," by Karl Marx, that "one

thing especially was proved by the Commune, namely, that the work-

ing class cannot simply lay hold of the ready-made State machinery,

and wield it for its own purpose.

The social-fascists, Kautsky and

others, have robbed the Marxist

teachings of its revolutionary char-

acter by denying the class strug-gle and that the class struggle in-

evitably leads to the dictatorship

bourgeoisie lays the foundation

for the sway of the proletariat." The teachings of Marx about the

revolutionary overthrow of capi-

talism and the dictatorship of the

proletariat is a direct and complete repudiation of the theories and

program and activities of MacDon-

ald's "His Majesty's Socialist op-position," the coalition govern-ments, "the Lesser Evil" theory,

and the Milwaukee Socialist "city

The Communist Manifesto, the

lessons of the Paris Commune,

which was the basis for the ironing

out of the Marxian theory of the

dictatorship of the proletariat as applied and carried out by Lenin,

is embodied in the successful build-ing of Socialism in the Soviet

of the Russian Revolution proved

that only by smashing the "ready-

made State machinery, only by revolution, in which the working class becomes the ruling class and

sets up the Dictatorship of the Proletariat on the ruins of the

capitalist state machine, can the

The treacherous intent on the

part of the social-fascists in com-

memorating the 50th Anniversary of the death of Marx is seen in this

contribution of Oneal in distorting and revising the Communist Mani-

festo, the teachings of Marx, for the purpose of heading off the

growing struggles of the workers

for power. Only the Communist Parties are the adherents of the

revolutionary teachings of Marx. Only the Communist International

under the leadership of Comrade Stalla, is carrying out in practice

the revolutionary teachings of Marx

Marx' and Engels' statement

about the details is made use of

by the social-fascists to revise and

distort the Communist Manifesto.

and Lenin.

working class be victorious."

The lessons of the Paris Commune and the carrying through

administration."

OF THE U.S.S.R.

THE LIVING EXAMPLE

SOCIAL FASCISTS

DENY CLASS STRUGGLE

tachment of National Socialist storm | the Reichstag troops appeared at the school building in the Soviet colony in the Tem- throughout the whole country. A plehof and began to burst in the houses and approximants in workers school doors. The school employees suburbs are coing searched, and un refused to open the doors and at- employed settlements raided. The tempted to call the police. However, murder of Communist workers under the police arrived only after demands | pretext that "prisoners attempted to by the Soviet Ambassador. But even escape" is becoming more frequent then none of the hoodlums were Two Communists were shot in Bil-

Instigated by Fascist Leaders campaign," says Pravda, "is given by such talk about Soviets, which allows after a bloody conflict, 1,800 workers no impertinence from clowns in were arrested. power, will not go unanswered. New Outburst of Lies

est leaders, an "organization of criminals and murderers."

According to "Angriff," in the Liebknecht House, where police and fasdiscovered a photograph showing, among others, Police Officer Anlauf killed two years ago in Bulow Square, with the portrait of Anlauf circled

Prepare New Terror Wave

about 'enormous unemployment in terror against the working class of Soviet Russia' and similar rubbish. Germany and against its Communis Other Provocative Attacks vanguard, and at the same time to Besides the anti-Soviet campaign increase the chances of the German in the press, the Hitlerites indulge in Gorgulovs after the disgraceful coll other provocative attacks on the lapse of their version of the Commu-Soviet Union. Two days ago a de-nist Party's guilt in the burning of

Mass raids and arrests continue stedt, near Hamburg, and in the village of Kwikborn. In both cases "The whole tone of the anti-Soviet the official version was that the "attempted to escape."

Hitler and Goehring in their election In Wisenau storm troops shot the speeches. No wonder the fascist Communist worker Krautz. In Dresthugs seeking promotion rage like den, 15 social-democratic worker madmen. But the leaders of the were arrested and alleged "weapons" Gorgulov party forget one thing, that were found on them. In Breslaval

Information received details the bloody events in Kamburg on March From Berlin, by telephone, comes 7th. At the Hamburg-Altona border the news that the fascist organ, a band of fascist storm troops and "Angriff," publishes a "new expos-ure," claiming an "exceptionally im-ers heroically resisted, barricaded portant discovery" in the famous themselves in houses, and defended "catacombs" of the Liebknecht House, themselves for two hours. The police headquarters of the Communist used armored cars and machine Party of Germany, which exposes the Communist Party, including its high-Some were killed and wounded

According to "Taeglische Rund+ scau," the police and storm trooper encircled all the streets in the discists have already been for several trict where fighting was taking place. weeks!—there is now "unexpectedly" Numerous searches were made and many workers arrested.

Replace Republican Flag Beerywhere throughout Germany there continues the replacement of with a red pencil on the photograph. | the republican flag by the fascist flag Hence this rat sheet draws the con-clusion that "Communist leaders dis-and red banners. Storm troops and tributed this photo so that the mur- smashing up the halls and trade derers of Aniauf would not confuse union buildings, workers' publishing him with others. union buildings, workers' publishing houses and libraries. In some places, This brazen forgery is clearly put into buildings for Hitler's storm forth to try to justify a new wave of troops.

## Papers of Van Der Lubbe, Hitler Spy Are Forged

By N. BUCHWALD

terzeitung, the central organ of the Austrian Social Democratic Party.

This newspaper then publishes the photograph of Van der Lubbe's he proved that the national socialists he proved that the national socialists is an invention. It can thus he proved that the national socialists is an invention. man government, and comments on it, "This passport contains a very striking peculiarity. The Dutch striking peculiarity. The Dutch transcription would have no dots over the "u" in the name. It is impulsion, and used him as a means for this gigantic falsification to create the pretext for imprisoning thousands of militant projections." possible to imagine that the name "Van der Lubbe," supposed to be issued by a Dutch institution, Report Polish Arms should be written in the German form, and yet the letter "u" in the and Munitions Being

graph published by the German authorities proves the entire pass-port is a fabrication. It won't be hard to find further proofs of this. The Dutch authorities must know Westerplatte, ammunition base, at the number and place of issue of the city of Danzig, were reported by

Dutch government that it should not, out of fear of the German government, assist people who are under tion transports. direct suspicion of having organized Two trainloads of Polish troops had this colossal crime with the object arrived at Gdynia, Poland, it was of leading astray the entire German announced.

| nation and doing away with the con-(European .Correspondent of .the stitution, and thus starting the sew verest terror against millions of

VIENNA, March 9 .- "The passport of Van der Lubbe is counter-

photograph has dots on top.

verest terror against millions of German workers.

"One thing is clear," the newsfeit," is the headline in the Arbei-terretting the central organ of the entire dreadful report regarding the militant proletarians

## There is no doubt that the photo- Massed in Corridor

BERLIN, March 10. - Extensive concentration of munitions coupled with troop movements towards the each passport. The Dutch govern-ment will have to give the facts about It was stated that the Polish gov-

t." ernment had requested Danzig off-The newspaper further warns the cials to keep the Westerplatte ba-

Two trainloads of Polish troops had

## FAKE PAY CHECKS FOR MANY ON BANK HOLIDAY

Do Their Hoarding for Them

casings of steel over the bank doors.
Gathered in little groups in the parks, and walking slowly down the streets, they talked about the importance of the change. Stories were told of waiters victimized, of employers tracked as Salving key and they had now cash they had now been paid in cash. They protested and demanded cash payments. They protested and demanded cash payments they parks, and walking slowly down the streets, they talked about the importance of the change. Stories were told of waiters victimized, of employments are protected and demanded cash payments. They protested and demanded cash payments they had not cash. lieving that the checks they received for wages would be good—and other

banks, you can seen where a sense of humor comes in. In the window of the National City Bank on Forty-Second Street, a poster collects dust. It says, "Stop! Are your valuables protected? Rent a National City safe. protected? Rent a National City safe deposit box."

possess all his cash in his pockets, his safe-deposit box, or deposit box."

forms the people that "Times shange perhaps, is true. Most of us have -conditions change-A Central Han- learned by this time just how little over plan is designed to keep your to expect. estate abreast of the times."

hadn't been paid in cash, but the auguration slogan-slinging

bank holiday" has meant more than and they found out they had not

Workers Suffer. The workers and store employees

deposit box."

In one corner of the Chrysler
Building, a sign of the Central Hanover Bank and Trust Company inover Bank and

But, all over the city, the feeling But in one express company, the was evident that the attitude of the employees got checks for wages on banks meant a historic blow to Amer-Saturday. It was the first time they ican capitalism. There was no inissue sells for five cents, the widest mass sale and distribution should be carried out in an arganized and with the control of the control o

### THOUSANDS DEMONSTRATE FIGHT G. E. HUNGER

IN NEW JERSEY Several thousand workers demons-

trated and made demands for un-employment insurance. cut which Mr. Blackburn, secretary of the local relief agency, said was Folice in Bloomfield and New coming. The meeting was organized Brunswick dispersed several hundred by the local branch of the National

At Woodbridge Township all workers on relief jobs struck against forced labor and came in a body to the demonstration. Unemployed were mobilized to stop the demonstration from Iselin, Fords, Wood-stration here, but 100 workers bridge and Phoenix marched in a marched for two blocks despite the body to Woodbridge township. The mayor was forced to address the demonstration. Preparations are being made for a Middlesex County strike against forced labor and for

cords with our knowledge." of the proletariat, which is in ab-What is this statement if not a solute harmony with the classic subtle repudiation of Marx? statement in the Communist Mani-FURTHER DEVELOPMENT "In depicting the most general phases of the development of the proletariat, we traced the more or OF THE MANIFESTO What was the further develop-ment of the Communist Manifesto less veiled civil war, raging within existing society, up to the point where that war breaks out into open revolution, and where the violent overthrow of the

by Marx and Engels? We find the answer in the same introduction which is distorted for social-fascist interests by Oneal.

verified by the facts of life and

struggle today. These social-fascist misleaders of honest Socialist work-

ers and intellectuals, go to the Second International of Bernstein

and Kautsky, to those who system-

Oneal admits the revisionism,

which is a distortion of Marxism.

when continuing in the same ar-

ticle he emphasizes by underscor-ing, that "a quotation may be apt

but it is not necessarily apt be-cause Marx is the author. If it

is apt it can only be so if it ac-

atically revised Marxism.

In the same paragraph from which Oneal quoted, Engels writes that, "in view of the practical experience gained, first in the February revolution (the French Revolution of February 24, 1848, S.B.), and then, still more, in the Paris Commune, where the proletariat for the first time held political power for two whole months, this programme has in some details become antiquated."

The basis for further devoloping the Manifesto therefore are the practical experiences from the February Revolution and "still more, in the Paris Commune, where the Proletariat for the first time held political power." From these observations, and in the very same paragraph which Oneal quotes from, Engels concludes with a quotation from, "Civil War in



## March Fourth Jobless Flashes

trated on March 4th throughout the 200 demonstrated here against wage state of New Jersey for unemploy-ment insurance and relief. At Newark tric, and against the garbage baskets Rebecca Grecht, Charles White and handed out by the G. E. Samuel D. Levine, Communist candidates for city commissioners, and Lloyd Westlake, Newark organizer of the Unemployed Council, spoke before 600 at Military Park.

At Paterson 800 workers demons- ing here protested against the relief

workers before the meetings got Miners Union. under way.

a county hunger march to New

2,000 MARCH IN ROCKFORD ROCKFORD, III.-From two sections of the city, 2,000 workers and

police terror.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.-Despite

the bitter wind and snow a foot high,

250 PROTEST RELIEF CUT

HANCOCK, Mich.-About 250 un-

FIGHT MANSFIELD TERROR

MANSFIELD, O .- The entire day

and night police force and thugs

These "overlooked details" were in the direction of the further development of Marx and not a re-vision of it. Oneal probably forgets that Marx and Engels reiterate that the Communist Manifesto remains: "But then, the Manifesto has become a historical document which we have no longer any right to alter."

The Manifesto ends by hurling the challenge to the capitalist class at a Communist Revolution." And summons the "Workingmen of all countries, Unite!" Today, on the 50th Anniversary of

the death of Marx, the Manifesto is still our basic program. The Manifesto of the Communist Party must be placed in the hands of every worker. The Manifesto should be seriously studied and discussed by every worker, and be-cause the special 50th Anniversary issue sells for five cents, the widest

Childs Confiscates Its Waiters' Tips, Boss Will NEW YORK .- To workers, the the bank to try to cash their checks,

ployees tricked on Saturday into be- rectived. stories were spread by the profes-sional optimists, who "rely on the sense of humor of the people." are the ones who are suffering most from the change to scrip.

We have been told what to do ense of humor of the people."

We have been told what to do
Standing in front of the closed Jesse Straus, president of Macy's, hus

ing the entire paragraph out of which he calls his few lines to "prove" his bad case. When one reads the first part of the very At Perth Amboy, 300 workers dem- Court House, and heard the call for united front action to win relief. game paragraph, one learns that | onstratef)