## A Coolie Wage---

While the capitalist press tries to maintain the Roosevelt deception by referring to it as a "relief measure" for aid to the unemployed, the confidential advisers of the bankers and industrialists, openly praise it for what it is-the most drastic move yet made in smashing down wages, hours and conditions of labor.

That is why the notorious Whaley-Eaton service of Washington, in its confidential American business letter for March 25, states in this cold-blooded fashion to its clients:

"Nothing could be more significant than the President's plan to pay dollar a day only to men employed in the reforestation program. It kicks over the whole practice of wage-maintenance, as applied to relief work. This tends to make a Relief scheme practicable, not only from the viewpoint of cost, but also in regard to drawing men from other work into government employ. It is one of the most important decisions the government has yet made."

The Roosevelt administration sets a standard for wage cutting—beat down wages everywhere to a dollar a day. Already it starts in on the federal employees by a 15 per cent wage slash on top of the direct wage cuts in money wages and the indirect cuts through the stagger system introduced by Hoover.

This is the standard that Roosevelt sets for railroad workers, steel workers, waterside workers, shop and mill and mine workers-it certainly does kick over, at government instigation, the whole practice of wage maintenance!

From every part of the United States an avalanche of protests should thunder down upon the administration at Washington. Every senator, every congressman should be told by workers and farmers from his home district in no uncertain terms that to vote for that bill is to be pilloried forever as the agent of slave-drivers who are using the power of a slave-drivers' government to treat as convicts workers out of jobs through no fault of their own. Great mass indignation meetings should be held everywhere. The real facts about this infamous attempt should be shouted from every house-top.

There should be built up the most widespread organization, uniting workers of all shades of political opinion, Negro and white, native-born and foreign-born, organized and unorganized, unemployed and employed, against this atrocious attempt.

## Anti-Soviet Lies

In the last week the capitalist papers have been giving increasing prominence to all the stale and thoroughly exploded anti-Soviet falsehoods.

The New York Evening Post, a Morgan sheet of upper class snobbery, features the "disclosures" of Gareth Jones, Poreign Affairs Secretary to former Prime Minister Lloyd George. "Famine Grips Russia, Millions Dying, Idle on the Rise". Such are the headlines in this Morgan paper. It is chvious to workers that these headlines apply with the greatest truth, not to the Soviet Union, but to the United States.

The World-Telegram is carrying stories by its professional "expert" on morals reviving the cheap lies about the "destruction of the family" in the Soviet Union. This in the ace of the widespread break-up of hundreds of thousands of American workers' families as a result of the crisis, a situation which finds official approval in the recent statement of Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, who remarked about the plan for labor camps that "it might be the best thing that could happen in some cases to separate a man from his family for a year."

What is behind all this rise in Anti-Soviet lies? The answer is given by the British imperialist agent whose "disclosures" are being so zealously peddled by the Post.

He writes: "the arrest of the British engineers is a symbol of the panic . . . it is an attempt to check popular wrath at the famine ..."

Now we know where the shoe pinches. These crude and hysterical alarms spring directly from the fear which is haunting Britain about the coming trial of the engineers.

Three British engineers are arrested and given a public open trial in order to "check the wrath" of over 165 million Russian people "suffering from famine". Such is the stupid and laughable theory of the Foreign Secretary to a former British Prime Minister, which the capitalist world is dissemi-

British and American imperialism, the most ruthless exploiters of the working class and the colonies, the murderers of starving workers demonstrating for relief, suddenly shedding tears over "famine" in the Soviet Union! This hypocrisy is too obviously connected with the coming trial. There is something very black here that is giving the British nightmares.

## Bomb Plots to Cover Up Bankers' Looting

THE gutter press announces that the secret service has re-1 ceived an "underworld tip" that Communists have set on foot a nation-wide bombing plot against banks.

This announcement in yesterday's "Daily News," occurs at the same time Woodin issues a statement emphasizing Roosevelt's war emergency bank holiday proclama-

This is an unmistakable signal from Washington that the attempts of the Roosevelt administration to meet the chaos of the bank crash has failed and that a further downward plunge is at hand.

It will be remembered that lies were spread throughout the country that Communists in Michigan were plotting runs on banks - that the Reds were undermining "confidence.' At that time the DAILY WORKER pointed out that such stories were merely alibis for the bankers themselves who had wrecked the banks by pillaging the deposits they were entrusted with. Following events proved that we were right in our estimation of the motive behind the provocative stories.

The finance capitalists, in their desperation to cover up their own policy of looting, are capable of any infamy. It is by no means beyond the realm of possibility that they may decide to bomb some of their own banks to cover up their thievery and to furnish an excuse for provocative attacks against the working class and its revolutionary vanguard, the Communist Party.

Everyone who knows anything about our revolutionary Party knows that acts of individual terror, "bomb plots" and other provocations are not weapons of the working class and that within our ranks we never tolerate anyone who advocates such acts. Such acts belong to the arsenal of the capitalist class.

#### "We Went After It and Got It!"

From the Unemployed Council, Interbay, Seattle: "Here is \$3. Our branch is small and all members are unemployed, still we went after the money and got



(Section of the Communist International)

Vol. X, No. 76 Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at NEW YORK, THURSDAY MARCH 30, 1933

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

Keep It Going!

Frank Stevens, of

Pittsburgh, Kansas,

writes: "We are do-

ing our best here for

the "Daily," so for

christ's sake keep it

### FIRST OF FRAMED SCOTTSBORO BOYS ON TRIAL TODAY

No Negroes in Venire, Defense to Demand Its Dismissal

SEEK SEPARATE TRIALS

Southern Press Forced to Alter Tone

(By Our Correspondent.)

DECATUR, Ala., Mar. 29.—Follow ng a day's recess won by the defense for the purpose of investigation in preparation for the motion to dis-miss the panel of 100 prospective trial of the first of the nine Scottsboro boys begins tomorrow The defense demand that the venire be dismissed will be based on the ground that not a single Negro in

ncluded in the 100 prospective jur. For Separate Trials.

At the same time lawyers for the I.L.D. indicated that they would nake a finish-fight for separate rials for each of the boys. The prosecution has selected Haywood Patterson, 19-year-old Negro

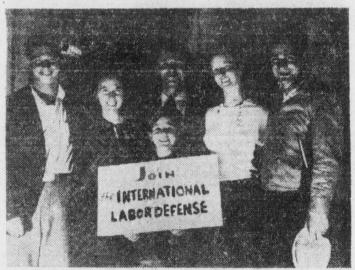
CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE

### Simons in Court Today for Anti-Imperialist Talk

NEW YORK, March 29.-The ntinued detention in jail of Wilm Simons, National Secretary of the Anti-Imperialist League of U. S. for speaking at the meeting against Japan's robber war in China, last Friday on the occasion of the arrival of Matsuoka, Jap-anese imperialist agent, has aroused intense indignation. Many organizations have sent protest letters and telegrams to Mayor O'Brien and Chief of Police Mulrooney, demanding the right of free speech and assemblage and demanding the immediate release

Simons' case comes up for the second time in Jefferson Market Court, Sixth Ave. and Tenth St., today at 10 a.m. Aroused workers and others are expected to jam the court room.

Telegrams of protest were also sent from the Pan-Pacific Conference meeting held last night in support of the Pan-Pacific Conerence held in Japan this month at the call of the Anti-Imperialist League of that country.



Tom Mooney runners, of Los Angeles, taken at a farewell party be fore they went to serve six months for running with signs calling for the release of Tom Mooney at the time of the Olympic games.

# Socialists at Mooney

PHILADELPHIA, March 29.—A Provisional United today a program for the control of publicity on new issues of stocks and bonds. The essential points of the proposed plan are contained in a long series of proposals for the filing of certain information regarding new security issues with the Federal Trade Commission to be required reveals that it delegates elected by the local Socialist Party met with representatives from the International Labor Defense, Interna- does not differ from the information of tional Molders' Union, Local 15, Carpenters' Local, A. F. of L. No. 1051, Painters' and Paperhangers' Union, the Unem- amount of paid-up capital, names ployed Citizens' League, and the Needle Trades Workers' In- of issuing syndicate. The amount of dustrial Union. The committee will meet every Saturday at 2 o'clock at 1206 Walnut St., third floor.

One of the first moves of the Provisional Committee is

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TERRE)

## STRIKE A BLOW FOR MOONEY; AID 'DAILY

"It (The Daily Worker) has consistently fought, for my freedom, symbolizing the case of Tom Mooney, correctly tying it up with the whole fabric of the capitalist

"I call upon all workers to respond whole-heartedly to the call of the Dally Worker for funds and for greater circulation. Strengthen the voice of the Dally Worker. Give it greater power to organize the masses for the de-fense of all labor prisoners and for Tom Mooney, interna-tional symbol of capitalist 'justice.'"

These words, written by Tom Mooney and published in the Daily Worker Feb. 4, acquire new meaning now that Mooney has been granted a new trial and the opening day of the great Free Tom Mooney Congress, April 30, draws near. You can strike a blow for Mooney TODAY by sending in your contribution to keep the "Daily" fighting for him,

RECEIVED YESTERDAY \$224.01. TOTAL TO DATE \$35,202.17 small sharpers.

## ROOSEVELT'S \$900,000,000 SLASH FOR VETERANS AND EMPLOYES GIVES LEAD FOR NATION-WIDE WAGE CUTS

Officially Announces "Re-Forestation" Workers Will Be Under Army Rule: To Halt Public Work Program in Washington City

WASHINGTON, March 29 .- By executive order from the President the 15 per cent cut for federal employes and veterans' compensation is to go into effect on April 1st. This slashes off \$900,000,000 mostly from the pay envelopes of the lower paid Federal employes and the compensation for disabled veterans. While the reason given by Roosevelt is the drop in living costs, his own Labor Department reports a lowering of only six per cent in rents in Washington.

That this gives sanction to

nation wide move against existing

for 1934 in the budget for the Dis-trict of Columbia. This is to be made on the basis of cutting public

### ROOSEVELT DEMANDS CONTROL OF SALES OF STOCKS AND SECURITIES posals of budget director, Douglass. He proposes an \$11,000,000 cut

Meet in Philadelphia If Proposed Law Is Passed Will Be Able to Dictate Which Companies Can Be Financed If Proposed Law Is Passed Will Be Able to

WASHINGTON, March 29.-President Roosevelt presented to Congress

A careful examination of the information to be required reveals that it usually printed in stock circulars, such as voting rights, dividends, commissions will also be required.

Means Greater Centralization . . The program has as its objective the concentration in the hands of the biggest bankers, in collaboration with the government, the issuing of stocks and bonds. It will prohibit the discounting and sale of issues of concerns that are in competition with those the finance capitalists are interested in. It means further cen-tralization of industry under domination of the banks.

Roosevelt insisted that the government "cannot and should not take any action which might be construed as approving or guaranteeing that newly issued securities are sound in the sense that their value will be maintained or that the properties which they represent will earn pro-

Roosevelt's statement regarding the tremendous losses suffered by thousands of small investors indicates that he is attempting to make it appear as if these losses were caused not by the collapse of the entire credit structure following the catastrophic

NEW YORK .- Denouncing the few years. Roosevelt plan for forced labor camps for 250,000 unemployed as a scheme for introducing further wage-cuts and lowering the living standards of the workers as well as for developing a corps of potential strikethe workers as well as for developing a corps of potential strike-breakers, the A. F. of L. Trade Union Committee for Unemployment In- which will break up many families surance and Relief, in a statement will be done under the direction of yesterday, voiced its protest against the Interior and War Departments. this measure:

American Federation of Labor, pre-tends to oppose the forced labor part of the war preparations of the camp measures, he has already backed down to the proposal that That Wil wages to the unemployed be in the called labor leaders are pressed by paved the way for a policy which will against this bill is seen by the congive Roosevelt the sole power to impose even worse conditions than all a few days ago Green gave his approach proposed for the manufactured pr that your local union go on record against the forced labor camp plan

Regardless what action is taken by

works by hundreds of thousands of dollars, 15 per cent pay cut and less funds for schools. The administra-tion which promised "public works" s less than a month in office, already it proposes to eliminate this measure. The effect of an official announcement cutting pay of federal employees will no doubt be taken up by the bosses throughout the coun-

try, as it is clearly meant to be It means the beginning of a new nation-wide wage cutting campaign on top of the others which the work-

ers have experienced during the pas

The fact that the War Department

The statement says, in part: is given supervision over the unem-That William Green and the so

form of cash allowances and has the rank and file membership to fight ready proposed for the unemployed, proval of the bill, while today he does Workers in the A. F. of L. demand not favor it, and has ordered his Regardless what action is taken by decline in production, but rather, and see that these protest resolutions Congress and the labor fakers sup-by the dishonest practices of a few are sent to the congressmen of your porting them, mass resistance must are sent to the congressmen of your porting them, mass resistance must develop in all sections of the country

the Communist International for a renewed effort to forge the unity of the workers in a united struggle for the maintenance of their living standards, against Hitler's bloody fascist regime in Germany and against im-

The need for working class unity was never before more urgent than at the present time. Only through a solid, fighting unity of the masses can the living standards of the toilers be maintained, can the attempts to lower these standards be defeated, and the mass resistance to fascism and the increasing war danger be developed.

The economic crisis in the United States is deepening. Hunger stalks the richest country in the world. Over sixteen million workers are unemployed. Millions of farmers are impoverished.

ROOSEVELT ACTS FOR BANKERS.

Roosevelt's policies, as is already evident, are policies in the interests of the bankers and big industrialists and against the interests of the toiling masses. The dictatorial powers taken by Roosevelt—already a step toward fazcisation—are being used against the toilers. The militarization of labor, the economy program at the expense of the masses, banking measures which wipe out the savings of millions of small depositors, the inflation of the dollar which reduces the purchasing power of the toilers, and increased military and naval expenditures in preparation for a new war in which the masses will be called upon to be the cannon fodder-this is the anti-working class program of Roosevelt.

The war policies of American imperialism are also being pursued by qual energy, indicating that the capithe other imperialist powers will talist world, unable to solve the crisis by economic measures, is preparing for war in a desperate effort to find a way out.

The same trend toward a forceful solution of the crisis is shown in the growing resort to fascist terror, particularly by the bloody Hitler regime in Germany, also in Austria and other European nations, and even by the beginnings of the fascization of the state apparatus in the

UNITED FRONT ABSOLUTELY VITAL.

Under such circumstances it is a life and death question for the toiling masses to form a united front of struggle against the capitalist attack on their living standards, against the growing bloody fascist terror, and against the acute danger of war. A united working class aided by the toiling farmers and the oppressed Negro people could effectively resist these hunger and war plans of the bosses. It is an imperative necessity that all workers' organizations—the American Federation of Labor, the Socialist Party and the Communist Party particularly-sho join in a united effort to weld together a solid fighting front of all the

Such a united effort in order to be beneficial to the workers must necessarily be made on the basis of active mass struggle for such clearworking class demands as the following:

Against Roosevelt's hunger and war program; against forced labor; against wage-cuts; for increased wages to meet rising prices; for adequate relief for the unemployed without discrimination against Negro or foreign-born; for shorter hours without reduction in pay; and for relief for the small farmers. For federal unemployment insurance; against the proposed unem-

For the workers' rights, for the release of Tom Mooney, the Scotts-boro boys, and all political prisoners; against police terror, against deportations, and against injunctions in labor disputes. Against fascist terror and anti-Semitism in Germany; for the reease of Thaelmann and of all imprisoned anti-fascist forces; for material support to the revolutionary movement of Germany,

For the immediate withdrawal of the Japanese forces from China for the defense of the Chinese people, for the stopping of munition shipments to Japan; against the imperialist war policy of Wall Street particularly now in the Far East and in Latin America. For the recognition of the Soviet Union by the United States; against imperialist attacks on the Soviet Unio

FIGHT TO WIN BACK YOUR WAGES! The realization of these general demands requires the immediate taking up of a united struggle to restore the wages of the miners, the steel workers, the auto, textile and all other workers. It means to preStatement of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, U.S. A., Offering United Front on the Basis of the Communist International Appeal

To the toiling masses of the United States:

To the National Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor:

To the National Committee of the Socialist Party: To the National Committee of the Conference for Progres-

sive Labor Action: To the National Committee of the Trade Union Unity League:

To all other National Trade Unions and Working Class Organizations, National and Local, Negro and White:

pare to win back the wage cut put over on the railroad workers. It means support to all workers now carrying on a fight for improved conditions. It necessitates the development of the broadest mass action against the Roosevelt forced labor and economy measures, for federal aid to the unemployed and for unemployment insurance. This struggle at present means the support and building up of the Mooney Congress to be held in Chicago, the defense of the nine Negro Scottsboro boys, for the release of those now held for deportation and against all deportation measures

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONSISTENTLY ADVOCATED UNITY OF WORKERS.

The Communist Party of the United States has consistently advocated the unity of the workers in active struggle for such demands. To an increasing extent, the workers have themselves emphasized their desire In the demonstration of October 30th in Chicago, in the National Hunger March, in the numerous state hunger marches, in the nation-wide March 4th demonstration, in innumerable local strikes, demonstrations and other actions, socialist and Communist workers, workers of the A. F. of L. and unorganized workers have united in effective actions which won concessions from the bosses and prevented a further lowering of the living standards of the masses.

These actions, effective as they were, could not accomplish the greatest results because big national workers' organizations—the A. F. of L., and Socialist Party particularly-were not ready to give their aid in the setting up of a militant fighting front of the workers. On the contrary, the leaders of these bodies actively prevented the united action of the workers and by their policies during the crisis have been a direct

help to the bourgeoisie in carrying through the attacks on the masses. This policy is still being continued. President Green of the A. F. of L. has already abandoned the fight on the Roosevelt forced labor bill which is one of the most threatening acts against labor. The Socialist Party leaders go to Washington to congratulate Roosevelt on his banking acts which have already wiped out the savings of many small depositors. The Socialist Party has so far refused to join in a united conference to free Mooney, has rejected proposals for joint May Day meetings. The Socialist Party is now chief sponsor to a conference in Washington from which really militant labor organizations including the Communists, are barred. The Socialist Party is also silent on or approves the obvious apitulation to Hitler already carried through by some of the socialist leaders in Germany

CANNOT AVOID TALK OF UNITY. Recently, however, due to the sharp attacks of the bosses on all workers, including the members of the reformist organizations both here and in Germany, these bodies are no longer able to avoid talk of unity. The Communist Party of the U. S. A. which has consistently stood for militant united action, takes note of this unity talk in the reformist

Federation of Labor, the Socialist Party, the Conference for Progressive Labor Action, together with the Communist Party in an effort to unite the broad masses of the toilers in one joint struggle for a program of demands such as outlined above. The Communist Party addresses its proposal for unity directly to the leading National Committees of these organizations and proposes a conference with representatives chosen by these bodies to consider these proposals and concrete mass struggles, for the realization of the agreed upon demands

UNITY URGENT CANNOT WAIT OUTCOME OF NEGOTIATIONS. However, the Communist Party urges the workers not to wait for the outcome of these negotiations. Unity is an urgent immediate need in every factory, mill and mine, in every neighborhood, in every city. Daily attacks are being made on the workers' standards. These attacks must be answered immediately as they are made. This requires unity at once without delay. The Communist Party urges all workers—Communist. Socialist, A. F. of L. members particularly, to unite in every factory and town. We urge all workers to set up joint committees of action to prepare and carry through joint meetings, demonstrations, parades and strikes to force the greating of the mutually agreed upon local demands. The "ntral Committee urges the district and local Communist bodies to immediately take the initiative in making proposals for joint action to corresponding socialist and A. F. of L. bodies in order to achieve the fighting unity of the workers with the least possible delay.

OUR ATTITUDE TOWARD SOCIALISTS AND A.F.L. LEADERS.

The socialist and A. F. of L. leaders often concealed their resistance to united action on the grounds of the sharp criticisms made of their policies and actions by the Communists. The Central Committee in line with the proposal of the Communist International, advises all districts, local bodies and the working class generally, that the Communist Party is ready to sincerely agree to withhold all attacks upon socialist, A. F. of L. or other working class bodies which sincerely enter into mutual agreements for united struggles around agreed-upon issues and loyally carry through the agreement in practice. This does not of course infringe upon the right of any organization or its representatives to freely make discuss proposed demands and actions in the course of efforts to reach agreements. At the same time, the Central Committee considers t necessary to emphasize, that in case any organization, or its representatives, breaks the agreement made, or fails to carry it out in practice, the most ruthless fight must be carried on, arousing the masses against those responsible for such betrayals as against scabs and strike-

On the basis of these proposals, the Communist Party pledges itself before the masses to bend every effort to quickly and firmly weld a solid fighting front of the toilers against the capitalist offensive as represented

Roosevelt's policies, against fascism and against war. We particularly urge that a beginning be made in the establishment of such effective united resistance to the bosses hunger and war program by converting the proposed Continental Congress into a broad united front action of all workers' organizations without exception

We further urge that united support be given by all working class bodies to the Mooney Conference in Chicago which must be made a central rallying point in the struggle to free all class war prisoners.

Finally, the MAY FIRST actions this year in every locality must be

united actions; they must see the coming together of all workers' bodies in one united struggle for the workers' demands.

WORKERS ASKED TO EXPRESS OPINION.

(Signed) CENTRAL COMMITTEE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A.

The Central Committee invites the readers of the Daily Worker to express their opinions on the proposed united front actions.

We will be glad to publish letters from workers and answer any point

raised in these letters. Workers can also send in just one or two questions on points which may not be clear to them. We especially appeal to members of the organizations to whom this

letter is addressed to express their opinions on the United Front proposals.

By WALTER WILSON

cluding instalment from the new book, "Forced Labor in the United States," by Walter Wilson. The

book was prepared by the Labor Research Association, and has an

introduction by Theodore Dreiser.

International Publishers, 381 Fourth

Ave., New York City. Price \$1.

victs and other forced labor."

industrialists, bankers, socialists, pa-

All have echoed the charge. The attack has been specially venomous in

and his American Federation of La-

Largely through this campaign,

provision was put into the Smoot

Hawley tariff act of 1930 forbidding

forced labor. The real purpose of

the bill was to destroy the market for

produced by other than "free labor."

Another "affidavit" gave a still

rumor had it that 5,000,000 kulaks

Lumberjacks from Finland, Can-

ada and various other countries, now

added their protests to that of work-

MANY American authorities who visited the Soviet Union have

in the timber industry. Henry T

Etc. Etc.

Organizations Partici-

pating in Raising Funds

for the

BANQUET & DANCE

FRIDAY, MARCH 31, 8 P. M.

Turkish Workers Club

269 West 25th Street

organization can now show them at nominal cost.

Etc.

FAKE CHARGES

rioteers, rabbis and archbis

Editor's Note:-This is the con-

## CALL FOR ANTI-NAZI MEET AT GARDEN BRINGS FLOOD OF ANSWERS

# BARRICADES

BY KLAUS NEUKRANTZ All Workers are urged to

ILLUSTRATED BY WALTER QUIRT read this book and spread

PUBLISHERS, 381 Fourth Avenue, New York City.

have some air...a prisoned creature

always hurting itself bashing against

the other man and the walls...must

have air. Make room! Make room there! Willi, give us another schnapps

...that loosens the lumps in your throat, and makes everything bright

wants to break things up.

.And then Franz comes home and

Men slept and dreamt in the night.

Not such dreams as those have who

fixed repulsive faces of pawnbrokers, the charity organization officials,

Labor Exchange bullies, the Poor Law

doctor, the Workhouse porter.... Threatening, hostile faces, grotesques,

ghostly distorted shreds of a brutal reality still haunt the night in

dreams that bring sweat to the

bodies of the sleepers...dreams of ever swifter conveyors...of roaring,

crushing steam hammers, of the

say, "RED FRONT!"

lanterns on a summer evening... children dream of new shoes, of the

apples sold by the old applewoman outside. And while the children

ceilings on their soft warm skin.

"Who is that ...?"

"Open the door, Paul...I've for-

It is only the lodger. In three or

A long poison draught of night.

IN big light rooms of the bourgeois

quarter, open windows inhale the

Let my eyes to sleep be pressed. Heavenly father, let your eyes Guard my bed till I arise.

They then go to sleep, and dream

carry them on wings over the noc-

turnal city, and of their new dolls,

named Ruth and Rose, dressed in

In the alley of Wedding, the yards

are so close to each other that little

Haidi, when she stands at the window in the evening cannot see the

stars. In the Wedding alleys, night's

train of stars has been transformed

into an oppressive blanket, half-suffocating the children. In the al-

At five o'clock the first steps sound

(To Be Continued)

Tired I go now to my rest.

THE STORY SO FAR:-Kurt Zimmerman, a cement heaver, comes home at night dead tired from his day's work. Kurt is active in the workers' movement and his wife, Anna, is afraid that he will again have to go to a meeting.

drunk again!

Cautiously she began, "Kurt, drunken man, and several hundred have you to go out again later?" "No, Anna,—straight to bed this time...that is to say," he looked at her hesitatingly, "unless you would rather go to the movies? You wanted to — didn't you?"

"No, lad, that's only an idea of your own," she laughed, but she was glad he had asked all the same. It was not a very convincing invitation. They did not always treat each other with so much con-Psideration, but tonight Anna was anxious. She saw how the hard work was pulling him down. But she thought she could rectify all that if she had her way.

Before her marriage, Anna had worked for a long time in a fac-tory, and the tender, dreamy girl had gone through a hard school. Anna knew what life meant.

Kurt pushed back his plate with a yawn: "Is there another drop of coffee:

"Tomorrow, Kurt. Go to bed now, your night is over at half-past five.' He got up and stretched. What a dog's life! Work, feed, sleep! A good thing for once that there was no meeting tonight. Besides, it was only at night he could see

Slowly he began to undress.

"Anna, I shall have to put my old jacket on tomorrow. Look, this has gone at the shoulders again."

He threw the clothes on a chair, id things much patched and

In his bare feet he groped his way across the narrow passage into the badroom, the only other room apart from the kitchen they pos-sessed. There was a candle on a chair beside the bed, but not much for its light to shine on. They had nct yet been able to buy proper window curtains even. Every night Anna took the old red bed cover and hung it in front of the win-dow. In his wife's bed the kid was

Kurt felt frozen in bed. The bed clothes smelt damp like the whole civelling, with its eternal damp cones on the wall.

ying on his back, his bones and merely from the pressure of weight. It had been a devil of a job again today . . . he had carried 125 hundredweight of concrete up the ladder into the building . . . as long as one did not get ill then the job's gone ... next Wednesday they were not going to darned radio above would shut up. Anna carefully wound the alarm

and put the clock on the chair. He seemed to recover consciousness over his face to put out the light. He felt that her skin was soft

### THE STREET SLEEPS

THE street slept. Its few dim lamps rooms the heavy thumping beats like only served to increase its deso-late appearance. The last saloons the few second between subconscious were closed. From somewhere came perception of the noise and conscious the rattling sound of a wooden blind hearing crowd terrifying dream being let down. A startled cat ran Dreams of the marshal coming for across the street and vanished eviction, of the police coming to through the broken pane of a cellar search the house, of the rent-collecwindow. Then everything was quiet, tor with a threatening demand for

The night wind brought from the arrears. railway bridge on the Nettelbeckplatz

the hollow, long-drawn-out rumble wakes, his dreams dissipated by a of the last trains. A few glimmers new burst of knocking. of light behind curtained windows marked the sombre looming faces of the tenements. One after another they were extinguished. In the stony abysses of the Wedding district night four bedrooms, sleepers fall back on comes early. The worker's night is their pillows relieved.

The only sound in the street came from the hob-nailed boots of the po- A DIFFERENT WORLD lice patrols passing at regular intervals. Always three together.

Between black walls and narrow yards flowed the turbid waters of the tranquil air of the gardens. Children Panke. A sewer for factory waste in which the children bathed in the summer-even the stars on this cold, cloudless April night were not re-

The cramped rooms contained several people apiece. A fetid air enveloped the faces of the sleepers. Stairs, passages, bedrooms, yards—all of god, the father with the long intolerably crowded together, the white beard, of night with her train cracks, partitions; a compost of tenants, sub-tenants, lodgers - and children, the curse of the street! Hardly a child had a bed to itself. In all great, hungry Berlin nowhere was such poverty to be foundand so many children.

#### HOMELESS DERELICTS

Homeless derelicts huddled undisturbed on the stairs. Strange, human bundles, these also slept and had their short, painful dreams, their anxieties and longings ...

leys of Wedding, the grown-ups do not teach children to fold their hands, but show them how to clench In one of the yards the silence was fists and say, "RED FRONT!" broken rhythmically by the hacking cough of a consumptive. Behind the red alley, on this night, which was red curtains of a fourth-floor winger and curtains of a fourth-floor winger an red curtains of a fourth-floor win-dow, a light went out. In the narrow kitchen by not only old mother Johannsen who never managed to get to sleep until morning, but also the ing, with bundles under their arms across the still dark yard. From odger, a young metal worker. In the heavy atmosphere of the narrow Wedding railway station, early trains space, he felt the hot mouth of the girl who was sleeping with him. Behind the wall a radio set still played for the industrial quarters of Sie mensstadt, Rummelsburg and Rein-

windowpane clattered in the ickendorf. yard. There was the shout of a

## Thousands to Jam Capitalists Use "Forced Labor" Lies in Huge Place April 5th Is Indication

Meetings Held Today of Various Groups Joining Protest

NEW YORK.—With a meeting today of the representatives of working class, sympathetic and intellectual organizations, preparations for the gigantic Madison Square Garden demonstration against fascism in Germany are taking rapid shape. The demonstration, called by the Communist Party, at the Garden, for Wednesday, April 5, at 7 p.m., will be the center people living in the different blocks

heard it and thought: "Franz is The flood of answers which is already being received in reply to tele grams and messages broadcast throughout the country, indicates the broad It is all too narrow ... a man must

support which this protest has en-segendered. The line of cleavage beween workers and members of the Jewish people, and their self-ap-'leaders," attempting to whitewash fascist atrocities under the cover of polite protest, is made clear by these replies.

on April 5 will represent hundreds of thousands to whom the connection between German fascism and Czechoslovakia. rest in big, clean, bedrooms. Short torturing dreams, overcast by the fixed repulsive faces of pawnbrokers.

American industrialists and bankers torturing dreams, overcast by the fixed repulsive faces of pawnbrokers.

The Vienna "Neue Freie Presse" of March 9 reports that Rosar, school By the House of Lords in England;

### Nazis Desecrate Marx's Birthplace With Swastika Flag

BERLIN.-Nazi troopers occupied he house in Trie where Karl Marx It is certain that the thousands was born, and on the 50th anniverwho will fill Madison Square Garden sary of his death, hoisted the hakenkreuz flag over the building, according to a report to the "Internation-Communist daily in Aussig,

Garden demonstration is to be a Reichsbanner, was forced to march focal point of effective protest against through the streets with a haken-

#### the United States where the Fish Committee, the National Civic Fed-BRING TO THE FORE THE SPECIAL eration, the National Lumber Manufacturers' Association, Matthew Woll bor clique, and a host of others have been most vehement in their assaults

By HENRY SHEPARD

(T.U.U.C. Buro)

tined to play a most outstanding part. Even now the Negro toilers are beginning to find their place in the revolutionary class struggle (Angelo Herndon, Tallapoosa, Camp Hill, Birmingham, National Hunger March, December 6, 1932, etc., etc.)

The U.S. capitalists see in the oppressed Negro masses a real and serious threat to their whole system of exploitation and oppression once the unity of the Negro and white workers is firmly established. Only we inists can establish this unity. We cannot, however, establish the

#### WHAT'S ON

.The grown-ups do not teach children to fold their hands, but show them how to elench fists and NOTE: In view of the critical financial situation in the Daily Worker, organizations nerve-destroying rhythm of auto-matic stamping machines, of falling are asked to enclose money, at the rate of one cent a word Women cry out in their sleep be- per insertion, with announce- Both in the laundry and needle incause their bodies cannot forget a ments.

dream, bugs fall from the stained Resounding knocks sound on a

door In three or four of the bedsituation.

MEMBERSHIP MEETING of the Pelham Parkway Workers Club, tonight, 8:30 p.m. at 2123 Cruger Ave., near Lydig Ave. Discoussion on "Scottsboro Case and Negro

A Breach in the Struggle.

A Weading" Parky compade pre-

on Design' at the John Reed Club, 450 bixth Ave., Friday at 8:30 p.m. Adm. 25c. RED LITERARY EVENING in the Tremont Workers Club, 2075 Clinton Ave., with following members of the Rev. Writers Federation—Moe Bragin, Philip Rhav, Milton Howard, Alfred Hays, Wallace Phelps and many others. are asleep in white beds. Every

Bolshevik manner take up the special fight of the Negroes against discrimination, 20th Ave and 63rd St., Friday, farch 31 at 3 p.m.
PLAYWRICHTING CLASS FOR BEGINTERS statts Friday evening. March 31st at Vorkers Lab. Theatre of WIR, 42 E. 12th tr. REGISTER NOW!
SOVIET MOTION PICTURE "Fotemkin," SOVIET MOTION PICTURE 125 p.m. at the 3rownsyile Youth Center, 105 Thatford ver, Brooklyn. Admission in advance 15c, t door 20c.

BROWNSVILLE ATTENTION! Important meeting of the WIR at 1844 Pitkin Ave., March 31st at 8 p.m. Topic: "Child Misery."

Sunday SENDRE GARLIN of the Daily Worker staff will describe a personal interview with Tom Mooney in San Quentin in Lecture on "Frame-ups in U. S. Labor History" at the Coop. Auditorium, 2700 Bronx Park East. Coep. Auditorium, Sunday at 8:30 p.m.

ANNOUNCEMENT
WORKERS FILM and PHOTO LEAGUE

unity of the Negro and white workers and toiling masses without plac-ing the question of full equality of In the impending class battles in the Negroes in the forefront in every the U.S.A. the Negro masses are desimportation of goods produced by convicts or by any other form of cial demands must be raised for the oppressed Negro masses in every the farm. Special demands must be suffer special forms of oppression and discrimination. "Caste of Untouchables." (C. I. Resolution).

We must mobilize the white workrs to fight against this discriminaspecial demands of the Negroes to be put into the background. The white members of our Party must be the first to raise the question of the special demands of Negroes and fight for those demands. Negro members of our Party must fight against all bourgeois national tendencies, and anti-working class ideas in the minds of new Negro workers ning into our Party.

Laundry and Textile Industries

Laundry and Textile Industries
In New York City, thousands of Vegro workers are employed in the aundry industry. The needle industry and therefore if this were true, the pristry exployer should be a solution of the control of the c torture long since scarred over.

Dreams of youths in whom life has yet been fully surnt out, miserable, petty, bourgeois longings...a white-washed dwelling-room with big yel-washed dwelling-room with big yel-washed dwelling-room with big yel-washed long in the second of the second the second and discussion period. Auspices: Mt. ployed in both of these industries take only 10,000 men, working 90 are given the worst and the hardest days, to produce all the timber that

> IMPONTANT MEMBERSHIP MEETING of the Esst Bronx Branch of the FSU, 1304 so. Bivd. (near Freeman St. subway stat.) Negro workers, nor that precisely because the employers are able to play more impossible figure of 55 to the workers. the workers, one against the other

A Breach in the Struggle. A "leading" Party comrade pre-

REGISTRATION for the Spring Term of the Workers School is now going on at Room 301, 35 E. 12th St.

DOMESTIC WORKERS SECTION of the Food Workers Industrial Union membership meeting is March 30, 8 p.m. at 15 W. 128th St. Every Domestic Worker should join the union now.

All HERMING Party Comrade present to timber cutting in the north country. But, as a matherent of "Garveyism". The local party "leader" was supported in this accusation by the "leading" laundry CHARGES REFUTED accusation by the "leading" laundry union now.

ALL UNEMPLOYED WORKERS of the Cooperative neighborhood are called to a rades show a sad lack of knowledge p.m. in the Cooperative Auditorium, 2700 of the C. I. line on the Negro question, which states very sharply that tion, which states very sharply that the charge of the use of convict and "the duty of the white workers is to other forced labor in Soviet timber Friday

be in the forefront of the struggle cutting. These statements are from new masses spring costume ball for Negro rights", and that "the white capitalist and liberal, as well as revolutionary workers must fly at the throat of a 100 percent bandit that Lumberjacks from

strikes a Negro in the face".

Could not a comrade who can use working in the Soviet Union, have tume, slap on a mustard plaster. Reduced prices \$1 in advance, \$1.50 at door. Kent-Vincent Orchestra will furnish music. Reserved tickets through New Masses, 31 E. 32th St. Workers Book Shop, 50 E. 13th St. Workers Book Shop, 50 E. 13th St. or Romany Marie, 42 W. 8th St. RALFH TELESON, artist and critic, will lecture on "The Influence of Subject Matter on the Subject Matter workers easily develop to a point on Design" at the John Reed Club, 450 where he would strike a Negro in the face".

Could not a comrade who can use working in the Sovie added their protests to ers everywhere at the AMERICANS ALSO DENY CHARGES

many others.

HINSDALE WORKERS CLUB, 313 Hinsdale St. Lecture by Karl Brodsky on Gerdale St. Lecture by Karl Brodsky on German Fascism and War Danger, March 31.

LECTURE by H. LICHERSTEIN on United Front May Day at Bath Beach Workers Club, 1818 86th St., at 9 p.m.

J. L. SPIVACK on the Chain Gang System in the U.S.A. Friday night at the Bridge Plaza Workers Club, 285 Rodney St., Brooklyn.

We must immediately and in a Bolshevik manner take up the struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; Negro and white Communists together must carry on such struggle for the rights of the orpressed Negro masses; tation, take up the struggle for the Bolshevik manner take up the special

CLASSICS OF THE SOVIET MOVIES-WORKERS' FILMS the job, for full social, political and Any District Daily Worker Office

Garment Section Workers Patronize Navarr Cafeteria

Dailu Contain Land 333 7th AVENUE Corner 28th St. PATRONIZE

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SEVERN'S

the question of forced labor in Russia and there isn't any there. Labor is freer in Russia than in any country in the world." H. R. Knickerbocker, correspond-

ent of the reactionary New York Evening Post, who made a 10,000 S the one country of socialism, the mile trip through the Soviet Union, Soviet Union has been gaining in was forced to admit in a radio speech power and in the sympathy of the June 21, 1931: "If the Russian people world proletariat. The capitalists are in chains, they have put them have thus felt an urgent need to create a sentiment against the Soviet Union. To this end they have tried for 10 years as the New York Times correspondent, said that the many devices. One of the latest is the charge of "dumping." But since dom of workers in the Soviet Union dumping is a regular capitalist practic criticize orders given by technical tice, the capitalists themselves saw advisers "contrasts somewhat curi-that it did not hold water. So the ously with talk abroad about "forced charge of dumping was changed to: "dumping of goods produced by conlabor'.

On the invitation of the Soviet SPIKES LIES icts and other forced labor."

The scurrilous campaign has been onducted on an international scale.

timber exporting company, two Amonomics of the American-Rusorder of the American-Rusorder of the American-Ruscharges of "forced labor." Joseph n G. Doll, American engineer, apparied by Robin Kinkead, New that, "As a matter of simple logic, it York Times correspondent, spent a

they saw.
In Archangel the party visited saw-

Drive Against Soviet Union

Investigators Explode Fake Stories; Speaker Rainey Forced to Admit Soviet Labor Freest

in World; USSR Workers Build Classless Society, Free from Slavery

mills and lumber yards and watched the loading of ships, and in no case could they find anything that looked like forced or convict labor. The vistors talked directly with scores of workers-without the use of an inerpreter-and the workers were unanimous in agreeing that they were working of their own free will and could leave whenever they liked. Acworkers engaged in this work hooted any suggestion that they were work-ing against their will. They said: "In Soviet Russia every one must work if he wants to earn a living that is the only forced thing about

LABOR TURNOVER

sian Chamber of Commerce, and Myron G. Doll, American engineer, Worker (International Publishers)

9. Workers' control of registration

of unemployed and distribution of

Will Demonstrate Before Aldermen

The aldermen in every part of the

Rainey, of Illinois, now the speaker of the House of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the House of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who visited the Soviet Union in 1931, declared: "I particularly investigated district of the house of Representatives, who have the house of the house of Representatives, who have the house of the hous mendous labor turnover in Soviet industry-about 150 per cent a year -would seem in itself to be a refutation of the forced labor charges. It is impossible for labor to be 'conscripted' and yet to move from job to job at so rapid a rate. The fact is that the special interests which circulate 'forced labor' charges make little effort to be either accurate or consistent."

The holy crusade of the past two or three years against "forced labor" in the Soviet Union has had one result certainly not desired by the in-itiators of the campaign. It aroused general interest in the problem of forced labor, which in turn led to the "discovery" that much forced labor exists in every capitalist country-especially the United States.

In Russia, a new form of labor was volution. The essence of the Revolution was the expropriation of the capitalists and of the large land-owners and the seizure of power by the proletariat and the poorest strata of the peasantry. The formerly exploited and oppressed classes became the new ruling class; the former exploiters were suppressed.

Through the succeeding years of the Revolution the whole economic and social structure of Russia is be-coming socialized. The last bulwark of entrenched capitalism is rapidly being overcome by the collectivization of agriculture, which is making impossible the existence of the in-dividual peasant proprietor. The Second Five-Year Plan lays down as a practical task the emergence of a

NOTE:-The book, "Forced Labor in the United States," from which the Daily Worker has printed six instalments, is full of similar facts and arguments that are indispensable city will be called upon by mass de- to workers. Every worker should read egations of the unemployed, support- the entire book in order to be able ed by part-time and employed work-ers, endorsing these recommenda-forced labor lies and to expose the tions and the demand for public horrible forced labor conditions in the United States and its colonies.

## Latest Relief Plan Unemployed Councils to Lead Fight Against

Tammany Plot

Forced Labor-Tiger's

NEW YORK.—The new program of home and work relief to Negroes of the City Emergency Work and Re- and foreign born workers to be abol-Soviet goods on the grounds that these, especially Soviet lumber, were lief Administration announced by ished.
Mayor O'Brien, for shifting twentyfive thousand men on home relief Timber experts, who analyzed the by the Unemployed Council of Great-relief. er New York as a demagogic scheme for cutting relief levels and wage specific charges of the manufacturers of "forced labor" myths in connection with Soviet timber, found them ing the unemployed

to be false on their face. For instance, it was found that two al-Under this plan, workers and their families will be denied relief or cut leged timber centers, where convicts were supposed to be employed in cutoff the relief rolls unless the family ting wood for export, did not exist heads agree to what is virtually at all! One absurd charge was that pris-One absurd charge was that pris-oners were forced to work 16 to 18 ployees. As this plan progresses, if hours a day and to begin work in the forcest of a control to the constant of the cons hours a day and to begin work in the forest so early that matches had to be used in searching for the trees does not stop it, thousands more of to be cut! Actually, as experts pointed out, in the northern districts, will be thrown into the ranks of the unemployed. Prevailing rates of pay established by years of struggle by Negro workers are employed in the laundry industry. The needle industry employs about 15,000 Negroes. Both in the laundry and needle industries working conditions are bad, and are getting worse. Wages are a storyetion level. In both of the laundry laundry and needle industries working conditions are bad, and are getting worse. Wages are ally impossible and altogether industries. In both of the laundry laundry industry, the prison of workers on so-called repetition of workers on so-called relative projects. Already thousands of family heads have been fired by the laundry heads have been fired by t practical.

Another statement was that each sands more expected to be thrown

Seen Branch, FSU.

TONIGHT—Alfred Kreymborg, poet and tritis will lecture on "the tragic aftermath of the World War" at the Pen and Hammer, 114 W. 21st St., at 8:30 p.m. An open forum discussion will follow the lecture.

CARL SKLAR will speak at a meeting of the Harry Simms Branch ILD, at 8:20 p.m., at 1207 Kings Highway, Brooklyn. All welcome.

IMPORTANT MEMBERSHIP MEETING of real solidarity and unity with the standard to mand the nardest jets, to produce all the timber that is exported annually from the Soviet Union! But look at the next charge. According to one statement, May 1, 1930, there were 632,000 prisoners producing timber in concentration camps. At the work rate given above, unemployed by the City Relief Administration and graft and corruptions of real solidarity and unity with the The Unemployed Council of Greattion to which workers are subjected may be exposed. The Council will introduce legislative measures at more impossible figure of 55 to 60 introduce trees a day. These trees, according such a Proble Hearing in the interto the same charge, must be cut at ests of the unemployed, calling for:

1. Immediate registration and relief without red tape and delay for all those in need. 2. Cash payment of all relief in-

stead of vouchers.

3. Single people to be given full relief in their homes instead of institutions or camps. 4. Discharged relief employees to be re-hired or placed on relief at

sums equivalent to their former payment without re-investigation. 5. All relief work to be paid for cutting. These statements are from Increased relief at a minimum

of \$10 a week cash for unemployed couples, \$3 additional for each dependent, and \$1 a day cash minimum

for single workers.
7. Shelter to be provided for all the homeless and those in homes to be protected from eviction by low-ering of rents and repeal of the evic-

8. Discrimination in distribution

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TIMES "Life Is Beautiful" WORKERS Acme Theatre 14TH ST. AND UNION SQUARE

FRANCIS LEDERER & DOROTHY GISH in AUTUMN CROCUS The New York and London Success MOROSCO THEATRE, 45th St. W. of B'way Eves. 8:40. Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat., 2:40

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### APRIL FIRST DANCE, 8 b.m. STUDENTS OF THE WORKERS' SCHOOL

New Dance Group-Harmonica Concert Workers School Theatre Group

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ALL PROCEEDS FOR THE DAILY WORKER

# JUBILEE 11 CELEBRATION

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## Organize Nation-Wide Action Against Roosevelt's Forced Labor Camps Against His Pay Cuts, Coolie Wage Standard, Cuts in Vets' Payments

## FOR RELIEF AT SEAMEN'S Y. M. C. A. BE GOOD FOR NEXT WAR

Official From International Longshoremen's Union Beaten for Trying to Block Struggle

NEW YORK .- Three hundred and fifty seamen, longshoremen and other harbor workers held a demonstration for relief in front of the Sea-men's Y.M.C.A. at 18th and West streets. An official of the International Longshoremen's Union, trying to disrupt the demonstration, was beaten up by the angry workers. Many who took a hand in the beating were rank and

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

youth from Chattanooga as the first

to be tried in connection with the

"rape" frame-up against him and the other eight innocent boys, as a

result of which they had been sen-

Attorney-General Knight who is

prosecuting the case, the six of the

Scottsboro defendants would be tried together in one trial following the

conclusion of the trial of Patterson.

Judge Horton rules on their status.

Newspaper Tone Alters.

are now becoming more restrained in

one-conscious as they are of the

of the campaign on behalf of the in-

because it was felt the people of Mor-

Scottsboro - Mooney

Meets Thru City

District International Labor Defense

New York will mobilize to fight the

Tag Day Drive

READY

nocent Scottsboro boys.

Because the defense can prove that

tenced to die in the electric chair.

file members of his own organization The demonstration which was led by the fighting Waterfront Unemployed Council and endorsed by the Marine Workers Industrial Union, demanded that the Haigh Emergency Committee continue the relief "collected for the search"; that the Jane Street "Y" mission be kept open, and other demands.

A committee sent in by the demonstration was given evasive answers to these demands. Another committee was sent to the Home Relief Bureau. Following the demonstration, police raided the Seamen's Club Restaurant, searching everyon in the place and arresting Fredrich Liedke and Edward Travor, two seamen, for not having their papers. They were held on suspicion. One seaman was handled roughly for having radical literature with him. The police destroyed the literature.

## BOSTON RELIEF STARTING NEW "ALIEN DRIVE"

#### Discrimination Is Forecast by New Questionnaires

BOSTON, Mass., March 29 .- A new drive against the foreign-born jobss workers here has started with the City Council proposed by Councilman Burke of Dorchester, calling for a check-up of all aliens receiving city aid with a view to "treating them in a different manner from our

This is in line with the policy of Board, which is notifying foreignborn workers to report and is arranging to deport them. The City Council of Boston has already gone on record to slash further the inadequate relief handed out to the Boston unemployed, after which relief "impartiality," and is indicative of was cut one-third and grocery orders the strength of the defense. have been substituted for cash.

That this "economy" policy is diminished by one whit. The next islature's indifference few days will definitely show the expense of the workers, is more evitant of events.

In this "economy" policy is diminished by one whit. The next islature's indifference few days will definitely show the trend of events. dent after Mayor Curley's action in permitting the Public Welfare Deartment to purchase a model 3700 SCOTISBORO TAG Governor Ely and Tillinghast

Help the Drive. The drive against the foreign-born intensified with the careful checkup of state welfare department visitors who have been supplied with blanks and ordered to report all for-eign-born recipients of aid to Anna Tillinghast. Immigration Commissioner Tillinghast is notorious for her campaign of intimidation and terror-ization against the workers in New England and for her vicious drive to deport Edith Berkman, Lawrence textile strike leader, as well as many other militant workers.

A State Hunger March On May 1. Today the unemployed of this state are forging ahead in preparations for State Hunger March on May 1st. immediate, unconditional and safe About 500 delegates elected throughout the state of Massachusetts will Mooney. converge on the State House in Boston to demand: Immediate cash appriations by the State for jobless the New York District I.L.D., started relief, unemployment insurance at last Saturday, is proceeding full the expense of the state and the force, with volunteer workers report-bosses, no evictions, no forced labor, ing that in many instances workers no discrimination against Negro are giving their last coins to help workers or foreign born, against carry on the defense of the Scotts-

Governor Ely's anti-labor program to lengthen the hours of work for women and children. The State Hunger March, backed by the local truggles throughout the State, will orce the State to act and to grant

. Y. District International La- 17 and 29 from this state. election of three of its members, Ed-ward Kuntz, David Schriftman and order to prepare them for imperialist Max Krauthammer as delegates to war. The national government in-the United Front Free Tom Mooney stead of supplying funds for the Congress to be held in Chicago, April unamployed is supporting finan-

NEW YORK.—Two students of Washington Irving Evening High School were arrested Tuesday night while giving out leaflets for a symto be held on Sunday, April 2nd at 62 E. Fourth St. Leon Svirsky, School Editor of the N. Y. World-Telegram is scheduled to speak at the sympo-

The two students, a boy and a girl were released with the remark of the surgeant, "You know, there is going to be another war pretty soon, so you had better be good citizens."

NEGRO YOUTH JAILED FOR PROTESTING JIM CROWISM RELEASED

youth, arrested last September for participating in a demonstration against the exclusion of Negroes from the Bronxdale swimming pool was released Tuesday on parole from the N. Y. House of Refuge where he has been confined since January, it was reported today by the N. Y. District International Labor Defense

THUGS KIDNAP, BEAT ORGANIZER

Wright and Eugene Williams have temporarily been put aside until SOUTH BEND, Ind., March 29.-Thugs and American Legionnaires kidnapped and brutally beat V. Stocker, organizer of the Unemployed

The two-year protest movement Councils last week.

Stocker was taken nine miles out Defense, coupled with the general of town by the thugs, beaten and struggle for Negro rights, has bought told to leave town. The organizer, about somewhat of a changed etti- bloody and wounded, immediately retude among certain sections of the turned to continue the fight.

white population. This is reflected by a slightly altered tone of even some of the white southern news-RELIEF DRIVES MOTHER TO DEATH Even those publications which were formerly victous toward the defense

WHITNEY, Pa .- "Poverty and sickness in our home, without adequate food for our five children is the cause tremendous mass sympathy aroused among the Negro masses as a result band of Wasyl Smolik who committed Smolik has been without work for

For example, right here in Deca-the last two years. tur the local paper takes the folonly food the children have been getlowing tack in a front page editorial ting," he said, "is one pint of milk on the Scottsboro trial:
"It is a compliment the court has given to them in school every day. paid the people of this county that this litigation was sent to this county lik's death was adopted by the Un-

employed Council at a special meet-

#### gan County would deal justly and ing. The protest storm has undoubtedly N. J. SENATE PRESIDENT put the southern bourbons on the de-fensive, forcing a greater show of FLEES AT EXPOSURE

TRENTON, N. J., March 29 .- The Richards, fled from the room when Single workers are receiving only a catur is on the surface peaciful, the A. Fisher, spokesman for the N. J. danger of extra-legal action has not unemployed sharply exposed the legunemployed sharply exposed the legislature's indifference to the condi-

> Fisher was part of a delegation elected by a state conference held here March 21st representing 123 la-bor organizations. The delegation presented unemployed demands for-

DAYS SPEEDS ON ELIZABETH, N.J. DECIDES ON HUNGER MARCH

Hunger March to the County Court House was decided upon by the United Front Conference last Sunare being rushed by the New York 7th.

District International Very New York 7th.

The conference was attended by for the Scottsboro-Tom Mooney mass demonstrations this Friday and Sat-ployed councils representing over 1,000 workers.

#### lynch danger facing the nine framed Scottsboro boys, and to demand their Shoe Strike of 70 Sharpens As Boss release as well as the release of Tom Hires Scab Agents The Scottsboro Tag Day Drive of

by hiring professional scabs. The four fitters who scabbed on the workers are: Hyman and Ely Wal-

lach, 1741 Sterling Pl., Morris Davidoff, 1451 E. 4th St., and Frank Kon-466 Sheffield Avenue, all of MILITARY CAMPS FOR YOUTH Brooklyn.

relief to the unemployed.

ALEANY, N. Y., March 26.—The Citizens Military Training Camp opened during the months of July and August will be attended by ALEARY. The legal staff of NEW YORK.—The legal staff of the N. Y. District International Lagrange of the second of the property of the propert needy strikers and their families, es-These camps are designed to give pecially food, which may be left at union headquarters, 96 Fifth Avenue or at the strike headquarters, 90 Adams St., Brooklyn.

BUILD the working class paper for the working class into a powerful weapon against the ruling capitalist class.

A BANQUET and CONCERT to welcome Wipers was petty larceny.

Weisberg, jailed strike leader, just released, has been organized by the Dressmakers Defense Committee for Sunday, April 2, 5 p.m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 68 E. Fourth St.

Wipers was petty larceny.

These suspicions are justified and strengthened by the demagogic state—der his plan, to the B.M.T. security ment of Samuel Untermeyer, appanders.

Tammany is attempting to rush.

## TO STRIKE ON FORCED LABOR JOBS; of Vets Bigger FORM UNITED FRONT OF STRUGGLES than Indicated Conference Leaves Room for Socialist Youth

The National Committee of the Unemployed Councils in a statement printed in the Daily Worker yesterday called for immediate nation-wide action against the Roosevelt program of herding the unemployed into military concentration camps at a new low standard of wages of a dollar a day. Regardless what actions congress may adopt we must take the following immediate action of united struggle of all workers:

1) Organize demonstrations at homes of congressmen and senators in your state against the measures proposed in the "Reforestration Bill". Demand that they introduce the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.

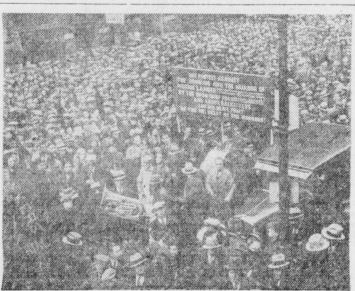
Intensify and spread the struggle against all forced labor projects in your communities. Organize strikes on all forced labor jobs.

Develop immediate and concrete programs of public works in your locality that will be of benefit to the workers and poor farmers, such as clearing slums and building new workers' homes, play grounds, etc. Insist on full union wage rates at all such work.

4) Call neighborhood meetings; send committees to unions, lodges and other organizations where workers belong; adopt and send resolutions to your congressman and senator and to the President.

Build a united front against every attempt to cut relief, to further cut the already miserable wage rates and against the cuts in the disability allowances of the

Write your experiences to the Daily Worker.



MASS FUNERAL FOR LANGER

#### Uncle Sam Short Changes Orderlies in the Marine Hospital

(By a Marine Worker Correspondent) that we as citizens have a right to look forward to for protection has now adopted and is co



A local instance of this Three workers who have recently started working here at the U.S. Marine Hospital found a shortage of from (1) 15 days and (2) 17 days in their first month's

future workers coming here to work from 15 to 17 days for Uncle Sam

Look for protection and find ex-JAMES BRAY.

Workers Industrial Union will take place on Thursday, March 30, at 7 at this time, evidence that will supp.m. at the Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St., New York City. Imme-

# TRY TO BAR NEW

FORT STANTON, N.M.—The gov- Method is Suggested all disability compensation. by Attorney-General

> SAN FRANCISCO, Mar. 29 .- Cali- more actively and determ fornia authorities are seeking to nulify the victory won in forcing a second trial for Tom Mooney on an unused indigenent, it was revealed by ond trial for Tom Mooney on an un-used indictment, it was revealed here today. The trial is scheduled to be-gin here April 26.
>
> In the veterans' benefits!
> Fight for immediate cash payment

Following the refusal of District Attorney Matthew A. Brady to prosecute Mooney on the ground that the case of tried would be "force" due second trial would be "a farce" due to the absence of the perjured state witnesses who framed Mooney in 1916, Attorney General U. S. Webb from a large number of veteran or of California has rendered an opin- ganizations will meet here Sunday, ion declaring that Brady cannot April 2, at 2 p.m. at the Central La-

the dismissal of the indictment.

Mooney Raps "Farce" Talk. Meanwhile in a statement issued through the Tom Mooney Molders (THE EXPLOITER) for nothing be-fore getting on the payroll.

Defense Committee here, Mooney declared that "the trial will not be a 'farce' or a mock trial' as the present District Attorney has stated. Even the District Attorney's signed SHOE WORKERS MEET THURS. statement presented in court establishes my innocence. The statement A very important membership dclares that '... in the light of our meeting of the Shoe and Leather present knowledge, his former con-

diate questions concerning everyone Slipper workers is called to the Secin the industry and the future strug-gles of the Union will be discussed. | takes place Sunday, April 9, at 2 p.m. The attention of all the Shoe and at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St.

# National Liaison Body

Call for Sharper Fight on Cuts

WASHINGTON, March 29. - The tee, a rank and file group representing the sentiments of the overwhe ming majority of the veterans of th country, today issued a statement exposing the fact that the Rooseve economy bill plans not only to reduce the veterans' benefits, but to practically eliminate them entirely for hundreds of thousands of disabled vets and their dependents. The state ment calls on all veterans and ve erans' organizations to swing inte action against the cuts and prepare for the march to Washington May 12 The V.N.L.C. statement declares

"The statement has often been made that the government is now spending over a billion dollars a year on its veterans; that therefore the government should slash these expenditures by \$450,000,000, or by about one-half of the supposed benefits.

Proof in Congressional Record "Persons making these statemen hould be referred to the Congress onal Record for Saturday, Dec. 10 penditures of the Veterans' Admin stration during the fiscal year 1933 as shown in this Record, were \$812,-449,394. This figure includes all forms of compensation, allowances and pensions, as well as military and naval insurance and expenditures of the Administration.

ance was paid by the men themselves, and therefore the sum of \$123,740,593 Likewise, expenditures of the Admincharged to those entitled to disability retary of the T.U.U.L.

"As a matter of fact, when we get down to bone figures, we find that the government expended during the fiscal year of 1932 a sum of only \$264,998,613 on disability compensation and allowance. Now how are they going to cut \$450,000,-000 from a total of \$264,998,613 unless they also cut all of the pensions (\$232,509,428), or slash all of the other allowances and benefits now paid to veterans? Fight All Cuts!

"The non-service-connected disab-lity allowances amount only to \$75,-458,233. And this is what they give

strenuously oppose any cuts in any days, it is announced. of the veterans' benefits now actu- All organizations are

"The Veterans National Liaison Committee calls upon all veterans

Oregon Conference April 2 PORTLAND, Ore., March 29 .- Vet erans from all over the state and ion declaring that Blady the disqualify" himself, and suggested bor Temple to work out plans for two possible actions: 1.—Either try the case or insist on erans' benefits and for immediate payment of the bonus.

was simplicity itself: "Sorry, men, but we do not sign you on the payroll here as in the past, but sign."

2.—Upon the refusal of Judge Ward who granted the second trial, to dismiss the indictment, to seek a committee of which the united veterans' Provisional committee of the united veterans' provisional co but we do not sign you on the payroll here as in the past, but sign you
on in Washington." Therefore all
future workers coming here to work

> VETERANS, ATTENTION! The Daily Worker is planning to get out a special issue on the anniversary of the entrance of the United States into the World War. Veterans are urged to send in letters describing their experience in the war and their victimization ers, attempt to strangle the 'aggres-Letters should be in no later than tion is not in the interest of peace

Children's Pennies Bathe Roosevelt as

velt scooped up with open arms the \$15,000 wrung from working class children all over the United States in a newspaper campaign to build the new spokesman for the bankers a The House and the Senate are rus

acceptance of the pool which is to

### DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY Book Store Strike

NEW YORK .- One of the firs bookstore strikes ever to be called in New York City took place Tuesday when the workers of Schulte's Book

## 350 MARINE WORKERS DEMONSTRATE News Briefs JOBLESS COUNCILS URGE WORKERS Show Robbery YOUTH MASS ON CONSULATE SAT. IN UNITED FRONT AGAINST NAZIS

Organizations to Join

NEW YORK, March 29.—A giant —which later withdrew from the con-youth demonstration against German fascism will take place on Saturday, were its initiators. Although at the April 1st, beginning at 11 a.m. at beginning its delegates sharply crit-South and Whitehall Sts., followed by a mass meeting at the German for "paving the way to fascism" be-

Fascism, last Friday at the New York Democracy in Germany must be ex-University at which there were 119 posed to the masses. This about face

The thousands of workers who paid a last tribute to Morris Langer, murdered leader of the fur dressers and dyers and vice president of the Industrial Union, are called to a memorial meeting tonight at 5:30 p. m, in Cooper Union.

At this meeting the workers whom Langer led in successful struggles for union conditions, the leaders of the Industrial Union, Louis Hyman, Ber Langer. Among the speakers will be some of the strikers of the Hollander

## Socialists Attend Mooney Conference in Philadelphia

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

to ensure the success of the broad arrested and are said to have "con-United Front conference being arranged for April 17 at the Labor Lyother girl last July. Both were arranged for April 17 at the Labor Lyceum, 810 Locust St. Calls and cre- raigned in Bridge Plaza Court us for an excuse in order to slash dentials will be mailed out to every Brooklyn, yesterday. branch, local and district of Phila-"The rank and file of veterans and delphia working class and sympa- roused from their beds at the Muniveteran organizations should most thetic organizations within a few cipal Lodging House yesterday in the

ally paid to and received by the vet-erans. If we let them cut all so-called as possible. Communications should to "speedily" solve. be addressed to the United Front watching the hunt for a "criminal" owances, they will next be slashing Free Tom Mooney Committee, 1206 to see whether the murder is used as Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

agreement with other nations, de-

scribe that nation as an aggressor

an othen, in concert with other pow-

It is felt here that the war in the Far East and the South American wars, or any one of the numerous

"danger points" in Europe or Asia may flare up into a war that will

Dr. WILLIAM BELL

OPTOMETRIST

106 E. 14th St., near 4th Av

107 Bristol Street

(Bet Pitkin & Sutter Aves.) B'klyp

Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

80 FIFTH AVENUE

15th FLOOR

All Work Done Under Personal Car

of DR. JOSEPHSON

PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012

and might lead to war."

and a march through work- fore withdrawing they demanded that The demonstration was decided on of the Communist International de-at a United Front Conference Against claring that the role of the Social of the leaders of the American So-

cialist Party. The Conference has left places open in the demonstration for the Young Peoples Socialist League, League for Industrial Democracy and Young to see if they sincerely desire to take part in a united front against fascism, All organizations will march with their own banner. All workers, stu-dents and sportsmen are urged to come to the demonstration.

## Police Aiming to Frame Negro for 'Blond Man' Crime

Boss Press Is Raising Hysteria Against Negro People

NEW YORK .- Before the strangled Barbara Wiles, who was murdered in the cellar of her home, 161 Himroc Street, Brooklyn, Tuesday, is cold, the whole boss press of New York placing the blame for the atrocity on a Negro. This despite the statements in their own columns that the police description of the criminal is V-necked sweater.

Two Negroes, Cornelius Holf, 18, of 209 Seigel Street, Brooklyn, and Theodore Holly, 30, his brother, of 526 West 45th St., have already been

Two thousand homeless men were All organizations are urged to elect ferably a Negro, of a crime they wish

a cloak to frame innocent Negroes.

## HOUSE COMMITTEE APPROVES BILL GIVING PRESIDENT EMBARGO RIGHT

Congressmen Declare It Authorizes Him to Make War Without Consulting Congress

WASHINGTON, March 29.—The House committee on foreign affairs yesterday approved the McReynolds joint resolution vesting power in the president to declare an embargo on the shipment of war materials to foreign countries, without consultation with or approval of congress

The bill was roundly denounced in the house of representatives, pararly by Representative Tinkham Massachusetts, who charged that Especially tense, at this time, is the was aimed directly against Japan.

Moore Attacks War Measures

Lapectally tells, at the increasing resistance of Japan to United Two of the most eminent author- States aggression in the Pacific. In ities on international law, John Bassett Moore of New York, former this situation Roosevelt and his war-mongering backers in Wall Street

member of the Hague court; and Edwin M. Borchard, professor of international law at Yale, attacked the bill the desired by the question for congressional approximations. national law at Yale, attacked the bill as granting powers to declare war without consent of congress. Moore without consent of congress. Moore without consent of congress. Moore during a recess of congress until a declared it was in flat contradiction special session can be called. the traditional policy of the United Borchard supported Moore and added: "The vice in this resolution is that it affords the president

Also the administration regards it as essential to rush through as much dictatorial legislation as possible bepressure from their home districts forces more congressmen to come out against the concentration gress in the hands of the executive

BROOKLYN

For Brownsville Proletarians SOKAL CAFETERIA 1689 PITKIN AVENUE

WILLIAMSBURG WORKERS EAT AT KALE CAFETERIA 286 BROADWAY, BROOKLYN

QUALITY SUTTER

33 SUTTER AVE. (Cor. George) B'klyn BRONX

Mott Haven 9-8749

DR. JULIUS JAFFE Surgeon Dentist 101 EAST 140th STREET (Cor. Willis Ave.)

MEET YOUR COMRADES AT THE Cooperative Dining Club ALLERTON AVENUE

Proletarian Polces

## were armed with tear gas bombs will be taken up.

greed to the increased rate.

The request followed reports that trucks loaded with milk were being stopped and the milk dumped out by striking dairymen. YORK, Pa., March 29 .- Victorious in their fight for \$1.40 per 100 pounds, and hand grenades in an effort to of milk from the dealers, dairy farm-terrorize the milk strikers. ers today moved to extend the drive

YORK, PA. FARMERS WIN HIGHER

MILK RATES AFTER STIFF FIGHT

ROCHESTER, N. Y., March 29.-The Dairymens League which

supplies most of the big universe in Rochester, today asked State Troopers and the sheriff to protect trucks carrying milk to the city.

for better prices to Hanover, Brillhart Grayhill and other receiving Following militant picketing in which a number of "bootleg" milk trucks were stopped and several thousand gallons of milk dumped along the highways, representatives of the dairy farmers met with spokes-

STEEL AND METAL WORKERS

MEET

NEW YORK .- All members of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union working in Brooklyn are urged to attend the membership meeting Thursday, March 30, at 8 p.m. at Columbus Hall, 123 Court St., Brooken for the 14 local milk dealers who lyn, by the union.

The present wage cutting cam-paign of the bosses, the 15 per cent Blocked Roads

During the struggle, more than one of farmers had completely block
Yard workers on April 1, the lower
ware in the drydgels, the maded the roads into York, preventing ing of wages in the drydocks, the ma-

# urday at which workers of greater

NEW YORK, — The strike of 70 workers in the Martin & Weinstein Shoe Co. is becoming sharper with the attempt of the bosses to break it

The United Front Strike Commit-

ABOR UNION MEETINGS gles of the Union will be discussed. CALL OFFICE WORKERS TO AID THE SCHULTE STRIKE SCHULTE STRIKE

The Office Workers Union, which is leading the strike of Schulte Book store workers, has called on all its members to report to union headquarters at 799 Broadway Quarter Billion Is Easter

CHAIRMAN of the Needle Trades Work-ers Industrial Union, Louis Hyman will speak today to the ladies tailor and dress-making workers at the Imperial Lyceum, 55th St. and Third Ave., on the struggles of the committee of 100 in the cloak and suit industry at 5:30 p.m.

a committee by the directors of the a sum of less than \$120 millions. built by the B.M.T. to "negotiate" with Mayor In 1927 Untermeyer suggested, in the country. THE BUILDING TRADES WORKERS INDUSTRIAL LEAGUE is calling a special counsel to the DUSTRIAL LEAGUE is calling a special membership meeting of all opposition groups to be held on Sunday, April 2, 11 a.m. at 'York City subways serves as a notice that Tammany is preparing to be paid for the I.R.T. and Manrying Plaza, 18th St. and Irving Plaze, ive J. P. Morgan & Co. and its customers a fine Easter gift compared there would be an excess payment for the membership.

rently attacking Tammany but in reality providing a convenient smoke this grab through right now when An important membership meeting of the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St. N. Y. at 7 p.m. All preparation for the anniversary of the union on April 9th will be concluded.

Teality providing a convenient smoke of the payment screen, by calling for the payment securities are practically worthless, so as to insure dividend payments by putting the burden of paying them on the workers of the city. The value of this proposition by comparing it with being reduced by the competition of the spream that the store securities are practically worthless, so as to insure dividend payments by putting the burden of paying them on the workers of the city. The value of this proposition by comparing it with the payment supporting the strike yesterday, real-active the importance of mass picketing putting the burden of paying them on the workers of the city. The value of this proposition by comparing it with the payment supporting the strike yesterday, real-active as to insure dividend payments by putting the burden of paying them on the workers of the city. The value of this proposition by comparing it with the payment supporting the strike yesterday, real-active as to insure dividend payments by putting the burden of paying them on the workers of the city. The value of this proposition by comparing it with the payment supporting the strike yesterday, real-active as to insure dividend payments by putting the burden of paying them on the workers of the city. The value of this proposition by comparing it with the payment as to insure dividend payments by putting the burden of paying them of the importance of mass picketing putting the burden of paying them of the importance of mass picketing putting the burden of paying them of the importance of mass picketing putting the burden of paying them of the importance of mass picketing putting the burden of paying them of the importance of mass picketing putting the burden of paying them of the importance of the paying them of the importance of

# with which Boss Tweed's \$1,200 pen these two properties of more than wipers was petty larceny. \$170 millions. Additional excess mil-

BAKERS LOCAL 503 calling meeting of friends and wives of the bekers at 66 Allen 3t. 2 p.m. Sunday.

the present market value of all I.R. being reduced by the competition of the city-owned Eighth Avenue substrike and members are already on way system.

### He Starves Fathers weep through the whole world. WASHINGTON.—President Roose

Gift of Tammany to Morgan NEW YORK .- The appointment of were worth, at Stock Exchange prices,

## **Greet Cut With First**

Tammany is attempting to rush a wage cut of ten and five per cent.

THIS WAY OUT

TOM MOONE

SCOTTSBORDBOYS

ANGELO HERNDON

TAMPA VICTIMS IMPERIAL VALLEY PRIZONEGE

By Mail everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$8.50; 3 menths, \$6; 1 menths, \$8; excepting Borough of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign and Canada: One year, \$9; 6 months, \$5; 7 months, \$8.

## HITLER RAIDS U. S. S. R. TRADE DELEGATION IN HAMBURG; FAKE PRETEXT

Soviet Ambassador Warns Against Violation of Treaty Granting Diplomatic Immunity

Moscow "Isvestia" Denounces Provocation and Brands Hitler's Excuses Worthless

HAMBURG, March 29 .- A large force of detectives and policemen raided the Soviet Union Trade Delegation building here yesterday, claiming that they were "searching for a man whose arrest had been ordered.'

Despite the protests of the Trade Delegation's head that the building enjoyed diplomatic immunity, the police ransacked the building, but of course did not find their man, as the whole thing was merely a pretext for an illegal search.

The Soviet Ambassador in Berlin has protested to the German Foreign Office against this violation of the Soviet-German treaty.

MOSCOW, March 29.-Isvestia, official organ of the Soviet Government, yesterday warned Chancellor Hitler against further attacks upon Soviet organizations and citizens in Germany.

It stated that Hitler's speeches allegedly condemning Nazi violence were worthless, as the Nazi deeds spoke much louder than Hitler's words.

## SPANISH SOCIALISTS YIELD TO NAZI THREAT TO END COMMERCE

MADRID, March 29.—The German Government protested yesterday to Spain against workers' demonstrations throughout Spain against Nazi terror Jose Giral, Navy Minister, stated that Germany had threatened to

break off trade relations with Spain if the Spanish Government did not at once suppress all anti-Nazi demonstrations.

Giral revealed that the Socialist Party of Spain had agreed to stop printing anti-Hitler editorials in their party press. He added that, the Socialist-Coalition Cabinet "would do everything possible to prevent anti-German demonstrations.

The Spanish Socialist Party's promise to stop attacking the Hitler reign of terror is of a piece with the actions of the German Socialist leaders themselves. The sabotage of all working-class action appears to be the only reason for the existence of Socialist Parties.

### Mass Meetings, Conferences Plan New Anti-Nazi Action

CHICAGO, Ill., Mar. 29.—Three Anti-Fascist Committee. united front mass meetings, protesting the Hitler fascist rule in Germany will be held here Friday, 8 p. m., at Social Turner Hall, 1255 Belmont; Mirror Hall, 1136 N. Western; Morris Winchevsy Hall, 4006 West lectuals and Jews of this city to adopt Rosevelt Road. | Provocat | Provocat

Block Committee Meet.

against German fascist terror was sent to the German Embassy from a meeting of 100 workers at 95 Avenue

B. The meeting was under the auspices of the 8th Street Block Committee.

barous terror against the working Siberia if the Soviet Republic should draw a single sword."

A Innerest resident of Kemehatke

N. Y. Board of Aldermen.

NEW YORK.—A protest resolution sentation" to the German govern- During the recent military "celebra-

in Cincinnati for Sunday, April 2. April 4, at 12 noon, at the German to be destroyed.

Temple, 4th floor, Nelson Hall, 7th onstration has been called by the Inbeen acute between acute acute between acute a and Elm Sts., by the Provisional ternational Labor Defense.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., March 29.— Three thousand Jews of the Williams-

burg section met in a mass meeting

pledging to support a boycott of Ger-

man goods until the Hitler regime

stops its anti-Semitic atrocities. The

igners stated that they represent

ne Jewish masses in America is rowing in spite of the efforts of the

Wise, Lipsky and Deutsch.

Leaders Frantically

Try Hush Stahlhelm.

BRUNSWICK, March 29 .- The Na

zi-Stahlhelm conflict is being hushed

up, with Franz Seldte, Minister of

Labor and National Steel Helmet

leader, disposing of it as a "trifle"

At the insistence of Seldte, all

those arrested yesterday have been

released, with the significant excep-

tion of 150, described by Nazi author-

workers are to be sent to the concen-

tration camps established for Com-

munists and Socialists throughout

Dietrich Klagges, Brunswick Inter-

ior Minister, has agreed to lift the

ban on the Stahlhelm on April 1 but

Thus the fratricidal conflict be-

ance politically."

the country.

Nazi Difficulties

Jewish leaders, such as

## **BOYCOTT OF GERMAN PRODUCTS IN** EGYPT, PALESTINE AND IN U. S. A.

Boycott Movement Expresses Mass Indignation Against Fascist Terror

CAIRO, March 29 .- An energetic boycott of German goods has been organized by the Jews of Egypt and is very effective. Physicians are re-fesing to prescribe German medicines, Jews are withdrawing their money from German banks here, insurance policies in German companies have been annulled, and orders from German importers have been cancelled. The Egyptian Government suppressed a protest mass-meeting scheduled for today, after the German Minister

had demanded that all protest action of Palestine yesterday initiated a be forbidden. The German diplopowerful mass boycott movement
mative representative threatened that if the boycott and mass action were throughout the country. not stopped at once, the Nazi govern. nt would retaliate against the Jews in Germany.

Boycott in Palestine JERUSALEM, March 29.—The Jews in P. S. 168 and adopted a resolution

### NAZIS MOVE TO STARVE OUT JEWS

Order Blacklist of Workers and Boycott

BERLIN, Mar. 29. - The Nazi Party yesterday ordered that a nation-wide boycott of all Jewish shops lawyers, physicians, and Jewish goods instituted Saturday, April 1 at

10 a. m. Nazi local organizations are al ready anticipating this date, forcibly closing Jewish stores throughout Germany and arresting Jewish judges and a "local incident of no import-

Jewish stores in Goettingen, All Jewish stores were shut down in Mannheim, Ludwigshafen, Essen, Aindeburg and Gleiwitz, Upper Sil-

berg, and numerous other cities. Six stores of the Woolworth chain were closed by Nazis in various parts of Germany on the allegation that original Woolworth was a Jew. In Darmstadt the police closed all

ewish shops at Nazi orders. The "numerus clausus" is being not before. stablished in all German universities and high schools, limiting Jew-tween the two mass pillars of fascist is student enrolment to one per cent rule is concealed but not finally set-

NEW YORK .- The Board of Aldermen has been compelled by the mass indignation sweeping workers, intelthe United States government to make "vigorous and proper repre-

Cincinnati Conference.

CINCINNATI, O., Mar. 29.—A

BOSTON, Mar. 29.—A demonstration.

BOSTON, Mar. 29.—A demonstration in Germany will be held here Tuesday,

in Cincinnati for Sunday, April 2.

Boston Demonstration.

(part of the USSR), confessed that he and others set fire to the buildings of the Soviet Civic Aviation Fleet on instructions from Japanese sources.

done its share in arming the Japanese age to the working masses offered by International Bureau of the Friends robbers. Over \$100,000,000 worth of materials used in the manufacture society. materials used in the manufacture society. materials used in the manufacture of munitions has been bought in America by the Japanese in 1932 alone.

In addition, Japan was the largest looms greater than ever. In the plan in such a sittle screen weeks the war danger The German sec suffered likewise. In such a sittle screen weeks the war danger than ever. In the plan is the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen weeks the war danger than ever in the plan in the screen we were the screen we will be screen will be screen we will be screen will be screen will be screen will be screen we will be screen wi

Reports from several sources state

that Japanese imperialism plans to establish a Mongolian "independent"

state in the same way she established "Manchukuo," this state to include

Outer Mongolia, where a People's Re-

draw a single sword."

A Japanese resident of Kamchatka

all imperialists, and also to weaken treaty. Japan so that America can dictate terms as to the looting of China.

Sabotage By Reformists cial Democratic parties and reformist ity of an attack on the USSR is only the propaganda of the Reds. They persecuted those of their members who participated in the recent World many, which is killing and torturing

danger in that the imperialist powers Soviet citizens. It is attempting to

Fascism", and "Death to Hitler

the Great Wall in North China. For-eign Minister Uchida again warned

Anti-Imperialist War Committees in Plants, Ships, Docks and Mines

Must Keep Up Daily Fight Against War Plans

that future Chinese movements would fighters against imperialist oppresmines, on the ships and docks. Ormake China entirely responsible for sion, the defenders of the Chinese ganize to stop the manufacture and Reports are that Japanese bombings lions of adherents and supporters as already took place within sight of well as upon all toiling masses to American Buro, Pan rally under the banner of: Defend

Notwithstanding the loud talk of even bridge them temporarily, among the Chinese People! All troops and resistance on the part of the Nan-king government and the Northern toiling masses of the Soviet Union China, Manchuria, Jehol! Hands off war-lord, Chang Hsueh-liang, the Japanese imperialists took Jehol in imperialist attack against the USSR ing world slaughter! Down with the record time. The latter are now de-manding a demilitarized zone along tricts, is an immediate one. War-mongers and all their supporters! To be effective in this fight elect

Raise Cry of Danger

Not a moment must be lost by the everywhere, especially in the factories, whatever further military action Japan deemed necessary. These "warnings" have always preceded the extension of Japan's military actions.

Solviet Union. We must raise the cry of the danger everywhere. The Pan-Pacific Trade used to aid the millions of starving unemployed and the impoverished American Buro, Pan Pacific

ber of the International Committee

The German section of the F.S.U.

genuine friends of the Soviet Union

to recognize the danger not only to

ganizations, as well as the individual members of such organizations, to

ernment. One of its activities in con-

The Friends of the Soviet Union

ican labor movement

## FRIENDS OF SOVIET UNION POINT TO NEW WAR PLOTS AGAINST USSR

At the same time, provocations against the Soviet Union continue.

Million Signatures for Defense and Get Million Signatures for Recognition

> National Secretary, Friends of the Soviet Union The Friends of the Soviet Union has frequently called attention to the danger of war threatening the Soviet Union. It was clear to us that the im-perialist powers would never reconcile themselves to the permanent denial quickly and adequately to events.

Other important structures were also to them of the opportunity to plunder the rich natural resources of the vast area of the Soviet Union, and to exercise colonial domination over its 160 ately assigned for the preparations, Although the contradictions have million people. We knew also that been acute between the U.S.A. and Japan, nevertheless, the U.S.A. has willingly permit proof of the advant-raided and closed the office of the preparation of these actions.

purchaser, in America, of aeroplane of the Japanese militarists the attack upon the Soviet Far East is to follow the conquest of Manchuria An Associated Press dispatch of February 27th stated: The Japanese ernment, headed by Ramsay MacDoncolumn en route to the front in the central part of Jehol . . . forms a three-mile-long cavalcade of American-made trucks which carry thousands of Japanese infantrymen." It is not enough to say that capitalists sell wherever a profit can be made to support the support of the sell wherever a profit can be made. ish subjects charged with conspiracy Consideration must be given to the U.S.A. imperialism's policy of trying Upon the dignified refusal of the to force the Japanese imperialists to Soviet Government to comply, it susis now engaged in a campaign for the recognition of the Soviet Govattack the USSR, the class enemy of pended negotiations for a new

A few weeks ago Roumania, Yugoslavia and Czechoslovakia concluded trade unions are trying to pull the these countries have with Poland, wool over the eyes of the workers by saying the war danger and possibil-Union at the first opportunity

Hitler Menaces

signers stated that they represent the persecuted those of the protest and boycott action of The protest and boycott action of America is Ameri am.

The entire situation creates a great Soviet Government and humiliated will try (if they have not agreed al- destroy not only the workers' organ-ready) to ease the contradictions, and izations which are pledged to the

collection by May First of a million signatures to its recognition petition. It invites all friendly organizations One h With world imperialism sounding the war gongs, the leaders of the Sodial Demogratic parties and reformist. Alliances which and military affairs. Alliances which and help collect a minimum of a quarters. He had been murdered by million signatures. the political police.

and Polish Plots for War on U. S. S. R.

PARIS, March 29.—French and Japanese officials have been negotiating secretly for several months on the satisfaction of French financial claims against the Chinese Eastern Railway, which date from the Czarist period.

The Franco-Asiatic Bank of Paris, which represents the French finan-

Ever since the Bolshevik Revoluon, when the Soviet Government expropriated all the Imperial and preign capitalists' property in Rus-Russians in Europe to regain their former property, by force, if neces-Paris as well as in the rest of Europe, notably in Belgrade and Prague.

Ties Up With Sabotage Case.

This revival of French anti-Soviet proposals to compensate Poland for the eventual loss of the Polish Cor-

The Franco-Asiatic Chamber of guard against an attack upon the gle against this Hydra-headed robhis attack on the fight for Irish
Commerce yesterday heard Alfred workers fatherland—the Soviet bery system. Gralton organized the farmers of his locality and was acSunday!

## Hit Back at Once at War

EDITOR'S NOTE: William Simons, national secretary of the Anti-Imperialist League, is being held by the American imperialist government in jail for the militant part he played in the recent dem-onstration against the arrival of Matsuoka, war agent of the Japanese capitalists.

On Immediate Reaction to Events. On December 30, 1932, a demon-stration was held in South Brooklyn is front of the United Drydocks against the fitting out of the yacht Sea Fox, and the recruiting of instructors for the Colombian navy. At a secretly prepared demonstration 100 workers showed up. A meeting was held for an hour, with anti-war placards, and then a march for 12 blocks to a workers' hall.

a splendid effect on the workers peasants throughout South America peasants throughout South America It and the Carribbean countries. of the Organizing Committee for the Latin American Congress Against The posters called upon "workers, farmers, students, and soldiers, and daring example of the New York Communists"

This small demonstration of solibring closer the revolutionary move-ments of the United States and of South America than all the resolu-tions and pledges which we are so A World War in the Making accustomed to make. One action is worth more than a million pledges.

To React Quickly. Munitions leave New York ports almost daily. Yet we seldom learn about them in advance. Months ago, the merchantman, "Bridgetown", was like the Sea Fox, bought by the Co-lombian government, and, after being fitted out in Hoboken, sent up the Amazon River (renamed the "Boyaca"). But we did nothing

. Even when we learn about ship-ment of munitions, we usually deimperialist war.

we learn of a shipment of munitions? nor his savagery will save the Gerwe should get rid of our routine man industrialists and feudal land
John



The reason why the Dec. 30 demonstration in South Brooklyn was successful, was that in South Brook lyn there was a timely and adequat tion in Section 7.

In such a situation the Friends of the Soviet Union calls upon all adequate mobilization of the party organization to meet an emergency situation.

#### The Friends of the Soviet Union calls Japan Police Murder upon all such forces, particularly Kobayashi, Novelist trade unions, the Socialist Party and all other workers' and farmers' or-

PARIS, Mar. 14. (By Mail) .- A dispatch from Tokyo confirms the re-ported assassination of Takiji Kobayashi, noted revolutionary novelist, by the Japanese secret police.

Kobayashi, author of "Fishing Boat," "The Absentee Landlord" and freedom. At this meeting prominection with this campaign is the other novels, was arrested in Tokyo on February 20 for "anti-imperialist

## FRANCE NEGOTIATES WITH JAPAN OVER CHINESE EASTERN RAILWAY

Links Up With British Sabotage Case Threats

cial interests formerly in control of the defunct Russo-Asiatic Bank, is dickering with the Japanese for French

with the proceeds of French loans, said that the decline of American to the U. S. of which he is a citizen. Bank Financed White Guards.

French exploitation." sia, and repudiated the loans made by the despotic Czarist regime at the the Chinese Eastern Railway comes expense of the Russian masses, the at a time when imperialist Britain is Russo-Asiatic Bank has been co-making a frontal attack on the Soviet operating with such elements as Les-lie Urquhart and the White Guard in Moscow. It also ties up with the sary. This bank has financed the ridor by alloting White Russia and Russian monarchist organizations in the Western Ukraine to it.

participation in the control of the Asiatic Bank, paint a glowing pic-Chinese Eastern Railway, built by the Imperial Russian Government capital in Manchukuo. Massenet prestige in Manchuria created an atmosphere essentially favorable to

## MEXICAN WORKERS STONE Preparations AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PROTEST AT DANIELS

Communists Issue Ringing Denunciation of Roosevelt Appointee

Daniels Was Assistant Secretary Under Wilson Commanded Vera Cruz Attack

MEXICO CITY, March 29.—Mexican workers stoned the American Embassy Friday night in a protest meeting against the appointment of Josephus Daniels as American Ambassador to Mexico. Many windows in the Embassy were smashed. The police kept news of the demonstration secret until today.

A small demonstration—but it had a splendid effect on the workers and the Communist Party of Mexico, Section of the Communist Communist posters, signed by the Central Committee of International, covered all walls in Mexico City yesterday, appeared in all the capitalist news- denouncing the new Ambassador as the "murderer of Azueta. papers there (reprinting an Associated Press dispatch). Bulletin No. 2 and Uribe," two Mexicans killed when the United States Navy bombarded and seized Vera Cruz in 1914. Daniels was Secretary of the Navy at that

War reprinted the story, and then appealed to the workers and peasalso urged the overthrow of the Mexican Government for approving the ants of South America and of the Carribbean countries to "imitate the"

One of President Roosevelt's first acts under the "New Deal" was to appoint his former superior, Josephus Daniels, North Carolina Bourbon, as Ambassador to Mexico. Roosevelt, as former Assistant Secretary of the darity with the anti-war fighters of Navy under Wilson, shares the blood-guilt for the imperialist assault upon South America has done more to the workers of Vera Cruz.

### Nazis Drive Toward Plain Slavery, Says Dos Passos

The Daily Worker has received a statement from John Dos Passos,

noted novelist, from which the following is quoted:
"With the success of the palace. revolution pulled off by Handsome owners.

Adolph, capitalist Europe takes one "Hitler's success is likely to give more step back into the dark ages. our own bosses some rosy dreams. In a kind of drunken madness of fear the owning classes have set a take the spotlight off their performmatch to the frail veneer, at least ances in the immediate past, that are professed regard for human rights beginning to look to the general pubcide that the day or two of notice is insufficient to do anything. We tion. They haven't scrupled to stir little Hitlerism on their own. This are so busy with all kinds of meet- up all the murky sediment of witch would seem to be a time for manual are so busy with all kinds of meetings, most of them inner-party meetings, that we have no time for our most important task, fighting against imperialist war.

The pogroms and the black hundred desk to get together and stick together and stick together.

What is facing them is What is necessary in cases where the long run neither Hitler's bombast slavery, not wage slavery, but plain

## VIENNA NAZI GANGS RAID JEWS; CLASH WITH HEIMWEHR IN LOEBEN

VIENNA, March 29.—Nazi mobs terrorized the city yesterday until 10 p.m., shouting "Death to the Jews!" and "Germany Awake!" They pasted up the fronts of all Jewish shops with hakenkreuz emblems and anti-Sem-

Although 7,000 police were on special duty in the affected area, they did not intervene to prevent the rioting. Fifty arrests were made, however, when the windows of a big department store were smashed and
Jewish bystanders were assaulted,
two being gravely injured.

In pursuance of the putsch plane

merie of the pro-Italian Heimwehr Tyrol State Council, taking fall charge of all police.

In pursuance of the putsch plane Nazi students also staged a demonstration in Leoben. The gendar-onstration in Leoben. The gendar-olde, Heimwehr leader, entered the

BELGRADE, March 24.—Politiks The Czech Nationalist newspaper semi-official organ of the Jugoslav "Narodni Listy," reports that 4,500 government, yesterday warned that rifles shipped back to Italy from Hir- any effort at a coup d'etat in Austenberg, Austria (which caused tria would lead to "grave conse-France and Great Britain to send an quences."

## lyn there was a timely and adequate mobilization of the party organiza-Organize Gralton Defense

De Valera Government Tries to Deport Man Who Fought the Black and Tans

NEW YORK.-Various organizations of Irish and Irish-American membership have organized the Graiton Defense Committee which is calling a mass meeting for Sunday, April 2 in the Lexington Hall at 109

The case of Jim Gralton, Irish militant worker, ordered deported by the Free State Government, is of major @ importance to all fighters for Irish tive in the opening of the Pearse-

nent Irish and American speakers will bring out the facts in full detail. The DAILY WORKER presents here a short history of the case. Jim Gralton is an Irish farmer who in 1902 emigrated to the United States as did thousands of other Irish

youth because of the ruthless exploitation of British imperialism. However Gralton did not find the American bosses any kinder in their treatment of workers. In short Gralton failed to find the "streets of gold" Fought Against Empire.

In 1922 Gralton returned to Ireland and was an active fighter in Tan troops of England. He continued to the ground, in the glorious fight of the Irish When the "F people against the traitors who accepted the servile "Free State" as ers and farmers of Ireland rallied to their reward for upholding British his support. Gralton escaped from

After the period of reaction was temporarily consolidated he returned In 1932 Gralton went back to Leitrim to take care of his parents, as his brother who ran the farm aided by Gralton's funds from this country had died.

Back in Ireland, Gralton, a member of the Irish Revolutionary Workers' Gralton. As part of the fight of the Groups, who are the forerunners of the Irish Communist Party, which will be founded at a congress next month, took an active part in the struggle against Irish capitalism and of the Irish masses for freedom British imperialism

The plots and counterplots thicken; have begun in the last two years to the workers of America must be on mass their forces for another strug-

Connolly Hall, meeting place of the working and farming population. The local priest thundered from his pulpit against the "Communist menace". Religious leaders in Ireland have always taken the part of the Empire against the Irish people. Priest Gives Orders. The priest was allowed membership

in the hall committee and he tried to make the committee give him full power over the activities of the workers and farmers. They refused. The priest sermonized and warned the parishioners that they would lose responsible for what happened." At a dance fifty shots were fired into the the civil war of the Irish workers hall. A bomb was found on the preand peasants against the Black and mises and later the hall was burned

When the "Free State" government ordered Gralton deported, the workimperialism and Irish capitalism. He imperialism and Irish capitalism. He imperialism and Irish capitalism. He arresting officials and is being led many fights against dispossessing hidden by revolutionary sympathiz-

Raise the Issue The Free State government frantically trying to locate Gralton and deport him. They are facing the increasing wrath of the Irish masses because of this open betrayal of the national cause. Thousands of Irish workers and farmers have already demanded complete freedom American and Irish-American workers against the capitalist hunger offensive, they must throw all their weight into this and all other fights

from British imperialism and Irish Organized Farmers.

The Irish workers and peasant: Irish and Irish-Americans: have begun in the last two years to have begun in the last two years to the Gralton issue in your organization. Stop the hand of Devalers in

Parade of students through Madrid. The signs read: "Down With

Spanish Students March Against Hitler