EDITORIALS

The German Workers Do Not Surrender

The leadership of the German Social Democracy has prostrated itself before the fascist dictatorship. It has sought to cover its collapse with such miserable consolidations as "the Hitler regime has a legal and moral right to govern," or "we must adjust ourselves to the new conditions.'

But the German workers, Communists and Socialists, are not downed by fascism. The German working class, led by the heroic Communist Party of Germany, is in battle. The Socialist leaders, paralyzed with fear, mumble elaborate "theories" to justify their rotten betrayal of the German working class. But the Socialist workers are joining hands with their Communist brothers in proletarian solidarity against fascism.

On March 15th, when the fascist terror was raging through the streets of Germany, the German Communist Party sounded the call to counter-attack. Its manifesto, which appears on this page, stated:

"The Hitler Government, a Government of civil war against the teiling masses, can give to the workers neither bread nor work The concentration of Fascist forces is a serious warning to all workers to cement without delay the united front of struggle. The strikes and demonstrations of Lubeck, Brunswick, Dresden, Erfurt, Stassfurt, Duisburg, Elmshorn, Harburg, etc., show the path of the united front of struggle. Everywhere it ought to be like this . . . Organize every-where factory meetings and unemployed meetings in order to discuss with trade unionists and Social-Democratic workers measures of common struggle for the liberation of Thaelmann and of all workers in prison, for the rescinding of the decrees regarding the abolition of the rights of meeting, of the Press, and of demonstrations, regarding the auxiliary police, regarding preventitive imprisonment, etc. By a wave of partial struggles, lead the working masses to the political general

This revolutionary summons is bearing fruit. The forces of proletarian resistance, far from being dismayed, are concentrating and hardening in the daily struggles against fascism in preparation for the revolutionary overthrow of German capitalism.

These daily strike struggles are the reply of the German workers, who will not meekly accept the onslaught of the fascist agents of German capitalism. More and more, as the Hitler dictatorship vainly attempts to buttress tottering German capitalism, the united front struggles of Communist, Socialist, and Nazi workers will sweep over Germany.

The working class of Germany is not "powerless" (Jewish Daily Forward), nor leaderless. The Communist Party of Germany stands unflinchingly at the head of the German masses. Comrade Torgler, a leading member of our brother party, met face to face the fascist hangmen to expose their provocation in setting fire to the Reichstag. Only the other day the two Communist members of the Berlin Town Council appeared at this body to let the Hitler government know that the German working class is prepared to meet the challenge of fascism. They were immediately arrested. They knew they would be arrested. Yet they did not hesitate to fulfill their duty as revolutionary leaders in the front ranks of the German working class.

It is the duty of the American workers to support their fellow workers in Germany in their heroic struggle against the Hitler-Hindenburg regime. Tonight's meeting at Madison Square Garden must turn into a gigantic demonstration against the fascist terror.

The concentration of the forces of counter-revolution means the last stand of capitalism which is approaching its doom. The forces of counter-revolution steel the growing forces of victorious proletarian revolution.

Doing? What are you doing to help the veterans in their fight against the cuts? One thing you can do: send a half dollar at once to the Daily Worker to keep it on the firing

line for the vets.



Demonstrate

Demonstrate against the fascist terror in Germany by spending your half dollar to keep alive the paper that exposes these outrages and leads fight against the them.

Price 3 Cents

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MASS AT GARDEN AGAINST NAZIS TONIGHT!

NEW YORK .--- Tonight, at 7 p. m., at Madison Square Garden, workers, intellectuals, and Negro, Jewish and German people will come together for the great protest in which the forces aligned against fascism in Germany will stand shoulder to shoulder for struggle.

Working class organizations here will rise to the defense of their fellow workers abroad: writers, artists and intellectuals will rise against the cultural barbarism of fascism.

Two weeks ago at Madison Square Garden, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise declared that his "protest is not against the political program of Germany-but only against anti-Semitism".

Tonight tens of thousands of workers and sympathizers will protest precisely against the political program of the fascist dictatorship.

With the development of a policy of concealment of atrocities, carried on by the American State Department, and by bourgeois Jewish spokesmen, the importance of this meeting has grown. Ever since the beginning of the fascist atrocities, there has been a concerted policy among those leaders to stifle the protest against anti-semitism. The American Jewish Congress, which pretends to speak in the name of the Jewish people, has even withdrawn the weak protest it made against the anti-semitism in Germany-at the request of the State Department.

They have tried to conceal the connection between German terror and the American terror against Negroes.

They have suppressed news of the onslaught against workers, the destruction of their organizations, the arrest of Thaelman, Torgler and other Communist, socialist and worker leaders who are held in the prisons and concentration camps.

WORKERS! WRITERS! INTELLECTUALS! JEWS!

THE MISLEADERS MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO STIFLE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST FASCIST **TERROR AND AGAINST ANTI-SEMITISM!**

THE MADISON SQUARE GARDEN MEETING TONIGHT IS A CALL TO A MIGHTY PROTEST WHICH WILL RESOUND FROM COAST TO COAST AND ACROSS THE WATERS, WHICH WILL STRIKE A TELLING BLOW AT HITLERISM.

Patterson, one of the nine Scottsboro boys.

When Prosecutor Knight completed the presentation of

his "evidence," opinion among newspapermen was general



Comrades,

during the

Applauding "A Great Achievement"

Roosevelt's executive order, robbing more than a million and a half war vaterans of pensions to the amount of \$400.000.000 meets with the most enthusiastic approval of the parasitic coupon clippers, holders of government bonds and the whole capitalist class bent uson enforcing a hunger standard of life upon the toiling masses.

The Ne wYork Times, always alert to applaud any attack of the parasites against the useful members of society, in it sleading editorial for March 2, hails the slash against the veterans as "a great achievement." With uncontrollable glee the Times rhapsodizes: "There has been nothing like it in our political history."

Continuing, this capitalist newspaper points out that Roosevelt is "carrying out his pledge to save 25 per cent of the government expenses." But this is not enough, and the Times says:

"Having at one stroke cut off more than 10 per cent, he (Roose-velt) is in a fair way, with his other projected economies, to reach the full figure.'

Yes, this combined with 15 per cent cuts imposed upon federal employees, with the slashing down of wages of workers in the government forestry service to \$1 a day as is decreed in the forced labor bill, will certainly go a long way toward making up the 25 per cent cut in yearly government expenses so that the administration can go on building new battleships, submarines, airships and in every way perfecting the war machine of United States imperialism. without imposing new taxes upon the rich in which interest war preparations are made and wars carried out.

Hoover used fire and sword to drive from Washington the veterans demanding their back pay, the so-called bonus. Roosevelt uses the full power of government to further rob them-one continuous policy.

Against this attack the veterans would wage a determined mass struggle by organizing rank and file committees of action in all veterans' organizations along the lines suggested by the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League to fight against this robbery. The veterans' demands should be supported by the workers and farmers as an inseparable part of the fight against the capitalist offensive that must be turned into a counter-offensive not merely to stop this attack against the war veterans but to force the government to pay the bonus.

Daily Worker Anti-War Edition Saturday

The special anti-war edition of the Daily Worker on the anniversary of United States' entry into the World War appears on Satur-day, April 8th, Many important articles will be featured in this is-

Communist Party units, trade union locals, unemployed councils workers' fraternal and cultural or companied by cash to the: Daily Worker, Business Office, 50 E. 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

ited front of all Hitler's program of terror SEAMEN IS WON hunger: Party Comrades! Our Party has

NEW YORK.-The captain fought in brilliant fashion under conditions of pogrom and elections dominated by terror of the S. S. Etna, Swedish ship The Fascist Goering has had to

here, reported to the crew yes-terday that the general strike of the Smedich sailors against of the Swedish sailors against proletariat. a 15 percent pay cut had been

won. The crew, however, are waiting for word from their plots to assassinate. union, fearing a trick to get Fascists to be arrested. them to bring the ship into her nome port without taking ac-

tion to protect themselves. News Flash

conditions of illegality, has rallied nearly five million voices to the banof the struggle of liberation against to cement without delay the united VIENNA, April 4.—Nazi gunmen trailed a "Dr. Bell," German jour-nalist, across the Austrian frontier Fascism Comrades! Boldly and fearlessly in

and shot him dead on Austrian terunity with the Social-Democratic workers and workers with no party ritory. "Dr. Bell," whose real name

attachment, you have conducted po-litical strikes of protest against Fas-George Bell, renegade Nazi general staff member, had fled from Ger-many, taking refuge in the village cist terror. The rhythmic beat of workers' of Durchholzen in the Tyrol. Two automobiles, filled with Nazis, sudechoed in many towns And if. Hitlerite Fascism has succeeded in denly drew up to the inn where he was staying and one of the Nazi strengthening the Nationalist stream and in utilizing 14 years of Social unmen emptied his revolver at Bell. Bell is alleged to have known too Democratic politics in order to resmuch about the real instigators of the Reichstag fire and was killed to shut him up. He had been a de-fendant in the noted 1928 trial of White Guard forgers of Soviet bank-notes in Berlin, and was a witness against Captain Roehm, Hitler Chief of Staff, in his Munich trial. Re-cently he had been selling "inside stories" on Nazi affairs to various

cue capitalist domination, the civil war of Hitler against the toiling masses reveals none the less the feebleness of his Government. The bourgeoisie is no longer in the position to make safe the interests of finance-capital and the Junkers in the methods of ination used heretofore.

The Hitler Government, a Govern-ment of civil war against the toiling

demonstrations has re-

2 GERMAN SAILORS ARRESTED IN N. Y. PORT BY FASCIST GUARDS

U.S. Turns One Seaman Over to Captain; Police Stop Marine Worker Delegates

NEW YORK.—Five radio cars and colicemen were used to prevent a lelegation from the Marine Workers member of the Chemnitz's crew at Industrial Union who tried to board the gate and turning him over to the the S. S. Chemnitz at noon yesterday captain with some copies of the Rote to demand the freedom of E. Pabst, Sturm Fahne, illegal Communist daily Jewish sailor, arrested by the Nazi paper.

Workers' organizations should send captain. The union learned that late last wires to the captain of the Chemnitz, night, Pabst was taken off the sbip care of the North German Lloyd lines, and transferred under a Nazi guard demanding that this worker receive to an unknown place. no mistreatment at their hands.

Hitler Defends Big Capital. rkers as Hitler can do nothing except deand fend the interests of big capital and wage civil war against the toilers. firmly and boldly lead the toiling

That is why we ought to succeed, masses forward in the united front and why we shall succeed in the struggle for the vital interests of and oppressor of the working class. That he had made out an exthe working-class, in the struggle against the capitalist policy of Hit-

front of struggle.

of

united front of struggle

ler, in winning over those of the Let each Communist become the orworkers who have been deceived by ganizer and the leader of the united charged by thrice-married Victoria the Nationalist frenzy of Hitlerite front of struggle! Wherever the Price that he had attacked her on masses are, let each Communist or- a freight train between Stevenson Fascism. This aim we shall attain despite ganize and carry on propaganda for

This aim we shall attain despite ganize and carry on propaga cast into prison the leader of our Fascist terror, by a ruthless and un-Party, Comrade Thaelmann, whom it terests of the masses, and by an in-It has caused thousands of anti- tensified agitation among them.

more deeply, let us be more firmly Labor Defense attorney, at once rooted in them! March boldly, in moved for the dismissal of the inthe united front of action, against Despit the pompous declarations of The Fascist bands have massacred the Government, March 5 is not a the Fascist dictatorship. workers and burnt their homes, in victory for Fascism; it shows, on the interest of the millionaires, the the contrary, that the masses of the GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY

the interest of the millionaires, the the contrary, that the masses of the big capitalists and of the Junkers. toiling people are resolved to wage Our Party, compelled to carry on its policy of mobilizing the masses and waging workers' battles under Hitler, a Plan of famine, Fascist ter-News Flash

NEW YORK .- Donald Henderson instructor of economics in Columbia University, has been expelled for his The concentration of Fascist forces working class activity.

to demand that Judge Horton de-Efforts to expel him have been made since the fall of 1931, when clare a mistrial. The attorney's demand was based on the action of Henderson became very active in the The strikes and demonstrations of working-class movement. A sharp Lubeck, Brunswick, Dresden, Erfurt, fight by student organizations and his hands with evident delight after workers has been going on against a state witness replied to a question

you fought valiantl

Let each Communist become a

Let us penetrate into the masses

terror-elections. Now,

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

Prosecutor Applauds In Court

and Paint Rock.

ton



Second International"

NEW YORK .- The leaders of the Socialist Party and of other organirations under Socialist Party influence have rejected the proposal for uni-ted front action against the German fascist terror, made by the New York District of the Communist Party and the Provisional Committee for Struggle Against Fascism and Pogroms in Germany.

On Monday representatives of the Party and the Provisional Commitelected by a conference of socialist | ist International and the Amsterdam

and right-wing organizations. They proposed broad united front action With this statement the With this statement the socialist leaders reveal themselves as opposed against the terror against Communaction united front ist and social-democratic workers, to any real against the Hitler terror. The Social-Jews and intellectuals in Germany,

fascist terror and converting the Madison Square Garden meeting to-By a wave of partial struggles, lead

right-wing trade union leaders still union comrades, persuade the Socialganizations

of struggle in these organizations, by executive. The leaders of the Socialpartment, they have suspended their strikes and demonstrations, in favor ist Party and its auxiliary organizathe above claims. We call equally all the members of sider a united front until they get the anti-Semitic outrages in Gerso-called protest campaign against the Party to use every effort to set, instructions from the Second Social- I many.

ceedingly feeble case against Baldwin, Mathews, the 19-year-old Negro boy **Brainin Endorse Tonight's Meeting** Samuel S. Leibowitz International

NEW YORK .- The call of the Com munist Party to the huge united front mass protest meeting to be held todictment against Pattrson on the ground that the state had failed to night at Madison Square Garden has make a prima facie case against the been endorsed by large sections of Negro boy. The motion was, of course, at once denied by Judge Hor-lectuals, who see in the valient struggle of the Communist Party the uncompromising enemy of German fascism

A short time before the prosecu-Roger Baldwin, chairman of the tion rested its case, Leibowitz rose American Civil Liberties Union, who will speak tonight, said in a statement issued vesterday:

"The Hitler dictatorship has struck Knight in jumping up and clapping at every element opposed to its ruth less program, but most of all at the Communist Party, its most uncom promising enemy. As a non-Commu-nist, I join with the Party here in its international protest not only against German fascism but against all fascism. Every libertarian, wheth-er he believes in liberty in principle or for class purposes, should suppor to the limit every effort to oppose and destroy this monster of reaction.

This manifestation, including the participation of J. B. Mathews, secretary of the Fellowship of Reconcilia-tion and Socialist Party member who will speak tonight, and of Reuben Brainin, noted Jewish intellectual and writer whose statement will be read because of his illness, comes at a time when the State Department is imizing the fascist terror and such organizations as the American Jewish ingress are withdrawing support from anti-fascist demonstrations

In contradiction to this attitude is the attitude of thousands of intellectuals-Jewish and Gentile-as expressed by Reuben Brainin when he says:

"The inhuman treatment dealt out by the Hitler regime to Jews for no reason but their racial identity, to Communists because they hold poliinstructions from the Second Inter- tical and economic beliefs in opposinational before taking action on tion to its fascist policies, and to all the working masses to the political night into the broadest united front questions in this country. It is also others who have ventured to speak general strike. Persuade your trade expression, with speakers from all or- significant that the socialist and out against its recklessly destructive ideas and actions must be denounced maintain their connections with the by every straight-thinking individual necessity of taking concrete methods ward announced the suswer of the gress who have announced that, at political affiliation."

ing class and intellectual organiza-tions, will be Ann Burlak, Edward Dahlberg, who was beaten by Nazia. Perets Hirshbein, and others.

Stassfurt, Duisburg, Elmshorn, Harburg, etc., show the path of the his removal and for "academic free-Everywhere it ought to be like this. On March 1, at the same time that we launched the appeal to the work masses, we sent to the leadership the Social-Democratic Party and that of the A.D.G.B. (German

Federation of Trade Unions) an offer of the united front for the general strike and mass demonstrations The two leaderships spurned this united front action.

Strikes Show Path.

Comrades! The setting up of the united front of struggle of the toil-ers is the task of the hour and is a vital question for the German work-

Organize everywhere factory meetings and unemployed meetings in order to discuss with trade unionists and Social-Democratic workers measures of common struggle for the liberation of Thaelmann and of all workers in prison, for the rescinding of the decrees regarding the abolition of the rights of meeting, of the

Press, and of demonstrations, regard-ing the auxiliary police, regarding preventive imprisonment, etc.

of the above claims

Through Partial Struggles to Political Strike.

material aid for the victims of the ist Party has never before waited for

tee appeared before the executive 3

PAGE TWO



THE STORY SO FAR: A Communist Party unit in the proletarian

Wedding section of Berlin holds a meeting in the Red Nightingale cafe

to discuss preparations for the 1929 May Day demonstration, which has

been banned by the Socialist police chief, Zoergiebel. Hermann, the political leader of the unit, introduces a representative of the district,

the International Workers' Congress to supply them, through the help of the unions, with reliable material (a.

day of the working class, the Berlin which they can use against the Com-

and looked up.

"Damned swine, traitors."

what we pay our dues for."

"FREE TRADE UNIONS"

nists want to split the ranks.'

ILLUSTRATED BY WALTER QUIRT

trade unions were the first to start munist press.'

who delivers the main talk.

active propaganda for the celebration

of May Day in 1890. Towards the end

of March a manifesto signed by the

most varied trade union branches appeared in the Volks Tribune and

Volksblatt headed, "What is to hap-pen on May the 1st?" In all indus-

trial cities it was planned to cele-

brate May Day as a holiday of the

working class, under the slogan 'Fight

for the eight-hour day,' by ceasing

"Despite strong opposition, the

workers have stood by their May Day

ever since. The very first May Day

celebration was followed by an in-

work and organizing street demon-

strations.

oùt.

mands.

Berlin

and raised his voice.

BETRAYAL STARTS EARLY

What Must Be Done to Fight Against Cuts in Veteran's Benefits?

By H. E. BRIGGS.

NOTE .- This is the second of two articles on the cuts in veterans' benefits and the struggle against them. The first article, published yesterday, showed the intimate tieup between the National Economy League, which has been leading the attack on the vets, and the leaders of the American Legion. It also discussed the history of veterans' legislation since the war, bringing it down to 1930 when the Disability Allowance Law was passed. "IN THIS connection we must see tory council elections, and they are proud of their success, especially in the playing today in the camp of the enemies of the working class. After the big factories, The S. P. D. press has approached us with the request

Conditions for eligibility to and atings for compensation have been otally different for the rank and file veteran and the officer. An officer, establishing a 30 per cent disability through the kindness of a doctor friend, automatically became eligible for a lifetime pension ranging from He replaced the letter on the table \$125 to \$280 per month, according to rank. The ex-officer with a 30 per cent disability received a minimum

"Shame," Kurt called out furiously. of \$125 a month. The ex-private with the same disability received a "Just think - the swine! That's maximum for service connected cases of \$30 per month, if he was "And they shout that the Commulucky enough to get by the red tape

nists want to split the ranks." It took some time before the speak-until the veteran furnishes evidence er could make himself heard again. as to his earning power before the war is the rating he is to recieve de-"Comrades, these today are the have the establishment of rank, on the other the proof of earning power

pensation for this time.

THE Disability Allowance Law made

charged veteran having a disability

'Free Trade Unions. This is what is called capitalist jus-"We shouldn't pay another cent to

read this book and spread

it among their friends.



"We shall conquer the streets.' "As early as 1903, Cohn, whom you these skunks," shouted the woman know very well said openly at the with the shawl.

Congress of Metal Workers, that "No, comrades, that certainly isn't sooner or later, all the business of right," the speaker replied. "The only result of that would be that they May Day celebrations would have to be done away with. In the subsewould then be able to do as they quent discussion, which lasted for like with our money without being in years, the right-wing reformist leadany way disturbed." ers came out more and more openly "Hear, hear!"

against the stopping of work on "Do you simply want to desert your and racketeers. May the 1st. Again and again Rosa Luxemburg, in her bitter struggle millions of working mates who have against revisionism within the Social not yet clearly recognized the anti-Democratic Party, took the 1st of working class role of the trade union May as her example of the disastrou leaders, and leave them at the mercy reformist deviations of the trade of these scoundrels? No, just the opunion leadership. It was no accident posite! Just now, before the 1st of May, we must do all in our power to that these discussions coincided with the hotly-debated question of the explain to our S. P. D. and unorgan-General Strike. For ten years, the ized fellow-workers, in the branch General Strike. For ten years, the need renow-wohlers, in the factories, on the offices, must review 7,983 cases a day their families are also the victims of a many day of the working class, the that these same Berlin trade union that the victims. Many of them Agenting day of the working class, the triat these same bernin trade tinter to an but the victims. Many of them demands are not the demands of a day, came when Karl Liebknecht leaders have the check to issue a thundered 'Down with the War— Peoples of the World Arise!' and two which they dare to write that "Irre-Peoples of the World Arise!' and two which they dare to write that "Irre-cent in accordance with Roosevelt's poverished farmers and small busi-

Scene from a Former Bonus March

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 5, 1933



Thousands of veterans massed on the steps of the capitol during the Hoover administration to demand their bonus. A demonstration like this one, on a bigger scale than ever, is called for by the Veterans' National Liaison Committee to fight the robbery of over \$400,000,000 in veterans' relief by the Roosevelt administration, and to demand immediate payment of the bonus.

our rights with no favoritism for political handshakers. We will also demand recognition of the Veterans eligible for benefits any honorably National Liaison Committee in Wash-

of 25 per cent or greater. No proof of service connected disability is Gauntlet of "Horse Doctors" If we do not, Private A will be run necessary. This clever scheme was through a gauntlet of "horse doctors," put through to make it appear as commanded to cough three times though it was especially enacted to hard, spit and dance on one leg. After apply to veterans who contracted dis-25 per cent disability is \$12 a month and dismiss him. Then the inevitable and for total disability \$40 a month. There are no allowances for dependpaper with a lot of tricky whereases and hertofores will be presented to

ents of disabled under this law. Thou-sands who had not applied before because of the insulting clause about venereal disease now filed claims un-private A for him to sign away his claim to compensation, disability al-lowance and pension. Don't do it, Private A, without a rank and file der the D.A.L. There are no provi-sions under this for back pay. These committee as witness. These

ingtor

This is not all-direct disability thousand who have been suffering for 12 years or more are denied com-

This increase in claims and the rise dollars on the budget. For whom? The people behind the cuts of course -bankers, capitalists and ex-officers. npensation paid out is the prein one way or another from this ser- blindness and amputations are elim

vice are called by the N.E.L. grafters inated. This means more pencil ped-More To Be Dropped

And so the non-service joker begins to bear malice. Between April means for many a quick push in the and June 30, 718,000 cases of ser- direction of the grave. I and June 30, The or cases of set direction of the grant three million vice-connected veterans of all the swindle of more than three million American wars since the Civil War veterans and their dependents is the will be reviewed on their individual reward of the Heroes of 1917. merits. This means the Veterans Ad- When we recall that tens of

When we recall that tens of thou ministration, through its 55 regional offices, must review 7,983 cases a day

mittees of action, to send delegates to a united front conference and to make joint preparations for the march to Washington. 4. Through explanatory leaflets

outlining the need for action against the cuts in benefits. Protests should be sent at all meetings to Roosevelt. congressmen and senators, demanding the withdrawal of the cuts.

6. By organizing the wives, sis-ters and mothers & yeterans into

women's auxiliaries.

7. In order to win unorganized veterans we must concentrate on places where veterans gather, Veterans Administration buildings or offices, Red Cross centers, Relief Bureaus, etc.

All Unemployed Councils must be brought into the daily struggles before Relie? Bureaus, where to gether the veterans and workers will present their demands for immediate relief, with no discrimin-ation against Negro vets and workers, against single men and women. We must rally the veterans in every community to march to their local city halls and present their demands to the city authorities for them to endorse before marching to Washington.

Fight for These Demands!

No longer must the veterans be the political goat of such organiza-and listen to the sweet voices of Wall tions as the National Economy League and the American Veterans Associa-tion, or of the misleaders of the Le-gion, V.F.W., etc. It is time we rec-ognize our enemies and take action to say that the working class film that house is the working class film that house is the ognize our enemies and take action working class film that has ever come against them. Only the organization of rank and file committees and leadrship can help us win our demands. The President of the United States Down with the false barriers of color.

race and creed. Let no such fakers is elected to office on the strength as W. W. Waters force their leader-of his "promises" to the people. As result of an automobile accident ship on us in the future. These are a the fascist tools of the capitalists to

ditions. The rank and file shall lead

lowance, compensation and pensions! Proper medical treatment of all disabled vets! No closing of veterans' hospitals! No discrimination or jim-Roosevelt to Halt Pro-

crowing of Negro vets! No closing of veterans' homes! For immediate cash duction Two Weeks payment of the bonus! All war funds for bonus payment and for unem-WASHINGTON April 4-Roosevelt is expected to comply with the ployment and social insurance! On velt is expected to comply with the to Washington to compel Congress to demands of Standard Oil to declare

"Gabriel Over White House" Is Fascist Anti-Labor Film

Reviewed by DAVID PLATT. | while speeding ninety miles an hour to Annapolis, he suffers a concussion of the brain. When he regains con-

FOR sheer demagogy, the film Gabriel Over the White House, a real riel Over the White House, a real kde-open fascist film, now playing the Gabrial has managed to slip t the Capitol Theatre, is unbeatable. last Hollywood comes out clearly as a direct, active ally of Wall Street, proclaiming unequivocably the neces-and thereby paye the way for the reity of establishing an open dictator-hip of the capitalist class (portrayed in this flim by the Angel Gabriel him-self) to save the nation from the en-

phetic in more than one way of what the American masses may expect croachment of "gangsters," a term meant here to include also the mili-tration, unless they do something tant section of the working class. about it. And there is more than The entire film, with the exception coincidence in the similarity of some of one or two scenes, takes place when in the radius of the White House. dents—"Gabriel" and F. D. Gabriel The crux of the picture is that the had the official sanction of the Roose-had the official sanction of the Roose-nalt administration before it was reone or two scenes, takes place with-the radius of the White House. dents-"Gabriel" and F. D. Gabriel

velt administration before it was re-leased to the public. second to none, for "self-protection." But this idea is veiled with such **Becomes Dictator**

"lofty" idealism that it is difficult at first to see what these organized Under the guise of acting solely in the interests of the people, the new president, under strict orders from Gabrici, the sweet voice of Street, declares himself the sole dic-tator of the nation, for the good of

Roosevelt's Twin?

the suffering millions. Under the illusion that he is George Washington, he proceeds to disperse his cabinet, dissolves Congress and declares the country under martial law, all out of sheer love of the people.

Wall

into his body in order to provide him with sufficient "spiritual" power to

and thereby pave the way for the re-

turn of prosperity. What happens from now on is pro

He issues an order for the militarization of the unemployed in Army barracks under federal control. (Roosevelt's plan also). Gabriel's harp plays ever more sweetly, be cause now the moneyed interests directly, without any intermediaries in Congress, will assume full responsibility for the affairs of the country. Forced labor camps will solve the problem of unemployment. There will be no more need for hunger marches. Food will cease to rot on farms Wages will increase. Prices will come down. Prosperity will come out hiding. Very simple. All we have to do is supply the angels with plenty or harps and all will be well.

War Propaganda

The President wipes out gangland under the light of the Statue of Libmoratorium of flush oil output until April 15. This will cut down oil proerty. All in the name of "liberty." A prophecy that Communists and "Anarchists" will suffer the same fate—also in the name of "liberty." duction in the country to around 1,-450.000 barrels, permitting large withdrawals of oil from storage, raising he price to consumers and give Oklahoma and Texas legislatures a The President demands full payment of war debts in the name of peace chance to rush through legislation and fraternity. Pay your debts, he cries, or we'll build armaments so against the smaller fry in the petroleum producing fields that will give heavy that you will be forced to pay or fight. This is an enormous piece the oil trust additional permanent advantages. of propaganda, calculated to impress

Ickes Helps Standard Oil

the people of America with the need for building up the naval and air fleets against the other imperialist Roosevelt's secretary of the interior. Harold Ickes of Chicago, conpowers, as well as a warning to these ferred this week with governors of the oil producing states-all of whom powers to pay their debts to Wall Street. how best to coordinate all the federal There is one fantastic scene in the picture showing a gang of bootleggers

and state forces against what they call "bootlegging oil." Because of competition of the small producers crude oil has been sold at march to Washington for no reason except that they were disturbing their 13 cents a barrel, on which big probusiness by attracting so much attention. A vicious slander against the fits can be made. The oil trust, with the aid of state and federal officials, working class. hopes to boost the price to 50 cents Washington last summer they WERE a barrel or nearly 500 per cent. Those fired upon by a gang of cut-throats-but the criminals responsible for this who do not play the game of the oil combines are called "bootleggers."

W.I.R. BAND PLAYS TO-NIGHT AT GARDEN MEET

ment.

masters. The big gangsters who sit in Wall Street and Washington and The Workers International Relief

not the bootleggers are the real en-emies of the workers. Gabriel Over the White House is more than a film. It is a pernicious Band will play tonight at the Madi-son Square Garden meeting. All musicians of that band are asked by attack against the working class and their conductor to be at the Garden deliberate war propaganda. It should no later than 6:30 p.m. with equip- be thoroughly exposed wherever it is shown.

said Theodore Dreiser, Douglas Fairbanks,

AMUSEMENTS

"GREATEST PICTURE EVER MADE"

firing upon the leaders of the hunger

When the bonus marchers came to

were not bootleggers, but high gov-ernment officials and their capitalist

"

& 8 P.M.

Marine Hospital Inmates Donate; Speed 1/2 Dollars! Stanton, N. M.," reads a letter with five signatures, enclosing \$1. "Some of us have lain in bed for six or seven years. If we

In compensation paid out is the pre-text for the slanderous attacks of the National Economy League. Men who risked their lives in Wall Street's wars and whose disabilities resulted is and exercised T. B. "Becaused your call at noon today" writes T. L. Edwards "Received your call at noon today", writes T. L. Edwards, are office boys for the oil trust-on

Hettinger, N. D. "Am sending \$1 by return mail. Sorry I dlers on street corners. No further enlargement of hospital facilities is can't send you a thousand dollars. We are damn hard up out to be undertaken at present, while here in the short grass country of the Dakotas, but we are doing some hospitals will be shut down. This our hit in standing sales and evictions and organizing every F our bit in stopping sales and evictions and organizing every This brutal day for the cause. Long life to the Daily Worker."

next six months, to get not less than

RECEIVED YESTERDAY \$191.60 TOTAL TO DATE \$26,300.26



able loes in the frenzy of the World War. "After the war, May Day celebra-tions were taken for granted. Were the workers to lose under a Republic what the beginning of the meeting had the beginning of the meeting had the beginning of the meeting had scried. What in fact happened? The But what in fact happened? The But what in fact happened? The Social Democratic Party had become NEW YORK .- At the last meeting referring to the political and organ-

of the Buro of Section 5, the ques-tion of the low circulation of the Worker in every struggle that takes

We are T. B. patients in the U. S. Marine Hospital, Fort

split our ranks, confuse our purpose and betray our fight for better con-**Government** Aids and our slogans must be: Withdraw the cuts in disability al **Oil Price Boost**



since only at their expense was the silence once more. stabilization of the position of the entire post-war development, even an S. P. D. saw how the May Day dem-S. P. D. worker will have to admit onstrations were completely domithat in every single decisive situation nated by the Revolutionary Trade the capitalists have always left it to the SPD to restor law and order,' and fighting spirit. From being a tame, well-mannered demonstration, important economic and social gains it had become under our influence, that had been won. We need only and through the workers supporting remember Ebert's law, which prac-tically abolished the eight-hour day. action. In the same way this year, a Ebert has done more for German 1st of May demonstration in the

they elected a Hindenburg!

organizations which were completely the Communist Party. Such a mighty under the leadership of the reformist demonstration which would be ditrade unions were tools of the S. P.D., starvation policy of the S. P. D. cowhich, by accepting the government alition government, and would be a Wednesday within a capitalist republic, had at blow to their prestige. Fearing this, the same time accepted the respon- they have instructed their 'Comrade sibility for the continued existence of Police President' to prohibit the May capitalism. Leaders of the bitterest Day demonstrations.

nemies of the working class! Capitalism, as it were, gave permission to the S. P. D. to leave the servants' quarters and to enter the drawingrooms of the Government, where they sit today, until the capitalists find the time is ripe to send them back in order to use the sham opposition of the S. P. D. leaders as the best guarantee for carrying out the dictatorship of capital. The S. P. D. never can, nor will, become a workers' party again, because its leaders, and nore than a third of its membership have become chained to capitalist oclety through salaries and posts in the state administration. They are forced by the basis of their existence to carry out the hunger and wagecutting policy of their bosses. It is obvious how important is the role of the reformist trade unions in this I have here a shameful nuection. document of this co-operation beween S. P. D. and T. U. leadership ainst the workers."

We took a typewritten letter from wages, until now one dollar a day of table and held it up for the work- while working only 3 days a week to see.

This letter has been sent by the \$2.40 a week. The strike is a resul A. D. G. B. (German Trade Union Federation) to all branches that are Unemployed League. octal-democratic in outlook. It runs: The Communist press, particularly the Rote Fahne, has recently beer. trying to make capital out of the fac-

3

Social Democratic Party had become ence were debating heatedly among an important part of the state ma-American War vets also. and the capitalist republic. discussion group had formed, com-Just as at the beginning of the polit-ical upheavals the S. P. D., with mann tapped his glass energetically. "Comrades, we cannot carry on like drowned the workers' uprising in this, we must have silence until the blood, the same S. P. D., in the period speaker has fizished; afterwards you Wars and Disabled American Vet-

(sounds like a court-martial) is thru arranged? Some laughed, and then there was rank and file committees. In the case of tens of thousands of unattached

"Comrades, I shall now finish. Last vets and former Legionnaires, V.F.W. employers possible. If we survey the year the trade union leaders and the and D.A.V. members who no longer believe in the leadership of these or ranizations, it is doubly important for them to have rank and file represen

WHAT'S ON

NOTE: In view of the critcapitalism than any pre-war emperor. He saved its existence! And then— the influence of the reformists has ical financial situation in the Daily Worker, organizations become over the class-conscious

"DURING these years, the trade workers. It would become a day of are asked to enclose money, Special Offer! unions have become vast mass struggle under the Red banners of at the rate of one cent a word per insertion, with announce.

REGISTRATION is now going on for th

oring Term of the Workers School in Room "But, comrades," he raised his

Spring Term of the Workers School in Room 301, 35 East 12th St. PROSPECT WORKERS CENTER ATTEN-TION! On April 5, we are all going to Madison Square Garden to protest needing. All unemployed comrades meet at the cen-ter, 1157 Southern Blvd. at 6 o'clock--those working will come direct to the Garden. SACCO-VANZETT BRANCH members at-tend protest meeting at Madison Square Garden tonight. voice. "We Berlin workers did not allow ourselves to be driven off the streets by a Wilhelm, and we will not now let ourselves be driven off

Thursday

"Hear, hear!' Y.C.L. ANTI-WAR MEETING at 3034 Ocean Parkway, Brighton Beach. Excellent program. Admission 10c. LLD. BILL HAYWOOD BRANCH meets at 3036 West Second St., Brighton Beach. "I repeat. We shall go on the treets on Wednesday. We shall go unarmed. And under the eyes of a police force armed to the teeth, paid "Grossman's. DR. S. LEROY WILL SPEAK on "Why DR. S. LEROY WILL SPEAK on "Why Sviet Russia Should Be Recognized By "he U S. Government" at the Bronx Wen-ris Club, 2:06 Dayldran Ave. Bronx (near Fordham Road) at 8:30 p.m. Admission 15c. Avplees-Fordham Branch. FSU. for by our pennies and led by a Social-Democrat, we shall conquer the streets.' "Bravo! Bravo!"

the streets by Zoergiebel."

"Bravo!"

(To be continued)

1,000 STRIKE AGAINST

FORCED LABOR IN N.C. HIGH POINT, N. C .- Unemployed workers employed on a county and city forced labor project here are on Saturday

RUSSIAN VILLAGE COSTUME DANCE and ENTERTAINMENT at Elismere Hall, 264 E. 170th St. Bronx (near College We). Defreshments. Admission 25c. Auspice's Mt. Iden Branch, FSU. To be held on April 8. were cut to 30 cents a day, making i

FOR UNEMPLOYMENT and social insurance, against sedition and eviction laws, for the defense of the Soviet Union, against imperialist war! out review! This applies to Spanish

1,500 readers on the carrier route sys-**FROM** the above it can be seen that What will happen to the cases that tem. In order to stabilize the cirimmediate action is necessary. Let will be reviewed will depend to some us rally all rank and file veterans culation, the following proposals were extent on the vets themselves. Since made: regardless of affiliations, past or preswe know that we will not be properly 1. That each unit order Daily , to support and endorse the call ent, to support and endorse the bar of the Veterans National Liaison Committee for a march to Washing-ton. We must be in Washington not between then May 12. How it this to be represented by the leaders of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Com erans, our only hope of a "fair trial" later than May 12. How it this to be

1. By drawing in as many vet-erans as possible through indoor and outdoor meetings.

2. By recruiting vets at these meetings for a rank and file conference to discuss ways and means of fighting the cuts and prepare the march to Washington.

3. Posts of the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Disabled American Veterans, Khaki Shirts, B.E.F., etc., as well as veterans in Hoovervilles, labor camps, bread lines, flop houses, etc., should be appcaled to to organize joint com-

ian and nationalistic

Finnish Workers' Club

15 WEST 126TH STREET



Near Hopkinson Ave. Brooklyn, N.

tion drive, the Section has decided to give for each 10 subscriptions gotten in a compact territory (that is, in a territory that it is possible to cover by a carrier route), as prize, Selections from Lenin, 1893-1904, an International publication which costs \$1.25. For each 12 sub-

tions from Lenin.

AT SPECIAL PRICES

for Organizations

cent weekly subscriptions. 3. That a general discussion be These subscriptions are to apply to carried on throughout the section new readers only.





Lexington Avenue train to White Office open daily 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. Plains Road. Stop at Allerion Avenue Friday & Sainrday 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Station. Tel. Estabrook 8-1400-1401 Sanday 18 a.m. to 3 p.m. 18 a.m. to \$ p.m.

Announcement JOHN REED CLUB and Workers Film and Photo League announce symposium—"Crisis and the Film" Sunday, April 9 at 8:30 p.m. at John Reed Club headquarters, 450 Sixth Ave. Prominent speakers.

Friday WILLIAMSBURG WORKERS CLUB, 43 Manhattan Ave, will have a Red Literary ivening with the following comrades—M. Bragin, P. Rahv, A. Hayes, S. Funaroff. Friday, April 7, 8 p.m. DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, APRIL 5, 1933

Organize Strikes on Every Forced Labor Job; Demand Full Union Pay

Roosevelt Makes Forced Labor A National Policy

Very soon the full effects of the Roosevelt forced labor bill passed by congress will be felt by the workers. Forced labor is nothing new. The unemployed in every state have known it for removal of the Scottsboro boys from the past few years. In practically all states forced labor is required in return for getting relief. In many factories workers sign away their future wages for the relief the company gives them now. All of this is forced labor. But now the Wall Street government through its president and congress has officially decided upon adopting forced labor as the national policy.

What must the vorkers do about this? Both the employed the jury to "disregard" his actions. and unemployed. In the columns of the Daily Worker the answer can be found. To emphasize again we repeat the following immediate actions which should be taken up by the employed and unemployed:

- Organize strikes on every forced labor project demanding vesterday, of "many knives and guns." union rates of wages.
- Set up committees on these projects to demand improvements in living conditions while working on these jobs, with no discrimination against Negro or foreign-born the workers. An example of this action is shown by the strike said sarcastically: "Knight told me on the forced labor project at High Point, N. C.
- 3) Organize a struggle against every attempt to remove a worker from the relief lists for refusal to go to the forced labor camps, whether it be the head of a family or single men or women.
- Prepare demonstrations at the recruiting stations established for the forced labor camp in your city.
- Organize united struggles of all workers; the Unemployed Councils, Unemployed Leagues, organized and unorganized for joint activities against these measures and for increasing cash relief and the adoption of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill.
- Members of the A. F. of L. take this up at your local union meeting. Adopt resolutions against carrying into effect the forced labor measures and send copies to President Roosevelt and to the Executive Council of the A. F. of L.

Members of the I. A. of M. demand through your international that Robert Fechner resign as forced labor camp head and if he refuses he be expelled.



Fechner, National Head of Camps, Is Vice-President of Machinists Union, A.F.L.

WASHINGTON, April 4 .-- Twenty-five thousand unemployed workers will be sent to the forests on forced labor projects by the end of the week according to reports from the white house. This will be the first contingent of men to be employed at a dollar a day on the basis of the "Reforestration Bill" passed by congress last week.

A. F. OF L. LEADER HEADS CAMPS. President Roosevelt selected a leading official of the American Federation of Labor as national head of the

forced labor camps. The man chosen full confirmation of these men in is Robert Fechner, vice-president of carrying out this measure. the International Association of Ma-chinists. Fechner has long been as-sociated with the bureaucracy of the member of the army general staff and "two hors came off the train at Baint

STATE "RESTS" IN TRIAL OF FIRST **OF SCOTTSBORO BOYS**

Feeble, Contradictory "Evidence" Compels Prosecution to Close Its Frame-Up Case; Leibowitz Threatened in Court

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) put to him by Leibowitz.

Arthur Woodall of Stevenson, Ala., merchant and deputy sheriff, had replied to a question concerning the the train on which the alleged attack took place. Knight clapped his hands as Woodall stepped from the witness stand.

Leibowitz angrily asked for the mistrial declaration, but Knight apologized to the court and asked Woodall, incidentally, had admitted that all he found upon searching the boys at the time of their arrest was two knives and fifty cents, thus contradicting Victoria Price's story

In demanding a mistrial, the de-

fense attorney said that such action is "unprecedented in a courtroom, especially by the chief prosecutor of State." Continuing, Leibowitz he is interestd in getting a 'fair trial' for the boys, but his action doesn't show it!"

A tense scene took place in the courtroom yesterday at the height of the cross-examination of Virginia Price by the defense lawyer, when a man arose, and muttered "LET'S GET LEIBOWITZ."

He was searched for arms and escorted outside by several national guardsmen before the incident was generally noticed. Today a fight between two spectators over the issues

of the case brought more guards in the courtroom Mrs. Patterson In Court

When the morning session opened, Mrs. Claude Patterson, mother of the Negro boy on trial, was seated beside

her son near the defense table. The the morning, and the courtroom was jammed throughout the day. Negroes

from Decatur and the vicinity continued to come to the court in large numbers.

W. H. Hill, depot agent of Paint Rock, was the first state witness today. He claimed that he saw the Negro boys and the white girls coming off the same car, and declared that he heard the girls complain

they were raped. Under cross-examination by Leibowitz it was brought out that Hill

never before testified in previous trials, indicating clearly that he was carefully coached by the prosecution.

Moreover, Hill's testimony exposed sharp contradictions with the testimony yesterday by Victoria Price and the other witnesses of the previ-

the stand later, Hill said in answer ocean. Built for War Purposes. was dis A. F. of L., as long ago as 1910 he was secretary-treasurer of the Georgia men assigned to the camps will first Rock." The Akron was hy the owned United States navy and was designed Liars Contradict Each Other death when they were jerked from Liars Contradict Each Other Rom Rousseu, the second witness American imperialism. It was hailed the ground as the ship took off. called today by the state, declared as the first unit of a "new merchant that he saw the Negro boys running marine of the air," which was to "carry the American flag to the along the top of freight cars at Paint most distant parts of the world. Rock and getting off at different Tests were made as to its ability cars, thus flatly contradicting Hill's possibilities of using such craft in union. to ride through storms and, if it the imperialist drive to despoil the testimony and supporting the defense **JOBLESS TRY TO** claim that the boys were on differ- similar aircraft were to be built to was proved effective, a number lands and enslave the peoples of ent cars and did not know what was supplement the naval forces. An unthose countries. In Pacific Fleet Manenvers happening. Significant also is the limited number of such craft could **COMMIT SUICIDE** It had been used earlier, during fact that Rousseau described the girls be built because none of the arms June, 1932, for a 10,000 mile cruise as wearing coats, while Hill declared treaties cover the construction of to Pacific waters where it particisuch naval equipment. they wore only overalls. pated in the war maneuvers off the Unemployed Worker Tried to Frame Worker. Despite Victoria Price's testimony Pacific coast, where the fleet is now The Goodyear-Zeppelin company that she fell off the freight car at **Takes** Gas concentrated in carrying out policies Paint Rock, becoming unconscious, built the Akron and in March of of American imperialist aggression in 1931, while still under construction Hill said on the witness stand that the Pacific. it was revealed that certain parts NEW YORK .- An unemployed he saw her standing by the cars. BUILD the working class paper for the working class into a powerful weapon against the ruling capitalist class. were weak. Although \$6,000,000 was worker, Ernest Kraft, 35, tried to Lee Adams, a farmer of Stevenson, the price paid for it there were commit suicide by turning on the gas Ala., followed Rousseau on the stand. grave fears that it might crash on in his room at 236 Fifty-fourth St., He confined himself to stating that he saw the Negro boys and two white Brooklyn. He said that this action boys thrown off the freight cars near **ROOSEVELT PROPOSES BOND ISSUE** was caused because he had no work Stevenson. As testimony of the state and had no means of living. witness proceeded it became evident TO HELP FARM MORTGAGE HOLDERS that the prosecution was busying it-NEW YORK .- Grace Camel, 22, by many thousands of Negro and white residents of Harlem, demands swallowed poison tablets in a taxi already discredited testimony of Vicself entirely with refurbishing the WASHINGTON, April 3 .- A flotation of a government bond issue of from two to three billion dollars is proposed by Roosevelt in a message of the union, against wage cuts and driver rushed her to Bellevue hospi-Still Another Version The next prosecution witness, Dobto congress today. These bonds are to carry an interest rate of 4 per cent tal, where it was found that she and will be used to refinance farm mortgages, with the farmers paying bins, of Stevenson also, testified that 1/2 per cent interest on their inhe saw one of the Negro boys "keep debtedness to the mortgage sharks, to the farmers who are robbed by NEW YORK .- A man leaped in a girl from jumping off a moving Government Protects Sharks. front of an Eighth Avenue subway train, a short distance the other side train in an attempt to commit sui-of Stevenson." these agents operating under the de-These bonds will be exchanged partment of agriculture, which is the Using Dobbins' testimony at the previous frame-up trial, defense at-torney Leibowitz showed glaring con-would bring if sold outright. The swift applying of the brakes by the motorman saved his tradictions with his present story. Under present conditions the mortbond holders. gage sharks cannot get anything for their frozen paper, so, under pre-text of helping the farmers, the gov-ernment steps in to help the vultures FRAME TOM SCOTT for Wednesday, April 5. at union headquarters, 35 E. 19th St. and all members of the union are expected to be present. At the previous trial, the attorney showed, Dobbins said he saw two girls-now one. At that time he tes-

two or three days-with how many 1. Immediate, unconditional re-lease of these nine innocent Ne-I cannot tell."

gro boys 2. Disbanding of boss lynch gangs around Decatur. 3. Protection of Scottsboro boys tion of defense corps of white and Negro workers against boss lynch

terror and defense witnesses-for forma-4. For Negroes on the jury-for white workers on the jury.

6. A united struggle of white and Negro workers against capitalist-landlord terror and starva-7. Mass meetings and street

demonstrations-Protest of Governor of Alabama.

seen from the place where he stood. Arrested For Collecting Defense Funds

Immediately following the morning adjournment William A. Christal, hold a Scottsboro mass meeting this a Negro worker, authorized to collect Thursday, at 8 p.m., at St. Lukes funds for the Scottsboro defense by Hall, 125 W. 130th St. the Birmingham (Ala.) I.L.D., who

was arrested Saturday night by De-William Patterson, National Sec-

catur police, was called before Judge retary I.L.D., one of the main speak-Horton. Yielding the opportunity of ers at this meeting, will call on all making a sanctimonious speech re- Negro and white workers to form a primanding Christal, the judge or- united front for the immediate and dered that the papers taken from safe release of the Scottsborg boys him at the time of his arrest be from the clutches of the southern lynch bosses returned to him.

Latest Report on Trial

terday, Dr. R. R. Bridges, a prosecu-The latest news of the trial will be told at the meeting by Delmas tion witness admitted without hesition witness admitted without ness-tation under cross-examination, that Steel, of Alabama, just come from the South. Prominent Negro residall he could say from the examination ents of Harlem, including the mayor of Victoria Price and Ruby Bates an of Harlem, will be among the speakhour or so after they were taken off ers. Admission free.



Ship Designed to Strengthen Armed Forces of American Imperialism

BULLETIN

NEW YORK .- The navy dirigible J-3 was wrecked in the sea near Beachhaven, N. J., while searching yesterday for Akron survivors. Two of its crew of six were still missing late yesterday afternoon.

NEW YORK .- The Akron, the largest airship in the world, fell into the Atlantic ocean early yesterday morning. There were 77 on board of whom only three are rescued alive.

The Akron began descending rapidly before a heavy thunder and lightning storm. Desperate attempts were made by unloading ballast to lighten the ship so it would reach a higher . altitude, but it continued its descent. its first voyage. In order to prepare Finally, from an elevation of 1,000 feet it plunged downward, burst in-to flames and broke into pieces as the tit the shock into pieces as ous trials at Scottsboro. Recalled to it hit the shurging waters of the and charged him with plotting to weaken parts of the thing. The case the expense of the bosses.

Dr. Bridges, who was the last witness for the day, testified further ports are coming in from the coal that he found no lacerations-only & fields that miners are responding to few bruises and scratches which the call of the National Miners'

might have been a few days old and Union for struggle in some section which might have been gotten by in the Pennsylvania, and Ohio coa bumps from climbing box cars, etc. fields and the possibilities for de-A detailed medical discussion carried veloping struggles seems favorable In Avella five mines are out, in Weston between Bridges and Leibowitz showed that the doctor's testimony moreland County two mines are on could easily bear out the defense strike. In East Ohio, the Willow Grove Mine struck last Tuesday for contention that the two girls had previous relations with white men a checkweighman to be elected by the miners and won this demand, but just before the arrest of the Scotts-

the workers struck again when one of the miners was fired. The Rose-mary mine in this region is also out boro boys. . . NEW YORK .--- Continuing its drive on strike for local demands. to mobilize mass pressure for the safety and release of the nine Scotts-Coverdale district the Knot Hole mine came out today and elected a strike boro boys, now being tried in Decacommittee. tur, Ala., on a framed-up charge of

rape, the Harlem Section, N. Y. Dis-**LOCAL 22 PLACES** trict International Labor Defense will

LEFT WING SLATE Patterson To Speak

> Vote On Thursdsay for New Officials

> > NEW YORK .--- The dressmakers of Local 22 International Ladies Gar-ment Workers Union will elect a new leadership for the next year. Thursday night

The left wing group of Local 22 are proposing a slate of the following candidates: For manager, Morris Stamper: for executive board, Max Dranch, Jacob Geison, Meyer Kravitz. Norman Rosenbaum, Morris Rosenberg, Nathan Silverblatt, Harry Sol-

off, Max Sporn, Abe Sommergard. In a special appeal issued to the dressmakers today, the left wing group of local 22 points out that a whole year has past since the present fake progressive administration under the leadership of Zimmerman has been in power. As a result the dressmakers in the union have re-, ceived a 60 per cent cut in wages, loss of control in the shops, a huge loss in membership with thousands

expelled for non-payment of dues, fake strikes, fake agreements, divi-sion in the ranks of the dressmakers, and an increased army of unemployed and hungry dressmakers.

"A vote for the present administration, says the appeal, is a vote for more misery, more starvation, for fur-ther splits and disunity in the ranks of the dressmakers."

The program of the left wing candidates calls for unity of all the dressmakers to secure decent living conditions, and for one general strike to improve the conditions of all the dressmakers, the re-instatement of employment relief and insurance at

All left wing finisher candidates On May 10th last year two of the grounding crew of the Akron met taken off the ballot. Dressmakers are urged by the left wing group of Local

IN SEVERAL Expose Themselves **COAL FIELDS** in Ill. Central Cut

MINERS OUT R. R. Labor Chiefs

'Dear Sirs and Brothers:

In the

PITSBURGH, Pa., April 4.-Re- Want to Save Railroad Line for Owners; Help Ease Wage Cut Plan

> The following letter sent by the Big Four Railroad Labor Chiefs to the secretaries and local chairmen of the union divisions and lodges ex-poses clearly the assistance these misleaders are giving the Illinois Central owners in putting over their ten day wage cut plan.

> > Chicago, Ill., March 15, 1933.

Page Three

"We have each of us received so many inquiries relative to the request of the management for a donation from the men for the months of March and April that we feel it is advisable to tell the membership of each of these Brotherhoods just what has transpired. We are making a joint statement, because we received our information in a joint conference, and we want all men to have the same understanding. On Friday, March 10th at 2:00 p.m. we four met Vice-President Patterson of the Illinois Central at his request, and without any effort to repeat his language, he said to us in substance:

"As you men very well know, this railroad is in a desperate situation financially. You probably know that the pay checks which should have been in the hands of the men here in Chicago yesterday, have not been delivered. I don't know when they will be delivered and the reason is that we haven't got the money. My superior officers feel that there is only one way out, and that is to ask the employees to keep us, and I have been instructed to have each employee asked to make a donation of ten days' pay. In other words to do his usual work, without being paid for it. I have called you men in here to tell you about it, in order that you will have first hand information as to what we are trying to do, and why we are doing it. would like to have your co-operation-at least to have you talk with me about it.

"CONSIDER ONLY DONATION."

"It had been intimated to us in a meeting during the forenoon, that something like this was coming, and we had discussed some angles of it among ourselves. We first asked Mr. Patterson if this was to be a donation, or a loan. He said they had no idea what their circumstances would be, and they had not considered any angle save a donation. It was then suggested, that if he wanted to ask for ten days pay, it might be easier to make it for a five day period in each of two months. He agreed to give consideration to that matter. It was then suggested that in event it was decided to ask the men to work for nothing, instead of making a payroll deduction that each man should be called in his turn, if he wished to go, even though he insisted on being paid for the trip, and this was agreed to.

COERCION?

We then pointed out that some men would not be in a position make this contribution and that those men must not be coerced or intimidated in addition to the difficulties under which they already were laboring, and Mr. Patterson quickly assured us that such would not be done. Mr. Patterson told us he had nothing further to say, beyond the fact that he was calling in the chairmen of the other organizations to make the same explanation to them, and they were waiting to go into his office as we came out. We understand the matter was discussed and details de^2 cided upon in a meeting with the superintendents, who were called in the following day.

NO PRECEDENT!

"We were considerably at a loss to know just what we should do, we were confronted with a situation that was most unusual to say the least so far as we know, there is no precedent for it. We might easily have taken the attitude that this was a personal matter between employer and employee, in the same sense and to the same degree as though he had signed a pay roll order for a watch or a meal ticket. We were also conscious of the fact that if this question was new for us, it would also be new for the men and we had an opportunity to get first hand information in the case, and the men in general would not have the opportunity so that we seem to have some duty in the matter in that respect we might insist that the men were paying 10 percent of their wages in order to receive immunity from this sort of thing, and that it must not be done. Over against the argument was the thought, that the Company may be in a position where this much help will keep them out of receivership.

"If we by our actions, made it impossible to receive this help, the Commight have been thrown into a receivership. There was not one of us pa that cared to assume any part of the responsibility for bringing about a condition such as now exists on the Mobile and Ohio.

'Another angle which we considered was, that the management might easily, and without consulting any of us, have reached out and taken the pensions away from each of the approximately 2000 men now on the pension roll. It would have saved them much more money than the proposed pay roll deduction will amount to, and there would have been nothing that we could do to prevent it, we were not unmindful of the fact that this action on the part of the men now in service might possibly be the means of preserving the pensions of those 2000 men. SUBMIT TO EXECUTIVES. "After discussing it from every conceivable angle, we decided that we would each of us, submit the matter just as it had happened in a detailed statement, to our respective chief executives, this has been done. We do not yet know what will be their position and we have maintained a position for ourselves, which will enable us to act promptly and in conformity with any instructions which we may receive from our executives. We know in advance that there will be some division officers who will not understand this matter clearly, and neither will they present it to the men as Mr. Patterson would want it presented. We also know that some of our men are very apt to say things that might be better left unsaid. The purpose of this letter is not only to advise you of what has happened, but also to suggest that we, each of us, do some careful thinking on both sides of the question. Fraternally yours. Chas. Pearce, General Chairman, B. of L. K. M. J. Carey, General Chairman, O. R. C. C. A. Tweedy, General Chairman, B. of L. F. and B. T. S. Jackson, General Chairman, B. of R. T.'

Just before court adjourned yes-

the train was that they "had SUBSCRIBE yourself and get your fellow workers to read the Daily intercourse sometime during the last fellow Worker.

crowd began to gather around the NAVAL AIRSHIP AKRON PLUNGES

Federation of Labor. With this se-lection it is clear as to the reasons tion. They will be transferred from for the secret conference of Frances their home cities by the war depart-Perkins, Secretary of Labor with the ment and put through two weeks of officials of the trade unions last Fri-day. It was called specifically to get a military drilling.

Harlem Hosp. Group to Place Charges at Estimate Board

NEW YORK .- The following letter ings been sent to Mayor O'Brien by the Peoples Committee fighting the Tammany dictatorship in Harlem Hospital:

"A delegation of 25 people, repre-senting a number of Negro and white organizations of Harlem, elected by these organizations to represent them in this matter, and who are organized by the Peoples Committee Against Discrimination in Harlem Hospital, will appear before the Board of Estimate at their meeting on Friday, April 7, 1933.

"This delegation, which is backed that you put an immediate stop to cab which she had just hired. The toria Price. the discriminatory practices carried by the adminisagainst Negroes trators of Harlem Hospital, that the slipshod methods and general inefficiency of the hospital staff, which has already caused the death of thousands of Negroes through CRIM-INAL NEGLIGENCE, be immediately stopped

"Our demands will be presented to the Board of Estimate in concrete form and are approved by the majority of the residents of Harlem, Negro and white. We will ask that this Board take measures to remove Doc-tors Connors and Wright as chief physicians in that institution, and all of the present administration, and are prepared to back these demands with specific charges.

"We insist that you will give this matter your immediate attention and that you will inform us by return mail at what hour the Board will receive our delegation

"In case we do not hear from you, we will be at this meeting at eleven o'clock Friday morning."

I.L.D. MEETINGS OFF FOR GAR-/DEN RALLY

NEW YORK .- The New York District of the International Labor Defense has asked the Harlem and Yorkville sections to call off their meetings scheduled for tonight, in order to attend the anti-fascist meeting in the Madison Square Gar-

Full and immediate payment of the war veterans' adjusted compensation certificates; no cut in the disability allowances; no nation in hospitalization.

previous trial, too, he saw a white

boy on the train-now he saw none.

Moreover, photos presented by the

defense show that it is impossible to

see what Dobbins claims to have

NEGRO CROPPERS' TRIAL

SET FOR APRIL 7

DADEVIILE, Ala.—April 7th has been definitely set as the date for the trial of the Negro Sharecroppers indicted by the Tallaposa grand jury. The croppers were held follow-ing the attack upon them last follow-

Killing of Negroes Put Memphis in Lead tified that he was standing about 100 in World's Murders yards from the railroad track upon which the freight train was passing -this time it was 30 yards. At the

MEMPHIS. Tenn., April 4.-Leading the world in killings, Memphis had 54.2 homicide deaths per 100,000 population in 1932, as compared to 52.2 for 1931, a recent survey indicates. One hun-dred and forty-eight killings were reported in this survey for the

"Lynchings, such as that of Levon Carlock, young Negro worker shot down by police this year, go to swell this total," the International Labor Defense points

was homeless.

cide.

life.

out, "although there are many such murders which undoubtedly are never reported. Though such figures are not yet available for 1932, the 1929 survey clearly indicated that the oppres-

sion of the Negro people forms the basis for this damning murder rate. At that time the rate for the Negro population was 144.2 per 100,000 population, while the white rate was 11.8.



ernment steps in to help the vultures who prey upon the farmers by giving them government bonds for their FOR 3 YEAR TERM Call Troops on Ill.

Then the federal government, through a cabinet member, the secretary of agriculture, will be respon-sible for forcing the farmers to pay for So. River Cases the $4\frac{1}{2}$ interest on the mortgages.

Not only will the government dic-SOUTH RIVER, N. J., April 4. tate to farmers how much land they Three years at hard labor was the sentence meted out to Tom Scott,

shall sow, what they shall raise, but at each place where farmers sell their I.L.D. field organizer in South River produce a government official or some agent of the government by Judge Lyon in the County Court at New Brunswick, N. J., this week.

(elevator men, grain buyers, etc.) will deduct from money owed the farmer the amount to be paid the government on the mortgages. Scott was charged with "suborna-The New York Journal of Coming the attack upon them last fall merce, commenting upon this, says: by deputy sheriffs trying to seize the "Secretary of Agriculture Wallace property of Cliff James who was mur-dered with three other Negroes becoming a policeman to see to it

dered with three other Negroes in the battle. A manhunt is on for 14 other crop-pers. Irving Schwab, of the Interna-tional Labor Defense, who is defend-ing the croppers in court. was denied a private interview with them. der charge. The bosses and the SouthRiver authorities are trying to pre-bull, attributed to him, are carrieda private interview with them.<math>der charge. The bosses and the SouthRiver authorities are trying to pre-trades workers by smashing everyunion and defense meeting and ar-resting all active workers on frameda private interview with them.<math>der charge. The bosses and the SouthRiver authorities are trying to pre-trades workers by smashing everyunion and defense meeting and ar-resting all active workers on frameda private interview with them.

22 to vote NO against all those re-Tcured South American Countries. maining on the ballot as they do not One of the first long-distance tests represent the interests of the dressoccurred in January of this year when makers, and to cast their ballot for the Akron made a long cruise to the left wing slate, for Stamper as South America in order to test the manager, and for one class struggle

> FORM UNITY OF METAL UNIONS

Join in Strikes at Two Shops

NEW YORK .- The Executive Board of the Metal Spinners Union, an independent union, formed a united front with the Metal Workers' Industrial Union, this week and joined the strike against the Cromwell and Colonial Mfg. Co., bringing out all spinners from the shops. This sig-nificant action by the Metal Spinners has raised the morale and spirit of the strikers who are determined to remain out until they win.

The strike is called for recognition cause she joined the union. for division of work. As a result of the action of the Metal Spinners, the Executive Boards of the two unions are now planning a joint campaign to organize all the workers in the silver and holloware section of the trade.

A membership meeting of the silver and holloware section of the Metal Workers' Industrial Union is called

for Wednesday, April 5, at union headquarters, 35 E. 19th St. and all

Hunger Marchers

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois, April 4 .---Governor Horner instructed all coun-ties of the state to prevent the Hunger bassador Hall, Claremont Parkway small army of police men stationed March from reaching the capitol on April 7. For this purpose a meeting with sheriffs from nine counties was

held in this city. tion of perjury," but the real crime The first attack by the officials was sibility of winning not only wage Fischer strikers outwitted the police for which he is being railroaded to made by arresting Tony Minerich and increases but also shorter hours by and formed a mass picket line at the jail is that of organizing and pre- Kochinsky, both of them popular paring the defense of 27 South River leaders of the miners who are active needle trades strikers arrested in in the mine fields of southern Illi- the Food Workers Industrial Union September 1932 on a framed up mur-nois. Workers resisted the arrest of reports ten successful strikes within der charge. The bosses and the South two of their leaders and in the at-two weeks. Workers in ten butcher

Another Laundry Joins Strike As Other Is Solid

NEWS BRIEFS

O'Brien's Vote Lowest.

Another laundry came out on strike NEW YORK, April 4 .- The vote yesterday. Inside and outside workfor John P. O'Brien for mayor was ers of Highbridge Laundry, 1347 for John P. O'Brien for mayor was Cromwell Avenue, Bronx, struck only 51.4 per cent of the total the when a women worker was fired belowest percentage of vote cast ior a Tammany mayoralty candidate for years, according to the final report

of the board of estimate made pub NEW YORK .- The Pretty Laundry strikers in the face of the arrests of lic yesterday. Sam Berland, president of the Laun-Congressman's Aid Indicted.

dry Workers Industrial Union and NEW YORK, April 4.-Morris Abrams, confidential secretary to the Leon Blum, general secretary, and despite other arrests and frame-ups, are going ahead undaunted with a Tammany congressman. Samuel full program of activity planned for Dickstein, was indicted by a federal grand jury for vote-counting frauds this week.

Berland is still being held under Indictments were also returned \$5,000 bail on a frame up charge of against Lawrence Buckner, demo-"felonious assault" and the New York cratic chairman, and Benjamin Wallach, republican inspector, both Parole Board at the instance of the whom helped Dickstein steal his eleclaundry bosses are trying to railroad Blum.

At a mass meeting in Ambassador Hall, last Sunday, the workers deci-ded to intensify their activities in the strike and to force the release of Berland and Blum.

Open air meetings will be held throughout the Bronx this week and a mass protest meeting has been

and Third Avenue. BUTCHERS WIN 10 STRIKES

means of strikes during the boss crisis, the Butcher Department of The demonstration had been

at the 34th Street Foltis-Fischer restaurant were too much for their for-

ces, the demonstration of 200 Foltis-NEW YORK. -- Proving the pos-sibility of winning not only wage Fischer strikers outwitted the police

The demonstration had been announced for the 34th Street store vesterday and the police were ready with riot guns and gas bombs



Outwit Police

NEW YORK .- Seeing that the

Page Four

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excepting Berough of Manhattan and Bronz, New York City. Foreign and Canada: One year, 39; 6 months, \$5; 7 months, \$3.

New York Toilers: Meet Tonite in Madison Sq. Garden Against Nazis!

England to Bar Soviet Imports, Impound Funds

Fears Possible Revelations in Trial of English Engineers Charged With Sabotage

LONDON, April 4 .- Sir John Simon, Foreign Secretary, introduced a Soviet Imports Bill in the House of Commons today, authorizing the government to prohibit the import of all goods from Russia. The bill will also ask powers to restrict withdrawal of Russian holdings of foreign exchange in London, and force the So- ties of the ex-Socialists, MacDonald

viet Union to spend the money and Mussolini on British goods, although England will refuse to allow any the Industrial Party in Moscow some goods to be sold in England. Mac-Donald is rushing the bill through years ago, which showed the com plicity of the statesmen and general in one day without giving Parliament a chance to discuss it The governstaffs of Western Europe in spiracies for sabotage and interven-tion against the U.S.S.R. ment is in a hurry because the trade agreement with the Soviet Union MacDonald fears new disclosures

and s April 16. The trial of the Eng-lish engineers, beginning next Monlish engineers, beginning next Mon-day in Moscow, is being used as a pretext for ending trade relations. Sir Esmond Ovey, English Ambas-Sir Esmond Ovey, English Ambas-

sador to Moscow, who was recalled to will benefit the reactionary Bennett consulted with MacDonald Government in Canada by giving it a today. After this conference it was larger share of the British market. announced that "Sir Esmond's health Foreign Commissar Litvinov's sharp is so bad that he will be unable to rebuff to Ambassador Ovey's en-go back to Russia in the immediate deavor to intervene in a pending future.

English capitalism's latest moves nomic boycott, thievery of Soviet against the Soviet Union must be funds or organizing of interventionist looked at as part of the same game adventures, will deflect the course as the concerted anti-Soviet activi- of Soviet justice.

FRANCE REJECTS OPEN REVISION **OF THE TREATY OF VERSAILLES**

MacDonald-Mussolini-Hitler "4-Power Pact"

PARIS, April 4 .- The French cabinet has approved a memorandum on the proposed Four-Power Pact to be sent to Great Britain and Italy tomor-101

In the note, France definitely rejects any suggestion for the territorial revision of the Versailles Peace Treaties as proposed by MacDonald and Mussolini. France thus stands by its allies and vassals Poland and the Little Entente, invoking Articles 3 and 10 of the League Covenant to nullify Mus-solini's appeal to Article 19, which provides for eventual treaty revision.

Semi-official advices state that, if MacDonald, Mussolini and Hitler agree to no tampering with the teritorial clauses of the Versailles treaties, France would be ready to make concessions in the direction of according Germany equal rights, "within limits", in armament

FRANCE BACKS JAPANESE INVASION AS BARRIER AGAINST COMMUNISM

Indo-Chinese Revolutionary MovementWorries French Imperialists; Fear Chinese Soviets

France is throwing more or less open support to the Japanese in the Far East war. One of the major factors in the French attitude to Far Eastern events is France's fear of the spread of Communism in its Inde



German Fascism Is Creed of Violence Against Negro People

Padmore Arrested

London Most Negroes in America and the expressed solidarity with the forces of theatrical artist, was beaten up while

lonies do not realize that fascism is the greater danger which confronts legally to lynch more Negro boys. criminal case by threats of economic not only the working class but the pressure demonstrates that no eco-Negro race as well. The most glaring manifestation of this violent racial

Hitler movement. Even before the hand man of Hitler, and the dictator which this Austrian political unstart fascists came into power, they agit- of the Prussian police force, assumed ated against Jews and all colored office, his men arrested George Pad-races. However, since Hitler has be-more, the Secretary of the Interna-fascism. come Chancellor, this agitation has taken on the form of open physical gro workers and editor of the "Negro

violence against all colored peoples as Worker." Padmore was imprisoned for Germany. ell as Jews. Mobilizes Poland and Little Entente Against in Against in the second and advocate in the second advoca lynch law, can be realized from the following quotation taken from an article published in the Nazi organ, "Nazional-Socialtische Monatchefte." the office of the Negro organization, ing to the colored peoples through-"In each Negro, even in one of the kindest disposition, is the latent

brute and the primitive man who can be tamed neither by centuries of slavery nor by external varnish of civilization. All assimiliation, all perialism, which is trying to keep the Negroes in Africa and the West Indies as politically ignorant as possible. The fascists hope that by expelling education is bound to fail on account of the racial inborn features of the blood. One can, therefore, understand why in the Southern Negroes from Germany they will win the support of the British capitalist States of America, sheer necessity compels the white race to act in an abhorrent, and perhaps even cruel manner against the Negroes. And, German colonies, Cameroon and Togoland

'The German ambassador at Geneva has already raised the question of of course, most of the Negroes that are lynched do not merit any rethe "right" of Germany to a part of

This is the philosophy of the new Africa. Today, no Negro is safe in er that on the occasion of Mrs. Ada men armed as auxiliary police openly a protest against the anti-Semitic Wright's (the Scottsboro mother) tour assault not only Jews, but Negroes, outrages in Germany.

By A. WARD. Secretary, Negro Workers Association, central organ of the fascist party of pany of white women.

reaction in Alabama that are trying in company with his German wife in Hamburg and afterwards given eight months by a Nazi judge. Since The most recent attack of the fas- the recent elections. Hitler has, acnostility is the campaign against Ne-groes and Jews in Germany by the infamous Captain Goering, the right and demagogue describes as "nigger

Negro musicians and artists will no

The present regime of terror and This action of the Nazis shows their of the working class and all oppresses close collaboration with British im- and persecuted national minorities Negroes, Jews, etc., against the dark forces of fascist reaction.

Polish Protest the support of the British capitalist class in their campaign against France for the return of the former burned German newspapers on sale at the stands as a protest against

the Hitler regime. Boycott in Panama

COLON. Panama.-Fifteen Jewish

usiness firms have decided to cancel all orders for German goods as

Forcing Price Bise.

A report subnitted for the Banking

Distributors of Communist Party Manifesto Defended By Workers Against Nazis

Storm Troopers Break Arms of Girl Students Handing Out Communist Leaflets; 100 Prisoners Tortured in Cellar by Brownshirts

BERLIN, March 22 (By Mail) .- The Nazi paper "Der Angriff" reports that the Altona storm troops attacked numerous leaflet distributors of the Communist Party, who were handing out the illegally printed manifesto of the Central Committee of the German C. P. (The manifesto is reprinted on Page 1 of the Daily Worker-Editor.)

The distributors resisted arrest and were aided by the workers living in nearby tenements. One storm trooper was killed, while a policeman

vere seriously wounded. Two girl students, Communists, were attacked by Nazi auxiliary policemen while distributing Communis Party leaflets in the streets of Ber-

lin. The Nazl sadists broke the arms of both girls. The "Angriff" also reports that a secret Communist printing plant was selzed in the Epa department store in Wilmersdorf, Berlin suburb. The Nazi many states that more than Nazi paper states that more than 1,500 pounds of "anarchist and Comthan munist literature was confiscated.' Four persons were arrested.

HITLER PROTEST 100 Tortured. VIENNA, March 22 (By Mail).-The Vienna "Arbeiter-Zeitung" reports from Berlin that on March 9 the police took some 150 prisoners out of the cellar of the storm troop barracks at Friedrichstrasse 234. More than 100 of the prisoners had BOVCOVIT to be taken to hospitals because of the torture they had been subjected

Hitler Film Brings The "Arbeiter-Zeitung" also reports that Russian emigres in Berlin have formed a White Guard detachment commanded by the well-known mon-archist Fabricius. This detachment LONDON, March 21 (By Mail) The appearance of Chancellor Hitler is co-operating with the storm troop gangs. Another report states that on the screen in a newsreel short at the Dominion movie theatre here was gangs. seven corpses were removed during a single night from the Friedrichgreeted by a storm of hisses and boos. The same demonstration of barracks of the Nazi storm The police refused any instrasse protest occurred in several other movie houses when the Nazi leader roops ormation on the identity of the was flashed on the screen. dead.

Ruth Eisner, daughter of the revo-lutionary Premier of Bavaria, Kurt Eisner, whe was murdered by mon-archist reactionaries in 1919 in been kidnapped from Munich, has her home

Jail 500 Communists. BODENBACH, Czechoslovakia (on the German frontier), March 21 (By Mail).-More than 500 functionaries

of the German Communist Party have been arrested in Wuerttemberg, 200 being jailed in Stuttgart alone. The "Suedeutsche Zeitung" reports that the arrested Communists are to be interned in concentration camps.

and another storm trooper POLICE ATTACK DETROIT PROTEST AGAINST GERMAN FASCIST TERROR

> Beat, Jail Workers; Canadian Labor Defense, Other Groups Score Hitler Terror

DETROIT.-Mayor Murphy once more showed his real colors on Friday when he mobilized the entire police force to smash a protest meeting against the faseist terror in Germany, held at the German consulate. Murphy, who made a hypocritical speech against fascism just two days before, speaking at a large meeting of Jewish people, demonstrated on Friday what his actual policy is in relation to the bloody re

gime in Germany. The protest meeting was called by the Communist Party. The building was completely surrounded by hundreds of police, plainclothesmen, mounted police, and federal dicks

The workers' committee which tried to present a protest resolution was refused entrance. Those workers who resisted were arrested and viciously beaten up. One worker who was arrested was kicked in the groin by

John Dohn, federal dick. The Communist Party is organ zing a series of mass meetings in the working class sections for the further building up of a protest move-ment against the Hitler terror and its allies, the Murphy political machine

I. W. O. Branch.

DULUTH, Minn.-At an affair hele

in Forester's Hall here to celebrate the installation of officers of the The film correspondent of the London "Daily Worker" rightly points out that this is a valuable form of Moshe Nadir Branch of the Intermass protest, but that the workers' protest should not be limited to national Workers Order, a resolution was sent to the German embassy pro hisses in movie theatres alone. "Demtesting against the Nazi terror onstrations, meetings and marches

STARTS

Boos in London

must be organized so that the strug-gle against Fascism can be carried Brainerd, Minn., Unemployed BRAINERD, Minn.-A special meeting of the Brainerd Unemployed forward until this foul, barbarous thing is smashed.'

BERLIN, April 4.—Nazi storm troopers arrested Herr Drucker

dent of the Bar Association, while he

issued by the Prussian Ministry.

ers are dismissed. Among the Jew-

This prohibition is aimed

Council sent a telegram to the Ger-man embassy condemning the fas-TORONTO, April 4.—Demonstra-tions were held today in seven Can-adian citles against the German per-secution of Jews. Thousands of Can-adians have joined in protests ad-dressed to the reactionary Prime Minister, Bennett. cist terror against workers, Jews and intellectuals, and demanding the release of all anti-fascist prisoners.

Canadian Protest. TORONTO, April 4.—The National Executive of the Canadian Labor Defense League has cabled President von Hindenburg as follows: "In the JEWS CONTINUES name of 40,000 organized workers of We demand the release of Theory threatened with death by your government."

INFLATION BEGINS, FORCING RISE IN PRICES PERSECUTION

By M. HOWARD

longer be permitted to perform in nearly two weeks, during which time

and expelled all those connected with it out the world. The Negro masses must join in the united front struggle

The Communist movement in Indo-China, though illegal, is very strong,



Montevideo Called Against Terra Rule

BUENOS AIRES, April 4.--Reports tempting to strengthen his dictator-ship in Montevideo through taking over by decree the law courts and whole administration of instice and the growth of Soviet China, as a pre-No Gold Payments, But Inflated whole administration of justice, and arresting high army officers and poliarresting high army officers and poli-ticians opposed to the regime. At the same time opposition is gathering from without and within. The Labor Unions have now declared an anti-Unions have now declared an anti-Terra general strike. Troop move-ments from the Argentine border to-vards. Montevideo are reported.

wards Montevideo are reported. The Air Force has refused to suplice and demonstrators.

The explanation of the dictatorship just set up in Uruguay must be found ped by about 55 per cent and al-though prices have not risen to this extent, there has been a sharp drop in real wages. The railways, an Enlish monopoly, have actually raised freight rates during the depression thus crippling the native industry, beel export, which already has to meet fierce Australian competition. Beef export is twenty times as large

as the next largest Uruguayan indus-The meat packers, Armour and Swift, of the U. S. A., have been savagely putting through a "share-declared on his return to Spain that culation as a resu the-work" plan which has helped to depress further the conditions of the vorking class. In addition, there has been a huge increase in unemployment. Out of a working population of 220,000, it is estimated that from 65,000 to 70,000 are jobless.

The dictatorship represents a mobilizing of the forces of foreign cap-ital, and of the home bourgeoisie, in order to find a capitalist way out of the crisis-that is, a way out at the expense of the working class. state employees, placing the burden of "ecol omy" on the backs of the

1

* and French colonial officials, includ-ing army and navy officers, have welcomed the establishment of the puppet state of Manchukuo as a "bulwark

against Sovietism' Officers Laud Manchukuo.

ballyhoo from Washington is sub-From the French viewpoint", siding, these questions must be an-The only correct answer writes the organ of the French Re- swered. must be emphatically in the negaserve Officers Association, "we must rejoice to see a sane, peaceful and tive!

General Strike in strong state established on the Through the disappearing clouds frontier of Soviet Siberia, which, of illusion, the basic facts emerge forming a solid barrier to Bolshevik enterprises, will protect our Indo-entials. The conditions making cur-Chinese possessions, menaced by the rency inflation inevitable are develop Muscovite poison." ing irresistibly. The machinery for The French colonial administration inflation is all ready. In fact, it has

of the currency

port Terra. Students captured the university building, and were only China has been marked by naval muoasted after a serious battle with the tinies, revolts of colonial troops and in the Treasury and bank vaults, are There have also been numer- huge Communist demonstrations in being retired from circulation, being ous clashes on the streets between po- Tonkin and other big cities, demand- displaced by the new paper currency. ing complete freedom from, French which represents no claim on any gold. This is a decisive step along

French dominion in Indo-China is the path of inflation. prominent factor motivating The most significant financial news radio address last night broadcasted the economic crisis which exists ere. Until recently, Uruguay was one feature of the proposed Four-quist but steady issuance of about hoarded money". not as badly hit by the depression as Power Pact, embracing France, Eng- \$15,000,000 of new paper currency.

> Madariaga Advises Get Ready for War of the new currency cannot be ex-

Revolt Brews.

inperialist rule

ti-Soviet front in Europe.

as soon as possible.

Madariaga, Spanish ambassador to the total circulation of currency is withdrawals of printed money are ers. France, and well-known as an "ad- temporarily declining. The new curocate of disarmament" at Geneva, rency is being slowly eased into cirdeclared on his return to Spain that culation as a result of conscious gov-

delicate" and that war could be This clearly means that the recent avoided only with the "greatest care". Bank Act, rushed through under the He advised Spain to fortify its front- cover of a "temporary emergency," iers and increase its army and navy is now being deliberately used to

nothing more than government loans workers forced the Cleveland Trust actual value of the property.

bylous that

acts of the government have nothing Alabama, has made an amendment to do with "temporary emergencies." to the relief bill asking for the issu-Have the fundamental factors in the banking situation changed? Has They are the results of deliberate polthere been any real change in the icy. The recent legislation permits the money, pure inflated currency. financial situation? Do we face a government to issue practically a limreturn to a stable currency redeemitless amount of currency backed by able in gold? Now that the optimistic assets.

nd Finance Committee of the United States Senate states, "A necessary ob-Was this machinery set up as a stop-gap for a "temporary emer-gency"? Not only would it be naive jective in currency inflation for the purpose of raising prices is to put to think so, but the continued issuthe country off the gold basis first. Prices could not rise so long as the ance of the new paper currency points to the contrary. exchangeability of currency for gold could be maintained."

Inflation Proposals

Already we are witnessing proposals for inflation by way of government bond issues

prices. It has abolished the exchange-Senator McAdoo, who is one of ability of currency for gold. The Roosevelt's closest advisers, has pro- effect on prices has been to cause a posed that the government exchange mixture of currents on the commodity its bonds for "frozen" mortgages of exchanges, the net result being a the banks. It is proposed that these tendency towards rising prices. bonds be guaranteed by the govern-ment. This would mean that the appreciable advance in prices proves

government is exchanging bonds for that there has been no inflation. It

able as a base for currency issuance. ginnings of inflation do not at once

Revolt Brews. The recent history of French Indo-WOODIN AGAIN SPREADS 'SAFETY' LIES

WASHINGTON, April 4. - Secre- strictly limited. There still remain tary of the Treasury Woodin in a 6,000 banks not opened at all

The latest report of the Federal Re-serve shows that \$168,000,000 dollars Roosevelt deception that some 12,000 exposed and punished and shows that Spanish Government of these gold-backed notes were re- banks are again doing "normal busi- it was only to try to intimidate small tired in the past week. This issuance ness", when, as a matter of fact there depositors, who had been wise enough is not one bank in the United States to withdraw their money from the MADRID, April 4. - Salvadorde mands of a rising circulation, since Not one bank issues gold and even money at the mercy of the bank loot-

FORCE BANK TO STOP EVICTION

CLEVELAND, Ohio. April 4 .-- Un- | The house is worth about \$500 altoder the leadership of the Small Home gether. Shimko still owes the bank deemable in gold to one backed by and Land Owners Federation 500 about \$2490 even though he has prob-

Five World's Highest Peak. PURNEA, India, April 4.—The two planes of the Houston British expedi-tion flew vesterday over the world's highest mountain. Everest, which rises to a height of 29,000 feet above sea level. The planes were 31,000 feet from the level ground. All the plots are connected with the British Royal

the present enormous stocks of goods to the relief bill asking for the issurequires a far greater inflation than has yet been accomplished. ance of \$1,000,000,000 dollars in stamp

Fascists Drive Upon This guarantees that the govern-Professional Groups ment will have to embark on real inflation if it is to succeed in raising

prices. This is admitted by Walter Lippman in the Herald Tribune. He writes: "Unless prices rise and inprominent attorney and vice-presicomes increase, the new budget will soon be again off balance, and the rewas pleading a case in the courtroom duced mortgages of the farmers and scaled-down bonds of the railroads will soon be intolerable. in Chemnitz.

Lippman is here arguing the neces Well, the government has taken the sity for "controlled inflation." He is, fundamental step toward raising of course, wholly wrong about the possibility of "controlled inflation." But he is entirely correct when he argues (from the point of view of the bourgeoisie) that the present economic situation requires more infla-tion if prices are to rise and the budget be balanced. It

That is, the continued decline in production is forcing the capitalist class to broaden its attack against the workers by adding indirect wage Germany without special police percuts by inflation to the policy of dimission. rect wage cuts. The Roosevelt Gov-ernment, at the same time that it at the Jewish exodus from Germany, officially sets the daily worker's wage at \$1. intensifies its attack by setting in motion machinery to cut the purchasing power of the dollar.

Pauperizing the Workers. The three years of the crisis have with his wife years of the crisis have with his wife years with the state of the state living standards of the working class. The whole process of deflation, thru wage cuts, etc., has been nothing but the placing of the burden of the crisis upon the workers. But these attacks are meeting with increasing resistance from the workers and impoverished

It is this growing resistance which determines the character of the pres-ent maneuvers of the capitalist class. It is being forced to introduce inflation. But at the same time it wishes to conceal the extent of the currency depreciation in order to prevent any alarm which might develop into

It is for this reason that the proposal to issue scrip was suddenly abandoned. That the resistance of the masses is the main factor determining the speed with which the financial changes will be made, is clearly indicated in the above-mentioned reports submitted to the Senate Committee on Banking and Finance. It states that "it is dangerabout \$2490 even though he has prob-ably paid more than five times the dation to a point which develops such

75 Negroes Want Join L. D. After Scottsboro Protest

NEW YORK.-Seventy-five Negroes applied for membership in the International Labor Defense following a Scottsboro-Mooney demonstration last Saturday in Harlem The Negroes constituted 60 per cana

Max Reinhardt, famous-German of the audience, most of them Garry-tage producer, was ousted from the ites, Suffites and members of Harlem Max Reinhardt, famous German Deutsches Theatre yesterday, as a Jew. The order for his ousting was

The State Opera orchestra is not ually resuming activity today after to play until the Jewish opera sing-the boycott, but the Jewish intellectual and professional classes have ish singers are such famous artists, been completely excluded from their as Alexander Kipnis, and Frida Leid- former positions. Nearly 2,000 Jewer, both of whom have sung with the ish lawyers are disbarred in Berlin Metropolitan Opera in New York. Bar Emigration. The Hitler Cabinet announced that groups have been permanently after midnight no one could leave ousted.

. .

This confirms what the "Daily Worker" has been pointing out conthus forcing them to remain in the sistently ever since anti-Semitic percountry and suffer persecution and secution began in Fascist Germany. economic destruction. Hans Heymann, Jewish manager of bers of the ruling capitalist class, are a Tietz branch store in Gladbach- unmolested, but the Jewish middle-Rheydt, attempted to commit suicide classes, the intellectuals, professionwith his wife yesterday because of Nazi persecution. A workers, and small shop-keepers, have been and still are subjected to

Jewish business houses were grad- barbarous violence and ostracism

PROCEEDINGS OF MILITARY TRIAL **VOIDED BY CUBAN SUPREME COURT**

Machado, Ruling by Lawless Terror, Will Ignore Decision for Retrial

BULLETIN.

NEW YORK.-The following telegram was sent to President Machade of Cuba yesterday, by William Z. Foster, general secretary of the Trade Union Unity League:

"The Trade Union Unity League demands you safeguard the lives of Vivo and Ordoqui, with right to be visited by their attorney. We de-mand release of all political prisoners."

HAVANA, Cuba, April 4.—The Supreme Court of Cuba has voided in court martial proceedings in the Artemisa bombing case, on the ground that the military court had no jurisdiction over civilians. Three young men, de la Torre, Corrons and Hernandez, were convicted last November of trying to kill President Machado, and of killing Diaz, chief of the rural guards of

Artemisa. During their "trial" Dr. Andrade, head of the defense coun-sel, was assassinated, and the rest of the defense legal staff were forced the model of the defense legal staff were forced to flee the country. The fact that Machado has refused to publish the Supreme Court decision is taken to mean that he will ignore it. acts of terrorism, that the Cuban working class must look for leader-. . ship in the struggle to clean out the imperialist system of exploitation which bleeds them white

Machario, the most obscient marie-nette in Wall Smoot's poppet show,

most other South American countries. But in the last two years, the value of the Uruguayan currency has drop-icas is its role in reinforcing the an-covernment is retiring Federal Re-the next breach pleaded for return of the next breach pleaded for return of Lies About Bank Operations. In his talks he repeated the current by Roosevelt that hoarders would be serve Notes which are redeemable in money to the banks.

the bankers themselves who realize The talk was contradictory inas- the shaky position of their own vent-

"Hoarders Fear Own Banks Most of those hoarding gold are

farmers.

further resistance.

Aside from the fact that the be-

currency, since the bonds would be proves nothing of the sort.

Paper Currency