(Section of the Communist International)

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NEW YORK, MONDAY, MAY 1, 1933

Down with capitalism!

Long live Communism!

Long live the proletarian revolution!

Down with fascist dictatorship!

Long live proletarian dictatorship!

Price 3 Cents

# MAY DAY PARADE, DEMONSTRATION ON UNION SQUARE TODAY! COLISEUM, ARCADIA HALL MEETS TONIGHT!

# Central Slogan of May Day

the central point, the problems of the millions of unemployed. Certainly, the May Day demonstrations throughout the country must have before them this problem. The central slogan, therefore, on May Day is-Federal Unemployment Insurance.

Unemployment Insurance is a daily need of the American workers. What father has not been faced every morning with the worries of feeding his family. What mother has not been forced to watch her children go hungry many a day. What young man and woman who pace the streets every day, forced to sleep on a park bench or flop house at night has not faced the problem of some security in the crisis.

The answer to all these needs is to wrest from the capitalist class a means to live in the form of Unemployment Insurance.

The tremendous demonstrations of March 6, 1930, brought this issue forward before the masses throughout the country. A million and a quarter workers were then on the streets shouting their demand for Unemployment Insurance.

Since then two National hunger marches have taken place. These delegations to Washington representing millions of unemployed have placed the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill before Congress.

But the government has received it with utter disregard, ignoring the welfare of the working class. It knows full well that the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill aims to gain for the workers a means to live at the expense of the bosses and the government.

In place of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, other measures are proposed with the intention of destroying a unified movement for federal unemployment insurance.

From some of the state governments, to the American Federation of Labor down to the Socialists, all have found a new sudden interest in "unemployment insurance." With what purpose? To destroy a unified movement of the working class for the demand of federal unemployment insurance—for the adoption of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance

The Unemployed Councils and other militant organizations have in recent struggles, not brought forward sufficiently this central point. On the contrary, it must be recorded that in many militant struggles involving thousands of workers, the question of Unemployment Insurance has been of secondary importance.

The May Day demonstrations in every city must bring forward as a central slogan-Federal Unemployment Insurance. In the demonstrations, in the meetings, in the remarks of the speakers, the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill must be made popular.

The May Day demonstrations must add new incentive towards developing a wide struggle involving millions of unemployed. The working class is determined to fight against the hunger program of Rooseveltto fight for Federal Unemployment Insurance at the expense of the bosses and the government.

# 1919-1933: The Fight for Tom Mooney's Liberation The 'Free Tom Mooney Congress' which opened in Chicago yesterday is The fight to free Tom Mooney and all the class war from 4th to 6th Avenues. COLUMN 1—All Needle Trades, 38th Street. Unit 1—Food Workers (A.F.L., A.F.W., F.W.LU.) 2—Bullding Trades 3—Shoe and Leather 4—Metal 5—Office 6—Furniture 7—Medical Groups 8—Printers

a milestone in the fight to free Tom Mooney and all the class war prisoners. The Congress convenes almost immediately after the abortive "new trial" for Mooney which the California jailers called off, fearing the effect that an inevitable acquittal on the unused indictment against Mooney would have on the movement to free the famous labor prisoner now serving his seventeenth year in San Quentin penitentiary.

"The 'Mooney Congress' will be a great step in the fight for my freedom." Mooney declared when, over his own signature, he issued the call for a united front struggle on his behalf. Judging by early reports of the credentials committee, the composition of the Congress shows to what an extraordinary extent a GENUINE UNITED FRONT of labor has developed on this issue. Hundreds of unions, labor and fraternal organizations from scores of centers throughout the U.S. have elected delegates to the Congress. The notorious nature of the frame-up against Mooneynow known to workers in every corner of the world-coupled with the increasing radicalization of the masses has resulted in this impressive united front action.

In this connection, one must not lose sight of the important fact that this unity of the workers on the Mooney issue was achieved in spite of conscious and systematic sabotage by the leadership of both the American Federation of Labor and the Socialist Party.

THE action of the A. F. of L. officialdom in seeking to wreck united front action of their members justifies every charge against the A. F. of L. bureaucracy contained in Tom Mooney's devastating pamphlet, "Labor Leaders Betray Tom Mooney." So obvious has the treachery of these officials become to the rank-and-file, however, that some of the most conservative local unions of the A. F. of L. have elected delegates to the Mooney Congress.

The Socialist Party leadership has even a blacker record than the A F. of L. officialdom-if that is possible. First rejecting the bid for unity in the fight for Mooney on the ancient charge that it is "a Communist maneuver", the national secretary of the S. P., Clarence Senior, makes his contribution to the fight for Mooney by declaring that Mooney was "expelled from the Socialist Party because of his use of violence", and concludes by repeating with approval the frame-up charges of the California untility interests that "Mooney is a dynamiter".

The best answer to the vile treachery of the Socialist Party leadership is the presence of scores of rank and file delegates at the Mooney Congress. The wave of anger and contempt which swept over the workers upon the publication of Senior's police charges should stir the rank and file delegates from working class organizations at the "Continental Congress" due to convene in Washington soon under S. P.-A. F. L. leadership to demand the repudiation of this contemptible alliance with the murderous California frame-up crew. These delegates, at the same time, should fight for affiliation with the Mooney Congress-to be a permanent body-as the only effective national force in the fight for Mooney's

## POURTEEN years ago—in 1948—in Chicago, was held the first Moone; Congress.

Facing then the same criminal sabotage of the Socialist Party-A. F. L. leadership, the Congress nevertheless mobilized masses of workers in the struggle which was decisive in saving Mooney from the hangman's noose in San Quentin.

Today-while millions of workers throughout the world are demonstrating against the system of hunger, and war which breeds frame-ups-Mooney Congress in Chicago opens the way for a mass of

# Make Jobless Insurance TWO NEW YORK MAY DAY CELEBRATIONS TONIGHT FOLLOWING BIG PARADES

NEW YORK .- Workers' clubs, fraternal organizations and trade union are calling on their membership to attend en masse the May First celebrations arranged by the New York District of the Communist Party for tonight at 7:30 p. m., at the Bronx Coliseum, East 177th St., and at the Arcadia Hall, 918 Halsey St. (near Broadway), Brooklyn.

All Brooklyn workers' organizations have directed their membership to attend the meeting at Arcadia Hall and in Manhattan and the Bronx candidate for vice-president on the organizations are calling upon their Comunist ticket during the last elec-

tions. Henry Shepard of the Trade members to go to the Bronx Coli-Union Unity Council will be chair-Carl Winter, Secretary of the Unemployed Councils of Greater New meeting, yesterday issued a call to all Councils to attend this celebration as a "testimonial to the Communist Party that the Unemployed Councils accept the leadership of the Com-munists in the fight against Roosevelt's starvation program and for Unemployment and Social Insur-

News of World Demonstrations Brooklyn and the Bronx meetings.

of the New York District of the Communist Party, will speak at the Bronx Coliseum. The key note of the meet-chorus of 400 voices will be furnished Stachel; Assistant Secretary of the operation with various singing groups. Trade Union Unity League, who will The Workers International Relief reak in the name of the Central Band will furnish the music for

man. Nell Carrol will speak for the Young Communist League. Colorful Program at Both Meetings The program arranged for tonight's two celebrations is unusually attractive. Variety in costumes and lighting effects will make the presentation a treat to the audience. The Artef Dance Group will perform, with the assistance of the Red Front Band and the cooperation of the Workers

Music League, which is arranging for a mass chorus. The pageant at the News of World Demonstrations

Bronx Colliseum will include hundreds
of dancers of various dance groups parts of the country and throughout affiliated to the Workers Dance the world wil be given at both the League. It will depict the struggles of the American and German worker M. Olgin, editor of the "Morning against terror, Fascism, Hunger and Freiheit," and Charles Alexander, di- War and on the other hand the rector of Agitation and Propaganda achievements of the Proletariat of ing, however, will be struck by Jack by the Workers Music League, in co-

Committee of the Communist Party.

The main speaker at Arcadia Hall
will be James W. Ford, Negro worker,

30 cents.

## May Day Mobilization

MOBILIZE, 11 A.M. MARCH AT NOON.

7—Medical Groups
8—Printers
9—Laundry
10—Building Maintenance
11—Barbers and Hairdressers
12—Jewelers
13—Papermakers
14—Transport Workers
15—Dollmakers
16—Cleaners and Dyers
17—Tobacco Workers
18—Teachers
19—Miscellaneous

COLUMN 3-Fraternal Organizations, 37th

-Workmen's Circle Branches COLUMN 4-Youth and Cultural Organiza tions, 36th Street

2-YPSL, YCL, etc.

3—German Youth Federation
4—John Reed Clubs
5—Pen and Hammer
6—Workers Laboratory Theatre
7—Professional Groups
8—Artef

COLUMN 5-35th Street Unit 1-Socialist Party Branches 2-Scottsboro

DOWNTOWN DIV.: SOUTH STREET
COLUMN 1—Unemployed Councils, Cuylers
Alley
Unit 1—Manhattan and Harlem
2—Bronx
3—Brooklyn
COLUMN 2—Marine and Transport Workers
Union of the I.W.W., Coenties
Slip
COLUMN 3—Brond Street
Unit 1—Conf. for Progressive Labor Action
2—Industrial Workers of the World
3—Vanguard
COLUMN 4—Workers Ex-Servicemen's
League, Old Slip
COLUMN 5—I. Marine Workers Industrial
Union, Moore Street
2. Waterfront Unemployed
Council
3. Autil Invariables League,

COLUMN 6-Language Organizations, Gouvernment 1-Italian Anti-Fascist Action Committee and other Italian Groups
2-German Anti-Fascist and other German organizations
3-Finns
4-Ukrainians, Russians and Polish
5-Lithuanians

4—Ukrainians, Sondard Color Co

12—Pisthonians
13—Lettish
14—Spanish, Latin-Americans
15—Miscellaneous (all language organizations not listed).
COLUMN ?—Women's Councils and Women's
Auxiliaries, Depeyster and
Pine Streets
COLUMN 8—John Street, Fletcher Street
and Maiden Lane
Unit 1—Workers School
2—Cooperative
3—Opposition Groups
4—Jewish Workers Clubs
5—English Workers Clubs

# PUBLIC WORKS CUT BY ROOSEVELT; SALES TAX; **NEW ATTACKS ON TOILERS**

WASHINGTON, April 30.—In rapid succession the Roo ion "promises" are being thrown to the winds. As late as March 4, in his inaugural speech, with the usual Roosevelt bombast, he said, "Our greatest rimary task is to put people to work."

Following a White House conference yesterday it was disclosed that the president intends to disregard his public works program." To cut it labor hating National Association of

This is done in order to balance the budget. But to do this a sales tax on such needs as coffee and tea is proposed. Lewis W. Douglass, Director of the Budget suggests further reduction in government expenses. This will involve, firstly increased taxation to burden the workers. Secondly, department cuts involving a er attack on salaries of the

Manufacturers. The manufacturers Though this law never meant any-thing in practice, they want to abolish it officially. This is done with the pretense of helping to "stimulate

What it really amounts to, is further concentration of industry which can make more attacks on workers wages and conditions.

This announcement is another \$2,000 bail each. Their trials are to poorly paid federal employees and against the workers, to starve them But the government which clubs and maintain the big profits of the workers' delegations has before it a bosses who own and control the government.



## Toilers! Establish With Your Own Hands the Revolutionary Unity of the Working Class

The proletariat will restore revolutionary unity as a class by extensive mass strikes UPTOWN DIVISION—Bryant Pk. DOWNTOWN DIV.: SOUTH STREET against wage cuts and for increased pay by the struggle for the 7 hour day without wagecuts, for immediate aid for unemployed, for social insurance at the expense of the capital-

> The proletariat will strengthen and extend its unity in the political arena by its political actions against fascist terror and in defense of its press, its political rights and class

The proletariat will widen its revolutionary front and include basic masses of the farm- smashing blows against the Patterson, International Labor Deers by its valiant defense of the demands of Mooney frame-up. ruined farmers, by a struggle for immediate assistance for them at the expense of the large landholders and capitalists, by the struggle for the annulment of debts and for the exemption can Federation of Labor to send delof farmers from taxation.

The Communist International openly announces to the millions of workers of the whole free Mooney, Scott placed the blame world that there cannot be genuine working Socialist Party delegates squarely on class unity without a struggle for the violent overthrow of the whole existing capitalist order, for the establishment of proletarian dictatorship.

capitalism, against fascism and war!

-FROM THE MAY 1st MANIFESTO OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL.

## Win at Monaca Mine

PITTSBURGH, Pa., April 30 .- In Monaca the miners who were on strike two weeks returned victorious. They elected their own checkweighman. Four strike leaders were arrested on the Cedar Grove picket line las Friday. They are Jack Stuart, Avella District organizer of the National Miners Union and secretary of the strike committee, Frank Hurtz, Harry

Boswell, who was released only as short time ago after serving an 18 is helping the coal operators to break months' sentence from the 1931 strike, and Mike Pesul. "malicious mischief" and held on lines. These picket lines turned back completely eliminate many who still card in the "new deal." A deal come up in the next term of the the union officials and mine bosses

The reactionary trade union offi-cials of the U.M.W.A. are responsible for breaking the strike in the Atlan-

## **WORKERS! CLOSE RANKS** IN UNITED STRUGGLE ON HUNGER, WAR, FASCISM

NEW YORK .- Under pressure of the united masses, the Police Department was compelled to grant a permit yesterday for the May Day parade and demonstration to the United Front May Day Committee.

But the Police Department in cooperation with the Socialist leaders is attempting to disorganize the united front demonstration by issuing the permit for the parade for 2 p. m. from uptown, 6th Avenue and 39th St., instead of 12 o'clock as ap-

plied for by the Committee, Committee realizes this is an attempt to keep the parade from marching through the Needle Trades market during lunch hour when those workers who are compelled to work on May First will have their opportunity to greet the army of marching revolutionary workers. The committee sent the following telegram to Chief Inspector O'Brien:

"United Front May Day Committee finds permit form for uptown division parade in error. Our application calls for startng at noon not 2 p. m. We insist marching thru needle trades market during lunch hour. We will arrive at reviewing stand 15th steet and Fourth Ave., 2 blocks from Union Square meeting after its adjournment at 3:30 Stop We agree to halt at this point (15th St. and 4th Ave.) in event of earlier United Front May Day Committee." | mittee.

The United Front May Day Comand agreed to by Chief In- mittee calls upon all workers and orspector O'Brien. The May Day ganizations to be in their places in the line of march ready to start at 12

Colonel Julian, the world-famous Negro aviator, is to fly a plane along with the line of march and to circle Union Square as a greeting from the Negro people of America to this historic May Day. The plane will have a red fuselage and a red star on each wing and will express from the air the rising militant spirit and struggle of the working class.

The committee today decided that the chairman of the Union Square meeting will be Marcel Scherer.

Every marcher is under the direction and order of the captain of his unit, every captain under the column marshalls and the column marshalls under the field marshall, and the whole demonstration and parade under the direct supervision and inarrival. All plans are made in ac-cordance with this prior agreement. of the United Front May Day Com-

# CONGRESS' MAP CAMPAIGN TO FORCE HIS RELEASE

Delegates Cheer Plea to Fight for Mooney's Freedom at United Front Chicago Meet

CHICAGO, April 30 .- Amidst rousing cheers by 1,200 delegates from all parts of the United States and Canada, the Free Tom Mooney Congress was opened here yesterday by John Werlick, Chairman of the Chicago Mooney Conference.

Concluding his opening remarks, Werlick appealed to the Mooney Congress to strike Minor, Communist Party; William L.

ed Louis B. Scott, Mooney's personal sistent invitations to the leaders of the Socialist Party and the Ameriegates, but who again betrayed Mooney by refusing to form a united front for Tom's freedom.

Stressing the need for unity with all honest elements in the fight to for the absence of A. F. of L. and organizations.

Clarence Hathaway and Robert cago.

fense; Robert Morss Lovett, League for Industrial Democracy; J. B. Mat-Tremendous applause greet- thews, Fellowship of Reconciliation; ties Union; A. J. Muste, Conference for Progressive Labor Action; George Smirk, National Secretary Y.P.S.L.; Louis B. Scott. Tom Mooney Molders Defense Committee; Ralph Chaplin I.W.W.; John Werlick, Chairman Chicago Mooney Conference, member Metal Polishers Union; Benjamin Ellisberg, Plasterers Union, San Francisco; Charles Blome, Molders Union of St. Louis; Alex Fraser, Progressive Miners of America; Mrs. Celina Burthe shoulders of the leaders of these Johnstone, Trade Union Unity Lea-organizations. The following were proposed for the congress Presiding Committee, and were unanimously elected:

iery, Philadelphia; Farley, Vice President Brotherhood Firemen and Enginemen; Moore, N.A.A.C.P., of Chi-

## Go into the streets. Demonstrate against Scottsboro Boys' Own Story of Jail Abuse

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 30.-Negro and white workers fought off attacks of police here today and held a mass meeting in front of the Standard Theatre to demand release of the Scottsboro boys. 3,000 held a second meeting in the South Side following the first struggle,

(Special to the Daily Worker.) BIRMINGHAM, Ala., April 30.—The first authentic report of what tually occurred in the Jefferson County jail in connection with what the

day and Friday became available today, when Irving Schwab, attorney for the International Labor Defense, visited the Negro boys in their cage as eighth floor of the prison. Thursday afternoon when the boys learned that visitors had been Abused in Prison.

The framed-up Scottsboro defend-ants told Schwab that they had been receiving particular abuse at the hands of a guard named Dement. They had objected to the use of the word "niggers" in referring to them wish the boys and batches of mand constant outsing all of which

barred and that their mail was not being turned over to them. Scores of Negro and white wor

PUBLISHERS, 381 Fourth Avenue. New York City.

BY KLESS NEUKRANTZ All Workers are urged to ILLUSTRATED BY WALTER QUIRT read this book and spread.

it among their friends.

THE STORY THUS FAR-The workers of the proletarian district, Wedding, in Berlin, are preparing to demonstrate May Day, 1929, despite the ban issued by the Socialist Police Chief, Zeergiebel. Anna, wife of the worker, Kurt Zimmerman, an active member of the Communist Party, discovered that the owner of an ice-cream store on their street is a police spy. Meanwhile, preparations are being made at the police-station to crush the coming demonstration.

The workers' demonstration is attacked by the police.

Then it was hidden again by the saw the other policeman rolling on next regular wave of surging heads. the ground, did he leave prostrate the "Hallo! Morning, comrade!" man who was a disabled ex-service

spoken in the "Red Nightingale"?

"Come on, it will start again in a

He was glad to see how the young, certainly not very strong, comrade was marching so calmly next to him. He doesn't only talk, thought Kurt, satisfied.

### "Clear the Street"

police were standing four deep across the heads in front of him. The the street awaiting the demonstrators. The workers continued marching

forward without a moment's hesi-A high-pitched voice screamed in ront: "Clear the Street . .!"
The marchers marched on. Left . . left . . . left . . . "Down with

the police dictatorship!" That was Thomas, thought Kurt, and shouted with the others: "Down

. . down . . . down!"
On the right pavement some began to run backwards. Someone shouted:

"Stand . . . firm . . . comrades!" The centre of the demonstration pushed further and further to the front. The first broad rows were formed by Thomas' men. He him-self was marching next to Paul at

Again the high, sharp voice whipper through the air—some com-mand—and the clubs crashed down on the first rows. There were piercing noises of booing, whistling and shricking! Against a house on left a gentleman with a battered hat was leaning and gesticulating

their mad rush at everything in their he slammed it. way, they couldn't break up the dembefore the ever-increasing pressure of the masses. The workers protected themselves as best they could, but they did not budge an inch. If they were pushed back in one place, they pressed forward in another.

The police only succeeded in breaking up the demonstration after fresh reserves had been called, though they still could not clear the street. The whistle called them back again. A few curt orders and they jumped into the waiting lorries and drove away. Possibly the situation was even more dangerous elsewhere.

A few minutes later a young worker had jumped on a sand box in the center of the Nettlebeckplatz and spoke to the masses who filled the

square. Kurt was looking for Paul. At last

he had found him. "We must return to the alley at once. Paul,—we must see what is happening there." They knew that the police attacks would be concentrated there. They hurried back

along the Reinickendorfer-Strasse. The Cop Drops

Hit Defenseless Worker.
After a few hundred paces they
noticed that the workers in front of
them were running towards the alley. They followed them, running as quickly as they could. At the corner of the Wiesentrasse they met a new demonstration coming from the Ufer-

"Paul, that is Otto—that one with the flag in front!" Kurt called out and ran towards the marchers. He had not yet reached them, when he heard the nailed boots of the

policemen behind him. Only reach the demonstration! he thought pantingly. He was too heavily built to run quickly. The young policemen could do better.

"I'll get you yet, you bloody swine," someone shouted close behind him He heard the loud breathing of the policeman. The next moment the club fell on his head. But the police-man ran past him towards the demwho had now reached the corner of the Koslinerstrasse.

The policeman who was about ten yards in front of his colleagues straight at the flag bearer. Kurt saw him raise the club against

What followed happened so quickly that no one could tell how it had come about. The young policeman was suddenly lying on the street without his helmet on and rolled over several times. Just then other policemen ran up. Shortly before they had

As THEY passed the Co-operative a few paces in front of Kurt, and store, a frightened face disappeared behind the iron-bars of the blows. window. It was the manager—a Social Democrat. The workers laughed and shouted across the street: "Cele-whine and kept pointing to his feet.

brating the first of May behind iron Kurt noticed that he had a wooden "I'll teach you to run," the police Again five or six rows in front of man shouted and rained blows on to Kurt the fair smooth head appeared. the helpless man. Only when he

A narrow hand was stretched to- man and rushed at the flag bearer. Kurt lifted the man, who was wards him across a couple of shoul-ders. Kurt looked up. Wasn't that the pale young speaker who had Kurt lifted the man, who was groaning with pain and carried him into a house. "Here is my address. You can give my name as a witness "Red Front!" He drew him to his It won't help much, those swine don't stop at prejury. But you can try.' on a piece of paper which he pushed into the man's pocket.

### Fight for the Flag

At the corner of the Koslinerstrasse raged the fight for the flag. Otto shouted so that it could be heard even in the backyards. He struck out with one fist, with the other he ing the Nettlebeckplatz. K u r t stretched for a moment to look above ning from his scalp but Ctt

> There was a sound of singing from the other side of the Koslinerstrasse A new demonstration had come from the Pankstrasse and was marching down the Weddingstrasse. Kurt tore a small red cloth which he had taken with him as signal-flag from his marching on the other side, in order to call them to the rescue. "Come this way!" he shouted with all his might, through the alley.

The marchers at the other end of the street stopped. The workers looked up in doubt, they did not know what the man with the flag wanted of them.

Suddenly Kurt heard a terrorstricken shriek behind him: "Kurt!"

eral policemen were running straight at the meeting towards him with raised revolvers. He knew that in their mad raze they would shoot him down without hesitation. He ducked and reached the nearest door-number six.

the cigar store at the corner. Two and took aim with their revolvers.

blows. A policeman was kicking his the wall. Kurt ran through the hat like a football over the square. passage. The glass door to the yard The police wavered. In spite of was smashed in a thousand pieces as The glass door to the yard

(TO BE CONTINUED)

**DOWNTOWN** 

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Restaurant 558 Claremont Parkway, Bros

Comrades Meet At

### FIELD'S CAFETERIA 3824 THIRD AVENUE

(Near Claremont Parkway)

### CLASSIFIED

HIKER WANTED-Comrade, 27, desires company (1) to hitch-like neroes country; visit Yellowstone Park. Grand Canyon, etc.: also the Chicago World Frir. May assist a little financially. Box A, care Daily Worker.



## "WE WILL MARCH TO WASHINGTON" DESPITE ALL THE DISRUPTORS" SAY NEGROES AT HARLEM MEETING

tensified recruitment of marchers to ers showed how they will handle proto Washington, and indignation against those who are trying to obstruct the march, marked the meeting scalled under the auspices of the Scottsboro Marchers Committee in the Lido Ball Room, Sunday.

The meeting was an emergency one, called to spike the efforts of certain preachers, Negro newspapers and of Negro newspapers, particularly the sometime was possible. Street and 2nd Avenue at disrupt the meeting was grabbed by 3:30 p. m. or as soon after as possible. Every child should arrange to othe hall. "That's how we will handle our enemies," said a Negro.

Obstructors Exposed.

Leonard Patterson, speaking for the United Scottsboro Action Committee in pointing out that a number of Negro newspapers, particularly the carry through the Scottsboro March vocateurs when someone who tried to

The Police Shoot
He turned quickly. At the corner of the Wiesenstrasse stood Anna, and pointed in horror behind him. Sev-

WILL MARCH MAY 1 wildly in ridiculous protest. Apparently he had just come out of shouted the policemen behind him shouted the policemen behind him marching experience by marching as march. thusiastically voted to get their first among the Negro people to stop the a body in the May 1 demonstration

Shall Not Die,'

NEW YORK .- Cheers for the in- Shortly after this warning, the work-

tain preachers, Negro newspapers and of Negro newspapers, particularly the Negro and white politicians to stop Amsterdam News, which at first supdo these people have a change of heart? Because," showed the speaker, The meeting decided to divide the "the rulers see that the Negro people marchers into groups of fifty, with supported by the white workers are captains for each ten within the in motion, that they mean business

> "We Will March!" it for us," said Patterson amid cheers battle.

### CHILDREN MOBILIZE FOR MAY DAY AT 3:30

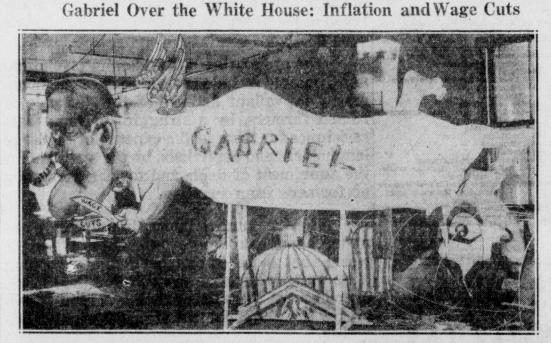
Houston Street and 2nd Avenue at

NEW YORK.-Filipo Greco, Italian Communist leader, died on Saturday. group, and three sub-captains within and the white rulers are afraid and A red funeral will take place on the ten. The first group of fifty en- have sent word to the Uncle Toms Tuesday, May 2, the procession leaving his home at 2160 Atlantic Avenue, Brooklyn, at 10 a.m. Fillipo Greco policemen tore him away from the wall. He collapsed under a hail of Right and left the mortar flew from washington. The Scottsboro Boys march, then there must be good in the forefront of the working class Collest Tuesday, Wednesday
House to house canvassing and outdoor collections Tuesday and Wednesday, May 2 and 3, to raise funds for the metal on Negro, "and demand our and acted as secretary of the Party of Italy, said one Negro, "and demand our and acted as secretary of the Party of the Months and the metal of the Mark The Was Section 1981. The said one Negro, "and demand our and acted as secretary of the Party of Italy, and the metal of the Mark The Was Section 1981. The metal section 1981 is a secretary of the Party of Italy, and the metal section 1981 is a section 2081. The metal section 2081 is a section 2081 is onstration. On the contrary they one shouted from a window into the were forced to retreat step by step yard. He heard the nailed boots in was enthusiastically endorsed.

Said one Negro, and demand our and acted as secretary of the Party one shouted from a window into the was enthusiastically endorsed.

William Boyd, son of a Harlem States in 1922, and served on the william Boyd, son of a Hariem States in 1922, and served on the "Our march must be disciplined," minister, Reverend Mrs. Gilmore, and Italian Buro of the Central Committee must beware of stool-pigeons," her cousin, Bessie Casanova, were tee of the C. P. U. S. A., and as business manager of Il Lavoratore.

### said Otto Hall, who was chairman, some of the other speakers.



Float being prepared for New York May Day demon stration in the work shops of the John Reed Club. Designed by Adolf Wolff.

### TAG DAYS FOR SCOTTSBORO-MAY DAY ON

NEW YORK. - May Day, when hundreds of thousands of workers will march in solid ranks as a challenge to the entire rotting capitalist structure, will be the last of the three structure, will be the last of the three Building, Franklin and White Sts. Scottsboro May Day Tag Days.

Part of the funds collected will be turned over to help provide food and Council, 95 Avenue B., trucks for the Negro and white workers who have signed up to march to Washington, beginning May 6th, to protest the Decatur lynch verdict.

All Tag Day captains are called upon to return the boxes Monday evening, following the May Day demonstration, to 108 E. 14th St. Boxes can also be returned at special tables LOST—2 Public Library books by M. Baraziner—1 Jawish and I Russian—Tuesday
in Manhaitan Lycon. Retrin is Dans
Worker Business office.

WORKERS ARRESTED AT HOME RELIEF BUREAU

TO BE TRIED TUESDAY NEW YORK .- Joseph Porper and Sam Gonchalk, arrested for leading a demonstration last week for immediate resumption of relief at the Home Relief station, Spring and Elizabeth Sts., will be tried Tuesd Workers, especially those in the

downtown area, are asked to assemble

Tuesday, 9 a. m., at the Unemployed

Correction on I. W. W. Union An error was made in the name of the I. W. W. marine union. Instead Marine and Transport Workers Union as it appeared, it should be Marine and Transport Workers In-dustrial Union No. 510 of the I. W. W.

GARMENT DISTRICT COMRADES

Grand Opera Hand Laundry

ME BUCKTH AVENUE, NOOF THE

GARMENT DISTRICT MENTION THE DAILY WORKER

DENIS WHOLESALE AND RETAIL FLORIST FLORAL DESIGNS A SPECIALTY 101 W. 28th St., New York

Patronize Navarr Cafeteria 333 7th AVENUE

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Garment Section Workers

PATRONIZE EVERN'S

7th Avenue at 30th St. Best Food at Workers Prices

NEW YORK.-Thousands of children together with their parents will open hurry call for the defense of the be out on the streets of New York on social-fascist saviours of capitalism. May Day. Every child has the task of getting as many of his classmates from school to participate in the May Day parade as possible. The children's contingent is mobilizing at

### Capitalism Knows Its Friends

NEW YORK TIMES, S

### Topics of The Times

Union Square has become so closely as-sociated with Commu-School Menaced, nist activity that peo-

ple are likely to overlook the existence of an importan anti-Communist enclave in the very heart of that region. This is the Rand School of Social Sciences. With affiliated organizations it is domiciled in the People's House on Fifteenth Street just west of Union Square. Any centre of Socialist activity is anti-Communist in the very real sense that the whole Socialist movement and its doctrine of evolutionary social reconstruc

nist temper and philosophy.

That is why Union Square of the Third International may be feeling rather cheerful just now. Th Rand School is in financial difficu ties after twenty-seven years. The depression has sadly reduced the 1,100 students. The crisis involves the Rand School, its library and its book store, as well as the Workers Theatre and the Debs Auditorium A relief drive is now on.

> The new Nazi administration in Hamburg

NEW YORK. - Capitalism knows who its friends are. The New York Times of Saturday, April 29, one of the main organs of American capitalism, appeals for funds to keep the socialist Rand School, "its library and its book store, as well as the Workers Theatre and the Debs Auditorium," from going out of business because of "financial difficulties."

International capitalism has often adm'tted that the Socialist Party was the last bulwark of capitalism against the revolutionary working class, led by the Communist Party. The rising tide of militant American workers drives the N. Y. Times to slip in an

### Important Correction

In the city edition of yesterday's Daily Worker, in the article headed "Keep Children from May First, Teachers Told" on page 2, political error was made in the last paragraph, in which the slogan "All pencils and books away, young fighters and old, all out on May Day," is raised for the masses of children today. This slogan was issued unauthorized by the Central Pioneer Buro.

The Central Pioneer Buro wishes to make clear that such is not the slegan to be issued except in those schools where sufficient preparations to carry it through have been made among the majority of

parents and their children.

The general slogan for the masses of children in the City of New York is, "All out at 3:30 p.m. on May Day at Houston and Second Avenue." We call on all leaders of children to note this error, and to bring thousands of children to Houston and Second Avenue at 3:30 p.m. sharp.

CENTRAL BURO, YOUNG PIONEERS

OF AMERICA. PHOTOGRAPHERS MEET TODAY

Photographic workers will meet on Monday, May 1st, at 10 a.m. at 55 W.

## A CLOTHING MANUFACTURER

FORCED TO SELL THE WHOLE STOCK OF CLOTHES.

This Clothing Firm is known all over America for making the best men's clothes. Must sell the whole stock of the best and most up-to-date

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ONE can appreciate the big bar-gain only after having seen the clothes. We need cash, and the whole stock must be sold out. Clothing experts state, that these are the biggest bargains in clothes ever heard of.

In our large factory on the Fifth floor you will find thousands of garments made of the best woolens and finest tailoring, (hand-made).

We also have a special costume tailor shop, where we make clothes to order at

\$19.35 and \$23.50

These are the greatest bargains you can find in the United States. Open every day till 7:30 p. m.

### Jacktin Company 85 Fifth Avenue

Cor. 16th St. (Fifth fl.) New York

## Young Pioneers--10th Year

May First marks ten years of the Young Pioneers of America. For the past decade the Pioneer organization in the United States has ocen rallying the workers' children, training them as future fighters, for

the militant workers' movement against class exploitation and misery. The Pioneer movement in the United States emerged from the Socialist Sunday Schools. There, the children were taught in an abstract and academic way about Socialism. They were not involved in the struc-

gles of the workers. A break was made from this Sunday School atmosphere when the Famine Scouts were organized in 1921. They were based on the collection of relief for the children of the Soviet Union.

In 1923, the Young Pioneers was formed as a Junior Section of the Young Workers' League. The work of the Young Pioneers was similar to that of a children's Communist Party. This "vest pocket edition" believed that only the most advanced children could become Pioneers, that they

were the vanguard of the workers' and farmers' children. This sectarian line caused the children's movement to become a mere fraction, with walls so high that outside children could not penetrate. Not only was this true of America, but of the whole international chil-

dren's movement in capitalist countries.

The International of the Communist Party and the Young Communist League sharply pointed this out, and demanded an immediate change. This was taken up in both the American Party and League. In May of 1931 a "seven-league" step over the walls of this sectarian-

ism was taken, giving a powerful arm toward the building of a mass children's movement. This was the establishment of the New Pioneer magazine. In the past two years of its existence, the magazine has gained in popularity and circulation, due to its feature character, simplicity and direct appeal to children. The New Ploneer can and should be put into the hands of every child.

Up to the present time, the task of organizing the children was left entirely in the hands of the children and a few members of the Young Communist League. But the task of organizing the children is NOT the sole task of the children. It is the task of every mass organization.

All militant workers' organizations, fraternal and benefit, must organize their children alongside of their branch. This will be another step to help bridge the gap of the Pioneer organization of today with the organization of a mass children's movement.

The bourgeoisle are vainly trying to hold onto their system. They see

themselves disintegrating. They realize that they must strengthen their hold over the workers' children. The Scout organizations are being given additional aid. Their membership is increasing. The adult working class must realize, too, that the line-up of forces is becoming ever sharper. We, too, must strengthen our hold upon the working-class children. The children must not be left unorganized. They are entering the factories in increasing numbers as child laborers (2,000. 000). They are taking to the roads and rails, because they have no homes, in hundreds of thousands. Hundreds are fainting in the schools. The

schools themselves are being shut down. (Hundreds in Alabama, doubling up in Harlem, etc.) Forward to a mass children's movement! Spread the New Picneer! Hail Ten Years of the Young Pioneers! Hail two years of the New Pioneer! A Pioneer Group in every mass organization! Every worker's and farmer's child a reader of the New Pioneer!

### AMUSEMENTS

## -THE THEATRE GUILD Presents-

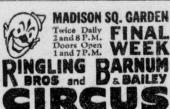
A COMEDY BY S. N BEHRMAN ". . . and in it INA CLAIRE. The combination seems to have been arranged in heaven,"—Gilbert Cabriel, American. AVON THEATRE 45th St., West of Broadway. Evenings 8:30 Matinees Thursday and Saturday, 2:20

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EISENSTEIN'S

ssacre, never show N. Y. State Prologue and Epilogue in English,
English Titles
EXTRA GANGSTER ATTACK ON
NEEDLE TRADES UNION WORKERS Acme Theatre

14TH ST. AND UNION SQUARE REOJEFFERSON 14th St. & NOW ST. Ave. NOW NANCY CARROLL and CARY GRANT in "Woman Accused" Added Feature:- "MEN MUST FIGHT" with Diana Wynyard and Philips Holm



with 1000 Amazing World-Wide Attractions including THE DURBAR, Colossal Spectacle

Center Box Seets \$3.00, including tax
Children under 12 Half Price to Reserved
Seats Every Afternoon and Night Except Sat.
3000 BALCONY SEATS SURRE.
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AFTERNOON AND NIGHT " (THE KIDNAPER)

# Going to Russia?

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Square Deal Army and Navy Store 21 Third Avenue Avenue, N. Y.

FULL LINE OF CAMP EQUIPMENT

# **6-PAGE SATURDAY**

After May First the Saturday Daily will appear in 6 PAGES. Special articles, features and exposures reviewing present struggles in every Saturday issue!

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WORKERS-EAT AT THE

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of Dr. C. WHICHMAN

# DEMONSTRATE ON MAY DAY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

## TANNERY STRIKERS REJECT OFFER TO SETTLE STRIKE OF 7,000 WITH NO RECOGNITION OF THE UNION

Strike Meeting in Lynn Endorses "Free Tom V.N.L.C. Musters the Mooney Congress" in Chicago; State Hunger March Aids the Strike

LYNN, Mass., April 30.-A committee of 12 leather strikers of Salem met with a group representing the manufacturers, Mayor Manning of Lynn, Mayor Sullivan of Peabody and Mayor Bates of Salem and Judge Mannings of the Citizens Committee at the Hotel Hawthorne Friday to consider a settlement of the tannery workers' strike which involves nearly 7,000

wo kers. The strike is now in its @third week. The strikers demanded union recognition before entering wage negotiations. The manufacturers declared they were unwilling to recognize the union. They offered wage increases and a minimum wage of \$14 and \$18. The discussion ended then the workers refused to accept these terms recognizing that wage increases which are not backed up by a strong union may soon be with-

tinue their milliancy and determina-tion to win their demands for wage workers.

increases and a union. Strikers in Danvers shattered the windows of a truck carrying a load of scabs to the Helburn Thompson Plant yesterday.

Support Hunger March Leather strikers in a strike meeting in Lynn yesterday voted endorsement of the Chicago Mooney conference and sent a telegram of support. All locals of the National Shoe Workers' Association in Lynn voted financial support to the Massachusetts Hunger March and contributed At the same time the strikers con- \$55. The Hunger March will give full

proposal that Louis Scott, represen-

This goes hand in hand with the whole history of the Socialist Party in struggle for freedom of Mooney, that is, against the freedom of Mooney. It is the Socialist Party that expelled Tom Mooney from the Executive Committee of the Socialist Party when he was arrested on

ist Party when he was arrested on

"16 Years Ago" carries the following:
"PETROGRAD. — The American

Embassy was threatened with attack by a mob of radical Socialists,

tack by a mob of radical Socialists, incited by Nikolai Lenin. A crowd which gathered at Nevsky Prospect late on the nite of April 22nd, started for the Embassy, but militiamen dispersed them before they hurled missiles at the soldiers. Lenin harangued the crowd, branding America an enemy of Socialism, for a decision to have a Socialism,

for a decision to hang a Socialist named Mooney at San Francisco."

Sixteen years ago the Petrograd workers, led by Lenin, raised their

voice of protest against hanging of Mooney and the echo of it was heard

Rolph who declared: "The Mooney

frame-up charges.

## Breakers of Workers' Unity

By BILL GEBERT Party, which controlled the Conven-April 22nd and 23rd, the II- tion, the outstanding leader of which linois State Convention of the Soci-alist Party was held in Springfield. "Mooney Shall Not Be Heard" In the report to the Convention, the State Secretary of the Socialist Party, hear from Mooney by voting down a

Mr. Ben Larks, proposed to split the proposal that Louis Scott, representunemployed Councils. In his written tative of Mooney, address the Conventional Conventions of the Convention of the Con report, submitted to the Convention, tion. Dr. Green declared: "He shall not be heard." That is, Mooney is not to be heard at the Socialist Party

"Many of our comrades thruout the state have become active spirit in the organization and mainten-ine of unemployed organization, but due to the fact that no general state-wide policy was formulated on this question, the majority of the groups have been called "Un-employed Councils." Many of our courades find themselves members of a local unemployed organization which is affiliated with a National

Unemployed movement actively fighting against their own Social-Want To Split Unemployed Councils cided to put the telegram on file.

This statement of Mr. Ben Larks All these acts were committed on definitely proves the fact that the Unemployed Councils embrace all kinds of workers, including members of the Socialist Party who actively

participate in the struggles of the unemployed, which is particularly true in the mining towns. This form of united front struggle and activity, as expressed in the Unemployed Councils, is against the principles of the State Executive Committee of the Socialist Party and therefore, the strike-breaker, Mr. Ben Larks, recommended to the State Convention, the

"That the Convention go on record as instructing the members of the Socialist Party wherever they are members of unemployed councils to do the following:

(a) Change the name if at all (b) Immediately dis-affiliate the

'councils," etc., from the National Unemployed Councils (Communist).
(c) Failing the latter, to im-

mediately withdraw as members of that group and set up a new group."

This recommendation of Mr. Ben larks is a definite act of a strike
Mooney's ringing call for unity will harks is a definite act of a strike-Mooney's ringing call for unity will breaker and enemy of the unemploy-break thru the wall built by the ed and an act of one who stands in Greens, Wolls, Hillquits, Fitzpatricks, the way of milding organization of Nockles, Seniors and Ben Larks into wnemployed which embraces masses of the ranks of the Socialist Party and into the ranks of the A. F. of L. tical affiliations. Mr. Ben Larks protical affiliations. Mr. Ben Larks proposed further that the splitters are build the "Federation of Unemployed Workers League, a group that's sympathetic to the Socialist movement."

This proposal of the strike-break.

This proposal of the strike-breakfrom the Socialist Party who fight
for a united front action to free Tom
state Executive Committee of the

Mooney. This was signified particu-Socialist Party of the State of Illarly in expelling four members of the Socialist Party and Young Peoples mining towns to the Convention to such an extent that they were forced The capitalist class needs the striketo refer action on this part of the breakers of working class unity. The report to the Resolutions Committee, which brought a recommendation that the whole matter be referred to the State Executive Committee of the State Executive Committee of the Socialist Party, as there was a fear fraid that such a brazen, open strike-breakers are afraid that united pressure of the masses, will breaking policy will meet with defeat the able to open the doors which were thus, by these means, referring it to the State Committee of the Socialist Party to formulate a policy to split

the Unemployed Con Against Unity Of Workers The State Convention of the Socialist Party also adopted a resolution (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) calling upon members and locals of the Socialist Party to withdraw from have come to them, not only from all united front activities up to the workers in the United States, but time that they receive advice from from other countries as well.

time that they receive advice from the Second International as to the policy of the Second International toward the united front.

This policy of the State Executive Committee of the Scialist Party is not accidental. It is a definite policy pursued by the strike-breakers in the ranks of the working class. They rejected the proposal of the delegates from the Communist Party, who came to the Convention proposing a united front of action on burning questions confronting the working class, such as uniting the strength of the workers and working class or any large of the second in the contrary to the L. D. attorney, and, contrary to the L. D. attorney, and, contrary of the workers and working class or-ganizations in struggle for Federal Unemployment Insurance at the expense of the Employers and Govern-

### **B.E.F. TRAITORS** TRY TO BEHEAD BONUS MARCH

Rank and File for Action

NEW YORK-Harold B. Foulkrod, self-styled "legislative agent" of the B.E.F. is being pushed by the capialist press as calling a new Bonus March for the purpose of betraying it. Robert Desoff, commander of Camp Hushka, Chicago, one of the leading B.E.F. encampments, issued a denial and said that "the B.E.F

still believes in watchful waiting." Desoff's men defied his orders and Camp Hushka sent seven delegates to the Chicago United Veterans' Conference. The Roosevelt administration is trying to get control of the march which is already under way. The exposure of these mis-leaders by each other is due to this pressure

It is widely recognized already that the Veteran's National Liaison Committee is recognized as the leader of the march. This committee is composed of the men who proved their leadership in last year's march and who stuck in Washington all winter, making contact with every type of veteran organization. The Li-Committee has announce that it will give way two days after the main body of marchers reach the capital, to a leadership elected by open popular elections.

Field Report Los Angeles reports that a contingent is already on the march. A base contingent has been established in Los Angeles to keep up activities in support of the men on the road.

ST. PAUL, Minn., April 27 (By mail).—A group of vets bound for Washington from Butte, Montana, came through here today. They are the dollar, in terms of foreign curren- in prices commenced early in Japutraveling by freight.

# WON'T WORK ON

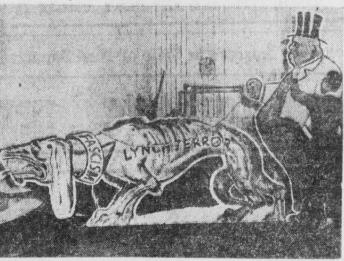
As to a telegram direct from CHICAGO, Ill., April 30.—The Mooney to the Convention, calling workers of the Nakutkins fur shop in Mooney to the Convention, calling upon delegates to come to the Free Mooney Congress, the Convention decided to put the telegram on file.

All these acts were committed on All these acts were committed on the convention of Morris Langer, Needle The Convention of the gold content of the dollar, and the acceptance of \$200,000,000 in pril 22nd.

Trades Union leader, recently. The and the acceptance of \$200,000,000 in manufacturer was forced to cancel an silver which may be coined or used order for several hundred skins. At as backing for paper currency. the insistence of the workers, the following firms have promised not to use Hollander skins; Harvy, A. Fox, Inc., Adler, Quality, Shatufsky, Monarch and the Beckman Fur shops. Hollander was the shop which hired thugs to kill Morris Langer.

There has laso beguit a fise in rents. A leading real estate authority in New York City, Charles F. Novel, and the Beckman Fur shops. Hollander was the shop which hired apartments, in private houses, in more expensive apartments, in lofts,

Capitalism and Its Bloodhound



Worker artist of the John Reed Ciub preparing huge effigies to be used in the May Day demonstration, New York City. This one designed by Bunin. The man working on the effigy is Messig

## All Commodity Prices Continue to Rise

Prices of stocks and commodities soured to new heights as the Senate passed the Thomas inflation amendment.

Wheat closed 5 and 5-8 cents higher, reaaching a new high for the year. Sugar futures rose 9 to 12 points. Coffee also rose sharply 27 points higher. Rubber, cotton, raw silk and wool also rose to highs. Common stocks rose steeply.

The dollar slumped to a new low, dropping six cents against sterling.

Huge Inflation.

permissive, not mandatory. But it is a certainty that Roosevelt will be action for these demands:

1.—For increased Roosevelt unlimited inflationary forced to embark upon enormous inflation.

ary and became noticeable in Febru-As inflation progresses The enactment of the Thomas amendment into law, combined with The masses must organize struggles against the lowering of their living standards.

1.—For increased relief and wages to meet inflation prices! 2.—Fight for immediate relief and

unemployment insurance! 3.—Against relief cuts. -Against wage-cuts!

4.—Against forced labor! 5.—A public works program to tear down slums, to build sanitary houses and hospitals for workers. Unemployed workers employed on public works to be paid at regular union

wages.
6.—The use of all war funds for relief and unemployment insurance. 7. Organize and fight against

# THROUGH FARM DISTRICTS, U.S.A.

Official Figures on Agriculture Reveal Big Income Drop

WASHINGTON, April 30. — The gross income of the farming population declined \$6.775,000,000, or 57 per eent, from 1929 through 1932, according to annual estimates of the Department of Agriculture, made public today. The real plight of the farmers of the "richest country in the world" is even more desperate if we take their cash income, after deduct-culated a four-page program which vicious attacks already launched decline here actually reaches 72 per tion expenses, including wages to hired labor, fell in the same period by more than two and a half billion

sure way of getting what they want. is now being met by a campaign of

guardsinen have been sent into Plymouth and Crawford counties, in Iowa. Troops armed with machine guns and ear gas have been sent in to protect the agents of the bank sharks in their business of cheating the povertystricken farmers out of their farms and goods. Nine farmer leaders have been arrested, and 66 more are being hunted, as militia patrols scour the highways of the state.

# MORATORIUM ON

Pressure of rank and file in the local unions of the Ur, 3d Association of Plumbers who have flooded the General Officers with resolutions denouncing expulsions of unemployed, has finally forced the officials to announce a moratorium on dues until January 1, 1935. The moratorium affects all unemployed and part time workers. At the same time the offi-

## POVERTY STALKS Fight Against Wage Cuts Is Big Issue at Engineers' Convention

Railroad Brotherhoods Unity Movement Calls for Clean Up at Headquarters of Union; for Unity With 20 Other Union Against Cuts

The Convention of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, scheduled for June in Cleveland, Ohio, will be a pretty hot convention if the rumblings from below are any indication. Two opposition movements are already out with their programs and they have many points in common The Railroad Brotherhoods' Unity Committee, with headquarters at 2003

by more than two and a half billion dollars.

The value of all farm property has decreased since 1929 by \$19,000,000,000.

It is against this background of economic of the nands of the Grand Officers. They call on the delegates to the convention to take the Brotherhood out of the real proposal and only support those estate, banking and other businesses once and for all and act as a real sufficiently safeguarded.

The value of all farm property has delegates to the convention to take the Brotherhood out of the real proposal and only support those estate, banking and other businesses once and for all and act as a real sufficiently safeguarded.

The value of all farm property has delegates to the convention to take the businesses once and for all and act as a real sufficiently safeguarded.

The value of all farm property has delegates to the convention to take the Brotherhood out of the real proposal and only support those estate, banking and other businesses once and for all and act as a real sufficiently safeguarded.

The value of all farm property has delegates to the convention to take the Brotherhood out of the real proposal and only support those estate, banking and other businesses once and for all and act as a real labor union. They call for lower due to the convention to take the banking and other businesses once and for all and act as a real sufficiently safeguarded.

The value of all farm property has delegates to the convention to take the banking and only support those estate, banking and other businesses once and for all and act as a real sufficiently safeguarded.

The value of all farm property has delegates to the convention to take the banking and only support those estate, banking and other businesses once and for all and act as a real sufficiently safeguarded. nomic catastrophe in the farming and assessments, free "Unemployed The move for a united campaign states that we see the growth of a Stamps" for members out of work, to put over a bill for retirement pen-

Four hundred and fifty national and file groups at every Division Point to meet to discuss these and out a joint program and organize to enforce it at the coming convention. Pension Plan Broadens Its Progra-

At the same time the Railroad Employes National Pension Associasions and presents a referendum for the coming convention of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers. This program calls for lower dues and assessments on a percentage of earnings basis. It proposes drastic and in reference and eventual of the workers on pension the workers on pension the legislation.

It calls on the membership of the railroad unions, as well as those union and non-union workers in the Pension Clubs, to get together in one concerted move for a national rail-

supporting the cause of the rank and pension expense.

file in the Engineers' Brotherhood.

Furthermore, it warns railroad men

ing production expenditures, since the calls for a thorough housedeaning at against the railroad workers by the decline here actually reaches 72 per the Grand Office; the election to of roads and the open co-operation of fice of members right from the throttle; the repeal of gag law and the revision of the constitution to take the power out of the hands of the unity of the railroad workers should

states that we see the growth of a militant movement of farmers against the conditions of starvation and increasing misery to which the bank-rupt capitalist system dooms them. The huge mass meetings, forcible stopping of farm sales by the embattled farmers, the path of direct action which the farmers have tried and tested and found to be the only sure way of getting what they want, which take a seam in the pay every still for members out of work, and in unemployment insurance and intended in the convention to join with the convention to join with the 20 other railway labor organization for members out of work in the which take a seam in the pay enve-lope. tent on getting credit for having in-troduced the first bill than in uniting Finally, the appeal to other rank all railroad workers to get one bill

The Railroad Brotherhoods' Unit Committee, in an article published in Unity News, which re-appears for the first time since December, points out that both the Brotherhood and Pen sion Association bills have serious de-Employes National Pension Association, under pressure of its thousands edy these defects by introducing a of members, has abandoned its policy third bill, thus further spiltting the of working only for retirement pen-

tic cuts in salaries and overhead of road retirement pension bill: It the Grand Lodge machinery and depoints out the failure of both bills mands rank and file control of the Brotherhood through the election to office of men in actual service and through the initiative referendum tributions from the men only if the ind recall.

While falling to come out against wages be exempted from contributsurance and relief for the million un- tecting the workers between the ages employed rails, the Pension of 55 and 65 years, whom the com-Association is to be congratulated on panies might want to fire to save

The clear-cut move to join engineers that while their eyes are turned on cials have made the gesture of cutting their salaries although it is well
known that they make up for these
cuts through padding their expense
accounts.

The clear-cut move to join engineers that while their eyes are turned on
and firemen in one organization, plus
the provisions for rank and file control and repression of gag rule, is a
sign that the membership of the Pension Association is determined to use to help finance these private schemes,
the local have been provised. The local here has been particularly active in pressing this issue terests in the unions. With the gether.

## I.L.D. Wins Again in Fight to Bar Negro's Extradition to Chain Gang Transportation Workers on the Alert

around the world and saved Mooney from the gallows. Sixteen years later Philadelphia Defense Attorney Raises Issue of Negro Rights; Half of Report Their Conditions By Letter the leaders of the Socialist Party in the State of Illinois declared that Frame-Up Trial Jury Were Relatives of Slain Man Mooney will not be heard. This is in line with the decision of Governor

> The International Labor Defense, Nettles.
>
> Nettles.
>
> Paige has never been apprehended, foundation. Roberson weighed about old Negro to a Georgia chain gang. Earlier in the week Levinson had erson.

obtained a writ of habeas corpus, and vesterday Judge Finletter in Quarter

would be unable to get a fair trial in gang. Virginia since Negroes are systematically excluded from jury service. Both used to get the prisoners up at 3

SCOTTSBORO BOYS' OWN STORY OF JAIL ABUSE

won another victory in the and although the white man was pre- 175 pounds when he went on the fight to prevent the extradition of sent at the first trial no action was chain gang and at the time of his Edward Alonzo Roberson, 23-year-attempted against him, the entire escape in the Fall of 1932 had lost frame-up being leveled against Rob- about 20 to 25 pounds.

All-white juries convicted Rober-Session court granted a motion for a continuance of the hearing for two als. After the first conviction he was same afternoon Levinson obtain This action follows the decision of granted a new trial because about Judge Lowell of Boston who refused half of the jury were of kin to the to extradite another Negro, George dead man and that was too raw, ap-Crawford, to face a frame-up murder parently, even in Georgia. After the trial in Virginia. Lowell's decision was second conviction he was sentenced based on the ground that Crawford to life imprisonment on the chain sations with Gov. Pinchot regarding "greatest ship afloat." I want the

Roberson told the I. L. D. that they actions are a direct repercussion of o'clock in the morning and work them the fight of the International Labor until after sundown and that beat-Defense in the Scottsboro, Herndon and other cases. Roberson was twice convicted of fraction of regulations or when the murder for complicity, together with guards got drunk or felt "mean." For Socialist Party, as there was a trace and the social trace and trace and trace are an another trace and trace and trace and trace and trace and trace are an another trace and trace and trace and trace are an another trace and trace are a by the delegates to the Convention; closed on Tom Mooney 17 years ago. white named Huggins, in the stabbing ing a bridge near Douglass, Georgia,

EL PASO, Tex., April 30.-The first auto earavan of Scottsboro March

delegates to Washington hit the highways today when three cars full of

workers and sympathizers left here for the trek to the capital. Several more

Extradition for Roberson signed by Governor Pinchot on Mon-day afternoon, April 24, and arrived Worker Tells About same afternoon Levinson obtained the writ of habeas corpus for a hearing

Stresses Violated Rights

In his argument before Judge Finthe case, the I. L. D. attorney stressed right: the Eighth amendment to the U. S. constitution prohibiting cruel and unusual punishment; the sixth registered in the "Levi Log," the amendment entitling a defendant to a trial by an impartial jury, and the fourteenth amendment requiring due process of law.

At all times, of course, Levinson stressed the fact that no jury could be regarded as an impartial jury when Negroes were definitely and particularly excluded from jury service although qualified to serve. The I. L. D. attorney also stressed the inhuman cruelty visited by the authorities in the State of Georgia upon chain gang prisoners, particularly upon the Negroes.

### What's Stool-Pigeon Steed Practicing For?

Correspondent
IRONTON, O.—Jack Steed, whom



qualified as an expert shot in the contest held here on April 19. Some of the local railroad workers wonder if Steed is getting some prac-NORFOLK, Va. (by mail).—With tice and preparing to shoot workers Richard B. Moore of the I.L.D. as the

# BE CHANGED INTO

Conditions On Board

(By a Marine Worker Correspondent.) workers to know some of the conditwo points of federal constitutional tions on the "Levi," which are not so

paper of the Marine Workers' Indus-

trial Union on board, we succeeded in forcing them to furnish us towels this and we are raising the demand except for the lousy wages.

a hand board. These bricks are heavy job that comes in means three and are packed in bags of ten. He four thrown out of the "Home." we exposed as a stool pigeon and hundred men waiting to take your The Norwegian Seamen's Church, jobs outside."

drives the men. Recently we were relatives on the beach. Dozens of raising a turbine case. Chief Fa-men have reported that money sent gan had left orders we were to have them in care of the Church never we got through with coffee and a case of a seaman whose aunt sent sandwich he made us go back. All him two letters, each containing a

Officers' Petty Graft.

The Leviathan can be changed into This an auxiliary cruiser within 24 hours. it," this woman asked the Pastor.

## PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 29 — and death of a white man named he stood more than knee deep in water all day working on the bridge the storney David Levinson. Paige has never been apprehended. Stunderies Personal Levinson. WRITES NEW YORK TAXI DRIVER

CRUISER QUICKLY Criticized Union, But Did Not Join. Now He
Appeals to All Hackmen To Join Up

the plight of New York taxi drivers and the urgent need of organization among them. I offered some criticism of the tactics of the Taxi Workers Union, namely that it did not stress sufficiently the most immediate and most pressing grievances of the drivers.

### Seamer's Home Is Forced Labor Machine

(By a Marine Worker Correspondent) BROOKLYN, N. Y.—"If you are a fight. a fight. fered, you are not entitled to relief says a sign in the Norwegian Seamen's Home, in Brooklyn. This same charity outfit advertises in the "Nordisk Tidende" (a bourgeois sheet) for boys born in America, to sail on Norwegian ships cruising the Caribbean. These boys are put to work as galley boys, bell hops, engine room boys and deck boys, at the magnificent wage of \$6 a month. There are 800 Norwegian seamen around and soap. Now they have stopped the "Home" who could use these jobs

325.00 A Month

The staff chief, Rakoff (Rake-off, we call him), recently noticed two men carrying firebricks on board on men carrying firebricks are heavy. Firemen shipped to the Norwegian job that comes in means three or

which runs "Home" is a poor among the men. The 2nd senior in the engineroom place to send money to friends or minutes off for lunch. As soon as reached them. An instance is the that was lacking was a whip to drive us with. Other officers are picking up his "style."

Officers' Petsy Graft.

\*\*S bill. She saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking the matter up with the "Pastor" he explained that they stuck out a street with the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking the matter up with the "Pastor" he explained that they stuck out a street with the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. Taking is beginning to get a wide response in the saw him later and found he had never received either. You have to pay the chief mess-man \$1 a trip if you want any ice cream or cake. They feed stew every identification papers, although every

seaman carries them

By a Taxl Driver Correspondent
NEW YORK CITY.—On February 14 I wrote to the Daily Worker about

At the direction of the Daily Worker I got in touch with the Union and have since helped in its work. Some of the active members of the organ ization quite justly criticized my own attitude. They rightly felt that I had committed a serious error in remainspectator instead of a participant i

Correct Tactics

The organization is now pursuing the correct tactics, stressing the most immediate grievances of the drivers. There is a serious-minded and m



a lot of work. A great many leaflets have been issued and circulated

Join Up

Every worker who has a hack badge should join the organization. Never mind how temporary you regard your sojourn in the taxi industry. The Union has an excellent nu-

Letters from Transportation Workers, Marine, Railroad, Subway, Street-car, Cab-drivers, etc., are published every Monday. Letters sould be in our hands by the previous Thursday.

"The Chicago Mooney Com April 30 to May 2, will be a to

ment, for adequate cash relief for unemployed, for shortening working hours, increases of wages, struggle against fascism, against terror and persecution of the workers, for the right of the workers to assemble, organize and strike, for freedom of Tom Mooney and all class war prisciples of the for freedom of the Scottshore and the Sco

to the I. L. D. attorney, and, contrary

oners, for freedom of the Scottsboro land, Ore., it is announced by the Boys, against discrimination and seg-

marchers to Washington. Marchers who have already signed up for the demonstration met Sunday at the Lido Palace, 146th St. and Seventh Ave., New York. Here Moore of the International Labor Defense, who called for mass support for the Scottsboro March to Washington. Marchers who have already signed they were divided into Block Com-

Scottsboro boys and that Congress

pass laws guaranteeing the consti-

tutional rights of Negroes.
The National Scottsboro Action

May 2 and 3 have been designated by the National Scottsboro Action Committee as Scottsboro Days for the enlisting of recruits. A house-tothe enlisting of recruits. A house-to-house canvass will be made in Harlem and other sections of New York City to sign up workers and secure provisions and supplies.

NEW YORK.—A "Scottsboro March

Sound Truck," operated by the noted Negro aviator, Colonel Hubert Julian, will cruise up and down Harlem

RICHMOND, Va., April 30 .- One thousand Negro and white workers, professionals and students crowded Committee is negotiating for 200 the Fifth St. Baptist Church here at large buses to carry the New York a Scottsboro protest meeting.

he was "not scared by the Red bo-

cars of marchers will leave within the next few days, according to the secre tary of the Southwestern Branch of the International Labor Defense. Richmond Meet (By a Railroad Worker

Prof. J. E. Moore of Virginia Union mittees, captains elected, and plans University voiced the sentiment of the march formulated.

> The meeting was held under the auspices of the Richmond United Front Scottsboro Defense Committee. Norfolk Protest

Boys, against discrimination and segregation and for equal rights for the
Negro people.

National Scottsboro Action Commitregation and for equal rights for the
Negro people.

National Scottsboro Action Committie, 119 W. 135th St., which is organlift is up to the workers on board to
streets this week, calling on workers
to support the Scottsboro campaign
of President Roosevelt on May 8 that
active Committee of the Socialist

Negro aviator, Colonel Hubert Julian,
the Julian,
Scottsboro Action Committie, 119 W. 135th St., which is organtie, 119 W. 1

## WAGE CUTS, RELIEF CUTS, FORCED LABOR, CUTS OF VETERANS' COMPENSATIONS, HIGHER COST OF LIVING, SALES TAX, EVICTIONS OF THE JOBLESS-THIS IS ROOSEVELT'S NEW DEAL—DEMONSTRATE ON MAY FIRST AGAINST ROOSEVELT'S HUNGER DRIVE!

## British Bourgeois Journal Reports 'German S.P. Dead'

"Time and Tide" Admits 'Only Communists Fight Hitler;' Reveals Socialist Betrayal

We quote the following article on the behavior of the Socialist and trade union leaders in Germany from the April 9 issue of "Time and Tide," prominent British bourgeois weekly. (Like "Time" in America.) The devastating criticism of the class betrayal of the German Social Democrats made by this bourgeois magazine is a slap in the face to the Socialist "Forward" and the "New Leader."

The "Forward" on April 21 hysterically wrote "The German Commu nist Party is dead," but "Time and Tide" clearly states "the Social Demo cratic Party is dead." The "Forward" claims that the German Communists are in hiding, paralyzed, and that the Daily Worker's proofs of underground Communist activity in Germany are "lies." "Time and Tide" scotches the "Forward" falsehood, stating that only the Communists are fighting Nazi Fascism,

The "New Leader" of April 8 says that it "is proud to present to American readers the text of the defiant speech of Otto Wels, chairman of the German Social Democracy." Well, the article from "Time and Tide" leaves no doubt in the mind of any worker about the "defiance" of Otto Wels or the other Socialist leaders. Wels and Stampfer go abroad to stop Socialist papers from printing news of Nazi atrocities; Wels says that this news "defames Germany's good name!" Could any greater proof of Socialist betrayal of the class struggle be wanted?

Every worker will realize that the "martyr psychology" of the bourgeois writer in "Time and Tide" is not the Communist, class-conscious standpoint. Communists do not "court arrest and punishment": they stick to their posts, doing their revolutionary work in spite of the danger of arrest, torture and death. That is the heroic tradition of working class struggle upheld by Communists all over the world. That is the brave example of Harry Simms in Kentucky, of our Communist comrades in Hungary, Poland, Roumania and China.

The "Time and Tide" writer, as a bourgeois, cannot understand this, of course, but his damning charges and proofs of Socialist desertion and betrayal of the German working class in the hour of its greatest need, its heroic struggle, should be brought to the attention of every Socialist worker in the United States.-Editor, Daily Worker.

Even the most sympathetic observers in Germany have now agreed that the Social Democratic Party is dead. The impressive structure built through 50 years with working class pence and on working class hopes is dead. Its moral death blow was the same as the Kaiser's. The leaders fled.

There may be a monarchist restoration in Germany, but the ex-Kaiser will not ascend the throne. Similarly, when the Socialist Party grows again in Germany, as obviously it will, not one of the old names will be among its leaders. No one who has not walked the streets of the Wedding and Nord districts of Berlin and talked with the working men, can form any idea of the depth of the bitterness among the working people against these men. "We cannot go to Switzerland," say the local leaders who are facing the day after day search of their homes by Nazi guards. "But Hilferding would surely have been hanged if he had been caught," reply the officials of the Trade Union movement, and the workmen will remind you of the 98 casualties in the Grenadier Strasse and will ask whether Rudolf Hilferding at the end of the rope might not have been a more inspiring object to the workers than the gentleman so carefully preserved in a Copenhagen hotel.

It does not seem to have occurred to the best known figures in the German labor movement that when the policy they have advocated and enforced since the war has been proved not only wrong, but fatal to the lives and liberty of the men and women who trusted them, the least they could do was to stay and face the consequences

Socialist Leaders Desert Fight

It is the captain's duty to go down with the ship. Their memory would have helped to rally their followers. The Nazis have made full capital out the Communists. of their martyrs. Their "Horst Wessel" march song is based on the death of a gentleman whose personal record has to be properly overlooked by the poet who eulogizes his death. The Socialists had plenty of martyrs after this Nazi "March Action," but there are few well-known names among them. None of the inner circle of the former leadership. Where is the German Matteoti?

But what has reduced the labor movement of Europe to shocked and bewildered silence is not that the German leaders should have saved their own lives-that is explicable, but their amazing efforts of propaganda on Hitler's behalf. The Jews, in a torrent of indignation, have filled the world with their protest meetings, boycott, impressive relief funds-and the labor movement in these countries has had to be silent in face of the demands of their own members. Only now is it beginning to be known that their hands have been tied by the pleas made to them in person by some of the leading Socialist and trade union men in Germany, who have visited the international centers in each capital, and implored them to stop any propaganda that might anger Herr Hitler.

This was the condition that he laid down for the restarting of the socialist press in Germany. One can sympathize with the natural anxiety of the 10 or 12 thousand workers and the 200 socialist daily papers in the Ruhr to get their means of livelihood started again, but that was not given as the reason. "Unless we can restart our press, the movement cannot be kept together," these impressive deputations pleaded.

What sort of Socialist papers do they think they will be allowed to publish by the gracious permission of Adolf Hitler and Herman Goering, a part? How is the life of one facwhen even the moderate conservative papers are muzzled? The Communists have somehow, somewhere, printed occasional issue of their Rote Communist Party of the Soviet Fahne and put them into circulation at the deadliest risk to everyone con- Union? nected with the enterprise.

"Don't Attack Hitler" "Don't attack Hitler and then perhaps he will let us print the Vor-

waerts," has completed the splendid record of a leadership that has shot down hunger demonstrators in the street. The leader of that activity, Herr Noske, has been successful in his plea to Herr Hitler that he should be Committee of the C.P.S.U. allowed to retain his official position in Hanover for the additional three months necessary to qualify for his pension, His further request that the Year Plan, in the words of Comrade Nazi government should pay his removal expenses from his official resi- Stalin, was "To transform our coundence to his new home in the suburbs is "under consideration." Union Heads Give Nazis Funds

But it is no less true of the trade union leaders who demonstrate that you simply have to shout at a German in sufficiently authoritative tone First Five Year Plan, successfully and he will feel he must obey-and one wishes one could be sure that this was only true of Germans! Certain trade union executives, realizing that Plenum of the Central Committee the gathering Nazi storm must soon break over their heads, liquidated as has set forth the new tasks of the many of their assets as possible and transferred them to their respective second Five Year Plan. international organizations for safekeeping. In each of these unions, Hitler has now placed a labor commissioner, whose first action was to examine the accounts. When he demanded what had happened to these funds, the

executive had to confess his fear of being tried for embezzlement. The leading official of each of these unions was given 48 hours to go to their international headquarters and come back with the money. It was ond Five Year Plan. The most out- all these products had to be imported in vain that the international organizations pleaded with the Germans standing ones are: mastering of from foreign countries, and therefore not to hand over all the funds of their members in this way to the Nazis. "If we don't, we'll lose our jobs," was the stubborn reply in one case. "But surely if you are now safely outside Germany you can live here and pay yourself your usual salary out of these funds. At least that would keep the money out of Hitler's hands and leave a substantial balance for future reorganization." "But that would not be honest," replied the German has halted that progress, what message has been conveyed to the working leaders! The funds have been duly returned to the Nazi Commissioner and class in the different countries by the activities of the German leaders? the trade union and socialist leaders in other countries are left to look at Is it that the official labor movement is merely a body whose bluff can each other in bewildered silence.

We are bluntly told by the most influential of German socialists, Herr Otto Wels, who has chosen this moment to resign from the International as a protest against "anti-German propaganda" on the part of his old friends, class organizations that only Communists can fight, that the Communists have the answer. When the factory was

that in speaking of atrocities they are defaming the good name of Germany! leadership courted arrest and punishment, that the Communists have The situation has a wider significance than its effect on the international made no compromise with Hitlerism. That is not strictly true-many Comlabor movement. For the last 38 years, in each civilized country, except munists have gone into the Hitler ranks-but the sudden change in the America, the propaganda of the labor movement has produced a steady atmosphere, particularly in Paris, is one of the disquieting features of a

amelioration of working class conditions. Now that the economic situation menacing situation

Communist Paper in Hamburg Appears in Spite of Nazi Suppression

# Hamburger Volkszeitung

2. Aprilwoche

Ein ernstes Wort an alle Mitglieder der Sozialdemokratischen Partel

## Ein neuer 2. August der SPD

Parteivorsitzender der Sozialdernokrafie. Otto Wels, tritt aus dem Büro der sozialdemokratischen Arbeiter-Internationale aus Bruch der SPD mit der II. Internationale - Zurückweichen vor dem Faschismus letzt hinein in die antifaschistische Einheitsfront! Her zur KPD

Bereitet gemeinsam mit den Kommunisten den 1. Mai vor.

### Wählt Delegierte zum Europäischen Kampfkongress gegen die faschistische Diktatur.

Neue Enthüllungen Reichstagsbrand

Heraus zumiKampf für die Freilassung des Führers der KPD Ernst Thälmann!

## Illegal Communist Paper Calls Socialist Workers, Deserted By Their Leaders, To Join the Communist Party

The illegal four-page "Hamburg-Volkszeitung," Hamburg newspaper of the Communist Party of Germany, part of which we reproice above, is headed by an earnest appeal to the Socialist workers of Germany, reading as follows:

'An earnest word to all members of the Social Democratic Party. A new August 2 of the German Social Democracy. Otto Wels, chairman of the Social Democracy, resigns from the Bureau of the Socialist and Labor International. Socialist Party breaks with the Second International. Retreating before Fascism. Socialist workers, now join the anti-fascist United Front! Join the Communist Party, Prepare for May 1 together with

"Elect Delegates to the European Congress for struggle against the fascist dictatorship.

"The desertion, open treason and capitulation of your leaders to Fascism have caused despair and panic among you. Our Party is in the throes sof a crisis, is paralyzed, while the policy of your leaders has failed miserably. The new decision to break with the Second International has led to more nfusion in your ranks.

"The times are bitterly serious.

The naked Fascist dictatorship has been ruling for two months with revolver and dagger, with robbery and murder, torture and imthe suppression of

### Item for "Forwards": Czech Socialist Paper AdmitsWels Treachery

The Jewish Daily Forward has repeatedly stated editorially that "the Communists lie when they say that Otto Wels, chairman of the German Social Democracy, has betrayed the fighting German working class." To refresh "Forward's" memory, we are reprinting comment from a Czech Socialist newspaper, the Duch casu." The editorial says:

"There is no use in denying that the resignation of the Chairman of the German Social Democracy from the Executive of the Labor and Socialist International because of the latter's decisions is a deliberate de-sertion from the battlefield of the proletariat's class struggle, a weak-ening of the fighting strength of the working class, and an objective support of the Hitler dictatorship." The will ask the "Forward": "Who's lying now?"

proletarian organizations, the seizure of union headquarters and confiscation of proletarian property.

"Times such as this demand of the proletarian party, iron determination, a clear Marxist policy, international struggle and the formation of the proletarian fighting united front for the overthrow of the Fascist dictatorship. This is the position of the Communist Party. Where does the Social Democracy

"The break of the leaders of the Social Democracy with the Sec-end International is a break with the workers who are members of that party. It is a disgraceful decision of profound national and fore the answer of the Socialist workers to the unheard-of treason of their leaders must be their transfer en masse from the Social Democracy to the Communist

Other articles deal with new disclosures regarding the Reichstag fire, a call for the release of Ernest Thaelmann, news of workers' activity against Fascist rule, an analysis of Hitler's foreign policy, and

million bearings, and saved two mil-

lion gold rubles for the Soviet Union

that would otherwise have been spent

on foreign markets. In 1933, it will

produce eleven million bearings, saving 22 million gold rubles. By the

end of the second Five Year Plan,

the factory will produce 24 million bearings, entirely freeing the Soviet

Union from the need of any such

imports. The factory now employs

8,000 workers, and will employ about

The Problem of Mastering Technique

Since this is a new and young en-

30.000.

# A Soviet Factory at Work

How do the workers of the Soviet Union connect their daily life and tasks with the whole of immense socialist construction, of which they are tory directed by the decisions of the

Wishing to find a concrete answer to these questions, the writer spent some days in a great new factory in Moscow, to study how its workers are realizing in life the decisions of the January Plenum of the Central

The central task of the first Five try, with its backward, and in part, medieval technique, to the path of new modern technique." After summing up the accomplishments of the completed in four years, the January

So characteristic of the entire work chain of problems confronting the

be called any time by a few rebuffs and the sharp word of command?

Only Communists Fight Hitler

cultural level of the toiling popula- | In 1932, the factory produced one

Regarding the task of mastering technique, the Plenum pointed out: "The mastering of new enterprises and new technology, however, presents greater difficulties than the utilization of old reconstructed plants and factories where the technological processes have already been mastered. More time is required to raise the qualification of the workers (our emphasis) and technicians and to gain the experience necessary for the utilization of new equipments and new

The significance of these decisions and problems thus set forth becomes clearer after a careful study of even a single factory. Here one also learns about the seriousness with which these decisions are taken by the lower organs of the Party, and generally by the workers. The Factory Under Consideration

The factory which we studied is a new one. It is a product of the giant enterprises of the first Five Year of the Bolshevik Party, the Plenum Plan. It is the Soviet Ball Bearing took hold of the main link in the Plant. It was opened in March, 1932. This factory produces all kinds of country and stressed the most out- bearings for railroads, automobiles. standing points of attack in the sec- tractors, airplanes, etc. Previously, technique and raising the quality of this factory fulfills an important task production; greater productivity of in the second Five Year Plan-to free labor; decreasing the costs of production; raising the material and ports.

terprise, the working force is also new and young. Hence, the problem of mastering technique, of raising the productivity of labor, etc., are central issues for this factory, as they were set forth in the January Plenum resolution. A glance at the com-position of the working force in the plant will clearly illustrate this prob-Fifty-seven per cent of all workers are of peasant origin, in industry for

no previous industrial experience. enty-five per cent are women Only 30 per cent are workers with previous industrial experience. At a meeting of shock workers, leading functionaries of the plant, and managers of various sections in the departments, questions of producwere discussed. Sohck-workers spoke, explaining the obstacles in the way of fulfillment of the production

the first time. Fifty per cent are

youth from 20 to 23 years, also with

plan. One of these workers stated: "Notwithstanding all my desires and efforts to fulfill the plan, I cannot do it. I can only work three and a half hours productively in a day's work."

And why was this so? From more Still more sinister is the feeling among even pacific elements of working discussion in the meeting, and from built the comrades had too little experience, and as a result, the organization of the factory was very poor.
The machines were not placed in preper order. Much time is lost in

people?"
Well, the R. F. C. has made the

a day menu.

ered starvation menu?

ailroad was going into bankruptcy. directly from the people?

SPARKS

Murray Butler's daughter has realized her life's ambition and got married to a real English fox-hunting

The same day Columbia University announced that its Home Economic

Department had perfected a 50 cents

Do you think that the new happy couple will live on the newly-discov-

REMEMBER Roosevelt's election

be transformed from an instrument

changers" into an instrument "for the

promise that the R. F. C. would

interests of "the money

It was loaned so that the roads can pay interest to their bondholders with the authorization of the dollar.

Borah Admits Meanwhile the Rooseyelt adminis-

roads through speed-up and driving down of living standards of the workers.

THE despised "money changers" seem to be getting along very nicely under the "New Deal."

STUART CHASE has been picking country lecturing to women's clubs

Like many another bright young graduate from the school of liberalism he is finding a hearty welcome among the more enlightened of our

STUART'S latest utterance: "President Roosevelt has a remarkably flexible and experimental mind and no antiquated economic philosophy. I am watching him with great interst and sympathy."

It is with "interest and sympathy" that a liberal watches the most cunningly hypocritical servant of American imperialism who has in the last eight weeks launched a hunger drive against the masses that makes Hoover's look weak-kneed.

CCORDING to a survey just completed, there are thousands of Engli every year: \$2,600 for clothes, \$3,000 for city limousine and car for golf club, \$4,000 for theater and entertainment, \$5,000 for horses and stable; \$3,500 for pocket money and after-100n lunchés.

The crisis has hit us all equally hard, hasn't it?

of the Harriman National Bank. The bank was forced to close.

The World-Telegram's heart is broken over this incident. It says: "The Federal Government owes special duty to the Harriman Bank

Why the "special duty?" Because there were no small depositors in the Harriman Bank.

## Capitalist Rulers Prohibit May First Meets, Many Cities

Argentine Government Prohibits Display of Red Flag

VIENNA, April 30.-All May Day emonstrations have been prohibited Austrian Government has forbidden South American currencies marks the May Day parade in Vienna, while tive of the illegal Hungarian Communist Party to prevent any May Day demonstration in Budapest.

Communist Party were arrested in Yugoslavia, and all May Day demonstrations have been forbidden. In Bulgaria, where the May Day celebration has been prohibited, the police arrested 200 members of the revolutionary Workers' Party to prevent any demonstration. Eighty workers were arrested in Sofia alone including most of the 32 Communist deputies recently excluded from the Bulgarian parliament, the Sobranje.

BUENOS AIRES, April 30. - The overnment has issued a decree forbidding the display of red flags and Communist emblems on May First The Argentine Socialist Party promptly cancelled its scheduled nation-wide celebration in obedience to governmental orders, but the Communists will hold their May Day demonstration regardless of police sup

The special anti-Red decree just voted in Chile, giving President Allesandri extraordinary powers to curtail civil liberties in suppressing the Communist movement, will be used to prevent any revolutionary May Day monstration, dispatches from Santiago reported today.

getting material from machines that are far away from where it is needed. Many defects of this kind were pointed out at the meeting, and in talks with workers in various de-

# Washington Talks Fruitless; Open Trade War Begins

Dollar and Pound Fight for World Markets U. S. Tries to Win Canada and Argentine from British Rival

The conversations in Washington between President Roosevelt and Print Minister MacDonald of England, Premier Bennet of Canada and M. Rerrio of France are over, and instead of the promised stabilization of world eco nomic affairs, we see the development of open trade war in the world market

\$3,500,000 to the Missouri-Pacific the United States dealt a severe blow the Missouri beautiful to Britain's foreign trade by going off and Premier Bennett of Canada, with the Britain's foreign trade by going off and Premier Bennett asking for tariff reductions. the gold standard. And while Mac- Bennett asking for tariff reduction \$7,000,000 to the New York Central and \$5,000,000 more to other roads. The gold standard. And while Macon lumber, copper, oil, cattle, wheat, meaningless statements of mutual potatoes, dairy products, fish and And what do you think will be done admiration in Washington, America's coal, in return for preferential treation in the little property which is taken admiration in Washington, America's coal, in return for preferential treation in the little property which is taken and the coal admiration in Washington, America's coal, in return for preferential treation in the little property which is taken and the coal admiration in Washington, America's coal, in return for preferential treation in the coal admiration in Washington, America's coal, in return for preferential treation in the coal admiration in the coal admirati with all this money which is taken economic offensive was continued with the authorization of unlimited

Borah Admits Failure In Washington yesterday, Senator

tration has put forward a plan giving a Railroad "Co-ordinator" full to the scheduled World Economic power to institute "economies" on the Conference in London have been a failure insofar as they have not succeeded in reconciling the profound conflicts between the United States and its major imperialist rivals. While franc, at present still on the gold the American press has been flooded with optimistic official statements, financial domination, Wall Street Borah is forced to concede that interested in having France go of France and Great Britain "seem to be the gold standard so as to retain for going forward in a determined effort New York its position as the world's

United States in trade." among the more enlightened of our big bourgeoisie who see in him a likely assistant to Walter Lippman in fighting Communism and Marxism in America.

Some analysis of the Jayment of their war fighting for the Jayment of their war fighting communism and Marxism in America.

Some analysis of the Jayment of their war fighting for their war fighting for the Jayment of their war fighting for the payment of the paymen power of the United States to strengthen America's imperialist position by forcing reduction in the arma- Bank of France \$130,000,000 by 36ments of other powers in exchange for debt reduction or cancellation, while American war expenditures continue to rise.

Dollar and Pound Rivals. When Great Britain went off the gold standard in 1931, it was a signal the advantage enjoyed in foreign markets by the depreciated British

A pleted, there are thousands of upper middle class families who spend tion fund, which has spent hundreds of millions of dollars during the past year and a half to maintain the pound below parity with the dollar has been a weapon directed at a vital point in America's foreign Neville Chamberlain, Chanceltrade. lor of the Exchequer, in presenting the new British budget to Parliament, HARRIMAN fleeced the depositors of the Harriman National Bank. Provided another \$250,000,000 for this fund. What does this mean? It It means that Great Britain is deterforeign tra

vantage enjoyed as the result of the depreciated pound and that it will match the depreciation of the dollar cent for cent as American inflation Thus we see in the financial field

the most violent and intensive con-flict between the dollar and the pound for the control of the foreign markets so vital to capitalist economy. But this is not all. The British offensive against America's initiative in the world economic field has just succeeded in obtaining preferential trade agreements for Great Britain with Denmark, Germany and Argentina. Negotiations for British trade agreements with Norway and Sweden are on the point of being signed in London. These trade agreements ensure Great Britain preferred treatment in tariffs, and in mini-mum quotas for the importation of British-made goods. Battle for South America.

Even the American capitalist pres admits that America's going off the in several countries throughout Cen- gold standard and the consequent tral and Southeastern Europe. The rise in the Argentine peso and other "the beginning of a battle royal bethe Budapest police announced that tween Britain and the United States they had arrested the whole execu- for the South American market." In this battle. Great Britain has a very important advantage in that British investments in Argentina far exceed members of the illegal American capital invested there, ment of Argentina is a pro-British regime established through a coupd'etat that overthrew the pro-Yankee Irrigoyen government. America is countering this with opening new negotiations with Argentina for trade advantages. On the other hand, the negoti-

ations between President Roosevelt

While MacDonald was still on the high seas travelling to Washington ment to the United States in the Canadian tariff, reflect Canada

growing independence of Great Brisain in the world market. Any eventual tariff concession in Canadian Borah as much as admitted that the international negotiations preliminary volve the weakening of British domination of Canadian economy. Britain Supports Gold Frane. Another point at which Britain trying to weaken American financia

hegemony is the status of the French up easy dough going around the untry lecturing to women's clubs gain a decided advantage over the tion of the dollar. France's gold standard franc has Borah also stressed that the European powers are omitting any provision for the payment of their war Italian - Hungarian rapproachment

cepting that much in French governs ment bonds instead of gold, repre senting British credits in France and the franc to remain on the selfstandard. Britain lending France sum of this size at the present # is another meve to strengthen ain's position in its economic

with the United States. In spite of Britain's determined fort to aid France in staying on the gold standard, it is unlikely that France will be able to maintain the gold franc in the face of the world crisis and the disadvantage it entails for France's foreign trade. The French Foreign Minister rec stated that "France believes in sound currency, even if inflated, which is practically a duplication of Roosevelt's statement that precede America's departure from the gold

standard. Soviet Union Excluded The fact that the Soviet Union wa not invited to the preliminary Washington negotiations, nor to the Work Economic Conference in London of June 12, shows that in spite of the increasingly bitter inter-capitalis rivalries the anti-Soviet front of the imperialist powers is still the chie bond that they have in commo

The capitalist statesmen have gone home, after issuing glowing con niques of "mutual agreement on essential issues.' But they are unable to blind the masses to the growing severity of imperialist conflicts be tween these big capitalist powers. The events of the last few days in Washington and elsewhere have served to confirm the Communist International's warning to the masses that-fat from an "era of stabilization"—we are facing a period of growing trade rivalries, with the danger of imperialist war greater than ever.

### Revolt Rages 'Gainst Machado; Insurgents Capture Three Towns

HAVANA, April 30. - Reports filter through the censorship that a revolt has broken out in Oriente Province, at the eastern tip of the island. The towns of Songo, San Luis and Boniato are reported in the hands of the insurgents Troops with machine guns are being rushed to these towns from Santiago, and all streets in Sanitago, capital of the province, have been cleared of traffic. All com-munication between Havana and the interior is under strict censor-ship and news is gotten out

## **PURGING OF COMMUNIST PARTY** OF SOVIET UNION STARTS JUNE 1st

Any Non-Revolutionary Element Who Has Crept in Will Be Ousted After Investigation

MOSCOW, April 30 .-- The Central Committee and the Central Contra Commission of the All-Union Communist Party have published the decree for the purging of the Communist Party throughout the Soviet Union. A Central Purging Commission has been appointed, with Radzutak

chairman. The purging is to commence June 1 and be concluded not later than the end of November, 1933. The decree reads: "In proclaiming the purging the Party was guided by the resolution of the Second Coners and the peasants on the collec-

gress of the Communist International for the periodical purging of Communist Parties, as well as by the decision of the January Plenary Session of the Central Committee and the Central Commission for Second Fire-Year-Plan.