ROOSEVELT TO INTRODUCE SALES TAX! FIGHT TO MAKE THE RICH PAY THE TAXES FOR UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF!

Make Them Pay Rent and Relief

Tammany-Wall Street's New York agent has decreed that thousands of unemployed families shall have their relief cut, shall lose the roof over

The Tammany Board of Estimate refused to pass the \$5,000,000 appropriation, the minimum necessary for relief during the month of May. It has cut this in half. Its coffers must be kept full to pay interest to Wall Street and for graft. Therefore, it has decided to cut relief and evict thousands of families. With utter contempt for the starving unemployed they want to take away the bit of milk from the babies, cut the bread from men, women and children.

In preparing this attack, they have armed themselves against the enemy within" - the working class. Their judges, their police, their thugs stand ready to defend the sacred rights of private property.

Last week, Judge Aurelio, in Magistrate's Court, sentenced the militant leader of the Downtown Unemployed Council, Samuel Gonchak, to an indeterminate term up to two years in jail. The judge openly boasted that he meted out this vicious sentence because of the militancy of the Downtown Unemployed Council. The relief bureaus are filled with police and thugs to beat off workers who will demand the right to live.

But jail sentences and attacks by thugs will not bring food for unemployed families, will not bring a roof over the heads of the unem-

New York workers have on more than one occasion shown how they can resist the attacks of the bosses and government. We must this time show it with a more united and determined force. The Unemployed Councils of Greater New York must with greater

energy take the initiative to build up a united front involving all unemployed organizations, trade unions and workers' bodies in the City of New York. A united front that will combine the forces of the working class to resist this attack.

In this, no time can be lost. Families who face eviction, workers whose furniture is on the street, cannot wait for negotiations. The father who worries where food to feed his family tomorrow will come from cannot wait much longer. The neighborhood Unemployed Councils must take steps to build the united front with workers in their territory, to organize block committees, house committees, anti-eviction committees that will lead the fight in the neighborhood against the cut in relief, against the eviction decision.

The Section Committees of the Communist Party must give leadership in this struggle. The Party membership should participate daily in the activity of the Unemployed Councils. The units of the Communist Party should assign its members in the territories to work with the block committees among the unemployed to develop this movement.

Today's demonstration before the Home Relief Bureaus throughout the city should involve large sections of workers in the neighborhoods. Whole families, men, women and children should be drawn into these demonstrations and picket lines demanding from the Home Relief Bureaus that we will not leave their offices until we are assured that our demands will be granted.

The demonstration today should serve as a greater incentive to mobflize the workers all over New Lork against the cut in relief, against evictions, for increased adequate ash relief for all unemployed workers in New York City

Veterans Should Not Be Fooled by Roosevelt

Announcement is made from Washington that Roosevelt has decided to "review" the regulations cutting down the compensation to war veterans. On the face of this move, coming as it does at a moment when the veterans are again marching into Washington, there is seen another example of administration demagogy. At this late date the apostle of the "new deal" discovers that some of the cuts are "too deep." and that certain cases of service disabilities will have to be reconsidered.

Such trickery should fool no one. It is nothing other than an attempt, by resort to vague and indefinite hints, to try to weaken the movement of the war veterans in resisting the Roosevelt attack upon them. The announcement to "reconsider" certain cases came after an interview Roosevelt held with Louis A. Johnson, national commander of the American Legion and Lewis W. Douglas, director of the budget. Roosevelt was undoubtedly advised that such a gesture was necessary not file members of the Legion in support of united front action in response to the call of the Veterans' National Liaison Committee, which initiated the present movement.

This move, however, demagogic as it is, indicates the fear of the administration in face of the veterans' movement. Far from weakening that movement, this should spur on the veterans to more determined action. If the veterans refuse to be shaken by any attempts of the government or its agents to break the growing unity of action they not only can force a complete retreat on the economy program aimed at them, but they can compel the government that spends hundreds of millions on war preparations and turns billions over to the bankers and industrialists, to find money with which to pay pensions and compensation to the veterans and to pay the bonus-the back pay the government owes them and is trying to cheat them out of.

Besides the direct intervention of the administration in trying to break the movement, the enemies of the veterans are grooming other "leaders" to try to impose upon them. One of these who is at the moment receiving prominence in the capitalist press is the traitor, Harold Foulkrod. That individual who played an infamous role in the first bonus march, with a group of associates, set up a "camp" of their own from which they assume to speak for the marchers coming into Wash-

Such "leaders" as Foulkrod, and Waters, self-appointed "commander" of the bonus march last year are made-to-order by the government and the police.

The attempts of the enemies of the march to impose such "leaders" as Foulkrod or Waters upon the war veterans and the demagogy of Roosevelt should be scorned. United action, on the basis of the rank and file demands has forced these moves on the part of the government and its agents. These demands are:

1. Immediate payment of the balance due on adjusted service cer-

2. Immediate restoration of all rights wiped away by the Economy

Remedial and adequate relief for the unemployed and the farmers. Such action, continued and raised to a higher stage can and will lead

R.R. BROTHERHOODS' ATT'Y ATTACKS **BUS TRANSPORTATION WORKERS**

WASHINGTON, May 11 .- Speaking before the Senate Interstate Commerce Commission today, Donald Richberg, general counsel for the Railway
Labor Executives Association, placed the blame for the wage-cutting drive tions are asked to report to aid in of the rai'roads upon the workers of the motor bus industry. He asserted the drive: that the wage scale in the motor bus industry made for "unfair competi-

ginators of the bill one step further by suggesting that the Federal coordinator's powers be strengthened even more than provided for in the original bill an as to include motor, last three years.

Brotherhood officials agreed in the form more special form agreed in the firing of 500,000 men from roads in the original bill an as to include motor, last three years.



Daily Worker Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

Vol. 10, No. 114

and Andy Wright. This is an echo of

them. When the boys announced they would defend themselves, and

forced the withdrawal of the thugs, prison authorities sent out a story

Patterson, Scottsboro

Boy, Stabbed; Being

Hold Roosevelt and Alabama Governor

Responsible for Lives of Boys!

stabbed in Jefferson County jall here today. The extent of his injuries, which

RIRMINGHAM, Ala., May 11.-Haywood Patterson was attacked and

Held Incommunicado

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, MAY 12, 1933

CITY EDITION

ately for this important supplement.

T.U.U.L. STATEMENT ON NEW DEAL

The full statement of the Trade Union Unity League

on the Roosevelt "New Deal" for Labor presented to

Frances Perkins at a conference on May 6 with representatives of the T.U.U.L. and affiliated unions will be

reprinted in a special supplement of the Daily Worker

tomorrow. Send in your special bundle orders immedi-

Price 3 Cents

SALES TAX ON FOOD LATEST GOV'T MOVE

Roosevelt "Public Works" Aimed at De-Capitalist Press Carries Lying Statements; mands of Workers

ABSORBS BLACK BILL

Demand Unemployment Insurance

BULLETIN. WASHINGTON, May 11. — The \$3,300,000,000 fund for financing Roosevelt's "public works" program is to be raised either by a general sales tax or a tax on tea and coffee, according to announcements made here today by administration spokesmen. This decision was arrived at during discussion between Roosevelt and his "advisors."

WASHINGTON, May 11 .- To ensure profits in industrial enterprise the Roosevelt administration proposes a bill that will authorize the estab-lishment of a board controlling wages, hours and conditions of labor. It will enable the federal government to dictate all such conditions and to use the full federal power to break strikes. This will be carried out under the pretense of "preventing undue in-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

DOUBLE RED VOTE Negro War Veterans Leave Atlanta IN MINNEAPOLIS

Write in" Campaign for Final Elections

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 11.+ The total vote of the Communist care land, Cleveland. 1,500 are on their way from Scattle. didates in 13 wards according to une official returns from the primary elec-tions on May 8th amounts to 1,800. The vote for mayor was double that of the last municipal election.

The candidates ran on a Workers Ticket. M. Karson, candidate for mayor polled 978 votes. He is eighth in a list of 14 candidates, ahead of Hegland, the democratic candidate.

In the 9th ward, Albert King received 254 votes. In the third ward, S. K. Davis, now serving a 40-day

jail sentence for leading an unemployed demonstration, received 258 Asa Mitchell, Negro worker, received 194 votes in the fourth ward. In the sixth ward, Harry Mayville was automatically nominated to run in the

final election against the Farmer-Labor Alderman Peterson as there was no contest. The other votes were: Bert Williams, first ward, 189 votes; John Conner, fifth ward, 218; John Hetry,

19th ward, 192; S. J. Adams, 11th ward, 125; Engelbert Olson, 12th

"Write In" Campaign
The Communist Party has issued a statement calling for a "write-in" campaign for M. Karson for mayor as the only workers' candidate in the final elections June 12th. A campaign will also be conducted for Harry Mayville, the workers' candidate for Al-derman in the sixth ward endorsed by the Communist Party, the only opponent on the ballot to the Farmer-Labor faker Alderman John Peter-

ATTENTION ALL PARTY

The District Secretariat calls on all Party members to give active support to the Anti-War Tag Days, May 12, 13 and 14, arranged by the Trade Union Unity Council, American Committee Against War, and the Marine Workers Industrial Union. Every Party member is to participate in the collecting of funds during these three days. If boxes were not gotten through the unit, get them through the Company of the content of the

DISTRICT SECRETARIAT

ATLANTA, May 11 .- A truck con- war veterans converge upon Wash- the bonus with inflated currency protaining twenty-five Negro ex-soldiers ington and are encamping at For vided for in legislation accompanying per lb., and rolls. 16c a dozen. Prices left Atlanta today for Washington Hunt, Va., across the Potomac river, the farm bill was taken under con-Some of these were thrown out of the the government and its agents are in sideration. hospital when Roosevelt's new dirty action tr. ng to head off the movedeal was put over, others have had ment.
compensation cut off. Roos ministration would "reconsider" some they will slave for \$1 a day or They are taking with them decorations for bravery, their honorable dis- of the disability cuts as they might under military regulations. charges and doctor's records showing prove to be too "deep." that they are unfit for work and that they cannot live unless they receive ton of the House Ways and Means compensation.

This afternoon Chairman Dough- Tries to Manufacture New "Leader"

Dismiss the Scottsboro cases.

for Washington

determined to see it through. Other groups are expected tonight or tomorrow from Ohio, Kansas City, Port-

WASHINGTON, May 11 .- The New York group of the "bonus army" arrived here at 5 p.m. weary but

Scottsboro Boys.

attended a white house conference ranks of those who responded to the WASHINGTON, May 11.-As the where the question of paying part of call of the Veterans' National Liai-

"Jam Relief Bureaus Today" Call Nine

NEW YORK.-A staggering blow against Tammany's "no rent and less relief" order being carried out mercilessly by the Home Relief Bureaus will be dealt by thousands of workers all over the city today when nine Unemployed Councils in Manhattan, Brooklyn and Bronx rally thousands of families in their respective sections to mobilize at the Home Relief Bureaus. Massing inside and out and

the workers will refuse to leave un-til rent is paid and relief is given. Ilied by the Middle and Lower Bronx Unemployed Council Families in Manhattan will mass at the Home Relief Bureaus at Spring Brooklyn families will mobilize at and Elizabeth led by the Downtown

Unemployed Council, at 76 Street and Hall Unemployed Council, at Christ-York Avenue under the leadership of East Side Unemployed Council at 41 In Middle and Lower Bronx, work-

Unemployed Council. 69 Schemerhorn Street with the Boro

opher and Belmont with the Brown oved Council and Al-Street between 10th and 11th Ave-nue led by the West Side Council. bed by the Boro Park Council. "Jam the Home Relief Bureau, ers hungry and facing eviction will don't leave until rent is paid." will

T.U.U.C. URGES WORKERS TO NEEDLE PROTEST IN

rally at the 149th Street Bureau, ral- be the rallying cry of the workers.

International Officials Lyingly State Industrial Leaders Get \$100 for Union Wages and Charge "Income Tax Evasion"

NEW YORK .- The Trade Union Unity Council called upon all trade unions affiliated to the Council and all unorganized workers, members of the American Federation of Labor, and the Socialist Party, to support the demonstration in Union the Socialist Party, to support the demonstration in Union cut the workers on relief jobs from The demands put forward by the Square on May 13 at 1 p.m. arranged by the Needle Trades 8 to \$10 and more a month on their Unemployed Council were accepted by The victory was won by the united Workers Industrial Union to

protest against the recent at-tacks of the racketeers and the against the boys and girls involved underworld which is supported by the in the Equitable strike of paper bag stated yesterday that:

Tammany machine. The T.U.U.C. makers, is a further indication of the increased attacks by the employers

Red Cross Sells Cotton Given to It for the Needy

WASHINGTON, May 11. - The offering for sale many lots of certificated cotton which were given to it "for distribution to the

The coston was voted as a gift to the Red Cross by Congress.

The Red Cross cannot find any more "needy" people who could use the cotton for making clothes. Therefore, it will sell the gift cot ton and pocket the proceeds.

the warden said were "slight," could not be ascertained because of the re-**News Flash** fusal of prison authorities to permit any friends to see him. An investigation of the attack is under way by the International Labor Defense office

In announcing the stabbing, Deputy a logical continuation of the previous Sheriff Burgis Hawkins said Patter-son was wounded in a fight with Roy boys. BALTIMORE, Md., May 11.-Electhe lying story carried by all the press services during the Decatur rial that of the International Labor Defense, Patterson and the Wright boys had a to all Scottsboro Action Committees, the U. S. Supreme Court before May fight in jail. Investigation showed and to all workers and sympathetic one of the boys had a nightmare, organizations, to raise the following

caused by their inhuman treatment, slogans in wires to President Roose-and woke up screaming. velt, Governor B. M. Miller, at Mont-No Pay for Governm't Recently, the prison officials sent a gomery, Ala., and to the warden of gang of prison thugs and criminals Jefferson County Jail, Birmingham, into the part of the jail where the boys are held, with orders to attack

The Scottsboro Boys are innocent. Employees in Ohio

CLEVELAND, Ohio. - More than 7.000. Cleveland city employees have Roosevelt and Governor Miller are not been paid since April 1. On top responsible for the safety of the of this a wage cut was recently given The I. L. D. pointed out that the present attack on Patterson and the story given out by prison officials was Roosevelt can and must free the Scot boro boys.

Schush the new frame-up against Roy and Andy Wright. to them of 25 per cent. Roosevelt can and must free the

The county employees were not paid on May 1. There is little likelihood of their being paid for some time.

MOMENT PRESS ANNOUNCES "RETURN OF PROSPERITY"

Linden, N. J., Workers Organize Against High Prices: Example for Other Workers

WAGE CUTS MULTIPLY AT

Demand Increased Pay to Meet Rising Cost of Living Caused by Inflation

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 11 .- Wage slashes ranging from 15 to 25 per cent and applying to every worker in the factreention of Eucl Lee (Orphan Jones) tory were declared today by the Winchester Repeating Arms was set for June 2, by the court today. Co., a munitions plant here, contrary to the lying "prosperity" The International Labor Defense has propaganda in the capitalist press. Winchester workers are announced it will file an appeal to reported as resenting the cut and organizing against it.

> UTICA, N. Y. May 11.—Protesting against a proposed efficiency system which would result in firing workers, intensifying speed-up and of Education in order to cut down on advectional expenses. reducing wages, 150 workers of the educational expenses. Sherburne Quarter mill of the Utica Knitting Mills declared a strike last Knitting Mills declared a strike last Tuesday. The employers have been in negotiations with the workers for several days but the workers remain of the United States Steel Corvetion. determined in their opposition to this new attack on their living standards. No picketing was reported. State troopers were assigned to patrol the

LINDEN, N. J .- 400 workers met on Tuesday at the Labor Lyceum, Linden, N. J., for the purpose of discussing the increase of prices of bread and rolls. A broad committee was elected to carry on the work. The bakers and flour trust decided there would be no decrease in bread and flour. The price of flour has not

The Committee of Action against high prices of bread, rolls and other sities is calling upon the workers of Linden and Rochelle not to buy bread or rolls in any of the stores.

Price of bread was originally 6c went up from 6c to 8c per lb. bread, and 16c to 20c per dozen rolls. The demands of the workers are: ment.

25,000 unemployed war veterans in 7c per lb, bread and 15c a dozen rolls.

Roosevelt announced that the ad-

From a Worker Correspondent The fourth wage cut (now 40 per cent from the top) has just been Union. In the Western Union there ing is June 18-long after the cut goes into effect.

crease profits.

Messengers are being cut for the first time. They used to get a minimum of \$9 and, in several well advertised cases, a maximum of \$"9, The new minimum, whih is close to the average, is \$7.

from 5 per cent to 25 per cent, this is

part of the companys policy to "cut expenses' in order to be able to in-

WESTERN UNION

SLASHES WAGES

The \$7 a week is paid for an \$7 hour day. However, with 3 shifts each hour during the turnover hour,

ton of the House Ways and Means Committee and four other members the veterans, trying to divide the SMALL HOME OWNERS START TO MARCH ON WASHINGTON

in the betrayal of the bonus march- Result of Movement Developing Against Foreclosures and Forced Sales of Houses ity whatever this person professes to

NEW YORK, May 11 .- Another march on Washington is in prepara erans and there is slight chance of tion. This time it is the small home owners who are in danger of losing Councils Over City erans and there is slight chance of these elements being able to injure the movement.

erans and there is slight chance of the property through foreclosures. Today a delegation left for Washington and will seek to place demands that mortgage foreclosures.

Nearly 400 Forced Labor Recruits Quit Camp Dix

141 Refuse to Take Army Oath, Only 25 Per Cent of Quota Filled in Mineola

CAMP DIX, N. J., May 11 .- After erous reasons.

son Committee, are giving wide pub-

licity to the utterances of Harold

Foulkrod who last year participated

ers. Although possessing no author-

All these attempts are being ex-

speak for the veterans.

nany efforts by officials to belittle the Despite the government's coercion. strike of last week in the forced labor forcing young workers by threat of camp. it is now admitted that close starvation to join, it is met every to 400 recruits have quit the camp where with vigorous resistance.

camp. While others left for num- recruits.

rotten food last week, the capitalist forced labor camps in Nassau Coun- favor such a march to Washington, press tried to minimize the move-ment. Now reports are that 141 re-applications ends this week, officials fused to take the army oath in the have succeeded in getting only 213 must be backed up by militant action

Matthew Napier, connected with the Consolidated Home Owners' Mortgage Committee, representing owners in the five boroughs of Great-

Try to Play Tammany Politics.

er New York, is trying to sidetrack the movement into channels favorable to the Roosevelt administration by arranging to have wives of the home owners interview Mrs. Roosevelt, wife of the president, while the men interview Roosevelt. This is seen as an attempt to turn into harmless idly growing to defeat attempts at forced sales by mass action in the neighborhoods. Following the strike against the NEW YORK.—The quota for the Many of the small home owners

UNION SQUARE SAT'DAY Milwaukee Jobless Defeat Relief Cut; Gain 25 Per Cent Increase

MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 11.—Sev- United Front Committees with So- stated their grievances. The Unemen hundred workers from the various cialist, Communist, Unemployed ployed Council position was put forrelief projects packed the court room Council, Unemployed League, mem-where the County Board "Committee bers and others, were conducting the ers who were not members. on Institutions" was meeting, and de-manded a revision of the pay sched-meeting of the "Committee of Institu-was forced to promise withdrawal of ules on forced labor jobs.

tions" workers were organized to go the wage-cuts and an increase in cash
On the first of May, the county had there and present the grievances.

wages to allow for the increased cost

s8 to \$10 and more a month on their cash allowances.

On Thursday and Friday committees were set pp on various jobs, and sent to Glassberg to protest the cut. Classberg said the men were getting enough money, but a few agitators were making trouble. The workers wages on county and city jobs with started striking at South Shore Park, and the strike spread until over 500 During the hearing on Monday, forced labor jobs in Milwaukee dozens of workers came forward and

tion" against the railroads. He thus repeated the very same propagandal water, and air transportation. Which the roads issue to justify their He repeated the plea that r repeated the very same propaganda which the roads issue to justify their wage slashes. The lawyer of the Railroad Brotherhoods deliberately concealed the fact, which had been brought to light at earlier investigations, that motor transportation makes up a very small fraction of the total freight moved in the country.

Wants More Power to Czar.

He also made various suggestions to improve the bill. He went the ori-

to improve the bill. He went the ori- eral Unemployment Insurance. The Brooklyn:

1813 Pitkin Ave. 149 Sutter Ave. 261 Schenectady Ave. 172 Bay 31 St. 1109 45th St. 1207 Kings Highway 1818 Bath Beach 2709 Mermaid Ave., Coney Island 2867 West 15th St., Coney Island

"The attacks upon the Furniture Workers Industrial Union headquar-

BARRICADES

BY KLAUS NEUKRANTE All Workers are urged to

ILLUSTRATED BY WALTER QUIRT read this book and spread it among their friends.

"Five dead . . . till now . . . b lon't know whether that's all!"

uppressed sound came from the bed.

names at present", Kurt went on.

"Perhaps some of you know of others This is how I have put it:

1 shot in the chest (Virchow

1 shot in the hand (Municipal

1 shot in the hand (Virchow

1 shot in the cheek (Virchow

1 shot in the hand (at home)

shot in the foot (at home).

shot in the knee (at home)

woman shot in the stomach

shot in the ankle (Jewish

1 shot through both legs (Fire

1 shot in the chest (dead)

shot in the foot (at home)

2 shot through the leg (at

1 woman shot in the arm (at

1 shot in the head (dead).

am sure there are more . .

others, but no one took it.

1 badly wounded through the

bite of a police dog (at

The others I don't know of . . . but

Anna started. It had suddenly gone

seemed as if they were afraid to take

the report in their hands thereby ac-

(TO BE CONTINUED)

Party Life

Unit Proposes United

Front On Scottsboro

NEW YORK .- In connection with

the united front drive to free the

Scottsboro boys, Comrades — and — were assigned to visit Circle 8 of

On the night this circle met, the

of the Scottsboro case and the lynch

lecturer as the dominant figure. It

is very significant to note that during

the question and discussion period following the lecture many of

they doubted the soundness of the

theoretical and organizational policies

of the Socialist Party leadership.

When the educational feature was

Then Comrade — took the floor and proposed that Circle 8 of the

sent them at the next United Action

for the immediate election of such

der by the chairman who stated that it was impossible to entertain such a

motion since that circle had already

rank and file voiced its displeasure

and disapproval of such orders and

when one of their members made a

motion to notify their central com-

mittee that Circle 8 of the YPSL was

passed by the majority of the mem-

This meeting shows clearly that the

are becoming more and more militant

and are also eager to enter into united

front campaigns, only to be held back by the leaders of the Socialist Party.

The Daily Worker is arranging to

send a comrade on a western tour

the present circulation drive. For

this purpose we are very preently

in need of a car. We request any comrade who would be willing to

aid our circulation drive by con-

tributing a car to immediately com-

municate with the Business Office; Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street,

front question was again resumed.

To Socialist Youth

the Young People's Socialist League. Dear Comrade which meets in the territory of Unit As a member

He held out his list to the

(Virchow Hospital). 1 shot in the head (dead).

1 shot in the chest (dead).

Hospital).

Hospital).

Hospital).

Hospital).

Station).

home)

home).

"I think we should not give any

THE STORY THUS FAR: The workers of the proletarian district, Wedding, in Berlin, demonstrate May Day, 1929, despite the ban issued by the Socialist Police Chief, Zoergiebel. The workers' demonstration is attacked by the police.

At that moment the telephone rang | "How many?" in the room of the commander of the Berlin police at Alexanderplatz. Paul had tried to pick up connecfrom a shop during the attack. Everywhere the responsible party functio-

naties were engaged, in street work, at meetings or elsewhere. At last he got through to the parliamentary fraction of the Party and gave-shots were cracking outside-a short report of the situation in the alley. Paul did not know that at the same time the streets of Neukoelln were

being defended by the workers in the same way with barricades against the armored cars of the police. He did not know that the police president had long ago turned down the demand of the fraction to withdraw the police troops at once from the beleaguered workers' quarters. Paul was still firmly convinced that this attack on the alley was an irresponsible act of the officers in charge, without the knowledge of the centre.

On the strength of his report, deputy M. made a renewed attempt at about 10 o'clock at night to get into touch with the police presidium, in order to demand the withdrawal of the police.

REFUSES TO STOP

The deputy commander, Colonel

Hellriegel, answered the telephone.
"Are you aware of what is happening at the present moment in the Koeslinerstrasse, colonel? Are you aware of the fact that there is no longer any kind of street fight, but a senseless butchering of the inhabitthe time of the Anti-Socialist Laws? We demand that you give orders for the immediate withdrawal of your

"I am exceedingly sorry, sir, but Commander Heimannsberg left a quarter of an hour ago to take personal charge of the situation, and without his instructions I am powerless to do anything in this matter.' "In that case you must get into touch with the commander immedi-

"I shall do so. Please call again

in twenty minutes. Twenty minutes . . .! It was ghastly to think of what could happen in How many that space of time! people would still be shot . . police president had given the officers full power and everyone in Berlin knew that for the present they would not dream of giving up that power again. Now at last they had achieved their heart's desire. The workers had been chased, battered to the ground, shot down like mad dogs the question of Scottsboro. This, the and provoked, until they had begun to hit back. The "putsch" was in bership insisted very emphatically that they wanted to hear what the ht! And suddenly to stop every-ng just at this moment? Never! A bourgeois journalist who desired to speak with his personal acquaintance, Major L. over the telephone at ance, Major L. over the telephone at He

was absent on leave. To preserve his

After twenty minutes the telephone meeting would be over. The educa-derful man. rang: "Well, colonel?" I am in the position to inform you,

sir, that the police have been withdrawn from the Koslinerstrasse. Everything is quiet in that street. But will you now please exert your Y.P.S.L. membership took the floor influence to prevent any further at- and by their statements showed that

"Colonel, the workers have not disturbed the peace once today or attacked the police of their own accord. We have merely demanded the right finally disposed with, the united of demonstrating on the 1st of May, as the workers have done for the past forty years. Nothing more! The workers have not commenced hostile ac- YPSL elect two delegates to repretion against the police once todaybut you will find that their patience Conference. She showed the necessity

The suspicion of the parliamentary delegates and she also read off a list fraction was verified a few minutes of organizations which had already They were informed by tele- sent committees to the initial conphone that the police far from having ference. One of the members moved withdrawn from the alley even for a few minutes, was raging in it as delegates but he was ruled out of orbefore. The police report had been

Not till many hours afterwards did gotten orders from the city central the situation calm down in the Kos- committee of the S. P. not to go into linerstrasse and the Neukolln fight- a united front on Scottsboro. The

TOWARDS two in the morning the comrades met in the "Red Room". Stray shots were still heard from time to time in the neighborhood. Hanging from a nail on the cupboard, Hermann's oil-lamp shone on the tired dirty faces in the smoke-filled

Sitting in the shadow on the edge of the bed, Anna watched Kurt who was writing at the table. Now and then he looked up thoughtfully and then wrote down a new line in his slow, uneven hand.

the "Red Room" only the scratching of the pen was to be heard. Paul came in last. Otto represented the Young Communists, broadshouldered, big and good-humored in his calmness, as usual. He touched the brown teddy bear hanging from the cailing with his finger and smiled when it began to swing with paws stretched downward. Paul looked furiously at him and stopped the swinging of the bear. Thomas reuched on a stool smoking. hind him stood three other workers

of the street cell. Kurt broke the silence: "Comrades we must dispatch a reliable courier. compiled a list of the dead and wounded . . . it must be sent at once! Thomas raised his head and the amplight fell on his tired, relaxed

NEWS BRIEFS The Party Must Take Lead in "Daily" Drive

in unsound stocks to customers of

the bank and forced bank employees

to contract for stock at \$220, which

is now sold for \$25 to \$30 which de-

cline occurred a few weeks after its

sale. Mitchell is not prosecuted for

any of these swindles, but only be-

cause he did not divide his loot with

Wants to Bar Demonstrations

fork Board of Trade adopted a reso

lution recommending to city, state and federal authorities that, follow-

ing each working class demonstra-

tion the participants be herded into

uilding" to ascertain whether or not

'a nearby armory or other suitable

they are aliens. None of the 150 ex-

ploiters and swindlers who attended

the meeting thought to propose where there could be found a build-

ing that might hold 100,000 demon-

thugs it would take to attempt to

Old Bolshevik Dies in Moscow

sky, an Old Bolshevik, died Wednesday at the age of 70 years. All news-

papers printed his picture and the

story of his life on the front pages.

today. He began his revolutionary ac-

tivities in the 90s, and served many

years in czarist prisons. After the

Cuban Police Spy Slain

HAVANA, May 11.-One of the

worst police spies, Alfonso de la Lla-

ma, was assassinated and his chauf-

from an automobile as it speed past

feur wounded by shotgun slugs fired

Farm Wages Show Decline

NEW ORLEANS, May 11.-Farm

labor in Louisiana is being paid one

half the wages paid in 1930 and there

are 190 men for every 100 jobs, Lio-

nel L. James, agricultural statisti-

cian for the U.S. Department of Ag-

Letters from

Our Readers

Colorado Springs, Colo.

White Chauvinism at

committees.

riculture, said in a report.

When she saw Kurt's changed face, his own car in the front of his home.

revolution he was a prominent writer

MOSCOW, May 11 .- M. C. Olmin-

NEW YORK. May 11.-The New

the government.

NEW YORK, May 11.-Charles E. Mitchell, former head of the National The Central Committee statement on the present circula-City Bank and its affiliates, is on trial in federal court for evasion of tion drive, which appeared in these pages on May 3, pointed

income taxes. Mitchell sold millions out that: "The present circulation of the Daily Worker is far below its influence. One of the main reasons for this is the lack of organization in making the 'Daily' available to workers who know of the 'Daily' and to hundreds of thousands of workers who are looking for a paper which will mirror their lives and conditions and show them a way out of the

The statement went on to say that:

"To build a popular mass 'Daily' is to help break the sectarian isolation of the Party. The circulation drive must be taken up by the entire Party as a major mass campaign. One of the main reasons why the circulation of the 'Daily' is so low is because the Party does not pay daily attention to the circulation of the 'Daily'; because the Party is not intimately connected with the problems of the 'Daily'."

Here, in a few sentences, is the situation. The remedy folws logically. The Party must, in every district, TAKE THE LEAD in securing 20,000 new readers—our goal by September First! This must be done without delay. Party members cannot afford to lag behind the members of mass organizations, unions, workers' clubs.

Broad masses who feel the influence of the DAILY must ful renegade that is asking us be shown that here is the paper—the DAILY WORKER, Censtrators, or how many Tammany tral Organ of the Communist Party—which gives the great momentum to their struggles, which gives to their demands the power and direction which the situation requires. The Daily Worker must be brought to them; it must become a asks you to adopt and support a proconscious part of their lives and struggles.

This is the duty of our Party from now until September First! To fail in this drive for 20,000 new readers is impossible every single district, every single member of the Communist ances, immediate and adequate relief Party, realizes clearly the importance of our paper in the struggles of the masses and how indispensable a mass circulation is to the sharpening struggles of the American working

7,000 New 'Daily' Readers in New York, Goal by Sept. 1st

The Central Committee, in a recent statement, emphasized the necessity of getting 20,000 new readers for the Daily Worker, and stressed the fact that without an efficient apparatus, it will not be possible to bring the Daily Worker into the ranks of the millions of workers who would be glad to read

it if they could have the chance In line with the proposal of the movement.

the Central Committee, the readers, but also as to the condi-

Organizational Department of District 2 proposes the following steps to build the Daily Worker, pledging itself to get 5,000 new readers. The following are its proposals for reach-

ommunist Party and of mass oranizations realize that the Daily Colorado Springs Worker is not a campaign in itself, or an organization in itself, but that it is part of every struggle carried on by the working class—strikes in As a member of the ILD, I thought rent strikes, house-to it my place to write you to inform house canvassing, recruiting of all you of a dance that was given by kinds. This understanding of the two comrades entered the meeting the Labor Council which discrimroom and asked the chairman to be role of the Daily Worker is to be fostered through discussions and lectures in branches of all mass orchairman refused to do, but the mem- should not use our leaflets and our ganizations trade unions block committees, etc. If we can once and for all get workers to realize that the We were just about to get a num-

the leaflets and stood all expense and ganizational apparatus.

and were turned away and they had 3. Units to pick a certain territory present time. Therefore all efforts -s remarks and insisted that the ganizer is in jail and the organiza- cent weekly subscription (later these Worker campaign for increased cireasy conscience he had fled from the united front question be postponed tion taking advantage of him. Our readers to be re-canvassed for mem- culation. until the educational feature of the organizer is Comrade Festy, a won-bership in organizations). These submeeting would be over. The educational period began with a socialist up in the Daily Worker about this.

Organizer is Comrade resty, a wolfderful man. Now please give a writescriptions to be given to the route carriers will rearriers. The route carriers will reBuild the circulation of From a Comrade port back to the unit every two Worker!

tions in the houses where they deliver, the carriers to be used as organizers of the readers into the ranks 4. Units, in order to know how many workers in their territory read the Daily Worker, and in order to To make the members of the gauge the influence of the Party in

that territory, to visit stands: (a) To find out how many Dailies they sell, to see that the Daily gets display space, to hang up small posters advertising the Daily.

(b) To try to get in touch with the readers who buy at the news-stands. To make the standkeeper feel that there are many workers interested in the Daily Worker and that it is to the general betterment of his business if he pushes and sells more Dailies.

5. At affairs, meetings, house parchairman ber of Negroes in the organization after the May Day mass meeting, but the dance was a bomb to the organization. The organization put out the lynch the leaflet workers and staged and ties, week-end picnics, discussions, or day night in fact, no matter what group of ers and from the lynch the leaflet workers and stressed. Daily Worker is to be used as an ties, week-end picnics, discussions, or organizer to build the Party, we will in fact, no matter what group of der of business, and stressed

The Berlin police officers waiting in the Police President through the scotts of the states and stood all expense and and sto war-time. They were intoxicated with the spirit of the offensive. The Vice- President who "did not think at all,"

Working class could the Society and were turned away and they had sign up (for white people only).

At this point the organizer of the President who "did not think at all,"

Y.P.S.L. circle interrupted Comrade write-up on this. You know our or- Worker, on the basis of the eighteen with the Daily write-up on this. You know our or- Worker, on the basis of the eighteen with the Daily write-up on this. You know our or- Worker, on the basis of the eighteen was and re- getting yearly, half-yearly and were turned away and they had or group of houses, canvass and re- are to be turned in the direction of getting yearly, half-yearly and write-up on this. You know our or- worker, on the basis of the eighteen was a sign up (for white people only).

Get behind the Central Committee Build the circulation of the Daily

Vets' National Liaison Committee Addresses The Legion Members

The Veterans' National Liaison Committee has sent an open letter to members of the Legion which is reprinted here:

"Open letter to the members of the American Legion: "Hello Buddy:-

'How long are you going to put up with the false front of your National Commander, L. G. Johnson? "What effort is he making to full-

fil the pledges and promises that the rank and file of the Legion adopted at the last National Convention? "Why is he hiding behind an "in-

ternational smoke-screen" and not obeying the edict of the men who placed him in the exalted position he now holds?

"Why is he pussyfooting with the new administration and asking you to stand behind the "New Deal" that has already made you and your buddies the scape-goat of big business? "The answer is obvious. He is a traitor to the veterans. He is a

for the smart money in Wall Street This is the answer to an ungrate stand behind a program that spells ruin and damnation not only for the veterans but the nation as well

"The Veterans National Liaison Committee, representing the rank and file of all veteran organizations, gram as follows:

"Immediate payment of adjusted service certificates. Restoration of compensation and disability allowthe farmer and unemployed! The enactment of these measures

will give immediate relief to more people than any pieces of legislation ow pending in congress.

Be in Washington for May 12th! "May 12-National Assembly Day! "May 13-Nat'l Conference Day "May 15-Veterans' Justice Day. Parade and mass presentation of petion to Congress.
"VETERANS NATIONAL LIAISON

COMMITTEE, 220-11 Maryland Bldg., 1410 H. St., NW., P. O. Box 1212, Washington, D. C."

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 9 .- A contingent of 53 veterans, 30 from Portland, Oregon, and 23 from Minneapolis left here last Thursday on their way to Washington. Another contingent of Minneapolis and St. Paul veterans for the bonus march being organized.

Chicago Veterans Ready to March



march to Washington to demand no cuts in disabled vets' compensation, and to demand their back pay (bonus).

CUT IN COMPENSATION OF SICK VETS IS KILLING THEM OFF, WRITES PATIENT

U. S. VETERAN'S HOSPITAL, OTEEN, N. C .- Before the election, when Roosevelt was doing his braying about the "forgotten man," an appeal was broadcast over the radio, inviting the "forgotten man" to contribute to the Democratic Presidential Campaign Chest.

A number of us T. B.'s here in the veteran's hospital were silly enough to swallow this bunk, hook, line and our the fate of their families, now that

Vet with T. B. Thrown out of

One of the vets here who had contracted T. B. in active service and who had taken the cure for a numup in a lethal chamber and had the ber of years, recently asked his ward surgeon how long it would be before he could expect to get an arrested case. The surgeon declared it would take at least six months. However, within several days thereafter this veteran was notified by the hospital veteran was notified by the hospital come when we must join hands in officials that they had received orders to dismiss him from the hospital, in the struggle for the overthrow of giving as a reason that his TB had the cancerous capitalist system that

dollars, thereby depriving our fam-lies of money that they were sorely away what little compensation they have been getting. It is no exaggeration to say that Roosevelt in thus obeying Wall St's orders, is murdering these disabled veterans as certainly up in a lethal chamber and had the gas turned on. Every physician knows that a T. B. patient who is in a position where he must continually worry over the fate of his children hasn't got a chance for recovery.

Fellow Veterans! The time has thrown us on the junk-pile bereached the quiescent stage.

Any number of veterans who are down in bed with T. B. are literally worrying themselves to death over plenty.—A Disabled Vet.

4,500 Jam Hall to Hear Returned Scottsboro Marchers in New York

NEW YORK.—The Nation allisters and Negro misleaders who hin- draw 25 prisoners armed with black-Scottsboro Action Committee is a dered the fight, they booed. Menunited front body supporting the tion of Roosevelt as the "new deal" common cell, formed with chair legs for the International Labor Depresident, was answered by hisses and of Negroes. We shall welcome all who honestly fight with us and brand as traitors, those black or white, who try to stop or confuse the fight, stated Richard B. Moore, amid cheers and applause, in conclusion of his speech in Rockland Palace, Wednesday night when over 4000 Negro workers and five hundred whites turned out to hear the returned Scottsboro. Action Committee the brands that there would be no more brutal treatment. The audience after time, as he described the boys' militancy. Schwab concluded with an appeal to "put the same energy into the fight for the Tallapoosa share-croppers and Angelo Herndon spoke, members of the audience applauded time after time, as he described the boys' militancy. Schwab concluded with an appeal to "put the same energy into the fight for the Tallapoosa share-croppers and Angelo Herndon that you are putting for the Scottsboro out to hear the returned Scottsboro. Action Committee would be no more brutal treatment. The audience applauded time after time, as he described the boys' militancy. Schwab concluded with an appeal to "put the same energy into the fight for the Tallapoosa share-croppers and Angelo Herndon that you are putting for the Scottsboro boys."

Samuel Patterson, chairman of the National Scottsboro Action Committee and the same appeal to "put the same and the same and the same appeal to "put the same appeal to "put the same and the same appeal to "put the same appeal to "put the same and the same appeal to "put the same and the same appeal to "put the same appeal to "put the same appeal to "put the same and the same appeal to "put the same and the same appeal to "put the s

gave their own reports of the march.

Mrs. C. J. West, elderly Negro woman worker, told how the woman had an Scottsboro boys, enforcement of civil sections. be part of a fight that will be remembered by unborn generations. It should touch the heart of every Negro man, woman and child. I say,

ers and five hundred whites turned Samuel Patterson, chairman of the out to hear the returned Scottsboro National Scottsboro Action Committee presented resolutions to the gov-

didn't "mind it because it was a joy for us to be there making history. I Davis, owner of the Amsterdam News, was born in Washington and I have lived to see the day when I could The resolutions passed unanimously Story of Tallapoosa Irving Schwab, ILD attorney, just returned from the trial of the Talla-

poosa County share-croppers told the we have eaten at a table and paved the way for you to do likewise."

The audience broke into cheering and when Mrs. West denounced min-

night of the International Labor De-fense for the Scottsboro Boys and the enforcement of the civil rights of Negroes. We shall welcome all the

"We will, brother," shouted workers from every part of the house. Wil-liam Fitzgerald, Harlem organizer of the ILD called for the audience to join the ILD and many filled out applications. Fitzgerald called upon Scottsboro boys, enforcement of civil them to support the Harlem Liberator rights for Negroes, the meeting went as "a newspaper that not only tells worker, told how the women had sur-fered every form of hardship and on record, endorsing a resolution what is happening but calls on us didn't "mind it because it was a joy adopted by the N.S.A.C. condemning to fight." The Liberator received a

tremendous ovation. Louise Thompson, secretary of the National Scottsboro Action Committee, explained that some misleaders who had been forced by the pressure of the masses into pretending to support the committee which is behind the ILD on the Scottsboro case and for the enforcement of civil rights for Negroes, were really sabotaging the work. "You are the united front and not the misleaders. If you fight

for it, then it will exist and do its work," she told them. The audience voted to expel all members of Action committees who went with Mr. Davis, of the Amsterdam News in his attempted visit to Roosevelt. The Amsterdam News printed Davis' prepared speech which cringingly thanked the president for the audience given them and did not ask immediate unconditional release not get the audience for which his

A Program of Action

Richard B. Moore gave the main address of the evening and proposed a program in which the National Scottsboro Action Committee calls upon Negro and white workers to carry out. The program calls for unemployed and local branches of the Socialist Party and of other workers' organizations, to affiliate themselves at once with the local Tom Mooney

Reeve Bloor, National Farmers' Committee for Action, Sioux City, Ia.; carry cut. The program calls for intensive action to carry out the province of the mittee for Action, Sioux City, Ia.; carry cut. The program calls for intensive action to carry out the province of the civil rights bill in action to the civil rights belong the c F, of L. painters local, Cleveland; L. O. Puchot, A. F. of L. Building Trades Council, Des Moines.

Hittensive action to carry out the provisions of the civil rights bill in action by violating Jim Crow conditions, etc. and at the same time to make public officials declarate.

National Mooney Council of Action in Special Call to Members of AFL Unions

organizations who elected the more than 1,300 delegates to the "Free Tom audience laughed because Davis did Mooney Congress" which ended recently in Chicago, efforts will now be concentrated to win the support of the A. F. of L. and of the International speech thanks the president!

Reeve Bloor, National Farmers' Com-

Delegates Reporting
Meetings are now being held thruout the U. S. to hear reports of the returning delegates, and their first task—as outlined by the Congress—will be to aid in the preparation and carrying on of local united front conferences with the broadest possible representation, striving to draw in those organizations like the A. F. of L. painters local. Building Trades Council, Des Moines.

Robert Morss Lovett, Chicago, American Labor League, Chicago; Mrs. Salina Burrell, Progressive Miners Ladies Auxiliary, Gillespie, Iil.; Pat Ansboury, Progressive Moore.

Every worker must carry on an intensive agitational campaign for popularizing the provisions of the civil universely tone, etc. and at the same time to make public officials declare their position on the bill. Strikes for the enforcement of the bill and freedom of the Scottsboro boys must be brought into existence, declared Moore.

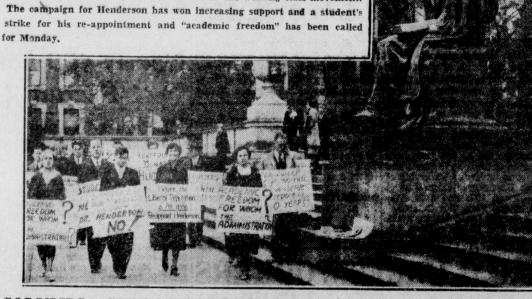
Every worker must carry on an intensive agitational campaign for popularizing the provisions of the civil Liberties Union; James Kodl, Irish-American Labor League, Chicago; Mrs. Salina Burrell, Progressive Miners of America, Benton, Ill.; Louis tensive agitational campaign for popularizing the provisions of the civil Liberties Union; James Kodl, Irish-American Labor League, Chicago; Mrs. Salina Burrell, Progressive Miners of America, Benton, Ill.; Louis tensive agitational campaign for popularizing the provisions of the civil Liberties Union; James Kodl, Irish-American Labor League, Chicago; Mrs. Salina Burrell, Progressive Miners of America, Benton, Ill.; Louis tensive agitational campaign for popularizing the provisions of the civil Liberties Union; James Kodl, Irish-American Labor League, Chicago; Mrs. Salina Burrell, Progressive Miners of America, Benton, Ill.; Louis tensive agitational campaign for popularizing the provisions of the civil Liberties Union; James Kodl, Irish-American Labor League, Chicago; Mrs. Salina Burrell, Progressive Miners of America, Benton, Ill.; Louis tensive agitational campaign for popularizi

Columbia Students Strike Monday

Militant Students picketing Columbia University and the home

Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler protesting the dismissal of Donald Hender-

son, economics instructor, for his activities in the working-class movement.



COLUMBIA STUDENTS STRIKE MONDAY FOR HENDERSON

CHICAGO, May 11.—With the National Mooney Council of Action com-posed of representatives from the scores of labor, political and fraternal ment of the civil rights bill." The Unions affiliated, and of the Social-

In the main resolution adopted by the Congress, a call was issued to all local unions, all organizations of the munist League Left Opposition; Ella Councils of Action.

Demonstrate At Relief Buros Today Against Relief Cuts and Evictions!

Seamen Who Fought ONN.Y. RELIEF CHICAGO FUR WORKERS WIN STRIKE VICTORY, PAY INCREASES, 44 HOURS Saturday Lead by Needle Tradese Union, Furriers Force New YORK—A mass student and workers demonstration were to protest against the atrocities of the Machado regime in Cub Deportation Move NEW YORK.—An elderly couple aged 72, so weak from hunger that they could not move, were found

shoremen of the West Side in the

"This attack is already being an-

swered by the workers. Many seamen

are ready to testify as to the rec-

prey on the misery of the seamen

and longshoremen. We call upon all

workers to force the police to admit

them to the trial next Thursday in

Protest Meet Sunday

and defend their vicious policies.

The union has appealed for funds to aid the fight of the Waterfront

Unemployed Council, the union and

sent to the Marine Workers Indus-

Today, Saturday and Sunday, are

answered by every worker and work-

ing class organization in full sup-

dustries and enterprises that are on

trial Union, 140 Broad St.

ment concludes.

57 Held for Trial May 18 for Barricading Mission Against Police; Marine Union Mobilizes Protest Demonstrations

NEW YORK .- The 57 jobless seamen, arrested Wednesday when they barricaded themselves together with 50 other seamen against squads of police who were called to evict them from the Jane St. Mission at 507 West St., were arraigned in Jefferson Market Court here yesterday on charges of disorderly conduct. All pleaded not guilty and were remanded to jail until May 18 when the cases will be

The Department of Labor sent an wide drive to cut off relief of the immigration official to the hearing, seamen. We have reliable reports that which was presided over by Judge the immigration officials are plan-Farrel, owner of the Farrel Coal Co., ning raids on the seamen and longnd who has a record of convictions every labor case brought before near future. him. Sitting with Judge Farrel, was chief magistrate McDonald. Decline Deportation

The immigration officials offered to clear 16 of the arrested seamen Y.M.C.A. officials and others who if they would not resist deportation. All 16 told the immigration officials and the district attorney "to go to hell" and demanded the freedom of

In addition to the charge of disorderly conduct against all of the men, a charge of assault, "kicking a detective in the abdomen," and ball of \$1,000 has been preferred against John Nelson, organizer of the Waterfront Unemployed Council. Union Statement

The Marine Workers Industrial Union issued a statement on the case vesterday which read in part as fol-"The trial of these seamen is part of the attack of the Roosevell administration and its agents, the charity racketeers, to starve every eaman and longshoreman.
"The police surrounded the court-

and denied workers the right tag days to raise funds for the antito attend the trial of their fellow- war activities of the union and this workers. This is also a denial of the attack upon the seamen should be right of public trial to the arrested

Bill Ready for Action Soon

WORKERS

Opening of the

G. E. B. Plenum

of the N. T. W. I. U.

TONIGHT

MAY 12

WEBSTER HALL

119 EAST 11th STREET

HAIM KOTILIANSKY in new

IDNEY LEVIN in Concertina Solos;

EMILIA BABAD in revolutionary

SPEAKERS:

Ben Gold, Louis Hyman, Irving

Potash. Clarence Hathaway.

Jack Stachel

ADMISSION 25c

THE NEW SOVIET COMEDY

Bunin's Marionettes

DANCING UNTIL 3 A. M. HOT JAZZ BAND

Saturday, May 13th

8:30 P. M. at

WEBSTER HALL

119 Last 11th Street, New York

WORKERS RATIONAL

LIVING LIBRARY

799 Broadway

MANNEQUINS"

"BALL OF THE

ROOSEVELT TO INTRODUCE SALES

"The arrest and terror against port of the tag days.

lying in bed at 747 E. 9th Street by a nember of the Downtown Unemployed Council yesterday.

They had been without food for days, totally disregarded by the Home Relief Bureau, and so weakened that they could not even rise to get water. though their mouths were parched committee was immediately

elected by the Downtown Unemployed Council to make the Home Relief Bureau give them aid, while food was all the forces of terror mobilized demands resulting in substantial gains the neighborhood.

broken into her apartment and dump-ed all her furniture and belongings — an injunction by Judge Sullivan which Needle Trades Union in Chicago. on the sidewalk for "non-payment of

There is one child in the family and Mrs. Honohan is pregnant.

NEW YORK.-Victoria Raffee, 508 12th Street who was evicted Wednesday when the Home Relief refused to pay the rent, was promised a rent check by the same bureau at Jefferson Market Court," the state- Spring and Elizabeth Street when she went there with a committee from the Downtown Unemployed Council.

Sunday at 3 p.m. on Coenties Slip NEW YORK .- A family of eight and South St., a protest meeting will refused aid by the Home Relief Bu-reau because one of the sons earned be held and on Monday at noon on 18th and West. Sts. The charity offi-75 cents a day was evicted today at cials have been challenged to appear 7th Street and Avenue B.

Five cops guarded the furniture to prevent indignant workers from re-storing the family. A committee from the Downtown Unemployed Council the International Labor Defense for across the street, was immediately these seamen. All funds should be dispatched with the mother to demand a food and rent check from the Home Relief Bureau.

NEW YORK .- A member of the Downtown Unemployed Council was approached by Captain Little, of the 7th Assembly District Description Assembly District Democratic Club of 9th Street and his lieutenants Brightner and Turk and offered rent and a job if he stopped his activity as a member of the council, in rallying the hundreds of workers in the section to put up a fight against Tammany's "no rent-no relief," order. The council member refused the

TAX TO PAY FOR PUBLIC WORKS offer. He will get his relief by struggling against, not prostitution to, the aims of Tammany grafters. (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) cluded in the so-called "liberalization" of the Reconstruction Finance Corp. NEW YORK .- Harold G. Keithline, creases in prices or other actions. This will be used, as heretofore other a world war veteran was discharged harmful to the public interest."

This will be used, as heretofore other a world war veteran was discharged billions have been used, to salvage in-Department of Water Supply because

So League for Industrial Demograey. Admission 10c. At American Youth Club, 407
Rockaway Ave. Brooklyn.

LECTURE—"Why I Left the Socialist
Party and Went to the Communist Party,"
at 3 p. m. at the German Workers Club,
1435 Third Ave (86th). No admission charge.
FIRST MEETING of Edith Berkman
Branch ILD. All Invited at Maikind, 1262
50th St., Brooklyn.

LECTURE—"The Educational System in
the Soviet Union" vs. "The USA." Tallon-All the essential features of the the verge of bankruptcy. In other he protested against paying 40 cents proposed bill were agreed upon at a words it means further mobilization to 66 cents a day in carfare when conference held by Roosevelt, with of the resources of the United States his pay amounts to \$45 a month. to 66 cents a day in carfare when LECTURE—"The Educational System in the Soviet Union" vs. "The USA." Taluntire, speaker. At Prospect Workers Center. 1187 Southern Boulevard, Bronz.
LECTURE—American Workers Club at 402 East 11th St., Apt 7. Admission free.
DEBATE—"Resolved, Is the League of Nations an Instrument of Peace and Freedom?" Affirmative, Winter Russel of League of Nations Association. Negative, William Simons of the Anti-Imperialist League. At Tremont Workers Club. 2075 Clinton Ave. two of his "brain trust,"—Professor government to aid those who run the Raymond Moley, assistant secretary government—the finance capitalists. He told Decker the official in charge that the carfare expense deprived his

of state, and Professor Rex Tugwell, assistant secretary of agriculture—
and Miss Frances Perkins, secretary of labor; Harold Ickes, secretary of le interior; George H. Dern, secretary of ary of war; Donald R. Richberg, replaced on the biggest corporations and opening places at the laws and opening places at the disposal of the biggest corporations.

At the American Legion be west.

esenting the bureaucrats of the railway unions; Senator Robert F. Wagner; David I. Walsh and a number of congressmen.

The bill includes appropriations of the government in the government

ner; David I. Waish and a limited of industry.

The bill includes appropriations of approximately \$3,000,000,000 for a "public works" program, which is in
"public works" program, which is inplan on a large number of articles of his rights of disability to "patrioti-

public by a special federal taxation plan on a large number of articles of consumption.

Includes Black Bill Provisions

The proposed bill includes, in addition to the appropriation and the setting up of special governmental strike breaking machinery, all the provisions of the Black 30-hour bill that are of advantage to the exploiters of labor. The legalization of the stagger system, which brings in its train new and more drastic wage cuts is part of the provisions of the Black Blill is new and more drastic wage cuts is part of the provisions of the Black Blill carried over. This makes unnecessary the passage of a special bill, hence the Black Bill is to be scrapped.

Br. 166, N.V. 1.60 Br. 46, N.V. 1.500 Br. 196, Kansas Br. 122, N.Y. 1.60 City 3.000

Br. 188 billity and walved "patriotic cally in the proposed bill includes of institution of the lith Engineers. SECOND GRAND ANNIVERSARY AND CONCERT by American Youth Club, 89 performers. Eugene Nigob, celebrated pianist, and many other good artists. At Browns-due to reinstatement of the veteran.

MAY DAY GREETINGS

ARRIVING LATE:

Internat! Workers Order Branches Branches 9, N.V. 1.50 Br. 4, N.Y. 1.500 Br. 4, N.Y. 1.500 Br. 4, N.Y. 1.500 Br. 4, N.Y. 1.500 Br. 196, Kansas DANCE ENTERTAINMENT Walts Contest DANCE ENTERTAINMENT Walts Contest labor. The legalization of the stagger system, which brings in its train new and more drastic wage cuts is part of the provisions of the Black Bill carried over. This makes unnecessary the passage of a special bill, hence the Black Bill is to be scrapped.

Wage Cutting Scheme Approved

Hence the Workers Order Branches Couler Branche

WATCH REPAIR SHOP 817 SIXTH AVENUE, AT 28TH STREET

GRAND OPENING

Leader Cafeteria

234 WEST 26th STREET New York City

SPRING SEASON

Every Morning at 10:30 A. M.

Wage Cutting Scheme Approved The provisions that were in the Black Bill cutting down wages meet with approval of the big industrialists. The Iron Age states how it would re-GARMENT DISTRICT NEEDLEWORKERS APPRECIATE THE LITTLE

CONCORD MUSIC SCHOOL SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA; duce wages. It points out that the present base rate for workers in the steel ndustry in 33 cents an hour. If he works ten hours a day, six days a week he would get \$19.80. But Eu-gene G. Grace, president of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, points out that those steel workers still employed all day work on an average of 23 hours a week, which makes his pay about \$9. These figures show that the provisions that were in the Black Bill and are carried over in the new bill will not put to work one ad-

ditional worker in the steel industry "Public Works" Is Military Scheme The "public works' feature of the bill simply enables the government to find more funds with which to carry out the militarization of young workers in forced-labor camps, where they are placed in prison garb and forced to work at less than one dollar a day.

At the same time these labor "re-

cruits," who are really conscripted with the whip of hunger, are receiving military training under special drill officers, so they can be herded into the armed forces and quickly sent into any action deemed advantageous to the imperialist war mon-

This shows the hypocricy of the Roosevelt pretense to be cutting down the armed forces by some few thousand when in reality there is already in effect measures to recruit 250,000 young workers under special corps of army officers.

Tickets: 49c in advance—69c at the door On Sale at: WORKERS BOOK SHOP, 56 East 13th St. FRIENDS OF THE SOVIET UNION Fight for Unemployment Insurance The capitalist press tries to aid in weakening the mass movement for unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and the employers by depicting this bill as an attempt to "put workers into jobs." As a matter of fact it will in no way aid in decreasing unemployment. The aid in decreasing unemployment. The wage cutting provisions cut down still further the purchasing power of the masses and thereby leads to still further curtailment of production with the Revolutionary Doctor and Health Ceacher. No. 1: HOW IS YOUR STOMACH?

Recognition, Withdrawal of Injunction

CHICAGO, Ill., May 11.-A significant victory was won by the workers of Kramer's Cur Shop at 115 St. Dearborn St. yesterday, when, after a strike lasting a week, the bosses were forced to concede wage increases ranging from \$3-\$7.50 a week and a 44-hour week. The strike was led by the Fur Department of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union. By this

victory the workers also gain recognicommittee, and the withdrawal of an organize. injunction granted Kramer on Satur- The solidarity and courage of the

meanwhile obtained for them from against the strikers. Local 45 of the for the workers. The Kramer shop A. F. of L. working closely with the has been unorganized for nine years fur bosses, their racketeering gang- No attempt has ever been made by NEW YORK.—Mrs. Honohan, 941 sters and the police red squad ter- the A. F. of L. to organize the work-Rogers Place, whose husband is an rorized and intimidated the workers ers altho the workers were forced to unemployed musician returned home on the picket line and threatened the toil 58-70 hours a week at the lowest a few nights ago to discover that the life of Feinstein needle trades or wages in the city. This is the first marshall without a warning had ganizer. Finally Kramer was granted fur shop to be organized by the

WHAT'S ON

freshments. Admission 25 cents. MASS MEETING SCOTTSBORO, 589 Pros

mission 10c.

SYMPOSIUM—"National Youth Day—
YCL. American Committee for Struggle
sgainst War, Green International (Pacifist) by
League for Industrial Democracy. Admistion 10c. At American Youth Club, 407

Sunday can arrange for the Workers La, boratory Theatre to play for them at nom-inal fee. Inquire at 42 East 12th St.

DANCE ENTERTAINMENT Walte Contest

BROOKLYN

Hoffman's

RESTAURANT

& CAFETERIA

Pitkin Corner Saratoga Aves.

For Brownsville Proletarians

SOKAL CAFETERIA

1689 PITKIN AVENUE

REST and RECREATION

tion of the shop chairman, the shop prohibited picketing and the right to

ay.

Strikers who were not deterred by the eteering system and underworld the strike was won in the face of terror, forced Kramer to concede their gangsters used by the police and the

TAMMANY MILK CONTROL BOARD TRIES TO DEFEAT FARM STRIKE

ALBANY, May 11.-The State Milk Control Board, which was set up to aid the dairy trust and to keep down prices to the farmers and raise prices to consumers, has again boosted milk prices. All grade "B" milk in New York City and in Westchester, Rockland, Nassau and Suffolk counties.

has been raised from 10 cents, delivered at the doorstep, to 11 cents.

It was also announced that there HOUSEWARMING PARTY. Opening new neadquarters of Workers Film and Photo League, 220 E. 14th St. Photo exhibit, Soviet film, May Day film, entertainment,

would be fixed a minimum price to

MASS MEETING SCOTTSBORO, 508 Prospect Ave., Brom. Prominent speakers. Auspices Otto Korvin I. L. D. Branch.
INFORMAL MUSICAL and Party. Club
orchestra: Margaret Larkin, contraito;
Nathan Nevins, planist; Camp Nitgedaiget
trio; refreshments, dancing. Pierre Degeyter Club, 35 W. 19th St. Admission 35 cents;
with this notice, 25 cents.
I. W. O. Branch No. 615. Regular meeting. At the Brighton Workers Club, 3068
E. 3rd St. Brighton Beach. Also tea party,
discussion. Board was timed so as to try to deselves in the leadership of the milk Morris Langer. tions of Albert J. Woodhead, of Rosiscussion.

LECTURE—H. H. Tsiang on "China Tolay and Tomorrow," at 95 Avenue B. Top
lay and Tomorrow," at 95 Avenue B. Top
leor. 8.30 p. m. Auspices—Youth Branch

This individual, who only
speaks for himself, issued a state—
ment that the action of the Board floor, 8.30 p. m. Auspices—Youth Branch
405 IWO.

REGULAR MEMBERSHIP MEETING Tom
Mooney Branch ILD, \$13 Broadway \$ p. m.
"Children in the U. S."
LECTURE—Authentic and Fake Proletarian
Literature." Lecturer—Edward Dahlberg, At
Cooperative auditorium, 2700 Bronx Park
East. Auspices—Cooperative Library. Admission 10c.

SYMPOSIUM—"National Youth Day—

SYMPOSIUM—"National Youth Day—

SYMPOSIUM—"National Youth Day—

The press is playing up this statement in order to sow confusion in the ranks of the farmers by making

it appear that Woodhead speaks officially for the farmers, when in reality he speaks for Henry A. Cronk, president of Borden's Farm Products Company, and L. A. Von Bomel, of Sheffield's, who urged the Milk Board to boost the price to consumers.

Trick to Antagonize Workers. The act of the Tammany dominated Milk Control Board is calculated to align the workers and other consumers in the cities against the farmers. The decision was made just 36 hours before the milk strike set for Friday is to go into effect in New York state and two days before the national farm strike is to become

Workers should fight against the price increase on milk and back up the demands of the farmers for a higher rate for their product.

prize, play. Hot Radio Band. At Young Workers Club at 43 Manhattan Avenua mission 18c.

DANCE & ENTERTAINMENT ALSO BOX-ING EXHIBITION by A. A. U. and L. S. U. champs; refreshments at 11 Clinton St. Admission 30e.
WALL PAPER PARTY. Vetcherinka and
concert at 4109 13th Avenue, Brooklyn, Auspices Boro Park Ella May Branch ILD.

RUSSIAN MUSIC The only place where Russian Music and Instruments can be obtained LATEST SONGS FROM U.S.S.R. RUSSIAN MUSIC CO. 155 SECOND AVENUE Mfrs. of Balalaikas, Domras and Guitar

Hospital and Oculist Prescriptions Filled At One-Half Price

White Gold Filled Frames 31.56
ZYL, Shell Frames 51.66
Lenses not included COHEN'S. 117 Orchard St. First Door Off Delancey St. Telephone: ORchard 4-4520

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 Bristol Street (Bet. Pithin & Sutter Aves.) B'klyo PRONE: DICKENS 2-3612

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE 15th FLOOR of Dr. C. WEISSMAN

and their political henchmen in order to prevent them from carrying ism. The demonstration will take place tomorrow at 19:30 a.m. before the

against the Food Workers Industrial Union, the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, or any union which conducts struggles for the economic interests of the workers, makes it necessary for the workers in New York City to unite all forces to defeat these attacks and to smash the rackemployers to smash strikes, and supported and used by the police and the employers to smash strikes, and supported and used by the leaders of the A. F. of L. to crush the growing revolt of their own membership.

"This demonstration in Union Square must be made a powerful answer to the attempts of the District Attorney to whitewash those elements who have a long murder recstrikers of the Hollander Company

"Unions and shops should mobilize to Union Square in organized bodies.

NEW YORK. - Organizers of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union were called before the Federal questioning, following a complaint by Samuel Markowitz, attorney for the International Fur Workers' Union the farmers, somewhat above the prevailing price, which is less than 2 cents a quart.

that they are receiving that they are received they are received th of the A. F. of L. union instigated smash the union, part of which in- and 3rd Avenue. Speakers will be cluded the murderous gangster attack on the headquarters and on the T.U.U.L., Clarence Hathaway, of

> Needle Trades Union organizers came to the Income Tax Commission prepared to show not only the finan-

brought against the industrial union

THIRD ISSUE OF "TAXI WORKER" IS OFF PRESS

The Taxi Worker is the official organ of the Taxi Workers Union. The third issue of the Taxi Worker is now off the press. Copies can be obtained at the office of the union, 80 East 11th Street, Room 240.

Saturday, May Workers Club, 1610 Boston Road near 174th Street, an entertainment, movie for the benefit of the new paper.

and MOVIE

POTEMKIN

Saturday, May 20th

35 E. 12th St., 2nd Floor

Auspices: Sec. 2. Communist Party

Tickets 25 Cents Refreshments GOOD DANCE MUSIC

Tickets on sale at
WORKERS BOOKSHOP-50 East 13th St.
and DAILY WORKER BUSINESS OFFICE

Edward Dahlberg

just returned from Germany

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TONIGHT at 8 P. M. AUSPICES: THE COOP LIBRARY

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BRONX

SCIENCE and HISTORY

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for the youth of the world and that it is the only book which meets their greatest cultural needs in this revolutionary century.-W.M.B.

stamps or coin; paper bound, 320 pp., 27 chap. Money refunded if after examination the

book is not wanted and is returned in good

support given by the Chase National and National City banks to imperial-

NEW YORK .- A mass student and workers demonstration will be held to protest against the atrocities of the Machado regime in Cuba and the

Cuban Consulate, 17 Battery Place.

terror more tragic, more awful than

anywhere else in the world today

All human rights are ruthlessly sup-

pressed and students and workers

tortured and murdered. The stud-ents and workers in this country are

uniting with the oppressed workers

of Cuba in one mass demonstration

The demonstration is being spon-

Avenue, near Seventeenth Street at

Workers' Industrial Union takes

place tonight and will be calebrated

music and speeches by leading mem-

League, the Industrial Union and the

Communist Party. The meeting will

Jack Stachel, assistant secretary of

the Communist Party. Ben Gold, I.

Potash and Louis Hyman, of the

here who dare to protest are brutally

Cuba is the scene of a reign of

"Kuhle Wampe" German Unemployment Film Now Showing at the Acme

"Kuhle Wampe" (Whither Ger-

Stage and Screen

many) the sensational anti-Hitlerite unemployment film is now being sored by the Anti-Imperialist League, the National Student League, the shown at the Acme Theatre. picture caused storms of discussion in A.B.C. and other Cuban student or-Berlin when a mutilated and heavily censored edition of "Kuhle Wampe" was first shown. The Hitlerites have tional Student League will present a since banned the showing of the pic-lecture on "What Next in Cuba?" ture, Clearly, succinity, passionately, Carleten Beals and Albert Moreau will speak. The meeting will be held the film depicts the conditions of the at the N.S.L. headquarters, 583 Sixth regeneration of the German working lass and their struggles in the Hitler-dietated Germany of today. Herthe Thiele who played Manuela in "Maedchen in Uniform" and Ernst Busch, seen in the role of the French miner in "Kameradschaft," play prinipal parts. Four thousand workers of the German labor sports clubs were massed for the filming of a great sport event. The jubilant, powerful songs, which like a Greek NEW YORK .- The opening session chorus, carry the emotional thread of the story, were sung by the chorus of of the plenum of the General Exthe Berlin Opera House. The score of the film was written by Hans Eisler, the famous revolutionary com-poser. The same program has a symposium against Hitler by Hath-away, Dahlberg, Thomas and others.

> Stadium Concerts To Open Season on June 29

sisting of 8 weeks, is announced to open this year at City College stadium on June 29 with the Philharmonic Orchestra. Many special programs have been arranged for the summer cial condition of the union but also the irregular, meagre wages they have been receiving.

The case has been turned over to the District Attorney's office and it is expected that indictinents will be brought against the industrial union by the Mount Vernon Unemployed Council, Saturday night, May 13, at brought against the industrial union by the Wernon Unemployed Council, Saturday night, May 13, at brought against the industrial union dependence of the summer season. These will be announced later. William Van Hoogstraten will be announced later. William Van Hoogstraten

AMUSEMENTS

BROADWAY and 42nd ST.



War Horror That Will Cause You to Grip Your Seat. Owing to the Great Number of Casualties and the Many Actual Killings That Are Plainly Visible, Children Will Not Be Permitted to View "Forgotten Men."

"Kuhle Wampe" BEAST OF POTSDAM OF POTSDAM Suppressed by German Dictatorship with HERTHE THIELE, Star of "Macdehen in Uniform" (English Titles)

Added Attraction: SYMPOSIUM AGAINST HITLER By HATHAWAY, THOMAS, DAHLBERG and Others rst German revolutionary film to come to America dealing with the condition of the unemployed in Berlin—the growth of working-class consciousness

ACME THEATRE 150 A. M. to 1. P. M.

11th STREET & UNION SQUARE Midnight Show Saturday Continuous from 9 a.m.—Last Show 10:30 p.m.

The MASK AND THE FACE By LUIGI CHIARELLI
Adapted by W. Somerset Maugham
GUILD Thea., 52d 8t., W. of B'way
Ev. 8:80; Mat. Thur., Sat. 2:30 BIOGRAPHY

A Comedy by S. N. BEHRMAN
AVON Thea., 45th St., W. of B'way
Ev. 8:30; Mat. Thur., Sat. 2:30 PEGGY WOOD AND ERNEST TRUEX in

BEST SELLERS A NEW COMEDY

BRO JEFFERSON 14th St. & NOW Marjorie Rambeau and Dorothy Jordan

A NEW COMEDY

MOROSCO THEATRE, 45th, W. of B'way
Eves, 8:50; Matiness Wed, & Sat at 2:40

REO INCLUDED CON 14th St. 4 NAME.

AMERICAN A Burning Problem of the Ages Dares to be Answered!

THE JEW - Where Is His Home?

AMKINO'S PROUDEST ACRIEVEMENT

CITY THEATRE

"CHINA EXPRESS"

TODAY, FRIDAY, MAY 12th
For One Bay Only
ENGLISH TITLES THROUGHOUT
8:89 to 10:20 A.M. ALL SEATS 10c
10:26 A. M. to 12:00 Midnight
ALL SEATS 15c

14TH ST. and IRVING PLACE Presents AMKINO'S

Associate Feature: GEO. BANCROFT in "LADY and GENT"

IN "STRICTLY PERSONAL" starring BATALOV (of "Road to Life")

Added Feature: - "PLEASURE CRUISE" with Dialogue Titles in English GENEVIEVE TOBIN and ROLAND YOUNG EUROPA. 151 W. 53 St. Cont. from 11:30 i.m.

affinestung different specimens. Le man-

Food, Indigestion, Constipation). No. 2: 5EX and HEALTH (Soon out)—80 pages, ach 20c. (send no stamps). Commission to torkers' organizations, book stores, agents. Iddress: RATIONAL LIVING, BOX 4, STATION M, NEW YORK. consequent increased unemployment.
As against this there needs to be an intensification of the mass struggle against hunger all along the line.

Special Notice

To All Working Class Organizations, Clubs, Unions, Etc.:

CAMP NITGEDAIGET

SPORT ACTIVITIES

RATES: \$12.50 per week, inc. tax

to members of I. W. O. and Co-operative \$10.50 per week with a letter from your organization

Cars Leave Co-op Restaurant, 2700 Bronx Park East

FOR INFORMATION call: Estabrook 8-1400



THE DAILY WORKER asks that you send one of your representatives to the District Daily Worker Office, 35 East 12th Street, Ground Floor, within the coming week, to take up a matter of great importance and of financial interest, both to your organization and the Daily Worker. Your representative can call any time between 9:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.

Organizers and secretaries of these organizations, it is not necessary to wait for the election of a representative, either come yourself or delegate one of your

City Committee, Daily Worker.

FOR GIRLS and BOYS

A \$1.50 book for 25 cents, five copies for \$1.00,

I claim that this is the first book of its kind

The Bradford-Brown Educational Co., Galion, O.

"HORIZON" (The Wandering

Paraguay Declaration

of War to Force Chile,

Peru to State Position

Japan Army Rejects Armistice; Drives on Toward Peiping

"You Will All Lose Your Stupid Heads" Say Japanese Airplane Leaflets Showered On North China Cities; Leaflets Demand Secession and Forming of Puppet State

SHANGHAI, May 11.—The Japanese advance towards Peiping and Tientsin continued today, with three Japanese brigades crossing the Lwan River and sweeping southward to- demonstrated today outside the Hotel wards Peiping parallel to the Peiping-Shanhaikwan railway, Claridge, where Dr. Alfred Rosenberg, whose tracks have been completely torn up by the retreating General Ho Chu-kuo, Nanking War

by the invaders in the whole history

war. He is hastily erecting trenches

about Peiping and mounting ma-

chine guns on the city walls to keep

the defeated Chinese troops out of

the city and announces that when

Miyun falls he will close the gates of

Leaflets Rained on Peiping

A Japanese plane flew over Peiping

today, droping leaflets telling the

Chinese soldiers that they "are mere-

Shek, who uses you to increase his

evil alike will be harmed. You will

an open admission of the Japanes

plans to erect a puppet state in

A Japanese plane today bombed the Rockefeller Foundation field hos-

pital at Chichow, east of Peiping,

killing five Chinese soldier patients, and wounding several others. The

hospital is a unit of the Peking Un-ion Medical College, supported by the

personal power."

REVOLTS IN JAPANESE ARMY; TROOPS

Workers and Peasants, Cadets Develop

Program of Coup d'Etat for Emperor

Honjo sent one brigade to supress the Emperor!

said to have been due to the re-

luctance of the reservists to leave for

the front, leaving their families be-

Letter From Cadet

the illegal "Red Flag," central or-gan of the Communist Party of Ja-

than 50 per cent of the cadets, to say

place in Japan in two or three years,

AID FASCIST VICTIMS

A letter from an army cadet to

It seems to me that more

hind to slow starvation

the Chino-Japanese undeclared

Japanese infantry, aided by Minister, is assuming the defeat of bombing planes, is battering the Chinese troops in the face of the biggest and most energetic push its way southward from Nantienmen in the direction of Miyun, Chinese base only 45 miles northwest of Pei-

Japanese planes today bombed Shihhsia and Chihsien, 40 miles east of Peiping, while General Hattori's brigade crushed Chinese resistance at Sahochia, 15 miles south of the Sifeng Pass in the Great Wall.

Japanese Reject Armistice

The Japanese army command rejected the armistice proposed by the British and French Ministers through the Japanese Legation in Peiping. The ministers want to keep the North China area, in which millions of dollars of British and French capital are invested, outside the theatre of war.

North China does not separate from Nanking and form a buffer state un-

North China in three major columns. One is pushing down the coast ing from Kupei and Sifeng Passes towards Peiping along the Peiping-Jehol highway, while the third is marching southwest from Dolon Nor n Inner Mongolia towards the city of Kalgan, to cut communications between Peiping and Mongolia. This last column is already at Changpei, 30 miles north of Kalgan.

Chinese Commander Concedes Defeat

The Chinese commander-in-chief, Rockefeller Foundation



London Workers Protest Before

LONDON, May 11. - Workers carrying red banners reading "Release the German Working Class Prisoners, special Hitler envoy is staying.

They shouted in chorus, "Down with Hitler's Murder Gang!" and dis- the tension within the party's ranks. worker was arrested.

The 'Daily Herald' reports a private interview between Sir John Sibeing made fun of by Chiang-Kai- ister.

25,000 CHICAGO WORKERS MARCH der Japanese protectorate "your sol-diers will be exterminated. Good and AGAINST FASCISM all lose your stupid heads due to the failure of Chiang." This leaflet is

Protest Goebbels' Trip Denounce Hitler Terror MILITANT WORKERS GROUPS CHEERED Jewish Persecution

CHICAGO, May 11. (Special Wire to the Daily Worker).—Twenty-five thousand Jewish and Gentile workers paraded through the Loop to Grant Park today protesting against Fascist terror, against the Nazi burning of Marxist, Jewish and pacifist books, and against Joseph Goebbels. Hitler propaganda minister, coming to the

REFUSE TO GO TO FRONT AND LEAVE World Fair.
The Needle Trades Workers Indusrial Union, Jewish workers clubs, the section the tail-end of the parade. But they found to their dismay before FAMILIES TO STARVE; MANY KILLED Young Peoples Socialist League, the the day was over that the tail was a Young Communist League, and many other organizations marched in the Tens of thousands of workers parade, carrying banners and slogans composed the revolutionary section While Soldiers Mutiny and Join Hands With against Fascism

At the meeting in Grant Park, M. Workers Order, Icor, the organiza-J. Good of the Communist Party tion for the colonization of Jews in made a stirring speech, showing that the Soviet Union, Unemployed Counthe struggle against Fascism and the cils, fraternal organizations, workers' abolition of Fascism is the only pos-clubs, and language organizations, Delayed reports from Japan tell of now been uninterested and ignorant army revolts in various parts of Manof political matters. And just bechuria and in the Japanese forces in China.

Three hundred Japanese forces in China to the Japanese forces in China.

Three hundred Japanese forces in China to the Japanese forces in China.

Three hundred Japanese forces in China to the Ja

He also pointed out the need for united action of the working class against Fascism, with unity of all the workers, Socialists, Communists, Three-hundred Japanese soldiers they become the bloodhounds of Fas-detailed to Fushun to guard the coal cism. Here are their slogans: and trade unionists.

mines there rose in mutiny against their officers. Commander-in-chief "Pown with capitalism! "For a coup d'etat in the name of but the rebel soldiers "For a revolution in the name of their organizations to unite in pre- amplifiers from which issued revolu-He called upon the masses and Preceding them was a truck with fought to the last man together with the workers and poor peasants. All "For a united struggle of young ofventing Goebbels from coming to tionary slogans, then a forest of 200 Chicago. ficers, non-coms, and privates, for the dictatorship of the army! red flags and banners of hundreds

eakers were Siskind of the of workers' organizations. Jewish trade unions and Seigel of the "Forward."

the soldiers of Utsunomiya, 14th Division, late in February. The orders

"It is significant that the Fascists' program includes the assassination of specified their departure the night of Makino, Minister of the Imperial March 8th, but 400 reservist soldiers Household, Premier Saito, and others After the meeting Fascist elements watched hour after hour a streaming attempted to beat up Good for his procession of groups and organiza of Takasaki, 15th Regiment, attacked around the throne, and the carrying attack on Fascism, but they were tions. Religious Zionist groups, Wooltheir officers in the barracks.

The commanding officer sent out armed fascist revolution under the out within two or three years of an stopped by masses of workers who en Merchants Association, Silk Meran alarm and barely succeeded in slogan of "Up with the Emperor!" tack. surrounded Good, preventing an at- chants Association and a conglomera-

Anti-Fascist Relief Group Protests Illegal Raid

pan, reveals the Fascist trend in the Letter to Crain Charges Police Use Fascist of Jewish cultural pride. Methods in Search and Seizure

than 50 per cent of the cadets, to say the least, are voicing their resentment at the army. . . The training in our regiment is decidedly fascistic, its against the recent raid by New York trick Attorney is carrying on an inpolice on the offices of the National police on the offices of the National police on the offices of German been only a month since we entered ter to District Attorney Crain. May 11, 1933. the military academy, the main to-

pic of our discussion meetings has become "revolution," "coup d'etat," District Attorney, "assassination," etc. In these meet- 300 Mulberry St New York City, N. Y ings the instructor ardently expounds

that an armed revolution will take Dear Sir: on May 15, 1932, when Premier Inu- torney's office in entering our offices kai was assassinated by naval of- at noon on Tuesday, May 9, and withficers who had intended to establish out search warrants or warrants for a military dictatorship through a arrest, attempting to remove all docucoup d'etat.
"These discourses have influenced ments and correspondence, and to arrest Executive Secretary Alfred Wagnest of the cadets, who have up to enknecht and the office force.

Demand Apology We demand an immediate and public apology from the District Attorney. CHICAGO, May 11.—The United Front Anti-Fascist Conference re-cently held in Chicago, at which 144 mittee is A. J. Muste, who is the delegates, representing 52 different chairman of the Conference for Proorganizations, were present, has organized a Mass Protest Meeting to be held on May 19th, at which time the of Teachers, affiliated with the Amnation-wide Tag Days, beginning on erican Federation of Labor; that the the 19th and ending on the 21st of treasurer for the American Committhis month, will be popularized. tee is Mr. J. B. Matthews, Executive
On the 13th of May, a conference Secretary of the Fellowship of Reof the Chicago United Front Com-mittee will be held for the purpose as George Soule of the New Republic.

of drawing other organizations into the Meywood Broun of the New York the movement. The relief committee World-Telegram, Roger Baldwin and is also attempting to organize the in-tellectuals, particularly the professors We point furthermore to the fact tellectuals, particularly the professors of the Universities of Chicago, Illinois and Northwestern.

We point furthermore to the fact that the chairman of the International Committee to Aid Victims of All organizations, in every city and German Fascism with which the Amtown in the country, should follow erican committee is connected is Lord the example set by the Chicago Marley of Great Britain and the sec-United Front Anti-Fascist Commit-retary Prof. Francis Jourdain of Paris,

case of an organization of standing vestigation and any time the District Attorney wishes to make one he can do so in accordance with law.

Authorities Using Fascist Measures The abrogation of all civil liberties "He almost weeps when he talks most emphatically against the actions about the failure of the military group of two agents of the District At-Hitler in Germany. Such an illegal role like thunder "Down with fasthe victims of the Hitler terror would Dimitroff." A steady, unending and seem to justify the charge that au-thorities here are also attempting fas- As the red

> Again we protest against this act, demand an apology and insist upon the strict enforcement of all the civil liberties guaranteed to citizens, organizations, in the Constitution of in the red front salute. Some do it the United States and of the state the city of New York.

Vice-Chairman, Dr. H. A. Warwick Secretary, Alfred Wagenknecht Treasurer, J. B. Matthews.

day executed Ugo Travaglia, an of- more excited than for any other ficer in the Italian Naval General group. Staff, for disclosing naval plans to a At 1 foreign power. It was charged that for ten years he had sold secret Italian plans to France.

Bring the 'Daily' to the masses!







Dutch Socialists Reveal the Breakdown of German S.P.

Rosenberg's Hotel "Het Volk" Reports Socialist and Union Leaders Deserting to Hitler

> AMSTERDAM, April 30 (by mail).—The central organ of the Dutch Socialist Party, "Het Volk," publishes a report from its Berlin correspondent on the recent national conference of the German Social Democratic Party.

"The national conference of the German Socialist Party did not relieve

IN GIANT ANTI-FASCIST MARCH

"Internationale" in Battery Park

By ROBERT CHASE

that they could not prevent militant workers' organizations in the city from

entering the anti-fascist parade Wednesday with their revolutionary work-

ing-class slogans against fascism they hoped to hide them by making their

NEW YORK .- When the leaders of the American Jewish Congress saw

tributed leaflets protesting against Some members are continuing their Rosenberg's presence in London and efforts to reach an understanding two alternatives and recommends the affairs." with the present Hitler government. third. It adds that some changes
The size of this group cannot be esdenouncing Fascist oppression. One with the present Hitler government.

Understanding With Hitler in Great Britain. Later Rosenberg told friends of his that "he got on bottom with Namen H. Davis much better with Norman H. Davis than with Simon." In other words, will secede from the Social Demothe Ambassador of the Roosevelt "New Deal" shows his particular sympathy for Nazi Germany, even outpathy for Nazi Germany, even outpathy for Nazi Germany, even outpaths "Garman Work" of the Reichsbanner want to start a new German Sopathy for Nazi Germany even outpaths "Garman Work" of the Reichsbanner want to start a new German Sopathy for Nazi Germany even outpaths "Garman Work" of the Reichsbanner want to start a new German Sopathy for Nazi Germany even outpaths and the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a want to start a new German Sopathy for Nazi Germany even outpaths and the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner was already broken away and formed a leaders of the Reichsbanner wa doing the Conservative British min-ister.

already diodest away and tolline away called the "German Work-iers Party." A similar group in Munich calls itself the "German Social- youth.

alternatives are outlined: 1. Doing Party leadership is doing its best to nothing at all. 2. Continuing to keep those conflicting tendencies towork illegally. 3. Trying to reach gether, and hopes that it will be possome understanding with the present sible to continue the Party's legal The Scottsboro boys must not die!

from branches of the International

The thousands of workers and

others lining the sidewalks had

tion of all manner of Jewish petti-

Respectful to Hitler

canes, quietly, respectfully, no noise, American and Zionist flags in their

hands, Jewish stars on their lapels

They marched loosely, many with

bourgeois organizations.

"The circular letter rejects the first tion, of course, the name would have to be changed, and some of the forvate interview between Sir John Simon, British Foreign Secretary, and Rosenberg in which Rosenberg protested against anti-Fascist activities in Great British. Later Rosenberg in Creat British. Later Rosenberg in Creat British. Later Rosenberg in Creat British. Later Rosenberg in Great British. Later Rosenberg in Creat British. for ourselves everything for Germany.' It is not known as yet how this circular was received by members of the Reichsbanner.

"Many old Socialists refuse to have The correspondent continues: "The same tendencies exist in the Reichsbanner. The latter's members received a circular letter in which three

drowning out the chauvinist hymn

the crowd in Battery Park wild.
"Down with Fascism," "Release

Thaelmann, Torgler, Dimitroff,"

'Workers, unite and fight."

lowing contribution from Lester L. Carter, the young Southern migratory white worker, whose testimony with that of Ruby Bates, at the Decatur trial exposed the whole Scottsboro frame-up. Carter wrote this on the train coming from Washington where he, with the Scottsboro March ers, demanded an interview with President Roosevelt, a request which was denied on the grounds that Roosevelt was "busy with foreign

"THE SCOTTSBORO BOYS" When all the ground with snow

The Happy Hobo comes, He moves around with great delight To find the scattered crumbs.

How glad he seems to get to eat A piece of cake or bread, He has no shoes upon his feet, Nor hat upon his head.

But happy he I know because No jail can bar To keep him from walking in the

And printing it with Stars Demanding Freedom of the Scottsboro Boys.

A happy bum is he. I know Who with his working friends will

FROM Arkansas, J. H. M. writes us that Archibald Roosevelt, son of the ex-president with the big teeth, and Secretary of the National Economy League, is connected with the steamship line plying between Ham-burg and Baltimore. Among other things, this ship carries mail for the "Star Spangled Banner" Drowned Out by United States government, charging the government \$807,000 for work that the government could get done for \$28,000

Archie is one of those responsible for cutting the veterans' compensa-tion by about \$500,000,000 so as to reduce the expenses of the govern-

Wouldn't think of cutting down on your graft, would you. Archie?

Have you approached your fellow worker in your shop with a copy of the 'Daily?' If not, do so

After 11 Months of Fighting Without Formal

"State of War," New Move Is Attempt to Stop Shipments of Munitions to Bolivia BUENOS AIRES, May 11.—Paraguay formally declared war on Bolivia today a few hours after the latter country rejected last-minute efforts of Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Peru to arbitrate the Gran Chaco territorial dispute. The declara-

claimed throughout Paraguay, Brown, editor of the "Young Worker," suspending all civil rights and and Professr H. W. L. Dana, member placing the country under mar- of the Executive Committee of the

This declaration of war by Paraguay, after a year of undeclared war-fare, is motivated by the desire to block the importation of munition into Bolivia. Bolivia has to import most of its arms through the Chilean ports of Arica and Antofagasta, along the railway to La Paz while Para-guayan imports come up the Para-guay River free of any restrictions. Peru and Chile will now have to de clare their status either as neutrals, blocking all munitions transports, or

enter the war as belligerents. Chile Indicates Its Stand Chile has already stated that it has the right to prevent the passage of war materials for Bolivia over Chilean soil, while statements of Foreign Minister Saavedra Lamas of Argentina indicate that Paraguay has had Argentine support in this latest maneuver in the Gran Chaco conflict.

GENEVA, May 11 .- The Chaco Committee of the League of Nations voted tonight to recommend that the Council dispatch a commission to South America to arrange for an armistice between Paraguay and Bo-

As the Daily Worker has repeatedly pointed out, Bolivia has the backing of American imperialism in this war, while Paraguay, as well as Argentine, are the instruments of British im-British and American imperialism for the control of the capitalist world. with 50,000 dead and 60,000 wounded already in the bloo slaughter of South American soldiers for the profit of foreign imperialist powers.

Tonight, Friday, May 12, at Dudley Opera House, 113 Dudley St., Lox-bury, the Boston Provisional Commit-

tion was authorized yesterday. A state of siege was pro-

Amsterdam Congress Against War.

GERMAN MINISTER DEMANDS BIGGER **GUNS AND PLANES**

Von Neurath Insists on Re-Armament for Germany

GENEVA, May 11.—Baron von Neurath dropped a bomb into the Disarmament Conference today by stating that no matter what reductions in armaments may be achieved by general agreement, "Germany will be compelled to supplement her armaments and increase her arms."

He declared in the journal of the German League of Nations Union that "Germany must develop military and naval aviation." After adding that Germany will increase the size of her land guns, von Neurath said: "Weapons and armaments which others need, Germany needs also."

This, coming on top of the Italian agreement to the inclusion of the Fascist Black-Shirts as 34,000 effectives in the Italian Army, which is perialism in South America. Thus a blow to the German refusal to al the whole Gran Chaco war is a phase low the inclusion of the armed Nazi in the world-wide rivalry between storm troopers in its listed armed forces, just about put the finishing touch to the somnolent Disarmament Conference, which the United States, through Norman Davis, has been try ing to revive to stimulate the coming World Economic Conference.

MORGAN FIRES RIVERA

NEW YORK. - General Motors Corporation has cancelled its order tee for National Youth Day will hold a huge Anti-War meeting at which the principal speakers will be Lloyd worlds' fair.

APPEAL OF GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY AGAINST FASCIST ANTI-SEMITISM

sorts of capitalist exploitation and enslavement and finally overcomes the misery into which capitalism has plunged the laboring population. Communism creates work for all the toilers, no matter what race or religion they may have.

Fascism, however, which maintains and defends capitalism, can give the toilers neither work nor bread. Therefore it endeavors to divert the toiling masses who are seeking a way out from the misery of bankrupt capitalism, from class struggle against capitalism, trying to incite them to a race struggle against the largely petty bourgeois and proletarian elements of the Jews. In this deceptive manoeuver, fascism misuses the feeling of desperation in the middle class and the proletarian intellectuals ruined by capitalism.

The true cause of the impoverishment of the productive middle class is capitalism, which ruthlessly plunders the toiling population by its profit system, by surplus value, interest and rent, monopolistic prices and taxes. Industry, organized in cartels and trusts, trading and department store concerns, agrarian capital, banks (in one word, finance capital) are not only the exploiters and overlords of the working class, but they also ruin and enslave the toiling middle classes and the intellectual professions. The Communists therefore demand the confiscation without compensation of industrial, mercantile, agrarian and banking capital.

HITLER TAXES POOR FOR RICH

Hitler, however, continues to pay millions in subsidies to agrarian capital, to the industrial trusts and concerns and to the banks. Hitler is continuing to pay more billions in tribute to foreign capitalists. He is not putting the trusts under government ownership as he promised, nor is he closing department stores, nor is he expropriating the bank and stock exchange magnates, nor is he smashing the "domination of interest," nor is he suppressing "usurious capital," nor is he annuling the payment of tribute abroad. Hitler rejects the tax on millionaires demanded by the Communists, but he is ruthlessly collecting taxes from the toiling masses. He is not repealing the emergency decrees of von Papen and Bruening, which brutally cut wages, salaries, relief allowances and pensions, but is continuing to distribute new billions to the rich. Fascism is directing barbaric terror against the Communists and all revolutionary workers, but it is not expropriating a single trust king, banker, or Junker. Not a single capitalist is being harmed or deprived of a single mark of his wealth.

MIDDLE CLASSES RUINED

The crisis of the capitalist system has intensified enormously the impoverishment of the toiling middle classes and the free professionals, as well as the working class. The drop in the income of the workers as the result of wage and salary cuts and the slash in unemployment relief, new taxes and tariff duties, to one-half of the total of 45 billions in 1928 means the destruction of business and means of existence for hundreds of thousands of small artisans and shopkeepers. The middle classes are being ruined because the masses cannot buy. The impoverishment of the masses who can call on a doctor's services only in cases of extreme need, together with the economies effected in all social institutions (sick and death benefits, etc.) is the reason why thousands of paysicians are without work and proletarisnized. This same crisis of capitalism is the cause of the impoverishment of all intellectual oscupations (angiseem ambitude lamper prints stall This begreetbeart of

THE Communists are fighting for the elimination of capitalist the middle classes and of the free professions can only be eliminated exploitation and suppression of the working population whether if capitalism and with it the capitalist crisis is abolished. That is by Jewish, "Aryan" or other capitalists. The victory of Commun- the aim of the Communists. Fascism, however, wants to maintain ism—as the Soviet Union shows—frees the toiling people from all the capitalist system intact; therefore it cannot abolish the crisis of capitalism and the poverty of the middle classes and the free

Fascism is inciting the separate groups of the toiling population against one another in order that big business can reap its profits with greater security.

FASCISM MAKES JEWS SCAPEGOATS FOR CAPITALISM

The persecution of the Jews now being organized by fascism will not bring about any change in the poverty of the middle classes, nor in the proletarianization of the free professions. What use s it for small shopkeepers and craftsmen to be incited against Tewish shopkeepers and artisans, whose share of total trade turnover is no more than 50%, while the consumption capacity of the masses has sunk by 50%? What advantage is it for physicians, lawyers, engineers and writers to be misled into a pogrom against the Jews when the true cause of their misery is capitalist economic

We Communists now predict how the middle class adherents of Hitler will be deceived:

In a few days after the Fascist boycott of the Jews is over, you will see that all department stores remain open, that the Jewish bank capitalists and stock exchange speculators will continue to do business, that not a single Jewish industrial capitalist will be harmed -that the only result of the persecution of the Tews consists in a few thousand Jewish clerks, physicians, lawyers and other intellectuals and a few thousand Jewish small shopkeepers being brutally beaten and perhaps economically ruined. Nothing is done against capitalism, nothing against the true causes of your misery; these middle classes and proletarian intellectuals will not derive the slightest advantage from these persecutions of the Jews, but at most they themselves will be injured.

FIGHT ALONGSIDE COMMUNISTS AGAINST CAPITALIST EXPLOITERS

The Communists therefore call upon the masses of the toiling population, the productive middle class and the free professionals. to join in common struggle against the common enemy: the capitalist exploiters and bloodsuckers!

Fight together with the working class for bread, work and Socialism! Fight for the economic demands raised by the organizations of

small shopkeepers; for protection against court judgments for all shopkeepers with a turnover below 20,000 marks!

For the postponement of interest payments for two years!

For relief from the trade tax! For the reduction of high store rents and occupation fees!

For a cut in gas and electricity rates! The Communist Party appeals to all toilers to foil the deceptive manoeuver of the fascist rulers. Do not let yourself be diverted

Support the Communist Party and its struggle: For the expropriation of all capitalists, especially the trust oncerns, department houses, big banks and big landowners! For the overthrow of capitalism and its fascist protectors!

from class struggle against capitalism whether Jewish or "Aryan."

For the rule of the working population, that is, for the work and pensants government, for Socialism!

COMMEMBER HYBERY CON CONTRACTOR !

tee, and immediately get into action, and that such well-known interna-For information and material, write tional figures as Romain Roland and to the National Committee to Aid the Henri Barbusse are also members of Victims of Garman Fascism. at 75 the International Committee.

Fifth Ave. The sacres which we independ the property of the carries which we independ the contract of the carries which we independ the carries which we carried the carried the carries which we carried the carries which we carried the ca The excuse which we under

"Our instructor always insists upon Fascism, at 75 Fifth Avenue, New of the collection of relief does not teaching the Fascist point of view in our daily classes. Although it has such as ours. We have no fear of in-

The National Committee to Aid, is one of the characteristics of Fasand that the Army will be its leader. Victims of German Fascism protests cism wherever it manifests itself, action as was committed on Tuesday against an organization seeking to aid cist methods.

Signed Chairman, A. J. Muste

ITALIAN GENERAL STAFF OFFICER SHOT AS SPY

What banners they carried were sentimental, weepy, many defeatist. Few A Cannon Shot So hour after hour of this. Then like a cannon shot after a pop gun,

of a trained army.

a voice cut the air: "Fellow workers, unite and fight, against Fascism. Hunger and War!" Fellow workers! Communist workers! Socialist workers! Only a united front of the working-class can defeat Fascism and anti-semitism! Electricity! A call of a bugle to

battle after a weepy funeral train Cheers! Applause! "Down With Fascism!"

More electricity. The Red Front band playing the International. Two red flags waving in the wind. Directly behind an army, a solid mass closed ranks, clenched fists with roar like thunder: "Down with fascism, Free Thaelmann, Torgler and

As the red flag passes, hats go un with the same reverence one once saw when the American imperialist flag passed. Workers and others or the side lines are magnetized by the electricity the revolutionary workers especially to the workers and their bring with them. Their arms go up United States and in the laws of awkwardly as if it is a new experience. There is excitement, the thrill of battle in their eyes. All around on every one's lips: "It's the Commu nists, its the Communists." Hooray! Applause! The demands of the revolutionary workers and the Internationale swells above everything. Here is life—here is battle—here is the hope against fascism, against anti-

ROME, May 11.-A firing squad to- cheers, the red front salute, louder, At Battery Park, the moment the

announced hurriedly. They ordered the singing of the "Star Spangled Bancar." In come the solid regime of the spangled the spangled bancar."

And so from 17th St. and Fifth Ave. to Battery Park, applause,

stopped. "Meeting adjourned," they