THE WEATHER-Today, cloudy, probably show

ers; continued warm; light south winds

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NEW YORK, THURSDAY, JUNE 8, 1933

Mrs. Roosevelt "Aids" the Unemp loyed Girls!

CITY EDITION

WHITE

HOUSE

Price 3 Cents

Strike Breaking Features of the SEVEN MINER "Industrial Recovery" Bill

Always on the job to help the bosses beat down further the standards of life of the workers, the officials of the United Mine Workers of America

are now singing the praises of the Roosevelt "industrial recovery bill." In the United Mine Workers Journal for June 1st the editorial hails that bill as a measure for the emancipation of labor. The bill, says the journal of John J. Lewis, "is not simply coal legislation; it is a bill that covers every industry.

True! It does cover every industry. And it is consistent with all their past that John L. Lewis and his chief scribbler, Ellis Searles, editor of the United Mine Workers Journal, should approve it. They approved the republican measure for rationalization of the mining industry, known as the Davis-Kelly bill. The "industrial recovery bill" of the Roosevelt democratic administration extends to all industry the basic principles laid down in the republican Davis-Kelly bill which dealt specifically with the mining industry. Both of them are strike-breaking bills. Both of them outlaw strikes and substitute compulsory arbitration. Both of them will close down many units of industry, thereby throwing more workers out of jobs

The bill adopted at the initiative of the Roosevelt administration gives the president sweeping power to "promote organization of industry for the purpose of cooperative action among trade groups, to maintain united action of labor and management under adequate government sanction and supervision, to eliminate competitive practices, and to control wages, hours and working conditions."

"United action of labor and management" is simply legalization of what Lewis and other misleaders of labor have practiced for years-class collaboration. Instead of fighting for the workers against the wage cuting and speed-up program of the bosses, the union leaders unite with the bosses against the workers. This class collaboration now has the official open legal sanction of the government.

Thus the government directly intervenes and has the decisive word in every question affecting hours and conditions of labor. It further guarantees the full support of the federal government in any strikebreaking attacks against the workers. Section 7 of the Act which Lewis and company hail as beneficial to labor reads:

"No employee and no one seeking employment shall be required as a condition of employment to join any organization or to refrain from joining a labor organization of his own choosing."

This is praised by Lewis as "outlawing the yellow dog contract." In reality it outlaws the closed union shop. That clause makes it a federal crime for a shop chairman or shop organizations such as exist in practically all unions to bar a non-union person from employment in formerly closed shops. It abolishes the right of the union to decide who shall be employed in industries and establishments under its jurisdiction. It takes away every privilege organized labor in this country has gained through years of bitter struggle.

At this time, when there are outbreaks of strike struggles occurring with increased frequency, the employers and the government fears the rise of a new strike wave. One of the means of trying to head off this strike wave is the speed with which Roosevelt's "industrial recovery bill" was rushed through its first stages. Lewis and company, who have aided the mine bosses in every strike-breaking effort, now join in a strikebreaking attempt on a national scale. They extend their activity from mining to all industry.

With the government and all the agents of the bosses in the labor movement preparing to level new and heavier blows at the standards of the masses the fight for living wages, for shorter hours, for decent working conditions and the struggle for immediate unemployment relief and insurance must be intensified. Only united action contained in the "inand praised by Lewis and other agents of Wall Street.

Plenty for the Bankers

Here are some very illuminating facts.

At this very moment, the City of New York has \$80,000,000 in cash in its treasury

In the next few weeks, the city will take \$25,000,000 of this money and turn it over to the Morgan-Rockefeller group of Wall Street bankers as payment on tax notes and revenue bonds.

Yesterday, the Board of Aldermen passed new taxes which will cost the workers and small income families of the city \$30,000,000 a year. The city government claims that these taxes must be paid in order to continue even the meager payments of relief to the city's jobless workers.

The \$25,000,000 payment which the city will make to the bankers in the next few weeks almost exactly equals the tax drain which the city is planning to levy on the lower sections of the population to provide for

Nothing can indicate more clearly the nature of a capitalist city government. The New York City government collects taxes and cuts relief in order to guarantee the profits and investments of the Wall Street

The unemployed and starving workers of this city demand an immediate moratorium on payments to the bankers. These enormous payments to the bankers must be stopped at once.

The workers of New York demand that all relief funds be administered by a Committee elected by the workers themselves.

Out of Their Own Mouths

Unemployment among iron and steel workers will increase under the provisions of the proposed National Recovery Act. This is quite owenly admitted by leading officials of the steel companies.

Mr. Iden, director of public relations for the American Institute of Steel Construction, declared that unemployment would not be seriously affected by the passage of such a measure because manufacturers will simply install new machinery to take the place of workers, thereby dis-

Eugene G. Grace, president of the Bethlehem Steel Corp., pointed out that steel workers are working on the average only 28 hours a week at present. Limiting the hours of work to 30 a week would obviously not add workers.

How wages would be affected under the 30-hour week bill is indicated by a statement in Iron Age: "The present base rate for common labor in the steel industry is 33 cents an hour," it says. "The laborer of this class normally works 10 hours a day and would be rather fortunate in ordinary times if he secured six days each week. His net wage would thus be \$19.80 for the week. Under the present scale his wage for a 30-hour week would be limited to \$9.90. If his rate were increased by 50 per cent, or say, to 50 cents an hour, he would receive only \$15 a

These, then, are the real conditions which lie behind the Roosevelt propaganda for the passage of the National Recovery Act. It would be more appropriately named the National Unemployment

and Wage-Cutting Act

2,000 Massed on Picket Line Met by Gunfire at Springfield, Ill.

DEPUTY WOUNDED

U.M.W.A. Heads Help Peabody Coal Co. to Open Mines

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 7.-A itched battle occurred today between 2,000 coal mine strikers led by the Progressive Miners Union and com-pany deputized thugs which resulted in the shooting of seven miners and a special deputy at the Peerless Mine the Peabody Coal Co. A number of miners were wounded.

Both men and women pickets had massed at the mine to prevent the company from starting operations The U.M.W.A. officials are cooperatwith the company to help keep the mines open. Attacked by the thugs the miners defended themselves and the fight grew to tremendou proportions. Operators called the National Guard from Taylorville and in the face of such armed forces the miners were forced to retreat, but not without giving sharp battle.

Thomas Urban, 25, a deputy at the mine was shot in the abdomen and is expected to die.

SHOOT FARMER IN MILK STRIKE NEAR ERIE, PA.

Sheriff's Thugs Try to Prevent Strike Spread

iff's deputies and thugs near here to-day. The farmers were protesting the movement of milk to a dairy, which was the beginning of a movement that the milk trust feared spread all over this part of Penn-

Hewitt, of Waterford, Pa., who has been active in local farm movements here for some time. Farmers charge that the deputies deliberately him in an effort to terrorize them and stop the movement. Hewitt is in a serious condition. severely wounded and is in a hospital B. Bevier was given the order for ample "Gillette" are treating their

Boost Penn Milk Prices HARRISBURG, June 7.—In Harrisburg and Reading the price of milk confidential segretary. went up one cent today, while sheriffs' forces are shooting farmers who are demanding enough for their milk and states in part, "he has something of Machinists which is affiliated with Milk in these cities is now 10 cents

to cover the cost of production. quart for the cheapest, while the best grades are 15 cents. The farmers get on an average less than 2 of the troubles you are having in the executive council of the A. F. of L. cents a quart.

SIGHT MATTERN AT NOVOSIBIRSK

NOVOSIBIRSK, Siberia, June 7. James Mattern, round-the-world flyer, was sighted here at 4:10 a.m. today Moscow time (9:10 p. m. East-ern daylight time, Tuesday). He was flying so high that his plane was barely visible, on his way to Chita, Siberia, the destination of the fifth lap of his journey.

OMSK, Siberia, June 7.-Mattern took off from here yesterday for Chi-ta, approximately 1,700 miles away, in an effort to cross the rest of Si-

Decision to call the conference was

ney Congress, members of the Con-

gress Organization Committee which

had acted previous to the Congress,

and members of the National Coun-

Calls Sent Out.

Workmen's Circle and similar orga-

CONFERENCE ON JUNE 25 TO FORM

June 25, at 1 p. m. in Irving Plaze, 15th St. and Irving Place.

N. Y. MOONEY COUNCIL OF ACTION

NEW YORK .- The formation of a New York Tom Mooney Council of

Under the direction of the Mooney National Council of Action, the first

action will be the chief task of a united front conference to be held Sunday,

made at a recent meeting of delegates to the Chicago Free Tom Moo- an additional delegate for every addi-

Invitations to send delegates to the conference have already been sent out to a large number of locals of aggressive campaign for reaching aggressive campaign for reaching

conference have already been sent out to a large number of locals of the American Federation of Labor, the American Federation of Labor, corry labor organization possible with

branches of the Socialist Party, a plea for funds to carry on the fight

nizations.

Every labor organization will be National Council of Action, 2929

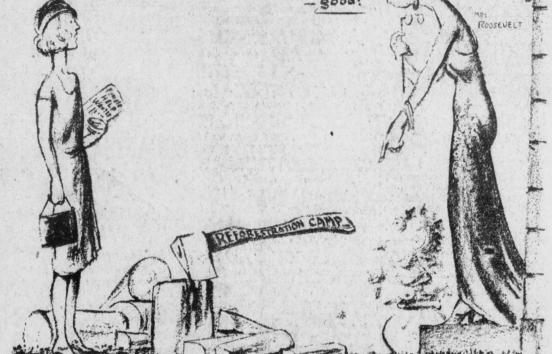
asked to send a delegation and to in- Broadway, New York City. The pro-

clude those who are to represent it ceeds, after the deficit of the Chicago on the Local Council of Action. The Congress has been covered, will be

basis for representation on the council will be: one delegate for any or-

steps have already been taken for the formation of the local council.

Chop some wood, my dear. t will do you - good!



Fechner, AFL Official, Gave Kit Order to New York Sweat Shop

Young Girls Worked 60 to 70 Hours a Week; Made \$2 a Day; Expose Role of A. F. of L. Leaders Who Support These Conditions

NEW YORK.—The 30 girls and 15 men who worked at top speed at low wages for a few weeks at the Be Vier Corporation factory at 54 Franklin Street were fired yesterday and are now unemployed. This is the information that the Daily Worker reporter was given when interviewing some of the workers there. The so-called investigation by the Senate Military Affairs Committee has kept these facts hidden. The girls and men were working

kit, which was to give their bosses

tens of thousands of dollars in graft

The articles in the kit consist of

soap, needle, thread, etc. and are

manufactured by various nationally advertised concerns. The Bevier cor-

poration was only packing them.

Each of these companies, as for ex-

workers no better than the Bevier

The order for the kits was given

of the camps. Fechner is vice-presi-

The last convention of the A. F.

to petition congress to enact legis-

ployed below a wage scale which pro-

under terrific speed.

besides the huge profits.

corporation.

ERIE, Pa., June 7.—One farmer ROOSEVELT'S LAW 70 hours a week in order to fill These words are nothing but empths shot and several beaten by sher-PARTNER IN ON KIT GRAFT DEAL

The man who was shot was L. H. Howe, President's Secretary, Tries to Hide Connections

> WASHINGTON, June 7.-Richard 200,000 kits when he had a letter of introduction from Roosevelt's former law partner Basil O'Connor, addresconfidential secretary.

The letter begins, "Dear Louis", dent of the International Association in connection with the reforestration the American Federation of Labor. plan which he tells me will save the government a very large amount of of L. in Cincinnati decided: money and will also eliminate some "The convention instructed the

camps." It was signed "Doc". O'Connor writes to Howe that the lation to prohibit the United States kits will "also eliminate some of the government and its instrumentalities troubles you are having in the from purchasing goods for governcamps.' Roosevelt's law partner is ment use where women and children desirous of stemming the protest are employed in the manufacture of against the rotten food and condi- goods after 6 p. m. or before 8 a. m. tions in the camps by giving those or more than 48 hours in any week, who work in the forests for a dollar or where women and children are ema day a toilet kit.

By making price comparisons of vides decency and comfort." figures from other companies it was proven that kits which Bevier sold for \$1.40 could be bought for less than

Howe read a prepared statement before the committee disavowing all responsibility and trying to cover up the fact that he is involved. placed the whole responsibility for the deal on Robert Fechner who was appointed by Roosevelt to take charge of the camps.

tional 500 members until the dele-

Endorse N. Y. Tag Days.

The meeting which initiated the

call for the Local Council of Action

enthusiastically endorsed the national plan for a Tag Day, which in New

for Tom Mooney. All funds raised

gation numbers 10.

Now More Suicides Than at Any Time Since Year of 1908

Suicides in the United States for 1932 were approximately 23,000 an increase of 3,000 from 1931. This is caused by the crisis according to Frederick L. Hoffman who disclosed these facts in the "Spectator," an in-surance publication.

In 100 American cities the rate rose from 20.5 per 100,000 in 1931, to 21.5 in 1932. This is the highest figure with the exception 1908 when it was slightly higher reaching 21.5.

The rate in New York City for 1932 was 22.1, while in the previous five years it was an average 18.8 per 100,000 of the population. Hollman points out that thruout the world a record growth of suicides caused by despondency as a result of unemployment and starvation.

faster in placing the articles in the official was surely aware that Bevier was employing young girls 12 hours a day at \$2 a day.

the struggles of the workers.

Borah stated that the steel leaders Sweringens and the Morgans in the

By Burck. NATION-WIDE STAGGER PLAN NATIONAL RECOVERY

General Johnson Meets With A.F.L. Officials; Appoints Green, Woll, etc. on Advisory Comm.

Clash in Senate Over Bill-"Advanced Step in Concentration of Wealth," Admitted

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 7 .- Plans to immediately introduce a nation-wide staggering of work as soon as the Recovery Bill goes into effect was set forth today by administration spokesmen and approved by industrialists in the coal, oil, textile, auto and iron and steel industries. This will mean

shorter hours, but also wage & generally lower living stand- Income Taxes of cutting and will usher in a ard for all workers. At the same time to head off the struggles against pay cuts in the face of higher prices General Johnson, administrator of the Recovery Bill has made a demagogic appeal "not to allow prices to skyrocket faster than wages.

The announcement carries with Morgan - Controlled the statement that 3 million men will be put to work when the stag-ger system goes into effect, although it is generally admitted that shorter hour schedule will not affect employment much, since masses of workers are now working on a 26-30 hour week. In many cases, increased costs of production involved in the use of the shorter hour schedule will be offset by firing workers and adding heavier burdens to those who remain on the job.

Johnson Attends A.F.L. Meet. General Johnson yesterday attended a special executive committee meeting of the A. F. of L. and following this announced the appointment of two advisory boards for the administration of the bill, one Garment Workers, president of a fact, Senator Fletcher, Chairman tries Board, during the world war, gate them Gerard Swope of the General Elec-tric Co. who leads the fight against unemployment insurance and urges "voluntary" systems, Walter C. Teaman of the Federal Farm Board un- railroad holding company. der President Hoover and former

resident of the International Har-Borah Supports Independents.
Senator Borah today attacked the
National Recovery Bill in the Senpeake and Ohio, the Pere Marquette, ate and declared that the measure and Nickel Plate, through less than would abolish small competitive in- 10 per cent ownership of the stocks dustrial units, and that suspension of these roads. of the anti-trust laws as provided in the measure is directly contrary "In my opinion this bill is a very dividends steadily all through the crito a Democratic Platform pledge

to these vast combinations now engaged in this country you may further organize, monopolies and conther organize, monopoles and control prices we'll have a harder time in dealing with monopoles in the future."

crash of the Allegheny Corporation and the bankruptcy of the Missouri Pacific. future."

hoped through the bill to drive the railroad transactions have to be paid independents into the larger steel for in higher rates. wage cuts, lay-

Morgan Partners To Be Kept Secret

Roads Paid Dividends During the Crisis

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 7 .-The Morgan investigating committee is at present occupied with the prob-lem of the Income tax payments of the Morgan partners.

The committee has written a reso lution that will be presented in the Senate today asking for power to inquire into the tax payments of the Morgan partners. This right has been challenged by Morgan's lawyer, John

W. Davis. Will Keep Disclosures Secret

However, even if the Senate grants of the employers and one of labor. the investigating committee the right The Labor Board includes: Green, to pry further into the tax affairs president of the A. F. of L., John of the Morgan partners, this does not L. Lewis, of the United Mine Work- necessarily mean that the disclosured ers. Thomas Rickert of the United will be made public. As a matter of defunct union and Matthew Woll. the Committee, has stated that in The employers' advisory Board has all likelihood, the tax disclosures will been announced as Bernard M. Bar- have to be kept secret, even if the uch head of the War Labor Indus- Committee gets the power to investi-

Control Vast Railroads

Meanwhile, the committee is conducting a slow investigation into the gle, author of the Stagger Plan, Al- affairs of the Van Sweringen brothfred P. Sloan, president of the Gen- ers, who are officials of the Aliegheny eral Motors. Alexander Legge, chair- Corporation, the Morgan-controlled

> The Allegheny corporation was network of railroads.

Paid Dividends During Crisis

The Chesapeake has been paying advanced step in the concentration of wealth," he declared." If we say largely through borrowed money. Millions of dollars of small savings were lost by small investors in the

Quoting a speech of Schwab's, All these stock profits of the Van offs, etc.

GONSHAK SENTENCE UPHELD BY SUPREME COURT JUDGE SHIENTAG

NEW YORK .-- The "liberal" Supreme Court Judge Bernard I. Shientag yesterday at the Supreme Court, Pearl and Center Street, upheld the labor-hating Magistrate Aurelio in sentencing Samuel Gonshak.

secretary of the Downtown Unemployed Council, to two it is concerned is whether or not the "disorderly conduct." Gonshak was arrested at a de-

monstration for food and rent at a attorney's it was shown that Aurelio Home Relief Bureau, Spring and Elizabeth Streets.

Judge Shientag approved the sentence when he dismissed a writ of handcuffed to two policemen. He habeus corpus, filed by Krauthamer and Scheiner, Attorneys of the In- rian dignity and courage, ternational Labor Defense, which easily to his mother sitting here. At stated that the sentence was not only no time during the reading of the outrageous but illegal. The maximum ruling by the judge did he display sentence on a disorderly conduct nervousness. charge is six months. Aurelio based the sentence on the fact that Gonshak was arrested previously. But even according to capitalist law, unprevious record is to be material in capitalist court." the case the conviction must rest entirely on the immediate charge.

verse decision. A "Liberal's" Words

illegality of Aurelio's act, used a play on trial for murder or robbing I of words in his ruling to excuse himself, knowing that he had absolute- be here, but he is on trial for fightly no authority in law for his ad- ing for the workers and I am proud of him." On May 27 the same judge in the "I'm his mother and I feel with him.

years in the workhouse on a charge suitor under law is entitled to the remedy it seeks." In the arguments by the I.L.D.

railroaded Conshak for no

reason that he was a leader of the Unemployed Council. bore himself with splendid proleta-

Gonshak Not Surprised

When asked after the decision what he thought of it, he said, "It less a defendant is told that his was no more than I expected in a

"I am proud of my boy," said Mrs. ntirely on the immediate charge.
Shientag, although admitting the 50, on leaving the court. "If he was would feel bad, or maybe I wouldn't

"Naturally," she said with feeling, case of a student of the City College who wanted to change his name said, "A court of justice is not in-

"But the fight is not over," she terested in the social standing, religious, economic or political affilia- eluded.

THE GRAFT KIT

got two dollars a day. They worked ers show. They are made to stifle

stood over them to speed them up A. F. of L. of which Fechner is an

A foreman



The kit contains a shaving brush, soap, some needles and thread It was sold at \$1.40 a piece to the government, 200,000 of them, and in-

NEW YORK--Metropolis of HUNGER

Article 2.

"This sort of food would mean

about 16 cents per man per day. It

clude any eggs, cheese, fish or meat.

It is likely to mean malnutrition

where people are not definitely ad-

Jobless Herded in Slums.

Walk into any tenement on Mott, Mulberry, Baxter, Hester, Elizabeth

'And what is happening within

2 Families in 1 Home.

immediate emergency.

sult of gas turn-offs.

portant effects listed were:

Even in "Coolidge Prosperity" days

there were eight cases of starvation

in Bellevue Hospital alone. In 1930

year that malnutrition resulting from

lack of the right food or insufficient

starvation doles is organized strug-

A Tent Colony Is Being Erected at the Lake Front at

WOCOLONA

Charge \$20 per Person

COMRADES INVITED TO JOIN

Come to a Meeting

at WORKERS CENTER 50 East 13th Street

Bus leaving front of Workers Center, 50 E. 13th St., Sunday, 8:30 a.m. sharp. Returning same hight. Round trip \$1.00.

For further information phone

Friday, June 9th at 8 p.m.

No Fuel or Light.

lated apartment into a little hell.

Indigestion and stomach ailments

Mrs. DeG-

BY AN INVESTIGATOR FROM THE said: HOME RELIEF BUREAU

In almost two years of existence, In almost two years of existence, would mean the use of evaporated milk if the family menus are to inof the City of New York has become an established and apparently per-

One hundred and sixty thousand vised." families, comprising the vast major-ity of New York's jobless, are now dependent on the fickle bounty of the Home Relief Bureaus for food, shelter, fuel, light, medical aid. The Streets and see if you can find an members of 70,000 other families are empty apartment. The accumulated working on relief jobs which pay an filth of years in hole-in-the-wall average of \$40 to \$45 a month.

werage of \$40 to \$45 a month.

In the early months of 1932, five paint in preparation for the steady hundred investigators for the Home stream of workers who are sinking Relief Bureaus made a house-to-house survey of 6,304 families and And what is happening here is what they found: Five thou- those walls? sand 122 families did not have sufficient food; 5,516 families were in St. in two rooms. She and her hus-arrears in rent; 2,387 families suf-band and a three-year old baby sleep arrears in rent; 2,387 families suffered from a serious shortage of winter clothing, 1,576 families were sleeps in a crib in the kitchen. In seriously short of fuel, either their gas was turned off or they didn't have enough money to buy coal and they chairs and bedded down with an old could not find enough wood.

insurance companies, pawn on a thin mattress on the floor. brokers and using up their meager bank accounts the average indebtedness of the 5,304 families was \$224

Tammany Generosity. Home Relief Bureau now weekly food allowance of \$1.40 to \$1.50 for all members of house with a two-year old baby has a rifle lodged in his side. families over 16 years of age and an asked the Home Relief Bureau to allowance of 90 cents to \$1.20 for pay rent for a flat in which she might

of W. 133rd St., for instance, gets \$7.50 a week to feed her grounds that there is no money to guard Slack from possible mob vio-family of six. Recently she compay any rents and that there is no lence or a legal lynching. plained to her investigator:

"I can't get along on this. I have two babies under four years of age and each of them needs a quart of milk a day. Even if I buy the cheapest milk, that's \$1.40 a week. Food is going up too. And I can't buy any of constant worry and fear to the meat except smoked meats and bacon in the grocery store. They charge you more too when they see you come turned off for more than a year. still goes unheeded

"You're getting as much as you're entitled to according to the Relief which turns the small, badly venti- race hatred and prejudice. Bureau's rules," the investigator replied. "There's nothing I can do." That was the end of the matter. And that too, is the end of the matter for more common among the children of Slack's safety. The International beck, most of the other 160,000 families now on home relief.

"Scientific" Nutrition. When the present food allowances went into effect, the Relief Bureau 'nutrition" experts issued a bulletin entitled "Experiment in Cutting Relief Tickets". Speaking of the new food allowances the bulletin



Would You Like to Learn How to Dance?

A DANCE GROUP WILL TEACH YOU AT THE

DAILY WORKER -: PICNIC:-

SUNDAY, JULY 30th

Would You Like to Take a Trip to the SovietUnion? fatal.



TO YOUR HOME EVERY MORNING!



MAIL THIS AD TODAY!

Please have the DAILY WORKER de-livered at my home (before 7 a. m. every morning. I will pay the route-carrier 18 cents at the end of the week.

APARTMENT FLOOR OROUGH

Soldier Resents Government Theft Out of His Pay

NEW YORK, June 6.-Contracts signed with the government don't mean anything, in the opinion of an enlisted soldier with whom I held a conversation yesterday. The soldier, a member of the 16th infantry, stationed at Governor's Island, said the 15% wage cut had aroused anger among the men and the finance officer is lyingly telling them to be patient, saying "It's just a loan boys, and you'll get it

back when things are better."

Many of the boys think that since they signed a contract with the government to get \$21.00 a month, they will eventually get it instead of the \$17.50 they now get. They evidently don't know what Roosevelt meant when he talked of the "new deal,"-for the bankers and a dirty deal for everyone

-A WORKER.

MANHUNT ON FOR

Wife. Shot by Planter, in Critical Condition

WOODVILLE, Miss., June 7.—Shot in the neck and dangerously wounded when she darted in front of her hus-

ould not find enough wood.

After borrowing from friends, rela
A fourth child, nine years old sleeps old Negro worker, is in danger of his life as a posse, with bloodhounds from Jackson, Miss., is hunting for Mrs. F- on E. 2nd Street has a him.

family of nine living in three rooms. The planter, Joseph Redhead, Wil-Two of her sons recently returned from up-state institutions where they after he wounded the young wifewere sent for their health. Her married daughter who lives in the perhaps fatally-when a bullet from

NEW YORK .- William L. Patterchildren. What can a jobless family live with her husband and baby and with no other income do with this relieve the unbearable crowding in allowance?

son. national secretary of the International Labor Defense, today sent her mother's home. This the Relief a wire to the mayor of Woodville. Bureau has refused to do on the Miss. demanding the authorities safe-

"The facts show that Slack, now hunted by a mob, was attacked without provocation and his life appa-Gas, light and medical aid which are part of the responsibility of the rently was saved only because his wife heroically threw herself into the line of fire of Redhead's revolver,"

jobless. Mr.-, a cabinet maker on "The International Labor Defense the lower East Side has had his gas demands you assume full responsibil-

"On behalf of 160,000 direct and affiliated American worker-members Home Relief Bureau clients as a re- Labor Defense holds you personally responsible.

If a client of the Home Relief Bureau wants a doctor he must com- Nazi Envoy Kisses municate with his investigator or with the bureau supervisor. If the Cop for Suppressing bureau thinks the case is urgent enough, it begins to unravel an endless roll of red tape out of which a

NEW YORK .- Hans Weidemann doctor materializes about 24 hours later. Because of this many of the German fascist envoy to the Chicago In the spring of 1932 the Welfare Kelly, Tammany policeman.

Kelly took a leading part in club- new leadership. Council of New York City published bing the workers demonstrating Among the organizations who will TRADE UNION UNITY CALLS AFthe results of a survey conducted to against German fascism in Brooklyn send delegates is the Old Glory War show the mental effects of unemshow the mental effects of unemployment on its victims. The im-"Discouragement, fear, depression, desperation—often to the point of actual crime.

were badly beaten and 14 arrested in be held at vienna mansion, 103 Mont-order to suppress the protest against rose Ave., Sunday, June 11, at 10 a.m. of workers in the City of New York actual crime.

One of those who will be at the to support the demonstration called "Mental and nervous disturbances ranging from irritability and exces-

FREE LUNCHES TO STOP WHEN

To Expose Situation Tonight

NEW YORK.-Although the schools ng made to continue the free lunches and clothing for the children of nemployed. The meals in the schools are the only ones many of the children have been able to get and the continuance will mean that thousands of children will be left to starve An open hearing on this situation and child misery generally will be held tonight under the auspices

of the 13th Street Block Committee at Public School 61, 12th Street between Avenue A and B at 7:30 p.m. Prior to the meeting doctors from he Workers International Reflef will examine children of the neighborhood the effects of starvation on their

:30 p.m. The findings will be reorted at the open hearing. Alderman Fessler, Assemblyman Neustein, Mrs. Goldman, supervisor of the Home Relief Bureau at Spring and Elizabeth Streets, Commis Taylor and Mr. Albert Astrovsky of the Jewish Social Service have been invited. They will be asked what they intend doing for the children.

NEW YORK .- Since June 1 at least 35 families to the knowledge of the Williamsburgh Unemployed Council. 61 Graham Avenue, have at 11 a.m. kinson County, was slightly injured received rent checks refused them up until that date.

500 rent checks as previously retributed to Bronx workers facing evictions. In both sections the paythe Home Relief Bureaus and pre- ment. sentation of demands for rent to Mayor O'Brien by a defegation elected by the unemployed at the bu-

Protest for Anna Hall Tonight. A protest meeting against the frame-up of Anna Hall, woman clelist lawyer both dving in the jail major duty of every LLD. member," worker, arrested at a Home Relief Bureau in Brooklyn, will be held to-night at 8:30 at 4109 13th Ave., Brooklyn. A delegation will be elected to present demands to the Magiin with a food ticket." Her complaint During the summer he has the prospect of watching his aging wife cook his wife was made the victim of the meals on a coal stove, the heat of expression of Southern ruling class Hall will be tried. Aunt Molly Jackson will speak at the meeting.

Tabeck Trial Postponed. NEW YORK.—Trial of Leon Taunemployed worker arrested after police clubbed him at a dem-onstration at a Bronx Home Relief Bureau, was postponed Tuesday until a hostage, with her two children, by June 13, when he will be tried in the Fascisti in Rome. Bronx Court in the Bergen Building.

Jobless Convention

NEW YORK .- A number of organoverworked and underpaid investigators often fail to provide doctors

World Fair, made a special trip to
gators often fail to provide doctors

Orangeburgh, 35 miles from New promised to send delegates to the
The demonstration will form at when they are asked for and many York City, last week to present a Unemployed Convention called by the when they are asked for and many clients refrain from asking for med
lients refrain from asking for med
lies clark a bouquet of roses and Williamsburgh Unemployed Council East 79th Street and First and York of June in Camp Nitgedaiget is the a kiss on the cheek to James E. to discuss policy, achievement, short. Avenues comings of the council and to elect of June 10.

country May 25 on the Columbus. ers' Club, Women's Council and a Many workers, men and women, Negro church. The convention will were badly beaten and 14 arrested in be held at Vienna Mansion, 105 Montage of workers in the City of New York gles of the workers against exploitations. was injured when the workers fought back.

The kiss on the cop's cheeks was gation of the Williamsburgh Council for the immediate freedom of Communist Party.

The kiss on the cop's cheeks was gation of the Williamsburgh Council for the immediate freedom of Communist Party.

The kiss on the cop's cheeks was gation of the Williamsburgh Council for the immediate freedom of Communist Party.

The kiss on the cop's cheeks was gation of the Williamsburgh Council for the immediate freedom of Communist Party.

Every day in Camp Nitgedaiget is a day of rest and amusement among that have his father, Joseph, reinstated organizations to assemble with their cists.

We are calling upon all affiliated organizations to assemble with their corrections and flowers and flowers and flowers and communist Party.

Every day in Camp Nitgedaiget is a day of rest and amusement among the green forests, fragrant grasses and flowers and communist Party.

Every day in Camp Nitgedaiget is a day of rest and amusement among the green forests, fragrant grasses and flowers and flowers and other political prisoners in Italy.

We are calling upon all affiliated organizations to assemble with their corrections.

States imperialism is rendering fasting with his backs.

The kiss on the cop's cheeks was gation of the Williamsburgh Council for the immediate freedom of Communist Party.

Every day in Camp Nitgedaiget is a day of rest and amusement among the green forests, fragrant grasses and flowers and other political prisoners in Italy.

We are calling upon all affiliated organizations to assemble with their corrections.

Government Orders Clothing BAR NEGRO JUROR NEWS BRIEFS in Children's Sweatshops

SCHOOLS CLOSE Forced Labor Used to Supply Pants for Re- WHITE DEFENDANT forestation Camp Workers in Ohio, Pa.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 7.-Reports that workers employed in the manufacture of pants for government reforestration workers are voung girls employed under sweat shop conditions in Ohio and Pennsylvania, throws another searchlight on the Roosevelt "New Deal" for labor. Secre- R. C. Hawkins, a retired Negro mail hoped would hold out against the f this month, no provisions are be- tary of Labor Perkins has been forced to order an investigation of the sweatshop conditions in Ohio which

will no doubt be a whitewash. Affidavits made at Youngstown, Ohio, showed that young girl workers ment has sent agents out to continue were forced to work 11 hours a day to "study" the situation. Not the at wages as low as 6 cents, while the least involved in the miserable exfastest workers could not make more ploitation of the workers is the than \$1.40 a day. One girl worker testified at hearings here that she earned 93 cents after two weeks work. ficials who have made the contracts Piece work rates were reduced from 80 to 10 cents per 100 garments.

Complaints have been made against the Moyer Manufacturing Co. which holds a government contract to make 10,000 pairs of khaki pants at 39 health at 614 E. 11th St., at cents a day.

Although the investigation - has been completed, the Labor Departat the expense of the workers.

In Pennsylvania, the Allentowr sweatshop conditions are still being "investigated" by a committee of loyal friends of the bosses who will make political capital out of their "interest" in the workers. No steps The war department which placed shop conditions of Allentown or to

the contract testified that it relied free the child workers from this toil on the state to enforce the legal hours of work which is 50 hours a week starving families.

ORGANIZATIONS JOIN ITALIAN ANTI-FASCIST DEMONSTRATION

Trade Union Unity and International Labor Replace Furniture

NEW YORK .- Additional force is being given to the anti-fascist rally of the Italian United Front Anti-Fascist Action to be held before the Fascist Italian Consulate, 70th St. and Lexington Avenue on Saturday, June 10,

This demonstration is the first step toward the International Anti-Fasworkers urge the co-operation of all class conscious workers to show the ment of rents began a day follow-ing the city-wide demonstrations at strength of the anti-fascist move-

> demand the release from fascist dungeons of comrades Antonio cialist lawyer, both dying in the jail

man, by Mussolini's order. The de- alian working class." nonstration will honor his name by demanding the release of those who still fight for working-class freedom in Italy. Following the murder of Matteotti, his wife has been held as

The political prisoners, leaders of he working-class, number more than 11,000.

Sun. in Williamsburg mittee, "to unite here to free the Profits of the Entire "We must not fail," says the Comworking-class prisoners in the fascist dungeons. All workers must un-

The demonstration will form at

FILIATES TO ANTI-FASCIST

own banners to make this a powerful action of solidarity with the struggle of the Italian workers fight ported in the Daily Worker were dis- cist Day, June 24, and the italian ing against the terror rule of Mus-

> NEW YORK .- All I.L.D. members are called upon by the New York District to participate in the mass demonstration called by the Italian The demonstration June 10 will United Front For Anti-Fascist Action for this Saturday, June 10, at 11 a.m.

"The defense of political prisoners major duty of every I.L.D. member," the N. Y. District International Labor Defense stated yesterday. "Every The Anti-Fascist United Front I.L.D. member must participate in urges the workers to unite in pro- the antifascist demonstration this Saturday in order to help fight for test regardless of political beliefs.

The demonstration comes on the anniversary of the brutal murder of prisoned by the Fascist detatorship Giacomo Matteotti, socialist congress- because of their struggles for the It-

Beckon Workers to Nitgedaiget

Month for Communist Party

BEACON, N.Y.—The entire month month devoted to the N trict of the Communist Party. There are no special collections. The worker who spends his vaca-

tion now in Camp Nitgedaiget and tax) per week, gives financial assist

A number of cops, among them Kelly, convention is Peter Reynolds, 29, a by the Italian Anti-Fascist Alliance and profits this month was injured when the workers fought paralytic who was starving with his in protest against the Mussolini tergo to the New York District of the

Special rates of \$11 (tax inclusive)

per week have been arranged for

members of the co-operative, and for those who expect to spend the entire season at the camp. The same special rates (only during the month of June) are effec-

tive for members of the International Workers' Order. Special week-end excursion rates

for workers' organizations who come in large groups, from 25 to 50 members, are \$1.65, including tax, from 50 to 100 in a group, \$1.45 including

Saturday and Sunday the cars

For any further information Estabrook 8-1400.

GARMENT DISTRICT

Garment Section Workers Patronize Navarr Cafeteria

333 7th AVENUE Corner 28th St. **PATRONIZE**

SEVERN'S 7th Avenue at 30th St.

Best Food at Workers Prices

Rowboats. Round, Tender Runabout and Sailboats CHARLES FRANK 109 EAST 9th STREET NEW YORK CITY

Special Prices to Proletarian Camps

FROM TRIAL OF

Had Sat in Panel Which of Indiana, which they had claimed Tried Negro

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., June 7 .- first of the fourteen states they had carrier on a federal pension, who yes- repeal of the prohibition terday was permitted to serve on slightly more than two to one. The Jury No. 1 trying a Negro on a industrial district in the northwest charge of receiving stolen goods part of the state embracing Gary, amounting to \$60, was dismissed Whiting, Hammond and E. Chicago when the jury was about to hear a went wet by 7 to 1. It is the tenth case against a white man.

When this case, involving a charge of non-support against Fred B. Spriggs came up, Assistant At-torney-General Fred Ballard "excused" the Negro from the panel. An extra juror was substituted and the case went to trial.

The selection of Hawkins to serve on the jury in the first trial where the Negro defendant was convicted, broke a 40-year precedent. The was the first instance of a Negro juror rection and the Boxer rebellion. In the first instance of a Negro juror rection and the Boxer rebellion. In being picked since the Reconstruction the same mail he was notified that

The "Chattanooga Times," published by Adolph S. Ochs, publisher of the New York Times, declares that the question of Negroes serving on juries has been extremely agitated in the South recently, having been raised by the International Labor De fense counsel in the Scottsboro and ther radical cases.

of Four Families

Workers Rally Quickly to Stop Eviction

NEW YORK, June 7:-Workers, learning of the eviction of four families at 57 W. 110th St., Tuesday night, rallied and put the furniture back into the houses. At a unit meeting of the Young

reported and immediate steps were taken to rally workers to take back to England. the furniture for the evicted fam-Workers from the Mella Club Gramsci, leader of the Italian Com- under fascist rule in Italy, some of and the Y. C. L. held a meeting at 113th St., calling upon workers to go and put back the furniture. The response was quick and enthusiastic and in half an hour the furniture was neighborhood against future evictions

One of the evicted families was that of John Paniagna, his wife and three children. He has been out of work nine months.

Always take a copy (or more) of the Daily Worker with you when you

INDIANAPOLIS, June 7 .- The phibitionists suffered a smashing

defeat yesterday in losing the state as certain. In all their campaign material the drys have called Indiana the "crucial" state. It was the ment. The vote for repeal was peal of the amendment.

GETS 3 MEDALS AND PENSION CUT

BELLINGHAM, Wash., June 7.—It doesn't pay to be a hero for Uncle Sam, according to Hans C. Neilson. In yesterday's mail he received three medals from Washington-in recognition of service in the Spanishthe government that gave him the medals had cut his pension from \$60 to \$20 a month.

WAR MONGERS PILLAGE BEETHOVEN

BOSTON. June 7.—The League of Nations Association, a gang of war ongers whose chief weapon is pacifist deception, has decided to steal the first sixteen bars of Beethoven's Ninth Symphony as the tune for a "hymn of peace." They are now searching for words they can steal from someone else to attach to the stolen music. They also solicit verses that might fit.

DELAY NEW YORK FLIGHT

LONDON June 7-James A. Mollinson and his wife, the former Amy Johnson, both noted British flyers, who intended leaving Croydon Field for a flight to New York last night, have postponed their attempt. They announce that they will start within a few days. They are planning a triple record-breaker by flying nonstop to New York, thence back across Communist League the evictions were the Atlantic to some point in the Middle or Near East and then again

ORGANIZE FIRST W.I.R.
YOUTH BRANCH TONIGHT

The first meeting of the first youth branch of the Workers Internight, Wednesday, at 7 p.m. at the headquarters of the W.I.R. at 370 Broadway, between 17th and 18th

This is an open meeting and nonmembers are invited to attend

Have you approached your fellow worker in your shop with a copy of the 'Daily?' If not, do so

AMUSEMENTS

NOW PLAYING

FIRST RUSSIAN TALKIE Drama of Russia's "Wild

Children" 'Road to Life'

THALIA THEATRE BROADWAY & 95th ST.-Popular Prices

CITY THEATRE 14th St. & Soviet Pictures at 10 and 15 cents TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 8 "SHAME"
THE "ROAD TO LIFE OF 1933"!

"BIOGRAPHY" A Comedy by S. N. BEHRMAN AVON Thea., 45th St., W. of B'way Ev. 2:30; Mat. Thur., Sat.2:30

BEOJEFFERSON 14th St. & NOW 2 FEATURES — GLORIA SWANSON in "Perfect Understanding" & "Humanity" with RALPH MORGAN

2nd Big Week!—Don't Miss It! First 100% Jewish Talkie from U.S.S.R. The Return of

ACME THEATRE

HUGE ARBEITER AFFAIR

FRIDAY, JUNE 9th, at 8 P. M. At the Queens County Labor Lyceum FOREST & PUTNAM AVES., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Music — Workers Choruses — Theatre — Dance Theater of the Gottscheer Maenner Chor WORKERS SCHOOL — Brooklyn Saenger Chor

ADMISSION 25 CENTS Take 14th St. Line Subway (B.M.T.) to Myrthle Ave., change = to Elevator to Forest Avenue.

SUMMER FESTIVAL will be held by N. Y. District of Finnish Workers Federation

SUNDAY, JUNE 11th At COLLEGE POINT, L. I. - Near Ferry PROGRAM Singing

Band Concert Speeches Track and Field Meet Mass Drill DANCING

ADMISSION at gate 35c; Advance 25c—Advanved ticket to be getten at 15 W. 126th St., New York and 764 40th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Other Program 2 p. m

CAMP UNITY

is getting ready to open for the Summer Season

N. Y. Office ESTABROOK 8-1400

WATCH OUR PRESS

Camp Phone WINGDALE 51

FOR MORE DETAILS

Track and Field Meet Start at 10 a. m.

Wingdale, N. Y.

-For Information Call:-

the number of hunger victims increased to 50. In 1931 three city hospitals reported the admission of 143 On the Struggle to Release Death by Starvation. "Better Times" organ of the New York Welfare Council declared last A. Herndon from Chain Gang

These facts, figures, case histories among them too an epochal change There is only one bright spot in the past two picture. The growth of the Unem-

ples of the conscious, rising milit-Countless instances of this his- ancy of the Negro workers in the derstanding by the jobless that their torical change could be cited. In South, and of the growing unity only escape from a life based on Montgomery, Ala., the feudal capital tween black and white workers. torical change could be cited. In South, and of the growing unity beof the Black Belt, the writer, a few gle for high relief standards, a fight days ago, sitting in an automobile, him if he had heard of the Scotts-Labor Defense. the Negro replied: "Have I heard of it? Why I'm a member of it and of Herndon himself, and of his treata Negro worker in the Black Belt ous revolutionary

two years ago

The white workers, without whose extension of time to get bond unless are only the more grewsomely, colored fragments in the gigantic capitalist-made misery on view in the richest city of the world. Here we have but a very country of the color of the world. Here we have but a very country of the color of the world which world were supported by the same states of the world which we workers, without whose cannot extension to take to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of thine to get bond unless aid the support of the workers, without whose cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of thine to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of thine to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of thine to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of thine to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of thine to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of the time to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of the times to get bond unless aid the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension of the world and the Negroes cannot emancipate the judge also gave a similar extension to a Negro worker. have but a vague outline of the eco-nomic scenery in Mr. Morgan's back ple aganist the common enemy, and ed her arm while arresting her. Typical Example These two are but typical exam-

> But of all the evidence certifying the fact that the Negro people are government for all the unemp asked a passing Negro worker to di- awakening to the realization of the rect him to another part of the city. necessity of a revolutionary struggle After thanking him, the writer asked if they are to break their feudal chains, and that white workers have boro case. Of course, he had. And already joined in that struggle, the had he heard of the International case of Angelo Herndon stands out Without hesitation, preeminently.
> d: "Have I heard of The developing class-consciousness

don't care who knows it even if ment by the white ruling class, is in I go to jail for it this minute." For itself an indication of the tremendto tell this to a white man he has South in the last two years. Two never seen before, especially since years ago, shortly after Herndon beonly a few days before the city gov- came a member of the Young Comernment in Montgomery had passed munist League, he was arrested by what is almost certainly the most the Birmingham police, for "hangarrogantly vicious anti-workingclass ing around white Communists," beatlaw ever passed in the United States, en in jail and ordered to tell the a law which literally makes it a whereabouts of the white Party orcrime for a man to discuss Commun- ganizer in Birmingham at that time ism with his wife, is to do something which would be unthinkable asked him. "I don't know where John

is," Herndon replied. "I haven't

A few months later Herndon was leave for camp at 10 a.m., 3 p.m. and

Herndon to from 18 to 20 years on

must mobilize its forces to demand Send your protests to Fulton Coundungeon where Herndon is being confrom death on a Georgia chain gang!

entire country, before it is too late,

The workingclass throughout

the Georgia chain gang.

For many a decade past the history of industry and commerce is but the history of the revolt of modern productive forces against

By ALLEN JOHNSON

On the day after this incident took seen him in days," A policeman becoming steadily wider spread. The article also declared that many personal responsible to the white ruling class converse woman who was arrested for speak.

Seen him in days," A policeman place, Jane Speed, a young white said: "You black B—, what do you can be said: "You black B arriche also declared that many persons died of diseases which need not have been fatal if the victims had not been in a starving condition when they contracted the disease.

1 since the white ruling class consonated for speak-said: "You black B—, what do you ing without a permit on May Day ing without a permit on Ma

> again involved in a "situation" in white Communists was in the forefront. But this time the title "mister was being demanded FOR Herndon by Ben Davis, I.L.D. attorney in Atlanta, and the charge against Herndon was not that he was "hanging around" with white Communists, but that he was LEADING them, along with Negro workers, in a revolutionary struggle for relief from the city workers in Atlanta. And this time the white ruling class sentenced

the release of Herndon ty, Georgia, officials, and to Fulton Towers Prison, Atlanta, the feudal fined. Save this workingclass fighter

modern conditions of production, against the property relations that are the conditions for the existence of the bourgeoiste and of its rule.—Communist Manifesto.

Low Camp Rates

By JOHN SCHMIES

(District Organizer of the C. P.)

at times was as high as 15,000 work

ers. Never in the history, according to the workers of Detroit, have we

experienced such a brutal and power-

and promises on the part of

sponded in spite of the "new deal

prosperity ballyhoo of the Wall Street

which challenged the Ford Dearborn

police, mounted police, state police

gangsters. They were all equipped

with the most modern implements of

guns, military motor boats and air-

Keep Ranks Closed But all of this did not provoke the marchers—young and old—men and

women solidly kept their ranks

closed and in the most militant fash

ion carried out the working class

ers will camp only a short distance

unexpected move and as a tremen

It only took a little more than ar

hour and a half following the deci-

response that even the most pessi-

Task Inside of Shop

support and work for the march.

dous shock to them.

Over 35,000 workers participated in

Bankers Profit As Board of Aldermen Passes New Taxes

Wall St. Pleased at City Tax Levies; Workers Demand Moratorium on Bank Payments to Provide for Relief

NEW YORK, June 7.-Immediately upon the passage by the Board of Aldermen of \$30,000,000 of new taxes, the market for New York City bonds took a sharp move upward on the New York Stock Exchange. This increases the value and the profits of the bankers.

Workers Present Demands

demanded that the city declare a

Tammany Officials Big Salaries

salaries, in addition to the graft which

costs the city millions every year. The example of the Tammany city

year, there are four Tammany election officials, each getting \$7340 a

tion to its own staff.

getting \$10,000 a year and up.

population.

Small Businessman

Ruined While Papers

By a Worker Correspondent

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y. - The so

oudly trumpeted business upturn re-

ported in the capitalist press for the

longer \$270 rent per month for his

Announce Upturn

These examples can be multiplied

Cut Relief to Pay Interest

The Law Department head its

Despite the alarms issued by the city government, Wall Street bond dealers are reporting very little selling of New York bonds. The Wall cutting relief and levying taxes on
Street bankers who hold the bonds the workers and small consumers. The city is paying the bankers 51/2 feel sure that Tammany will collect per cent interest on its loans, at the same time that the interest rate in

their interest payments for them. Tax Workers to Pay Bankers

the outside money market is less than The occasion of the present budget | 2 per cent. This costs the city thou-"crisis" is provided by the fact that sands of dollars in extra charges. on June 10, a delegation of Wall Street bankers headed by Winthrop Aldrich, a Rockefeller banker, and Frank Polk, a Morgan agent will demand payment of the \$236,000,000 Cuts and Evictions presented to the loan which they hold. It is to meet city government a tax program that these payments to the Wall Street will lay the burden of meeting the tried yesterday in General Sessions bankers that the city government is crisis squarely upon the Wall Street

Win Sweatshop Strike in Penna.; Pay Increased

JEANETTE, Pa., June 7.-A strike against sweatshop condi-tions was called at Greensberge, Pa., as a result of the activities of the Unemployed Council here which won 12 and a half percent increase for the girl workers. The strike was initiated following the fermation of a committee of parents and girl sweatshop workers. "Big struggles can be conducted on the basis of this experience," declared the Unemployed Council organizer in commenting on this

ASTRIKES SPREAD IN JAMESTOWN FURNITURE SHOPS

100 Workers Strike for Pay Rise at Kling Plant

JAMESTOWN, N. Y., June 7.-Over 100 workers of the Herrick shop, one laid off. But the three commissioners off the Campus." Students boosted of the 5 Kling plants employing about still get \$17,640 a year, in addition to on shoulders to speak were hauled 500 workers struck on Wednesday, the host of lawyers and secretaries down by the police. May 31, for a 35 per cent increase in wages, for guarantee rate work for many times over. piece work, a minimum wage scale of 25 cents per hour and recognition of the shop committee. The strike is led by an elected committee of the

The officials of the company, realizing the strong sentiment for wage increases in the plant decided to scare the workers by closing plant operation.

that 227,000 families are now wholly dependent upon city relief.

Fall Heaviest on Consumers

Spreading

took steps to pull out the workers of the company. A toll of 25 cents will be levied on dents in the hall. The Dean told the other plants of the company. all cars using the bridges over the them to send a committee with the Latest information is to the effect East River. that two plants have come out. Work- The licensing and inspection fees later turned out to be a trick to meet ers in one shop of the company have in the Water and Construction De- with a small number of students so already presented demands for a 20 partments have also been raised. Nu- as to be able to say only a small cent increase in wages.

wage increase but refuses to recognize the shop committee. The workers have rejected this offer and decided to continue the strike.

The strike movement in Jamestown shops is growing by leaps and bounds.
The recent strike of the Empire Goods workers which lasted for 9 weeks has inspired the workers her strike for the return of all wage cuts. A number of shops have settled on the basis of substantial raises.

The Jamestown Table Co., employing about 200 workers granted a wage increase of 25 p. c. in the cabinet last few weeks can be seen in reality room and a ten per cent increase in in this millionaires' town. Small all other departments, after the workers had presented their demands to the company.

The workers of the Premier Cabi
The workers of the Premier Cabi
Lunch Wagon closed because the suspended students.

net Co. presented demands of 25 per cent increases in wages and recognition of the shop committee. At wagon, which is the property of the first the company dismissed the com- Patterson Lunch Wagon sharks. mittee refusing to discuss the de-mands with them. The workers then walked out and the plant went along a little shop of his own is to be evicwith them. The boss then offered a ted from his quarter within this week, 10 per cent increase, which the workers in turn refused to discuss with him. On Sunday, May 28 the boss the last eight months. The city has dent activities. conceded all demands including recognition of shop committee. The workers joined the Furniture Workers' Industrial Union which is being up like this? Only organization can be defined activities. The Civil Liberties Union sent a protest yesterday to the Board of Higher Education against the suspension of the students asking for "a processed." organized in Jamestown.

BROOKLYN



FOR BROWNSVILLE PROLETARIANS SOKAL CAFETERIA

1689 PITKIN AVENUE

Brighton Beach Workers Hoffman's Cafeteria 82 BRIGHTON BEACH AVENUE OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

CLASSIFIED

FURNISHED LIGHT ROOM—Good for one or two; with comrades. Kitchen privileges. the Yankee Stadium, will probably have been miserable failures from the group in raising sebs for the Daily

N. J. Jobless March Through Wall St. District



Led by Robert Minor (extreme right), unemployed workers march down Broadway after demonstration outside the City Hall, while delegates of the United Conference Against Evictions and Relief Cuts placed the demands of the jobless before the mayor and the Board of Esti-

Scottsboro Fighter **Faces Deportation**

NEW YORK .- Robert D. Smith, Negro worker arrested when police Two days ago a delegation of 5,000 unemployed workers led by the Proattacked a Scottsboro meeting in Committee Against Relief Harlem, is now in the hands of the Court on "felonious assault," albankers and all residents and corporations of over \$1,000,000 wealth.

The workers demanded that no relief red at the meeting was the police. be cut, that no salaries of civil service red at the meeting was the police city employees be cut in order to pay assault.

the bankers and that all salaries over Upon learning that Smith is from \$10,000 a year be taxed heavily. They Panama the Federal government stepped in to dispose of the fighter moratorium on payments to the bankfor the 9 Scottsboro boys. His arrest was part of a series of attacks At the same time, studies of the on Scottsboro meetings in Harlem to ity payrolls, disclose that hundreds intimidate Negro and white workers of leading Tammany ward heelers and district leaders are getting fat aroused by the Scottsboro verdict.

1,500 STUDENTS election officials is typical. For the one election that is held every STRIKE; POLICE ATTACK MEET

\$21,000 a year. His 85 assistanti jet each \$6,000 per year. When an im-NEW YORK-The city government portant case comes up, however, the sent police to break up the strike begun yesterday at City College for the reinstatement of students suspended city hires high-priced lawyers in ad-Three Commissioners of the Board of Water Supply, who are rarely, if for taking part in an anti-war demever seen in their offices, and who onstration last week.

The strike began at 10 a.m., with play absolutely no function in the actual workings of the water supply, 200 students around the college flag 11 o'clock the number each get \$10,000 a year.

No one seems to know exactly what swelled to 1,500, when the police apare the functions of the Commission-er of Municipal Assembly. Neverthe-the demonstration.

less, he gets \$9,140 a year.

In the Board of Transportation The students clasped hands and formed a large ring around the cops, than 1500 engineers have been shouting, "Cops off the Campus, Cops

Protest Suppression. The city relief bureaus are cutting relief to the bone. It has been adrelief to the bone. It has been ad-mitted that over 60,000 families face in the Great Hall, hoping to keep immediate eviction because relief rent the protest inside the college walls. payments have been stopped. The The students marched into the hall Tammany Mayor, O'Brien admitted and when addressed by the Dean began firing questions at him on the suspension of the students, the right Fall Heaviest on Consumers
The new taxes are being levied on all automobiles. It is estimated that pended students.

the State and city taxes and fees on 2,000 In Hall. By this time there were 2,000 sturequest for an open hearing, which

The students left the hall and signs, elevator inspection, etc., have marched to 138th Street and Amster-The \$30,000,000 of ne wtaxes fall dam Ave., where the meeting was

directly and heaviest upon the work-ers, and the lower sections of the Pending Pending the Dean's announcement of his decision the students are preparing an open hearing under the auspices of a student committee elected at the meeting.

Fight to Continue. The National Student League, a leader in the students' strike, announced that the campaign to oust President Robinson, Colonel Lewis and Major Holton and reinstate the students would continue. These three are directly responsible for the sus-pension of the students and are rabid war-mongers who led the attack on the students for their war activities. 1. Immediate reinstatement of the

proprietor could not bring up any | 2. Immediate reinstatement of the suspended clubs. 3. Immediate reinstatement of the

expelled Campus editors and the Importance of English An aged bookbinder who slaved Campus charter. almost 40 years to be able to open 4. Immediate abolition of the R. O.

T. C. in the college. 5. Immediate removal of President 6. No police interference with stu-

St. and 1st Ave. this Friday, June 9. Men's and women's events are listed one odds.

1.—40 yards, free style. 2.—100 yards, free style. 3.—60 yards, breast stroke. 4.—160 yards, 4-man relay

4.—160 yards, 4-man relay.
5.—60 yards, back stroke.
WOMEN
1.—40 yards, free style.
2.—80 yards, free style.
3.—40 yards, relay.
5.—40 yards, back stroke.

Schmeling Expected to Beat Baer The well-advertised Schmeling-

fight tonight, reports that he expects it to be a financial success. This is rather unusual, as most recent bouts, even championship affairs such as

TOILERS MARCH TO MADISON; DEMAND

the state government.

The demands are: Unemployment deputy sheriffs, National Guardsmen Insurance by the state pending its posts of the American Legion, as well adoption by the Federal government; as the murderous Ford gunmen and abolition of forced labor; immediate cash relief for the unemployed and warfare; such as poison gas, machine verished farmers; higher milk prices for the farmers at the expense of the milk trusts; cancellation of debts of impoverished farmers and small home owners; use of National Guard funds for relief and against the sales tax.

From northern parts trucks are used while from Milwaukee, Racine fighting discipline. The strategy on and Oshkosh they will march to the part of the leading committees Madison. Commissaries have been not only surprised the enemy, but set up for the marchers and funds are being collected. In West Allis position. The decision that the marcher the City Council voted \$25 for the march. In Beaver Dam the city will from the Ford factory came as an feed them.

Madison when the marchers arrive on June 12. The farmers are donating food and finances along the route. The recent farmers strike has shown the developing solidarity of the workers with the impoverished farmers on the land.

a bill postponing the unemployment Marchers. It was such a tremendous insurance law passed in 1931. Indignant at the suppression of the ance" has now been thrown into the strike meeting, Irving Dichter pro-tested to Dean Gottschall, who re-cuts down the number which is to tested to Dean Gottschall, who re-fused to send the cops away and told be covered by approved voluntary and the confidence in the leading pulsory plan.

Have the DAILY WORKER at ev-

ful mobilization on the part of the Ford Motor Company which owns factories and entire cities. Many more thousands of workers in automobiles appeared trying to show their sympathy and solidarity for the program of immediate needs of Ford workers. These workers responded to a call of the Auto Workers Union and Unemployed Councils, in spite of the still fresh experiences of the last march, in spite of all the maneuvers

From Kenosha and in Northern parts up line and promising a general inof Wisconsin unemployed workers in crease in wages. cities joined by farmers on the land These thousands of workers rehave begun a hunger march that will bring them to Madison where Government-and finally, these workthey will present their demands to ers responded in such large numbers

Thousands of farmers will join in

Governor Schmedeman has signed

was to go into effect on July 1 of this year. Even this fake measure which considers only a small frac-tion of the unemployed and gives a schemes from 75,000 to 139,000 workers, making it still easier for the employers to avoid the so-called com-

By a Farmer Correspondent

ous vellow warrant back at the be-

"Sorry, Miss Smith, but the bank

is overloaded with this stuff," he says

and turns to wait on a big fat man

Letters from Our

Readers

Singing Chorus

As an observer at the Olympiad of

the Workers Music League last week,

I must say that once and for all, I

am convinced of the necessity and

importance of an English singing

movement. After watching the var-

ious groups, large as well as small, children as well as adults, competing,

I forgot that I am in America. But how will you attract the American born children who don't speak Jewish into the movement—and mind you,

Comradely yours,

those were also American-born.

Dear Comrades:

who has pushed his way up to the

says "Funds not available."

mosphere among the employed work-ers was very tense, and demonstrated, line of the enemy lies precisely in Hunger March was organized. the Ford Hunger March during the 12 hours that it lasted. The marchers started to gather at 1 p. m. and ended their march at Midnight. In the course of the march, the number

thereby, that if a better organization the fact of our still extremely weak must be the outstanding political leswould have been established on the organization among the employed in- son of our experience in the Ford inside, that we would have experiside of the Ford shop. Unity of ac-Hunger March—increased activity enced the most powerful strike move-tion means the organized merging of among the unemployed, it is true ment in the history of the automobile employed and unemployed workers But from now on the hourly task of DEMANDS OF THE FORD

for all unemployed Ford workers and Trade School students laid off in the last three years. 2. \$3 a day minimum wage for Trade School students; admission Negro boys to the Trade School.

Unity of Employed and Unemployed

Main Task--This Is the Lesson of

the Hunger March of Ford Workers

3. No payment of relief when rehired at Ford's, cancellation of

1. Immediate cash relief of \$3 per week and \$2 for each dependent

debts due the Ford company on the part of the Ford workers. Ford Motor Co., such as giving relief, slowing down the murderous speed-4. Abolition of the \$1 a day wage at the Ford plant. 5. A \$5 a day minimum wage and corresponding increases for higher

> paid workers. 6. Minimum of three days work, eight hours a day, or three days pay each week.

> 7. Free medical aid and hospital service to unemployed Ford workers and their families.

8. Abolition of the Service Department

9. Slowing down of the inhuman speed-up, setting up of workers' mmittees to control the speed of conveyors and machinery. 10. No discrimination against Negroes, equal pay for equal work and

12. Tools to be turned in and taken out on company's time.

equal opportunities to all jobs. 11. Stop searches of workers' property (tool boxes, etc.) done without

orientation to the employed Ford workers the building of anti-wage-cut committees, grievance committees, action committees against grievances to be acted upon immediately, anti-lay-off committees, committees against the speed-up in the departments, etc. And on this basis develop the struggle against wage-cuts, against relief cuts, for increases in wages and for a program of Unemployment Insuran the expense of the bosses and their

government. The prestige of the Auto Workers Union developed as a result of the Ford Hunger March to a very high degree. Hundreds of workers expressed openly that this march has demonstrated the seriousness and honesty f the Auto Workers Union in their fight for relief for the auto workersthe union and its leadership that they are merely struggling for advertising regardless of what the consequences

The ending of the march was one of tremendous enthusiasm and determination on the part of the workers to get into the movement and to begin to take part in the daily activity for the building up of unity between the employed and unemployed Ford workers under the leadership of the

N. Y. TRADE UNION NEWS

TRADE UNION UNITY COUNCIL HITS ATTACKS ON FOOD UNION

The following statement has been issued by the Trade Union Unity Council on the attacks against the Food Workers' Industrial Union: "The raid on the Food Workers Industrial Union and the recent ar-

sion of the leading committee which was approved by the marchers to rerest and jailing of 12 leaders of the Lincoln Park, Ecorse, Detroit generalmost vicious stories of "racketeering" ly, responded with food, water and in the capitalist press, is the most blankets in support of the Hunger brazen attempt on the part of the District Attorney, together with the employers and the Tammany controlmistic elements around the march led Police Department and "leaders" were compelled to fall in line and of the A. F. of L. to smash the Food Workers Industrial Union and sup-All the provocative moves on the press all news of the real racketpart of the Ford Motor Co. as well as eering going on in the food induson the part of the provocateurs did try. Employers Associations, starting with the National Dairy Products not confuse the masses and also failed Corporation and other employers' associations, as well as the A. F. of L. sociations, as well as the A. F. of L. ers, demanding the lowering of the officials extracting hundreds of dollars from the food workers are the racketeers. Of this, the District At-News from the employed Ford workers that in one department the power

torney is fully aware. was shut off and in another depart-"The Food Workers Industrial Unery meeting of your unit, branch, a few minutes was received by treunion, or club.

a few minutes was received by treion has a clear record in its strugmendous enthusiasm on the part of gle against the grafters and recketment, the conveyor was stopped for eers of Waiters Local 1 and Local 16. But the police and the press and now the District Attorney are working openly together with these racket-eers hired by the bosses and are order to smash the organization of the workers which fights for the bet-

terment of their conditions. The Facts "The District Attorney knows that the charges are absolutely false and the facts are as follows: In the Arrow Dairy Company, the boss began firing workers who were memthe little school teacher comes back, bers of the Food Workers Industrial Union. The majority of the workings. She receives somewhere from ers, who were members of the union, decided to fight and called for as sistance from the union. The workers were assembled in their union headquarters to discuss their demands, how to organize and win their strike when the boss together with the Tammany police entered and forced everyone back on the point of guns. This is proof enough that the real kidnapping was done under instructions from the District Attorney and the police department. "These same servants of Tammany and the underworld later forced

some of the workers to sign "affidavits' against the union in this

to make money in that way, doesn't ly on the heels of the attempt to destroy the Fur Workers Union and Eight \$40 warrants discounted at 20 institute a new dictatorship is only per cent leaves that little teacher \$256 for her year's work. She's a darn good hustler if she gets board at \$10 WHAT'S ON

LECTURE - EXPOSE OF HOUSE OF Morgan and analysis of Morgan investigation, E. Tremont Workers Club, Tremont of thousands annually from the government of the subsidy.

Sonto and Peter S. Star.

COMRADES JOIN BUGLE AND DRUM Corps of W.E.S.L., apply any time, 69 E. Shoe Workers Meet to Enforce Un

Laundry Mass Meet

main until a permit was granted, that organization on a charge of "kidnap- prevent the workers from joining any the workers from all over Dearborn, ping and assault," followed by the organization they choose but will drive them into the American Federation of Labor and completely put over the same fascist control as Hitler in Germany and Mussolini in Italy.

T.U.U.C. Calls for Protest

"The Trade Union Unity Council calls upon all of the workers organizations to immediately send telegrams of protest to Mayor O'Brien and Police Commissioner Bolan demanding the immediate release of the arrested and framed food work—

A meeting of the dog skin fur workers will take place tonight, right after work, in the headquarters of the Industrial Union, 131 W. 28th St., New York, New York, At this meeting the question of enforcing the agreement and Police Commissioner Bolan demanding the immediate release of the arrested and framed food work—

A meeting of all fur pointers is to take place tonight at the headquarters of the Industrial Union, 131 W. 28th St., New York, New York, New York, New York, New York, New York at this meeting the question of enforcing the agreement and Police Commissioner Bolan demander of the furriers ex-servicemen ration of Labor and completely put

Important Taxi Meet NEW YORK .- All taxi drivers and members of the Taxi Workers Union are called to a specia meeting tomorrow, Friday night at 8 p.m. in the office of the Union

at 80 E. 11th St., Room 240. Preparations for a mass meeting and demonstration, to protest the taxi tax, at the City Hall, Tuesday, June 13, will be discussed at this meeting. Urge Workers to Vote Thru Petition for the United Dress Strike

NEW YORK .- Urging all members f the International Ladies Garment Workers Union to vote, the Comthe balloting on a petition referendum, demanding one united strike in the industry and one militant class struggle union yesterday.

The Committee of Action was elec-

ted at a shop conference initiated by the left-wing group of the local. All dropped members are asked to vote as well either today or tomorrow at the local headquarters, 109 W. 33th

NEW YORK .- The crew of the

Munorleans, Munson Line ship, took job action yesterday to force payment of a draw while in port. The crew's committee presented their demand to the captain and he immediately got in touch with the

shore officials, obtaining funds to MEETING OF TRACTOR-AUTOMOBILE meet their demands. The Munson School remaining in U.S., Manhattan Ly-ceum, 66 E. 4th St., 8:30 p.m. Line is in receivership, held by the Chase National Bank and its manufactured CARNIVAL PIONIC COMMITTEE of the N. Y. District I.L.D., 7:30 p.m., Room 339, 799 Broadway, completion of plans for I.L. D. Summer Event, July 16, Pleasant Bay Park. for as much as three months back

to Enforce Unity

LOS ANGELES. — Trial of nine workers arrested here in the May 1 demonstrations has been postponed work.

OFFICE WORKERS' UNION MEMBER- 242 E. 14th St., 7:30 p.m. Important questions—in- questions—in- will hold a mass meeting next Friday, June 9, at 7:30 p.m. at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Plaza, to bring until June 13. The trial will come up in Municipal Court, Division 7, Hall of Justice.

MASS PROTEST MEETING. Anna Hall pressure to bear upon the United Ave., Brooklyn, at 8:30 p.m. Auspices Boro Park Ella May Br. I.L.D. Molly Jackson out the instructions contained in the 15th St. and Irving Place, to bring out the instructions contained in the resolution adopted by rank and file Shoe Workers' United Front Confer-Mins, National Student League, 583 Sixth ence. Tomorrow's Daily Worker will Ave. Admission 5 cents. situation among the shoe workers by F. Biedenkapp, general secretary of the Shoe and Leather Workers' In-

Labor Union Meets

A giant mass meeting of organized and unorganized laundry workers to fight the attempt of the bosses to put over a starvation "fair wage" minimum, will be held tonight at St. Lukes Hall, 125 W. 130th St., at 8 p.m. Laundry workers will elect their

three representatives to serve on the Advisory Committee of the Minimum Wage Commission and to speak for labor. A mass turnout of laundry workers is ex-

manding the immediate release of the arrested and framed food workers, demanding the lowering of the exhorbitant bail, and demanding instead that war be declared upon the real racketeers who for years have grafted on the food workers in Greater New York.

A meeting of the furriers ex-servicemen and the war veterans will take place tongship to the union, 131 w. 28th St. The fur ex-servicemen have recently organized a post and are now fighting for own choice and against police interference. All furriers and ex-servicemen are urged to attend this meeting.

Barbers' and Hairdressers' League meets tonight at Workers' Center, 50 E. 13th St., 2nd floor.

The Negro Committee of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union has called a special meeting of all dressmakers who live in Harlem for tomorrow, Friday, night at 8:30 p.m. in St. Luke's Hall, 125 W.

The Office Workers' Union meets tonight at Labor Temple, 242 E. 14th St. N. Y.

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET

Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brooklyr PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012 Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE

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BRONX

MEET YOUR COMRADES AT THE Cooperative Dining Club ALLERTON AVENUE Cor. Bronx Park East Proletarian Pric

> Comrades are buying their Shoes at

GENZLER'S

FAMILY SHOE STORE 1317 WILKINS AVENUE BEST SHOES

For the Entire Family Lowest Prices Comradely Attention

was only at the evening concert that I was surprised and really made to feel at home, when suddenly a small Over 30 entries have been received to date for the first Labor Sports Union swimming meet of the sumer season at the public pool on 54th St. and 1st Ave this Friday. Line 0 I may join them. Then I saw the banner which read, "D. W. Chorus, a night's battle by better than two-toweapon in the class struggle." I hope that by the next Olympiad, it will be

If the odds tell the right story Schmeling will probably meet Shar-key for the third time in his cauliflower career. The first time Shar-key fouled him, the second ended in to Sharkey. Thus a battle between these two will still be attractive enough for the fans.

Jack Dempsey, promoter of the where they will sing and we are a ready serving the movement partially

window beside the little school teacher. "Come back in a week or two," he finally says as the girl walks away AKINS, Okla.-The beginning third grade teacher is paid \$40 a month, for eight months, making a total of "We may get in shape to handle more school warrants.'

\$320. She gets paid not in cash but How the Bank Makes Money in warrants. In one corner of her At the end of the specified time warrant is a little statement which this time with considerable misgiv-That little school teacher, her eyes aglow in anticipation of the sight of four crisp, ten dollar bills, walks Consider that the warrant itself draws six per cent interest. That, together with the \$5 or \$10 dispoldly to the bank cashier. The big hearted, generous cashier shakes his head forcefully and thrusts the preci-



the banker, who quietly deposits the warrant about the vaults of the build-ing, and waits patiently for the next frame up the leaders of the Food state aid to relieve him of the war-rant at its full face value together with accrued interest. Takes brains with accrued interest. Takes brains

a month, but let's suppose that she does. Eight times 10 equals 80. Eighty from 250 leaves 126. So the girl has the magnificent sum of \$176 for her year's work.

teacher, a beginner, must attend sum-mer normal school, which will cost her another \$80. This brings her year's salary down to \$95, a rich surplus for a full year's work.

Little girl, go to Teachers' College and get in line for some of those fat jobs awaiting you under Roosevelt's

But we are not through. That little

Nine Demonstrators To Be Tried in L. A.

just as large as the Freiheit. So please, comrades, don't overlook the importance of this weapon for it's a great attraction to the American working class. It will be able to asdemonstrations has been postponed sist in the campaigns to raise funds and publicize the Daily Worker every-Lawrence Ross, Communist candi-

> date for mayor, in the recent election, and Sor Davies are charged with speaking without a permit. The other workers are held on "charges" of battery, interfering with police, and for distributing leaflets.
>
> Ave. Admission 5 cents.
>
> Friday
>
> NEW ILLD. CHORUS. 8.15 p.m., 8420 18th Ave., Brooklyn Siegmeister. New members wanted. No experience needed.

"THAT THE FULL FUNDS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE SHALL BE RAISED BY THE GOVERNMENT FROM FUNDS NOW ASIDE FOR WAR PREPARA-TIONS AND BY TAXATION UPON INCOMES OVER \$5,000 A YEAR" -From the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.

New War Threats RELIEF FOR in 4-Power Pact; VICTIMS OF U. S. Builds Army NAZI TERROR

As Germany Signs the Pact-Mussolini Re- European Centers Aid opens Treaty Revision Talk

50,000 Tons of War

Materials Shipped

from 1 Dock Alone

By a Marine Worker Corre-

spondent

the last five months from Janu-

ary to May, 50,000 tons of scrap

iron and bales of cotton were ship

ped to Japan from one dock alone

from Long Beach, Calif., loaded

on American and Japanese ships.

States Army will not be reduced.

that Federal funds would be provided

as usual for National Guard summer

training encampments. The annual allotments have been cut, but funds

have been provided nevertheless for

stripped of their pensions and com-

pensation, with unemployment relief

collapsing all over the country, Roo-

sevelt's Administration digs up mil-

lions of dollars to maintain the offi-

cers' corps intact and to continue in-

Oppressed Peasants

down an injunction, effective May

interest. Peasants are forced to pay

them virtual slaves to the usurers.

Peasants are compelled to pay gov-

ernment taxes to the landlord, which

is included in their rent, but when

denced in the Meerut trials, many

becoming more aggressive and is car-

JAPAN PREPARES

Two thousand additional Japanese

ying on their struggle

1st, prohibiting all strikes and de-

preying on them.

Guard for future imperialist war.

the disabled war veterans

these camps.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—During

INITIALLING OF 4-POWER PACT **NOW SECURED**

Germany's Acceptance Is Last to Come

BULLETIN

ROME, June 7.-Mussolini, in his long awaited speech before the Italian Senate on the subject of the Four Power Pact, again brought up the question of the re-vision of the Versailles Treaty. "Recently some countries," he said, gave evidence of a campaign against revision, but after world war, or any war for that matter, the question of revision will always come to the table for

ROME. June 7.-The first stage of the farcical negotiations on the Four Power Pact is now drawing to a close. Germany has announced its willingness to sign the latest draft, and the French signature, decided upon yesterday, plus the English and Italian signatures, which had been promised though without enthusiasm several days ago, complete the list.

Difficulties during the last 72 hours centered around Art.III of the text in which Germany insisted on having a reference to her right to arms This was opposed to the bitter end by France, and the French draft has finally won out. 'The pact no longer contains any statemer that the powers accept the MacDonald arms plan, nor does it mention German equality. It merely states that the four signing powers "will do their utmost for the success of the REPRESS Disarmament Conference".

Even the rest of the document has ACTION IN INDIA been altered out of all recognition from what was in Mussolini's original No mention is made of re- Chittagong Judges vision of the Versailles Treaty boundaries, though this was strongly Forbid Tax Strikes by

Only by emasculating the treaty to such an extent that only the commas are left from the original draft. have the four powers been able, to get this far, and then only with the greatest difficulty

The ceremonial initialling of the treaty will now take place in Rome. but it was pointed out that after this ceremony a new period of nego-

FRANCE WILL NOT a repetition of the days in 1929 when the German frontier. Maternity centres are to be opened for expectant

Hopes England Will Follow Her Example

PARIS, June 7.-The French government does not propose to pay either the defaulted payment of the debt due America on the 15th of December last, or the new payment which is due on the 15th of this over again. The resentment against

The cabinet has as yet not made

its decision public, but Daladier, the government, except a strong military French Prime Minister, gives as reasons for the government's non-pay- keep them in subjection. Even propment the fact that he would be overthrown by the Socialists and Nationalists in the Chamber of Deputies if he advocated payment; the fact that ants and workers in all parts of India enlightening the public on the real because payments from Germany caused by these unbearable condi- character of the fascist terror." were stopped by international agreetions, are ene order of the day. Disment. France cannot pay the United illusioned States since Germany does not pay her; and the fact that French deespecially if supported by English default, will create a situation at the London conference where America will not be able to evade a comrevolutionary movement. question of international indebtedon the revolutionary unions as evi-

STATE EXPLOITS **BULGAR JOBLESS**

Men Live on 30 Cents a Day in Labor Army

SOFIA, Bulgaria, June 4. - The compusory labor army in Bulgaria, which every man over 20 for which every man over 20 is liable, nets the state a profit of \$\text{State} & \text{state} & \text{profit} of \\ \text{is800,000} & \text{year}. The men are under \\ \text{nilitary} & \text{authority}, they are taught \\ \text{"patriotism"} and that they have a 'duty to the state," and they get food, shelter and clothing free. The \\ \text{nuality} of the food, etc., can be seen \\ \text{viet} frontier, according to Lieut. Gen. \\ \text{Koiso, Japanese Chief of Staff, who declared that "Japan must occupy \\ \text{viet} frontier, according to Lieut. Gen. \\ \text{Koiso, Japanese Chief of Staff, who declared that "Japan must occupy \\ \text{viet} frontier, according to Lieut. Gen. \\ \text{Koiso, Japanese Chief of Staff, who declared that "Japan must occupy \\ \text{viet} frontier, according to Lieut. \\ \text{Const.} frontier, a by the fact that the cost to the state | Kalgan to protect Jehol." each man is 30 cents per day. But he forced labor that these men do, troops have arrived at Dolon Nor from such as draining swamps, building Jehol, reinforcing the troops there, lams, repairing roads, nets the gov- while Japanese planes are very acrnment 45 cents per man per day. cale, with the government going Hsiang has already assembled an arms, if Nazi violence does not cease.

nto business, sweating the labor it army of 100,000 at Kalgan. The promploys, and setting standards which Manchukuo Chinese commander, the nake it easier for private employers renegade General Liu-Kwei-Tang, is o depress conditions of all the reported preparing to march on Kal- Mussolini and the Pope guaranteed

Refugees Along the German Borders

Relief work for the victims of German fascism, both within Germany as well among the emigres in neigh boring countries, has been organized and is going ahead on a large scale, according to a report from the International Cooperating Committee to the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism, 75 Fifth Avenue, New York.

The International Committee

"In Germany, in spite of unprecedented terror, we have been able to find definite forms of relief activity U. S. Army Keeps Full Eighteen relief kitchens are already Officer Roster, Funds victimized workers and their famifor National Guard lies, irrespective of political affili-WASHINGTON, June 7. — With chens is preparing 70 to 100 meals daily. Similar kitchens are functiment at Geneva, Secretary of War, oning in Hamburg. Homes have been Dern, announced at Chester, Pa, that found for children of victimized workthe officer personnel of the United ers; they are placed with adoptive parents, if necessary. On a single As if this frank exposure of the Sunday in Berlin alone 1,500 marks Roosevelt so-called "arms reduction were collected illegally for our compeace program" were not enough, the mittee

"Relief kitchens have been established to feed the acute emigration situation in the towns in Eastern France, Alsace and the Saar along the western German frontier. In the Saar food for 300 refugees has been provided daily in Neunkirchen, Wiebelskirch and other towns. The political refugees receive three meals a day and have been supplied, with the necessary shoes and clothing.

"In Saarbruecken the refugees were put up in private houses, 7,500 meals training of the National having been served in a period of two weeks alone. In Strassburg, Alsace, the municipality allotted 5,-000 francs to our local committee and a widespread relief action was started early days of April. Food. thes and shelter were provided for 3,300 refugees during the month of

The Strassburg Committee also sent food convoys to the Saar "The Czechoslovakian committee, under the chairmanship of Professor Salda, has given initial aid, as well as medical and legal advice to

over 2,000 refugees from Germany.
"An energetic collection campaign n Norway yielded 5,000 crowns up to May 1, these funds being used to pro-CALCUTTA, India (By mail). The British Magistrates of the Nawakhali vide various forms of relief in Copenhapen, the chief center of German and Chittagong districts have handed

emigration in Northern Europe. "The first wave of emigration comprised men chiefly, but now their monstrations in the cities, or any mass action by the peasantry against the money lenders and tax-collectors women and children who are join- cording to the "Frankfurter Zeitung" ing their men folk. This second re- of May 28. A reign of terror has been institu- fugee wave raises special problems ted in these districts to suppress the in the field of children's relief. Spemilitant workers and peasants, be-cause the authorities do not want housing are being planned all along tured by the workers, who distributed mothers in various frontier towns.

"Though much has been achieved PAY ON JUNE 15 all the guns and ammunition among themselves—and when the police in already, we realize that we have all the guns and ammunition among spector in Nawakhali was killed in merely touched the surface of the iashes between the workers and the tremendous problem. What has been accomplished was made possible by Money lenders charge outrageous the National Committees' good response to our appeals. For instance, 18 per cent a month interest, making the French Committee has contributed 15,000 francs to the Interna tional Relief Fund, in addition to the relief work they are doing themselves. Czechoslovakia collected around they have to pay the tax all crowns up to May 1, while other sums have been received from Spain, this procedure is great, since the peasants receive no benefits from the collections in the United States how-

> force which is always on hand to European countries. "In addition to the actual relief ertyless peasants are forced to pay work, our committee has published special material giving an expose of Numerous small outbreaks of peas- the exact situation in Germany, thus

ever, are still far behind those of the

illusioned with Ghandi and betrayers of the national struggle who Committee shows that actual relief offered "non-violent" struggle coupled work-inside fascist Germany as well with the round table talks, and who as for the emigres in the adjoining opposed fighting for the every day countries—is going ahead rapidly needs of the masses, these masses Hundreds of refugees cannot be aided are now looking for leadership to the because of shortage of funds. It is the highest proletarian obligation of In spite of the government attack the workers of America to make up for their inactivity in this field in thousands are joining the militant unions in the cities. The peasantry is

the past. Every labor organization, every union, must begin collecting for German relief at once. Funds must be rushed to the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism. 75 Fifth Avenue, New York City, without delay for immediate transmission to the international distributing Dictator of Uruguay

DRIVE TO SOVIET MONGOLIA LINE HEIMWEHR GUARD SHANGHAI, June 7.—Japanese AUSTRIAN BORDER

machine guns, to act as frontier guards. Heimwher armed detachments have reinforced the guns of a revolutionary plot to overthrow Terra before the June 25 ments have reinforced the regular police at Kitsbuehel, Tyrol resort to suppress Nazi activities. The Innstive in the Kuiyuan region. Reports bruck police threatens to use severe Chancellor Dollfuss, Austrian dictator, returned from Italy yesterday, saying that his agreement. Here is state socialism on a grand from Kalgan state that Feng-Yu- measures, including the use of fire- Kunitz speaks in Providence Monday, day, saying that his agreements with Russia."

The Illegal May Day Rote Fahne, Communist Party Paper of Germany

DIE ROTE FAHNE

Antifaschistisches Mai Manifest 1933

Communist Press Grow

Despite Sentences of

Fascist Courts

warning issued by the police a few

admit therefore that their rigid

legal printing plant of the Commu-

Ask in Vain

The Bavarian government in Mun-

pigeons have been unsuccessful. This

heroic work of the Communist

meets with much sympathy among the Socialist workers, especially as the Social Democratic Party has

Reports of the mass circulation of

Communist literature have also

come in from the Ruhr, Leipzig,

handing down barbarously severe

sentences on Communists caught

leaflets. Comrade Juerr, a your

girl typist, was sentenced to 18

Court on May 18 for distributing

Mass Trials

Under the headline "Special Court

on the Belt," the bourgeois "Stutt-garter Neue Tageblatt" reports mass

trials of workers who sold the "Sued-deutsche Arbeiterzeitung," the "Tri-

bunal," and other Communist liter

The nationalist "Tag" of Berlin

reporting the trial says "The accused stated in court that she still believes

in Communism. The District Attor-ney declared: 'The public must be

told of the bold and impudent man-

ner in which the Communists dare to behave in these Special Courts."

leaflets, admitted that he had read

formerly worked in the City Printing

ing to do with printing the illegal

Toscanini to Boycott

Bayreuth Because of

turo Toscanini, conductor of the New

York Philharmonic-Symphony Or-chestra, to cancel his contract to di-

rect "Die Meistersinger" and "Parsi-fal" at this summer's Bayreuth fes-

Two months ago Toscanini and ten other leading conductors and musi-cians sent a cable protest to Hitler

from New York, appealing to him to

Nazi Anti-Semitism

Court in Leipzig.

"Rote Fahne."

distributing illegal newspapers and

The Fascist Special Courts are

practically ceased to exist.

Hamburg and Frankfurt.

leaflets.

Communists Are Active All Over Germany

Demonstrations and **Unemployed Actions** Throughout Germany

the Arminiusplatz in Moabit, workers' the increase throughout Germany, district of Berlin. Several hundred According to the Bremen police: workers took part, and at the end of "Communists again distributed sixthe demonstration they tore up the 'Hitler Oak Tree" planted there on zeitung, last Tuesday, in spite of the Hitler's recent birthday.

Most of the demonstrators were days ago threatening severe punishyoung workers, and even the bour-geois press printed reports of the nist literature. The police were able The "Deutsche All- to arrest several Communists distri- for? demonstration. gemeine Zeitung", wrote: "Several buting this last issue." The police young fellows committed outrages in the neighborhood of the Arminius- search has failed to uncover the ilplatz, necessitating the summoning of legal printing plant the police. The tablet on the oak tree nist Party of Bremen planted on Hitler's birthday was smeared with paint and broken.

The newly appointed General Police Commissioner for Wuerttemberg has just issued an order for special with it in uncovering illegal Commuprotection of the oak trees planted nist printing plants, where Commuat every street corner during the Hitnist papers and leaflets are printed ler birthday celebration. The police charge that dozens of these trees have the illegal "Neue Zeitung" is pubtorn up by workers and that lished every week in a ten-page isspecial storm troop detachments have had to be assigned to guard them. sue, greeted enthusiatically by the

Mass Actions of Unemployed

The fascist press of Frankfurt publice have been unable to arrest a lishes reports of unemployed mass ac- single distributor of tions in Bochum, Duesseldorf and leaflets. The Communists are work-These demonstrations were ing under the workers' protection, of such size that even the fascist press and all police efforts to recruit stoolhad to break its usual ironbound si-

Serious clashes took place at a railway station near Bochum, big Ruhr industrial center, when a detail of railway police tried to drive off hundreds of workers wives who were unloading a coal truck, taking the coal nome with them. The infuriated women turned on the policemen and home locked them up in the truck. The police fired several shots, wounding some of the unemployed workers. prised men chiefly, but now their "The frequest coal thefts in the numbers are added to daily by the Ruhr led to this bloody clash," ac-

Food Stores Raided Unemployed workers stormed food store of the Storm Troopers in Duesseldorf, which was opened on the occasion of the Schlageter celebration. The store, in the quarters of the Bakers' Guild, was guarded by storm troopers. These Nazis were beaten by the unemployed, and one of them,

Stemmen, died of his injuries Unemployed attacked a number of food stores in Hanover, smashing the windows and taking away all foodstuffs. The police threw a cordon around the whole district and made more than 80 arrests.

Force Withdrawal of Relief Cut mayor of the little town of Sontra (near Kassel), a Nazi, ordered a 50 per cent cut in unemployment relief. The unemployed: Communists, Socialist and Nazi workers, assembled and marched to the Town Hall, where a stormy scene was enacted. Many unemployed members of the Nazi Party tore up their membership cards and threw away their party badges. The pressure of the indignant workers compelled the Mayor to retract his rener order.

Workers Benate Days' Pay for

Defense
Within the last two weeks the

Wuerttemberg District of the Red Aid (I.L.D.) issued and distributed two numbers of the "Tribunal." In addition a special number was published. with articles on the situation in Germany, and several leaflets were distributed.

in an effort to prevent the illegal printing of the "Rote Fahne" and other publications, although the po-

The workers of a big Stuttgart factory (for obvious reasons we cannot print its name) decided to donate their pay for May 1 to the Red Aid for the political prisoners. Red Aid members are paying their dues regularly. The increased activity of the Red Aid has led to many police raids, in which some comrades were arrested. But the work goes on.

Pushes Fascist Aims

BUENOS AIRES, June 6. - The Fascist movement in Uruguay, led by President Gabriel Terra, the dictator, is carrying further its program of destruction of all political liberties by censoring telephone conver-VIENNA, June 7.-The Austrian sations, closing opposition newspagovernment yesterday sent Heim-wehr detachments from Innsbruck opponents, following the alleged dis-

KUNITZ IN PROVIDENCE

MONDAY
PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Dr. Joshua

'cover" the World Economic Conference for a group of American news-

Suggester headline to go with his cabled dispatches from the Economic Conference: JIMMY WEARS LAV-ENDER CRAVAT AS POWERS CLASH OVER DEBTS.

Even at that the dispatches should be worth reading, for what Jimmy doesnt know about organized, large-scale thieving after his Tammany education, would go on the back of a three-cent stamp.

HOPEFUL sign that college students may not remember as much phesied coming German moratorium of the dope handed out in the capi- on private debts. This German thought is found in the curious item strengthen Germany's bargaining posent out by the Associated Press sition at London. Germany could

Asked who Frank Lerond McVey the conference starts, promising to is, one-half of a class didn't know. raise it if she obtains help, or else P. S.—McVey happens to be president issue a warning that unless she gets of the university.

BRAVO Mr. Baldwin—the only Re-BERLIN, June 7.—A revolutionary of the illegal Communist press is on O'Brien's new tax scheme, which he mental debts by the European powers says is for unemployed relief, you acting together. Only Great Britain called him a liar. No—my mistake. and Italy seem at the moment to remight just be very "dense." Our view —all the other thirteen debtors are is that you might have said both, and fairly certain to default. British still have erred on the side of truth. But let that go.

So what is the money to be used You answered this question very well, Mr. Baldwin. You said: "This money is to be used to provide salaries for Comptroller Berry's son, and former Sheriff Culkin's nephew and for hundreds of others who have no business on the city's payroll . . .'

You said: "This money is to be used to provide funds to offset the graft and leakage in the Department of Hospitals and in the Department of Docks and elsewhere . .

trough right now. That's why you're willing to talk. But it's too bad that you are the only Republican on the Board-isn't it?

Because Republicans have snouts too. Don't they?

Creed of Protestant Nazi Ministers

"God has created me a German a violation of Christian conscience

SPARKS German Moratorium REPORTS from Cannes, France, State that James J. Walker, once Tammany mayor of New York, will "cover" the World Economic Confer. Weapon at London

European Agrarian States Form United Front Against U. S. Wheat Exports

BASEL, June 6 .- A meeting was held here of the Board of the Bank of International Settlements at which Sir Montague Norman, Governor the Bank of England, Hjalmar Schacht of the German Reichsbank, and Clement Moret, Governor of the Bank of France, were present. It was decided that Leon Fraser, president of the B. I. S. should represent this international "bankers' bank" at the

London Economic Conference. There was much talk of the prouniversities as is usually threat is regarded here as a move to either declare the moratorium before

what she wants at London, the moratorium will be proclaimed. It is also rumored here that the publican on the New York City United States may soon be asked to You gave the alternative that he main in the class of possible payers banking interests are understood to be in favor of paying only if this

cannot be avoided.

LONDON, June 7. -- Viscount Snowden, at one time British Chancellor of the Exchequer, has written an article in the Daily Mail oppossing English default on theAmerican His reasons are worth not He writes: "Our nationals are greatest creditors of foreign countries in the world. They have overseas investments amounting to \$4,000,000,000, bringing in normally \$200,000,000 a year. This income is the main item in maintaining the balance of trade. Embarassed for-Bravo Mr. Baldwin. But we're eign debtors of Great Britain would really sorry that you are the only need little encouragement to follow Republican on the Board. The Demo-crats have their snouts in the public diate their debts to her." Snowden unblushingly ends the article by saying that the "honor" of Great

Britain is at least worth "twelve mil-Thi difficulty, that England is a ISTANBUL, Turkey, June 7.—The creditor nation to the rest of the Turkish government has issued a

France, Italy, or the other powers. previous warning.

But in spite of Snowden's article, The former customs law laid down will be repudiated on June 15. U. S. Puts It Up to England. WASHINGTON, June 7.—Infor-

every sign here is that the payments that tariff advances could only be mal negotiations are taking place of this new law also means that between the American and English Turkey is setting aside a number governments on the question of the

ceive any formal American statements on the debt question

BUCHAREST, June 7.—Delegates from Poland, Rumania, Yugo-Slavia, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Estonia, key, are assembled here to discuss the possibility of their joint action at the London World Economic Conference. A common platform of financial and economic planks

Demand Debt Cancellation.

Unless the demands of these states for complete cancellation of Finance Minister Madgeary of Rumania, there would be no more payments in foreign currencies or in their own. The conference also looked to regional in the event of the London parley failing. A resolution against the most-favored-nation clause in commercial treaties was carried.

Attacks U. S. Wheat Exports. This group of mainly agrarian states also organized itself as an anti-American bloc on the wheat question. A resolution demanded unconditional recognition of the question. right of preferential treatment for European grain. The states, mem bers of the conference, declared that they would not reduce their wheat acreages, and said that "America

Finance Minister Savatovsky of Poland pointed out that the agricultural states represented at the conference had a population of more than 100,000,000. Acting in unity, they will have a not insignificant role to play in London.

Turks Raise All Tariffs.

world, as well as a debtor nation to new tariff law which for the mothe U. S., immensely strengthens the ment has paralyzed the foreign trade American position against England of this country. The law provides on the debt question. The same for heavy increases in all tariffs, facts do not of course apply to and went into effect without any

made after a three months warning period had elapsed. The new law simply says that this interval will not be observed. Promulgation of commercial treaties she has en-June 15 debt payment, though it is tered into with other countries officially denied here that the Eng- which contain most-favored-nation lish cabinet has received or will re- clauses.

"We Are Producing a Most Precious Article-Workers Health"

By NATHANIEL BUCHWALD pening of a new clinic in the So-

kolniki section of Moscow. A feature of the new health cen-An office-worker by the name of Kormes, also caught distributing ter, equipped according to the last word of medical science, was the them. The court then declared that large auditorium where the openhis case was so serious that he would ing celebration was held. The hall have to be tried by the Supreme was filled with workers from the neighborhood. The platform was The Berlin political police arrested decked out with banners of several nearly 50 printers on May 16, 17 and factories and local workers' organ-18, the sole charge being that they izations.

The Presidium included a score of Plant, where the "Rote Fahne" had been printed. They were arrested ously were proud of the new insti-at the labor exchange or in their tution in their neighborhood. There homes and brought to police head-quarters, where they were grilled for hidden from view. There were government, there is a complete speeches. There was loud applause The police arrested these printers and even the playing of the "Internationale" at the mention of certain names of local workers, who performed deeds of quiet heroism in lice know all of these printers and pushing the project to completion. know very well that they have noth-

Built by the Workers There was a conspicuous absence of speeches eulogizing a "benefactor of humanity," a "friend of the poor" who, by his monetary contribution had made the institution possible The new clinic was not the gift of a rich exploiter to his slaves,—it was a health institute built by the local workers' government, the rayon—So-viet of Sokolniki, for the residents of MTI.AN, Italy, June 6.—The Nazi persecution of musicians who are Jews, pacifists or radicals, has led Ar-After the

After the formal ceremonies, "spread" of tea and cakes and sandwiches was served to all comers. Then came an inspection of the building with its 102 rooms.

One phrase in the speech of one of the workers burned itself into my memory. "This is one of the finest factories producing a most precious article—workers' health. Before the revolution this industry was in a stop his persecutions of such artists as Klemperer, Walter and Busch. No reply came. The Nazis only response was to bar all compositions of the signers of the protest from the Germost deplorable condition, now it is flourishing. We are building a healthy socialist society, and we must have healthy men and women to build it, and a healthy young genera-Yesterday Toscanini telegraphed to tion to carry on the work."

June 12, 8 p. m., at the Swedish festival and intimate friend of Hitler, workingmen's Hall, 59 Chestnut St., on the subject: "The Jew in Soviet Russia."

The lecture is under the auspices of the Soviet Union.

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Well Supplied

The Well Supplied

The tuth of this simple statement is liustrated at every turn in the town of Nokinsk where the Gluman and artist have not yet under the suspices of the Friends of the Soviet Union.

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The Dayreuth gathering.

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The Combinat employs some 15,000 their "cating tools."

The nurrentes, hospitals, materials. Well Supplied

Daily Worker Correspondent its size, Noginsk is well supplied with stitutions maintained by the Glu-It was just a local affair—the medical service. The local Soviet hovo Combinat are all by-products mother and child, where infants are mothers are instructed in the fundaworkers, men and women, who obvi- health service is free and available the workers. It goes without saving to every resident of the town. But in addition to the institutions

health service organized by the Gluhovo Textile Combinat. In the set-tlement of Gluhovo, where most of cated, several well-equipped health institutions are reserved exclusively ment, and every plant has its physifor the workers of the factory. Here again you find an up-to-date hospital, maternity quarters, four model tary and safety conditions of the factory are objects of constant vigilance on the part of the factory man-

Nursery Part of Factory The nursery is as much an organic part of the factory organization as its department of raw materials or scientific research. On the way to work, mothers stop in at the nearby nursery to leave their children. On the way home they take them back. During the seven and a half hour period comprising the regular shift and the lunch hour of the working women, their children receive the most attentive and expert care at the hands of a trained corps of nurses and supervising physicians. (Noginsk maintains its own training school for nurses.)

16 P.C. for Insurance Mothers are allowed time off to nurse their suckling infants. The older children are fed at the nursery. Modern principles of education are practiced with respect to games, recreation and physical care. A sense of self-reliance is inculcated in the chil-

ginsk is about 60,000. For a town of | houses, clinics and other health inmaintains one general hospital, a of the Soviet system of social insurchildren's hospital, a maternity hos- ance. The workers do not pay a kopital, a "consultation station" for pek for these services. The factory management is obliged to pay into supplied with milk, and where the social insurance fund something like 16 per cent over and above the mentals of child care, a nursery total payroll. Out of the huge fund where children are cared for while thus raised the factory builds and their mothers are at work, three kin- maintains its health institutions, dergartens and a public drug store. gives the workers free vacations with With the exception of the drug store, pay, and maintains a variety of inwhere medical and hygienic supplies stitutions and activities calculated are sold at nominal prices, all this to improve the living conditions of insurance fund also covers the payment of sick-benefits (full wages plus medical care), maternity benefits, etc. For a worker of Gluhovo, money hever stands between his sickness and his cure.

Close Health Supervision In the factory proper there are first aid stations in every departcian and nurses, as well as an infirmance on the part of the factory management and the trade-union committee working hand in hand. The medical organization of the factory keeps a health record of every worker and checks it up through periodic ex-aminations. The health supervision is also carried into the homes of the workers by a staff of visiting nurses. Yet it would be wrong to think that in the matter of health preservation the workers of Glubovo bave attained the millenium.

Many workers still have to be educated to keep their shoes on in the factory, and to take care of minor bruises. Many still have to be taugh to wash their hands before eating. Many other unsatisfactory co exist. But the Party leadership of pus santnoutite stubbornness goes with splendid stubbornness soe about the work of overcoming them.

various textiles produced annually by the Gluhovo Combinat, but along with textiles the workers' regime is producing "a most precious article which is being wantonly destroyed by the ruling class of the United States