Give a Fellow-Worker Your Copy of the 'Daily' When You Are Thru With it. Discuss the News With Him!



Read in Tomorrow's 'Daily' Article by Earl Browder on "The Roosevelt 'New Deal,' and Fascism"

CITY EDITION

Vol. X, No. 162

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. NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 7, 1933

Police Jim Crowism

WITH the decree of the New York police that Negro and white mer and women shall not be permitted to walk together on the streets, the crimes of capitalist government against Negroes and against the working people of this city have reached a point where they will have to be checked by mass action.

Negroes in Harlem, "biggest Negro city in the world," are jim-crowed, abused, doubly exploited at wages even below those of white workers, refused any but the worst jobs, discriminated against in unemployment relief, crowded into miserable holes for which they pay double rent, brutally evicted if they can't pay, and generally treated like outcasts.

There is a reason behind the actions of the police. Every thinking person knows that a deep change has already begun in the relations of the Negro people and the white workers.

The Negroes and the class-conscious white workers are beginning to act together. This new change was started by the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense, by the Scottsboro campaign and continued in struggles of Negro and white workers for unemployment relief, against low wages, in organizing unions, against jim-crowism against the national persecution of the Negro people.

It is bad-for exploiters, when Negroes and white workers break down the Jim-Crow wall of division. "Jim-Crow"-that is, the separation of white workers and Negroes and the special national persecution of Negroes

Don't forget what happened in Chicago in 1919. Stockyard workers were organized together-black and white-for a strike to raise wages. But the packing house millionaires' agents started a "race-riot." Hundreds of Negroes and whites were killed and wounded. The movement was broken up. The packing-house bosses had more money to spend on furturies and the babies of the stockyard workers had less to eat. This is the great "usefulness" of Jim-Crow segregation.

" O'Brien's and Bolan's police can succeed in breaking up friendly relations between Negroes and whites in New York, it will be possible for New York bankers to save tens of millions of dollars which they would otherwise have to sacrifice as unemployment relief insisted upon by a owerful united, black and white unemployment movement. Not to speak of the better wages that can be won by organizing powerful unions under evolutionary leadership-black and white together.

The banker-bosses of Mayor O'Brien and Police Commissioner Bolan against the mingling of Negroes and whites in Harlem.

Mass action, all together, Negro and white, can do it. This must be ed into struggle-in the streets, in the workshops, in the trade unions Negro organizations and into the city election.

Blood on the "Recovery" Act

NOTHER chapter has been written to the industrial recovery act, this

by police thugs on Wednesday for participating in a demonstration ar-

anged by New York sections 1 and 2 of the Communist Party to protest

ut the politer, the drawing-room side of the Roosvelt slavery law.

the Socialists and the A. F. of L. do not want the workers to know.

Every instrument of the boss terror lurks behind this bill. The police

clubs, the cossack mounted attacks, the courts with their jails and in-

junctions, the concerted attacks on striking workers, the mobilization

of the whole federal government against picket lines-this is the glimpse

of the Roosevelt slavery act that was given to the workers on Wednesday

in the New York fur market. And the slave code is yet to come in the

ers, on behalf of the industrial slavery act, the pride of one of its spawn,

O^N Wednesday, 1,500 workers, most of them employed (or unemployed) in the fur trade, met in Union Square to protest against the Roosevelt

slavery code. The police knew that this would take place more than a week

Tammany Hall's police did pioneering work, mangling flesh of work.

against the slave codes.

needle and fur industry.

Franklin D. Roosevelt.

time in the blood of New York fur workers who were victously attacked



TO JOIN WALKOUT ANTHRACITE WILL FOR HIGHER PAY ASK MORE RELIEF

Tie-Up of AllWork Due To Present Jobless Today; Police Menace Insurance Bill at the Picket Lines **UMWA** Convention

ROCHESTER, N Y., July 6. SCRANTON, Pa., July 6 .- A county The strike on city and county relief work against a cut of from 45 to 35 cents an trict 1 of the United Mine Workers America and the Unemployed hour already involves six thou- of sand workers. Three thousand July 17 at the county court house Marchers will gather on had walked out in the early here.

A demand will be made on the part of the week and it is expected that all of the 8,000 the unemployed adequate relief, stop evictions and pay light and water will be on strike by tomorrow. bills.

Among the demands are: 50 cents A delegation elected by the march-ers will appear before the UMWA an hour wage rate, recognition of the strike committee and removal of all straw bosses from the job. ment and participation in the strug-The Strike committee demands that gle for the adoption of federal unthe city give relief to all jobless employment insurance. The conven-tion will be asked to adopt in its bywhile on strike.

The men are actively picketing all laws that each local union elect an inemployed committee to affiliate relief work jobs. place at all points where work is with the Unemployed Councils and distributed by the Public Works and Park departments. Police were call-Park departments. Police were call-ed out to the airport and the On-tario Beach Park where effective agreement and the colliery rate sheet

Dicketing is going on. City and county relief heads re-have the right to strike to enforce

General Johnson's hearings in Washington, and the A. F. of L. and socialist hopeful expectations of blessings under the slavery code are AMALGAMATED HEADS ASK STOPPAGE The more brutal part, the real fangs of the act were shown in starvation wages to the cotton mill workers and through the crunching BUT TAKE NO STEPS TO CALL STRIKE of Tammany police clubs on the heads and backs of New York fur workers. It is this bitter class war that the slavery code tries to crush through mobilization of the government behind the leading trusts that

stoppage today of the workers in the union shops. Figures of the number of workers who stopped work are variously reported at from 30,000 to 50,000. The stoppage is announced for the purpose of getting an increase in wages, but no steps are being taken by the officials to carry through a real strike.

Workers were called to strike halls workers for pursuing the strike. Meetings were not held because the officials fear that the workers will raise

demands, will take matters into their own hands and organize a real strike. The action of the officials in mak-

dues.

EDGEWATER, N. J., July 6.-The Ford Motor Co. today laid off 300 workers on the ground that "production bas fallen off." The workers at the Edgewater plant, report, however, that about workers are still at work and that the lay-off was due to plans for reorganization which are being introduced to put the plant on a more efficient basis. The new plans will mean the in-

in Efficiency Plan

Navy "Second to None" POWERS MOVING for those employed and new ma-chines to displace workers. Instead of creating more jobs for the unemployed the Indus-Being Built to Speed War trial Recovery (Slavery) Act sine its operation is helping to swell the army of unemployed.

troduction of speed-up methods

AIM OF 'SLAVERY ACT IS TO SUSTAIN **PROFIT SYSTEM**

Lawyer forActAdmits Capitalism Shaky

NEW YORK .- It is not the aim of the industrial recovery act to union-ize labor, but to save capitalism from entering deeper crisis, declared Dondistrict convention asking its endorse- ald R. Richberg general counsel for the advisory board of the National Industrial "Recovery" Act in a speech Thursday before the Merchant's Association Luncheon.

Richberg, an attorney for the railroad labor unions, was one of the but has in view the coming war of the hand over for unemployment relief

in drawing up the slavery act. to the bosses that capitalism faces a complete collapse. "If this adventure should fail" he sold ""

EXPOSES should fail" he said, "it will be the failure of an industrial system. It will mean, either that the system is fundamentally unsound, or that the present managers of private in-

He told the exploiters they should A. F. of L. Union Fails To Demand Release of waste no time in putting the slave to Put in Appearance odes into effect.

at Committee Hearing Richberg was in favor of immediate adoption of the slave code in the cotton industry providing a \$12-\$13 weekly wage, saying: "If the cotton NEW YORK .- Slugging and arresting fur workers who refuse to join against Negro workers in Greater New the A. F. of L. controlled Interna- York, especially the brazen order textile code were approved as written, tional Fur Workers Union, police would mark a great forward step vorking hand in hand with Socialist Negro and white workers walking toin this industry." mion leaders, these are some of the gether, will be denounced at a mass

He told the bosses that the indusfacts disclosed by the Clitzens' Com-mittee, which has started an inves-Rockaway, Brooklyn, this Monday, trial recovery act was not government tigation of conditions in the fur in- July 10, 8 p.m., with Louise Thompcontrol of industry as the bosses were free to use their own methods of exdustry ploitation, but it mobilized the support of the government behind the Temple. Horace A. Kallen of the New tor, assistant secretary International School for Social Research is chair- Labor Defense. osses in this critical period.

man of the committee. TRIAL FOR

WASHINGTON July 6 .- Explain- imperialist powers for new markets There is no end of money for war ng that the request for an additional \$114,000,000 for the navy is intended preparations, just as definitely as to be used to prepare older ships for

Feverish Economic War

Preparations Follow

Breakdown of Parley

mediate war, "to take and give a a terrific pounding," Secretary of the Wanting Navy Swanson declared that he exto prepare pects to build up a navy second to old warships for "When complete," said Swanson, immediate the United States Navy will be the equal of any, if not the best in the warfare "to take and world. We believe that it will be ve terrifi pounding."

tion of

PROBE NEGRO AND WHITE

TERROR MEET TO BALK

MARKET JIM CROW LAW

Negro Victim of

Discrimination

given by the city to police to stop

NEW YORK CITY .- Discrimination

invu nerable. "Our new or modernized battie-Secretary ships will be formidable. We are Swanson not building them for speed but to asks an adtand. deliver and take it. Theyit) ditional be able to take and give a terrific pounding without being hurt. appropria.

FIR

"We will make up the necessary \$114.000.090. speed in cur cruisers, destroyers aircraft and aircraft carriers." Swanson's idea of a "terrific pound

there is an end to money the bosses is not relegated to paper plans,

ARMED CONFLICT FightApproachingWar

in August 1st Mass Demonstrations

RAPIDLY TOWARD

Price 3 Cents

LONDON, July 6. - The Economic Conference has to all intents and purposes broken up. The steering committee, after being deadlocked for three hours this morning, after meeting at four this afternoon and immediately recessing again, has met for the third time and arrived at a decision -the Conference will not adjourn-it will continue-but it will no longer discuss monetary measures or tariffs.

It will no longer discuss the very subjects for which it was called together.

More vigorous measures of economic war are the first results of the deadlocking of the Conference.

The preparation for the intensification of the general economic struggle between the imperialist powers began with the announcement that the United States has withdrawn from the International Convention for Abolition of Export and Impor Prohibitions. Great Britain's with

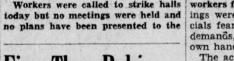
against Negro workers in Greater New drawal was announced June 14. Reports of proposed tariff increases by the Gold Bloc powers immediately the Conference adjourns were also circulating. The French government have under consideration a ban on the entry of all American films, and also a special surtax on dustry. The committee began its son, secretary National Scottsboro U.S. imports into France. public hearings yesterday at Labor Action Committee, and Frank Spec-A special tax of 20 per

A special tax of 20 per cent on all imports from Portugal was decreed the French government today, Called jointly by the Brownsville foreshadowing similar Roger Baldwin, executive secretary Section International Labor Defense against all "cheap money" countries, of the American Civil Liberties Union, and the Brownsville Unemployed briefly outlined his investigation in Council, the mass meeting will also The representatives of the central banks the six gold standard na-

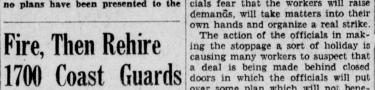
use to negotiate with the strikers the agreement

NEW YORK .- Officials of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers declared

ing the stoppage a sort of holiday is



causing many workers to suspect that



dustry are incapable of operating i

in advance. They knew the workers would march into the fur market and hold meetings there because they granted a permit for this very purpose. Yet seldom in the history of the strike struggles in the fur market was there so heavy a police mobilization as there was on Wednesday to meet the workers protesting against the slavery act and rallying the fur workers against the forthcoming slavery code for the fur industry.

The workers resisted valiantly against the bloody armed onslaught. Many workers were viciously beaten in their heroic resistance, one having his arm broken.

EVERY worker should respond immediately to this brutal attack by working to build up organization to defeat these attempts of the bosses to club the industrial recovery act into the lives of the workers by mobilizing for a fighting conference on July 15 in New York to work out tactics of struggle against the act. The Trade Union Unity League calls on all workers' organizations to send representatives to Webster Hall on that date to strengthen the united front against all of the actions of the bosses under the slavery act and its codes.

The Sopkins Dress Strike

N the recent strike of 1,600 Negro and white workers of the Copkin Dress Shops, we witness for the second time within a short period successful strikes in which the Negro workers have come forward into the leadership of the struggle against sweatshop conditions, winning substantial gains in wages, reduction in hours, recognition of their unions and shop committees and equal pay for equal work. Both in the Chicago dress strike and in the St. Louis nut strike which preceded it, the Negro workers led by the militant unions of the Trade Union Unity League revealed a tremendous reservoir of proletarian strength, courage and militancy.

In their first experiences in the class struggle the Negro workers in the Chicago dress strike soon learned to know their friends and their enemies. When the Urban League and Oscar De Priest, Negro Congressman, entered the strike situation, they prepared the way to smother the strike by substituting an arbitration board. They tried to separate the workers from their leadership and from their union. They proposed compromises on the workers' wage demands which would help the company. They proposed to drive the workers back to their jobs at starvation wages and into the clutches of Sopkin again.

THE guidance of the revolutionary Needle Trade Workers Industrial Union helped the workers to elect their own rank and file committees to take charge of the strike and negotiate only through their own representatives. The union leadership exposed every maneuver of the reformist betrayers of the Negro masses in a manner which convinced the workers that the union was correct in its appraisal of these enemies and that only under its militant leadership would their interests be protected.

The policies of De Priest and the Urban League were repudiated by the strikers. The Negro workers in their first test in the class struggle stood by their class and against the "friends" who openly showed their class interests by supporting Sopkin. Even at the final settlement De Priest maneuvered to rob the workers of the full fruits of their victory. But the Sopkin Dress Shop workers returned to their jobs having won an important partial victory, steeled in struggle and prepared to resist, through their shop organization and their union any further attacks on their working standards and to continue the struggle for better conditions.

The heroic struggle and solidarity of Negro and white workers must awaken every T.U.U.L. union to orientate their organizational activities to reach the masses of Negro workers in the basic industries, in the shops, mines and mills to draw them into the militant unions in preparation for struggles. In the Needle Trades where the Negro workers are among the most exploited in the sweatshops the Industrial Union must wage an energetic campaign to win the workers for the coming battles against With Lower Wages workers. Men Into Service. Is Report

NEW YORK .- On the heels of the firing of 1,700 men from the Coast Guard service, information has been received that they are to be given "preference" in the recruiting of 3,500 new men at third-class enlisted men's salaries. This amounts to a pay cut of from \$21 to \$50 a month and in some instances \$100.

The rehiring follows a 15 per cent pay reduction made effective May 1. At that time the men were told that the cut was "a temporary loan to the government" and would be returned July 1. This date has now been ex-

tended to December 31 in an execu-tive order by President Roosevelt. Coast Guardsmen are urged to organize committees on every boat and to demand the return of the 15 per cent "loan" which the government is making permanent.

at Luttrell, Tennessee with great interest.

fall

dollar. It points out that Hillman Eugene Talmadge, at Atlanta, Ga. Many of the farmers here have has supported the Industrial Recov inability to pay taxes they are expectcommittee was elected to get all the 25 per cent increase in wages, to farmers of the countryside to the next abolish the checkoff system, and

Notables Paid For Publicity

NEW YORK, July 6.-Lionel A. Stagg who posed as a British news-126 University Place is preparing a paper representative and swindled Mrs. Reginald C. Vanderbilt, Greta Garbo, Otto Kahn, Jack Dempsey and many others of small sums of noney, on promise to use "puff" gram.

stories about them, was sentenced yesterday in Special Sessions to a penitentiary term of not more than three years.

over some plan which will not benefit any one but the manufacturers HERNDON DENIED loan" wage cut effected by Hillman

Supreme Court

While some workers may receive small increases as a result of the arrangements between the bosses and the officials it will be taken from the

workers by the plan proposed by Negro organizer of the unemployed, chain gang, by Judge Lee B. Wyatt, protect scabs.

Back Dues to Come from Increases turn to the union with the payment last week refused to set bail for ation of Labor and the fur associa- struggle for the right to live. of \$20. This will mean thousands of Herndon. dollars in the coffers of the labor The state's evident intention, in this

racketeers. The increase given the the pockets of the racketeering officials.

For a Real Strike

The rank and file committee of the union is calling upon the workers to turn the strike into a real struggle for week work and for more wages. At the strike halls today, the workers raised the slogan of week work. The Italian workers who are blamed by the officials for the existence of piece work were among the most out-

spoken in demanding that the week Hold Communist Meet work system, be established. Leaflets in Farm Community of the rank and file committee were spread by many workers and read

Rank and File Program

Garland and Bragdon spoke to a Hillman will not offset the raise in group of farmers on Roosevelt's "New prices which reduces the value of the

een unable to procure seed for the ery Bill yet he has been responsible all planting. As a result of their for many wage cuts, for production nability to pay taxes they are expect-ng the state to foreclose their farms. In many wage cuts, for production have been put over by the same fake So. Carolina Negro Seized The farmers present received the stoppages. The rank and file compeakers with great enthusiasm, in- mittee call on the workers to wage viting them to come back in two a real struggle to abolish piece work, weeks and hold another meeting. A to reduce the hours of work with a

> ompulsory arbitration and to establish an unemployment insurance sys-

the tailors. The rank and file committee at tion.

news!.

series of open air meetings and fo- has no guards-the gang spirited killers.

man between the Industrial Union of William Bryan, Negro worker, of to plan their strategy in the cur-and the Association of Fur Manu-Brownsville, whose eviction from his rency war they expect to follow the facturers. He highly commended the Brocklyn home and arrest was the To Recruit 3,500 New fresh in the memory of the clothing I.L.D. Plans Appeal to work of the Industrial Union. Bald- result of race discrimination. win stated that, following the mur-

derous attack on the Fur Union head- child because of lack of food, the quarters on April 24, Police Commis- Brookivn home relief bureau was ATLANTA, Ga., July 6 .- A new trial sioner Bolan informed him that he forced through mass pressure to give was denied to Angelo Herndon, young cannot always have police around, them rent checks. The landlord, how-

Yet Bolan fills the fur market with ever, refused to accept the checks and his police and plainclothes thugs to ordered Bryan and his wife thrown Hillman to obtain payment of back condemned to, 18-20 years on the arrest and intimidate fur workers and out of their home. This action was a warning to other Negro tenants to the original trial judge, in a decision The chairman then called on rep- intimidate them against uniting with Hillman has proposed that workers handed down today. Judge Wyatt resentatives of the American Feder- white workers as Bryan did in the

Bryan, it is charged, threw a flat-Among them were Samuel Shorr, iron at one of the policemen during manager of the A. F. of L. defunct the eviction, which took place on decision, to send him directly to the furriers' union; William Collins, of April 20.

chain gang to be killed, will be de-feated by immediate filing of a notice tives of the fur manufacturers. The the Brownsville mass meeting that all workers will be taken away to fill chain gang to be killed, will be de- the Central Trades, and representaof appeal to the State Supreme Court, names of Norman Thomas, who is race discrimination be stopped, that supposedly making his own investiga- Bryan be released. Workers will be for a tying up of their currencies it was announced by John H Geer,

young Negro attorney, who, with Ben-jamin J. Davis Jr., has been retained mentioned. But none appeared before Bryan in Special Sessions, Smith and by the International Labor Defense to the committee.

Rabbi Goldstein read a prepared defend Herndon. An appeal for funds to cover the report on police behavior in expenses of the appeal to be sent to market. It was a record of brutal the national office of the I. L. D., 80 attacks, indiscriminate beating up of East 11th Street, New York, was old women and young girls and later raise the issue of the right of workers issued by the Atlanta section of the arresting them. After this, Tammany organization. The bill of exceptions, judges hold them on high bail. Rabbi on the basis of which the legal appeal Goldstein denied the charges o

will be made, must be prepared and Samuel Schorr, of the A. F. of and filed by July 15, it was pointed union, that the "Citizens' Committee was a Communist-appointed inno-

Protests against the continued im- cents committee." He told of his own LUTTRELL, Tenn.—The first Com-munist meeting ever held in this their leaflet to the workers point out

a demonstration which forced addi- hearings today at 2 in the afternoon tional relief from the county author-ities, should be sent to Governor (See letter from Th (See letter from Theodore Dreiser

supporting fur workers-page 3.)

In Jail Cell and Lynched

COLUMBIA S. C., July 6 .- Describ- striking him.

ing the killing of Morris Bendy, 35- After the discovery of the body near year-old Negro who was yesterday Old Sardis Church on the Calhoun lynched by an armed gang as a "mur- highway this morning, Sheriff Columtem paid by the bosses and given to the tailors. Include the tailors in the tailors is the tailor tailors is the tailor tailor tailors is the tailor tailor tailor tailors is the tailor tailor tailors is the tailor tailor tailor tailors is the tailor tailor tailor tailor tailors is the tailor tailor tailor tailor tailor tailor tailors tailor tailors tailors tailor tailors sheriff, of course, disclaimed any

riddled with bullets.

Go to see every subscriber when his time having been arrested following subscription expires to get his re- an altercation with a white truck

(A story on lynchings in the driver who accused the Negro of last six months appears on Page 2.)

the fur industry as impartial chair- raise the issue of the holding for trial tions called a meeting for Saturday break-up of the Conference. The German government, convinced After Bryan and his wife lost a that the Parley is as good as exploded, is preparing to take steps against its competitors.

The currency struggle between the dollar, pound and gold exchange currencies, headed by the franc, took a new turn today, with vigorous English counter-attacking holding up dollar depreciation and keeping the exchange rates around \$4.48 While America strenuously depresses the value of the dollar, it is difficult for Great Britain to enter into any alliance with the gold standard countries, since she must answer denre. ciation of the dollar with deprecia tion of the pound. It is reported from London that the Canadian and Australian governments are seeking

Conference has broken down.

with the dollar rather than with he pound. Schermerhorn Streets. Brooklyn, America's policy of aggressive at-Wednesday morning July 12, in large tack on its rivals, which will be even numbers.

the fur more viciously carried out now that In defending Bryan, the N. Y. Disthe trict International Labor Defense will will take the form of continued in flation at home, raising prices and cutting the states of labor, and to defend themselves against being evicted from their homes. the same time using this depres-

(CONTINUED ON PAGE 4) City Paid Graft to Big Have you approached your fel Cement Companies; low worker in your shop with a Slogan: 'BuyAmerican' copy of the 'Daily?' If not, do so

TODAY! NEW YORK -- Revelation that the city authorities were making heavy

contributions to the American cemen manufacturers, under the patriotic slogan of "Buy American," came out in hearings before the Board of Estimate yesterday.

Tomorrow's 'Daily' On May 26 a resolution was adopted providing that only contractors using American cement could bid for city work. At the hearings yesterday it was decided to eliminate this clause in order to save some money for the Tammany authorities

Samuel Untermyer, lawyer, who brought out this gouging by cement contractors, said that on one contract the extra-cost for patriotic reasons the millions of graft that went into subway construction.

after smashing in the lock with a cials are concerned about watching expenditures. But the shelling out of millions in graft to Tammany-supporting contractors will go on whether they use U. S. A. or any other brand

"Sam the Veteran," a short story by Emery Balint, heads the list of special features to appear in tomorrow's (Saturday feature) edition of the Daily Worker. It is illustrated by Walter Quilt, well-known revolutionary artist. Other features include a poem When the Hour Str kes," by Sev-

Vet Short Story

To Be Featured in

mour Waldman, author of "Death for Profits;" a review hy Samuel Brody of "Upton Sinclair Presents William Fox;" and a special ar-ticle on the Moscow Sper's Festival by Nathaniel Buchwald, Soviet correspondent of the Daily Worker. Book and movie reviews

complete the Saturday feature page. Don't fail to get your copy of the "Daily" tomorrow!

rums to expose Hillman's role under Bendy away in an automobile and With no guards at the Clinton jail, The hullabaloo about high cement the Recovery Act and to rally the lynched him. After being mercilessly the lynchers had little difficulty in prices for local products is made to workers around a rank and file pro- beaten and strangled, the Negro was making their way to Bendy's cell, give the appearance that the city offidied with builets. Bendy had been in jail only a short large wrench.

Invading the Clinton jail-which knowledge of the identity of the

THE WEATHER Today-Fair; slightly warmer; light, westerly winds

l'age iwo

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 7, 1933

NEWS BRIEFS Poverty Forces Father of Sick Baby **NEW CITY HOUSES** TO RENT BEYOND Marriage Rate Falls WORKERS' REACH

Highest Bid Accepted by Mayor O'Brien on Construction Job

NEW YORK .- After a few minites whispering among themselves, the Board of Estimate approved the lighest bid for building construction on its \$16,000,000 Chrystie-Forsyth Sts. site on the lower East Side. Old ments were thrown down where rent was about \$4 per room, with the mouncement that this would be a slum clearing project. The new houses replacing the slums will rent at \$10.75 a room. Workers who lived in the old tenements will not be able to move into these apartments at such high rentals.

Out of three bids offered for the construction job, Mayor O'Brien and his henchmen selected that of Sloan and Robertson, involving the greatest cost and the highest rentals. e reason given is that this higher rental will yield greater returns to the city, but a report has it that John McCooey, Brooklyn Tammany boss, s behind the Sloan and Robertson firm

Hides Backers.

Mr. Sloan refused to divulge the backers of his plan. "I am not at liberty to divulge their names," he said, "but they are among the most résponsible members of the com-Persistent reports have it munity."

their share of the spoils.

SOCIALIST RADIO STATION REFUSED FOR BONUS TALK

NEW YORK.—A request by the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League to the Socialist Party to permit the use of its radio station (WEVD) for the 21st St., Arthur Sirore Workers Ex-Servicemen's League to the N. 1. District Media. Violating the child welfare law. Vincent Contrino was put of the Socialist Party to permit the use of its radio station (WEVD) for the support of the bonus payment did seph Rodreguz were ordered held for stories and were released on proba-the family Court all three told their stories and were released on proba-with him to the Home Relief Bureau. not even receive a reply. The vet-erans' organization wanted to an-nounce a demonstration for July 1st, a landlord, who, investigation by the the day when Roosevelt's "economy I. L. D. disclosed, used a gun on program" for the veterans went into effect. A registered letter was sent to the Socialist Party asking "cooper-by the N. Y. District I.L.D. Memorial Station (WEVD) so that a representative of our organization can broadcast our program and plan

of action.' The request was especially made since "at the recent Continental Con- Membership for United (controlled by the socialists) in Washington, a resolution was adopted in favor of the continuation of dis ability allowances to disabled veterans, as well as the payment of pen-

Empty Gesture

During the bonus march in Washington last year the Socialist Party

WASHINGTON, July 6. — A new all-time marriage low of only 7.87 marriages for each 1,000 of populaof 1932. For the first time in twenty-

one years the number of marriages in this country fell below the mil-lion mark. There were only 981,759 in the year, a 7.5 per cent decrease from the year before.

Admits Japan Is For Expansion

MANILA, P. I., July 6.-"Japan is not large enough to shelter its inhabitants and must seek accom odations elsewhere," Dr. Yasahi Hijijata, head of a party of Japanese peers visiting the Philippine Islands, declared before sailing for Tokyo.

Busy Mayor To Umpire Game NEW YORK, July 6 .--- Mayor

John Patrick O'Brien who is too busy to see unemployed delegations has consented to umpire the annual baseball game between the Aldermen and the City Hall reporters. Other "busy" men to attend will be Postmaster General Farley, John F. Curry and John H. McCooey

were ciety which regards the family as Labor Defense Forces its cornerstone, the basis of its in-Anna Hall Release;

Parks and his wife state now that they were honest in their agreement Another Tried Today abide by Coffey's demand.

NEW YORK.-Charges of second after a while Parks got a job which paid him \$8 a week and while Cofmunity." Persistent reports nave it that Edmund McCarthy, son-in-law of John McCocey, is definitely "in-terested" in the Sloan and Robertson project. The federal government will supply \$8,850,000 from funds assigned under

Then one day drawn by love for the Industrial Recovery (slavery) Thursday morning. Act, out of an estimated cost of \$9,289,708 for the construction. Tam-many politicians are eagerly waiting court to testify against her because a suit of clothes which he needed the avoid his wife and baby, he came and

heir share of the spoils. The houses will be elevator apart-through a series of mass meetings But Parks wouldn't take it. apartments. 12 floors high, with 1,927 held by the West End Section Inter-apartments. May I. L. D. Branch was especially given her was for little Ray and he

active in mobilizing mass pressure for wanted it spent that way. Anna Hall's release. Subsequently Coffey found the re Until her release Anna Hall was but of \$500. out on bail of \$500.

Arrested for resisting an eviction at 172 Willoughby, Brooklyn, Diana Winter will be tried in the court, Smith and Schermerhorn Sts., this Deprind an arrest on a statutory charge. When

The vet- special sessions to stand trial on a tion by the judg

To "Sell" His Wife to Richer Rival arriages for each 1,000 of popula-on was set in the third crisis year Jobless Couple Made THE DEPRESSION BREAKS UP A HOME

Heart-Breaking Pact to Save Baby

By EDWARD NEWHOUSE

NEW YORK, July 6 .- With her usband jobless and their baby, Ray needing both food and medical at-tention, Lillian Parks took the only way she could see that would pro-vide the child with adequate care. She became the "adopted wife" of another man, with her husband's reictant consent, wrung by the wails of the starving infant. They held out for a long time But night when one the baby's cough turned worse and he began crying for food, they agreed to have Lillian live with Frank Coffey, an admirer of hers before she was married.

A few days later she moved into Coffey's apartment in Newark.

Coffey knew of the arrangement between the couple. their love for each other. He made the stipulation that Parks was never to see her or the child under any circumstances. That was the arrangement upon which by poverty they compelled to agree in a so-

Prolonged unemployment and her starved baby's illness compelled Mrs. Lillian Parks (above, with child) and her husband (lower left) to make heart rending compact whereby she went to live with another man, Frank Coffey, (upper right)-"A man with a job."

for Yonkers Worker

morning, on a charge of disorderly conduct. She will be defended by the N. Y. District ILD. Then detectives arrested Parks for violating the child welfare law. Vincent Contrino was put on the with him to the Home Relief Bureau.

his home at 240 East 28th St. Wednesday. The Block Committee at 302 E. 29th

Socialist Youth Leadership Rejects United Front

The letter does not deal with a social democratic organizations for YCL Leads Struggles Actions By DAVE DORAN

impossible.

o do

single problem facing the mass of the masses" is proven from our ex-American youth. It offers not a periences with the united front with word on the two month period of the YPSL. We can note that if it silence and sabotage of the united were not for a consistent exposure

gether with the SP, by all honest front. It is designed entirely to turn of the YPSL leadership we would workers for its treachery, the YPSL After two months, the National Committee of the Young Peoples ship away from the great need of tablishing united front actions and singing endless praise of capitalism's and sentenced to die by the same Socialist League, finally answered the present moment for united ac- in breaking a section of the YPSL strength. opposed payment of the bonus. It the appeal of the Young Communist tion and upon the impossibility of membership from the influence of marked during the development of of the white ruling class of Alabama opposed payment of the bonus. It has changed its position since, but as the action in rebuffing the re-quest of the veterans shows, its sup-port was only an empty gesture and

13 Lynched in Past Six FOR FUNDS IN Months, I.L.D. Reports **BORICH APPEAL**

for which mobs of hundreds were

come more popular with the white

Lynchings Not Reported

gle paragraphs in perhaps one small-

in which it occurred. News agen-

or nationality, or directed against

a person because of alleged or sus-

tradition with supposed 'inferiority'

of a crime punishable by death."

of race, nationality or color, shall

considered and adjudged guilty

mob lynchings

Survey Does Not Include Police Killings; "Death to Lynchers!" Demands I. L. D.

NEW YORK .- Thirteen lynchings recorded in the first six months of 1933 are reported in a survey made public by the International Labor Defense today. Eleven of the victims were Negroes, and two white.

The list drawn up by the I.L.D. lays no claim to being complete, it was pointed out, but contains only those lynchings which have been publicly reported. It does not take into a account the increasing number of such murders, but a typical cross-secpolice killings or Negroes which are tion of them, will be released shortbecoming more popular as substi-ly by the International Labor De-tutes for the old-fashioned lynchings fense, it was announced.

Recorded Lynchings

Following is the list of recorded lynchings for the first six months of 1933:

ruling class as it becomes more dif-ficult even in the South to draw 3 by three white men, outside of white workers into lynch-gangs, or Memphis, Tenn. They reported they to stem the tide of protest from were taking him into the city to lay charges of "having made im-Negro and white workers following proper proposals to a white woman," against him, when he "tried to es-Many lynchings, it was also pointcape" from their moving car. ed out, are never reported anywhere,

2. Fell Jenkins, 20, was beaten to death by three white farmers at town weekly published in the region he had been trespassing on the Aycock, La., January 11. They said property of one of them.

cies are showing a constantly grow-3, 4, and 5. Three members of a ing reluctance to carry news of Negro family of fishermen were lynchings over the wires, with the hacked to death on Tavernier Isresult that the appearance is creat- land, one of the Florida keys, Jan. ed that lynchings are on the de- 19, by an invading gang of white crease. The same applies to police men. All further information, inlynchings, legal lynchings, and lynch- cluding the names of the victims, murders by less than three persons. In its campaign against lynching, 6. Robert Richardson was shot to

peonage, Jim Crow, and all forms death in Baton Rouge, La., Feb. 2, of national oppression against the while "attempting to escape" from Negro people, the International Labor Defense is pushing its cam-paign for passage of the "Bill of a report, given out later, that he Civil Rights for the Negro People," had "annoyed a white woman." proposed by the League of Struggle 7. Nelson Nash, 24, was hanged

Negro Rights, endorsed by the from a tree by a gang of men at National Scottsboro Action Commit- Ringgold, La., February 19. tee, and presented to the President

tee, and presented to the President 8. George Jeter, died February 19 and Congress by the Free the Scotts-at Aiken, S. C., from a beating ad-Section 19 of this Bill provides later said he had "stolen their whiskey.' "Any person who aids or parti-

9. Levon Carlock, 19, beaten, torcipates in a lynching or other act tured, and shot to death by six policemen "out on a lark" in Memson wholly or partly because of phis, February 25, 1933. Police callsupposed 'inferiority' of race, color ed on a white prostitute to say Carlock had "raped" her, at a time when he was sitting by his wife's cted crimes associated in public sick-bed.

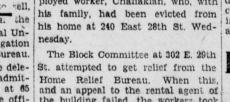
10. John Williams, lynched during first week of May, 1933, by a mob of seventy-five led by a sheriff. It was charged he had stolen a hog.

The I.L.D. raises the slogan of The I.L.D. raises the slogan of "Death to Lynchers," and demands the application of the death penalty pute with his landlord in which his in these cases and in the increasing brother and the landlord were both FRAMED NEGRO number of cases of wanton murder killed. Kinsey, wounded by the land-of Negroes by police or individuals, lord, was taken by a mob from a which now go completely unpunished. physician's office.

A survey of police lynchings, and 12 and 13. Jerome Boyett and Harlynch-murders during the first six vey Winchester, both white, held on months of 1933, as reported in the murder charges, were taken out of press and estimated to cover less Huntsville, Tenn. jail and lynched than one per cent of the total of by a mob of armed men.

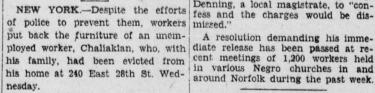


"To see this picture is "A film that no worker "Well-photographed and fast moving. All the ac-to be a . . . participanti can afford to miss. . . A fast moving. All the ac-srtuggles of the Baku mariyrdom."



Relief Heads Fired

The 15 workers composing the dele-St. attempted to get relief from the ILD TO DEFEND



Put Furniture Back pitch dark she was unable to see her assailant. Gordon was told by Judge Denning, a local magistrate, to "con-NEW YORK .- Despite the efforts fess and the charges would be dis-

day by William L. Patterson, national secretary.

The Alabama Supreme Court held that the identification of Peterson by

In an interview in jail here Gorboro Boys marchers. don re-iterated to Ernest S. Merrill and Alan Taub, ILD attorneys, that he knew nothing about the "assault" that: which Mrs. Pauline Hartman, alleged "victim," claimed occurred in such of violence directed against a per-

A resolution demanding his imme-

UNITE IN PLEA

Money Needed to Stop

Deportation of Mine

Organizer

PITTSBURGH, July 6 .- The ap-

ocal to the Supreme Court in the

case of the deportation proceedings

against Frank Borich has been again

ostponed because the International

Labor Defense lacks the money nec-

essary to pay the costs of the appeal,

Due to the campaign to the stop-

ber in which to file the appeal. It

raised to prevent the deportation of

The National Miners Union, the

Steel and Metal Workers Industrial

Union, the Unemployed Councils of

united in an appeal for funds to

Allegheny County and the I.L.D. have

fight this case and 15 other deporta-

should be sent to Frank Korenich, 1546 East Ohio Street, N. S., Pitts-

BOY ON "RAPE"

Charge Boy 13, With

Attack on Woman, 33

NORFOLK, Va.-Indictment charg-

down here yesterday by an all-white Grand Jury against Russell Gordon,

13-year-old Negro boy framed on harges of "raping" a white woman

33 years old and more than twice his size, and trial was set for July 24.

"criminal assault" was handed

INDICT NEGRO

necessary that the money

ping of the deportation, the court has citen organized; nor does it count granted an extension up till Septem- legal lynchings, which have also be-

ion cases now pending. Contributions and others are recorded only in sin-

be

which will amount to \$600.

this militant miner.

in various Negro churches in and around Norfolk during the past week

NEW YORK .-- The defense of

Willie Peterson, Negro veteran, sentenced to die August 25, will be taken up by the International Labor Defense, it was announced here yester-

of Young Workers

Nell Williams, sister of Augusta Williams, with whose death the Negro veteran is charged, was sufficient evi-dence and set the date of execution Especially was this course white ruling class and the same tools

Workers Resist Cops:

of police to prevent them, workers missed. put back the furniture of an unem-

port was only an empty gesture and war. Before we received this answer, it still opposes payment of the bonus. blanket edicts against unity were Station WEVD is sustained by a sent to all circles of the YPSL. "Wait fund from the "Forward," Jewish Socialist daily, and serves as an outlet for the Socialist Party. Its use is for the Socialist Party. Its use is barred, however, for support of pay-ment for the bonus or appeals to the workers. "The Communists

The Workers Ex-Servicemen's was resorted to. "The Communists League is an organization of veterans wish to stab you in the back;" "they aim only at disunity," the YPSL pushing forward on an even greater member was forced to digest or spit scale the fight on Roosevelt's "Econ- out in disgust. omy Program" against the ex-service-

Disabled Vet Urges Fight on "New Deal" and YCL members took place. This at Washington Meet was notable in Chicago, Cleveland and Detroit.

WASHINGTON .- Speaking as repcould expect nothing but increased ership of the YPSL and SP and the the part of workers, farmers and vet- place in the ranks of the YPSL, erans to defeat this dirty deal.

ow of the Washington Monument, to of George Smerkin, National Secreed. Lovelace, contrary to custom, pointed to it with the remark: "Our sistance by the membership, forefathers freed this country from ple from

plution that all workers and farm- on the united front before them. Congress regardless of political beolution was aimed directly against the policy of excluding Communists from the Congress.

rganizations are urged to send their of which we and millions of our fel-Trealizations size urged to send their of which we and millions of our fel-lelegates to the conference on the low workers are a part and to which we are devoted." At every Executive Board meeting that I was present, I was the only one that spoke to the members urg-

The lies of the YPSL leadership plus the frenzied attacks upon the Communists were rejected by many members of the YPSL. Throughout the country united actions of YPSL

Membership for United Action resentative of the Veterans National Although these united struggles Rank and File Committee before a have been only a slight beginning, Although these united struggles local 4th of July meeting of the Con- the YPSL membership are already tinental Congress, Richard Lovelace, learning very important lessons belisabled World War veteran and ac- tween words and deeds, between rethe American working class tion, between the treacherous lead- to change. The correctness of the

The meeting was held in the shad- leaders in Chicago, and the removal The expulsion of the four YPSL

It is because the YCL is being rethe yoke of exploitation. ingness to enter into united actions

and Tenants League introduced a YPSL and raising certain illusions

liefs, race or nationality. It was pass-ed without a dissenting voice. The prevent a united battle against carried out to talism.

contained in the following words:

War and Fascism. It stated the date for the New York City Wide Con-ference, as July 10. This should be corrected to July 16 at the Church of All Nations, 9 Second Ave., at 1 Jum. All ywing workers and students' reanlight of the of its internation-transference, as July 10. This should be corrected to July 16 at the Church of All Nations, 9 Second Ave., at 1 Jum. All ywing workers and students' reanlight of the of its internation-transference, as July 10. This should be corrected to July 16 at the Church of All Nations, 9 Second Ave., at 1 Jum. All ywing workers and students' reanlight of the of its internation-the described by your own leadership as having no other purpose than the destruction of the Socialist movement destruction of the Socialist movement active members of my circle.

h the speakers frequently point- tary, has been met with much re-

ers be admitted to the Continental is only a logical continuation of the united

The whole heart of the letter is

Dear Editor:

attained in New York, Detroit, Cleve- ership to organize a separate antiland, Chicago and many other places. war demonstration on National Youth The wish is father to the thought, Day, were we able to win the YPSL young workers. when the YPSL members declare it membership for a united NYD. Leftward Drift of Young Workers

Today the main barrier to form.

The letter is based entirely in at- ing a united front of the toiling workers since the crisis drew a more tempting to prove that the YPSL is youth, is the YPSL leadership. The for the united front and the YCL YPSL attempts to delve into history subtle use of "left" phrases from them and the development of the "miliis a hindrance to such. The YPSL and raise a distorted recital of events tants" in their ranks. These aimed leadership innocently complains, cannot change this basic fact. While at heading off the struggles of the "How can you accuse us of being the history of the YPSL is a long working youth and keeping them the most dangerous enemy in the one of capitulation to capitalism, an within petty bourgeois limits of reranks of the working youth" and objective assstant of the ravages of still form a united front with us. capital upon the youth and preparaformist action. As a result of the adept use of hyprocritical, radical phrases, the YPSL was able to win

Thus while attempting to confuse tions for imperialist war, on the other themselves with their membership. hand the YCL of America was born the YPSL leaders feel that the unit- out of a struggle against this oped front can be formed only after portunist line. The development of the YCL agrees to cover over the the united front tactic and its conpast treacherous actions and their crete use by both organizations proves true anti-working class character and who fights for or against capitalism.

program. This we will never consent The sabotage of the united front today by the YPSL leadership is only

one expression of its whole line. **Cannot** Refrain From Criticism During the course of united action After the war the best fighters we will refrain from criticism, but within the YPSL repudiated its posiour basic position regarding the real tion of assistant to the Wilson war tive fighter in the class war, declared formist and revolutionary mass ac- character of the YPSL we refuse program and formed the Young Workers League, now the Young statement of Manuilsky at the 10th Communist League. Since then the starvation from Roosevelt's "new revolutionary leadership of the YOL Plenum of the ECCI that "the united YPSL lost all vitality but still playdeal." He called for mass action on and CP. A deep ferment is taking front tactic means a most irrecon- ed its role of stemming the tide of expulsion against their membership cilable struggle against reformist and struggle of the youth. Branded, to-

quently are those who are favoring united action with the YCL and are beginning to realize the true color of their leadership and the concili-

ycung workers into its ranks. These

wishing to engage in struggle against

ating program of the YPSL The ever heightening pressure on the YPSL leadership forces new tactics and new methods of misleadership upon them. Once using only radical phrases, now these are combined with a vicious campaign of The expulsions and revoking of Circle charters and YPSL members are

steps in eliminating all youth who sincerely attempt to carry out unity into concrete action. Larks, Weiner Youth Expelled from Y.P.S.L. into concrete action. Larks, Weiner and others are expelled because their continued presence in the YPSL ranks will hasten the exposure of athers freed this country from yoke of English exploiters, but failed to free the American peo-failed to free the American peo-

ple from the yoke of exploitation. Ingress to enter into united actions George Washington to whom that monument was erected, was an ex-ploiter of labor. It is up to the work-rrs and farmers of this country to tree themselves by their own united issued by them has the aim of held

ction." Gertrude Krupp of the Unemployed ad Tenants League introduced a ssolution that all workers and farm-on the united front before them. It similarly expelled for being active in would be brought against me for scab, carry placards in the name of united front activities in Chicago. speaking about the United Front the company union and attempt to expulsions and mass revoking of YPSL Circle charters, carried out to prevent a united battle against capi-talism.

the united front of the working class. ing in the United Front May Day demonstration which was alleged to be a Communist demonstration. They

CORRECTION In the Daily Worker on July 4, on page 4, there appeared an item on the World Congress of Youth Against I of the Source of the Sour

agrees with any of their

JOHN BRUSHKIN. mer member of the Y.P.S.L., Circle No. 7, Philadelphia, Pa.

"prosperity" found no response to mass pressure, mobilizing and organthe conditions or struggles of the izing the indignation of the masses of white and Negro workers against this frame-up, showing the link it bears to Scottsboro and to the op-pression of the Negro people and The leftward move of the young white workers.'



Doherty, St. Paul attorney, said the payment of the total of \$31,980 due for capitalism for their needs, place payment of the total of subject this year would be withheld. He said the operators contended the law was inconstitutional. Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT

> **80 FIFTH AVENUE** 15TH FLOOR Work Done Under Personal Care Dr. C. Weissman

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brooklyr PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012 Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M the organization it will be difficult for the YPSL leadership to pave the Hospital and Oculist Prescriptions Filler At One-Half Price

> White Gold Filled Frames______ ZYL Shell Frames______ Lenses not included COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St.

First Door Off Delancey St Telephone: ORchard 4-4520 Because of the definite anti-work-

Bungalows -- Rooms ing class role of the YPSL leadership, the Young Communist League For Rent at must take the sharpest of positions against it. Every YPSL member **CAMP WOCOLONA** must become fully aware of the base character of the YPSL, the impossi-Large Bungalow\$75 Room in Cottage\$50 Per Person for Summer...\$15 bility of its transformation and that only the YCL leads everyday struggles of youth. Real unity in revolu-Camp Cars Leave From VORKERS CENTER 50 East 13th St FRIDAY NIGHT at 6:00 P. M. SATURDAY at 1:00 P. M. tionary struggle between Socialists

and Communists will come in the process of struggle and exposure of or information phone GRamercy 5-8676 Socialist leadership will lead to their Camp Wocolona-Monroe, N. Y. (ON ERIE R.R.) repudiation by the membership.



active members of my circle

Their Colleagues in School Won Prizes for Essays on World Peace

N. Y. TRADE UNION NEWS **DELEGATES NAMED TO** Theodore Dreiser **Backs Struggles** ANTI-SLAVERY MEETING **Of Fur Workers**

Voicing Sympathy

constituted leaders. Nevertheless, I have been notified by the National Committee for the Defense of Po-

litical Prisoners that there is to be

a meeting on this matter, and they have invited me to attend. The Committee is doubtful about the date, but if it is held on Friday of

this week, I shall be able to atte

o do so.

for a little while, and shall be glad

My sympathies are with the strikers and their leaders in this

THEODORE DREISER.

struggle, of course. Very truly,

July 5, 1933.

Many Respond to Call for July 15 Conference Sends Letter to Union To Defend Unions and Working Conditions

NEW YORK .- Considerable progress is reported in the response to the call issued by the American Federation of Labor locals, Trade Union Unity League and independent trade union and labor groups for a July 15 Conference at Webster Hall in Defense of Trade Unions to unite the forces of labor against the attack which the employers are planning against the labor movement under the guise of .-

elected delegates to the conference

ternal labor organizations. been stimulated by the Provisional Committee. Representatives are being to be approved by the government.

created among workers by the employers and the government, the Provisional Committee, points out, are crumbling daily with the draft-

Illusions about the Recovery Act **100 COMMODORE**

NEW YORK.—A mass picket line of 100 Hotel Commodore workers, on strike against intolerable conditions, gained the sympathy and enthusiasm of many workers who passed by and who applauded the strikers. The ef-fect of the picket line was so widespread among the bystanders that, in

the demonstration. The strikers, however, were greatly encouraged by the solidarity shown the mass picket

demanded reinstatement, the "right to be treated like human beings," decent food, an end to discrimination, the 8-hour day, and no wage cuts. Workers are called to report in the morning on the picket line in front of the hotel at 140 W. 36th St.

UNION FORMED

cently in the Brownsville section the Independent Smoking-Pipe Makers' Union of America, the first union in

ship: the National Industrial Recovery Act. | ing of codes as in the textile indus-Organizations that have already try, the attacks on striking laundry I have read with the greatest inworkers in New York City and reterest the memoranda on the strug-gles of the fur workers. It is really include Local 52 of the Association of fusal of the owners to recognize the Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Laundry Workers Industrial Union, a very vivid and intelligent picture and corresponds closely with other Iron Workers Union; the Alteration and last but not least, the arrests. Plumbers, Steamfitters and Helpers frame-ups and attacks against the Union; the Amalgamated Food leaders of the fur workers' section struggles of labor with the capitalistic crowd. Workers Union, A. F. of L. locals and of the Needle Trades Workers Indus-I have seen the same thing in four different places, and in every instance I have seen the American Federation of Labor fighting un-derhandedly with the agents of the other food workers' groups; needle trades workers' unions including locals of the International Ladies Gar- sions upon the shoulders of the ment Workers Union; locals of paint- American Federation of Labor offi-Industrialists, whoever they may be, for the suppression of the real ers, metal workers and numerous fra- cialdom who have acted as nothing more than a Recovery Act propa-Election of delegates from the ganda machine for the capitalists rights and the real interests of the above and many other groups has and their government, the real bene-been stimulated by the Provisional ficiaries of the act. workers. I wish I could personally do some-thing to make such a struggle ef-fective, but in the last analysis, that is the labor of the workers themselves and their inlimate and

The Provisional Committee in Desent to the various unions explaining fense of Trade Unions again calls the character of the new Roosevelt upon those organizations and shops law, the need of labor unity in de- which have not as yet elected delefense of trade unions, and the virtual gates to do so at once, if the conferdenial of the right of workers to ence is to represent the militant voice strike against the starvation wages of the organized workers in and around New York City.

' Credentials of the elected delegates should be forwarded to the headquarters of the Provisional Committee at Room 637, 799 Broadway, New York City. From this office can also be obtained the special leaflet dealing with the many phases of the Recovery Act and how it effects the workers. Communicate with the



Photo shows New York high school students who were recently awarded prizes for marksmanship Militarisation of the youth is increasing thruout the U. S. as part of the preparations for the next imperialist war. To counter-act these and similar activities, workers will join the August First anti-war monstrations to be held in scores of cities thruout the country.

PAPER WORKERS Scottsboro Parade Labor's Dividends Tonight in Bronx Under'NewDeal'

NEW YORK. - Carrying banners Hungry Boys nd placards with slogans demanding HOBOKEN, N. J., July 6 .- Em-

the immediate and safe release of 600 Mich. Men.Women the nine Scottsboro boys, hundreds of Negro and white workers, under the auspices of the Bronx Section International Labor Defense, will march in two torchlight parades through the Bronx tonight at 7 p.m.

result of a short strike in one de- will start at Wilkins and Intervale, companion was held as a juvenile department, six hundred workers of proceeding to Claremont Parkway and

SEATTLE, July 6.-Kenneth C. Sharpe, a participant in the first Bonus March, shot and killed him-self last night in a hotel room. He was unemployed and destitute. The card on which he wrote his farewell note was one granting him admission to the gallery of the House of Representatives in Washington. He asked that his parents in Alberta not be notified until after the funeral because he feared "they would not have enough money to come

Tries Suicide Four Times FAIRVIEW , N. J., July 6.-Dis-heartened because he was unable to

July 16 to Raise **Funds for Defense**

NEW YORK .- To help raise funds to a hospital.

Starving Child Found Sam Gonshak, Sam Weinstein, Leon Blum, as well as other class war prisoners arrested here daily for child was found starving on Broad Street yesterday, having had no food won fighting for unemployment relief, for the right of workers to live, the N. Y. for three days. The baby was taken to the Broad Street Hospital.

Sports Union, the Downtown I. L. D.

I.L.D. DEMANDS THAT CITY WITHDRAW JIM-CROW ACT

Sends Letters to Bolan and O'Brien Saying Workers Will Defy Ruling Directed Against Negro and White Unity

NEW YORK .-- Immediate withdrawal of the order given to the police of this city to stop Negro and workers walking together on the streets is demanded of Police Commissioner Bolan in a letter addressed to him yesterday by the New York District International Labor Defense. A similar letter was sent to Mayor O'Brien.

The I. L. D. charges in its letters that the order, which was carried into action by the arrest Sunday of Cyril Briggs, Negro editor of the Harlem Liberator, is an attempt to prevent the growing unity of Negro and white workers in their struggle against race oppression and for the right to live. To Mobilize Workers Against Order Unless the order is publicly with-drawn, the I. L. D. declared in its letters that it "will not only defend all Negro and white workers who may be molested by your agents but will mobilize the masses of workers and public opinion throughout the city to defy your endeavors of introducing into the city of New York the Jim Crow laws of the southern landowners.

The complete text of the letter sent to Police Commissioner Bolan is as follows

"Through the evening press of manuel Costiletto, 16, and another Wednesday, July 5, we are informed that the Harlem police have reboy two years his junior were arrestceived instructions to stop white men from accompanying Negro women. As the first act of this outrageous order, Cyril Briggs, editor of the Harlem Liberator, was arrested while in the company of a

Negro woman, because he had been mistaken for a white man. "The I. L. D. of New York wishes to express its indignation against uch an outrageous and unscrupulous order, in which you attempt to copy the tactics of the slave owners

rage three

and southern lynchers. "Robberies" Pretext

"The flimsy pretext of preventing robberes under which this order was issued will not fool the workers. The real cause behind this act is to prevent the growth of unity between the Negro and white toilers in their struggles against the inhuman conditions imposed upon them by the American boss-class Because of the deepening of the economic crisis and the inability of the Roosevelt administration to relieve the miserles of the masses, the realization of the necessity of ; united struggle of both Negro and white workers is growing daily Your attempts to check this growth will fail and fail miserably.

"The I. L. D., as a workingclass defense organization, demands that ou immediately withdraw your instructions to the Harlem police. We declare that unless you will publicly announce the withdrawal of these instructions, we will not only defend all the Negro and white workers who may be molested by your agents, but mobilize the masses of workers and public opin-ion throughout the city to defy your endeavors of introducing into

the city of New York the Jim Crow

laws of the Southern landowners.'

300 Housewives Protest at Bronx Gas Rate Hearing

NEW YORK .- When over 300 that from 1927 to 1932 all of the housewives crowded the hearings of gas companies raised the salaries the Bronx Gas and Electric Co., of the higher paid officials as high demanding lower rates, Milo R. as 43 per cent. New York Edison Maltble, chairman of the utilities increased officers' salaries from commission suggested that the hear-ings be closed. \$193,500 in 1927, to \$230,800 in 1932, when workers were getting wage ngs be closed. When workers were getting wage The gas companies in New York cuts from 10 to 20 per cent.

have been shelling out heavy pro-fits throughout the crisis, charg-ing steep rates, cutting off the gas when unemployed workers could not affiord to pay their bills. It was been shelling out heavy pro-officials salaries went up as fol-lows in other companies: Bronx Gas & Electric Co., 17 per cent; New York & Queens Light & Power Co., 43 per cent; Brooklyn Edison, 29 per It was brought out that the Bronx cent; United Electric Light & Power Gas and Electric Co. was charging \$1.45 per thousand cubic feet for gas, when other companies charged are just a means of concealing pro-

only \$1.15. fits In order not to hear the complaints of the housewives, the com- REVOLUTIONARY JOURNALISM

mission adjourned its hearings un-til July 14 "to study the matter." COURSE IN WORKERS' SCHOOL NEW YORK.—A six weeks' summer While the gas companies cut course in Revolutionary Journalism wages of their workers, they shoved will be given at the Workers' School NEW YORK. - A three-year-old up salaries to the officials in order beginning July 24 by Sender Garlin, child was found starving on Broad to hide the increased profits. In of the Daily Worker staff. Registhe hearings on the Consolidated tration for the course is now going Gas System, it was brought out on at 35 E. 12th St., third floor.



STRIKERS PICKET Committee AT ONCE. **Bail 9 Needle Workers in**

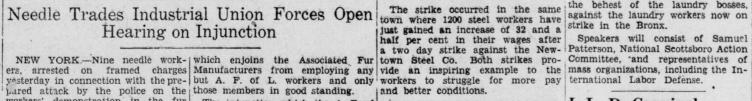
about half an hour, squads of police launched an attack that broke up

Banners carried by the picketers

PIPE MAKERS

NEW YORK .- At a meeting re-

membership meeting, to be held next



heavy financial expenses.

Strike Forces Favorable Court Decision

International Workers Order, all

this field since 1918, was voted into existence by a group of about 50 pipe-makers. Skilled workers in this trade receive as low as \$10 for a week's work

workers' demonstration in the fur The injunction which the A. F. of The workers of the River Raisin I. L. D. Carnival workers' demonstration in the full market against the Recovery (Sla-very) Act, were released on bail yes-terday. Among the arrested workers facturers to force the workers to join terday. Among the arrested workers facturers to force the workers to join the company's promises will remain terday. Among the arrested workers lacturers to force the workers to join the company's promises will remain released were Irving Potash and the A. F. of L. It was secured by scraps of paper. As an immediate default since the manufacturers expressed no opposition to the move, should get together and elect their bail set for the nine workers amounts against the Industrial Union, the in all grievances to be taken the statement.

to \$23,500. The tactics of the police in ar-resting those workers who have been active in strike struggles was for the purpose of being able to place a high bail and force the union to bear heavy financial expanses Marcowits and the Associated atterney, Marcowits attorney, de-up with the company. The organ-ization of a strong industrial union ization of a strong industrial union prove that the A. F. of L. is in con-basy financial expanses Marcowits and the Associated atterney, Marcowits and the Associated atterney.

WIN PAY RAISE

IN BRIEF STRIKE

get 10% Increase for

Entire Plant

Markowits, and the Associated attor-ney, Fillmore, both pleaded that the Employees in Jersey injunction would not be detrimental City to Get Pay Cut; to the Associated Fur Manufacturers

Anti-Slavery Law Protest Saturday, July 1st. The strike had will protest the discrimination against been in progress only 3 hours when the company decided to yield. Negroes at the Bronxdale Swimming Pool, and the terror by the police, at the behest of the laundry bosses,

ternational Labor Defense.

find work and because the emergency relief he received failed to provide more than a starvation existence for his family or himself, Dessel Lupinski for the fourth time unsuccessfully

tried to commit suicide. He was rescued from the mill pond and taken

for the defense of the Scottsboro boys, Tom Mooney, Angelo Herndon,

District International Labor Defense will stage a Carnival-Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park on Sunday, July 16. The Workers' Dance League, Labor

Will Effect County dramatic group, a Mandolin Orches-tra and Choruses have arranged un-

in connection with the recent in-sork. The union has announced a mass inconnection, seven a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is a secret a state of the A. F. of L., is

ed this morning with a bag of rolls and four loaves of bread in their possession. After they said they stole the food from a store because they were hungry, Costilleto was booked MONROE, Mich., July 6.-As a The parade in the lower Bronx on a charge of petty larceny and his

linguent. the River Raisin Paper Co. received Washington Ave., at which point it an immediate wage increase of 10 will merge with the parade from the Veteran Dies By Own Hand

per cent with a promise of 10 per cent more both on August 1 and on September 1st. The wage in-crease affects the entire plant. The increase affects the entire plant. The pany when 75 young workers in the cluding Sam Weinstein, Sam Gon-

NEW YORK .- All members of the

BUILDING TRADES WORKERS' CENTER

NEW YORK .- The Building Trades language sections, are called to dem-Workers have established a day room at the Building Workers' Center, 37 Food Workers Industrial Union by E. 13th St. It is a place where build- joining the picket line at the Severing workers are welcome, whether ins Cafeteria, 30th St. and Seventh affiliated with the A. F. of L., unor- Ave., today at 12 noon to demonganized, or of the independent strate against the 1929 injunction being used against the food workers.

POCKETBOOK STRIKE LEADERS TRY TO BLOCK MOVE FOR MASS SUPPORT

NEW YORK .- An effort of striking pocketbook workers to gain the general united support of all working class groups, in the strike against the lockout declared by the pocketbook bosses, was blocked yesterday by the strike committee, which voted to prevent the pocketbook workers from hearing any speaker but speakers from the Socialist Party.

This action followed the strike 9 committee's proposal that the pocketbook strikers attend a conference Friday July 15 to be conducted by the Socialist Party with the aid of the union leadership. When some of the union members suggested that speak-

ers of both the left and right wing be invited, and so in this way build up a wide mass support for the strike. the strike committee refused to entertain this suggestion Report 1.000 Out

At yesterday's meeting the strike committee reported that between 40 and 50 shops are now on strike, and hat the strikers number 1.000.

It is reported that a settlement is in the air, but workers should be their guard that their demands are considered in the terms of the settlement.

A general membership meeting has been called for today at 1 p.m. at the Rand School, 7 E. 15th St.

I. W. O. PICNIC SUNDAY

An all-day picnic will be held this Sunday July 9th, at Pleasant Bay Park, Bronx, by the International Workers Order Schools and Children's Branches. The picnic is arranged for he support of the summer work of ie children's movement. One of the atures of the program will be the Mass Installation of 20 Children's Branches into the International Workers Order.

A good program of sports, games, plays, music and dancing has been arranged. Max Bedacht will be the main speaker. Tickets are 20 cents, 10 cents with advance ticket, and children trac

WHAT'S ON

man St., near Liberty Ave., Brock-Deck-Brownsville Labor Lyceum, 229 Sack-man St., near Liberty Ave., Brock-Deck-Deck-Decket With Struggle. The militant strikers are compelling the bosses to settle de-Hudson County officials present at others will be drastically affected by spite the injunction.

In answer to the heavy bail imposed upon active union members, the strikers themselves today at a whole county. strike meeting contributed \$100 to-wards the union's defense fund. More than 4,000 city employees, in-

the conference of city commissioners the cut. This will reduce the pay looked favorably towards this cut, which will later be extended to the whole county. prices rising on all foodstuffs due to inflation, will make for increased suf-

cluding school teachers, firemen and fering.

Unity of All Marine Workers Is Base of Coming Industrial Union Convention

By HAYS JONES By HAYS JONES Much to the distress of Andrew "collective bargain." The "bona fide" out ways and means of fighting for Furniseth, the shipowners have an-nounced that they are not going to F. of L. unions. Joe Ryan, the rack-marine workers, organized or unor-

nounced that they are not going to present any "recovery" plan. They are quite satisfied with the \$30,00,-000 subsidies the government gives them and the "conferences" under which trade has been restrained for years, with government supervision and approval. The shipowners do not need a "recovery" act to keep the need a "recovery" act to keep the seamen in subjection, so they think, sidered a "bona fide" labor organiza-or by Mr. Fox and his shyster allies,

Movement SUNDAY AFTERNOON-Sport events. SUNDAY EVENING-Dancing

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

By Mall everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$5.50; 3 months, \$2; 1 month, 75s excepting Borough of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign and Canada: One year, \$9; 6 months, \$5; 3 months, \$3.

JULY 7, 1933

13th St., New York City, N. Y. Telephone Algonguin 4-7036. Cable "DAIWORS." Address and mail checks to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York, N. X Statement on Rivera by DU PONTS RUSH

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THE "RECOVERY" ACT



And the second second

We'll build a navy second to none -

Mexican Communists MANUFACTURING

Hold Position of C.P.U.S.A. Correct in Dispute Between Painter and His Millionaire Patrons

Artist's Demagogic Gestures Declared to Be Mask to Hide Service to Imperialism

The Central Committee of the Communist Party of Mexico considers the position of the Communist Party of the U.S.A. correct in the dispute between Diego Rivera and the Yankee millionaires.

The order of Rockefeller to suspend work and to cover the picture, which a worker, a Negro and a soldier, united by Lenin, appear, signifies an attack on the toiling masses .

of the United States and on the planes, construction of strategic Yankee im- roads, the projected law of compuldominated by perialism (including Mexico). The sory military service, etc. coilers see, in the alliance of the

workers, the oppressed nationalities, peasants, masses in general, and also of the to allow themselves to be deceived fare each way from Milwaukee to soldiers, under the leadership of the by the theatrical gestures and nau- Carrollville. The company used to of Lenin, the indispensable condition real counter-revolutionary position is pay. for the victory of the proletarian made obvious by his alliance with the were getting 60 cents an hour till revolution in the imperialist coun- "socialists" of Norman Thomas, and last week. Now they are cut to 40 revolution in the imperialist coun-tries, for the victory of the movement of national liberation in the colonies and semi-colonies, for the The Poli

victory of the world proletarian revolution Rivera the Renegade.

Page Four

But as Communists we must debefore the masses the real HUNGRY FARMERS role of Rivera as a demagogic in-strument of the bourgeois-landlord strument of the bourgeois-landlord IN JAPAN ARE perialist masters.

Rivera was expelled from the Com-Rivera was expelled from the Com-munist Party of Mexico, of the Cen-DRIVEN TO RIOT tral Committee of which he was a member, for having collaborated in 1929 and 1930 with the governments of Portes Gil and Ortiz Rubio, first Director of the School of Fine Arts, and later as painter of the murals in the National Palace. Rivera thus served to mask the counterrevolutionary character of the govnent, which had shot Guadalupe Rodriguez, a leader of the Party. The Mexican government, with whom Diego Rivera collaborated, had been accomplice in the assassination Julio Antonio suppressed the press of the revolu- our village' is visited by the 'Buddu tionary workers, declared illegal the carriage,' the police wagon. This is Communist Party, and was a large black automobile with steel then murdering, imprisoning and bars on its small, rag-covered win-deporting to the Islas Marias large dows. The Buddu wagon never leaves pulp, as it leaves the local plant, is chinist, organizer of the International dows. The Buddu wagon never leaves are to ship, and is easily Branch of the Friends of the Soviet and peasants

Rivera had been expelled once be-fore in 1924 for his opportunism and serious political deviations, and had been readmitted in 1927, on the basis of his anti-imperialist activity at that passersby from identifying the pris-In 1930 Rivera sold himself to the are taken to the city.

In 1930 Rivera sold hinsen to the agent of Morgan in Mexico, Mr. Morrow, to paint murals in his home, be former Palace of Cortes in Cuer-ibe former Palace of Cortes in Cuermayaca, and to paint a portrait of four consecutive years rental price proceeding apace. Today P. G Mrs. Morrow. Today P. G

By his work for Morrow, Rivera per cent over the previous year. The plane Company, said orders for new prepared the ground for his coming burden of taxation grows unceasing- transport planes and pursuit ships to the United States. The prestice ly. Recently a new tax was put into which he gained as a member of the effect 'to cover the expense of the communist Party of Mexico makes village gendarmerie.' But what is Rivera a useful instrument for the even worse than this is the fact that Yankee millionaires, at a time when our landlords refuse to take our prodtheir trusted agent Roosevelt is at-tempting to deceive the toiling land. They demand cash payments. tempting to deceive the torms land. They demand cash payments the field a maximum of eight koku warships, Haichi Hiashen and Chao-time he strengthens the dictatorship of rice. This income is distributed ho whose crews mutinied, setting their the mouth of the capitalists and bankers, carries as follows: Land rental, 2 koku; vilout the fascization of the government and the most brutal enslavement of lage gendarmerie tax, not less than of the Canton River today. They avoided Hongkong, but sent reprepressed Negro masses, and prepares the country for the new imperialist war, and for the war of intervention escainst the Societ Universe intervention presside Hongkong, but sent repre-age family in our village consists of five persons. To feed a whole family on two remaining koku of rice is im-

OF DIES FOR WAR Workers Must Now Pay Out Own Carfares to Reach Plant Workers! Demonstrate

Aug. 1st Against War Preparations

By a Worker Correspondent

CARROLLVILLE, Wis.-The Du Pont Chemical works in Carrollville, outside Milwaukee, are running full blast, manufacturing dies. They are The Central Committee of the hiring some men. They work a Communist Party of Mexico urges 7 1-2 hour day and a 5 day weekwork a and the exploited the workers of the United States not with 3 shifts. It costs 30 cents car-Communist International, the Party seating demagogy of Rivera, whose pay carfares-now the workers must On some jobs the cents an hour-33 per cent! This plant is a war industry, having with the Lovestoneite and Trotsky-

The Political Buro of the C.C. of the C. P. of Mexico. been built during the last war directly for war purposes. It is constantly being enlarged—and has been for the past ten years, even Mexico, June 2, 1933.

when it was operating only with a

Send War Munitions Material to Japan And Also to France

(By a Worker Correspondent) (Reprinted from the "Call to Ac-Whole Village Starves tion," organ of the Unemployed Coun-For Five Months cil and Affiliated Action Committees of Port Angeles, Wash.). Of the Year PORT ANGELES, Wash. - Your

statement some time ago that new equipment here in the Olympic For-(A Letter from a Japanese village, giving the life of the peasants) est Products, is for war munitions, "Every day our village is visited by is true. Last week we had to rush out a 200 ton sample order of celo-'important guests.' It is not at all

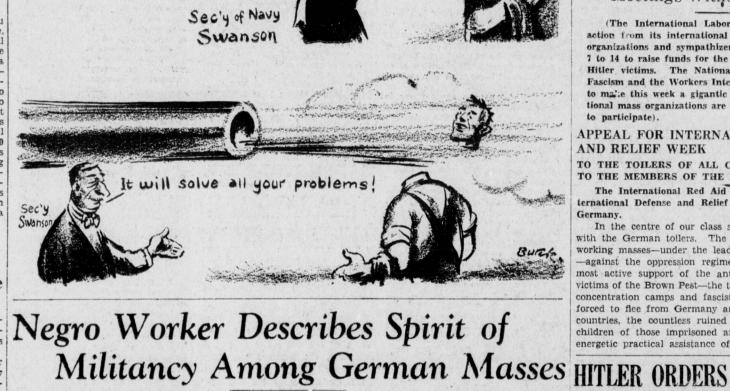
unusual to see on the streets of our phane pulp for Japan. We are now village expensive automobiles from Mella, had the capital, Tokio. But most often cellulois content. Cellulois is the base

revolutionary workers our village empty. Usually five or six persons, with baskets over their and quickly made into any kind of explosive desired.

> Army Buys Airplanes from Seattle Company oner and warning possible colleagues]

> > for the Army will keep the plant busy for the rest of the year.

Chinese Ships Mutiny, Set Officers Ashore



docked in Hamburg," he said. "He can sit and spend the evening. The By MORRIS COLMAN The economic misery and the pro-letarian militancy of the German I went to his home in a working bloody street battles they had working on an order of the same workers under the Nazi regime were stuff for France. Israphically described today by Alan as we went along the streets was middle of June, at the height of the

-O. F. P. Worcorr. Note: Cellophane pulp is of high by the way of Germany after spend- them as young as twelve and thirteen, who was not afraid to start singing ing a year in the Soviet Union. Mc- who had been forced by starvation to the International. There were Nazis and Communists in the cafe, and a Kenzie is an American Negro ma- take to prostitution. "The worker I was with told me Nazi in civilians started a provocative

compact, safe to ship, and is easily Branch of the Friends of the Soviet he was lucky to have a job. He argument with one of our compa-and quickly made into any kind of Union, and a member of the Na-Executive Committee of the \$1.85) for an 11-hour day of back breaking work.

tional F. S. U. "I made the acquaintance of a Ger-man longshoreman where our ship cafe where for a five-cent beer you

Wages are now being paid in dollars They picked up the three Nazis and War Plans Follow that have lost a good deal of their threw them out bodily into the street. value. This attack on the workers' "The comrades did not want to standards, this reduction of costs to talk in much detail about how the **Collapse of Parley** for America's trade war against its but from what they said, and es-rival and imperialist competitors, pecially from their manner, it was

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE ion of the American workers and

economic war policies of all the im- active. The marine workers can no perialist countries, will inevitably longer hold big meetings on the farmers' conditions of life as the economic basis and support of its the outbreak of a new imperialist groups, in the houses of comrades, for May, "exp and carry on their work under the are decreasing." foreign trade policy of conquering markets by dumping goods and

At the Economic Conference itself very noses of the Brown Shirts. the like. Democratic leaders in the House the Hugenberg Memorandum of- "I also got talking with a sailor, and Senate backed the Roosevelt fered by the German Fascist govern- who said he had been a Social Deof international aggression, ment suggested intervention against mocrat. He said he was one no longer. policy Speaker Rainey said that since the the Soviet Union. The United States He had joined the Communist Party, Conference has not been able to has authorized millions of dollars for along with almost all the other memachieve America's ends, the United States "will continue its tariff pro-tection policy under the Democratic was granted to the navy, supplement-was granted to the navy, supplement-what the other workers in the cafe

Senator Thomas ing the recently authorized \$238,000,- had said: all expect to see Hitler administration.'

-By Burck. WORLD DRIVE FOR RELIEF OF NAZI VICTIMS TO BE **HELD WEEK OF AUGUST 7**

> I. L. D. Answers Appeal of International Red Aid by Organizing Campaigns in U.S.

> "No Factory, No Worker's House, No Workers' Meetings Without Contribution Lists"

(The International Labor Defense received the following call to action from its international committee to mobilize all workers, their organizations and sympathizers for a nation-wide collection week, Aug. 7 to 14 to raise funds for the defense of Thaelmann, Torgler and other Hitler victims. The National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism and the Workers International Relief have decided to cooperate to make this week a gigantic protest, defense and relief week. All national mass organizations are called upon to request their city branche to participate)

APPEAL FOR INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE AND RELIEF WEEK

TO THE TOILERS OF ALL COUNTRIES! TO THE MEMBERS OF THE I.L.D. ALL OVER THE WORLD!

The International Red Aid I.L.D. calls upon you to rally for the International Defense and Relief Week for the victims of fascist terror in Germany.

In the centre of our class solidarity we must now place our solidarity with the German toilers. The heroic struggle carried on by the German working masses-under the leadership of their revolutionary organizations -against the oppression regime of the fascist dictatorship, demands the most active support of the anti-fascists in all countries. The nameless victims of the Brown Pest-the tens of thousands of prisoners in the prisons. concentration camps and fascist barracks, the political refugees who were forced to flee from Germany and are now wandering the streets in other countries, the countless ruined lives in Germany itself, the families, the children of those imprisoned and murdered-they are all in need of the energetic practical assistance of the toilers in all countries.

> Toilers in the towns and on the land!

The I.L.D. International Relief Week for the victims of fascist ter-10r in Germany will be conducted on Aug. 7 to 14. This Relief Week must create new funds for rendering relief to the victims of German fas-We appeal to all the toilers

German Exports Weak

PRESS TO CARRY

PROSPERITY LIES

Shirts came over, ostensibly to quiet BERLIN, July 6 .- A new decree him, but soon they joined in the provocation, becoming more and more insulting. This did not last long. The future to print daily optimistic in-terviews with business men on the own fate by the chauvinism and the workers were not awed by the power theme that "things are getting better.

The Hitler dictatorship, which is working class men and women "The comrades did not want to leading Germany into deeper nomic crisis is reduced to this kind tims of Hitler-fascism! the employers, is to be used to pay Communist Party works in Hamburg, of demagogy. But lies will not im prove the economic situation, which steadily gets worse. The Reich Cred-The trade war that the United easy to see that the Party in Ham-States is waging, and the intensified burg is not only alive, but immensely reached." Reports of the Chambers

In the face of an operating de-icit of over 50,000,000 marks for

ficit the first five months of this year, the German State Railways are talking of a 560,000,000 mark development program. These words will also put no workers to work.



who are aware of the struggle and the sufferings of their German class brothers. We appeal to all the in-

the Middle Ages is destroying nearly everything of a cultural value. We

persecution of the Jews in fascist Cermany. We call upon all the -practical solidarity with the vic-

We call upon all the organizations of the toilers-no matter of what it Association is of the opinion that political tendencies—to carry on to-"the bottom has not yet been gether with us this International Defense and Kelief Week. The relief is end, and in no very long time, in waterfront, but they meet in small the outbreak of a new imperialist groups, in the houses of comrades, of Commerce admit for the first most urgent; it must be rendered to tionality or religion.

Our action is a part of our struggle for the liberation of all the pol tical prisoners in Germany and the other capitalist countries.

Before every worker this moment stands the question of joining hands to save the lives of Thaelmann Torgler and all prisoners of Hitler who face the fascist gallows.



against the Soviet Union. York, where, by painting for the goods of which we can only dream,

pocket tens of thousands of dollars. "One koku of rice costs on the Mussolini came here by automobile His actual "fight" against the mil- market from 12 to 13 yen. It costs from Rome last night and went aboard lionaires merely signifies that, in danger of completely losing his pres-fertilizer, 25 yen. Of course, we dare He intends to review some units of volutionist." he has tried not count the value of our labor. tige to vin. himself before the masses by a demagogic maneuver. Rivera as to last us for several months, but his arrival and the embarkation carwithout his mask. Rivera openly re- just the same we starve four or five ried no mention of the purpose or actionary, would be of no use to the months of the year. In these days destination of the trip, imperialists who pay for his services, of nightmare our whole village At the same time Rivera is prepar- tramps over the fields collecting DETROIT MOONEY CONFERENCE ing to return to Mexico with the scattered seeds. Children and the prestige of an anti-imperialist, in or- aged gather various grasses and roots. as a demagogic instrument of the light for a long time.

beurgeois-landlord government. Deportation Agent At the beginning of this year Ri-vera deceived with false promises a Vera deceived with false promises a group of Mexican workers in Detroit, of the gendarmerie tax. Instead, the and gave them a handful of dollars gendarmes arrested the crowd and Mooney Defense Conference, and all gld from Ford), with which to re- arove it to the city. There, many of jail, gates,

turn to Mexico, making them believe the peasants were thrown in jail, that in their "fatherland" a paradise But the protest movement did not was awaiting them. Two months ago cease. A group of peasants caught a these came workers sent a letter to gendarme r d an official of the tax Rivera from the unhealthy coast of bureau, and drowned them both in the State of Guerrero (where the the neighboring lake,

government sent them to "colonize"). "Since then our village is visited declaring that, instead of the prom-declaring that, instead of the prom-and by the various agitators of self-Payrolls, Employment "lagging" behind production. Theof the workers have dropped to a Consuming Power Is BOLIVIA BREAKS ised paradise, they had found hunger, claimed 'peasant unions,' who come misery, malaria and death. Through to us in expensive automobiles. The this act Rivera has become an ac-com 2° of the Yankee bourgeoisie, and its lackeys in Mexico, in the crime of the deportation of Mexican

Rivera recently declared in New all our miseries by the 'noble naclothes and well-fed mugs, explain York that great progress has been tional war for the salvation of the made in Mexico in the education of peoples of Asia,' which is now going the masses. He makes this claim at on in China. But no one wants to a time when, in the Federal District save us, who are dying of hunger and alone, there are more than 50,000 sicknesses. Yet somewhere across children who receive no education the sea our government is 'saving because of lack of schools, when, peoples.' For us peasants, and for throughout the whole country schools workers, too, this only leads to the are being closed, the number of worsening of our conditions; for us it chers is being reduced, when the means more taxes, which condemn teachers' salaries are being cut us to certain death. (there are teachers in the rural dis-"Our only consolation is that we

tricts who earn a peso and even half are still able to walk and are still a peso a day), when the tuition fees capable of any kind of work, which of the secondary schools are being we cannot find yet. But in the doubled, the enrollment in the Unirsity is being restricted, and all aid mori, the peasants can no longer is being denied the children and poor students. By this statement Rivera walk; they are hardly able to move what the "upturn" means to the their legs and are dying from star- workers. The upturn itself was due ratifies his compromise as a lackey, vation. There is not only hunger to inflation and speculation. Hourly defender and propagandist of the but punitive expeditions of factory earnings now are lower than bourgeois-landlord government, and curries favor in order to find a com-mori we have regular battles be-time when food prices are going up. fortable berth for himself when he tween the reasants and the military So much for the "promises" returns to Mexico. troops.

In his recent demagogic speeches "It is hard to believe that we shall cent living standard. The fact re-and declarations. Rivera hides the be able to stand such life any longer. mains-wages continue to drop and true character of the Calles-Rodri- Our village is in the same position at this very moment are at a "new guez government, its role as a gen- as the villages in the Aomori pre-darme of Yankee imperialism, and fecture. Every day the gendarmerie its preparations for participation in arrest the rioters. But every day, the imperialist war: reorganization too, some gendarme disappears. of the army, buying of warships and "(Signed) Riokei Hamamaton." of Commerce tells us that these are

the navy in the Tyrrhenian Sea. A "We distribute these two kokus so brief official announcement made on

JULY 8

DETROIT .- A conference to streng-

and to organize local Councils of 4108 Woodward Ave. The conference has been called by the Detroit Tom organizations are asked to send dele-

worker buys have increased in price. before.

This has been the role of Rivera millionaires he has been able to role to have been able to role World War broke out. At no time out the red salute, "Rot Front!" since then has the danger of ap-several answered with the Nazi sal- Bruening Signs Death against the Soviet Union, war among the imperialists for new sources of greeting of the Communists. Thomes also referred enthusiastically the imperialists for new sources of greeting of the Communists. profits at the cost of millions of In contrast with his experiences in Workers killed and maimed, is at Germany, McKenzie's year in the to the rise in prices. He said: Prices have advanced because President Roosevelt let the country know he would if necessary cheapen the dollar and therefore cause commodity under the leadership of the Com-munist International, has since 1929 prices to rise. The simple notice from the President has accomplished wonders."

It has certainly accomplished won- its fatherland, and its unshakeable ders-for the capitalist class. Bread will to fight against coming war. The price of milk has This year, too, on August 1, the about the conditions of Negroes and

gone up. And soon. Even if wages place. The danger of war grows had remained unchanged, and in fact they have in many cases been reduced, they would not today buy the same amount as before the dollar went cff rold. The goods which the this August 1 is greater than ever discrimination is unknown, and the

overthrown by the workers, under the ITALID DIDDULTL CATHOLIC PARTY

present a threat of the greatest dan-ger. The international working class, of his life, he said. Everyone in the the order dissolving his party yes-Soviet Union, down to the youngest terday. In the last elections, child, even in the remote Central Catholic Party received over terday. In the last elections, the demonstrated on August 1 its deter-Asian regions which he visited knows and a half million votes. 11 percent all about the Scottsboro case, he said. of the total. Workers and peasants everywhere

In the official statement issued by the leaders of the Party, it was said that the "withdrawal of the workers in the United States. They Center Party takes place amid the storms of a new era." The Cencould scarcely understand how the conditions of American workers, and trists during most of the life especially Negroes, could exist, since they live in a country where. race lies of the Social Democrats. workers really rule.

Members of the Red Aid-Set to Work!

No factory, no village, no worker's house, no working class meetings, social evenings, etc., should fail to have contribution lists or contribution boxes for the victims of fascism Warrant of Centrists in Germany.

Toilers! Rally around the banner BERLIN, July 6 .- Former Chanof the I.L.D. for practical relief to cellor Heinrich Bruening, leader of the victim the Catholic Center Party, signed Germany! the victims of the fascist terror in

Down with Fascism!

Long Live the Solidarity of the Toilers of all Countries!

-International Red Aid.

Detroit Anti-Fascist Conference, July 12

DETROIT .- A united front conferthe Weimar Republic were the alence to broaden the struggle against "In fascism in Germany, Italy, the United an honcrable desire to share in the States and other countries will be held Wednesday evening, July 12, at building up of a new state," says the declaration of the expiring group, "the people of the former Center Party will not be outdone 1:30 m Proletarian Hall, 4108 Woodward Ave. At this conference a proposal will be made to organize a joint anti-fascist and enti-war demonstra

tion on August 1. the anniversary of the beginning of the World War. About 2,000 people were present at

an anti-fascist protest meeting in Belle Isle Shell on Wednesday evening, July 28.

Sail for Fascist

Meets in Europe

"Amateur" Athletes LA PAZ. Bolivia, July 6 .- A Bolivian offensive, accompanied by ter-

LEAGUE TRUCE

by any one.'

NEW YORK. - Seven American seem to have been taken by sur-prise, since both sides were observamateur" athletes sailed yesterday morning to tour Europe and perform ing a truce while the League of Nations negotiations were taking in ten meets there. They represent several of America's foremost univerplace. Fort Nanawa, a fortified island, was the objective of the sities and bourgeois sport organizations and will be well compensated for Bolivian troops. The Bolivians claim to have killed 180 out of, the gartheir work.

rison of 200. An official Paraguayan communique says that the Para- Poland, Germany, Czechoslovakia, guayan forces are holding their po-Hungary and France. It is significant sitions. that, despite the half-hearted "pro-

The Paraguayan government has tests" made by the officials of the abled its Geneva representative to American Athletic Union regarding cabled its Geneva representative to make a protest to the League of Nations. "Just at a time when con-cillation is being attempted," they two stops in fascist Germany.

Dr. Prenn, formerly of the Davi Cup team of Germany, and Dr. The Lewald of the German Olympic Com

mittee, have both been removed from CHICAGO. — The International Workers Order is arranging a huge their positions by Hitter because of their Jewish blood. The Davis Cup International Picnic and Anti-Fas- team has been sent to the competicist Rally to take place July 23, at tion without Dr. Prenn.

ployed. It will not help the works? who sees his pay envelope dwindling to "a new low." Its main intent is to keep back struggle—the growing struggles for higher wages and for to keep hack struggle the growing struggles for higher wages and for to keep hack struggle the growing struggles for higher wages and for to keep hack struggle the growing struggles for higher wages and for the keep hack struggle the growing to wall meet cars at the end of the 63rd to a meet cars at the struggle the growing the struggles for higher wages and for the struggles for higher wages and for the struggle the str

Hidden Facts in Commerce Report Tell of Lower Wages

Lagging Behind. They Admit

WHEN you, unemployed worker, or worker in the shop at starvation wages, read the report of the De-

partment of Commerce published yesterday on "returning prosperity," just glance way down at the botton of the report and see what you find.

You will read this:

"Employment and payroll gains have lagged considerably behind the increases in production. While facstory employment and payrolls both increased last month, and the upward trend continued in June, the indexes in May were below the low level of a year ago. Average hourly factory earnings during the

month also were at a new low point."

Here you have the latest news about velt about increased wages, about de

. . .

of Commerce tells us that these are

bosses are able to increase produc- new low. The poverty of the masses tion in some lines and to keep em-ployment and wages lagging. The dities, as the Department of Comrecord low hourly wage rate, in fact, merce admits, continue to pile up. shows they can increase production The home market—mainly the

and lower wages. starving millions of unemployed and the employed now at the lowest hour-

THE same Department of Commerce report bewails the fact that con-sumption is lagging while production ARE foreign markets increasing to absorb this surplus? The Depart-

goes up. It states: "Available indexes of consumer ment of Commerce report we have purchasing indicate for the most just quoted says textile stocks are swelling up. The starvation wages will not permit the workers to buy part that goods are not moving into consumption as fast as they are be-ing produced. The rise in such inmore shirts or other textile goods, especially, as we get the informadustries as textiles and tobacco manufacturing is much too large to be accounted for by any increase tion that a cheap mail-order house shirt that sold for 35 cents, when the that may have occurred in con-sumer purchasing to date." slavery code goes into practice will sell for \$1.

why aren't goods moving into con-sumption as fast as they are being produced? Because, as the same re-port tells us, the hourly wage rates bitter struggle of all the capitalist

N. Y. GAS COMPANY CUT PAY BUT PAID DIVIDENDS UP TO 42 P. C. OF STOCKS

With hourly wage rates at a new Throughout the whole crisis this low we learn that some of the big-gest corporations are paying big dividends to their stockholders. In company has been steadily paying fat profits to its stockholders. The company's own records show-ed that in 1930, when millions were Albany at the rate hearings of the New York Power and Light Corpor-ation, dividends as high as 42.61 being thrown out of work, and the bosses were fighting against unem-ployment relief, they faid dividends of 35 per cent to stockholders; in 1928 dividends were 33 per cent, in 1931 they rose to 40 per cent. per cent a share were paid to the rich stockholders. The workers in this gompany received a 10 per cent

Not Rising; All Markets Are Decreasing

nations as the result of the sharpen-

about foreign markets for textiles: "Meanwhile, leading exporters of cotton goods declare that their lim-ited business is dwindling fast. The ited business is dwindling fast. The Japanese are selling all over the world. Latterly Great Britain has been making further inroads into South American and West Indian trade, while Canadian business has fallen since imperial policies began to rule the United Kingdom. One large house that did its largest business with South American

countries has been unable to hold its business this year, and with prices rising so rapidly here very little hope for the immediate fu-ture is held out.

In this light we can see gall of such capitalist sheets as the New York Sun in writing editorials entitled: "We are recovering." This Coulsm ("every day in every new thisses

("every day in every way things are getting better and better") will not help on the breadlines, or in the mis-erable hovels of the 17,000,000 unemployed. It will not help the worker

ing world crisis. THE Journal of Commerce (July 6) rific fighting and over 2,000 casual-ties, began yesterday in the South