Don't Miss Earl Browders' Article on Unemployment In gurance in Tomorrow's 'Daily'



Vol. X, No. 174

red as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1670

### NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 21, 1933

### CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

Harry Alan Potamkin THE revolutionary movement has lost one of its most gifted and devoted

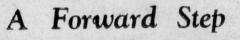
writers in the death of Harry Alan Potamkin. He was in the vanguard of the American intellectuals who, recognizing the decay of capitalist culture and the powerful growth of a new and vital proletarian culture, threw in their lot with the revolutionary working class

More, he was a luminous example of the power which a skilled and sensitive use of the weapon of Marxist criticism confers in the field of culture as in all other fields. With this point of view he earned an international reputation as one of the leading cinema' critics of the

With his sensitive understanding of the social meaning of Marxism in culture, he was distinguisshed by a revolutionary galety and humor which greatly enhanced the value of his work.

He combined with his great talents a tireless revolutionary energy, giving his time unreservedly to the movement. It cannot be doubted that the energy with which he served the movement even when he was suffering acute pain from a serious ailment, contributed to his untimely death at the age of 33.

The greatest honor the intellectual and cultural workers of the movenent can do their comrade will be to carry on with ever greater vigor the or of laying a firm foundation in America for a revolutionary projeculture, to which he contributed so much.



The Cleveland Trade Union conference to be held August 26th and th will be one of the most important ever held. The call for this conerence was signed by some 30 individuals, most of them as direct representatives of their organizations, others as individuals who enjoy coniderable influence in their organizations. Among them are the unions affiliated to the Trade Union Unity League of which William Z. Foster is general secretary; supporters of the C. P. L. A., led by A. J. Muste; ome 30 locals of the American Federation of Labor, the A. F. of L. rank and file Committee for Unemployment Insurance, headed by Louis Weinstock, and the Unemployed Councils and Unemployed Leagues.

It is the purpose of the conference to stimulate and extend the rising wave of strikes and other struggles that clearly indicate that the workers are determined to resist the attacks being carried on under the banner of the National Recovery (Slavery) Act. It is necessary to work out a definite joint program of action that can raise these struggles to a higher stage, direct and coordinate them into effective channels and to develop a nation-wide struggle for unemployment and social insurance. This requires a definite plan for combating the government and the employers and especially its agents-the Greens, the Lewises, the Hillmans-whom it uses to paralyze action of the workers and to help fasten tighter the chains of slavery.

The purpose of the conference is not to launch some new trade union center. The A. F. of L. workers must understand that it is not the purpose of the conference to break them away from their unions. The policy is to enable them to fight better through developing oppositional movements within the A. F. of L. It is also quite conceivable that as a result of this conference many of the organizations, now independent, can be brought into closer understanding and joint work with the industrial unions affiliated with the Trade Union Unity League. Such moves, carried out on the basis of workers' democracy, can tremendously strengthen the fighting front of the working class. It would help the members of the A. F. of L. unions to build up independent leadership in their own organizations. It would be a big step forward in the carrying through of the aim to which the Trade Union Unity League adheres, namely the one union in each industry based upon the class struggle.

But above all, the aim of the Cleveland conference is the united front of the workers still adhering to the various organizations. This is essential for the purpose of beating back the fierce attacks now being made. This can really be achieved only if those elements sponsoring the conference throw in all their efforts and arouse the greatest support for the conference

EXTRA! WORKERS GO ON STRIKE IN BUFFALO IRON WORKS WINNIPEG JOBLESS STORM CITY HALL LANSDALE PICKET 100 Join Metal Union DemandWageIncrease

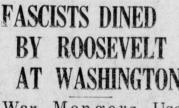
right to organize.

out.

WINNIPEG, Canada, July 20 .--LINE MET WITH Protesting the closing of the outpatient section of the Winnipeg TEAR GAS BOMBS General Hospital, 1,000 unemployed workers stormed the city hall here, refusing to leave in the face of a Pennsylvania Bosses tear gas attack by police. They Try Terror to Curb

demanded that the city heads open the hospital immediately. Police were out-maneuvered when,

charged at the rear of the building. the workers massed at the front on Main St., Winnipeg's main thoroughfare. Police were unable to move them



War Mongers Use Flight to Whip Up Armament Race

tear gas was "illegal." WASHINGTON, July 20-General Italo Balbo, fascist air minister, and 35 of his associates flew here from New York today and were guests of President Roosevelt at noon at the White House. Balbo flew in the navy amphibian plane which is reserved for the president and the use of Kendig's mill. such specially favored guests as he designates.

The flight of Balbo and his fascist 300 strikers, who put up a militant associates is being utilized by the resistance.

war-mongers to arouse support for an ambitious naval and air building program. It is pointed out that if Balbo can fly 24 heavy planes from Europe to Chicago and thence to New York on the return trip it ould be no difficult task in times of Pennsylvania generally speaking, are war for airplanes from Europe to wholesome and decent.

bomb New York, Philadelphia, Wash-ington and other eastern cities from so many thousands of workers of Pennsylvania striking against? the air. Washington the fascists were

nielded by heavy police cordons and St.Paul Packing House y gangs of fascists in black shirts. In the afternoon Balbo was received by the Secretaries of War, Navy, Commerce and State.

Join Industrial Union ST. PAUL, Minn., July 20 .- Pack-1,000 Silk Workers

ing House Workers from the Big Four Packing plants in this important center gathered at a mass meet-ing called by the Packing House Workers' Industrial Union and

BUFFALO, N. Y., July 20 .---Inspired by the recent victory of the workers of the North Buffalo Hardware Foundry, workers in a number of plants here have struck for more pay. One hundred and seventy-five metal workers in the Acme Steel and Mal-leable Iron Works, the filthiest shop

Strike Wave in Black Rock (the Polish section of Buffalo) are fighting for an 8-hour PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 20 .--Thirty five thousand workers, by a day, \$5 a day for molders, \$4 a day conservative estimate, are now out on for grinders and inspectors; recorconservative estimate, are now out on strike in the State of Pennsylvania, against intolerable sweatshop condi-tions and for wage increases and the right to organize ter ventilation, showers, clean toilets

and drinking water. Among the new strikes today was Before the strike women were getthe one at the Eclipse Needles Co., ting 20 cents an hour and men 30 shirt plant, where 500 workers walked cents an hour, working 50 to 60 hours When the company bosses locka week. ed the doors the workers smashed them down and left the plant.

Sensing the mood of the workers the company gave them a 10 per cent increase in pay, but instead of pre-Police terror is being more and more invoked by the bosses to curb the venting the strike, it spurred the workers on to fight for more. Other Plants Strike rising strike wave. In Lansdale, Pa., the picket line of 400 was met by tear

gas hurled by sheriffs' deputies and Workers in the McKaig and Hatch Steel Co. walk-out on strike but lack-10 pickets were arrested. Governor Pinchot was forced to is-sue a statement that he was forming a "tentative opinion" that this use of ed leadership and went back to their jobs. The three militant workers who led the walk-out were fired.

It was brought out today that the police commissioner and Boro Councilman in Lansdale, S. Homer Kendig, is himself a mill owner. This was revealed in a suit by a drawn up. The wire pullers, the key department in the plant, is fully organized. A committee is presenting demands to the company today. 17-year old girl, Inez Pierce, for \$116 in wages which was held back by Sympathy of the workers in the

At the Merion Worsted Mills, in West Conshohocken, police attacked daily. Demands for funds for the Acme strikers have been readily an-swered. Local shop keepers are send-

ing food, others are donating cash relief. As early as 3 a.m. neighbors The day was also featured by a preliminary report of the Legislative are out picketing the factory. Out of the 175 strikers more than Sweatshop Investigating Committee which, while admitting that sweat-100 have already joined the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, shops exist, tries to give the bosses a clean bill of health by saying that the "industrial establishments of which is guiding the strike.

> Don't forget the Daily Worker Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park on July 30. Be there with all your friends!

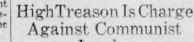
**HUGE SCOTTSBORO** Toilers RejectCo.Union PROTEST MEETING

> PLANNED FOR 5PM NEW YORK .- Mrs. Ada Wright,



His Life in Danger

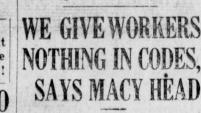
ERNST THAELMANN THAELMANN TO GO ON TRIAL FOR HIS LIFE



Leader LONDON, July 20 .- Ernest Thael-

mann, leader of the German Communist Party, who has been held in chains by the Nazis ever since the to burst if the company does not definitely charged with high trea-grant the demands the workers have son, according to word received trea-

With this charge the Hitler government asknowledges its determination to put Thaelmann to death, along with Ernst Torgler, Dimitroff shops and neighborhoods is growing Popoff and Taneff, who are charged with setting fire to the Reichstag. The London "Daily Herald" reports at the same time that Thael-mann is kept in chains day and night, and subjected to constant tor- Nanking government will be considture in an effort to make him commit suicide, which would relieve the Nazi government of the difficulty of convicting him in an open court.



Prices Go Too High for Business

NEW YORK.—"We employ-ers have sacrificed nothing in NEW YORK.—"We employand minimum wages," declared Chiang Kai Shek was a war subsidy

# Plan August 1st Anti-War Meets Throughout U.S.

Read Joseph Freeman On

Potamkin's Work in Tomorrow's

Feature Page

WEATHER-Fair and warmer; local showers later

Read Gannes on War in Far East in Aug. 1 Edition of "Daily"

Harry Gannes, Daily Worker staff writer, will discuss "The War Situation in the Far East" in the special August First Anti-War issue of the "Daily." This will be but one of many unusual features schedued to appear in the anti-war edition. Make sure you get your copy by

getting your organization to or-der an extra bundle without de-

IMPERIALIST WAR PROTEST ON 1914 WAR BEGAN

N.Y. Workers Prepare March to Union Sq. from 5 Foints

NEW YORK. - American workers will come into the streets August 1, the day the last world imperialist slaughter began in 1914, to demonstrate against a new imperialist war. against the increasing war preparations, and for the defense of the Soviet Union, in solidarity with workers of all other countries.

The war in the far east, the collapse of the disarmament conterence in London and the hectic build-ing of war implements by the in:perialist nations are positive signs of the imminent world conflagsation

In New York five columns of vorkers will arrive in Union Square at 5 p.m. on that day, marching from five demonstration and mobilization points in the city: Battery Park, Bryant Park, Columbus Circle, A continuation of this policy, said Seventh Street and Avenue A and the foreign office. "would threaten

Nichi Nichi, Japanese newspaper close to the Araki government, tated that the Japanese ambassadors of United States imperialism, the in Paris, Rome and Berlin would call the attention of these governments to the Japanese view that the "Chinese loans are apt to be misused the Communist Party, the Unem-Percy S. Straus Fears Prices Co Too High or military purposes to oppose

V. Soong, finance minister of the against the Cuban masses cease. The workers will then march to the

Unity League, American Federation agreeing to maximum hours the Pacific.. Wall Street's loan to of Labor locals and all unaffiliated and minimum wages," declared percy S. Straus, president of three-cornered fight that is devel-Bryant Park, 42d Street and Sixth unions, together with Section 2 of R. H. Macy & Co., one of the oping for the domination of China Avenue, at 2 p.m. largest New York department by the native militarists in the inter-Young workers, those of the Young ests of the respective big powers. Communist League, other youth or General Feng Yu Hsian in the before the National Retail Dry north is playing Japan's game, while ganizations and student groups will hold their demonstration preparatory to marching to Union Square, at moves for British imperialism. Columbus Circle, 1 p.m. Japanese imperialism now informs

JAPAN SAYS U.S. \$50,000,000 CHINA LOAN SPEEDS WAR

Nanking Gets Wall St. Money to Prepare

Far East Battle TOKIO, July 20.-The Japanece wernment, said a foreign office

spokesman, will call to the attention of the United States that its loan of \$50,000,000 to the Chiang Kai Shek ered as a subsidy to the war chest of the Nanking war lords.

from Madison Square Park. the peace of the Far East." At the Battery, right opposite the representatives of the Cuban lackeys

Cuban Consulate, 17 Battery Place the Marine Workers Industrial Union. Sections 1, 6, 7, 8 and 11 of ployed Councils and the Workers Ex-The loan of \$50,000,000 was ob-tained from President Roosevelt by Consulate demanding the terror

The unions affiliated with the Trade Union Unity League especially must utilize the present period of preparations for the conference for the purpose of extending their contacts with the workers, organizing in the shops, recruiting thousands of new workers into their organizations. The conference will not be a success if it merely brings together the followers of the T. U. U. L. and the C. P. L. A. It will be a success only if it is able to rally new sections of the organized and unorganized workers.

For this purpose the T. U. U. L., the oppositions in the A. F. of L. unions must take up concretely the visiting of the most important A. F. of L. unions, the independent unions, and appeal directly to the membership. Special attention must be paid to the workers now in struggle. It should be our aim to have representatives at Cleveland from all groups of workers that have recently been in struggle or groups of workers who are now preparing themselves for struggle.

If this situation is properly utilized, the Clevelard Conference may well become a milestone in the development of a powerful united front of the workers which will smash the aims of the Roosevelt Slavery Act. It can set the masses in motion, result in the improvement of their conditions, and lead to the building up of genuine mass organizations of labor.

### A Revealing Squawk

ROOSEVELT, the one-time hope of the "forgotten man," cannot hide his real role-his role as the chief executive for the big trusts, for tonopoly capitalism.

Roosevelt promised that the Industrial "Recovery" Act would not end to the powerful trusts swallowing up the smaller manufacturers and interprises. This promise, obviously false, was necessary in order to secure the repeal of the anti-trust laws in the interests of the biggest financial groups without arousing the stubborn resistance of the smaller fry.

T THE hearings on the electrical code, one of the smaller exploiters let out a revealing squawk.

Willis B. Rice, lamp manufacturer, said: "The electrical industry is inated by five big corporations. They have 85 per cent of the business. The code tends to perpetuate the monopoly and might easily be designed inste the independent manufacturer."

to cheminate the independent manufacturer." To worker will be deeply touched by the agonies of crumpling small industries, because to the worker both small and large stand out as ruthless exploiters.

But what will stir the workers is the fact that the Roosevelt regime, parading under the flimsy garments of the "new deal," is playing the of the American finance oligarchy, in the first place against the

Roosevelt's program is designed to strengthen the domination of the corporations-General Motors, U. S. Steel, Standard Oil, Morgan & the rule of the 48 big financiers and industrialists who ex-Ambassador Gerard said virtually own the United States.

THAT explains Roosevelt's feverish war preparations. Imperialism requires more markets and colonies. Not content with the loot from its own workers, it hastens to use the masses as cannon-fodder to ransack other countries and colonies.

It explains the open shop and company union policy of the various

--- It explains Roosevelt's sudden action in permitting the textile bosses to slash wages of those receiving above the \$13 minimum.

It explains why the attack against the workers will grow sharper as the Roosevelt program goes into action seeking to solve the crisis by strengthening the domination of the big trusts, raising these gigantic corporations to more powerful positions on the backs of the workers.

# Join Strike in R. I.

PAWTUCKET, R. I., July 20. About 900 workers of the Royal Silk Co. and 100 from the National Weaving Co joined the strike movement which is now spreading through the silk center of Central Falls and Paw-This action brings the numtucket.

tics.

ization

ber of strikers up to 2,000. Three thousand workers of the Waypoyset Rayon Co. here won a 30 per cent increase when the company fearing a strike hastened to forestall it by granting the workers' demands. Francis Gorman, United Textile heid at every plant followed by a huge mass meeting on Friday, July 28th at which Mother Bloor is Workers organizer on the scene of the strike here today cautioned the workers to be "patient and fair." Just scheduled to speak. as in the case of the Salem strike and the strike at the Amoskeag in

MILK PRICE RISES TODAY New Hampshire the UTW officials are maneuvering with the company ALBANY, N. Y., July 20.-The for a committee of intermediaries to price of milk for New York City step in and arbitrate the strike. May-or Quinn of Pawtucket and Mayor Cadorette of Central Falls have al-ready been called as "impartial" rep-a decision by the State Milk Con-

resentatives to prepare the ground trol Board. for a sell-out agreement. Only the In New York City prices will jump

most vigilant care on the part of the from the minimum of 11 to 12 cents strikers can prevent the UTW offi- delivered and from 10 to 11 cents cials from their usual betrayal tac- when sold in stores. Up state prices the struggie they have waged on be-The rank and file must im- will rise from 10 to 11 cents demediately elect its strike committee livered and from 9 to 10 cents in stores.

**Unemployed** League Head **Obstructs Strike in Ohio Town** 

EAST LIVERPOOL, O.—Although none of them were employed 200 workers attending a meeting of ditch digging jobs.

Unemployed League here voted A meeting was then called in to strike on the welfare jobs, George Potters Hall by the same committee Perkins, a state leader of the organ- where George Perkins spoke opposopposed the action. The ing strike action, although the convention of his own organization held Leagues are under the influence of the Muste movement. The unemployed pottery workers

work a day a week and in many cases only one day in two weeks muncipal light plant to save ex- Colored People, which, under cover welfare board in order to get relief. For digging sewer ditch-es they are paid from \$2.80 to \$3.50 cleaners.

One of the speakers, Mrs. Meady, a day depending on size of family. also of the League spoke on the necessity of struggle to gain better Although food prices have risen from 30 to 69 per cept here, no inconditions and called for a united front of all unemployed. crease is given in relief or in the number of days worked. When discussion started, worker

Workers on relief decided to hold after worker called for the need killed by the Khaki Shirts of Art a demonstration before the welfare of strike. When the strike vote board and send a committee to pre- was taken it was carried unanisent their grievances. The excu-tive committee of the Unemployed of the militant spirit to struggle on L. I. League changed the decision to call League changed the decision to call off the part of the workers being stifled the massive before the board. The officials however refused to deal with the committee stating that joblass — —Dave Martin. The list of speakers includes: Al-fred Wagenknecht, Arturo Giovanitti, William L. Patterson, Ruby Bates, Mother Wright, Robert Minor, Hey-wood Broun, William Fitzgerald, off the demonstration, and appear themselves before the board. The officials however refused to deal with the committee stating that

mother of two of the Scottsboro boys. overwhelmingly rejected both a Robert Minor, William L. Patterson, company union and A. F. of L. William Fitzgerald of the Harlem union in the plants. Three hun-T L D Ruby Bates and Ben Gold dred and fifty workers from Arleader of the struggles of the Needle mour's, Swift's, Cudahy's and the Trades Industrial Union will be feat-United Packing Plants were present ured speakers at today's Scottsboro to hear a discussion on the Indus-trial Recovery Act. demonstration in Union Square at p. m.

The workers cheered when Schneiderman, Karson, Hurwitz Following preliminary meetings throughout the city, columns of and other speakers exposed the real marchers will come to Union Square meaning of the Eccovery (Slavery) Act. By unanimous vote they de-cided to join the Industrial Union. for a huge demonstration of protest against the Scottsboro lynch verdicts. Organizational meetings are to be

The struggle for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys will be linked with the struggle for the victims of German fascism. Alfred Wagen-knecht, secretary of the National Committee to Aid the Victims of

German Fascism, will speak, and 25 per cent of the collection taken at he meeting will go to the relief fund for the victims of the German ter-

Dreiser Supports Struggle Theodore Dreiser, noted writer issued a statement Tuesday endors-

include

wage codes.

ing the demonstration and praising the International Labor Defense for half of the boys.

lives of the boys are in graver peril than ever heretofore. Lynch frenz, against the boys has been raised to a new peak by the offer of Tom

Scottsboro boys." Dreiser pointed out that faith in the "impartiality" of Judge Horton

Horton's action in leaving for Florida to forestall a writ to free the boys on

ing of the boys. Will Make Demand on N.A.A.C.P. At the meeting a delegation will G. J. Clark was even permitted to speak and he made reference to a muncipal light plant to serve a be elected to lay the demands of the

penses on refrigerators and vacuum of collecting money for the Scottsboro boys, has been sabotaging the

struggle for their release. Arturo Giovanitti, of the Anti-Fascist Unity Committee will speak on the case of Terzani who is held on the framed charge of the murder

Smith of Philadelphia at a meeting held by them last Friday at Astoria

The list of speakers includes: Al-

stores, in a speech Thursday Goods Association at the Hotel General Chen Chi Tang of Canton Pennsylvania.

The capitalist press which printed Wall Street that it regards this move Straus's speech where he refers to as definite steps to war and will a threatened buyers' strike due to act accordingly.

American capitalism at the same rising prices which makes it impossible for the workers to buy time is speeding its naval building. Defense, the Workers International Labor clothing and other goods, failed to arming for the clash that both the Relief. Scottsboro Defense Commithis admission about the robber powers are preparing for.

"Wages and hours," said Mr. Straus "not not absolute factors, they are purely comparative '..., "Therefore, POST REPORTED purely comparative ' . . . "Therefore, wherein lies the justification of em-**OVER CANADA** ployers in acking for something in return for that which they claim to have conceded, but which, in ac-

tual fact, means no material con-Still Nearly 31' Hours cession at all?" Ahead of Record

Mr. Straus's speech was not meant to reach the eves of the workers his department store, but was an appeal to the bosses not to raise prices too high and thereby kill trade.

First Negro Flyers to Cross Continent **Reach Los Angeles** 

Edmonton. LOS ANGELES, July 20-While the boss press devoted headlines and pages of material to welcoming Balbo's fascist air "armada,' they ignored, by burying in tiny inside-page items, the news of the arrival here vesterday of Dr. Al-

bert E. Forsythe and C. Albert

## Mother Hikes 30 Miles in **Blazing Sun with Dead Baby**

BLAIR, Neb., July 20.-Mrs. Raymend T. Keyes, 18, hitchhiked 30 up outside of Omaha and driven 15 miles by a motorist who did not miles bencath a burning sun with her dead baby clutched to her know what her burden was until they came into Calhoun. There he breast. She did not have the fare to ride to Blair from the Omaha hospital where the baby died. The turned off, and the two trudged in the sun for a mile before a truck slowed down. The driver brought authorities gave her the body,

At Seventh Street and Avenue A language organizations, workers clubs women's councils, the Friends of the Soviet Union, the International Labor Relief, Scottsboro Defense Committee, Anti-Fascist committees and organizations of that neighborhood. professional groups, children's groups and Section 15 of the Commun Party, will gather at 3:30.

Fraternal and Anti-Fascist organizations, the Introductional Workers Order, the Workers's Circle, the Kranton Kassah the ICOR and Jewish workers groups, and Section 5 of the Communist Party will mobilize at Madison Square Park a

NEW YORK, July 20.-Belief was 3 p.m. xpressed here by Post's backers that On the eve of August 1. July 31 he had cheanged his plans to land preliminary demonstrations will be at Fairbanks, Alaska, and was headheld in Harlem in the heart of the ing for Edmonton, Canada, instead. Negro section.

Post was sighted at 5:30 p.m. (N.

Y. Time) at Ruby, Alaska, which is PITTSBURGH, Pa.-The August 1 in a direct line between Nome, where demonstration against imperialist he was sighted at 7:30 a.m., and war and for the defense of the Sodemonstration against imperialist viet Union will be held here at West Park (band stand) at 4:30 in the

Early reports indicated that Post was 31 hours ahead of the record afternoon, led by the Communist he and Gatty set last year. Party, Pittsburgh district. Post left Kharbarovsk, Siberia af-

ter a stop of two hours and 23 min-CHICAGO, Ill .-- Two outdoor demutes and then started again on the dangerous hop across the fog-bound onstrations are planned here for the international day of struggle against Bering Sea to Alaska. imperialist war, August 1, led by the

She and her brother were nicked

Chicago district of the Communist The day: July 30. The place: Pleasant Bay Park. The event: the Daily Worker Picnic! Don't Party. One demonstration will be held at Union Park and the other on the South Side, both to begin at 6:30 p.m.

> BIRMINGHAM, Ala. - Negro and white workers and farmers have been in action since July 1 preparing to demonstrate against imperialist war on August 1. In towns and villages throughout this state and in Georgia Tennessee, Mississippi and Louisians toilers are preparing to demonstrate

. .

PHILADELPHIA, Pa .- On August the workers of Philadelphia will demonstrate against imperialist wars and the increasing war preparations and for the defense of the Soviet Union, at the Reviewn Plaza, 6:30

Anderson, first Negro flyers to complete a coast-to-coast flight. Forsythe and Anderson left Atlantic City, N. J., on Monday.

In his statement he said. "The

Hefflin to assist Attorney General Knight to further prosecute the

was a danger to the boys and that bail is an indication of his masked attempts to assist in the legal lynch-

Page Two

### STAGE AND SCREEN LEHMAN'S BOARD AGAIN BOOSTS Minor Urges Huge Turnout at PRICE OF MILK Mooney Film at Cameo Today

#### By ROBERT MINOR.

showing of the movietone picture, lawyer, who speaks from the screen "The Strange Case of Tom Mooney," in a too patronizing way of Tom Moowhich will open this morning at 10 ney's belief that he is a martyr to "a" o'clock at the Cameo Theatre, 42nd cause. (Yes, Mr. Walsh, the cause!) St. and Broadway, New York. Tom Mooney himself appears on the screen and makes a speech that is an

But the picture is far better than it had been described. As one who in reaching millions of workers, on lived through all of the important the advice of Tom Mooney I recomevents of this greatest of all Ame- mend that all Trade Unions and other rican labor cases during the past 17 organizations pass resolutions and years, I can say that it is a true pic- present petitions to the local movieture, aside from two or three unim- tone theatres in their cities and portant inaccuracies, and aside from neighborhoods demanding that the a few of the scars of censorship, in-evitable as long as the framers of There ought to be a big crowd at

Tom Mooney are the rulers of the the Cameo Theatre this morning.

#### Reader Takes Issue With Cagney in "The Picture "Daily" Review of "Island of Doom"

Editor, Daily Worker

"Island of Doom" Soviet film. subjective and unwarranted.

people who symbolize in a realistic and human manner three class forces to be found in a revolution: the capitalist stool-pigeon, who is shown to be first and last a rat in all his dealings; the petty-bourgeois actress, who is shown to have the inevitable characteristics of her class, weakness Charles Weidman and his dancers; and vacillation; and the revolutionary proletarian, who is shown to be the only one who has a definite purpose in life, strength of character, and the ability to show the pettybourgeois the road to union with the proletariat in a life of decisive and

purposeful action. The element of suspense is powerfully and masterfully made use of throughout the story, with the great-est artistic economy (the whole thing played almost entirely in one setting by three characters); and the -called "love interest" makes this film particularly fitted for the consumption of the American movie aualmost incapable of absorbing any subject in the movies unless it is through the medium of a love story. be deported to Panama.

I have not seen the reviews of the bourgeois press on this film, but I categoric in their rejection of it than the review that appeared in the "Daily Worker," and this is too bad, since the picture is really a good Yours

comradely greetings, JUDITH KNIGHT.

Meet your friends at the Daily Worker Picnia, Pleasant Bay Park, July 30!

Demonstrate

DAILY WORKER

PICNIC

**IULY 30th** 

country. It is also necessary to ob-I have just come from an advance ject to a certain cynical manner in the remarks of Frank P. Walsh, the ling.

Because of the effect it will have tions.

Snatcher" At Jefferson Beginning this Saturday the Jef- trust gouge more millions out of ferson Theatre will present a double feature screen program including

Dear Comrade:--I was surprised to James Cagney and Alice White in read the attack by "S. B." on the "The Picture Snatcher," and "Trick in For Trick," with Ralph Morgan and Tuesday's "Daily Worker," an attack Sally Blaine. The program begin-which seems to me to be entirely ing Wednesday will have Laurel ubjective and unwarranted. I saw this film and found it to be and "Terror Abroad," with John Hala very clear, simple story of three liday and Charlie Ruggles on the

screen . . . . The Radio City Music Hall is now showing "Double Harness." a new RKO Radio picture, with Ann Harding and William Powell in the leading roles. The stage show includes a spectacle, "Gay Vienna"; Celia Branz, contralto; Ross Graham, baritone; a ballet, "Melody in F," by Rubinstein and "Il Guarany" by Gomez

Want to Deport Negro Worker After Arrest At a Scottsboro Meet

NEW YORK -Although the state authorities dismissed the case of Robert Smith, militant Negro worker, who was arrested at an openair Scottsboro meeting in Harlem, which has been rendered April 26th, the federal authorities took up the case and at the hearing held Wednesday he was ordered to

The International Labor Defense which handled the case for Smith. sure that they could not be more who claims American citizenship, will sue for writ of habeas corpus in order to test the decision of the Dapartment of Labor in the Federal Court.

> NEW YORK. - Carl Winter will speak on the Workers Municipal Relief Ordinance tonight, 8 p. m., at the Prospect Workers Center, 1157 Southern Boulevard.

> > Support

DAILY WORKER

PICNIC

Farmers Threaten New Milk Strike to Get Part of Raise

SYRACUSE, July 20-A new milk strike looms to try to compel the State Milk Control Board to pay dairymen at least 45 per cent of the Mooney telegraphed from San Quen-tin Prison, asking me to see it. It had already been described by peo-ple who had seen it as extraordinarily of the struggle without lying or truck-ing the struggle without lying or truckindependent producers' organiza-

> "Unless we get action by August First, we will strike," said Albert Woodhead, one of the leaders of the milk strike that occurred several months ago

While the farmer gets 3 and 4 cents a quart for milk, it is sold to the consumers for 10 to 16 cents a quart. The Tammany-appointed and controlled milk board, which Governor Lehman said would aid the farmers has only helped the milk

both farmers and consumers. Yesterday at Albany it announced that the retail price of milk was again to be boosted a cent a quart. The retail cost of the cheapest grade milk will be 11 cents up-state and 12 cents in New York.

### **Silk Store Strike** Won After 3 Weeks

NEW YORK.-The strike at the Superior Silk Mills Stores at 406 Fulton Street was won yesterday after three weeks of constant picketing and arrests. The strike was called when the boss wanted to give the boys two weeks vacation without pay.

The young workers were paid \$50 each for the time they were on strike. All the workers in the store joined the Retail Dry Goods Union

### Striking Newsboys

in Pittsburgh Block **Publishers'** Robbery

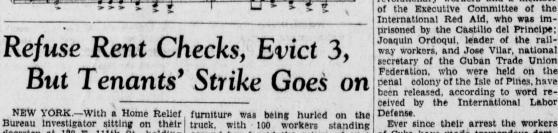
PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 20,-The circulation of newspapers came to a complete stop this morning when newsboys joined the strike wave in Pennsylvania, in protest against the rise in the price charged them for papers, from \$2 to \$2.25 a hundred.

None of the three local papers could be distributed. The young strikers tore up papers and halte newspaper delivery trucks.

Federal agents were rushed in the Roosevelt government to fight the strike, and George Balley, 21, said to be an Unemployed Council organizer, was arrested and rushed through to a jail term of five days.

> Dorscha and Group To Dance at I. L. D. Picnic

NEW YORK .- The picnic of the N. Y. District International Labor Defense which was originally sched-



Bureau investigator sitting on their truck, with 100 workers standing Ever since their arrest the workers doorstep at 128 E. 111th St., holding around her forced the return of part of Cuba have made tremendous dem-Ever since their arrest the workers checks to pay their rent, three famof the furniture. The rest was taken onstrations, supported by demonstrailies-Motropolis, Silez and Millingto the city warehouse. tions in America and throughout the world

The furniture of the three families While these three leaders have been released, at least 50 workers had been returned to the house when they were evicted in the rain the day

were arrested for revolutionary activ-

wave.

### D'AILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 21, 1933

Mortgage Burdened Storm Office



When the Home Owners Loan Corporation opened an office in Detroit to aid home owners who were about to lose their homes, hundreds of the mortgage burdened of Detroit stormed the doors to get the first help. The bank heliday in Ford's city, but recently ended, has left thousands destitute

### Workers Will Hear New Scottsboro Song Today

"Scottsboro," a new mass song writ-ten to help in the struggle to free the Degeyter Club. Swift has won recog-Scottsboro boys will be sung by the nition in the music world for his Flatbush ILD chorus at the Scotts- concerts and his compositions.

boro demonstration in Union Square He became active in the revolution Today ary movement last year. One of his The chorus of the song, whose words recent compositions "United Fron ere written by Abron, are: May Day, 1933" was inspired by the "The Scottsboro boys shall not die, May First demonstration in which

The Scottsboro boys shall not die, Workers of the ILD will set them The song may be purchased for two free, set them free." cents a copy at the Workers Book The song was written by L. E. Swift, Store, 50 E. 13th St., or from the series of mass protests throughout Cuba, growing constantly desplte unyoung composer, member of the Workers Music League, 55 W. 19th St



BY A CULTURAL SHOCK BRIGADE of the CANNERY WORKERS CLUB in DAGHESTAN - All Native Cast - (English Titles) between democratic and republican leaders which will result in agreement to raise the sales tax when the legislature convenes next Wednesday. The mayor pointed to the fact that minority leader George R. Fearon of the senate and Speaker Joseph A. McGinnies of the assembly who lead the republican machine will approve the tax. The Unemployed Councils in a statement issued yesterday called or Perjury Forged this Chain all workers' organizations in the state "to send telegrams to Governor Lehman demanding a hearing of the workers' delegation before the legislature. Besides sending a delegation to Albany committees of workers' in the neighborhoods will go before the state senators and assemblymen in their respective districts with the request that they vote favorably towards hearing the workers' delegation and give approval to the demands presented by them. The announcement of the special meeting of the state legislature has so far served the purpose of city of-ficials to entirely neglect appropriations for immediate relief. In most instances relief was gotten only as a result of the determined demands of unemployed before the Home Relief Bureaus. Jobless on work relief jobs found a 10 per cent cut when pay was given out. Protest resolutions are now circulated demanding that the city res-cind the cut. All workers on relief jobs should report to the office of the Greater New York Unemployed Councils at 10 E. 17th St., for information concerning the petitions **PROTESTS FREE** 

Released From Jail

BOTH PARTIES IN

CONFAB AGREE TO

**RAISE SALES TAX** 

NEW YORK .- According to Mayor

O'Brien conferences are taking place



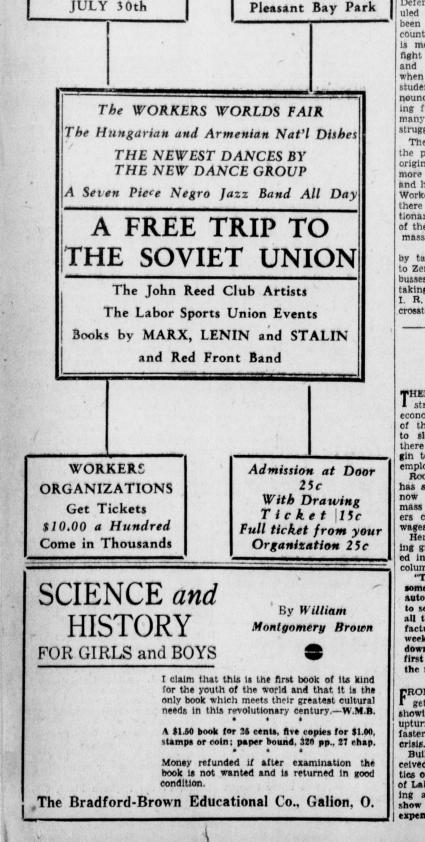
AMUSEMENTS

The Cultural Revolution in Soviet Russia From the Human Side

Dased on a true story! See how the Five-Year Plan came into the severe mountain country of Daghestan! See how centuries are spanned in the heart of the workers in present day Russia!

STABTING TODAY - AMERICAN PREMIERE

**"BORN** 



	by taking the Pelham Bay Subway to Zerega Avenue Station, where ILD busses will meet the workers, or by taking the Lexington or Seventh Ave. I. R. T. to 177th St. Station, and crosstown car to Union Port.	tenants now left in the house are determined to continue the strike until their demand for a rent reduc- tion is met. At one time during the eviction Mrs. Mestropolis, one of these whose	TABAK MEET JULY 24 NEW YORK.—A Tabak defense conference will take place Monday, July 24, at 8 p.m. at Ambassador Hall, Claremont Parkway and Third Ave. All mass organizations in the Bronx have been asked to elect two delegates to this conference, which will plan a campaign for the defense of Tabak, a militant worker who has been framed by the Home Relief Bureau.	the I. L. D. has learned. Communists Nominate Nykanen for School Board in Virginia VIRGINIA, Minn., July 20.—The Communist Party filed as its candi- date, Carlo Nykanen for the local echool board elections. The steel trust is running the =hool district as it doos everything else here. When Nykanen's father was given work in order to get relief by the school board and was unable to go as he was sick, he sent his son. The company stools saw that the militant young Nykanen should get no work. Later the father had to accept the job although sick, in order to get sufficient to live on. The Communist Party in the elec- tions has not only presented a pro- gram for the interests of the workers, but is actively fighting in the day to day struggles of all toilers.	<ul> <li>CARS LEAVE FOR CAMP from 2700 Bront Park East every day at 19 a. Friday and Satorday 10 a. m. S p. m., T p. m., Take Lexington Avenue We Plains Road Express. Stop at Allerton Avenue.</li> <li>ROUND TRIP: to Nitgedaiget \$2.00 to Unity \$3.00</li> <li>Week End Program for Camp Nitgedaiget</li> <li>Friday Evening—"Daily Worker" Camp Fire.</li> <li>Saturday Morning—Track and Field Meet. Prizes will be given. Afternoon—Swimming Races and Tennis Tournament. Rowing on the Hudson.</li> <li>Evening—"Daily Worker" Concert Program; Nitgedaiget Trio; "Daily Worker" Pageant; Children's Play, "Why," with a chorus of 50 voices; Followed by Nitgedaiget 4-Piece Jazz Orch.</li> <li>Sunday Morning—Carl Brodsky will lecture on "The Role of the Daily Worker in the Workingclass Movement." Afternoon—Baseball Game. Evening—Dancing.</li> <li>In CAMP UNITY, Herbert Benjamin will lecture on "The Role of the Daily Worker in the Workingclass Movement," Sunday morning. There will also be the usual attractive week-end program.</li> </ul>
boor g c your 5c boon kind s the tural .M.B. s1.00, chap. the good O.	THERE are some very important straws that show which way the conomic wind is blowing. The wheels of the big industries are beginning to slow down again, even though there forced speeding up did not begin to draw off the millions of unenployed. The source of the millions of the big industries are beginning to slow down again, even though there forced speeding up did not begin to draw off the millions of unenployed. The source of the millions of unenployed. The are a few more signs of comming greater unenployment, as reported in the New York Sun's financial columns, July 19: The steel trade reviews note substance. Steel ingot output this week, according to the Iron Age is down a point to 58 per cent, the rate was as low as 12 per cent. FROM the Department of Labor we get a very devastating reports forwing, building construction dropped taster than at any period during the crist. Building permit reports received by the bureau of labor statistics of the United States Department of Labor for more form 762 identical cities have a factor of Jabor statistics of the United States Department of Labor or over show a decrease of 36.5 per cent in the states o	Workers Ate Less Food Roosevelt Forced U and A. & P. Sales and A. & P. Sales and A. & P. Sales and A. & P. Sales and A. & P. Sales as a sharper drop than ever before. After the great hollaballoo/ about the public works construction that was upposed to put-what was it?- around 3,000,000 to work this sum- mer, the department of labor has the lowing report to make: "The various agencies of the Mited States Government award- ed contracts during June for build- ings to cost \$1,039,304. This is the mailest award for Federal build- ings to cost \$1,039,304. This is the source of the battleships?" The best proof that the poverty of the masses is increasing despite the rise in production is contained in the reports of the big department istores that sell things the cheapest, and whose sales are the best guage to consumption of goods that the workers buy. The United States Weekly, a news- paper, that publishes government re-	"Value of department store sales declined slightly more than is nor- mal during June, the Federal Re- serve Board announced July 10 "The Board's adjusted index, which allowed for seasonal varia- tions, dropped from 67 in May to 66 in June "It was explained that, because production was on the increase during June, the department store index showed that consumption was not keeping pace with production." THAT, of course, is putting it very mildly. What it really shows is that while production was going up the purchase of articles of clothing, food and so on, was going down. The workers whose needs were greater had less money with which to buy even the cheapest goods. An emphatic indication that the workers were eating less during the Roosevelt inflation boom (for the bosses) is contained in the following report of A. and P. sales sant to the Daily Worker by a worker in Newark, New Jersey: "Sales of the Great Atlantik and	weeks period ending July 1 were \$79,503,203. This compares with \$86,061,928 for the same period in 1932 and is a decrease of \$6,558,765, or 7.62 per cent. "June cales, expressed in tons, were estimated as 507,361 this year, com- pared with 531,082 in June, 1932. This is a decrease in quantity of merchandise sold of 23,721 tons, or 4.47 per cent. "Average weekly sales in June were \$15,000,641, compared with \$17,212,398 in 1932, a decrease of \$1,- 311,757. Average weekly tonnage sales were 101,472, compared with 106,216 in June, 1932, a decrease of 4,744 tons." " VERY worker knows that the At- Iantic and Patific stores sales is an accurate gauge to what the work- ers are eating. Whatever way you look at it, the above report shows the workers are spending less money for food, and the tonnage of food sold shows they are eating less food. This all took place at the high point of the Roosevelt forced march to prosperity. It took place when the stook market was sky rocketing with stocks increasing in value around, 109 per cent. The stock market gamblers, not excluding a hord of Mr. Roose- velt's close and intimate friends. cleared some tens of billions of doi- lars out of the stock market, out of the perspective profits that the bose expect to gain because they can make the workers eat tons and tons of food	(OPPOSITE BRONX PARK) (OPPOSITE BRONX PARK) (AS NOW REDUCED THE RENT ON THE APARTMENTS AND SINGLE ROOMS CULTURAL ACTIVITIES Kindergarden; Classes for Adults and Children; Library; Gymnasium; Clubs and Other Privileges

### DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JULY 21, 1933

They Need Clothes But Plow Cotton Under

## Cotton Code Cuts Pay; **Electric Bosses Meet**

### in Pay Above \$13 Code Minimum

WASHINGTON, July 20.-President Roosevelt Thursday signed a wage-cutting order for cotton textile workers receiving above the \$13 minimum wage, opening the way for the bosses to make the \$13 minimum actually a maximum wage throughout the industry.

In the original presidential stateapproving and amending the textile code a provision was made for many facts about the control of 85 percent of the electrical industry by receiving more than the \$13 mini-Soon after the code went into effect mill owners, managers, flocked Electric. to Washington by airplanc and train. A mini There were hundreds of long distance for a 40-1 telegrams and telephone calls to the the code. White House, and without consulting

even the labor advisory board, Roosevelt ordered the elimination of this clause. this as the right to cut wages down to the \$13 level.

This power to suspend any provi-sion of the codes not suitable to the bosses, without a hearing, or without giving the workers a right to say a word, shows how they will be used in practice.

SHOE WORKERS DRAW UP CODE

YORK .-- Workers in more NEW than a dozen shoe shops have completed organization under the banner of the Shoe & Leather Workers' Industrial Union, as the workers pro-

ceed with their plans for a struggle n the entire industry to enforce their demands for an immediate 25 per cept wage increase to meet the rising ost of living. The workers of the Kados, the Ro-

mano, the Elmo and many other shops have arranged for shop meet-ings, and will shortly be fully organized to participate in the struggle for the 40-hour week and wage increases.

#### Code Drawn Up

gles. This code includes the de-mands for a 40-hour week, a mini-Week work; 35-hour week; time mum wage of 85 cents an hour for guarantee of employment; unemploy-skilled workers, 45 cents for unskilled. ment insurance; abolition of child pense of the bosses and the govern- and adult, white and Negro.

Workers of the slipper trade will Cutters, \$50; operators, \$44; exam-draw up a code this Saturday at 2 iners, \$26; presers, \$50; drapers, \$31; p.m. at Irving Plaza Hall, Irving finishers \$26; hemstitchers, Plaza and 15th St.

The strike at the Weissman-Sass shop in Brooklyn is still in full swing. The scabs brought in by the Board of Trade do not produce shoes. All mass picketing.

The Benedict shop has signed on agreement to employ only union orkers when it re-opens.

8 LYNN SHOE SHOPS ON STRIKE LYNN, Mass. - About 1,400 are Oxford Slipper Co. reported out on strike in 8 Lynn Shoe factories demanding higher wages and the back pay due them under terms of the settlement of their recent strike. Lynn shoe work-Monday after the firm refused to

Roosevelt OK's Slash Electric Companies Go Into Private Meet To Draw Code

WASHINGTON July 20.—After eight hours of hearings here on the proposed code for the electrical manufacturing industry, affecting 200,000 workers, deputy administrator Allen told the employers to go into private conference to agree on a code that would be acceptable to all of them.

The hearings were bringing out to percent of the electrical industry by five big corporations, such as the General Electric Co. and Western

A minimum wage of \$12.60 to \$14.00 for a 40-hour week was provided in

The present wage situation in some of the electrical industries was brought out in the testimony of C. C. The textile bosses interpret Craigmile, general superintendent of the Belden Manufacturing Co. of Chicago. Mr. Craigmile said though production in his plant now equaled 1929 figures, wages were down 25 to 30 per cent and employment down 20 per cent

> 450 CLOTHING WORKERS STRIKE

ROCHESTER, N. Y., July 20 .- A strike called against the Keller Heumann, Thompson Co., by the Amalgamated Clothing Workers has

resulted in bringing out 450 workers according to press reports. The strike has been called to establish a union shop in the plant.

DRESS WORKERS' **CODE PROPOSED** 

In a series of discussions carried on at meetings of active members shop chairmen, trade boards, etc. the staff executive, together with the secretariat of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union has finally

agreed on a code of wages and hours A code was recently drawn up at and other working conditions which the membership meeting of the will be submitted at a huge mass union, to present at Washington and meeting of dressmakers next week. to provide a basis for future strug- The important points embodied in

and 30 cents for learners, etc., and labor; limitation of contractors, and unemployment insurance at the ex- equal pay for equal work, for young

Minimum wage scales as follows; \$30 cleaners, \$20; sample makers, \$35. Complete jobbers responsibility for conditions in contractors' shops. The minimum wage scales to be

regularly adjusted in accordance with the rise in the cost of living. Workers receiving above the minimum scales to receive a 20 per cent

increase in wages, in order to be able to keep up with the rising cost of living

Workers on Strike

be paid.



A scene as cotton raisers in the South began to plow under 10 million acres of cotton. These two men and the girl are destroying their share of the acreage that Roosevelt ordered plowed under that prices might be higher for the big cotton holders like himself.

### 100 Win Three Hour Protest Wins Hyman Right Underwear Workers to Speak at Code Hearing Expose AFL Fakery **Underwear** Strike NEW YORK .- One hundred young

Hillquit, Speaking for I. L. G. W. U., Makes By a Needle Worker Correspondent Veiled Plea for Piece Work



The delegation which will present the demands of the rank and file cloak makers to the Recovery administration at the hearings on the cloak code in Washington. From left to right: Joseph Boruchowitz, member Workers that were getting \$1.65 General Executive Board, Organizer Cloak Department, Needle Trades in hour are cut to \$1.45 an hour, Workers' Industrial Union Louis Hyman, president of the Industrial Union and new classifications have been in- and J. H. Cohen, vice president and member of the Executive Board of the vented to cut the wages still lower. Needle Trades Union.

> WASHINGTON, July 20 .- Battling against the refusal of the cont littee which opened hearings on the Industrial Code in the Cloak and Suit industry today to hear Hyman, of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, the delegation of the latter finally forced the chairman to promise to let

Hyman speak later on the demands raises to At the opening of the session, be-sides this union delegation, there were present a delegation of the I. L. G. W. U., and about 200 jobbers, manu-W. U., and about 200 jobbers, manu-were and contractors. He lauded the conference and the N. I. R. A. and said "We can all gain" from the Code. It will help heal the Electric Union Heads facturers and contractors. Get Cop to Beat Up Rank and File Member Howard was chairman of the hear-ing. Kirstein and Professor Rogers were on the platform. Kine of the stock industry." were on the platform. Morris Hillquit was spokesman for enumerated the "blessings" of piece

## Louis Boudin Exposes A.F.L. **Collusion With Fur Bosses**

Page Three

Describes How Non-Existent RightWing Union Got Injunction Against Absent Employers' Association

NEW YORK .- A labor union that didn't exist was awarded an injunction against an employers' association that didn't appear. This was the way Louis Boudin described the injunction gotten out by the alleged International Furriers' Union against the association of fur bosses in the combined attempt of the A. F. of L. leaders, the fur bosses, the cops and the gangsters to drive down the @

cause there was only one bona fide

Bosses' Agents Absent

tional Furriers' Union, as well as

officials of the fur bosses' association

but none of them showed up, al-

Neither did any Socialist official

appear to tell what progress, if any

had been made by the Socialist Party

or by Norman Thomas in the inves-

being conducted and about which he

The name of A. J. Muste was al

Intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

SO FIFTH AVENUE

Work Done Under Personal Care et

15TH FLOOR

Dr. C. Weissman

tigation which Thomas said

is keeping so strangely silent.

called, but he did not appear.

though invitations had been sent

them to present their side

furriers' conditions and smash the that he was not a Communist and militant fur section of the Needle that he was helping in this case be Trades Workers Industrial Union. Louis Boudin is the lawyer who union in the fur field, and his inserved papers, on behalf of the fur terest in trade unionism made him section of the N. T. W. I. U., to make offer his services to the N. T. W. I. this militant union a party to the U. fur section. injunction hearing and to vacate

this vicious injunction. Boudin gave his testimony yesterday at the hear-Before Boudin gave his testimony ing on the fur situation conducted the chairman of the Citizens' Com-by the Citizens' Committee at Labor mittee called out the names of the Temple, 14th Street and 2nd Aveofficials of the so-called Interna-

Admit Their Own Non-Existence Boudin pointed out that the nonexistence of the right wing fur union was glaringly evident from the papers the A. F. of L. officials themselves submitted at the court hear-These papers admitted that since July of last year practically all of the fur shops employed no "right furriers, and the oral statements at the court hearing brought out that the reason for this was that ere were no "right wing" furriers

to employ. The sham battle by which the A. NEW YORK CITY .-- Last week the F. of L. leaders got this injunction boss of the Anchor Underwear Co. was so evident that Judge Shientag stopped the power and told the workwas forced to open up the case again ers that they should go to a meeting of Local No. 62, and introduced the as a party, Boudin reported at the Labor Temple hearing. He stated



NEW YORK .- Delegates to the Marine Workers' Industrial Union Convention wound up the convention last night after a meeting devoted to the adoption of resolutions and the election of 35 members to

the National Committee. Roy Hudson, National Secretary of the union, in his final summary speech to the convention delegates, pointed out that the convention showed progress towards the buildof a real industrial union and that the delegates to the convention have the important task of returning to their districts to put into action the plans formulated at the con

vention. Resolutions pledging support to the strike of the Latvian and Finnish seamen, and calling for release of Tom Mooney, the Scottsboro boys and all class-war prisoners, were adopted by the delegates.

The convention, which lasted five days, ended with a show of great enthusiasm by the convention delegates. The National Committee elected by the delegates meets tonight for the ment of the Needle Trades Workers purpose of electing its officers and working out methods for putting into effect the convention's decisions

NEEDLEWORKERS APPRECIATE THE LITTLE WATCH REPAIR SHOP 817 SIXTH AVENUE, AT 28TH STREET



"charming young lady" from the union. An Italian worker got up and told the "charming young lady" that she was a faker and was a bosses' tool and did not mean the interests of the workers. She told the union fakers the experiences she had with them in other shops and called upon the workers not to go to the "union. None of the workers went to the office of Local No. 62, but many went

to the office of the White Goods Department of the Needle Workers Industrial Union and asked to give them assistance in fighting the boss and the labor fakers. The workers of the Anchor just began their fight for better conditions in the shop.

The workers in the underwear trade are mostly young American and Italian women who had little experience in the class struggle and do not know how to help the situation. A group of underwear workers got together and we decided to start a fight for better conditions in the shops and drive the racketeers out of the trade. Through leaflets and

forums and open meetings we began to reach the rest of the underwear workers, who were eager to learn how to go about the work.

In my opinion, the workers in the underwear industry should know about the experiences of the Anchor workers, and follow their example. Come to the White Goods Depart-Industrial Union, at 131 West 28th Street, New York City.

Soviet Union "Forgotten" At World Fair But Not At Daily Worker Picnic July 30

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brook PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012

While Gold Filled Frames\_\_\_\_\_ ZYL Shell Frames\_\_\_\_\_ Lenses not included

# COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. First Door Off Delancey St. Telephone: ORchard 4-4520









YORKVILLE LAUNDRY WORKERS GIVE \$21 TO STRIKE FUND NEW YORK—The workers of the NEW YORK .- The workers of the establish union conditions. Oak Steam Laundry (Yorkville) yes-terday pledged solidarity with the strikers of the Active laundry and contributed \$21 to the strike fund. Plaza Hall Saturday at 2 p.m.



Program Begins at 8 P. M. Dorsha in Dance Program Movie - STORM OVER ASIA United Chorus of Jewish Workers Clubs Games - Dancing until 2 A. M.

Adm. 20c-Original tickets good for this date

Free All Class War Prisoners



### PRICE \$9.00 and \$11.00 Per Week BATHING

BY TRAIN-West Shore R.R., 42nd Street BY BOAT-Hudson Day Line to Kingston. .Round trip \$2.50. (Bus at Kingston to West Short Station, 10c; train to Ulster Park; 21c)

floor, of the union meeting the exemption of dues payments for the of the average income of the union men.

The local union officials, who have long employed gangster methods and even murder, to get those workers out of the way who challenge their corrupt and treacherous policies, this 34, Negro substitute mail carrier, sat time got a Tammany policeman to on the dark plush sofa of Mayor do the job.

vorkers of the Nettie Underwear Co.

following a walkout yesterday, won

their demands for a 40-hour week, an increase in wages and the recognition

of a shop committee. The strike lasted three hours.

The strikers were addressed by a representative of the white goods section of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union.

**Iron Workers' Pay** 

NEW YORK .--- A wage cut of \$8

week was announced this week to

be put into effect next week for the

structural iron workers and all other

workers on the West Side Improve-

ment jobs at the New York Central

Railroad. The company announced

the wage reductions as based on he

schedule issued by the Industrial

mmissioner of New York State.

One of the new classifications is "unskilled labor and apprentices,"

for which only 50 cents an hour will

Workers who desire to organize

such resistance should get in touch

with, the office of the Building and

Construction Workers' League at 37

E. 13th St, N. Y. C.

**Cut Structural** 

Montclair Hotel Gives ing lines of the eight hundred post office employes whom he, with four-Job to Rat When Toiler IsAbsent on Sick Leave

they had marched down Broadway (By a Food Worker Correspondent) last Tuesday through the milling NEW YORK CITY.-A swell hotel for the pleasure of the bourgeoisie is ances before O'Brien and invite imthe Montclair on Lexington Ave. at 49th and 50th Sts. The chef of the place, who fulfills the job of steward, parleyed with the police inspector

is making money for the boss. who commanded the cordon, and en-Last week the kitchen fireman got tered the properly subdued and desick and with the permission of the corous reception room. chef went home. Three days later

Clark answered my questions dehe found on his job another man, the brother of the sauce cook, a rat that had never before participated in an isn't. It's common knowledge all works 12 hours a day when he is action of this sort. But ever since

works 12 hours a day which the asked to work 8. The help in this hotel eats the rot-ten food that is left over from the day before. Outside of the kitchen staff, excluding the dishwashers and the fight, "sticking one hundred ber cent."

saladmen, who work 12 hours a day in this hotel, every department works 12 hours a day and 7 days a week. In the kitchen everyone is dissat-isfied and mumbles, but this will not isfied and mumbles, but this will not isfied and mumbles and the salad statistics at his finger tips. help in improving the condition. The Eighty-seven per cent of the substiworkers, instead of quitting, should tutes are supporting three or more see the Food Workers' Industrial dependants on salaries ranging from Union, at 4 W. 18th St., and get or- \$6 to \$8. Clark himself was married, ganized for higher wages and better had two children aged respectively working conditions, through struggle. 2 and 5 years, and never drew over This is the only solution for the food nine dollars a week. Just a week ago he had been evicted and had i

workers. difficult time keeping his furniture ELECT DELEGATES TO KNIT from being seized. It is now in **GOODS CONFERENCE** 

storage. He ran from charity to charity until through the Urban NEWARK, N. J .- At a well-atended meeting of knit goods workers League he secured a single, kitchenhere, the workers of which came less room for himself and his fam- and photographers' bulbs flash. Gotfrom the Groublue Knitting ily. Mills, the largest mill in Newark, the

"We're pretty near suffocating," workers elected delegates to the knit goods conference, which will take rent. All those kids ever get to eat needy, \$20 as minimum weekly pay, workers elected delegates to the knit goods conference, which will take place on Saturday, July 22. 1 p.m. in Irving Plaza Hall, Irving Place and 15th Street. Whatever you plan to do, put it off if it conflicts with the 'Dally' picnic, Pleasant Bay Park, July 30!

NEW YORK.—Edward Hoffman, a member of A. F. of L. Local No. 3, Electrical Workers, for 22 years, and a leading member of the rank is the union had given consent to the introduction of mission of the bostes association that his union had given consent to the introduction of mission of the work. Is a statement of the rank ers went back to work after a strike settle prices with the workers and and file group of the local, was bru- the introduction of piece work, de- to present the demands of the workast Spring after having been in-duced to accept arbitration on their demands for more wages. The pres-ent strike results from the arbitration to get results from the arbitration

## unemployed and the reduction of the salaries of union officials to the level Mail Carrier Tells of Friend's **Kids Starving to Death**

By EDWARD NEWHOUSE NEW YORK.-Edward W. Clark, He took out a letter threatening him with court action if he failed to pay the balance on his uniform "We have to buy them ourselves, O'Brien's reception room and looked

you know," he continued. "Twenty-eight dollars. That's the sort of out into City Hall plaza at the waitthings pop up on you. But there are many others suffering even more. teen others, represented. "Alfred Cobb, he's another Negro,

Placards streaming, band playing, his two kids died of malnutrition and he didn't even have the money and be dign't even have the money to bury them. We took up the collection. The Government really killed those two kids and it should at least have had the decency to bury them. Just iry and catch them doing a thing like that. "Why, they make us punch the clock every time we so on the toilet

clock every time we go on the toilet. Not even private employers do that. And you'd think there would be some over the department that over ten

delegation. "Will you be kind enough

to select the three most charming of your associates? The Mayor will see you now. Three men of super-lative charm. Any minute now." This after a wait of two and a half

hours. The delegation lines up in the corridor. The Mayor will not see them in the office. Caricatures of Tammany politicians pass in and out. One cigar per politician. Three chins per politician. The Mayor comes out, flanked by

bodyguards. Reporters gather around, tlieb outlines the case of the substitute postal employes. They want

can do for you."

my province." Well, would he as an words before.

NEW YORK .- "Geneva has its | conveniently forgotten in the Chi-League of Nations, London its cago world fair-the Soviet Union." economic conferences and Chicago atre, which is busy rehearsing its World Fair-but the biggest every Monday and Thursday evespectacle of them all is yet to be ning, is preparing the satire on seen at the Daily Worker Picnic the World Fair which will be proin Pleasant Bay Park on July 30- duced under a tent at the picnic our own World's Fair." wr own World's Fair." So states the management com-

mittee for the picnic, continuing by announcing that "we've also quarters, 42 E. 12th St., next Monbrought in one country which was day at 8 p.m.

### WHAT'S ON

Cop Says Stick But Register now for the six weeks' SUMMER TERM OF THE WORKERS' SCHOOL, Room 301, 35 E. 12th St. ROUND TRIP FARE \$1.50 Pine to Frame Workers SCHOOL, Room

Friday

"CULTURE IN SOVIET RUSSIA." John assaulting a policeman at the recent Read Club Symposium. Corliss Lamont, Hugo Gellert. Minn Harkavy, Joshu Kunitz; M. J. Olgin, chairman. New School for Social Research Auditorium, 66 W. Libroritz against the Recovery Act St. Adm. 35c. LECURE-Max Bedacht on Economic Crisis and Growth of Fascism--Hinsdale Crisis and Growth of Fascism--Hinsdale

Saturday

COME and have GOOD TIME at OUTING AND PICNIC of Yorkville Br. F. S. U. on Sunday, July 23. at Tibbetts Brook Park. Take Lexington and Jerome Ave. subway to Woodlawn Rd. Station, FELLOW-WORKERS-ATTEND UNIT 3 PARTY! 5 p.m. Apt. 1-D., 603 E. 94th St., Brownsville.

PARTY! 5 p.m. Apt. 1-D., 603 E. 94th St., Brownsville. CUBAN NIGHT-Tango dencers-Cuban songs-NATIONAL STUDENT LEAGUE, 553 Sixth Ave. 20c. adm. Given for benefit of Rev. Students of Cuba. CONCERT AND DANCE-Coney Island Workers' Center, 2709 Mermaid Ave., corner 27th St. Williamsburg Flaza Dramatic group and many other attractions. Well-known jazz band. Adm. 25c. Auspices Williamsburg and Bridge Plaza workers' clubs.

individual, intercede in their behalf? Why, says O'Brien, "I'll see what I

Edward W. Clark, Negro substitute mail carrier of Harlem, aver-aging eight dollars a week, living with three others in a single kitchenless room, has heard those

Pipe to Frame Worker Open-air meeting-Lydig and Oruger Aves. Auspices Pelham Parkway Workers' who was arrested on the charge of Club. NEW YORK. - Michael Hagopa St. Adm. 33c.
LECTURE—Max Bedacht on Economic Crisis and Growth of Fascism—Hinsdale Workers' Club, 313 Hinsdale St., Brooklyn.
SPECIAL SESSION OF SECTION COUNT.
CHL, New York Section of LOWT. 42 Elight St., at 8 p.m. Delegates of ALL Dram groups MUST be present to make final arrangements for all-eastern conference. August 5-6.
LECTURE—Recovery Bill — Prominent Speaker from industrial union. 4109—13 Av., Brooklyn. Auspices Women's Council No. 18.
DAILY WORKER CARRIERS are in medo of bicycles. If comrades have bicycles to sell please notify Daily office, 35 E. 12th St. ATTENTION MUSICIANS! Newly formed faz band of W. I. R. needs saxophone and one cornet player. Our rehearsals every Monday at 8 p.m. at 29 St. Mark's Pl., near Spices Harlem Progressive Youth Club, 1535 Madison Ave. Round trip, \$1.
Saturday
Saturday
Saturday
Saturday
Saturday
Saturday
Signa St. Adve.
Saturday
S

is determined to win the release of this militant worker and is proceed. ing to do so by getting out a writ

of habeas corpus in order to reduce

**Dress Cutters Issued** 

the bail

struggle to reduce hours and increase wages was voted yesterday at a mass meeting of cloak and dress cutters Representatives were sent to this meeting by the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, but Local 10 failed to send delegates.

The resolution pledges support to the Cutters' Club, a rank and file organization embine to improve the conditions of the cutters.

Remember this date: July 30! That's when workers will rally to the Daily Worker's support at a huge picnic in Pleasant Bay Park.

CLASSIFIED

FURNISHED ROOMS-Modern, singles, doubles. German family. \$4 up. \$42 W. 116th St. Lipots,

Page Four

Published by the Comprodaily Publishing Co.. Inc., daily except Sunday, at 58 E. 18th St., New York City, N. Y. Telephone ALgongain 4-7956. Cable "DATWORK." Address and mail checks to the Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York, N. T. Daily Worker

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By Mail overywhere: One year, 56; six months, \$3.50; 3 months, 52; 1 month, 75c, JULY 21, 1938 excepting Berough of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign and Canada: One year, \$9; 6 months, \$5; 3 months, \$3.

Strengthen Preparations for Aug. 1 World Anti-War Day

STILL BLAZING AWAY

## -By Burck. Masses Starving in Germany While Food Costs Soar

Bread Sales Drop 40 Percent in Western Districts; Fat Prices Prohibitive

MOSCOW, July 20. - Mass starvation of the German masses is reported by the Paris correspondent of "Pravda," who says that in many districts of Western Germany the consumption of bread has fallen off by 40 per cent.

The consumption of fats has fallen very heavily, as a re-

Finance Trip of

Lawyers

(By a Staff Correspondent.)

sult of the restrictions on importa-tions of fats instituted by the Fas-PHILA. PREPARES tions of fats instituted by the ras-cist government, and a consequent rise in prices. More than 1,000 shops TORGLER DEFENSE selling chiefly fats have been compelled to go out of business in the

All food prices are rising in Ger-Meeting Lays Plans to many, while the wages of all work-ers are being cut as a part of the Nazi economic program.

At the same time the Russian White Guards are being especially taken care of by the Hitler government. The White Guardist paper

PHILADELPHIA, July 20.-Send-"Probushdenye Rossy" carries an anng of two lawyers from this city nouncement that the White Guard restaurant in Berlin will serve food sit in on the Reichstag fire trial free to anyone showing a member in Berlin, as defense counsel, seemed Stratford Hotel, called by the Law-yers Committee for the Defense of Customers a full dinner for the dard A telegram was sent by the meet-

ing to the German ambassador in Washington, demanding assurances Discussion of the Strength S Disarm Storm Troopers

BREMEN, July 20 .- The young revolutionary workers of Bremer Saul Waldbaum, who presided at the meeting, is one of the lawyers who will go to Berlin in the at-series of raids on the Storm Troop tempt to thwart the Nazi plans to patrols, disarming and beating s large number of them.

Four young workers forced their way into a Storm Troop cafe, held attorney chosen. Jonah Goldstein of the National up the Brown Shirts with a rusty pistol, and took six revolvers from The Nazis did not dare go out into the street again for several

Six armed anti-fascists held up son of the Ledger pointed out that 207 Storm Troopers in another cafe, mass pressure, and the arousing of and got away with a booty of 16 public opinion, were the only ef-fective methods of making the news-Nazi barracks, housing 60 Storm Troopers, was unsuccessful, but the anti-fascists were able to retire without loss

### Spandau Prison Nazis Kill Red Radio Hero

BERLIN. July 20. - Comrade Schulz has been murdered in the police prison at Spandau.

He is the Communist "who stole the air" and broadcasted a speech against the building of the German armored cruisers, having managed to take the place of the Socialist editor of "Vorwartz, Schwartz, at the

BRITAIN, FRANCE SCRAMBLE NEWS BRIEFS Repeal Now Certain. FOR SOVIET TRADE AS U.S. WASHINGTON, July 20 .- With 18 states on record for repeal of the prohibition amendment and 17 more to vote before the end of the year **RECOGNITION IS PREDICTED** there is a certainty that one other state will fall in line, making the necessary 36 to secure a constitutional amendment. Smashing defeats in Indiana, Alabama and Arkansas-three states which the drys

France Discusses \$22,000,000 Steel Order; British Trade Pact Is Hastened ; Germany Chief Loser

the Soviet Union, striving to forestall the expected American recognition of the Soviet Government and take trade away both from America and from Germany.

France and Russia are discussing terms for a \$22,000,000 order for steel and allied products, and for a comprehensive trade agreement involving extensive credits. At the same time word comes from London that British firms are looking forward to greatly increased business with the Soviet Union. A \$30,000 contract with an American firm has just been can-celled, and placed in England, the

This fact supports the report that the British government intends to resume the partial guarantees of Soviet begin Thursday. orders which were abrogated at the time of the British embargo following the conviction of the Metropoli-tan-Vickers spies in Moscow.

terday, the Reconstruction Finance gime. Corporation is preparing to follow up The shipyard owners are asking its \$5,000,000 credit for Soviet cotton for a 40-hour week instead of a purchases in America with a six-year 30-hour week, arguing that the shortcredit of \$55,000,000 for further cot- er work week will delay the war ton orders

#### Germany Chief Loser

The agreement is expected to go into effect in August, or September at the latest.

Nazi Germany will be the chief loser by these various deals. In 1932, German exports to the Soviet Union were more than \$110,000,000. France and Great Britain are making a drive to gain this trade, which the Soviet from the yards. Union is glad to give elsewhere. Amon These deals reflect the growing lowing:

country of socialism which has re-mained unaffected by the capitalist crisis except as to its foreign trade, workers, and increases with each rise which the intense hunger for mar-kets of the capitalist countries is now A guarantee of 40 building up again with large new

At the same time the scramble for Soviet trade reflects the sharp rival-ries among the imperialist powers. surance for workers laid off. Their intense need for foreign trade, becoming ever more urgent under the crisis, combined with the pressure of the working class, is forcing increased by each country as a trade weapon against the others.

apparently imminent recognirush to get Soviet orders before Amorica does At the same time France

# NEW YORK.—England and France are making energetic bids for trade PUSH SLAVE CODE **BUILDING PLANS**

Workers Adopt De-Washington

WASHINGTON, July 20 .- To speed reason given being that the British firm offered better credit terms. building workers, hearings on the ship construction code were set to

Bidding for naval construction opens in a week, when the juicy conhanded out to rush to completion the At the same time, as reported yes- war program of the Roosevelt re-

program of Swanson, Secretary of the

Navy. Swanson declared a short A report from London says that the while ago that the United States will agreement between Great Britain and the Soviet Union have been agreed Brooklyn shipyard workers who on, in particular the terms relating met at Central Hall, Brooklyn, July to increased Soviet purchases in En-18th rejected the wage-cutting code proposed by the ship bosses and

passed a resolution to endorse the workers' own demands drawn up at the meeting. The demands of the shipbuilding workers will be presented at the Dies of Exhaustion. Washington hearings by a delegation

Among the demands are the folstrength of the Soviet Union, the country of socialism which has re- common labor, for a 6-hour day, because of the straught about A guarantee of 40 weeks work each

year, unemployment insurance to be paid to workers who work less than 40 weeks sufficient to make up full his boat docked and died soon after

Unrestricted right of the workers to organize themselves. No discrimination against Negroes. Abolition of speer-up. Old age pensions equal to trade, while the negotiations are used two-thirds of regular wages for all

has been lackeying for United States imperialism in Latin - America for Against discrimination of foreign-The apparently imminent recogni-tion of the Soviet Government by the Roosevelt administration is a chief element in the British and French rush to get Soviet orders before Amyears, was appointed yesterday to be NEW YORK, July 20.-Dr. and Great Britain are attempting to strike a blow at Germany by taking given schooling and maintenance at given schooling and maintenance at amination of Joseph W. Harriman, the thieving banker whom his lawyer, No hiring of workers under 16, all G. Gregory, so-called expert on inthe cost of the government. Aboli- the thieving banker whom his lawyer, tion of compulsory insurance and all William J. (Wild Bill) Donovan is Fakers on Waterfront "welfare" and charity collections in- trying to prove crazy so he will not Trying to Lure Seamen side the docks or yards. The right of all workers to assem- with more than a million dollars in Into A. F. of L. Union ble, strike and picket for higher depositors' money. After the examstandards of living above the stan- ination by the doctor the federal

### ment" is doomed. The wets now claim that they will carry every state in the union. It is certain that before the year is over the Eighteenth Amendment will be killed. TO AID WARSHIP Held for Chain Gang.

NEWARK, N. J., July 20.—Police here are holding Albion R. Chapman on a charge that he escaped from a Florida chain gang, known as Road Camp No. 44 near Jacksonville. Chapman is alleged to have been serving mands for Hearing in seven years for robbery. He escaped after serving one year.

claimed were strongholds-have been

decisive. Even the most ardent drys now admit that the "noble experi-

### Owsley to Rumania.

NEW YORK, July 20 .-- Alvin M. the expenditure of \$238,000.000 out Owsley of Dallas, Texas, former commander of the American Legion, sailed yesterday for Rumania, where he has the job of American minister. He is a notorious labor-hater, ku-kluxer and militarist and his appointment by Roosevelt is his fir diplomatic experience.

More Dough for Mrs. Roosevelt.

NEW YORK, July 20 .- Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt has another job. She is to edit a "questions and answers" column in the Woman's Home Companion. In her opening article entitled "I Want You to Write to of 35 countries met in Amsterdam Me" she wants to know the problems which "puzzle or sadden you" and of "what brought joy into your life and cott in retaliation against the Nazi how you are adjusting yourself to the anti-Semitic persecutions.

new conditions in this amazing world." Workers wives, if they bothered to read the sheet, might say some hot things about the adminis-tration at Washington headed by the lady's husband.

FORT LAUDERDALE, Fla., July 20.-Captain Alfred Nillson, master of the oil tanker Gulf Gem, died last

Physicians attributed his rupted stay on the bridge of the vessel while rescuing the crew of the burning Cities Service Patrol. After that a fierce storm off the coast of Florida kept him on the bridge many hours. He was near collapse when

arrival at a hospital. Gets Colombian Post.

mutiny. The camp's previous popu-lation of 2,000 communists and social democrats has been distributed WASHINGTON, July 20,-Sheldon in other camps to make room for Whitehouse of New York, now minthe rebellious storm troopers. ister to Guatemala, a career man who Buch Rutker, organizer of the

"Black Reichswehr," who joined the "black front" of Otto Strasser, expelled aide of Hitler, has been spirited away by the Nazis, who refuse to reveal his whereabouts.

The United States, the Union of

South African States, Egypt, and

most of the countries of Europe are

represented at this conference, which

is preparatory to a Jewish World

The present meeting is planned to

organize the boycott, and to publicize

non-German products as substitutes

1,300 Rebellious Nazis

**Put Into Prison Camps** 

VIENNA, July 20 .- Thirteen hun-

dred former Brown Shirts are held

in the concentration camp near Wil-

sede, in the Luneborg plain, for

for goods hitherto imported from

London in October.

Germany.

onomic Conference to be held in

More than 100 Nazis of Munich have been stripped of their uniforms and taken to concentration camps after a series of violent disagree ments between the Brown Shirt rank and file and their leaders. These sharp attacks on erstwhile folowers, which become more numerous every day, reveal the powerhave to stand trial for getting away ful insurgent movement which is rising in opposition to Hitler's program.

Jews Meet to Sharpen Illegal Red Press Growing Anti-German Boycott in Germany Despite Terror LONDON, July 20 -Jewish leaders today to work out plans to extend

Communist Party, is coming out regularly with four pages, so much like old legal edition in technical quality that the reader almost forgets the conditions under which it is ublished. All the efforts of the Nazis to discover the secret printing press on which it is printed have so far failed

The latest issue, on the first page, trial, and Torgler, Dimitroff, Popov,

ticle is an exposure of the Hitler work schemes, and an analysis of which would bring the whole situahis whole economic program as a gigantic fraud."

Another article, analysing the posi- to fight Fascism. tion of the revolutionary movement in Germany, concludes that the sit-

in Berlin

calls on the German workers to de- papers deal with Fascist terrorism, fend the arrested Communists-three or political persecution anywhere, sentenced to death in Altona, two in instancing the Scottsboro and Moo-Chemnitz, Ernst Thaelmann, facing ney cases.

and Taney charged with burning the Reichstag. Another front page ar-torneys, was that of a street cor-

devoted to an Open Letter of the Central Committee of the Communist the authorities, the sentiment at the Party of Germany, addressed to the social-democratic workers of Gernany

that the lawyers would be allowed to participate. Committees will start They Still Appear "Party, Young Workers under the work of raising funds to defray the expenses Have 3 Organs

telet

meeting was strongly in favor of insising on the city allowing the committee to collect funds publicly

lynch the German Communist lead-BERLIN, July 20. — The "Rote ers Torgler, Dimitrov, Popov and Fahne," illegal central organ of the Tanev. Errol White is the other

Committee explained the work of pistol, the committee to the gathering of them. discussion from the floor. A Phil-adelphia newspaperman. Saul Car-Six

Among other means proposed for

The third and fourth pages are a public nuisance of themselves all

RADIO FANS

ner collection campaign in the city. tion forcibly to the public's atten-tion. Since Art Smith's hooligan

time of the piebiscite against the German naval program.

BALTIMORE, Md.-In looking over ence from the company or governthe past mistakes of the International ment.

Scamen's Union officials, I see now that I never made a mistake when that I never made a mistake when I left that organization and joined the Marine Workers' Industrial Union. The secretary of the Balti-more branch of the I. S. U. stands outside of the headquarters and stops all the old time seamen that used to be good dues-paying mem-Colleagues, Workers, Mourn Untimely Death bers. His line of bull is almost the same as the old Wobbly line, only the Wobblies were more open.

Hello. Mac: Why don't you come up once in a while to a meeting? Most of the old-timers are coming back to the I. S. U. It won't be long w until we have job control again, and we need you old seamen in the organization. Gee, you used to be one of the best dressed seamen on the Pacific Coast, and now you are not much better than a bum. You oldtimers got discouraged too damned life included six blood transfusions. easy. Roosevelt is going to make things better, and the government is only going to let Americans work on American ships. Roosevelt is going to make

And, to top off his line, he tells the worker to just pay a visit to the hall and he can get a stew, as the union Worker Staff volunteered their blood. Three of these qualified, giving their blood several times. The three were and he can get a stew, as the union is now putting out two stews a day,

to the stew. coffin in this union many years, and The untimely death of this given revolutionary writer at 33 came as a

younger seamen gradually join held today the They see there real leaders, and Millet, Young Pioneer, will speak at when they get a job they come to the ceremony. The body will lie in the Marine Workers' Industrial state at the Center from 12 o'clock Union and take out a card and help noon. The body will be cremated.

usiness

(Signature authorized).

(By a Marine Worker Correspondent) dards in the code without interfer- court will decide whether Harriman home

At 33 of Revolutionary Poet and Critic

shall be tried or sent to some rest organization to challenge another group in raising subs for the Daily



Die Wahrheit

ASTINA

Get your unit, union local, or mass

Many Pay Last Tribute to Life and Work of Harry Alan Potamkin

uation has greatly altered in its favor A "Short-Wave Fan Club" is besince the beginning of May, but that work in the factories is lagging be-bled the other ements of the more of the workers interested in getting Soviet hind the other aspects of the moveprograms on the radio. This Club will help amateur radio fans to tune

The "Junge Garde," organ of the in on the Soviet programs, and will Young Communists, is also appearing get the English broadcasts from the regularly. The current issue contains Soviet Union published in advance report of the Workers AntiFas- in various working class papers. All cist Congress in Paris, and calls for workers interested should get in increased activity of all young work- touch with I. S. Milman, 446 Clareers against wage-cuts and for the re-lease of the imprisoned workers. mont Parkway, Bronx, New York City. Telephone TOpping 2-5520.

Schulz was in perfert health when arrested. Two days later he was burried secretly, no word of his death appearing in the German press

### Anti-Fascist Relief Fund Raised inLondon

NEW YORK.-More than 200 Pounds (nearly \$1,000) for the relief of victims of the Nazi terror, was collected at a meeting in Kings-way Hall, London, England, recently, according to a report received here by the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism.

On the platform, among represen-tatives of the United Front against German Fascism, were Lord Mar-ley of the Labor Party, Isabel Brown of the Communist Party, Ellen Wil-kinson, Harry Pollitt, Lord Russel, Saklatvala, Prof. J. B. S. Haldane, Body to Lie in State at Workers' Center To-

dungeon.

**British Labor Council Urges German Boycott** 

Trotsky to Reside in

of his death says in part: "The tragic death of Comrade Harry Alan Potamkin in his early thirties has taken from the revoluthirties has taken from the revolu-tionary movement one of the most gifted and loyal of its writers. . . . Comrade Potamkin devoted his talents and epercies without events the talents of the David the David the David the Council of the Tradesand energies without reserve to the and the Parliamentary Labor Party struggle of the working class for the have issued a manifesto calling for boycott of all German goods.

Developed Revolutionary Criticism "In the John Reed Club, the New Masses, the Daily Worker, the New Pioneer and in various liberal publi-cations for which he wrote he con-

great loss to cinema art and litera- vote his prolific and brilliant pen

illness, practical activities in various self so wholeheartedly.". working class organizations. Those the John Reed Club is preparing an exhibition of Comrade Potamkin's cratic." France to Fascist Italy, we work at its headquarters.

phasized in a statement issued to the charming person, a loyal comrade, a press yesterday by the Amkino corporation, American distributor of So-poration, American distributor of So-tuely and generously poured out new ers, and hundreds more were turned viet films. The statement follows:

> end, contributing articles to the revo-lutionary press until he entered the durgeon hospital.

ot soon replaced." Pioneer and in various liberal publi-cations for which he wrote he con-

FranceWhile RedsAre

the revolutionary criticism of the film he was not only a pioneer but a lead-er whose original ideas have already had a marked influence on younger the the memory of Comrade Harry ists in their campaigns of slander with his literary work, Comrade Potamkin combined, despite his fatal illness, practical activities in various

By JUSEPH FREEMAN Harry Alan Potamkin, noted revolu-tionary critic and poet, died late Wednesday afternoon at Bellevue Hospital, after a surgical operation for stomach ulcers, from which he had suffered for the past three years. literary career in the Liberator, with a diatribe in verse against Woodrow Comrade Potamkin entered the hos-Wilson. Subsequently he published here and abroad verse, stories, and pital on June 25th. Efforts to save his

Twenty-six members of the John Reed criticism of the theatre, the movies Close Up, Experimental Cinema and other film publications. For a time he also edited the Guardian.

Robert Hamilton of the "Daily," Ben and there is no forced labor attached Field and Paul Beach of the John Reed Club.

tary offers me a stew to try and profound shock to all who knew him. bring me back to the old tame way The John Reed Club, the Film and

of trying to get relief. There are no young seamen join-ing the International Seamen's Union and publications with which Comat the present time, and with the rade Potamkin was connected are mass laying up of more ships daily, arranging the funeral, which will be the waterfront Unemployed Councils. Workers Center, 50 East 13th Street. They see their real leaders, and Joseph Freeman, of the John Reed by their struggles for relief while Club, Alexander Trachtenberg, of Unemployed Councils the Communist Party, and Martha

food, rotten accommodations, rotten treatment, rotten ships and rotten conditions in general in the shipping in the world His works movie critics children at Kinderland, and a num-

Furuseth and the rest of the lead- Union, as well as in the United States, ing for the unemployed seamen but lutionary poet and literary critic.

the John Reed Club and held various positions in it. At the time of his death he was its executive secretary. In 1930 he was one of the John Reed Club delegates to the Kharkov conference of revolutionary writers, where he helped to formulate the pro-gram of the International Union of Revolutionary Writers. In the last six years of his life he was a frequent contributor to the New Masses, the

Daily Worker and the Labor Defender. He was particularly interested in workingclass children, and wrote quantities of verse and prose for the New Pioneer as well as songs, plays and operettas for the pioneer groups.

Comrade Potamkin, always sympa

thetic to the revolutionary movement, entered it as an active fighter in 1927.

He was one of the first members of

New Pioneer. He was also co-author

vania and New York University where pean film, Comrade Potamkin, was Soviet film were filled with the deep

the best of the unempioyed seamen but lutionary poet and interary critic. Contract with the Soviet cors, as well as leading film althori-keeping them in fear of deportation and from fighting against starvation. AL. W. McBRIDE studied at the University of Pennsyl-analyst of the American and Europ-interpreting it. His analysis of the best film critics in the world.

Harry Alan Potamkin England. France and the Soviet in a book of songs published by the among the first to recognize the feeling and understanding of his worldwide importance and signifi- Communist convictions.

### Potamkin American has lost its major film critic and commentator. Potamkin combined within himself an acute understanding of film art with a human and profound cultural

Union, too, has lost a friend. "At all times he gave himself un-

selfishly for the promotion and in-terpretation of the Soviet kino in this country. His untimely death, in part, was no doubt brought to pass because of the sacrifices of time, energy and health in the interests of the Soviet kino.

"Potamkin was loved and re-spected by all who knew him. He will be mourned by thousands and not soon replaced."

viet film in this country to the mem-ory of Comrade Potamkin. This film, icism and upheld the Communist "The Patriots," is one of the best views on art and literature. produced in the U.S.S.R. The dedi- "Despite the fatal illness which Alan Fotamkin, whose death is a continued almost to the end to de- Expelled from There

great loss to cinema art and litera-ture." vote his prolific and brilliant pen to the revolutionary movement. While As a critic, Comrade Potamkin had an unusual grasp both of the tech-nical side of the film and of its po-litical implications. His reviews and articles always related the two in a style that was lucid and brilliant. In the revolutionary movement. While gave freely of his time and effort to his duties as secretary of the John Reed Club and participated in vari-ous campaigns of the Communist Party. The writers and artists of the John the revolutionery criticism of the film

His work for the Soviet film is em- an indefatigable worker, a gay and work at its headquarters.

day from 12 Noon Until Funeral

and stimulating ideas, and a devoted away at the door. fighter for Communism. "With the death of Harry Alan He kept up his work almost to the and contribution acticate to the brown German

> A resolution adopted by the John Reed Club upon the announcement

overthrow of capitalism.

cation will read: "Dedicated to Harry finally took him from our ranks, he

background. In his death the Soviet