(Section of the Communist International)

On Page Four Today: A Non-Party Worker Comments on the Open Letter

THE WEATHER-Fair and cooler

Vel X, No. 177

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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 25, 1933

CITY EDITION

OF CLOAKMAKERS

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 24. -

week work. Following the announce-

ment today that no agreement was

reached between the officials of the

reads the wire from Miss Perkins.

The Perkins' telegram will be the

and \$3 a week in the trade with hours ranging from 10 to 12.

the industry is for a militant indus

shop conditions.

trial union to do away with sweat-

WIN PARLOR FRAME STRIKE

makers by the officials.

Price 3 Cents

Answer Balbo's Sneer

TALO BALBO, the Italian fascist who brought his air fleet to America in a spectacular war display, has sent word to Mussolini that he found no anti-Fascist sentiment in America.

He also reported that President Roosevelt has expressed to him his high regard for the bloody Premier of Italy.

The fact is that the precautions of the American government to guard Balbo against the spontaneous expression of the hatred of the American masses were among the most elaborate ever prepared for any "dintinguished visitor."

We must not allow the spectacular character of the Fascist flyers' feat to cover up the barbarism, decay, and ruthless oppression of Fascism on which it is built.

The extraordinary welcome which the American government and ruling class have extended to Balbo has a double motive. It is an attempt to popularize Fascist ideas among the American masses, and it is used to blind the masses to the ruthless terror and barbarism which is the sign of Fascism wherever it appears.

CASCISM is a stage setting for war. Fascism is the resort of the bourgeoisie when, in its crisis, it can no longer rule in the old way, can no longer mask its dictatorship under democratic forms.

Balbo reports to his blood-stained chief, Mussolini, that he saw no signs of anti-Fascism in America.

Let the Workers' demonstration against war on August 1st be a tremendous answer of the American working class to Balbo's sneer. All out on August 1st, against Fascism and against war!

Mass Agitation Against War

THE anti-war issue of the Daily Worker, to appear on Saturday, will be one of the most important single issues published during the entire year. It will contain the Manifesto of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the United States on the struggle against imperialist war and the defense of the Soviet Union, as well as the numerous articles on the international situation which have previously been announced in

Appearing as it will, three days before August fiirst, it will enable all workers and readers of the "Daily" to see clearly the international situation pregnant with war which makes necessary such great mobilizations as August first. We will be able, with the aid of this issue, to convince fellow-workers of the life-and-death importance of determined fight

against bosses' war. Every worker who understands the role of the Daily Worker, will immediately realize the importance of gaining as wide a circulation as possible for the Anti-War issue. Orders for extra copies should be placed at once, and these copies should be used to rally new sections of workers to the August first demonstrations and-more important-to consistent struggle against imperialist war.

Decaying at the Head

new type of slashing is being developed by capitalism in the present A crisis. Wages have been slashed, living standards cut, employment scraped to the bone. Unemployment relief spells slow starvation. Now there will be a slash in educational expenses.

Chicago has begun with a \$5,000,000 reduction for schools. Tammany governor Lehman, quick to realize the taxes that can be saved for the rich parasites, orders a "study" to economize in education.

No depravity is too low for capitalism when it comes to safeguarding

profits in a crisis. The Dutch imperialists, experts in their own line, have a slogan:

"Keep their heads empty and their bellies full." The "new deal" improves

on it by saying: "Keep their heads and bellies empty." The decay of capitalism is seen not only in its destruction of the basic

productive forces, in the impoverishment of the entire working class, but it is now reaching its head. Its proud educational system is decaying. justrial reserve army than capitalism can ever utilize, it is perverting its educational system in a new fashion. By throwing

the child workers out of the factories without providing food or education for them, by throwing the children out of the schools, the capitalists are creating a mass of young workers who have no opportunity to work, and who are then driven into forced labor camps or become the material for cannon fodder for the imperialist wars. Out of this youth, the capitalists also seek to recruit their fascist shock troops.

THE seriousness of this situation can be seen immediately when a few facts are remembered. Out of the 120,000,000 population, each year 2,000,000 youth have become of age when, as children of the workers, they must enter production in order to make a living. But since there are no jobs, they have been shut out of this means of selling their labor power. In the four years of crisis around 8,000,000 working youth have suffered this fate. It is true Roosevelt has driven 250,000 of them into the forced labor camps. But twice as many are roaming the country, trying to find food or shelter.

Now thousands will be driven out of the schools. Capitalism is trying to press the working youth to the level of a eclassed mass, driven to reforestation camps or a prey to militarist and fascist bands. They will try to separate these youth from the strug-

gle of the workers for unemployment insurance, attempting to use them as strikebreakers, and took of the bosses' attack. We must fight against this now, by rallying them in the struggle for immediate relief, for a struggle against child labor, for a re-opening

of the schools with adequate provisions for the children and the youth, for unemployment insurance for the working youth who were never able to get jobs because of the crisis of capitalism.

The Six Page 'Daily' THE decision to enlarge the Daily Worker to six pages daily and eight pages Saturday, beginning August 14, is already known to our readers It is necessary that workers understand fully the reasons for this step We have arrived at the point where four pages are no longer adequate in dealing with the rapidly-increasing working class struggles, both nationally and internationally. As a matter of fact, four pages have never

been enough. They were the indispensable minimum. Let us illustrate: Without the capitalist press of this country, Roosevelt would not be in a position to spread the false promises and illusions of the "New Deal." If it were not for the boss press, the poison of his demagogy would not reach the great masses of this country.

WE must counteract this barrage of hypocrisy, this insidious attack on the working class that goes on behind the velvety phrases and promises of the "New Deal." To do this, as well as to meet the attacks on workers which increase in number and in violence every day as the working class organizes in ever greater numbers for mass struggles, we must have a more powerful Daily Worker. The six pages daily and eight pages Saturday will help us to answer effectively the "New Deal," and the National Industrial "Recovery" Act with all its trimmings of starvation and slavery codes. It must be our answer to the growing needs of our own

Every reader of the Daily Worker should understand this, and every reader can immediately become an active campaigner for the six-page "Daily." The increase in size will be accompanied by a parallel rise inexpenses, which can only be met by a greater circulation.

The Daily Worker must be carried into new territories, into the fac-

tories. It must be spread in all strikes, in unemployed struggles, in every industrial center and farming region of America.

It is the duty of every Daily Worker reader to determine right now that the six-page Daily Worker is coming to stay. This will be possible only if every reader works wholeheartedly to gain the greater circulation

War Preparations Revealed; Aug. 1st Plans Are Speeded

Chicago, Dayton and Milwaukee Prepare for

NEW YORK, July 24.-Further reports of the broad nation-wide plans to make August 1st the biggest anti-war day of struggle came in today, while reports of war preparations in many parts of the country showed further the imminence of the war danger.

SWEATSHOP RULE

IN N.J. WAR PLANT

RED BANK, N. J., July 24.— Workers engaged in making uni-forms for the victims of Roose-

velt's forced labor camps, employed by the Sigmund Eisner concern,

have gone on strike here against sweatshop conditions and starva-

The siave pen has been working full time and the speed-up is ter-rine, yet the average worker is

getting between \$5 and \$9 weekly. It is reported that a "union rep-

resentative" is taking affidavits as to wages paid and announces that he intends to wire General Hugh

Johnson, administrator of the In

dustrial Recovery (slavery) Act.

This is seen as the first step in

a move by the bureaucracy to be-

tray the strike by telling the work-ers to rely upon the hunger, strike-

breaking and war government in-stead of relying upon their own numbers and the support of the

Fascist is Thrown

Out of Court

Labor Defense in his behalf.

had no idea who stabbed him.

any accusation against him,

Such an admission had already

Disappointed by this turn in the

case, Magistrate Dryer leaned over

his desk at the hearing to coax Frus-cio to identify Palumbo as "having talked to you," or "anything at all."

But Fruscio was unable to do so.

At another time when the ILD

know why the anti-fascist worker was

under arrest for ten days without a

release.

other workers.

Word came from Chicago that August 1 demonstrations are ar-STRIKE AGAINST ranged for in 35 cities in the Chicago district.

In Chicago, there will be three demonstrations. Over 100,000 leaflets are being distributed in Chicago, and scores of factory-gate meetings are being held in preparation for August 1.

The Chicago demonstrations will be at Union Park, Randolph and Ogden Sts., 6 p.m.; Washington Park, 51st and St. Lawrence Sts., 6 p.m.; and in front of the Western Electric Plant in Cicero, at 22d St.

and 47th Ct., at 5:15 p.m. In Dayton, Ohio, the demonstration will begin at 5 p.m. at Library Park. Many organizations, including the International Labor Defense, the Socialist Party, the Dayton Federation of Churches, the Communist Party, Knights of Columbus, Friends of the Soviet Union, Y.M.C.A., Y.W C.A., and many other organizations

Socialist Workers Join Struggle

In Milwaukee, August 1, the antiwar demonstration will be held at Red Arrow Park at 5 p.m. Workers will march there from various parts of the city. Demonstrations have also been arranged for in West Alis, Racine, Kenosha, Madison, and several other cities in Wisconsin.

The plans for the Milwaukee neeting were made at a united front conference in the John Reed Club headquarters, at which delegates of 24 organizations were present. A committee of 30 was elected as an arrangements committee

The delegates of the Workers' Committee on Unemployment, a Socialist organization, came with in-structions to disrupt the united front by walking out if the question of defense of the Soviet Union, or anything but a general resolution against war, was brought up. The eight delegates, however, declared their willingness to make a real struggle against war by accepting all the proposals in the resolution which was adopted, and taking jobs on the committees

War Preparations Speeded

At the same time news was received from Washington that a huge extension costing \$4,500,000 to \$5,-000,000 was being built to the nitrate and high explosive, plant of the Allied Chemical Co. at Hopewell, Va. Financed by a loan under the Industrial Recovery Act, the Watervliet Arsenal at Albany, N. Y., is beginning the manufacture of 42 five-inch guns and other armaments which will keep 300 men busy for which will keep 300 men busy for which will keep 300 men busy for the North and under arrest which will keep 300 men busy for the North and under arrest which will keep 300 men busy for the North and under arrest which will keep 300 men busy for the North and under arrest threatened to stop her.

Athos Terzani, another antifacture of the woolen code the nature of the woolen code the still busy the bosses and showed that its low minimum scale of \$13 for the South worker, is still held without bond on a framed charge of murder. Police and the district attorney have refused to reveal the name of the woolen code the nature of the woolen code the nature of the woolen code the nature of the woolen code the salow that its low minimum scale of \$13 for the South worker, above the 33 and a third per cent raise offered by the company.

MacMorrow, president of the Shoe Workers' Protective Union, is reported to have declared that "if the workers in Revere threatens to workers and all other catetrate and high explosive plant of the

Seven thousand New York state militiamen have gone to four camps in the state for an intensive course for infantrymen, field artillery, tank corps and coast guard men.

The troops of the 113th Infantry of the New Jersey state militia, have begun their annual training in war maneuvers, the use of bayonets, tear gas, and hand grenades, at Sea

The State Assembly of Wisconsin has passed a bill making military training compulsory in the Univer-sity of Wisconsin. This state has long had a tradition of being much less militaristic than other states. The Remington Rifle and Cartridge Co. at Ilion, N. Y., has just hired 200 toolmakers. This is one of the country's large manufacturers of

Political Patronage, Graft, Takes Large Share of Relief Funds attorney, Joseph Tauber, who defended Palumbo in Court, demanded to

relief funds for political patronage has reached such proportions that the grand jury will at today's meeting take up this matter. This take up this matter. This so-called investigation will not uncover all the facts, as it is itself part of the cor rupt capitalist apparatus. What can be expected from the "investigation" was already shown when a request to Judge Morris Koenig, brother of New York's republican boss, for additional aid was denied. Republican

Freed on Bond STRIKE TIES UP



WIRT TAYLOR

Taylor and Burke Both Need Medical Aid

Burke and Wirt Taylor, young unemployed organizers arrested Nov. 7, 1932 for leading a demonstration of 5,000 Negro and white workers for 5,000 Negro and white workers for relief, were released from the Jefferson County Jail today. Bond of \$2,000 NEGRO, WHITE Piece Work Betrayal was furnished by the International Labor Defense, which has been fighting for their release since their con-

While in jail, Taylor contracted a leg from amputation.

Alice Burke, whose letters have been appearing at regular intervals in the Daily Worker, is suffering from severe stomach ailment caused by speakably rotten prison food." The Jefferson County Jail still

PALUMBO FREED; I. L. D. DFENSE TRY GAG BURLAK BALKS FRAME-UP AT WOOL HEARING

Case Against Anti- Bares Nature of Slave Code; 2 Workers Heard

WASHINGTON D C July 24-

cist worker charged with felonious the woolen industry in Washington, for an increase in wages refusing to scheme of the government, the bosses assault in connection with the murtiple of the demands accept the terms negotiated by the der by Art Smith's Philad phia Khaki Shirts of Anthony Fierro, anti-fascist student, in Long Island City, The July 14, was thrown out of court yes- administration to prevent any pres- united front with the Shoe and union officials. terday morning as a result of the entation of facts about the condimass campaign of the International tions of the workers, constantly in- the workers have elected a rank and

compel them to give the name is times as Burlak persisted in her it can to support the company." being asked by the ILD as part of a statement.

broad campaign; and legal steps are under way to bring about Herzani's of the United Textile Workers Union were accorded time to report and no In court yesterday morning, Harry such action was taken to stop them Fruscio, a Philadelphia member of in recognition of their support in the fascist organization, whom Pa- putting over the code.

lumbo was accused of stabbing, was Two workers from the Lawrence forced to admit, in spite of coaxing mills, Harzenian and Gosselin told by Magistrate August Dryer, that he of the vicious speed up and low had no idea who stabbed him.

been obtained from Fruscie by the Strike Continues at St. ILD, and widely publicized. Palumbo was held in jail a week, at first under \$10,000 bond, without

ST. LOUIS, Mo., July 24.—The strike at the Aaron Ferer Co., involving 125 rag factory workers, continues in its second week, with the workers firm in their demands of \$9.50 a week for women and 35 cent an hour for men workers. The strike is led by the National Textile Work

Don't forget the Daily Worker Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park on July 30. B there with all your friends!

Jobless Leaders SOUND WORKERS' CAL. FILM STUDIOS

A.F. of L. Officials Fail Call Out 7,000 Workers in Other Crafts

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., July 24.-Motion picture production was com-pletely tied up today when 665 sound technicians of the leading movie stu-dios joined the strike of the sound men of the Columbia studios and demanded higher wages and less hours with a union contract. The strike became effective at midnight Satur-day and is being led by the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees of the A. F. of L.

About 7,000 workers in the studies, members of other craft unions of the A. F. of L. are still on the job, and no steps have yet been taken to call them out. On the other hand the leading movie producers have announced that they will advertise for men to take the places of the strikers. "Help wanted" signs are reported hanging outside the studios. Places of the sound technicians will not be readily filled because of BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 24.-Alice their highly specialized work. But movie producers have thus far refused to negotiate on the demands of the sound men.

NEW YORK. - Three hundred serious leg infection from the prison Negro and white workers of the filth. Medical attention denied him George Carlzzo Co., Sixth St., Brookwhile he was in prison, will be given lyn, refuse salvagers from ash and officials of the International Ladies work and wages among the employed to him now in an effort to save the garbage scows, went on strike yes- Garment Workers Union and help and unemployed so that they won't terday for an increase in wages and them prevent the proposed strike for have the greater expenses of paying against long hours. Fifty per cent of the workers are Negro, the rest

> Wages at present are \$6 to \$9 a week and 12 to 17 hours a day. Union and the Recovery administration and the employers on the piece The workers, called scow trimmers work question, France Perkins sent and pickers, must dig through tons a wire to Dubinsky, president of the of ashes and refuse on the city scows. ILGW urging that the strike be held At a meeting last night at 32 up until a code is finally settled. "I employment insurance. Withers St. in Brooklyn, plans were believe strike action is premature. Roosevelt's voice an made to bring out the 100 workers still on the job.
>
> Roosevelt's voice and the thunder of propaganda that will follow will taking a vote until you know the

ST. LOUIS SHOE

NEW YORK. — The frame-up against Michael Palumbo, anti-fascit worker charged with following the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code is ready milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code is ready milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code is ready to the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code is ready to the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code for Milius Shoe Co. here voted to strike the hearings on the code is ready to the hearings of the hearings on the code is ready to the hearings of the hearings of the hearings on the code is ready to the hearings of the heari terrupted Burlak. When Burlak ex- file strike committee to negotiate

which will keep 300 men busy for two years. These are anti-aircraft and then released, the ILD has naval guns.

The difference of the Pindaelphia workers and under arrest threatened to stop her.

The difference of the North Shore Dye House workers and under arrest threatened to stop her.

The difference of the North Shore Dye House workers in Revere threatened to stop her.

The workers Protective Onion, is reported to the Pindaelphia workers in Revere threatened to stop her.

The workers Protective Onion, is reported to the North Shore Dye House worker, adult and youth, workers persist in their present attiments.

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Brokerage Clerks Win Their Strike

NEW YORK .- The strike of the clerical workers in four investment brokerage houses which broke out last Thursday when the workers refused to continue to work long hours without extra pay resulted in a vic-Louis Rag Factory tory for the workers. They returned to their jobs yesterday with 20 per cent increases in wages and 2 weeks

> Although every effort was made to ush up the strike, it is known that clerical workers struck at the E. A erce Co., 50 workers at the C. D. arney and a number in at leas yo other firms.

The wrokers were militant durin e strike tearing up record sheet tich were estimated to cost \$500. Reports of the strike were sup ressed in the capitalist press of fear that other houses would fer

Roosevelt Radio Blast Is Effort to Stop Struggles

Workers' Unemployment Ins. Bill Is Answer to Roosevelt's Fake Promises of 6,000,000 Jobs and Failure to Provide Work

WASHINGTON, July 24. - Late tonight Roosevelt will speak on a nation-wide radio hookup trying to explain away the need for unemployment insurance by a promise of 6,000,000 jobs. This first speech in a hysterical campaign under the industrial recovery act, will be in the form of an address to

the bosses asking them to PERKINS IN MOVE make a personal agreement with the president accepting a voluntary code of minimum TO STOP STRIKE wages, as low as 30 cents an hour and maximum hours of 35-with

plenty of exceptions. The extreme war propaganda tactics are made necessary by the failure of Roosevelt's previous job promises to Aids ILGW Officials in pan out. The summer is soon over, and industries are slowing down, with army this winter than last—and Roosevelt's fervent appeal to the bosses is to make them take up the Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins cudgels against unemployment insurentered the cloak and suit situation ance. He will urge them to extend the stagger plan-without increasing today in a move to whitewash the their total payroll, but to spread the

> for unemployment insurance. Starving millions of unemployed will have the opportunity of listening in while Roosevelt shadow boxes with the employers.

What the workers will not hear over the radio is a repetition of Roosevelt's election promise of un-

taking a vote until you know the provisions of the code which I unemployed nor the crying need for derstand will be ready shortly," unemployment insurance.

Against the shrieking newspaper The Perkins wire will merely fa- advertisements and four minut cilitate the betrayal of the cloak speakers, the challenging demands of the unemployed workers, expressed in the Workers' Unemployment Insurexcuse to call off the cloakmakers' ance Bill will ring out.

Roosevelt speaks of voluntary agreements, and jobs that will never

ernment unemployment insurance providing not less than '\$10 weekly Strikes of Dye House for adult workers, \$3.00 for each de

the employers meet the demands of gories of wage labor," without discri-

the workers for wage increases. In mination. Instead of "Blue Eagle Signs" on the Dorchester Dye House the workers are demanding that union workers recently dismissed for their ac- no jobs, demand "insurance at the tivities be reinstated or a strike will expense of the employers and gov-

Instead of a corps of high-pressured At a union meeting at 10 Beach
St. yesterday the workers decided

Instead of a corps of high-pressured speakers drumming up war propagations. ganda not jobs, demand "administo ask for a 20 per cent increase tration of the unemployment insurin wages. Wages are as low as \$2 ance fund by the workers.'

The Arlington Dye House workers are on strike and preparations for strike are being made by the workers of the Eagle Dye House. SPECIAL SESSION MEDICATION OF TOMORROW **MEETS TOMORROW** The sentiment of the workers in

Unemployed Councils Send Committee

ZEW YORK.—The request of the NEW YORK .- A wage increase of 2 per cent was won recently by the Lehman that a workers' delegation) workers of the Berman Parlor be permitted to present demands for rame Corp., after a strike lasting immediate relief and a proposal for ss than a day, under the leadership the adoption of unemployment in the Furniture Workers Industrial surance has so far received a reply surance has so far received a reply from Joseph J. Canavan, secretary

to the governor.

In the letter to Carl Winters, secretary of the Greater New York Un-employed Councils, Canavan wrote

"Your letter of July 18 addressed to Governor Lehman has been re-ceived and will be called to his at-

Youth Killed in Camp Was Hit Over Head unconscious 10 hours and then died ditches I never would have let him enough."

tional aid was denied. Republican and democratic politicians' close work was seen in the republican endorsement to Mayor O'Brien's increase in sales tax.

NEW YORK.—"They take a fine democratic politicians' close work was seen in the republican endorsement to Mayor O'Brien's increase in sales tax.

Complaints show that "political workers" removed from city jobs in the so-called "economy program" were only shifted to fat jobs on relief workers are never had a chance to defend worker was a large to the workers and then died. The eye-witness' letter, according to the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the brother, clearly states there wasn't any fighting; he was simply the wasn't any fighting; he wasn't a

Tammany contractors were given contracts for use of tractors and other machinery at high rates when they were not needed.

The investigation will lead to an examination of relief expenditures by Trank J. Taylor, Commissioner of Public Welfare, and James A. Higgins, Commissioner of Accounts.

Abe enlisted in the Civilian Conservation Corps because he was worked about not contributing his share to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the family budget. The \$25 a ment issued yesterday "called on all to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the family budget. The \$25 a ment issued yesterday "called on all working class organizations throughtout to camps, forced to go through the rottenest treatment and then as a final upshot are killed.

The International Labor Defense, have them print the boy's murder and to get their aid in exposing the whole matter. The Times flatly reduced the rent.

One of the brothers, Harry, went up to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the state to send protests to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the state to send protests to the city desk of the "New York afternoon the protect to camps, forced to go through the rottenest treatment and then as a final upshot are killed.

The International Labor Defense, have them print the boy's murder and to get the into the camp for a complete investigation will lead to an wash the murder, the reposit blames and the non-commissioner of fighting with the non-commissioner of the camp on the camp on the camp on the camp of the camps, forced to go through the rottenest treatment and then as final upshot are killed.

The International Labor Defense, have them print the boy's murder the family budget. The state to send protests to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the city desk of the "New York afternoon to the city desk of the "New York afterno

Sales tax.

Complaints show that "political workers" removed from city jobs in the so-called "economy program" were only shifted to fat jobs on relief pay, while the miserably low wages of unemployed on work relief jobs of unemployed on work relief jobs have again been cut 10 per cent. Tammany contractors were given the death to the aged father living to consider the head with a club," Joe said bitterly, "I don't know how it could have happened otherwise."

According to a letter received from the open hit over the head with a club," Joe said bitterly, "I don't know how it could have happened otherwise."

In this same letter, written to a family friend, the recruit stated: one day's leave of absence from the family is shown when he had a family friend, the recruit stated: one day's leave of absence from the family is shown when he had a family friend, the recruit stated: one day's leave of absence from the family is shown when he had a family friend, the recruit stated: one day on a boat, made \$2 and contributed that toward the rent.

The murdered worker was a home boy, never having left the city before. How much responsibility he felt for the family is shown when he had a family friend, the recruit stated: one day's leave of absence from the family friend, the recruit stated: one day on a boat, made \$2 and contributed that toward the rent.

The murdered worker was a home boy, never having left the city before. How much responsibility he felt for the family is not councils have decided to send a committee of three day's leave of absence from the family friend, the recruit stated: one day on a boat, made \$2 and contributed that toward the rent.

The murdered worker was a home boy, never having left the city before. How much responsibility he felt for the days leave of absence from the family friend, the recruit stated: one day on a boat, made \$2 and contributed that toward the rent.

The murdered worker was a home boy, never having left the city before. The unemployed councils have as much interested for the work

But Aimed Against Militant Workers

WASHINGTON, July 23.-Making a promise that workers on strike will get relief, Harry L. Hopkins, emerget relief, Harry L. Hopanis, enter-gency relief administrator admitted Recruit Writes of Camp that relief funds have heretofore been denied to strikers, in an effort to

Hopkins immediately qualified his promise of aid with the remark that Each case applying for relief should be treated wholly apart from any controversy in which the wage earnmay be involved." The federal administrator tells relief agencies to treat "each case applying for relief" (saparately. By this method government agencies will determine which strike and even which strikers should be given relief.

Officials expect in this way to weed

RELIEF IN STATE SLUMPS BY 7 P.C.

NEW YORK.—Relief expenses for June of Federal, state and local governments in New York state have dropped 7 per cent as compared to Temporary Emergency Relief Admin-

Though relief expenses were cut the Welfare Councils of New York City in their current report state, "that via the same method." requests for aid are increasing rather than decreasing.

To the tens of thousands who lost ery effort to keep them here. stheir last cent for fare to find a job on one of the Roosevelt public works gambling going on in them, boot-projects, Wilfred H. Winans, state leggers with their rotten corn whisment service was issued warning not to spend any money for fare. He flies to ply their trade. asked the jobless to wait until probably an office will be established in their locality and then probably some of them may get a job.

5 DISCUSS TOBACCO CODE NEW YORK.—A mass meeting of tobacco workers will be held Wednesday to discuss how the Industrial Recovery Act affects the workers of tobacco industry. The mass meeting has been organized by the Tobacco Workers' Industrial Union. Demands affecting wages and working conditions will be formulated at the meeting. The meeting takes place at the Cuban Club, 1413 5th

LICENSE NOTICES

NOTICE is hereby given that license number NYB 4330 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and light wine at retail under Section 75 of the Alcolobic Beverage Control Law, at 76 Clinton St., New York, N. Y. to be consumed upon the said premises. Clinton Kosher Delicatessen Corp., 76 Clinton Street, New York,

NOTICE is hereby given that license number NYB 5601 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and light wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law, at 122 University Place, New York, N. Y. to be consumed upon the said premises. University Eats Inc., 122 University Place, New York, N.Y.

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brooklyn PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012 Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

Intern'l Workers Order

80 FIFTH AVENUE Done Under Personal Care of Dr. C. Weissman

D. BACKER racketeers is a further assault upon INTERVALE

Moving & Storage Co., Inc. BRONX, N. Y. 962 WESTCHESTER AVE.

NEEDLEWORKERS APPRECIATE
THE LITTLE WATCH REPAIR SHOP \$17 SIXTH AVENUE, AT 28TH STREET

I. J. MORRIS, Inc. GENERAL FUNERAL DIRECTORS 296 SUTTER AVE. BROOKLYN
Phone: Dickens 2-1273 4-5
Night Phone: Dickens 6-5369
For International Workers Order

BROOKLYN

FOR BROWNSVILLE PROLETARIANS SOKAL CAFETERIA 1689 PITKIN AVENUE

Brighton Beach Workers Hoffman's Cafeteria OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

BENSONHURST WORKERS

GORGEOU'S CAFETERIA 2211 86th Street

Near Bay Parkway Fresh Food at Proletarian Price

HOPKINS ADMITS C.C.C. Turned Into U.S. Army Unit; RELIEF WITHHELD Bulldozing Captain Told to Get Out

Strike Aid Promised, FOREST OFFICERS We'll Make You FED WELL WHILE YOUTHS GET SLOP

> Where Yancovitch Was Killed

> The letter printed below describing conditions in the Yellowstone camp of the Civilian Conservation Corps comes from the camp in which 18-year-old Abraham Yancovitch was killed by one of the petty officers. The letter was addressed by a young recruit to his mother.

WEST YELLOWSTONE CAMP out militant workers in strikes and those strikes which are under the is becoming more militarist each day. teadership of revolutionary trade in other words it's the U.S. Army called by a different name-the Civilian Conservation Corps.

The food is worse than any I have eaten in all my life. Never enough and either cooked too much or cooked too little. The officers eat steaks and have eggs and otherwise they have excellent meals.

The officers require us to "sir" Don't Waste Fare to them when we talk to them and are so-called radio-active clock, devised Find Job Says Official drunk most of the time. The officers for measuring geological time by the bring prostitutes into camp for the disintegration of atoms of uranium, week ends. That is some example to

set for the men, isn't it. the road back to the city. Poor fel-This is reported by the State lows, they tried to get transportation, but were refused and so they were Relief expenditures for forced to hike back home. I do not May were \$1.02 per capita while in think that they will have it easy as all authorities are on the lookout for all authorities are on the lookout for such men and will try to jail them.

The officers are becoming alarmed at the men deserting and trying ev-

We have a few poolrooms with director of the National re-employ- key and, as usual in the case of army camps, prostitutes seem to come like

We have had three food riots since we have been in this camp. After the food riots, we received fairly good food, after that period the food standard returned to its former level. When we tried to present our case via spokesmen for all, we were labeled reds. That means all of us are reds, agitators sent here to disrupt the peace and good will of the government.

WHAT'S ON

Tuesday

(Brooklyn)

Mass Meeting on National Recovery Act at Coney Island Workers' Center, 27th St. and Mermaid Ave. Questions, discussions. Admission free. Tonight at 9.
Earl Browder will lecture on "Roosevent's New Deal and War Danger" at Premier Palace, 505 Sutter Ave. Auspices Hinsdale Workers' Club. Proceeds for Communist Party.

icy of the Roosevelt administration.

Business must be freed of the racke-

Mr. McGrady On the Job

and now assistant to Miss Frances

Perkins, the Secretary of Labor in Roosevelt's cabinet. McGrady an-

nounces that he will lead the attack

on racketeering in the labor move-

ment. That is the only concrete statement on the "great moral cam-

paign" to come from any member of

the Roosevelt administration. If Mc-

Grady were really to attack the

racketeers in the labor movement he

would have to open fire on his life-

long associates at the head of the A. F. of L. But he doesn't intend to

attack these people. His aim is di-rected at those who have always

labor movement, namely, the Red unions and the militant oppositions

The Origin of "Labor" Racketeering

inside the A. F. of L.

against racketeering in the

decay.

"Work for Joy of Working"-F.D.

President Roosevelt speaking over the radio to the youths in the forest camps last week said: "Through you the nation will graduate a fine group of strong young men, clean living, trained to elf-discipline, and above all, willing and proud to work for the

joy of working." The killing of Abraham Yankovitch in a Yellowstone Park camp. stories about conditions in the same and other camps sent to the Daily Worker, show the kind of "discipline" and "joy of working" that the Roosevelt camps are carrying out.

NEWS BRIEFS

Earth 2 Billion Years Old.

WASHINGTON, July 24.-Professor A. C. Lane of Tufts College, Boston, Mass., told the Sixteenth International Geological Congress in session here that the time scales of the thorium, actinium and radium lead, shows that the earth in its present Eight men have left the camp for solidified form dates back at least 1,852,000,000 years.

Big Dam for Africa.

NEW YORK, July 24.-The J. G. Engineering Company announces the dispatch of a second expedition to Ethiopia to complete surheadwaters of the Blue Nile and make available for irrigation millions of acres of land in the Sudan and Egypt. United States capital is penetrating that part of the world which been regarded as the domain of British imperialism

Priest to Bless Autos.

Christophers' Church, Baldwin, L. I. St. Christopher is the patron saint of camp motorists and several clergymen from New York will assist the Rev. John J. Mahon in blessing automobiles during the day and evening.

Boys Killed in Wreck.

work ers School Summer Term
opens this week. Registration is accepted
this week for any course before its first
session, at the school office, Room 301,
35 E. 12th St.
Special 20 per cent sale on all books and
pamphlets, now going on in ALL SECTION headquarters. This sale open to all
individual workers and units.

The school of the dead was identified as John
Venzik, 15, of Hudson, Pa. The other
the \$25 pay that is sent for our work
boy has not yet been identified. He
sophics of the Negro
the school of the dead was identified. He
sophics of the school of

FORCED TO WORK HUNGRY, WRITES WESTERN YOUTH

Negroes Jim Crowed; Refuse to Work Until Given Better Food

FRESNO, Cal. - Captain Flemming, a hard boiled officer, left one of Roosevelt's (slave) camps as sud-denly as he arrived. A "Jim Crow" C.C.C. two miles from the county prison camp in the San Bernardino mountains called Captain Flemming after 278 colored workers refused to do any work under the miserable conditions, discrimination and chauvinism that existed in the camp. Captain Flemming arrived in the and that evening he called the boys together and gave them a lecture on how the Government demanded \$1 worth of work for \$2 pay that the Government was giving them, and how that he was going to see that this was done. He talked on patriotism, and how we should love this country (that's starving us to death) and a lot of other war hysteria, bu when he had finished he was greet ed with a big Bronx Cheer.

The next morning at 5 a.m. Capain Flemming was awakened from
Thousands More Use City tain Flemming was awakened from his slumbers by shouting and singing. On investigation he found 278 Negro boys marching around his cabin shouting, "Down with Flem-ming," and singing revolutionary songs. The captain asked: "What the hell do you want?" The answer came back unanimous, "We want you to get out." Finally after a hurried conference with other officers it was decided that Flemming would leave.

The following morning the cook dropped two cases of eggs, and the boys refused to work without eggs, so at noon a hearty meal was dished out, Still the boys refused to work, realizing that the camp is a place to prepare them for war, they are taking a definite stand against all discipline and the miserable conditions that exist.

I have just been fired from the General Grant National Park of NEW YORK, July 24.-Two masses Fresno for refusing to work 7 days a are to be celebrated tomorrow at St. week. I was arrested and held two Wynne. days and was then kicked out of

A lot of the boys would do the same thing but they are afraid because we are under military discipline, and the lieutenants even expect you to salute them and stand at attention when you talk to them. The conditions up there are terri-ble; besides the food isn't fit to eat, WILKES-BARRE, Pa., July 24.—
Two boys were killed and eight injured in the wreck of a Delaware &
times. If you are caught loafing
just once they threaten to disboy has not yet been identified. He they fear to lose it. All the Negro appeared to be about 17 years of age. boys are put off in a camp by themselves and they have it tough-

Admission free. Tonight at 9.

Hunger Wages for Children.

Every morning and evening they remind us that this is our country, but when we were on the bum and tried to sleep out some place the ment survey to be one of the states munist Party.

(Manhattan)

Lecture by J. Schiller on "Will the Actional Recovery Act Bring Back Prosperity." On Wenesday at 8:30 pm. at French Workers' Club, 40 W. 65th St. Admission free. In English.

Hunger Wages for Children.

Every morning and evening they remind us that this is our country, but when we were on the bum and tried to sleep out some place the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are being conducted at the following addresses: 96 Avenue C; 56 W. 25th St.; 1413 Fifth Ave.; 27 the first are first er than us.

Clinics As Poverty Grows irth Clinics Handled 345,000 So Far This Year: "Economy" Closes Food Handlers Clinics

Under a monument on Riverside Drive dedicated to the bravery of

American soldiers in the last imperialistic world war, these "heroes of

1917" are living mainly on what they can find in the garbage cans.

In Shadow of Monument

NEW YORK.-Inability to pay for tendance at our baby health stations adequate medical care is causing has already exceeded 345,000." thousands of persons to seek the assistance of the Health Department clinics and still other thousands to go without the medical care and supervision which they should have according to the report issued by the Health Commissioner of New York.

"Because of the extensive unemployment, the pressure on the Health Department's clinics and health stations has become so great that an increase in the department's facilities is imperative," said Commissioner The report continues, "Despite the

decline in the birth-rate, a similar in- work over to private physicians. creased demand has been made on health stations. During 1927-29 the attendance averaged 550,-

15 BOOK BAZAARS NEW YORK .- Fifteen book bazaars, in as many sections of Man-

hattan, Bronx, Brooklyn and Queens opened last week and will last until August 3. Books and pamphlets of the working class movement are being sold at 20 per cent discount The books on sale cover theory, working class history, the Soviet

80,000 patients over the 1927-29 level. The first six months of 1833 92,000 men and women used the clinics. As an "economy" measure, the

Food Handlers' clinics were for the most part discontinued, turning the In summerizing, Dr. Wynne reports,

"Altogether the clinics and stations mentioned dealt with an attendance 000 annually. . . . The number has of 692,000 in 1927-29 and face a load continued to rise so that during the of 1,061,000 during 1933 . . . an incontinued to rise so that during the of 1,061,000 during 1933 . . . an infirst six menths of this year the at- crease in the load of over 44 per cent."

Protest Frees Four

CLEVELAND, O .- Four workers arrested here while attempting to re-place the furniture in the home of place the furniture in the home of an evicted worker were released with-the I. L. D. said today in a statement in two hours, without charges, when Union, economics, present conditions, the International Labor Defense or-

Held in Eviction

Birmingham World Denies Peterson Rejected I.L.D.

Negro Paper Admits Power of Mass Protests But Pussyfoots on Other Issues

do not believe that any man in D. announcement," the I. L. D. said, Peterson's position would repudiate "and doubly doubtful that he would anything except the court which repudiate it. But when the Birming-convicted him." This is the editorial ham World recognizes the frame-up Negro weekly paper, in answer to a recognize the ruling-class character vicious repudiation of mass protest to secure the freedom of Willie verdict as was handed down against Peterson, Negro veteran framed on Peterson as the result of a purely murder charges.

S. Smith, N. A. A. C. P. lawyer who talks' freeing Peterson. It will take is conducting his legalistic defense, a mass movement, with hundreds of It was issued in answer to the I.L.D. meetings, passing resolutions, and the announcement that it would make setting into motion of hundreds of the saving of the life of Willie Peter- thousands of both white and Negro son a national issue.

N. A. A. C. P. Pussyfoots

Peterson has been sentenced to die of the white ruling class of the August 25, on charges which everyone except the N. A. A. C. P. attorneys defending him, and the white ruling class which seeks to legally lynch him, recognizes are nothing nore than a crude frame-up. I.L.D., it has been announced, besides exposing the frame-up with facts TO DODGE BI which the N. A. A. C. P. lawyers, fearful of offending their white masters, have kept out of court, will organize nationwide mass protest to save Peterson's life.

"We assumed that a reasonable Protests Continue to group of men would see the obvious frame-up and that it would take only a few minutes for our Supreme Court to decide in our favor," says the Birmingham World, repeating here the illusions common among reformists and even among sincere but confused friends of the national liberation movement of the Negro people, gro veteran, issued by Walter S. "They failed to take anything into consideration other than that a white woman said 'this is the Negro.'

"Let Them Go to It!"

alleged to have been given by Peter- dissociate itself from the case. son's lawyer and coming direct from During the three years 1927-29 the Peterson, repudiating the Interna-tional Labor Defense. We do not tuberculosis clinics handled over 55,-000 patients, in 1932 attendance rose believe that any man in Peterson's to over 98,000. The first six months position would repudiate anything of this year saw 61,000 use the faciliexcept the court which convicted him. If the International Labor Defense can save him where we have failed, LET THEM GO TO IT. . . . The venereal disease clinics handled 143,000 patients, an increase of

"The woman on whose testimony Peterson was convicted knows he is not guilty, the judge knew it, the jury knew it, and the public knows it. And what we cannot see is how the Supreme Court judges could sustain the decision in view of these

facts. . . . "It might be that everybody knows that he is innocent, but keeps it to himself and forgets the whole thing. A good old mass meeting or two and a few radical talks might wake the favor of John W. Altman," signed by judges up to the fact that though our efforts are feeble in instances, we deeply resent the mistreatment of 17th St., North, Birmingham, has one of our brethren."

I. L. D. Comments "The Birmingham World recognizes the power of mass protest, which has "It is certainly extremely doubtful

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 21 .- "We that Peterson ever heard of the I. L. mment of the Birmingham World, character of the case, it should also

The statement "asking that the "The Birmingham World is mis-I. L. D. stay out of the case" was taken also when it speaks of 'a few' ued in Peterson's name by Walter mass meetings and 'a few radical workers, to force the U.S. Supreme Court, which now will have the case before it, to relinquish the lynch hold South from Willie Peterson.'

Condemn Betrayal of Negro Veteran

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 24.-A atement repudiating the mass defense of Willie Peterson, framed Ne-Smith, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People's attorney, in Peterson's name has aroused such a fury of mass protest "The white dailes carried stories that the Association is seeking to Statements issued in regard to the

case are now issued from a defense committee or from the lawyers, and the N.A.A.C.P. is not mentioned in them. Previously, the N.A.A.C.P. had boasted both locally and nationally of its defense of the Peterson case. A number of local Negro printers infuriated by the N.A.A.C.P. betrayal, and seeing in the I.L.D. the only hope for saving Peterson, have of-fered to print any I.L.D. leaflets on

the case free of charge. Meanwhile, it was revealed that John W. Altman, who with Smith, is engaged by the N.A.A.C.P. to "defend" Peterson, is one of the Bir-mingham landlords particularly vicious in he eviction of Negro tenants

been turned over to the I.L.D. by the recipient.

IMPORTANT

All unemployed Y. C. L. members are requested to see Comrade Hermann at the Y. C. L. office AS SOUN AS PUSSIBLE about an important emergency matter!

AMUSEMENTS

Born Anew the fremere the first the cultural Revolution in U.S.S.R. from the human side Acted by Cultural Shock Brigade of Cannery Workers Club in Daghestan, All-Native Cast:—(English Titles)
ALSO — "A Day in Moscow" WORKERS Acme Theatre

"THE STRANGE CASE CAMEO 43.44 by TOM MOONEY"
25cholp.M.
Today also "Shriek in the Night" MUSIC

TADIUM CONCERTS Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra Lewisohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 138 St. HANS LANGE. Conductor EVERY NIGHT at 8:36 PRICES: 25c, 50c, \$1.00. (Circle 7-7575)

RKO Jefferson 14th St. & | Now JAMES CAGNEY and ALICE WHITE in "The Picture Snatcher" Also "TRICK FOR TRICK" with RALPH MORGAN and SALLY BLANE

Get your unit, union local, or mass organization to challenge another group in raising subs for the Daily

DEMONSTRATE IN THOUSANDS JULY 30th

DAILY WORKER PICNIC Pleasant Bay Park

1. Character-.. istic National 2. The New

3. The John Reed Club Artists 4. Labor

Sports Un-Laboratory Theatre

6. Two weeks in Kinderin Nitge-daiget 8. Two weeks in Unity

10. Marx's. Stalin's Books

9. Red Front

Admission at door with drawing ticket 15c - Tickets 25c I. R. T. Pelham Bay Line to Zerega Avenue. Buses from Subway to Park





Unlimited number of individual lessons on new cars given by our expert instructors License guaranteed - driving in traffic classes for ladies.

YORKVILLE AUTO SCHOOL PHONE: REGENT 4-2390

"Labor" Racketeers and the Attack on the Red Unions War on gangsterism and racketeering is proclaimed as part of the pol-

"If McGrady Were Really to Attack the Racketeers in the Labor Movement, He would Have to Open Fire on His Life-Long Associates at the Head of the A. F. of L.

Deal." For weeks on end we have remain as powerful as ever and no opportunity to substitute the action of attempt is made to eliminate them because they are an integral part of

individuals or groups of individuals for collective struggle. These officials, no less than the employers, feared the initiative of the member-But behind this pretended war on ship in labor struggles. Hence they the whole system of capitalism in did everything to stifle it and the ask questions about such matters. If use of professional gangsters was one he persisted he got the "bum's rush" the toiling masses in pursuit of beatof their methods. Those who obing down to still lower levels our standards of life. jected to such procedure and urged b y the officials and the gangsters What form this new attack, cointhey hired. The whole policy evenciding with the introduction of the tually came to be aimed at reducing "New Deal" is taking, is indicated by the membership to a condition where the activities of Mr. Edward P. Mcthey did not rely upon their own Grady, former legislative agent of power but upon the intrigues of their the American Federation of Labor, paid officials. paid officials.

Rich Source of Graft

In the present anti-racketeering campaign the known record of the origin of gangsterism is distorted to was the traitors to organized labor, finally against their own membership even in protection of scabs. It bosses is a known fact that gangsters work hand in hand with the police and political machines. The use of gangsters required also pay for police protection of the gangsters. This proved a rich source of graft for union officials besides furnishing them a direct With the building up of big trusts jailers. In short, they became a part at the close of the last century and of the corrupt political machines—in their rapid growth and the revolt of New York the Tammany machine, in their rapid growth and the revolt of labor against their tyranny the employers, in addition to the regular police forces, began to recruit propolice forces, began to recruit professional strike-breakers. Special strike-breakers. Special strike-breakers are also as the left wing forces began to Pittsburgh the Mellon machine, in As the left wing forces began to prove and play a leading role in many following the movement the trade union officials who had been most involved in gangater tactics used private detective agencies, such as huge sums of money collected from involved in gangster tactics used Pinkertons, Baldwin-Feltz, Burns, their members under the pretense of thugs and gunmen against their own Sherman, etc., went into the business paying it to gangsters and police ofof supplying private armies of thugs, ficials. Sometimes they paid the loIn a whole series of post-war

The bureaucracy seized upon this spent for "organizational" activities, ducting "outlaw" strikes. or in some cases they fecetiously referred to it as expenses for the "educational committee." If any member questioned such procedure he was silenced by a strong-arm henchman of the machine and told he shouldn't officials were able to pocket substantial rake-offs without ever having to give an account of the treasury raid-

Revolutionists Opposed Racket

In the old line unions the revolutionary workers, and the militants generally, always waged a fight against gangsterism. Not that there were any objections to dealing harshly with scabs. Use of gangsters was rejected by revolutionists from the viewpoint of working class tactics as the worst possible form of substitutprove that it sprang from organized ing individual action for mass action. labor when, as a matter of fact, it This opposition, to be sure, aroused the fury of the labor bureaucrats who the bureaucrats, who adopted tried and approved methods of capitalist tion of gangsterism as a weapon degangsterism, first against scabs, and signed to paralyze the action of their signed to paralyze the action of their (Slavery) Code, who used gangsters own membership and to aid the to maintain himself in office against

One of the first things done after the close of the World War by the militants in the labor unions throughout the country was the raising of stronghold in the Anthracite, and the banner of struggle against gangsterism as an integral part of the task of unleashing the initiative of link with the police, the courts, the the membership and engaging the enemy in open struggle.

Use Gangsters Against Members

This was particularly flagrant in New York, where the "socialist" lead-

ers of the Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, the clothing workers, the furriers, used Tammany police and gangsters against the militant left wing. It was in this fight of the rank and file of the membership against the racketeering tactics of Sigman, Schlesinger, Hillman, Dubinsky and other fakers that this same Mr. Edward P. McGrady, the Tammanyite who is now assistant secretary of labor in the Roosevelt administration, along with the no-torious Matt Woll, took an active part in defense of the racketeers against the rank and file of the membership. This is the individual chosen to wage war against "labor racketeers." No part of the Roose-velt "new deal" is more sardonic and hypocritical than the selection of Mc-Grady for this job.

Likewise in the United Mine Workers of America it was John L. Lewis, one of those now active in putting over Roosevelt's Industrial Recovery to maintain himself in office against the will of the overwhelming majorthe will of the overwhelming majorgro and white, men, women and
ity of the membership of his union.

gro and white, men, women and
youth will, as they increasingly rewith machine gun fire tore to pieces leaders of the rank and file revolt against him.

against Berryism. Similar acts were labor organizations and their sympa-repeated against the militant rank thizers for mass struggle against and file in the textile industry by gangs.

McMahon and his thugs.

has made necessary the organizing of new militant unions the use of racketeers has reached its worst McGrady Cannot Make It Stick

Now comes this McGrady, whose

whole career is inextricably bound up with the labor racketeers, the agents of the employers and the tools of the Roosevelt hunger government, and tells us that he will war on labor racketeers. But this is only the cloak he uses to wage war on the militant unions and the rank and file opposition within the old line unions—the only force in the labor movement that has a tradition of relentless and implacable struggle against racketers. It is indicative of the Roosevelt poli-cles as carried on by McGrady that senting labor in the discussions on the "industrial codes" are these same labor racketeers, while the unions af-filiated to the Trade Union Unity League are rigorously excluded. But if McGrady, in his attempts as an agent of the government, thinks

program and proceed to regiment workers for industrial conscription as part of the imperialist war prepara-tions, he is mistaken. He will not be able to get away with it. His whole record and that of his associates will be laid bare and his hypocritical mask ripped off and thrown back into his brazen face. The workers, employed and un employed, native-born and foreign

sist the blows of the employers and their government, develop rank and file committees of action, rank and file leadership that will beat back against him.

George L. Berry of the printing pressmen gave membership cards to professional thugs and stool pigeons to help the publishers break strikes of pressmen and to forcibly deprive the membership of the right to vote against Berryism. Similar acts were

Sherman, etc., went into the business of supplying private armies of thugs, and specially selected armed thugs as scales. It was to combat these elements that there first began to develop in the American labor move-

Check Comp'y Union,

Organize Local Union

at Wallworth Foundry

Fifty thousand "steel workers' codes" containing the demands of the steel workers in answer to the

code of the steel trust reached the

workers of every mill of major im-

portance in the steel industry last

the Steel and Metal Workers In-

A survey of the steel centers by the Steel and Metal Workers Indus-

trial Union reveals that the steel workers are responding in large

numbers to the call for struggle

against company unionism and for

the right to organize into unions

From Steel Union Local

GREENSBURGH, Pa., July 24.— The Steel and Metal Workers Indus-

trial Union checked the election of

a company uninon in the huge Wall-

worth Foundry here and sent up a

local of approximately 300 foundry

workers last Wednesday. Instead of writing in nominees on the company

union ballots, the workers wrote some

At a mass meeting attended by 900 workers of the foundry last week the

workers voted to endorse the Steel

pany union. A temporary organizing

committee of the workers was set up.

company agents attempted to smash the workers' attempt to organize into

a union of their own, a regular local

was set up by the workers, who elected their officers. It is expected

that a majority of the workers will

sign up at the next meeting of the

Ambridge Workers Aroused

than 800 steel workers of the Amer-

ican Bridge Co. attended a meeting

called by the Steel and Metal Work-

ers' Industrial Union to form a union

f their own last Tuesday night. Com-

pany agents maneuvered that the workers set up an independent union

and put their own men on the leading

committee. A former member of the

A. F. of L. was made chairman The

Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union exposed this "independent"

mion and called another meeting for

The steel workers voted unanimous-

of production, which very seldom is o-

day that a girl hasn't a finger cut

off or injured. The foreman is con-

Only Support Of Family Mary Rozick had to support

family of five; she is a mother of a

MARY ROZICK

band who lost a leg in the Ford

Motor Co., and is still ill, an old

mother, and a brother who is 21

years old, out of work for the last

move, no lights or gas in the house,

Mary Rozick met her death at the

posed to be around the place where she worked. No safety devices were

Speed Up Kills Mary Rozick

ver given to the workers.

three years.

or food.

year old boy, wife of a hus-

They had a notice to

Mary Rozick had a hard life. She expenses paid.

stantly speeding them up.

Wednesday to which 1,000 steel work-

AMBRIDGE, Pa., July 24. - More

Although the A. F. of L. men and

workers code annd rejected the com

of their own opinion about it.

of their own.

week as the result of the activity of

JOHNSON MOVES TO GAG WORKERS' OPPOSITION TO LUMBERMEN'S CODE Offer of 10,000,000 Rouble Issue Safest

Permits Statement on Specific Provisions of Code Only; Aims to Prevent Report on Working Conditions, Workers' Demands

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 24.—How the Recovery administration is trying to gag all working class opposition to the employers' codes was revealed today in the reply received by the representative of the Lumber pay 7 per cent per annum, payable Workers' Union from General Hugh Johnson answering his request to appear before the hearings on the code proposed for the lumber industry.

Settled at Bosses

To Continue Strike

4 "Reorganization and readjust-

of workers once a year and to cut

5. Workers hired given two weeks

The worker most severely beaten,

Mohammed Ali, is now in the Yon-kers General Hospital. No informa-

tion on his condition, though the

Salvation Army fake relief collection

Both Gray and Lona were severely

Court, dealt the workers the 25-day

DONATES \$15 TO I. L. D., "DAILY" AND FREIHEIT

ternational Labor Defense through

NEW YORK.-In appreciation of

to the police station.

amount to the Freiheit.

The reply received by wire reads as follows; "Re Lumber Code hearing, under procedure statement must be filed asserting specific provision of code on which you want to be heard. Confine statement to elimination or modification or addition of specific provision. In order to be sure of notification suggest wire."

From this wire, it is clear that the Recovery administration is placing obstacles in the way of permitting the real representative of the workers in the lumber industry to present the Today; Are Urged working conditions of the industry and the workers 'demands. It will be the other hand, the administration has given ample time to the repre- Union have agreed to settle the of Socialist Soviet Republics or any sentatives of the Four EL, the company union in the industry, to pre-book workers, now in the fourth sent its facts in support of the manusacturers. It has incorporated the demands of the Four El in the code of fair competition which is now reject the terms of settlement and to leased in printed form.

ased in printed form.

This is not surprising, since the today at Webster Hall, East 11th St. Four El representatives have openly endorsed the minimum wage scales Though the spirit of the workers is endorsed the minimum wage scales proposed by the lumbermen of 22½ splendid and it is on the eve of the cents an hour, declaring that they are higher than the wages paid to the workers in 1929 before the crisis. Wages actually ranged from \$19.20 ficials are:

1. The unemployment insurance in the cents in the cents. to \$45 in the camps.

William Green was also given the ers (the bosses contributed \$60,000 floor to testify for the lumber workers, although there is no A. F. of L. away with entirely. union in the industry. He repudiated the Four El as a company union, week from 44 but not until next Sepforgetting to say that the American tember. Federation of Labor officials spon-sored the organization of the Four help (unskilled). El and endorsed it as a patriotic institution, urging the workers to sup- ment" clause (right to fire 5 per cent

The representative of the Lumber staff) abolished. Workers' Union will appear at the hearings on Tuesday to present the trial instead of one as demanded by ering wages, hours and working con- strike. ditions in the camps and mills. In

Rank and File to Aid NEW YORK.—Six workers were beaten, one probably fatally, when police attacked workers in Yonkers Were "Mistaken"

NEW YORK.—The rank and file arranged by the Turking Workers Edcommittee of the Amalgamated ucational Club, Sunday night at the Clothing Workers alarmed at the Tibbets Brook Park, failure of the Amalgamated Clothing Worker officials to take steps to assist the strikers of the Rogers Peet Co. to carry on mass picketing and organize a real struggle is taking up the fight to protect the interests of out. the strikers.

Workers of the company came out on strike two weeks ago to establish

calling for a special meeting of the Joint Board of the union and the Executive of the Local Union to broaden the strike. It proposes organized mass picketing core. ganized mass picketing, open air meetings at the shop and at the retail stores of the company to ex- less, were released yesterday after tional Labor Defense and is active pose working conditions, and appeals serving a twenty-five day sentence among Greek-speaking workers. to workers in neighboring shops to on Welfare Island for exposing the

Billings Thanks I.L.D. ing on East Sixth St. June 29.

NEW YORK.-Indication of the appreciation of class-war prisoners of the prisoners' relief distributed by the International Labor Defense is seen in a letter to the I.L.D. from Warren K. Billings, framed with Tom Mooney on charges of murder, and now serving a life term in San Quentin. Billings writes:

"Your letter of July 7, with enclosed check for one dollar, at hand and I thank you and your organization sincerely for your kind thoughtfulness and continued support.

"I assure you that all contributions to the aid and comfort of prisoners are greatly appreciated under present circumstances no matter hov

"I realize the great demands made upon your organization at this time and for that reason your efforts in my behalf are more deeply appreci-

"Sincerely yours,
"Warren K. Billings."

FUR DYERS MEET TONIGHT ON STRIKE

NEW YORK .- A mass meeting of the dog dyers, fancy dyers and Saline dyers, will be held tonight at 7:30 p. m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 up in graphic form. E. 4th St., where the final vote for a general strike will be taken.

Fur dyers of New York, Brooklyn and New Jersey, who have been re-Needle Trades Workers Industrial working hours from 50 and 48 to 44 and increased their wages from 25 to 35 per cent. Now, in preparation for this strike, they are demanding the establishment of the 40-hour week and guaranteed minimum wage

The Labor Sports Union will provide exhibitions and organize games at the 'Daily' picnic, July 30, Pleasant Bay Park.

FLOAT SOVIET **BOND ISSUE IN** U. S. MARKET

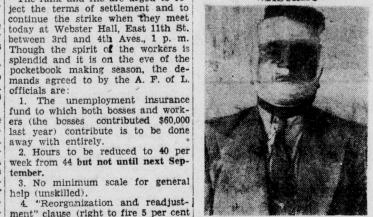
Investment in World

NEW YORK, July 24.-The government of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is floating a bond issue of \$10,000,000 rubles through the Soviet American Securities Corporation, 30 Broad Street. They are issued in denominations of 100 gold rubles and quarterly on January 1st, April 1st, July 1st and October 1st each year.

They run for 10 years. One gold ruble contains 0.774234 grams of pure gold. The price of one 100 ruble bond is \$71.69 This bond issued is a part of the Second Five-Year Plan Loan and will be used for reproductive works in the construction of socialist industry. Terms by A. F. of L. Since Soviet economy is rapidly advancing while the capitalist world

is sinking into decay it has become an axiom in the financial world that Rank and File Vote the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is the only government on earth that is paying in full its obligations, hence investments in Soviet bonds are the permitted to deal only with certain specific provisions of the code. On NEW YORK.—The officials of the safest in the world. These bonds are

> Cope Beat Him By "Mistake"



GUS DRACOS, Greek worker, hose beating police now say was through "mistaken identity."

ditions in the camps and mills. In comorrow's issue of the Daily we will publish the full program presented. Mary Rozick, 24, Killed When publish the full program presented by the Lumber Workers' Union to Resent Insults Are SUES CITY COPS Beaten Up By Police

NEW YORK .- A suit for damages against three policemen from the 14th Precinct station who pounced on him while he was playing with his children before his home at 326 W. 40th St., will be brought by Gus Dracos at Magistrates Court, July 27. He will be represented by Morris Levy and by Max Krauthamer, I. L. D. attor-

The attack started when police The assault occurred on May 27. called the workers "lousy Turks" and tried to hustle them into the busses. Police, who later explained that it was "mistaken identity" beat union conditions in their shop.

The rank and file committee is Release 2 Who Were unconscious on the sidewalk, then

NEW YORK .- Duke Lona, Negro Dracos is a member of the Nick worker, and Joseph Gray, both job- Sponondakis Branch of the Interna-

being taken up at an open air meet-Coney Island Today

for Prisoners' Relief beaten by the police just before their arrest and as they were being taken be tried this morning in the Magistrate Court of Coney Island, Eighth Though they were charged with disorderly conduct, the Tammany Judge, Capshaw, in the Second St. against the numerous evictions that have taken place in Brooklyn

Bessie Horn, who was arrested because of her activities, was threatened by the complaining policeman the services rendered him by the In- with "I'll have you put away for a couple of years."

The International Labor Defense their attorney, Frank Scheiner, Oscar Reiser donated \$5 to the I. L. D., who is defending the workers urges \$5 to the Daily Worker and a like the friends and sympathizers in the neighborhood to attend the trials.

ounch machine, the machine was old and worn out and not oiled. The Urge Workers to See Mooney axel of the fly wheel was cracked. steel net of 1/4 inch thick is sup-Film at Cameo Without Fail

Tom Mooney had its premiere at the tion in an effort to keep the facts Cameo Theatre, 42nd St., just off from the people, it is said. So resolu-Times Square, last Friday. Titled tions from every local union in "The Strange Case of Tom Mooney," America to the local theater man-"The Strange Case of Tom Mooney," the film tells the story of the frame-

Action, was screened in a prelude to and New Jersey, who have been re-cently organized into a branch of the ing opened. The famous novelist ing opened. The famous novelist price of admission, to sell among went to the Pacific coast a few their members and friends—the ormenths ago to aid the Mooney campaign. He told Federated Press at the kets are obtainable from the National screening of his part of the new film | Council of Action, 2929 Broadway, that he became interested in the New York. case several years ago. Tom Mooney sent him a transcript of the case, Dreiser said, which he turned over to a conservative lawyer for an opin-The lawver read the transcript and reported that Mooney was in-

nocent, on the face of the evidence.

arranged for an appeal to go to thou-

sands of trade unions asking their

The National Council of Action has

The startling film which is ex- support in the effort to get the film pected to arouse many new millions shown at local theaters. Powerful influences are blocking the distribuagers, asking for a showing of the film, is being asked by the council. Theodore Dreiser, at the request of In New York arrangements have been the Tom Mooney National Council of made with the Cameo Theatre by which labor organizations can get tickets, each good for a nickel on the

> The necessity of sending the film off to a flying start throughout the country is stressed by the Tom Mooney National Council of Action. For this reason, they urge that hundreds upon hundreds of workers attend the Cameo performances today and tomorrow, to see the

movie and to demonstrate at the same time for Mooney's freedom.

Under the rapid speed, the wheel John Reed Club regional conference broke off and smashed her face. It want five passenger car, preferably demolished her face beyond recognition. She died instantly. It took gust. Please communicate New Mas-four people to lift the 800 pound ses, CAledonia 5-8524. Opportunity wheel had past experiences of speed-up. Her husband was crippled in the Ford Motor Co., her father was killed on the railroad, while working

Mary Rozick often told her friends that she was sorry she had to part ganization keeping the nickels. Ticwith her husband, not being able to support the family. She had not enough to live on. Her little boy, whom she adored as a mother would, has often mentioned that she would rather take care of her boy than work in the factory under this in-

These facts were given to an editor of the Working Woman Magazine by a worker from the plant,
Commenting the editor said:
"Such are the conditions in the Briggs Highland Park, Speed-up.

LEFT WING OPPOSITION OF LOCAL 22 of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union has issued a leaflet calling on all dressmakers, members of Local 22, to come to the meeting tonight, after work, at Bryant Hall, 41st St. and 6th Ave., to discuss proposals for one united strike for higher wages.

Amidst the Heat of a Steel Plant



A typical scene in a giant mill, with workers feeding the roaring furnaces

on the steel code in Washington sche- tected him from attack. duled for July 31.

Workers Protect Steel Union Organizer
At a meeting of the "independent
union" the following night with a company agent in the chair, the workers were not permitted to admit the S. M. W. I. U. organizer. "No outsiders," the chairman ruled, and attacked the Union's code as radical. He was met with a tremendous outcry by the workers, who shouted "Read it." Forced to read the union's deshouting down the speaker when he attempted again to denounce the S. M. W. I. U.

"This is the kind of union we look to for leadership," declared the secretary of the "independent" union, aty to approve the steel workers' code tacking the company chairman, "red

dividing families, suffering, starva-

tion for the benefits of the bosses

We must organize and prevent many cases like Rozick's. Form grievance

committees in the shop. Demand safety devices be installed in every

department. Ask for a living wage.

Stop the monstrous speed-up system Women, you who are doubly exploited, organize! Negro and white,

we must organize and fight these

NEW YORK .- The Millinery Work-

ers' United Front Committee is call-

ing all millineray workers to an open

forum today at 58 W. 38th St., 2 p.

the trade. Proposals for the millinery

industry drawn up by the United front committee include the aboli-

tion of piece work, a 5-day 30-hour

the abolition of contracting.

Sutter Ave., in Brooklyn.

Need Car For Chicago Trip

NEW YORK .- Editor and manager

of New Masses going to Chicago for

John Reed Club regional conference

Ford or Chevrolet, first week of Au-

for car owner to go to Chicago with

LABOR UNION MEETINGS

MASS MEETINGS OF ALL DRESSMAK-ERS, left wingers and right wingers, is called for tomorrow (Wednesday), right after work, at Bryant Hall, 41st St. and

6th Ave.

DETROIT, Mich.-Mary Rozick, 24 years old, worked in Department

Women receive 30c an hour and bonus, providing they reach the quota

night shift. Though there is a law against night work, it was never en-

reached, so as a result they only re-ceive \$1 a day. There is hardly a dividing families suffering starva-

at this meeting and to endorse the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial vented the reading of the steel union Union. | Several hundred application constitution, when the company chaircards were swallowed up in the crowd. man attempted to attack the S. M. W. The workers voted to call a special I. U. organizer, Egan, who finally meeting to discuss the constitution of gained admission to the hall He was meeting to discuss the constitution of gained admission to the hall He was the Steel Workers' Industrial Union forced to retreat when the workers and to elect delegates to the hearing crowded around Egan to and pro-

At the next meeting supporters of the S. M. W. I. U. will put up a fight to affiliate the "independent union' to the S. M. W. I. U. Four hundred workers have already signed up

Endorse Union Code.

PITTSBURGH, Pa, July 24. - The Steel Workers Code is being discussed and endorsed by thousands of workers in the giant mills of the Jones and ing the workers in the strike. mands point by point, the workers Laughlin Co., the McKeesport Tinshouted approval and applauded, plate, the American Bridge, Ambridge, National Tube Corporation, Alleghany Steel Co., and many other mills in this district. Delegations are being elected to appear under the leader-ship of the S. M. W. I. U. at the place in Washington, D. C., July 31.

Repudiate A.F.L. Union.

The Amalgamated Association of Iron Steel and Tin Workers (A. F. of L.) has announced its "belligerent intentions" of organizing the steel workers of the U. S. Steel Co. in the workers of the U. S. Steel Co. in the steel famous "Black-list" Cambria Mill. Briggs Speed Breaks Wheel Pittsburgh district. The ultra reactionary "Post-Gazette" mouthpiece of the steel and coal trusts, was the first 27, Highland Park Briggs Plant, Detroit, was killed on July 13 by the into break the news in a big first page writeup here this week. human speed-up? She worked on a punch machine for nine hours on

The first big meeting of the meeting the day, below the com-AAISTW was called Saturday, in pany tore down the fences of the McKeesport of the McKeesport Tin mill and herded the workers out to Plate workers. About 700 workers prevent them from receiving the call attended the meeting. The AAISWT for the meeting and the Steel Workformed a united-front with the Com- ers Code. pany union acting as chairman of bosses and the office force organized the A. F. of L. meeting. The meet- a "picket-line" around the mill to ing was held in Malta Hall. Williams, AAISWT organizer from other leaflets.

3 More Strikes Won Johs Won In Week for proposals.

NEW YORK .- Seventy-five unemconditions. Join the Auto Workers metal bed shops, the York, the ployed furriers were placed on jobs Strong and the King, won wage increases of 15 to 65 per cent, a 44-hour Workers to Discuss week and union recognition, after a ment of the Needle Workers Indus-Millinery Code Today two weeks' strike. trial Union against overtime.

Last week five refinishing metal bed shops settled with the Furniture Workers' Industrial Union for union conditions.

Strikers and unemployed metal bed workers are meeting this afternoon (Tuesday) at 2 o'clock at 818 Broadway, to hear a report on strike activities and settlements.

week, 35 hours in season, minimum New Union Enforces proposals for a code. The executive wages ranging from \$35 to \$75 a week, unemployment insurance and Store Closing Hours

NEW YORK .- To enforce the de Browder to Speak On mand of the newly formed Dry Goods Workers Union that stores on the "New Deal" and War East Side dismiss their employees at 7:30, 350 workers of about 65 stores NEW YORK .- Earl Browder, Genon Orchard St, stopped work at that time under the leadership of the eral Secretary of the Communist Party, will speak on "Roosevelt's 'New Union and the Office Workers Union, Deal' and the War Danger," tonight No inspection was ever made. A at 8:30, at the Premier Palace, 505

These stores are not open on Sat-

Hours for these workers have been from 9 a. m. to 10, 11 and even 12 midnight. Workers met with the Union later, a Union official as required, and

many joined, and prepared to estab-lish a picket line if the bosses do not of the injunction, the judge disrerecognize the closing hours.

garded both.

Three Workers Will Get 2-Week Free Vacations at "Daily" Picnic July 30th NEW YORK. - Arrangements | and games and contests for all the

have been made with the workers' workers at the picnic. camps around the metropolitan rangements committee announced Sunday, July 30, at Pleasant Bay for their shashleek."

hearsal to be completely ready for three times as many its performance at the picnic.

both exhibits by trained athletes Sunday, July 30.

The Armenian workers have area to accomodate three workers promised that their shashleek will who attend the Daily Worker pic- be especially flavored to suit the nic for two weeks each, the ar- gaiety of the occasion. "This," the committee points out, "is no empty yesterday. The picnic will be held boasts. The Armenians are famous

The John Reed Club artists have The New Dance Group, it was sharpened hundreds of crayons announced, needs but one final re- and pencils, and have ordered sheets on which to do the por-The Labor Sports Union has traits of individual workers who prepared its entire sports program, will be present at the picnic on

STEEL WORKERS ROUSED TO ACTION, DAIRY FARMERS TO STRIKE FOR JOIN STEEL METAL UNION; FIGHT CODE HIGHER PRICES

Many Urging Committees of Action for Rank and File Leadership

Thousands of Steel

Workers Vote on De-

mands of Ind. Union

Cannonsburgh addressed the meet-

all questions. Cush took the floor,

however, and exposed the reaction-

Win 30 Percent Raise.

Midland Steel on Strike.

500 Endorse Union Code

eel workers of the notorious Cam-

ria steel works of the Bethlehem

Steel Corporation attended an indoor

mass meeting called here Thursday

The first meeting, called in the

National Theatre was sabatoged by

the light company who refused to turn on the lights. Many workers

signed up in the dark. Another meet-

Over one-hundred workers signed

During the day, before the mass

stop the distribution of the Code and

Thirteen shop strikes, involving

The union reminds the members of

the decision at the last membership

meeting for a voluntary tax of \$1

week in support of these strikers

An important meeting of plate makers will be held tonight, Tuesday,

right after work, at the office of the

union, 131 West 28th St., to take up

recommends week work, a 35-hour

Serve Injunction On

Union in Paint Strike

NEW YORK .- An injunction has

been granted against the eight pain-

ters on strike at the Homes Leasing

Company property. The workers are striking under the leadership of the

Though the attorney for the Union

prepared an affidavit proving that

the injunction was not served on

Alteration Painters Union.

week, and guaranteed minimum pay

The following day, the

applications into the SMWIU.

crease.

per cent demanded.

by the SMWIU.

the workers.

ALBANY, July 24.-Another strike ing in a long eulogy of Roosevelt and the New Deal I. R. A. He boasted f dairy farmers against the course of the Milk Control Board loomed today as twenty dairymen, headed that his union did not want strikes, and therefor conformed nicely with the reactionary clauses contained the by Albert Woodhead of Rochester, appeared before the board and de-manded that the producer receive 45 Walter Marcus, local SMWIU orper cent of the retail price of butganizer asked permission from the terfat milk. If this demand is not met said Woodhead "the farmers will hairman for Pat Cush, National Chairman of the SMWIU to speak. keep their milk home after August This was refused and the chairman tated that Williams would answer

Soaring Prices to Consumers.

When Governor Lehman appointed the Milk Control Board he said it "sliding-scale" policy market would be an agency that would prices, the sell-outs and slavish "noguarantee a fair price to the farmer strike" policies of Tighe and the other for his milk produce. Instead of AAISTW officials. The chairman of the meeting started to throw Cush paying the farmer enough even to out, but after being invited to "come- cover the cost of production the out, but after being invited to "comeon" by Cush, he changed his mind. Board raised the price of milk to When the AAISTW called the work- consumers in the towns and cities in ers to sign up and pay \$3.00 initiaorder to help the dairy trust. When prices were boosted to the consumer tion fees. Cush and Marcus walked out of the meeting with the whole the Board announced that it was to meeting following at their heels. No enable the farmer to get a price that signed up in the AISTW. would cover production costs. This The SMWIU organizers then an- has not been done, so the farmers nounced their meeting in Polish Hall, are now semanding that they get 45 McKeesport for Wednesday, July 26. per cent of the retail price, leaving the other 55 per cent to the dairy trust, the retailers and the railroads On a number of occasions the McKeesport, Pa.-Members of the Milk Control Board has penalized working in the Columbia milk dealers who refused to boost Radiator Co. here organized a one-

day walk-out in this foundry de- prices to consumers. Woodhead Doubtful Figure.

manding a 30 per cent wage in-Some 500 workers particip-Woodhead and the 20 men who The company immediately came with him are members of the granted a 15 per cent increase. The newly organized Empire Producers workers who returned to their jobs Association, with a membership of are now consolidating and preparing more than 1,000. These, he said, repfor a struggle for the additional 15 resent 45,000 dairy farmers through out the state. He was one of the leaders of the strikes that recently took place in the Rochester area and MIDLAND, Pa.-Steel workers of his actions in discouraging mass acthe Midland Steel Co. here are on tion of the farmers lead many to strike. SMWIU organizers are helpbelieve that he will try to gain leadership of the movement against low milk prices only in order to reach a compromise with the dairy trust. JOHNSTOWN, Pa.-Five hundred

Many farmers are urging the creation of committees of action, democratically elected, to ensure rank and file leadership of the fight for cost of production prices.

Bosses Increase Their Offer, But Hatters Vote to Continue Struggle

NEW YORK.-By a unanimo vote, members of Local 8 of the United Hatters of America, meeting at Beethoven Hall, yesterday rejected steel workers Code was endorsed by the offer of the bosses to settle the hatters' strike by an increase of 25 cents a dozen in the finishing of hats. The hatters some time ago had rejected the bosses' offer of 15 cents a dozen increase. The strikers voted yesterday to continue their strike for a rise of 50 cents a dozen.

This unanimous vote came in the face of the officials' lukewarm stand on the question. The officials in their report were careful not to be definite, but threw out hints that the workers should give in to the bosses

At Metal Bed Shops 75 Jobless Furriers A motion by the opposition in the local for a demonstration Wednestween 8th and 4th Sts., was carried

by an enthusiastic majority. Members of Local 7, hat trim-

last week as a result of the campaign mers, will meet today, and a similar being conducted by the Fur Depart- motion will be submitted for that

Knit Goods Section Reports Organization about 200 workers, are still going on. Drive Is Progressing

NEW YORK .- The action taken a the conference of knit goods workers already brought results. Shop committees from large open shops and coming up to the office of the union declaring their readiness to fight for conditions and asking to be organ-ized. In some instances, the bosses hearing that the workers will be organized, granted voluntarily some insignificant wage increases, but the workers understand the maneuver of the bosses and are ready to fight for better conditions.

The Knitgoods Department of the Needle Trades Industrial Union is calling a series of important meetings. A meeting of all unemployed hand knitters will be held Friday, in the office of the union, 131 West 28th Street, on the Sixth floor at 2 p. m A mass meeting of all knitgoods

workers of Brooklyn will be held or Thursday, right after work, at Flushing Mansion, 1088 Flushing Ave. All knitgoods workers of Brownsville are called upon to help picket

the shop of the Modern Knitting Mills, 1 Chester Street, Brooklyn.

Circulates Petition for Hoan's Recall

MILWAUKEE, Wis., July 24.-Pe titions are being circulated in every ward for a recall election of the socialist Mayor Daniel W. Hoan by a group of politicians. Hoan and the socialist machine have now held their jobs for 17 years. The popolitical gang asking the recall is headed by a real estate owner, Fortney Stark.

Things have been running very badly in the socialist city hall since City Controller Kotecki shot his assistant, Wendt, and then killed himself in city hall. The controller had been arrested on March 6 for malfeasance in office.

Graft and corruption is rampant

PREPARE NOW FOR THE DAILY WORKER PICNIC AT PLEASANT BAY PARK, SUNDAY, JULY 30! YOUR ORGANIZATION OR CLUB TO BUY TICKETS! BRING YOUR FAMILY AND FRIENDS!

excepting Borough of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign and

Canada: One year, \$9; 6 months, \$5; 3 months, \$8.

cautions were taken by the police

everywhere were Balbo appeared in

the United States to protect him from

the mass hatred of fascism the mes sage interpreted Roosevelt's avowed

admiration for Mussolini as indicat-

der regime of Mussolini and his

black-shirt hordes. Balbo cabled that

Roosevelt showed the highest esteem

Balbo at Scab Hotel.

NEW YORK, July 24.-Balbo, the

fascist assassin, is a guest along with his crew, at the Hotel Commodore,

where a strike and picketing has

been going on for three weeks for better conditions and against dis-

crimination. The committee on ar-

rangements for entertainment of

Balbo deliberately chose the Commo-

dore to show fascism's approval of scabbery and strike-breaking.

Roosevelt Sends Mes-

sage of Praise to King

NEW YORK, July 21.—Shielded by the army of uniformed and heav-

ily armed police and detectives, sup

plemented by hundreds of fascists in black shirts who have guarded his every move, the Italian butcher

officially received at City Hall by Major O'Brien, who delivered one of

BALBO MEDAL

O'BRIEN GIVES

for Mussolini.

Fascist terror and war are capitalism's answer to the crisis. Build a powerful defense and relief fund in Anti-Fascist Week. Build a powerful struggle against war on August 1st.

CHARGE GERMAN ARMY **GUNNERS SHOT DOWN** LITHUANIAN AIRMEN

New York-Kovno Flyers Victims of Warlike Tensenss on Polish Border, Which Is Bristling with Guns

PARIS, July 24.—German machine guns on the Polish frontier brought down the plane of Stephen Darius and Manley Girenas, Lithuanian flyers, who crashed and died July 16 on their flight from New York to Kovno, the capital of their country.

This is the accusation, substantiated by many facts, which is made by

Big Capitalists

of England won against the leaders of last week's Jewish anti-Nazi dem-

onstration when the Board of Jewish

Deputies voted vesterday against of-

the petty bourgeois professionals.

NAZIS CALL FOR

Lead Offensive

shoulders a heavy burden.

complished by German heroism.

How the New Deal

Is Working Out In

(By a Shipyard Worker)

that we are now returning to pros-perity. Let us see how the workers

in the Brooklyn Navy Yard are being

In July, 1°32, Hoover cut the wages

eight and me-third per cent, sus-

pended vacations earned and future

vacations, and laid off workers. How-

ever, he exempted all employes earn-

one expected to see conditions get better. Oh yeah! Wages were cut

15 per cent, vacations cut in half,

earned vacations lost, stagger systems

introduced, automatic increases post-

poned a year, and this time, everyone

apprentice making \$13.89 a week.

was affected, right down to the last

And now we have the National Re-

It is obvious that Yard workmen can-

not look towards Washington for any

help. The only way to do anything,

it seems, is to get together and force

the government to give its employees

a living wage when working and un-

employment insurance when out of

ing place to decide codes; the workers should participate in these to

force the employers to come through.

the Steel and Metal Workers Indus-

trial Union, 35 E. 19th St., N. Y. C.,

"Revolution in war time is civil

oletariat for a revolutionary on-

war."
"The Third International is the task of

confronted with the task of organizing the forces of the

slaught on the capitalist govern-ments, for civil war against the bourgeoisie of all countries,

for political power, for the victory of socialism."-From "Imperialist

War," by V. I. Lenin.

There are trade hearings tak-

When Roosevelt took office every-

ing under \$1,000 a year.

handled.

Brooklyn Navy Yard

German goods.

LONDON, July 24.—The rich Jews

the newspaper "Les Dernieres Nouvelles," of Strasbourg, France. elles," of Strasbourg, France.
The Lithuanian aviators crashed RICH JEWS BLOCK near Berlinchen, less than 30 miles from the Polish border. The paper says that in all the towns along the border, and in diplomatic circles in Berlin it is believed that they were shot down in accordance with German military orders to shoot down any Polish military plane which

crosses the border. The whole German-Polish border is bristling with armaments. There are German machine guns with crews on constant duty at intervals of 100 meters all along the German side of the line. Machine gun practice goes every day. There is a powerful searchlight in a forced labor camp

Picked Up By Army Searchlight

It has been proven that this search- disapproving the Nazi anti-Semitism, light picked up the Lithuanian flyers, plane fell. This alone gives the lie to the official German story that the secution of Jews. wreck was found by farm hands from the town of Soldin.

When the representatives of the Lithuanian Legation in Berlin arrived on the spot, they were astounded to find that the Germans had completely cleaned up the wreckage, contrary to all usual procedure The remains of the plane had been heaped up on one side, and the two bodies were already in coffins, making it impossible to make any real investiga-

The whole German-Polish borderregion has been a war powder barrel for years, and the accession of Hitler has immensely intensified the in-flamed antagonisms between the two countries. The Strasbourg paper's revelations about the extent of the German war preparations on the bor-der show how far Hitler's prepara-

FINAL MEET FOR ANTI-FASCIST

Delegates to Make Plans at Irving Plaza lead Mobilization

NEW YORK, July 24 .- Final mobilization plans for the New York Anti-Fascist Week, July 31 to August 7, will be made at a meeting Friday evening, July 28, at 8 p. m., in Irving St., and Irving Place.

Tew York Committee to Aid Victims c. German Fascism has cal- soldiers who fell on the battlefields led on all mass organizations, trade unions, anti-fascist united fronts, to send delegates to this meeting. As the news of fascist terror shows

that it is growing rather than lessening from day to day, and as the trials of Ernst Thaelmann, leader of the German Communist Party, for high treason, and of Torgler, Dimitrov, Popov and Tanev on the charge of setting fire to the Reichstag approach, the need for funds for defense and relief of the victims of German fascism becomes every day At this mobilization meeting final

plans to mobilize hundreds of workers to make collections, on the street and at all meetings, and to develop mass protest against fascism, will be

The date of the Chicago Anti-Fascist Week is July 23 to August 1.

The date for Anti-Fascist week in all other parts of the country is

CAMDEN, N. J.-The Anti-Fascist Committee of Camden will hold an outdoor mass meeting against fascism in Wednesday, July 2..., at 8 p.m., at Fourth and Cuesnut Sts. This demtration was incorrectly reported at first as planned for Philadelphia.

Gandhi Aide Dies in Luxurious "Prison"

CALCUTTA, July 24.—J. M. Sen Gupta, reader of the All-India National Congress, five times mayor of Calcutta, died of a paralytic stroke on the farm where he was kept prisoner by the British government. A bourgeois nationalist, he was "imprisoned" on an estate with a golf course, and his wife was allowed \$375 a nth for comforts for him.

At the same time the Meerut prismers, arrested for organizing revolutonary trade unions, are kept in dunons under horrible conditions, to erve long sentences which were not even imposed until after they had been in prison for four years.

Don't forget the Daily Worker Picnic at Pleasant Bay Park on July 30. Be there with all your friends!

Tomorrow's 'Daily' to Appear in Six Pages

SNOWDEN BLAMES ROOSEVELT FOR BOYCOTT ACTION Anti-Semitism Spares

Deplores Exposure of Antagonisms Between Big Powers

LONDON, July 24.-Phillip Snowficial declaration of a boycott against chequer in the Ramsay MacDonald "labor" government, in a radio speech The resolution merely expressed its last night, said Roosevelt's refusal approval of an unofficial boycott, last night, said Roosevelt's refusal to agree to "stabilization" of exest Jews in every country who, while change rates caused the death of the

World Economic Conference. spend most of their energies heading off all determined struggle as a great shock to the conference passing over at night, and that it ing off all determined struggle as a great shock to the conference played again on the spot where the against it, and in minimizing all reports of fascist atrocities and perrecent burial."

Conference Revealed Deep Rifts.

This attitude expresses the fact "The tragedy of the conference. that the Nazis are careful to protect the big Jewish bourgeoisie, and persecute the workers chiefly, along with partment store of Tietz, a 23,000,000 tively precluded.

Snowden speaks for the British WAR ON U.S.S.R.

Say Germany Must BERLIN, July 24.-The "Voelkische

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, July 24.-Beobachter", official newspaper of "labor government" of Sweden the Nazi Party, in a leading editorial has brought suit for libel against calls on Germany to take the leader-"Ny Dag," a Communist paper, and ship in a European attack on the Sovother papers for printing the Speaking of the task of "repulsing responsible for the burning of the statement that Hermann Goering is

Asia", which is an expression used by the Nazis to refer to an attack on Geering sent the Goering sent the Swedish govern the Soviet Union, this paper says: ment a sharp protest, and the Social "When Germany, thanks to its na-tional unification, takes over the Democratic press reported that he had been severely rebuked for interfering in Swedish affairs. Now the governit obeys an inevitable necessity, and ment newspaper, "Social Demokraten" says, "Since the German embassy "The task set the whole of Europe, has required this paper to be proseone which neither France nor Engcuted, the government has no choice." land can fulfil today, will have to be At the same time the Social Demoaccomplished one day, and will be ac-

hundreds of thousands of German a strike of building workers. . The district court at Harnosand has West and South, gave their lives for sentenced the newspaper "Nya Norrthe repulsion of Asia, for the exten-

THE NEW UNION ORGANIZER

Tomorrow's "Daily" will appear in two extra pages, six pages in all. One page will be devoted to articles and features on Cuba in con-nection with the national Cuban week now in progress. The other will contain letters from workers lealing with the Open Letter of the Extraordinary Party Congress and with the Letter of the Editor on the six-page paper which appeared in last Saturday's issue.

The publication of this six-page issue is made necessary by the great response of workers both to the Open Letter and to Comrade Hathaway's letter to the readers of the "Daily". Don't miss to-

PARLEY FAILURE

"His refusal", said Snowden, "came

continued the former head of the British treasury, "lies not merely in the fact that nothing has been done Abraham Frowein, a rich Jew of Wupperthal, sits with a Nazi party differences among the delegates, these member, Bjornsen Schaar, and Alfred cannot be resolved before Thursday Tietz on the newly organized board of directors of the great Berlin deposibility of agreement then is posi-

ruling class that is fighting against the trade war proclaimed when Roosevelt refused to do anything to dollar would be further depreciated to gain market advantages over rival countries with depreciated curren-

cratic minister of the interior has announced that all unemployment "It is too easily forgotten that the benefits will be refused to unemployed | fil his "socialist" promises. building workers for the duration of

> land" to pay a fine of 100 crowns to each of nine strikebreakers, because it printed their names.



German Communist Party Grows As Hitler Intensifies Terror

Deepening Mass Resistance Admitted by to every act of working class opposition to the fascist regime, and even carrying out wholesale internment of

tion in the Nazi ranks, which the revolutionary press has been constantly reporting while the capitalist press kept silent, broke through the censorship today in a special article Hitler has totally failed to provide peg currency and declared that the to the New York Times by Anne O'Hare McCormick.

In an obviously heavily censored dispatch, Miss 'McCormick neverthe-

She also forecasts a crisis in the fascist party due to its complete failure to provide jobs or fulfil any of its demagogic "socialist" promise She grudgingly acknowledges the

growth of Communist influence in the working class, through its fight against fascism, saying that the Party has been strengthened by the suppression of the other parties. This strength can only come from the fact that only the Communist Party

fact, repeatedly illustrated in uncener" obtained through revolutionary black, white and red with the iron channels, that there is a growing insurgent movement in the lower ranks of the Nazis, of the poorer elements who are demanding that Hitler ful- RECORD SOVIET PIG IRON

Sees "Communism or Chaos'

These facts are equally demon-

"Times' Correspondent Storm Troopers who begin to see through the Nazi demagogy, the Nazis are now seizing the children and other relatives of their opponents, in

their power.
"The violence preached for the past ten years is not satisfied by the pressive measures already taken. any jobs for the unemployed masses. "As the Germans see it," she adds,

"there is no end to this regime except Communism or chaos." Swedish "Labor" Gov't revolutionary activity of the Communist Party, which she says is the only party carrying on a fight against is uppermost in the minds of all the is uppermost in the minds of all the is uppermost in the minds of all the innon-fascist elements of the German non-fascist elements of the German

ruling class, who, she says, have re-vealed their fear by the readiness financial trusts,

Hitler Takes Swastika Strikes Greet Norway's Cross Off Ship's Flags Strike-Breaking Law

Instead, German ships will fly the strikes illegal. sored dispatches in the "Daily Work- old imperial merchant marine flag, cross in black, with a white double border next to the staff.

OUTPUT.

MOSCOW.—The daily output of pig dition to extending the death penalty highest one-day output in history.

'Communism or Chaos' Is Seen as Only Way Out

with which all other political parties ful struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting dissenting ful struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting ful struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the growing dissenting full struggles of the Communist Party of Germany and the Germany and t estant churches, have abdicated be-

> Hitler has not only hastened the steep downward course of German economy; he now promises nothing but ruthless support of the biggest capitalists, and further attacks on the standards of living even of his own rank and file supporters.

Hitler's Prussian State Commissar of Economics, Wagener, has been dis-graced and four of Wagener's colla-borators sent to concentration camps, because Wagener attacked the great

world have made the Hitler govern- law passed by the Norwegian parlia-At the same time she confirms the ment order that it shall not be used. ment, which is designed to make More than 3,000 workers went out

on strike in Sarpsborg, an industrial town, closing down several factories and both local newspapers. Both Communist and Social Democratic speakers addressed a huge mass meeting of strikers and their supporters, at which a resolution pro-testing against the Fascist terror in strated by the unprecedented terroriron in the Soviet Union is increas-istic measures which the Nazis are ing daily. Only July 10 it reached lease of Thaelmann, Torgler, and forced to intensify every day. In ad- the record figure of 23,000 tons, the the other imprisoned workers, was

By Simbach Balbo Insults U. S. Masses Saying They Approve Fascism

Tries to Interpret Roosevelt's Admiration for Mussolini as Opinion of American People

ROME, July 24.—In a message to Mussolini the fascist air chief, General Italo Balbo, boasted that he had used the occasion of his visit trip to the United States to spread fascist propaganda. He stated that at Madison Square Garden bowl he had deliberately given a speech of political propaganda character, accentuating its fascist tone. Well Received by Roosevelt.

Although the most elaborate pre-

F.S.U. VICTORY IN LOS ANGELES

2,000 Jam School Hall ing that the American people were friendly toward the bandit and mur-Despite Police Squad

LOS ANGELES, Page 24.—The Friends of the Soviet Union scored a victory over the forces of reaction in Los Angeles with the holding of a big mass meeting on recognition of the Soviet Union at Poltechnic more than 2,200 people jammed the auditorium and responded with en-thusiastic applause to the various

Among the speakers were Rev. E. P. Ryland, Rabbi Julius A. Leibert, Loren Miller, prominent Negro journalist, who toured the Soviet Union recently, Thomas R. Lynch, prominent Los Angeles Attorney and Catholic Layman, Mrs. Harriet Prenter, Sidney Terwilliger, engineer from the Stal-ingrad Tractor Plant and A. I. Wirin, militant ILD attorney.

The audience voted unanimously for the recognition of Soviet Russia and also an approval of the school board in granting the FSU the use of the public school auditorium for

Several hundred names were turned in for the FSU mailing list and a number of workers signed membership cards.

This was the second meeting called aviator, General Italo Balbo, was ing, American Legion hoodlums and members of the "red squad" turned his usual half literate speeches, said the lights out and endangered the lives of several thousand people. Through the constant pressure of the then gave Balbo a medal. workers of Los Angeles, the school board was forced to let the FSU use the auditorium. "Red" Hynes and his red squad hung around the premises waiting for trouble, but he was sorely disappointed. About ten uniformed policemen were stationed inside the hall, at the command of Mayor Shaw, to "keep order."

then gave Balbo a medal.

Roosevelt Praises Fascist

WASHINGTON, July 21.—President Roosevelt today cabled King Victor Emanuel of Italy-praising Balbo and describing his visit as an "evidence of goodwill and true friendship." Acting Secretary of Stäte Phillips Instructed the American ambassada.

Nazi Death Threats Do

BERLIN, July 24.—The dock strikes OSLO, July 24.—A wave of strikes certain circles cease their Marxist acand protests which have greeted the Nazi swastika flag on German ships in hundreds of ports throughout the in hundreds of ports throughout the Scheinwerfer," organ of the Union of Seamen, Dockers, and Inland Sailors, and of the "Sturmer," vouth of the Bremen workers' dis-

Repeated raids by Storm Troopers up and removed. in the workers' quarter have failed to discover the place where these papers 000 of expenses. Mayor James J. are printed. The local Nazi leaders Walker wanted to solve unemployhave been severely reprimanded for ment. He wanted workers to remem-

Meet your friends at the Daily Worker Picnic, Pleasant Bay Park,

Not Stop Red Paper EMPTY POMP COST BREMEN, July 24.—Posters spread all over Bremen by Chief Laue of the police department, declaring that the

State Phillips Instructed the American ambassador at Rome to convey to Mussolini the admiration of Rocsevelt for Balbo.

By PASCUAL The half million dollar George Washington Bicentennial Building at Bryant Park is no longer visible. All except the steel girders. And orders day were that the girders be cut

ber the glorious slave owner who was the "father of the country." And so the building was erected; veterans made 50 cents a day selling booklets outside the gate; cannons and machine guns were placed on exhibition in the park with officers to explain how many workers could be killed with one shot.

The building is gone: the \$475,000 is gone, the veterans are still starving, however, with all the other unemployed workers. The many hundreds of homeless

workers will once again be able to claim the benches of Bryant Park for their own. That is, until the cop comes along and whacks them with his club across the soles of their feet, Tired workers, weary from haunting the agencies on Sixth Avenue and 42nd Street will once again sit in the park without being forced to imitation of the building where the Declaration of Independence was signed. Four hundred and seventy-five

thousand dollars could have well been used for the relief of unemployed workers.

S.P., Churches, Unions Join in Los Angeles Anti-War Committee

preparations were made for August 1 demonstrations against war in Los

churches, the Unemployed Co-operalief Workers' Protective Union, Wood Crest Civic League, Communist Party, nity Methodis. Church and several

A Non-Party Dirt Farmer Writes on the Open Letter

President Roosevelt and the Dem-ceratic Party would have us believe that we are now returning to pros-

Yes, the Letter was very necessary. Kight here in Bucks and Montgomery County in the State of Pennsylvania, the members of the Commu nist Party had a great deal of work to do. In Lansdale and in other towns the workers went on strike against their textile bosses, and shower a real revolutionary spirit. BUT THE LEADERSHIP WENT INTO THE HANDS OF REACTIONARIES. BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS AND NATIONAL TEXTILE UNION LEADERS WERE MISSING. LANSDALE IS NOT FAR FROM PHILADELPHIA. | WHERE WERE THE LEADERS FROM PHILADELPHIA?"

Perkasie, Bucks Co., Pa. Comrade Editor:

read the letter to the Party memspite that I am not a member of the covery Act, which is sure to cut the standard of living further. So far highest time to call the member to highest time to call the members to and as true as my name is . . . not the wage limits are set extremely low. the front. I am a very poor farmer and have to make my living by going to work and come in contact with workers. Very often I hear them say that they are very dissatisfied with their conditions and they all show a revolutionary spirit. But because the Party members are very, very slow in their educational work. these workers do not even know that a Party exists which is fighting for sylvania, the members of the Com-Workers can also get in touch with their economic betterment.

> ing the "Daily" and I do my best to other towns the workers went on show my fellow workers on the job strike against their textile bosses the way out of misery. I am a little and showed a real revolutionary handicapped in this work because as a German, I can't speak the English language so very good. But I the Communists and National Textile found that the English-speaking Union leaders were missing. Lansbrothers are willing to listen. . Why? Because the hunger-whip which the Where were the leaders from Philabosses use to introduce the Roosevelt | delphia?

member must preach the "Daily" and read and subscribe to it.

bers in the Daily Worker and detalked with them about the Daily one of them was a subscriber to the Daily Worker! And I gave them hell! I told them straight in the face that such Communists do not count much today, in a period of revolutionary fermentation among workers and poor farmers. Yes, the Letter was very necessary.

Right here in Bucks and Montgomery County in the State of Pennmunist Party had a great deal of work to do. In Lansdale and in spirit. But the leadership went into the hands of reactionaries, because dale is not far from Philadelphia

dictatorship. And again I have to ask, where were the Communists to expose the Slavery Act? Yes, the Letter was necessary!

EVERY member of the Party should follow the instant. follow the instructions of the Let-

ter and should understand that among the workers and poor dirt farmers a revolutionary spirit is alive and that through a little more active work among these two sections of the toiling population the foundation for political mass action will be laid. The fight against hunger and for unemployment insurance has to be carried on in city, town and village! Urban and rural proletariat have to join hands in that fight. And that fight will be much stronger this coming fall and winter! Every Communist should know that there is a new economic and financial breakdown ahead and that millions more will have to starve. The leadership in the fight against hunger must be in the hands of the Communists. Only the C. P. in this country shows how and where to get bread for the starving massis.

AND the poor dirt farmers have to be educated and organized for that fight. Only the Communist Party can bring them real help. The poor dirt farmers with taxes back for years and back in payments of interest can't pay these debts. No moratorium can help them. Only cancellation of taxes and mortgage interests and mortgages could bring them relief for a certain time within bosses use to introduce the Roosevelt "New Deal" hurts them very badly. If only every Communist—and especially every member of the C. P.— would do a little more work, the rewould do a little more work, the rewould be great. Every Party will be great the system of capitalism. And again the system of capitalism and the system of capitalism. And again the system of capitalism. And again the system of capitalism and the system of capitalism. And again the system of capitalism. And again the system

ould do a little more work, the result would be great. Every Party member must preach the "Daily" and read and subscribe to it. A few days ago I met two Party members at a farmers meeting. I

"If only every Communist-and especially every member of the C. P .-

talked with them about the Daily-and as true as my name is-not one of them was a subscriber to the Daily Worker! And I gave them hel! I told them straight in the face that such Communists do not count much TODAY, IN A PERIOD OF REVOLUTIONARY FERMENTATION AMONG THE WORKERS AND POOR FARMERS.'

The letter warns that the farmers' ers have to help to build the fascist tions of the country will increase.

ganizations on these postulates.

fore, the Letter is correct when it struggle. says that much more work to build the Party nuclei in the factories has in the factories. The Communists there are doing their work under the barbarian Hitler just the same. Why?

organizations might be absorbed by frame work. The difference between petty-bourgeois organizations. This fascism in America and Europe just warning is correct! And if the C. P. now is that our American exploiters members don't do their duty soon know how to beautify the road to among the poor dirt farmers, the fascism with "democratic flowers". danger of losing a revolutionary But the American workers will be inclined element in the rural sec- very much surprised when these flowers will have died off. American The fight against the castle of fascism will be just as barbaric as capitalism will be decided in the Mussolini's and Hitler's. And the factories and mines. The means of Communists have to organize this production are assembled there and army against the beast of fascism. used by the owners as instruments They must build in the factories and for their enrichment and for the enmines nuclei in order to fight slavement of the workers. And, there- fascism with revolutionary class

Great work lies ahead of every

stay and the reactionary labor lead-

member of the Communist Party. to be done. Germany shows us what But every reader of the Daily Worker also has the duty to do his share. He should show the Daily to his neighbors and to his fellow-workers on the job. He should tell them about in-Because they have build Communist teresting articles in the "Daily" and cells in the factories and created an try to get subscribers. And if everyapparatus which workers even un-der the worst circumstances can make letarian honor and responsibility, I Men's Brotherhood of the Com am convinced that this coming win-

LOS ANGELES, July 23.-A permanent anti-war organization was called by the United Committee for Struggle Against War, at which

Two hundred delegates, representthan 10,000 members, took part. A committee of 25 was elected to demand from the mayor and police commission a permit for the Los Andemonstration at noon