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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1933

(Four Pages)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 31 .-

Coal strikers' ranks in the soft coal

fields of Western and Southwestern

Price 3 Cents

DEMONSTRATE TODAY AGAINST FASCISM AND W

Selling the "New Deal"

26

COMMENTING upon Roosevelt's radio address calling upon the work-ers to bow meekly to the intensified wage-slave exploitation of the industry codes, this week's issue of the New Leader, leading organ of the Socialist Party, states:

". . . It is a fact of importance that cannot be exaggerated that the exponent of the New Deal realizes that in the old form, the form that existed until the great collapse, capitalism has been a ghastly failure. It cannot go on as it was . . . throughout the speech is recognition of the evils inherent in capitalism."

So it is as the benevolent knight of a "new capitalism" that the socialist leaders parade Roosevelt before the workers!

What a noble man is this Roosevelt, who has already progressed so far on the way to socialism that he already recognizes "the evils inherent in capitalism?" It is as an enemy of capitalism-the "old capitalism"that the socialist leaders picture Roosevelt to the workers!

And it is in this ounning way that the true character of Roosevelt is hidden from the workers-the Roosevelt who very deliberately and consciously pretends to be "dissatisfied" with the "present order"-precisely for the purpose of strengthening capitalism, for the sole purpose of tightening the monopoly grip of Wall Street by speeding up the trustification of American industry.

Every one of his efforts to shield the capitalist class from the crisis by driving down the living standards of the working class has been sugarcoated by Roosevelt with precisely such talk about the "end of the old capitalism" as the socialist New Leader now ladles out to the workers.

The talk of the socialist leaders about Roosevelt's fight against the "old capitalism" fits in beautifully with the publicity plans of the shrewd gang of professors that constitute the "brain trust".

What is this if not peddling to workers the capitalist way out of the crisis in the name of socialism!

Continue the Struggle

THE war tension and the war preparations of the imperialist world are infinitely greater today than they were on August 1, 19 years ago, when overnight millions of workers were herded to slaughter in a war which devastated the world

In 1914, the imperialist rivalries which exploded into this gigantic carnage were developing under conditions of a relatively stable capitalism. Nevertheless, those rivalries cost 13,000,000 lives.

Today capitalism is in its deepest crisis. Capitalist stabilization is over.

The capitalist ruling class can see no way out of its crisis excepting war. It is preparing for war at an unprecedented pace.

Complete fascism in some countries, and in all capitalist countries an ever more highly organized apparatus for the ruthless suppression of the working class, and an ever sharper attack on their standards of living, sets the stage for war within each of the great capitalist powers.

COP IN BROOKLYN A.F.L.-Steel Trust FIRES ON WORKER In Secret Deals, AT RELIEF BURO Hearing Shows 500 Demand Relief; Organize March For Friday

50 Steel Workers Present To Put Own Demands NEW YORK.—A policeman sta-ioned at the Home Relief Bureau at But Not Permitted To Speak Yet: Christopher and Belmont, Brooklyn Lamont Opens for Bosses fired two shots at a worker when a

Pennsylvania were increased to 20, 000 today when the coal miners of a crowd of 500 insisted that their committees be allowed to see the supervisor, Mrs. Wallace. A riot car WASHINGTON, July 31. - With William F. Green acting as "labor the Pittsburgh Coal Co. defying the threat of bayonets and machine guns adviser" to General Johnson, the hearing on the steel code, drawn up by the Morgan-controlled Steel and Iron Institute, opened here today. A of National Guardsmen sent by Govnumber of radio cars were delegation of 50 steel workers, under the leadership of the Steel and Metal delegation of 50 steel workers, under the leadership of the Steel and Metal Workers Union, is present at the hearings but they have not yet been an elected checkweighman on the The men and women had gathered at Public School 150, where the Relief Bureau is located and elected a

BOSSES FEAR BIG STRIKE INCREASE

Relief in Brownsville as in other parts of the city has been cut. The Home Relief Bureau is distributing relief to half the families on its lists relief to the others the following week. Relief is thereby cut in half. trial Recovery Act. of the deepening crisis, as the Roose-velt inflation-inspired rise in pro-duction begins to peter out. In-creased strike reports affected the market. trial Recovery Act. Green declared that he would leave to General Johnson, the determina-tion of wages and hours if the steel industry would agree to the forma-tion of an "advisory council." trial Recovery Act. Green declared that he would leave to General Johnson, the determina-tion of wages and hours if the steel industry would agree to the forma-tion of an "advisory council." trial Recovery Act. Green declared that he would leave to General Johnson, the determina-tion of an "advisory council." trial Recovery Act. The mines prepared to give battle should the mines open with scabs. The mines areas are armed camps but this has not shaken the determination of the mines to resist with their lives in the coal mines under the Recovery ADD 200 DI AN In many of the relief bureaus there has been a summary removal of In Brownsville as in the Bronx

The leading stocks dropped from the office of the Home Relief Bu-reau has been removed a long dis-cents a bushel, and cotton fell \$2.50 the steel code, indicates some secret (Slavery) Act. Leaders of the tance from the neighborhood where a bale the workers applying for relief live. The drop in the grain market came

The office which was located at Ashdespite the fact that the government ford and Belmont has been moved is dumping huge sums in the market to Crescent and Wortman. to bolster up grain prices in the in-Two neighborhood marches are terest of the big speculators. planned for Friday night which will

Reports in Wall Street declared culminate in an indoor meeting at the Premier Palace on Sutter bethe Premier Palace on Sutter be-tween Snediker and Hinsdale. The speak will follow the march which speak will follow the march which starts from two points, at Hopkins Post said in this regard: and East New York Avenue and from "Wall Street be-

"Wall Street has an old axiom Pennsylvania and Sutter Avenue. which teaches, 'never sell the market on strike news.' Whether the

ernor Pinchot came out on strike permitted to speak. STOCKS CRASH AS in private conferences between Rob. in private conferences between Rob-ert P. Lamont, the Morgan-aprecently set up a company unior when the miners showed their inert P. Lamont, the Morgan-ap-pointed head of the Steel and Iron Institute; Myron C. Taylor, chair-man of the powerful United States Steel Corporation; William T. Green Entry of the Euclid Mine in Westmoreland Constration at 1 p. m. in front of the

County.

This move, as well as the with- in the coal mines under the Recovery

PITTSBURGH COAL Workers of World CO. MINERS JOIN Will Pour Out As STRIKERS' RANKS Picketing Continues In War Danger Grows Spite of Martial Law; 20.000 Out in W. Pa.

CITY EDITION

Only Soviet State Will Join Masses in Carrying On Relentless Struggle Against An Imperialist Conflict

NEW YORK .- Millions of workers throughout the world will pour into the streets today to declare their determination to fight relentlessly against Fascism and war, and for defense of the Soviet Union.

They will demonstrate throughout the imperialist and

Demonstrate at Cuban Consulate 1 p.m. Today unprecedented oppression and mis-ery, in the deepest crisis of all his-tory, while their governments are

Shots Peter Out NEW YORK.—Another severe crash in the stock and grain markets of the deepening crisis, as the Roose-velt inflation-inspired rise in pro-the comparison between the declared that he would leave to General Labor and the the would leave to General Labor and stand on the stock and grain markets of the deepening crisis, as the Roose-velt inflation-inspired rise in proto present a protest against the Wall they will demonstrate at the risk of Street-Machado terror regime in their liberty and lives.

ADD 200 PLANES

This more, as well as the with drawal of the "open shop" section of the stele code, indicates some secret agreement between the steel trust, and the leaders of the A. F. of L.
The state company union plants.
The struggle of the workers in struggle of the officials who "welcomed" the struggle of the workers in struggle of the workers in struggle of the officials who "welcomed" the struggle of the workers in struggle of the officials who "welcomed" the struggle of the workers in struggle of the workers in struggle of the officials who "welcomed" the struggle of the workers in struggle of the officials who "welcomed" the struggle of the workers in struggle dearding it. In other will protect the coal company is at her struggle of the workers with scab labor by bloodshed and murder. Strikes Being Won 2.000 miners in four mines, in the Logan Coal Co., the C. A. Hughes 2.000 ments in four mines, in the Logan Coal Co., the C. A. Hughes a diditions are easential part.
He L. labels.

colonial world under conditions of

preparing for war and intervention NEW YORK .- As part of the anti- against the Soviet Union at an un-

precedented tempo. Only in the Soviet Union will the state, which belongs to the workers, onstration at 1 p. m. in front of the join with the broad masses in de-Cuban consulate, 17 Battery Place. claring its unshakable policy of peace. In many cities of America and other countries, the workers will demonstrate in the face of the sharp-est terror. In the Fascist countries

Despite the unanimous sabotage of the August 1st struggle by all sections of the Socialist Party, many of

the local Socialist organizations and thousands of the Socialist rank and file have promised to defy their leaders and join with the other workers in the demonstrations.

committee with Sadie Berg as spokes-man to see the relief supervisor. When the committee insisted on entering the building to see Mrs. Wallace they were attacked by the cop. In the melee a number of wo-men grabbed the policeman and his uniform was torn, as they were hold-ing him. When the women released their grip the cop made a mad rush at one of the workers, firing one shot in the air and the other di-

No

THESE preparations, sped to breakneck pace by the economic war of each capitalist country against all others, are turning more and more surely toward a supreme struggle of the countries of capitalism against the Soviet Union, the land where the workers are building soci-

Despite their profound rivalry, both the United States and Great Britain support Japan in its open war moves mainst the Soviet Union, in which French finance takes an equally easer part. American rivalry with Japan makes the U.S. even more anxious to see Japan involved in war in the Soviet East.

Adolf Hitler openly declares his ambition to seize the Soviet Ukraine, and Alfred Hugenberg's memorandum to the World Economic Conference brazenly called for the cooperation of the great powers.

Despite the non-aggression pacts which the capitalist nations felt compelled to sign with the Soviet Union, the countries on its borders remain armed camps, supported by French finance.

UNTIL now the unshakable peace policy of the Soviet Union in the face of the most vicious provocations, and the active, concrete support of the international working class, have postponed the inevitable explosion of war

Not only in today's mass demonstration against war must the struggle be carried on. The fight against war must be carried on daily, hourly, on every front.

The workers must expose every preparation for war, every provocation, every attempt to deceive the masses. This vigilance cannot be maintained without a constant exposure of the deception and disruptions of the Socialist Parties, which are preparing once again, as in 1914, to deliver the workers unprepared and disunited into the hands of the capitalist war-makers.

THE struggle against war must be carried on through the struggle against the slavery measures of the New Deal, against the starvation program of the American ruling class, for the right of the workers to fight for their standards of living, for Unemployment Insurance, against mperialist wars, for defense of the Soviet Union.

By this relentless, day to day struggle, against starvation, against Fascism, against war, we must lay the groundwork to turn the coming imperialist war into a civil war, a war of the workers against their exploiters, for the final smashing of capitalism, for all power to the workers and toilers, as the only way to a lasting peace.

Foster on the Six Page 'Daily'

CORCED to be inactive for months due to illness, William Z. Foster, leader of the Communist Party of the United States and secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, has hailed as a great forward step the decision to increase the size of the Daily Worker to six pages daily and eight pages on Saturday, beginning August 14.

This Foster emphasizes in a special article which will appear in tomorrow's issue of the Daily Worker which appears in six pages

In addition to Foster's article-the first to appear in many monthsthere will be published a number of letters from readers, telling of their reactions to the announcement of the change planned for the Daily Worker. These letters, representing the viewpoints of workers in various parts of the country, indicate the determination on the part of the readers everywhere to join with the "Daily" staff in transforming the paper into a genuinely popular and effective weapon.

Don't miss Comrade Foster's article as well as the other features in Wednesday's six-page issue!

beaten when demands for relief were met by a riot squad before the Home Relief Bureau at Benson Avenue and 25th Street, Brooklyn, yesterday, after a demonstration there led by the Unemployed Councils of onhurst, Brighton Beach, Coney Island and Bath Beach.

* * *

YORK .- Five wor

called to disperse the workers.

rect at the worker, but missed.

arrests were made.

together.

One of the men severely beaten has two sick children at home and has received no relief check for the past two weeks.

Another demonstration has been called for tomorrow, Wednesday, morning, before the same Bureau.

Maintain Proletarian Discipline at Todays **Rally Against War**

NEW YORK .- In order to make the Anti-War Demonstration today a real proletarian expression of determined struggle against imperialist war, the New York District Committee of the Communist Party appeals to all workers participating

in the demonstration, and espc-cially to all Communist Party members to maintain iron proletarian discipline throughout the entire discipline throughout the entir period of the parade and demon stration. To effect this, the District issued the following rules which must be strictly adhered to: 1. Assemble on time and at the

right place designated for the organizations and sections as printed in the Daily Worker.

2. Do not start marching until the order is given to do so by the sible captain in charge of the particular column.

Maintain proletarian firmness the lines of march through shouting of slogans, etc., call upon

workers on the sidewalks to join the marching column.

In the square, refrain from speaking with your neighbor. absolute attention to the Pay

speakers. 5. Do not permit the demonstration to assume a holiday atmoby patronizing ice cream during the speaking. If sphere sellers comrades must buy ice-cream, wait until the demonstration is over.

6. Refrain from making any collection whatsoever during the period of the demonstration. Only the chairman of the demonstration

is authorized to make collections. 7. After the demonstration is over do not linger in the square, but disperse as quickly as possible. 8. Remember, the demonstration is called for a serious purpose, namely to mobilize the forces of the working class to struggle aginst imperialist war. We must therefore maintain this seriousness of purpose in our entire conduct during the whole period of the

demonstration

labor unsettlement at the mines of the Frick Company, United States Steel subsidiary, was a contributing influence back of the selling in stocks today is problematical, but the fact remains that conditions there were under close scrutiny in most quarters. That situation tended to raise interest in the steel code hearings to an unexpectedly high pitch. Wall Street reasoned that a good rally might be anticipated if General Johnson warned labor against seeking to exploit the

Cotton Code Pav

to the conditions of the steel code by Miss Francis Perkins, labor secretary in the Roosevelt Cabinet .. She said she had just returned from a visit to the steel mills, and asked for elimination of the labor abor against seeking to exploit the emergency for its own ends." Cotton Code Pay Checks Bring Strike In King Philip Mill

In King Philip Mill ers' own wage code presented to her at a meeting of steel workers.

Philip cotton plant of the Berkshire Fine Spinning Associates went out on strike last Friday when they re-ceived their first pay checks under the content means to be taken out of the the content content of Gen. Cheng Knei-lun, cutting off the trinsin-Pukow railway at Ma-chang, 30 miles south of Tientsin, descried yesterday and joined the powerful ship afloat. to those of Great Britain, the Unit-discrimination against Negroe d States, and Japan. He said that the camp, and Joe Hoffman, of C France's newest battleship, the Dun-kerque, is the fastest and most powerful ship afloat. Speakers at the Argust First I the cotton recovery code. workers' wages.

He said: "I don't know how the thing will work out when the Presi-dont finally acts but we start off dent finally acts, but we start off with a feeling of great co-operation and support."

coal operators, especially the big the light cruisers two each. open shop operators, Frick and Co., a U. S. Steel subsidiary. H. D. Fiel, to transform one of the light cruis-Federal mediator, forced the 2,700 ers into a special "flight deck cruis-strikers of the glass plants in Wash-er" which will carry 35 planes. ington, Pennsylvania, back to the

Chinese Forces Rebel

hearing indicated some sort of agreement with the A. F. of L. lead-ership. These mines are in Central Pa. The 11,000 men are to be trained for Unemployment Insurance.

Federal agents sent by the U. S. built to carry a large number of the schools as a part of the war The outstanding feature of the government into the coal strike re-hearings was the sham opposition gions are working closely with the planes; the heavy cruisers four and struggle for the reinstatement of 31

French Navy "Second To None" PARIS, July 31. — The French navy is now second to none, M. Preparat Leygues, minister of marine, an-demonstra

Crowded Tenements, **Polluted Beaches Are**

NEW YORK .- A heat wave of 100 Donald Henderson, Anti-War League. degrees, the highest since 1918, plagued workers in the crowded

play pictures of bankers and politicians enjoying the cool and com-

tain resorts. On the East Side of New York

ets and pillows spread on fire-It was charged before a State legis-lative committee investigating shop a bit of the breeze the canyon-like

> 68th St., a New York Central Railroad worker, fell dead at 64th St. and the Hudson River while at work. Other deaths and prostrations from the heat ocurred on Sunday at Coney Island where millions

of workers, jammed together, vainly sought relief.

announced the forthcoming publica-tion of a pamphlet by O'Connor called "How Mellon Made His Millions.

Deal" of the Roosevelt administration, against war and Fascism, and

The National Student League, in The 200 endorsing the demonstration, called the two new aircraft carriers, and the new cruisers, each of which is the colleges, and against the use of students of City College, expelled or suspended for protesting against the R.O.T.C.

The Young Communist League addressed itself especially to the youth in the Civilian Conservation Camps, and to all employed and unemploy.

Preparatory to the Union Square demonstration today there will be a nounced today. He said France's rally of young workers at Columbus torpedo boats, destroyers, sub- Circle, at which a young Negro FALL RIVER, Mass., July 31.—her at a meeting of steel workers.Charles to to be a steel workers.Control to be a steel workers.Circle, at which a young NegroTwo hundred workers at the King
Philip cotton plant of the Berkshire
Fine ShammaIn order to get around unemploy-
ment insurance paid by the govern-
ment to all unemployed workers, sheSHANGHAI, July 31.—A force of
regulars of the Chinese army, sent
to put down a mutiny of the troopstorpedo boats, destroyers, sub-
marines, light cruisers, and battle
to the troopsCircle, at which a young Negro
worker, recently thrown out of
camp Preston for protesting the
discrimination against Negroes at
ed States, and Japan. He said that

> Speakers at the Argust First Demonstration today are Lorenz, a marine worker representing the T. U. U. C.; Herman, District Organizer of the Young Communist League; Robert Minor, Communist Party; Carl Win-Workers' Lot in Heat ter, Unemployed Council; Cacchione Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League:

NEW YORK .-- The City Commit-Mellon Company Pays tenements throughout the city yes-terday. The high temperature is League called upon all "members of \$1.45 a Day To Women expected to continue until Thursday. the W. E. S. L. and veterans of The city beaches, long acknow- other organizations and all unorgan-Workers in his Plant ledged as dangerously polluted, held lized veterans to assemble at Battery more than a million workers and Place at 1 p.m. sharp to demon-

> "All veterans are urged to come workers and youth in the coming war.

> > **Twelve** Demonstrations

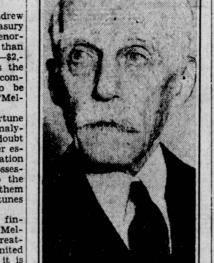
NEW YORK, July 31 .- Added to

the long list of demonstrations already announced from every part of the country came word from Seattle that 12 demonstrations will be held Aug. 1 in the Seattle district.

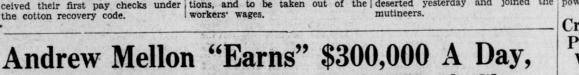
Club Cuban Veterans For Asking Back Pay

HAVANA, July 31.-Protesting against non-payment of their pension, 200 veterans who demonstrated in front of the newspaper El Pais today were attacked and severely clubbed by police, who arrested several

They retreated and demonstrated again in front of the American embassy, where they were attacked again, and more were jailed.



ANDREW MELLON



Has 2 Billion Fortune.

Largest in U.S., Author Says

NEW YORK, July 31.—Andrew Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury under Hoover, possesses the enor-mous personal fortune of more than two and a half billion dollars—\$2,-492,290,443 to be exact. This is the conclusion of the studies just completed by Harvey O'Connor to be made public soon in his book "Mel-

on's Millions." This estimate of Mellon's fortune is based on the most cautious analyis, and represents without a doubt only the minimum figures. Other estimates which take into consideration not only the actual personal possessions of the Mellons but also the millions indirectly controlled by them

have appraised the Mellon fortunes as close to eight billion dollars. Whatever the estimates, all financial authorities agree that the Mellon fortune is one of the three greatest private fortunes in the States. O'Connor declares that it is the largest fortune in the country. O'Connor's survey also shows that the colossal investments of the Mel-lons yields them a yearly income of \$60,000,000, \$300,000 a day, \$12,500 an

Pays Workers 18c. An Hour, Book Shows

NEW YORK .- The workers in the their families pammed together on strate against war. Mellon Aluminum factories get wages every available spot. At the same for the entire year, which are 150 times less than Mellon gets as income cut sharply, the bosses' press disevery hour during the 24 hours of

The per capita earnings per worker forting breezes at seashore (unthroughout the entire aluminum in-dustry, which is dominated by the tain resorts. Mellons, was not more than \$16 a

The factories and mines of the and in many sections of Brooklyn Mellon interests are among the most and the Bronx, workers lie on blanknotorious for the brutality

conditions in Pennsylvania that the flats cut off. Aluminum Cooking Utensil Company Samuel Telesmania, 48, of 258 W (dominated by the Mellons) at New Kensington, Pennsylvania, was hiring women for \$1.45 a day for work for which men were formerly paid \$5 a

The payment of starvation wages

pany. The Labor Research Association ha A New York Judge, it was admit ted, said that "2 days in jail in this kind of weather is equivalent to ten days in the winter time."

the day.

week during May, 1933.

day. of 18 cents an hour to apprentices was admitted by officials of the com-

PAGE TWO

Block Move to Sell Pioneers, Socialist Children Will Unite in Anti-War Meet Today at Auction Homes of NEW YORK.—A delegation of the Workers International Relief Pion-eers, 421 Stone Avenue, Broklyn, succeeded in convincing children be-5,000 in Anthracite

Advertise Foreclosure ago, worse than they were a year ago, worse han they were before Plans, but Protest Halts Action

. By HERMAN MICHELSON

SCRANTON, Pa., July 31. - Five pages of small type in the Scranton Republican to-day list, for the secin Lackawanna County which are anounced to be sold for back taxes on Aug. 7. Some of the taxes in arrears are as small as \$3; others run to hundreds. The vast majority are homes of unemployed miners.

But these homes will not be sold for taxes.

Instead, there will be held in front mass demonstration by the Small Home Owners League. The mere threat of the demonstration was enough. Faced by this action, as a symbol of an uprising of the entire Wyoming Valley, with the Small Home Owners League and the Unalike, against the sale, the County alike, against the sale, the county Commissioners hurried to court, pleaded for an order legalizing a postponement until December, and now they say they were only fooling. It isn't right. What's going to happen when the people find out they've been fooled? When the re-lief money gives out? They're go-they're go-

The commissioners, to whom the police passed the buck when the Small Home Owners League de-

County Commisisoners Morgan Thomas and Louis H. Von Bergen were in a curious state of mind when interviewed by the correspond-ent of the Daily Worker.

"The law compels us to advertise the sale," quavered the aged Comnissioner Thomas.

"It cost the county over \$20,000 to advertise in the papers, and to send out registered letters," put in Von Bergen. The stupendous diamond horse-shoe pin in his tie glittered as s chest heaved with emotion. "There won't be any sale," Thomas went on." For who'll buy the

house? "Not that we want to have every-one know there isn't going to be any sale," his colleague cautioned the correspondent. "There's some that can pay, and some are getting scared and coming in and paying up their taxes. That's what we want." (Out in the dismal reaches of the mining country, at the same time, miners, with notices of the sale of homes in their hands, were also talking, in Italian, Polish, Lith-uanian, and broken English. To quote one: "You (to the correspondent) you buy my home? For \$33.75 u buy my home? I slave 18 years nd now you buy my home for 3.75 tax? All right. You move in. Pretty soon you move out, through the roof. I blow you up.") Cuestioned about the general sit-uation, the Commissioners were re-

Roosevelt came in." (A State investigator for the

County Poor Board, who gets around to scores of miners' homes every day, was making the same announcement about the sale of miners' homes not taking place, to the Daily Worker correspondent, twenty-four hours before. "If they try it," he said, "there will be a revolution in the Valley.") To get a realistic appraisal of one

politician's program, go to another ard-boiled politician. "Johnson talks about getting 6,- August 1 Demonstration against Imhard-boiled politician.

000,000 men back on jobs by Sep-tember 1," said Commissioner Thomas, "and at the same time

raising wages. How's he going to do front of the County Court House here in Scanton, on August 4, a have got all the men on their paypaying too much wages as it is." (A direct reaction from the letter to the city the other day by Major W. W. Inglis, of the Glen Alden Coal Company, complaining that "labor costs are the stumbling employed Council rallying the "labor costs are the stumbling miners, employed and unemployed block," and preparing the way for a further cut in miners' pay.)

ing to be up in arms."

At meetings of working and un-employed miners up and down the Valley, at Olyphant, Dickson City, Street, east to 7th Avenue, down Small Home Owners League Valley, at Olyphant, Dickson Origination, refused to say yes or no. Never-tion, refused to say yes or no. Never-bion, refused to say yes or no. Never-tion, refused to say yes or no. Nev

> other speakers are stirring workers to unified action that should prove the County Commissioners of Lackawanna County to be true pro-

SLUGGED VICTIM LEAVES HOSPITAL

Cops Assaulted Man Wearing Red Shirt

YONKERS, N. Y., July 31.—"Yes, he's been discharged from the hos-His condition was good when he left.

the Yonkers General Hospital rewindow cleaner who last week was beaten into insensibility by "because he wore a red shirt" and was taken by them to be a Com-

two children and his sister.

pistol and threatened to shoot pro

longing to the Red Falcons, a Socialist organization, of the need for united struggle aginst war. Th eRed Falcon members voted over the head of their leader to join the August 1 demonstration in Union

Square today. **MASS AT 4 POINTS TODAY FOR ANTI** WAR RALLY

NEW YORK .- Mobilization points perialist War are as follows:

1. BATTER PLACE, 1 p.m., near Battery Park, opposite 17 Battery Place, the location of the Cuban and roll now that they can have, and trial Union, Sections 1, 6, 7, 8 and 11 some of them are saying they're of the Communist Party, all local Unemployed Councils, all unem-ployed, unorganized workers, the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, the Anti-Imperialist League, Latin American workers' organizations. 2. COLUMBUS CIRCLE, 59th St., 1 p.m. — The Young Communist League, all youth organizations, Y. P.

along 9th Avenue, to 42nd Street,

7th Avenue to 14th Street, north into Union Square.

3. MADISON SQUARE PARK, 25th the United Mine workers of Anter-ica, State Organizer Parks of the Unemployed Council, Dan Slinger, Avenue, 2:30 p.m. — International Communist Party organizer, and Workers Order, all workers sick and death benefit societies, the Icor, all Jewish workers clubs, all unorganized Jewish workers, all trade unions, all

A. F. of L. local unions and opposi-tions, all trade union groups. March expected today by the special grand jury called in Queens County by Aswith 26th Street, east to Avenue A, south along Avenue A to 14th Street, west to Union Square. 4. TOMPKINS SQUARE PARK,

7th Street and Avenue A, 3 p.m.-All language organizations, branches of the International Labor Defense, Women's Councils, Workers Interna-tional Relief, Friends of the Soviet Union, all cultural and professional groups, all pioneer troops and children's groups. March west with 7th Street into 2d Avenue, north to 14th Street, west to Union Square.

son as I am.

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, JULY 31, 1933

Police Protect Hosiery Scabs

Frederic and the proper and a stand of



Police, active in the drive to break the strike at the Warburton Hosiery Mills, Philadelphia, shown escorting scabs through the picket lines in front of the mill as pickets boo and hiss.

Fierro's Father Urges Mrs. Palumbo Praises Terzani Mass Defense; I. L. D. for Saving Court Action Today Framed-up Husband

NEW YORK, July 31.-Action is NEW YORK .- Appreciation of the work of the International Labor De-fense in forcing the unconditional resistant District Attorney James Loc- lease of her husband is expressed in cisano to railroad Athos Terzani, a letter from Mrs. Freda Palumbo, anti-fascist student killed by Art wife of Michael Palumbo, anti-fascist Smith's fascist Khaki Shirts, July 14. worker who was framed with Athos Terzani on a charge of felonious as-

John Reed Artists Aug 1 Demonstration

The artists of the John Reed Club will turn out in mass for the Anti-War demonstration Au-gust 1st and will put down on pat r all phases of the demonstra-tion for the publications of various organizations. Individuals and groups of artists will be assigned to cover every aspect of the parade. The finished drawings will then he turned over to the publications of these organizations. Although many artists are out of town, the Club expects to have

thirty five to fifty artists covering the demonstration.

LEHMAN THREAT TO USE TROOPS IN MILK STRIKE

ALBANY, July 31 .- The big milk monopolies will have at their disposal in the strike that is to start tomor-

row the state police (cossacks) and the troops of the National Guard according to a telegram sent to the Street is dropping a gentle hint to workers, seriously wounded 812, in-Dairymen's League Cooperative As- Cube in the form of three United Dairymen's League Cooperative As- Cuba in the form of three United sociation.

The big milk distributing concerns, Bordens, Sheffield, etc., are the ones who benefit by the actions of the maritime centers. Milk Control Board in keeping prices to the farmer producer down to a low level and at the same time charging high monopoly prices to city con-sumers. Bordens and the other concerns are controlled by Wall Street finance capital.

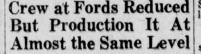
Help Rich Rob the Poor The dairy farmers' strike is being alled tomorrow (Tuesday) to compe

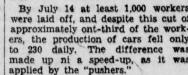
the Milk Control Board to guarantee the farmers 40 per cent of the retail price of milk, which would average about 4 1-2 cents a quart. At present the farmers get from 2 1-2 to 4 cents

trust rob the poor so the rich could ceives funds for the purpose. claim-get richer. Those who make the ed he could not give relief because money from underpaying to the he "was broke." dairy farmer and the robbery of the city consumers are the holders of

bonds in the concerns connected with the milk trust.

The strike will involve some 45,000 New York State dairy farmers.





John Reed Artists to Depict New York 19,355 KILLED BY WHITE **TERROR THRUOUT WORLD** IN FIRST 3 MONTHS OF 1933

> Figures Do Not Include March Toll in Germany -Other Atrocities Reported in Red Aid Survey

NEW YORK .- Statistics of white terror throughout the world, compiled the International Red Aid, for the first three months of 1933, received by the International Labor Defense here, show a total of 19,355 workers murdered by the reaction, 13,722 seriously wounded, 8,770 slightly injured and 42,314 arrested.

The figures do not include those from Germany for March, but bourois papers reported 16,000 arrests. arrested and 6 murdered; Roumania

there for that month. The heaviest figures in the report are from China, where 18,824 work-ers were murdered, 10.864 seriously Five Murdered In U. S.

wounded, 2,625 slightly injured, and In the United States five were 5,722 arrested. Japan had 2.372 arnurdered, 7 wounded and 1,008 arrests and four murders; Greece 2,357 rests were reported.

The first two months of the year in Germany, 7,123 arrests were re-ported, 50 murders, 419 seriously Navy to Send Cruisers ounded and 636 slightly injured. The Spanish reaction murdered 157

Most Deaths in China.

tries took part in 65 hunger strikes

Also exclusive of Germany, 514

in which 1.833 workers participated

HAVANA, CUBA, July 31. - Wall In 36 countries, exclusive of Ger-States cruisers which soon will pay many, on the basis of partial reports, a lengthy visit to this port, accordthere were 1,025 trials of workers

The rumor has not yet been con-firmed, but it already has aroused much bitter comment regarding 6,483 years and seven months, plus America's policy of intervention in Cuba's affairs, fines of \$9,621.

China took the lead in death sen-**Consul Refuses** Aid tences, passed on 150 workers during the three months. **To Jobless Seamen** Political prisoners in eleven coun-

NEW YORK. - Relief demands

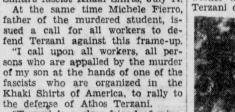
for jobless Finnish seamen in New York port were made yesterday to the Finnish Consul at 144 Battery Twenty politicals were tortured to death in Chinese prisons in this period; seven in Brazilian dungeons the farmers get from 2 1-2 to 4 cents a quart. Governor Lehman appointed the Milk Control Board to help the milk Milk control Board to help the milk by the Consul who, though he re-truct rob the poor so the rich could cauge funds for the number of the real by the Consul who, though he refour in Finland, six in Paraguay and one in Italy. Fifty-nine prisoners were wounded while in the jails of Bulgaria, China, Cuba, Finland, Italy,

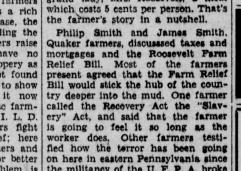
Mexico and Czechoslovakia. No estimates of hunger strikes murders and assaults in Germany The delegation, which included during these three months were available.

representatives from the Finnish Federation and the Marine Workers During this same period, the fig-Industrial Union, stated that a demures show, 239 suppressions of newsonstration of unemployed marine workers would be held Saturday, papers, periodicals, and 113 of other literature of the working-class move-August 12 at Whitehall and South Streets, at 11 n.m. to demand re-Germany in March. ment occurred, exclusive of those in

working-class organizations were de Go to see every subscriber when his subscription expires to get his re-demonstrations prohibited by the







DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1933

Pennsylvania National Guard in Strike Area

Johnson Aids Auto Open Special Page On Jobless Insurance Shop Slave Code Writing

Makes Special Trip to Detroit As Friend of Auto Bosses, to Help Them Keep Workers From Organizing for Higher Pay

DETROIT, July 31.—After confer-cing with General Johnson, admin-istrator of the "recovery" act, the striving to keep the workers from majority of the automobile bosses being organized and to smash strikes have drawn up a code that provides if the workers objected to the slave for the open shop, a 48 hour week

whenever they feel it necessary, and a scale of wages that permits them to lower rates below the present level. The code says that in slack seasor 35-hour week can be installed, but at any time desired the employers can shove the hours up to 48. A minimum wage ranging from 40 to 43 cents an hour is provided.

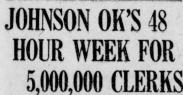
One of the automobile bosses, ac cording to "Business Week", a Wall Street magazine, said he would use the code to keep the workers from joining any union. "I will stick copies of the code up on every bulletin board," he stated, "in every department for workers to read so that they might know that they did not have to join any union in order to work here, or anywhere else in the industry.'

The same magazine tells how the automobile code was drawn up and that the bosses do not consider it do exactly as they have been doing.

"However reluctant to formalize its beliefs, the automobile industry finally decided it was politics and patriotic to come into the church, if only to set a good example. So representatives of the manufacturers have been working on a creed or code which would satisfy the bishops in Washington, yet maintain their traditional independence.

"The scale finally turned in favor of a code because it was argued that one of the nation's largest industries could not and should not fail to cooperate with the government. Once that point carried, those who had opposed any code at all insisted that if here was to be one after all, it must leave no doubt as to the industry's position in favor of the 'open shop' This idea of a code was agreed to by General Johnson who made a special trip to Detroit to help the auto

exploiters draw up their slave code. The leaders of the automobile in-dustry, said General Johnson, "are



Talk of 40-Hour Week

WASHINGTON, July 31.—General Johnson, who in his first radio speech adian and Latin American markets said that a 40-hour week would be the maximum, has now consented to States. a 48-hour week for retail stores, cov-

ering 5,000,000 workers. The talk about 30 and 40 hour weeks is rapidly disappearing in the actual writing and inauguration of the United States, aiming to cut the United 48 hour week. Thereby much of the propaganda land. about putting more workers into jobs At the same time special pacts will be drawn up to win away Latin without reducing pay is being swept away by the provision of longer American trade, offering loan and hours at actually reduced pay for those who receive above the \$10.50 minimum of the blanket code.

STRIKERS IN R. I WORSTED MILL WIN ALL DEMANDS

Form Local of Nat'l Textile Union; Win More Pay, Less Hrs. PROVIDENCE, R. I., July 31.-All

demands were won by the strikers of the Colored Worsted Mill when the strike was terminated today. The shop is now completely organized into a local of the National Textile Work-

ers Union which led the strike. toward the workers, giving them an independent hand as in the past to to exactly as they have been set to As a result of the victory wages crimination be practiced was granted. The shop committee was recognized and the insults and abuses against

the women and girls so flagrant before the strike will now be stopped. Hours of work have been reduced from 54 to 40. The workers will now be protected by their union which will be vigilant in putting this agreement into practice

> 1200 Strikers Solid The 1200 workers of the American

Silk Spinning Co. on strike here are reported as standing pat for their demands.

A. F. of L. Forces Strike End at Royal PAWTUCKET, R. I.—The A. F. of L. * officials have forced another settlement in the Royal Silv. W settlement in the Royal Silk Weaving Co. and sent 1,200 workers back to the mill \$1.85 for 100,000 picks when they were demanding \$2.50. More than 400 workers of the Na-

ional Weaving plant in Central Falls refused to return on Thursday when they were offered \$1.85 for 100,000 picks on a six loom basis.

Hull Aims to Push U.S.-British Trade War for Latin America, Canada

WASHINGTON, July 31 .- Wireless dispatches reaching here from Drops; All Exceptions Are Allowed

Fifth Prize-A six-volume set of

Commodore Workers

certain-illegible).

For Next Saturday

×1. 192

whole page will be devoted to the campaign for Unemploy-ment Insurance in next Saturday's issue of the Daily Worker. A plan of work to involve all organizations in this campaign prepared by the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils will be printed in full.

Unemployed Councils, Trade Union locals, Party units, I. W. O. branches, as well as other workers' organizations should avail themselves of the oppor-tunity to give wide circulation tunity to give wide circulation to this issue. Every Unemployed Council should order a bundle of this issue. Other organiza-tions should do likewise. Send your order today to: Daily Worker, 35 East 12th Street, New York City.

OVER 400 SHOE WORKERS STRIKE

Demand Wage Raises of 20 to 30 Per Cent

NEW YORK. - More than 400 shoe workers are now on strike, under the leadership of the Shoe & Leather Workers Industrial Union,

for wage increases of 20 to 30 per cent, a 30-hour week, and union **MATTERN BACK;** recognition.

At the Beckerman Shoe Co., 523 Berry St., the entire factory, com-prising more than 120 workers, of whom half are young workers, went out on strike last week against went out on strike last week against miserable conditions that compelled them to labor from 7 in the morn-ing until 9 at night. The boss at that shop has already offered a 10 per cent increase, but the workers but the workers but the stream of the strea yesterday. He had been gone 57

have rejected this. Every woman in the factory is an enthusiastic par-ticipant in the walkout. Other Shops On Strike

Other shops included in the strike are the Chatham, formerly the

Als have forced another Brooklyn. A meeting has been called for the Royal Silk Weaving to please American imperialism by tonight (Tuesday) at 6:30 of all shop committees of organized shoe to please American imperialism by tonight (Tuesday) at 6:30 of all shop committees of organized shoe to please American imperialism by tonight (Tuesday) at 6:30 of all shop committees of organized shoe to please American imperialism by the place and the soviet government for making it possible for him to be the try to get the Industrial Union's executive of of all sed to return on Thursday ey were offered \$1.85 for unified action to get wage raises and the had to try to land in spite of the urion recognition.

urion recognition. Mass Meeting Thursday the goal.

present strike. The action committee of the NEW YORK .-- Demands for an slipper workers will meet today, increase of 25 per cent in wages and Tuesday at 7:39 p.m. at the union for shorter hours were won by the headquarters to reach a final deci-sion on preparations for a mass meeting in the campaign for wage Brooklyn, recently organized by the

war, especially against Great Britain by striving to win away the Can-adian and Latin American markets through pacts with the United States. Mr. Hull stated that plans are being made to press discussions with Canada for a special trade pact with

of 20,000 miners

days.

TELLS OF CRASH

NEW YORK, July 31 .- James J.

He had to spend most of his time

for an hour after landing in an argument with his financial backers.

They got into a quarrel over the

microphone and camera rights. After

that was straightened up he granted

an interview, but was careful to try

to please American imperialism by

and immediately elected committee

which remained after the meeting to

Pick Communist **ROOSEVELT HAS** Sec'y of U.M.W. 1,000 ACRE FARM **Mine** Committee HYDE PARK, N. Y., Jul 31 .- Pre-SHENANDOAH, Pa., July 31 .sident Roosevelt who some time ago around the world ended in a crash in Pete Onisick, section organizer of the declared he was a coton planter expecting to get profits from higher cotton prices, is now surveying his

> imously at the last meeting of the one year. Ant. Zemitis, also a mem-

Roosevelt is spending the month of August on his landed estate, supervising the work of his agricultural laborers

37 K & G Dress Shop Strikers in Newark Win Wage Increases Louis Budenz and Louis Weinstock,

NEWARK, N. J. July 31 .- Thirtyeven girls at the K & G Dress shop here won a one week strike recently under the leadership of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union. The boss was forced to grant the tions. The boss was forced to grant the tions. All funds should go to the workers' demands of wage increases Arrangements Committee(for the of 15 to 33 per cent.

The demonstration and the re-sultant victory of getting water turned on again has produced even closer co-operation between the Un-employed Council and the local or-ganization of the U. M. W. A. of the joined the union.

Force Concession from Bethlehem Steel Co.

Doublers Demand End to Extra Work Carrying Scrap; Planned at Meet on Company Grounds; Steel and Metal Union Guides Workers

SPARROWS POINT, Md., July 31 .- Period doublers on all turns met with the Bethlehem management today and forced the company to grant the concession of no extra work carrying scrap except on the warm upturn once every three weeks.

The victory follows upon the action of the doublers of the tin mill de partment of the Bethlehem Steel

Company who called a hastily ar-

ng on the 11 to 7 shift, in front of

the tin mill to protest the extra work

involved in carrying scrap off the

forced upon the pair heaters wh have plenty of work to do also.

pack ends. The scrap was formerly

Superintendents and foremen as

well as Sparrows Point cops and

'employers representatives" rushed

to the spot where the meeting was

being held "You can't hold a meet

ing here," the company officials told

you really do represent us.' Tin mill

The company, recognizing that the

The victory of the doublers ought

PLEA FOR FUNDS Company who called a hastily ar-ranged meeting of those men work-TO PUSH PLANS OF **CLEVELAND MEET**

Expect Big Delegations of Workers from Basic Industries Aug. 26

NEW YORK.-The arrangements we're holding it, aren't we," was the ommittee of the Trade Union Con- answer as the men continued their rence for United Action to be held discussion of their grievances. in Cleveland August 26 with head-quarters at 70 Fifth Ave., Room 412, The doublers then told the com quarters at 70 Fifth Ave., Room 412, pany representatives. "You are sup-New York, reports that the call to posed to represent us. Now take care the conference has met with great response from the workers throughout

response from the workers throughout the country

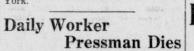
workers have learned that in the Great responsibilities are being last four years the "employe repre-placed on the arrangements commit-sentation" system has represented the tee, however, in getting the call be-fore the workers. Close to one thouinterests of the Bethlehem Steel Co. sand dollars have been spent in es-tablishing the office, sending out the men are aroused and anxious to pre-vent them from taking any act, in order to be able to put over the steel calls and letters and organizing the various committees and the work code agreed to correct the workers'

which is under way. Now that the Roosevelt codes are grievances. It was not the representative system that was responsible going into effect and the workers are for the concession but the workers looking for leadership and united ac-tion, the task which develops upon determination to stand together to. put pressure on the reps and the the committee for reaching wide sections of workers become tremendously company.

important, the committee points out. Necessary meeting places, organito convince the Bethlehem Steel zational and publicity work, city acworkers that they should build real tivity and technical assistance to rank and file organization in every department and elect honest workers who have proven themselves sincere carry through the conference will require more funds. Above all money is needed to communicate with or-ganizations, secure delegates and preas their own representatives. The Steel and Metal Workers Inpare the conference. The minimum amount necessary is \$2,000.

The arrangements committee for and force the company to grant their the Cleveland Conference consisting demands. Secretary calls all workers' organizations to send in immediately their

donations to carry on the work. Trade unions, workmen's circles sick and benefit organizations and other workers' organizations are urged to send in substantial dona-Trade Union Conference for United Action, 70 Fifth Ave., Room 412, New



NEW YORK.-Herman Seigel, 55 veteran pressman, working in the

Daily Worker pressroom, died Sunday night of heart ailments, accented by the heat

dustrial Union urges the pair heaters to follow the example of the doublers Workers are welcomed at the Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial Union office, 3737 Eastern Ave.

Another successful meeting was held in the Dunkalk and Highlandtown sections. The steel workers code was endorsed and delegates were elected to go to Washington to join the steel workers' delegations at the hearings before the Recovery administration

Relief Officials Plot With Bosses to Keep Pay Down

By a Worker Correspondent

ELKHART, Ind. - Sears Roebuck and Montgomery Ward & Co., mail Helps Install a Scab order dealers, placed orders with the Montieth Bros. factory, manufactur-

Communist Party, is the new secretary-treasurer of the General Mine thousand-acre farm near here at Committee of the United Mine Krum Elbow. Workers of America, sub-district 3, It is revealed here that internet. his land is in wheat, and through District 9. Onisick was elected unan- his land is in wheat-processing tax that creases the price of bread to the

Mine Board last Friday night for workers, Mr. Roosevelt will profit by higher wheat prices. ber of the Communist Party, is one of the three trustees for the year. The fight initiated and led by the

Unemployed Council to compel the turning on of water in the homes of the unemployed miners has been won. The demonstration, organized

The 112th Infantry marching into the mine area near Brownsville to help the operators break the strike

jointly by the Unemployed Council and the Mine Board last Thursday brought out hundreds of workers. They had a march through the fog. Poor visibility caused the crash that ended his attempt far short of streets of Shenandoah in spite of

advertised to appear, but failed to do so. State troopers brought in by the

the refusal of authorities to issue a permit. Governor Pinchot had been

overawe the workers thought it best not to interfere.

Retailers who flocked to Washington were easily able to get General Johnson to agree to the 48-hour week. In fact, any type of revision is of the trade war.

permissible. According to official statements made here at the industrial recovery administration office, any boss who wants an exception either in longer hours or lower wages, merely has to make a declaration to that effect and file it with the local chamber of commerce. If this organization of the bosses approves, the employer can operate under the exceptions and be in full accord with the act.

Striking Bakers of Williamsburgh Hold **Mass Demonstration**

NEW YORK.—The striking bakers of Local No. 505 staged an impres-sive demonstration at two o'clock Fri-New York. day afternoon in the Williamsburg section of Brooklyn. The procession, router File Two weeks vacation about 110 points, complexion and Pujols, 3301 Broadway, New York high cheek bones; talks broken Engwhich started from the Williamsburg City. Educational Alliance, 76 Throop Ave-nue, was two blocks long, and consisted of the bakers living in that neighborhood, their wives and chil-iren. The Bakers Women's Counlyn, New York. il No. 1 participated with its ban-ver. The International Union Band provided music. Power." he march culminated in front of New York.

the Levy Baking Co., where an open air meeting was held. Placards and speakers appealed to the workers of the heighborhood to buy bread with the International Union Label.

ESTHER SCHWAGER Bakers Women's Council No. 1

Note: One worker writes in the information to the Daily Worker that the Levy Baking Co. manufactures matzos as an important part of its business, and that those who buy such matzos are unconsciously buy-ing goods made by scab labor.

700 Disabled Vets Disabled vets Dayton Home Cut from All Pay In Dayton Home

DAYTON, Ohio.—Beginning Aug. the 700 veterans employed at the vational Military Home will not re-National Military Home will not re-ceive any salary and will have to work only for room and board. Gov. Runkle's order specifies that all the inmates of the home should be made to do work whenever they can. National Military Home will not re-supposed to be guaranteed under the has invited the management to a to do work whenever they can. National Military Home will not re-supposed to be guaranteed under the has invited the management to a to do work whenever they can. National Military Home will not re-supposed to be guaranteed under the has invited the management to a to do work whenever they can. National Military Home will not re-of the worker's choosing, which is the platform and has certain amount of agitational ability. Get yoar unit, union local, or mase to challenge another the recent strike in four brokerage to do work whenever they can.

an "Empire agreement" with Eng-

Workers' Enemies Exposed

work out plans for the further organization of the knitgoods shops. All workers and workers' organi-

zations are warned against the fol-Hulls return from the debacle of lowing individuals who have been N. Y. Fruit Growers the London Economic Conference will be the signal for a speeding up tive Communist Party organizations as vicious enemies of the working

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y .- Wages Worker at Picnic Wins Anthony Palmer-A coal miner of paid by local berry-growers for workers to pick the crop have bash

Free Trip to U. S. S. R. Archbald, Pa. Has been exposed as an unreliable and provocative beso low that no workers would take the jobs, so the "relief" agency has NEW YORK.—The following were the winners of the various prizes given out in the grand drawing at the Daily Worker Pionic at Pleasant Bay Park on July 30: the day of the various prizes given out in the grand drawing at the Daily Worker Pionic at Pleasant trayer of his fellow workers and misbeen supplying the owners with forced labor from workers on the relief lists under threat to remove This, the I.L.D. pointed out, raises anyone from the lists who reluses to the question of the accuracy of the

his own admissions he has spent or-Board, lodging and 7 a month First Prize-A free trip to the So-First Prize—A free trip to the So-viet Union, No. 45299, S. Silverman, or the So-drinks, and has violated confidence and in no case does the price paid 751 E. 160th St., Bronx, New York. placed in him by his fellow workers exceed a cent or a cent and a half Second Prize—Two weeks' vacation in a workers' camp, No. 19215, Jo-seph Kushinsky, 790 Mott Ave., New York City.

Third Prize—Two weeks' vacation in a workers' camp, No. 34703, L. Kushner, 1491 Macombs Rd., Bronx, Description: About 37 years of age; The Highland Fruit exchange and the Hudson River Fruit exchange Description: About 37 years of age; are the companies using this forced about 5 feet 9 inches tall, and weighs labor at starvation rates.

Fourth Prize-Two weeks' vacation about 170 pounds; has black hair, CALL FOR PICKETS

NEW YORK .- The Dress Department of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union calls on all workselected works by Lenin, No. 938, iceman of Norfolk, Virginia. Found to Harry Esser, 1977 E. 8th St., Brook- be unreliable, disruptive and dis-following shops, where strikes are now ganizing hungry white and Negro in progress in the campaign for im-

een an energetic drive to smother

mediate increases in wages: Creole Dress Co., 226 W. 37th St.

Sixth Prize—A set, "Seizure of Power," by Lenin, No. 34701, Mrs. Prooslin, 1236 Virginia Ave., Bronx, New York. He has been seen fraternizing with a court spotter. He has destroyed International Labor Defense appli-cation cards and kept the initiation Follison Dress Co., 505 8th Ave.; record of the speech was its high Fisher Dress Co., 254 W. 35th St.; dramatic point, in which Herndon Goldsheer Dress Co., 253 W. 35th St.; challenged the white ruling class in fees for himself, as well as in other A. & J. Dress Co., 151 W. 26th St. these words:

Seventh Prize—First Volume, "Das Kapital," by Marx, No. 42003, M. ways getting money for himself under Gran, 1774—50th St., Brooklyn, N. Y. various pretenses, going even to the Eighth Prize—"Leninism," by Sta-lin, No. 34460. Kantor, (address un-

Paul Beverhardt-Negro ex-serv

authority and without giving ac-count) for the case of framed-up Russell Gordon, who is threatened Promises Office Workers with the electric chair. He has been overbearing to other Negro comrades, has in various ways tried to disrupt Party work in his **Demand Right To Choose Own Union** unit and in mass organizations, abus-

ing workers at meetings, spreading vicious slanders against Party lead-NEW YORK. - Workers of the Hotel Commodore, 42nd Street and ership, etc.

Description: A Negro from the Vir- the office workers higher pay through the kindness of Roosevelt and the Lexington Avenue, on strike as a result of the violation by the hotel gin Islands (according to himself); Recovery administration. approximately 38 years of age, 5 feet, 2 inches in height, 130-135 pounds in weight; brown skin, brown eyes, all rank and file expression in his curly hair, slightly twisted face; very union and to expel all militant ele-

lish

in Flushing Mansion, Brooklyn, where a report was given of the Knitgoods Conference held on July 22. Workers FALSIFIED, I. L. D. CLAIMS expressed their readiness for struggle

Many Parts Omitted; "Spotted with Reversible ison Ave., the boss, with the help of the section of these the International Union official, Mr. workers received from \$2 to \$3 per Errors," Say Defense Attorneys

ATLANTA, Ga., July 31 .- Charge that the clerk of court Using Forced Labor falsified the record in the case of Angelo Herndon was made plant girls put the same labor into stand a good chance of never getting by the International Labor Defense here today as copies of the garments as the union girls, and When these greatly underpaid em-Herndon's speech to the jury were received. A dramatic passage from the speech, taken down by observers and reporters

during the trial, was found to have 9 "You may do what you will with been omitted from the official ver-Angelo Herndon. You may indict him. You may put him in jail. But there will come thousands of An-

transcription of the entire record, on which an appeal now being made to the Supreme Court of the State of must go out and indict the social Georgia, must be based. The record, according to Benjamin

J. Davis, Jr., and John H. Geer, young Negro attorneys, retained by the I. L. D. to defend Herndon, was "spotted with reversible errors." Whether the clerk of court, to crip-

sion.

sible omissions, the speech of Angelo ple the defense, omitted part of the Herndon remains a flaming indictrecord in his transcription, or even ment of the rule of the white ruling falsified parts, will require the minutclass oppressors, and a mighty call est examination to ascertain. to struggle against exploitation and The appeal is from a sentence of starvation.

"These workers went up to the county commissioners to show them these particular facts," Herndon told

> order to continually play on the tune of racial discrimination, to block the fight that the Negro and the white workers were carrying on-a determined fight to get relief. They were successful in getting the white workers inside of the commissioner's room and closing the door in the face of the Negro workers. They said to the white workers "Well, the County hasn't any money, and of course, you but we haven't got the money

ses are robbed and oppressed."

Flaming Indictment

County Had Money.

Bright's chief contribution has benefit of the fake A. F. of L. offi-cials and their sell-out deals. "The white workers knew the county did have money but they manding trial, and every time the were using it for their own inter- state would postpone the case. They The Office Workers' Union with ests, and not for the interest of the knew those workers in the city of offices at 799 Broadway is making a drive to organize the white collar either ways. They talked to the rested Angelo Herndon and put a across union and to exper an introduct our drive to organize the white collar ments. He has never succeeded in workers on the basis of control by white workers some considerable charge of attempting to incite in-organizing the white collar workers. And the clerical workers themselves are the clerical workers the clerical workers themselves and the workers clerical workers the clerical workers themselves and the workers the clerical workers themselves are the clerical workers the clerical worke the clerical workers themselves and not in the expectation of promises, but for real gains in their condi-tions to be won through united ac-tion of the office workers them-selves.

By a Needle Worker Correspondent

NEW YORK, N. Y .- In Brown & wages each week.

Co., a white goods shop of 112 Madscab plant, which operates directly

gelo Herndons. If you really want to do anything about the case, you system. But this you will not do for your role is to defend the system under which the toiling mas-

you a guilty conscience?" she was im-mediately called to the Grievance Gangsters Attack In spite of this, and other pos-Board of the union. Mr. Schneider made false charges against her, entirely forgetting to mention that he helped to install a scab plant in the union shop.

> I hope that the girls will fight further wage cuts and the betrayals of the corrupt union officials.

Editor's Note :- For organizational work to force officials of the union to carry out the union agreements. the workers should get in touch with the Left Wing Opposition Group at 140 W. 36th St., New

York City. and no milk in their stomach to give

their babies proper nourishment. "Now, when they were in actual need of this money to hold their bodies together, and when they came before the state and county officials to demand something to hold their bodies together, they were denied it. The policy of the Unemployed Council is to organize these workers and demand those things, whether they get them or not. Of course, the

vorkers will get them if you ever organize them. "My lawyer put in demand, de-

Plant in a Union Shop ers of automotive parts, but could not pay for the finished articles. As a result, the concern has been pay-ing the workers only a part of their

The rate of pay for skilled workers Schneider, succeeded in installing a week of their total weekly wages, leaving the balance stand. The comopposite the machines where the pany now owes many of these workunion girls are working. The scab ers from \$100 to \$150, which they

to have the union girls work for less. the unemployed had won their forced This same Mr. Schneider, always labor strike and had been promised willing to co-operate with the boss, 40 cents per hour, they threatened to whenever he wants a wage-cut, al- quit unless their rate was raised. ways threatens the girls that the The manufacturers and relief officials hoss will move out of town if the immediately got their heads together girls don't let down. When at a shop and framed some new rules. The meeting, discussing the scab plant in employed workers were warned that the shop, a girl wanted to ask a if they quit their jobs the relief. question, she no sooner opened her agencies would not give them any mouth to speak, than he immediately aid. The local situation is developstopped her. When she asked: ing into a very interesting situation, "Why did you stop me? Have in which the local "reds" will play stopped her. When she asked: "Have an important part.

Millinery United **Front Committee**

NEW YORK .- Gangsters of the A. F. of L. leaders of the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Union on Thursday night set upon members of the United Front Committee at a meet-ing of the workers of Local 24, and beat them up so severely that one of the members of the committee, Aranowitz, is in danger of losing his right eye.

The meeting of Local 24 was held at Bryant Hall, 41st and 6th Ave., to elect a new administration as well as delegates to the millinery workers convention

After Zaritzky made a long speech praising the Recovery Act and the possibilties for his racket, a motion was made to proceed with the elec-tion of delegates. The members of the United Front Committee de-manded a discussion on the issues confronting the convention, and particularly on the Recovery Act.

The chairman, Mendelowitz, henchman of Zaritzky and Spector thereupon gave the signal to the

gangsters, who immediately pounced upon the leaders of the United Front Committee. The meeting was broken up. Most of the members left in disgust even prior to the fight, but the administration, determined to put across their program, gathered about 50 of their own henchmen elected among themselves 30 delegates to the convention.

Among those of the United Front Committee who were severely in-jured are Eitzer, Aranowits and

Pie in the Government Sky NEW YORK .- Among the paper unions striving to be recognized by the Recovery administration is the Bookkeepers, Stenographers and Account-lasn't any money, and of course, you ants Union. Their "leader," Leonard Bright, a Socialist, yesterday sought realize the depression and all that to conquer Wall Street, and staged an open air meeting where he promised

workers together and helping them to get relief. The passage omitted from the

1

from 18 to 20 years on the chain gang-virtually a death sentence-

the court in describing the relief demonstration which led to his arrest, and the conditions which made the demonstration essential. "To divide the Negro and white workers, they took the white workers inside of the room and left the Negro workers outside. This was in

Page Four

3,000 VOLUNTEERS START Spanish City Paralyzed By Anti-Fascist Strike PALENCIA, Spain, July 31.—In protest against the growth of WEEK'S DRIVE FOR HELP Fascism in this region, the workers of this city have called a general strike which completely paralyzed **TO VICTIMS OF FASCISM** PRUSSIA ORDERS

Intense Campaign Needed as Nazi Terror Grows, Death Looms for Thaelmann, Torgler, and Other Leaders

NEW YORK .- Three hundred and seventy-five organi-Sympathizers Get Off zations started out yesterday to carry through an intensive week of protest, defense, and relief for the victims of German fascism

By yesterday afternoon 3,000 worker volunteers had received their materials and collection

boxes, and had gone out on the streets, into shops, and to meetings throughout New York.

The anti-fascist drive has enlisted the broadest international front. In addition to the American organization of workers, intellectuals, and liberals, every language organization of workers in New York has joined in the struggle.

Seventy-five units of the commun Betray All Promises to nist Party, 40 branches of the Inter-Workers Order, many Innational ternational Labor Defense branches 25 Jewish Workers' Clubs, dozens of workers clubs, the Women's Councils dozens of German organizations, and Chinese, Japanese, Polish, Lithuanian Czechoslovakian Finnish, Jugoslavian, Ukrainian, Hungarian, Greek, Latin-American and other organizations are at work.

rally against fascism.

The International Labor Defense dollars yesterday issued a call to its entire membership to take part in the drive. The Harlem, Bronx, Queens, Brownsville, West End sections have already responded

the Victims of German Fascism issued another call today to all workalready begun the campaign to come to its headquarters, 75 Fifth Avenue. Room 5, for boxes, leaflets, buttons, and other materials.

All anti-fascist week committees of mass organizations and Communist Party units were urged yesterday to come to the committee offices at 4:39 today for important work in connection with the August 1st demonstra-

Every day the danger of murder of the leaders of the German workers, Ernst Thaelmann, Ernst Torgler, and of Dimitroff, Popoff, Taneff, and hundreds of other Communists in Nazi jails becomes more acute. Tens of thousands have been tortured, imprisoned, exiled, made destitute by the Nazi terror. An uncounted number have been murdered.

The task of supplying relief and defense for the victims of German fascism is a gigantic task, which demands all the forces of the international working class to meet.

-Three hundred Jews arrested in a ised in order to win the support of

HITLER OFFICIALS **CUTKELIEFTO** WALL ST. BANKS

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NAZI CRIMINALS

As Death Is Decreed

For Workers

BERLIN, July 31 .- A sweeping

for all businessmen who violated the

aws "under pressure of economi

when Adolf Hitler came to power

s ordered in a letter sent by Her-

nann Goering, Premier of Prussia, to

Hans Kerrl, Nazi Minister of Justice

As a complement to the savage sen-tences, including the death plenalty

for any act in opposition to the Fas-

cist state, which were recently de-

creed, the Nazis have decided to set

free all criminals sympathetic to their

aims, by pardoning those already in

prison, and quashing the proceedings

At the same time the law per-

mitting the citizenship of all immi-

grants from Eastern Europe since November, 1919, was published. Only

those who served in the Germany

army, or distinguishd themselves by

"patriotic acts" since, are exempt.

No reason need be given by the au-

Although the failure to report to

to make reports, and the final date of

VIENA, July. 31. — Albert Leo Schlageter, Nazi hero the anniversary

of whose execution by the French in

the Ruhr in 1923 was made a na-

rested for sabotage by the French,

acording to an account in the "Ar-

The newspaper quotes his state-

beiter Zeiting" here yesterday.

tional day of Nazi celebration this

thorities for depriving any citizen of

his citizenship.

against those now awaiting trial.

rcumstances" before January 30

for all Nazi criminals and

TO BE SET FREE

"Fight Yoke of Foreign Capital"

BERLIN, July 31.-Despite the fervent promises of the Nazis to rid Germany of the "yoke of foreign capital," the State of Prussia has just sent an announcement to the Wall Stret holders of the 6½ per cent bonds which soon fall due, that Every anti-war meeting and dem- Prussia will make every effort to pay onstration is also being made into a at least half of the interest due. The payments will be made in American

Meanwhile, Hitler's officials in the Prussian government declare to the Wall Street investors and banks who holds the bonds that they will make supposed to be punishable by death, every effort to meet the bond pay- reports indicate that very few cap-The New York Committee to Aid ments in full. If they cannot suc- italists are taking the trouble to comceeded in doing that, they will try ply with the law. In order to make to pay half in dollars and half in it easier for the capitalists, the gov-

ers and organizations who have not German credits to be deposited for ernment has decreed a general amthe Wall Street investors in German nesty for all who have so far failed banks In order to make possible these reports is set forward again to Aupayments which run into millions of gust 31. dollars, the Prussian Government is destroying the whole system of So-from the anti-Nazi boycott in Mexico cial Insurance for the workers, in- is revealed by an official protest cluding unemployment benefits, sick which the German government has and accident benefits, etc.

lodged with the Mexican government. In this way, the Hitler officials are breaking one by one their demo-gogic promises to "fight the bankers." Nazi National Hero Revealed As Traitor France Had U.S. Aid

NAZIS TRUSTIFY **BIG SHIP LINES**

Allow Free Hand to week betrayed his Berlin employers and his 12 subordinates when ar-Chain Stores

BERLIN, July 31.-The reorganization of the Hamburg-American and ment to the French court, as fol-

Nazis Parade 300 Jews North German Lloyd Lines, in ac-cordance with Nazi principles, has cause I had lost a lot of money in With Blows and Insults resulted in much closer integration business. My work had nothing more to do with patriotism than had my NUREMBERG, Germany, July 31. of the two lines, instead of the de-centralization which Hitler prom-inductivities in Danzig, where I worked for Poland and Germany alike."



AS GOOD AS NEW

from the detention ward.

for treatment.

The break, which was made pos-

sible by this demonstration of work-

ing class solidarity, occurred while

Ravinez and Urteaga, who had been

suffering from tonsilitis, were being

taken from their cells to the clinic

Ravinez was one of the leaders of

In Island Seizure

NEW YOR, July 31.-France seized

ven groups of islands in the China

sea last week with the approval of

the American State Department, in order to forestall Japanese occupa-

tion, according to official French

sources quoted in dispatches from

Paris today, which said that France

had secretly consulted the United

ton authorities, is sending a gunboat

to investigate, claiming that the is-lands are long-establihed sChinee territor, according to word from

While Japan is preparing to make a protest, the Nanking government of China, at the insistence of the Can-

State sin advance.

Shanghai.

3.000 Peruvian workers arrested when

the war over Letitia broke out, be

1914 - 1918 WAR TO END WAR

Cripples, Invalids, Arrange Questions **Peruvian Red Leaders' Escape** and Answers

LIMA, Peru, July 31 .- Cripples cause of their anti-war agitation. swung their crutches; dying men They were first sent unarmed to the used their last reserves of energy to front, but later transferred to the hurl stools and water pitchers; con- "El Fronton" dungeons, which are valescents grappled with nurses and below water level. Here he led a internes at the Callao Hospital here hunger strike of all 3,000 against the today so that Eudocio Ravinez, noted conditions in the prison. Communist leader, and Elias Urteaga,

Later, when he was taken to hos worker, could make their escape pital, he was given poison, but was saved by a nurse who, without knowing why he was poisoned, noticed the symptoms and gave him an emetic. Germany, and was an unorganized

GENEVA, July. 31 .- The Paraguayan government, which cabled to the League of Nations its rejection of the League commission to mediate in its war with Bolivia over Gran Chaco, in favor of a commission formed by Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Peru, has also cabled saying that all efforts at conciliation of the warring countries is bound to fail.

ring countries is bound to fail. It gives as its reason that General Hans Kundt, German-born chief of ing mass organization and the strugstaff of the Bolivian army, has seized control of the Bolivian army and arrogated to himself supreme powers. Paraguay at the same time charg-ned that General Kundt was prepar-Neither do we take the initiative in furthering it. We stress the need for

ing to use poison gas in the Para-guay-Bolivian war. a united front of all elements fight-ing fascism, through mass pressure, Establish Martial Law

ed that General Kundt was prepar-

this city for the purpose of crush- that is expressed in the boycott into its interest by not recognizing the of the country.

demonstrations, meetings, resolutions and other actions to fight against

fascism. If the boycott assumes mass

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

By Limbach

OUESTION: What is the posi-

tion of the Communist Party on a

boycott of German goods in this

By Mail everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2; 1 month. 75c, AUGUST 1, 1938 excepting Borough of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign and Canada: One year, \$9; 6 months, \$5; 3 months, \$3.

Farmers' Committee Pledges Support to Anti-War Congress

50 Organizations, Communist, Socialist, Liberal Aid in Preparations

NEW YORK .- The promise of several truck-loads of "dirt farmer" delegates to the coming American Congress against War, to be held in New York September 1-4, has been received from the Farmers' National Committee of Action which is supporting the congress.

The statement of the Committee, printed in the Farmers' National • Weekly, in endorsing the congress,

war..

this country.

mittee for Action.

"We know further that these wars

cannot be prevented merely by us as

individuals, objecting to them. They

can be prevented only by the or-

ganized and united might of the

This statement of the farmers is

retary of the Farmers' National Com-

The committee has joined with

secretary of the arrangements com-

Donald Henderson

FRENCH APPOINT says in part "We take this action, because we realize that the greed of Wall Street SYRIA BU for profits is fast driving this country into an imperialist war as nighty and as destructive as the **TO RULE MOROCCO** world war. We know that the United States government while declaring its 'peaceful intentions' prepares for

Arab Tribes Make War Against French Domination

PARIS, July 31. — Preparing to majority of workers and farmers in the uprisings of the Moroceoan this country." tribes who in the past months have increased their armed struggles signed by Lem Harris, executive sec-against French domination, the retary of the Farmers' National Com-French government has appointed Auguste Henry Ponsot, Resident-General of Morrocco to succeed Lu- fifty other organizations in endorsing cien Saint.

this congress. Ponsot, who is younger than the retiring Resident-General, has had mittee for the congress reports that lon gexperience directing the bom- the widest united front in the hisbardment of native tribes in Syria to tory of the American labor movement insure French oppression.

has been set up to support the cor Moroccan tribes around Rabat and gress. Casablanca have been increasing Communists, socialists, liberals and their struggles, rallying new forces to the fight against French imperialism. labor, unemployed, veteran, Negro Authorities here admit that the and farmers' groups, have endorsed

ANSWER: The boycott of German goods grew out of the mass resentare holding the high valleys situated and the Tilmi.

uprising and to prevent it from spreading to all of Morocco.

French Financiers to fascism, though it has its value when it springs from the masses and as-**Invest Billion Francs** sumes mass proportions. Very often reformists and some of the Jewish business leaders, propose the boycott

TOKYO, July 31 .- French finan- the day to day struggles after the gle of the workers transcending race We do not oppose the boycott. sociation, a group composed of the Paris National Asociation for Econ-War, held last year.

omic Expansion and of Japanese financiers The Tokyo press is hailing this ing the congress to work out and car-announcement as further proof of ry out a program of every day re-

SANTIAGO DE CUBA, July 31.— Martial law has been established in this city for the purpose of crush-this city for the purpose of crush-

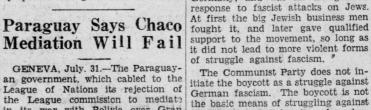
anti-imperialist wars are growing the congress and are active in prepand it is not easy for the French to put them down. The Arabs from the The Purpos The Purposes of the Congress tribes of the Haddidon and Ait Mog-krane have sworn to fight to the last man to end French domination. They especially from the basic sections of at an altitude of about 10,000 feet, American industry; from the farms notably those of the Melloui River and from the Civil Conservation

The French are building special Donald Henderson, who is also military roads in order to defeat the executive secretary of the American Committee for the Struggle Against War, points out three concrete objectives of this congress.

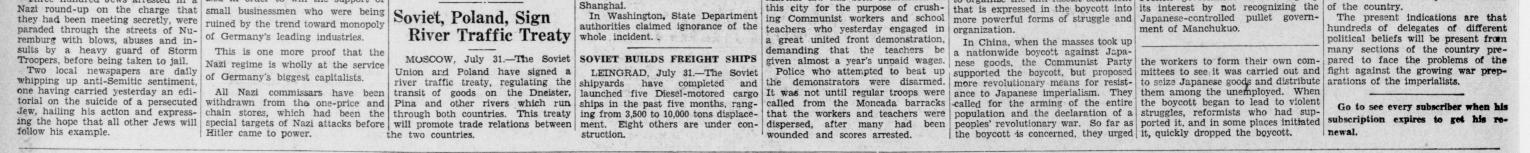
First, must be the forwarding of the broadest possible unity in the struggle against war. The united front that has been established in to Exploit Manchukuo the preparation for the congress must be continued and strengthened in

ciers are preparing to invest a bil-lion francs (curently \$53,000,000) in The congress has as its second task the exploitation of Manchukuo, it the establishing of a mass base of was anounced here today by the support among the workers and newly-formed Franco-Japanese As- farmers for the program laid down

Most important of all must be the active work of the delegates attend-



country?



SOCIALIST PARTY TELLS WORKERS NOT TO HAMPER ROOSEVELT'S SLAVERY ACT

No Matter What the Risks or Dangers, They Say the Workers Should Do Nothing To Prevent Roosevelt's Plan

 N^{O} better example of how the socialists adapt their policies to suit the needs of the financial oligarchy in striving to get out of the crisis by a sharp offensive against the workers can be seen than in the Socialist Party's support of the National Industrial "Recovery" Act.

When rationalization, speed-up, first began in the post war period, the socialists urged the workers to support it, showing it led (if properly managed) to "industrial democracy". Now the Roosevelt way out of the crisis they say leads to "industrial democracy". Every move that drives workers into starvation is supported by the socialists.

The "critical" attitude of the socialists to the slavery act is so thin it cannot even hide their strikebreaking tactics, their appeals to the workers not to struggle against the bosses or against the A. F. of L. strikebreaking policies. For example, take the following quotation from a special article on the industrial recovery act appearing in the latest issue of the socialist "New Leader", July 29, by Joseph E. Cohen.

"Whatever risk is run in banking too much upon this effort to place industry upon an even foundation (through the NIRA), much more danger lies in trying to hamper its tryout."

YES, say, the socialists, there are dangers in the Roosevelt program. But it is more dangerous to oppose it. It is more dangerous to strike for higher wages, or struggle for unemployment insurance. It is better to try out Roosevelt's brand of starvation, it is better to permit the big trusts to shackle the workers through slavery codes and company unions.

Compare this socialists' appeal to the workers to refrain from struggling with the following from Roosevelt's radio speech:

"While we are making this great common effort, there should be no discord and dispute. This is no time to cavil or to question the standard set by this universal agreement. It is time for patience and understanding and cooperation . . . no aggression is now necessary . . ."

This threat against struggles by the workers, this iron fist behind the demagogic promises, the socialists support by appealing to the workers to risk starvation in order not "to hamper its tryout". Certainly, Roosevelt could ask no more from his supporters in the Socialist Party.

TRUE to the socialist history of supporting the war plans of the exploiters-war against the workers as well as an imperialist war or an attack on the Soviet Union-the American socialists are now preparing to support the Roosevelt war program by praising the aims of the National Industrial Recovery Act. "Heeding the letter and spirit of the act we shall enjoy the near-

est approach yet made in any country to have industry serve the nation

You would expect General Johnson to say this, or Secretary of the Navy Swanson, with \$300,000,000 at his disposal for warship building.



Or perhaps, William F. Green of the American Federation of Labor would be expected to say it.

 $N^{\rm O.}$ This and much more is said by the socialists. The particular quotation given above comes from the above mentioned article in the Socialist New Leader of July 29th, by Joseph E. Cohen, entitled: "If we heed the spirit of NIRA we approach a real solution." Roosevelt in his radio speech threatening the workers if they strike

is not more gushing about what the workers may expect from General Johnson, Gerard Swope, of the General Electric (Morgan-controlled) and the other administrators of the act.

"The National Industrial Recovery Act," says this socialist, "may be cited as tending to a constitution of industrial democracy."

WITH the capitalists admitting that the act follows fascist forms, with David Lawrence of the New York Sun, saying it will lead the government to breaking strikes by providing scabs to concerns who are under the code, and by using every agency of the government to prevent and stop struggles for higher wages, it is left to the socialists to tell the workers they are getting "industrial democracy."

Not content with this, the socialists support the avowed war program of Roosevelt, actually gloat about the national chauvinism he is instigating through his wartime propaganda machinery.

"This, in fact, is what our country is doing again to lead the world.

"Our country"-the country of 17,000,000 starving unemployed, the country of the greatest war preparations since the last world war; the country of murderous attacks against the workers-"Our country" is "to lead the .

THIS is the language of Wall Street in preparing for colonial plunder. It is the language of the socialists who supported the masters in the last world war. It is the language that every supporter of the slaveholders uses to arouse the workers under the guise of patriotism to be slaughtered for the bloodsuckers.

What better support could Roosevelt expect from the socialists for his program of the great offensive against the workers than such war propaganda?

But the socialists go still further. Mr. Cohen says

"As the fight against the depression is won, as economic chaos is made to yield ground to order, as industrial democracy is achieved, as unknown factors in national problems become known, nearer grows the certainty that international accord and enduring better-ment will be secured."

The socialists promise a capitalism without crisis, without chaos, a capitalism of order, ready to meet its competitors in war, and enduring unshakably. 1.00 .

THIS rotten propaganda that fits in perfectly with the war preparations of Wall Street is not an isolated instance in socialist appeals to the workers

From the very beginning the socialists have told the workers there are golden opportunities in the slavery act for the workers.

In a front page editorial of the same issue of the New Leader there is the following paragraph:

"The old days are dead beyond recall. The system of un-bridled competition, of Every Man for Himself and the Devil Take the Hindmost, can never return. What the classical economists

Drum Up War Spirit Saying "Our Country Will Lead the World;" Capitalism Is No More An Exploiter, Says New Leader

called laissez-faire, what the forgotten Hoover called Rugged Individualism, and what Donald R. Richberg called Gold-plated Anarchy, is a system as extinct as the Roman Empire."

By this one paragraph, in one full swoop the socialists seek to tell the workers that capitalism has changed its whole basis. It is no longer the grabbing, exploiting system that it used to be. It has reformed into a beautiful thing. Anarchy will be wiped out. Crises are a thing of the past. Unemployment doesn't exist any longer. Roosevelt has transformed capitalism into an orderly thing, that holds boundless blessings for the workers. What should the workers do about it? Be quiet and let Roosevelt continue to shackle his chains around their necks.

The same editorial says: "The rules of the unions are being changed to meet present conditions. The army of labor is on the march!"

THE A. F. of L. has changed its policy to conform to the company union idea to help the bosses in the basic industries, and the socialists call this "labor on the march!"

Yes, "labor is on the march", but not behind the Roosevelt band wagon, shackled to the slavery code. It is on the march struggling against the slave conditions that the bosses are trying to impose. "Labor is on the march", as in Pennsylvania, against the wishes of Roosevelt, the A. F. of L. and the socialists.

"Join your unions, and build them up!" they urge. "Do not permit yourselves to be divided on any issue!"

No matter if the bosses slash wages and the A. F. of L. supports them, "do not permit yourselves to be divided on any issue!" When the A. F. of L. leadership accepts a slave code, when they connive with the bosses to smash strikes, the socialists do not want the workers to divide with their leaders, but to present a solid neck to the Roosevelt yoke. No matter how sharp the attacks of the bosses, don't resist, don't form your own struggle committees, don't form united fronts of struggle around concrete, burning demands, affecting the workers' life.

On the eve of a new imperialist war, the Socialist Party of the United States is doing all it can to help the bosses by drumming up a chauvinist spirit behind the Roosevelt slave and war program.

It calls on the workers to submit to the A. F. of L. scab policy of A. F. of L.-label company unions. It agrees with Roosevelt that there is a "new order", and that the workers should not struggle to upset it. The value of the socialists' propaganda to the capitalists is that it

attempts to lead the militant minded workers into the swamp of the Roosevelt program. Many honest workers may be fooled by the soci-alist arguments, and it is against this danger that we must direct our efforts. At every opportunity the real purpose of the socialists support to Roosevelt should be pointed out. Against the socialist and A. F. of L. "critical policy" of support, we should put forward the program of straggle, of united front against the wage slashing and starvation pro-gram of Roosevelt, and develop the struggle which Roosevelt and the socialists seek to avoid so that capitalism may benefit at the expense of the