(Section of the Communist International)

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

# JAIL 400 STRIKING MINERS IN UTAH TERROR REIGN

### A Friend Advises Whalen

NORMAN THOMAS who advised the workers not to strike against the Blue Eagle, now tells ex-police chief Grover Whalen how to handle the case against the strike pickets.

The socialist leader's advice to the clubber of unemployed takes the form of a friendly letter. Whalen had sent an appeal to the political parties he recognized as supporting the fundamental principles of the NRA, and, of course, the Socialist Party was included.

Norman Thomas, to begin with, praises Whalen's alliance with Dubinsky in "settling" the dressmakers' strike. That satisfied Mr. Thomas. Next he tells the ex-police thug that his letter, a copy of which was received by Mr. McCooey of Tammany Hall, and by the Republican headquarters, would be "considered" by the socialist executive. United fronts with NRA heads, with forgers, with strike-breakers, with those who consider that the NRA outlaws picketing and striking, become a point on the

Thomas gives Whalen a piece of brotherly advice on how not to expose the real purposes of the NRA.

"There is no better way conceivable for proving the extreme Communist case against the NRA," Thomas preaches to Whalen, "than to act as if the NRA was already (our emphasis) an agency of Mussolini's or Hitler's state, where labor unions have been reduced to absolute sublection to the government.

The word "already" in the above statement is the crux of the socialist's advice. Wait, Mr. Whalen, learn from us, the socialists. Use demagogy, lies, promises. Your deeds are all right, but they try to speed up history like a movie reel. The time is not already here. It will come. Have patience Mr. Whalen. Didn't our brothers in Germany Herr Wels and Leipart, prepare the road for Hitler?

WITHOUT going into a detailed discussion, what does Mr. Thomas mean by the "extreme Communist case against the NRA?" He means that the Communists are the only ones exposing the NRA as a slave instrument to drive down the workers' standard of living and to smash their unions. Proof of this piles up daily, and Thomas pleads with the expolice chief not to throw more fuel on the fire, but to wait, until there

Then Thomas, with a Christ-like gesture, in the spirit of "aren't we all brothers after all", says to Whalen, the experienced smasher of picket lines, the general of the enemies front ranks in every strike:

"You know that over a considerable period of time it is what the workers can get for themselves, and not what they have handed to them, that counts. There are enough dangers of fascism in America (without emulating Mussolini or Hitler at this point." (Our emphasis.)

And how well, Whalen knows it. That's why he arrests strike pickets. But remarkable indeed is Thomas's studied and repeated insistence that such measures are inopportune "at this point", or "already".

Thomas appeals to Whalen, that is, to the representative of the exploiters. But does he appeal to the workers to fight the arrests? Does he call for mass picketing, increased strike struggles to smash the bosses open offensive, smacking of fascism, as he admits? Of course, not. It was the tremendous and immediate nation-wide response on the part of the workers that made Mr. Whalen take a step backward.

### Hunger and Air Bombers

THE lean-faced Secretary of the Navy, Swanson, has just put in another application for \$30,000,000 for the express purpose of building a new fleet of air bombers, flying boats and aircraft cruisers. Roosevelt is weighing the request.

This is not the first time Roosevelt has had to weigh similar requests from his friend Swanson.

Roosevelt and his "public works" Administrator, Ickes, have already granted the enormous subsidy of \$284,000,000 to the Navy from the so-

Ickes has just repeated one of his periodic calls for more speed in public works. But, thus far, he himself has permitted only half of the \$3,000,000,000 set aside for public works to be spent. And the lion's share has gone to the Army and Navy for the building of the latest machines

These developments are a far cry from the six billion dollar public works building program promised by Roosevelt before his election.

The workers of this country demand that these enormous loans to the militarist Naval machine be cancelled. They demand a real, immediate program of public works-the building of free hospitals, the clearing of slums, the construction of schools and modern dwellings for the

"No money . . . budget crisis . . . etc.," shouts Roosevelt as he slashes relief payments, government salaries, and veterans' compensation

Well, here are hundreds of millions going to the Army and Navy The workers of America want these millions for immediate relief and Unemployment Insurance. They demand it for the simple reason that

#### Another Wall Street Visit

A NOTHER delegation of capitalist Tammany politicians visited the A Rockefeller-Morgan banks down at Wall Street yesterday. They want to borrow \$30,000,000 so that they can meet expenses after they pay the bankers \$35,000,000 in interest payments on Friday.

They want to borrow from the bankers to pay the bankers.

On December 11, the city will have to cough up another \$200,000,000 to meet short-term loans—to the Rockefeller-Morgan banks.

A letter which Mayor O'Brien wrote to the banks on the 7 cent fare has never been made public. What it promises no one knows except Tammany and the bankers. Armed with the blanket authority to increase the Sales Tax, the

capitalist city government is planning to make good the pledge to bankers to raise \$35,000,000 of new revenue before December 11.

Tammany is slashing relief, planning more wage cuts for school teachers, etc.-to guarantee the bankers their golden profits.

In the coming city elections the question will be-will we permit capitalist mayors, of any party, to levy sales taxes, cut wages and relief, to pay the bankers, or will we fight for an immediate cutting of the bonds by which the banks strangle all relief payments?

IN the vaults of the banks, insurance companies, and rich corporations are hundreds of millions of dollars. The capitalist city government considers these sacred. The Communist Party demands that a heavy capital levy be imposed so that these funds will immediately be available to the starving millions for relief.

The Communist Party alone in this city demands that all payments to the bankers be immediately stopped, that an indefinite moratorium on these payments be immediately declared.

The Communist Party alone demands that these mountains of money going to the bankers be turned over to workers for relief against hunger. Only under the leadership of the Communist Party can the workers break the parasitic grip of the Wall Street bankers and their Tammany hirelings

# Shoe Strike Pickets Arrested

The six men whom Grover Whalen ordered seized by the police in his efforts to stop the workers' right to picket under the NRA. Left to right (seated), Leo Meola, Austhel Lotterman, Pasquale Muscaria, (standing), William Migliora, Herman Merson and Tony Capanio.

More Shops Join Strike, 42 Shop Settlements Negotiated; Strikers Not Intimidated By Whalen's Ballyhoo

NEW YORK.—Grover Whalen's strikebreaking threat is not stopping the shoe workers from joining the general shoe strike to win better conditions. The latest shop to join the strike under the banner of the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union is the American Shoe Co. of Brooklyn, which came out yesterday.

The shoe bosses realizing that Whalen's anti-labor statements have only

ment with or the terms that should

Delegates of the Shoe Workers'

ALBANY, Aug. 29.—The prediction

JOBLESS, KILLS SON, SELF

looked into.

served to solidify the ranks of the ® shoe strikers and to redouble their result of the workers' protest showed energies to win their strike are now asking the union to negotiate setlared "It is not the function of the City NRA Committee to promote emtlements with them. The Continental Shoe Co. yielded to the Union's demands yesterday and agreed to a ployers which group of workers they 40-hour week and a 30 per cent increase in wages. Negotiations are pending with other shops while 42 apply . . . Unquestionably both employers and workers should be fully

protected in their individual and collective rights against the activity Grover Whalen, after keeping the committee of shoe strikers waiting for five hours in a small room at the ferring with the NRA executive committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the NRA as a strike-breaking weapon finally met with the committee on the next steps in his use of the police and national administration and actions are not of the original properties. Thus far, the City has extended to the gangsters here all its efforts in the direction of stration for consideration and actions. The threat though veiled rerights in an illegal manner . . . all mittee. Surrounded by a corps of dicks, and NRA assistants, Whalen Union returned from Washington made no apology to the workers for

keeping them waiting. When I. Rosenberg, spokesman for the delegation, registered his protest picketing of shops, if peaceful, will against Whalen's statements in behalf of the 10,000 shoe strikers, of course know that this does not in whalen evaded the issue. Instead he declared that the shoe manufac- attack. turers are willing to accept all the workers' demands. "They refuse to recognize the union and they say you refuse to allow the workers to return to work," said Whalen. Rosenberg N. Y. Supreme Court cited Section 7 of the NRA, as supposedly guaranteeing the right of collective bargaining.

Whalen, who regarded every worker with suspicion, then said: "That is Cut in Light Rates your interpretation. We mean that the workers have a right to choose a representative to negotiate for that the recent 6 per cent cut in them, just as Dubinsky bargains with utility rates would be stayed by court them, just as Dubinsky bargains with
the employers in the dress industry.
When Rosenberg pointed out that the
Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial
Union does not approve of mediation
but rather that the workers elect their
own committees to negotiate directly
with the employers, the other strikers joined in denouncing the betrayal
policies of the A. F. of L. unions. "We want the Shoe and Leather Workers lead the to reduce rates must be further
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Union does not approve of mediation
but rather that the workers elect their
own committees to negotiate directly
with the employers, the other strikers joined in denouncing the betrayal
policies of the A. F. of L. unions. "We looked into.

Bread Prices Rising
At London, Secretary of Agriculwant the Shoe and Leather Work-ers' Union not the Boot and Shoe Protective which sold out the Brock-ton strike," declared the strikers. Worker after worker voiced his hatred

Worker after worker voiced his hatred of the company unions.
Rosenberg then pointed out that the dress strikers, although they were said to have won a victory have not returned to their jobs. "They haven't paid up their dues," Whalen said, admitting the International officials' racketeering. "We have no check-off system," declared Rosenberg. That is one reason why the berg. That is one reason why the workers flock to our union.

Whalen then proposed mediation of the shoe strike, but Rosenberg declared that it was unnecessary since Many USSR Districts Finish Harvest

they could negotiate directly.

Whalen then centered his attack on the Communists and tried to divide the workers. But the strikant solidiv together.

Middle Volga, Ukraine entire Northern Caucasus, and the collectives there have delivered 56 per cent of the state's share of the per cent of the state's share of the Reaped

Reaped ers stand solidly together.
When Rosenberg continued to press
for a statement on Whalen's strike-

breaking policies, Whalen evaded.
"I have been misquoted in the press," he declared. "I read the Daily Worker, but I have been painted much blacker than I am," he said in a demagogic plea to the strikers. Finally when he could no larger than last year's. Tartary has longer evade. Presentencing devade. longer evade Rosenberg's demand, he urged that "bygones be bygones." A worker from the Elco shop then A worker from the Elco shop then cent this time last year, and the told of the sweatshop conditions in sowing is much better this year. the Elco shop where the NRA banner flies and where the 6 pickets were arrested in a test case. Whalen was have finished cutting the grain. Col-

### WORKERS' PROTESTS FORCE City Goes to Wall Landlords Lynch WHALEN RETREAT; THREAT \$34,000,000 Loan

\$35,000,000 from City This Friday

NEW YORK, Aug. 29.—With the tribute to the bankers growing an ever greater part of the Citys finan-

Plan Wage and Relief Cuts until Dec. 11. In return for this, the City government guaranteed that \$35,000,000 of new revenue would be raised, either by wage slashes or tax

As all these enormous payments to the bankers are soon falling due, the Tammany City government is preparing to levy new taxes and slash wages and relief.

Since June, when Mayor O'Brien refused to make public a certain letter which he wrote to the bankers, it has been widely rumored that the that he does not intend to abandon his strikebreaking actions. He dec-

Untermeyer Serves Tammany The "economy" Committee, headed last April.

Samuel Untermeyer, has already The court-house was surrounded the court-house w by Samuel Untermeyer, has already issued hints of impending wage cuts by National Guardsmen while Brown in the city payrolls, especially among was being arraigned. the lower civil service employees.

Untermeyer is also serving Tammany on its famous "board of strategy," which is planning the ways and means to protect the corrupt machine from the resentment by the Grand Jury against the lynch-of the city's population. ers of James Royall, Negro boy who of the city's population.

and to protecting the fat graft in the higher payroll brackets.

#### yesterday after having filed their Pact Leaves Wheat protest with the NRA administra-'Problem' Unsolved;

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29. - Despite the tentative agreement signed at London the other day by the United States and some of the leading wheat producing countries, it is widely admitted here that the wheat problem is far from solution wheat problem is far from solution as ever.

Although the Department of Agriculture is pressing its program of 15 per cent reduction in wheat acreage, the latest reports indicate an enormous exportable surplus in the wheat country of the Pasisia No. wheat country of the Pacific North-west and the Southwest.

At London, Secretary of Agriculture Wallace agreed to limit wheat exports this year to 40,000,000 bushels. Obviously, the problem of "surplus" is greater than ever. CHARLOTTE, N. C. — After killing his 6-year-old son and wounding his wife, R. C. Myers killed himself yesterday. He was despondent over long unemployment reighbors and Meanwhile, Western farmers are intensifying their cultivation in or-der to cash in on the expected high-

ment neighbors said.

The boy died instantly, as did Myers. His wife, however, received only slight wounds and was released from the hospital after having them dressed. The situation is further complicated by the fact that one of the largest wheat producers, Argentina, has not yet signed the London wheat pact.

## Street for Another | Negro Farmer in TO BREAK STRIKES REMAINS Rockefeller Banks Get Negro Wounds Sheriff

In Defending Self Against Arrest

BURGAW, N. C.—A Negro farmer identified as "Doc" Rogers was lynched at Willard, ten miles north cial load, the City government today approached a group of Wall Street bankers for another loan of \$34,
was dumped from a truck by an organized gang as it was being brought into town, and riddled with bullets. The latest reports are that the banks have refused to consider the Rogers was charged with firing a rifle and wounding Mrs. Tom Piner, Pay Rockefeller

Of the funds in the City Treasury at present, \$35,000,000 is going to the bankers as interest and loan payments. The bankers' group is leaded by the Chase National or civil the Piner home. Defending himself against murder by Deputy Sheriff R. T. Murray, Jr., who went gunning for him, he shot and seriously wounded his assailant.

A gang was organized which him in him ontrolled by the Chase National or civil the Piner home. Defending himself against murder by Deputy Sheriff R. T. Murray, Jr., who went gunning for him, he shot and seriously wounded him in him ontrolled by the Chase National or civil the Piner home. Defending himself against murder by Deputy Sheriff R. T. Murray, Jr., who went gunning for him, he shot and seriously wounded his assailant.

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ally active, under the name of Plan Wage and Relief Cuts

In June the bankers granted the farmers, croppers and renters to force City a temporary extension of time them to plow under their cotton for on the \$200,000,000 short term loans the landlord's benefit, in the Roose-

## Trial for Negro Who

DECATUR, Ala., Aug. 29.-Trial of Thomas Brown, Negro framed on a charge of rape here, and three times nearly lynched by armed gangs, was set for September 4, to-day, when he pleaded not guilty. An City has a secret agreement with indictment was handed down yester-the bankers on increasing the sub- day by the special grand jury called sided over the lynch-trial of Heywood Patterson, Scottsboro boy, here

He is charged by Mrs. George

### Two Army Planes Crash in Texas

AMARILLO, Tex., Aug. 29.-Two army planes and a passenger mail ing the death of eight persons alto-

Randolph Field is called the "West Point of the air," as army

#### Seven Dead in Train Wreck in N. Mexico

TUCUMCARI, N. M., Aug. 29.-At least seven persons were killed when the east-bound Golden State Limited crashed through a flood-weakened bridge near here. Over forty were injured as coaches were submerged in a magniture street were submerged in a magniture transfer of the operators will soon learn that they cannot succeed in establishing sevelt's financial adviser, and people in a mountain stream swollen with flood-waters.

The flood washed out three raillengths of track on the eastern approach of the bridge. The locomotive hit the torn-up track and plunged into the creek, burying itself in the soft mud as the following coaches piled up in the water.

bodies being washed down the creek in the swiftly flowing waters.

Are All In

year, although the crop is much larger than last year's. Tartary has now finished 73 per cent of its winter sowing plan as against nine per cent this time last year and the control of this year's all-union plan, were harvested. On Aug. 1, the entire year's harvest is the best since 1913, Ukraine had practically finished cut-In the middle Volga district both collective and individual farmers lectives in the northern Caucasus

hind in these two provinces, and 'Pravda" insists on greater activity. The crops in Western Siberia have also been cut. in all other districts.

In a wordy statement to the press, have cut 14.500,000 acres. The cut-whalen, while backing down as the ting is practically finished in the harvested. Harvesting is in progress spreading

Reaped

The Soviet Union, with its whole press, is urging on laggers and de-

## Governor Upholds Burgaw, N. C. Attacks on Strike

Woman Picket Dangerously Beaten; Jailed Miners Held on \$2,000 Bonds Each; Make Appeal for Funds Immediately for Defense

SALT LAKE CITY, Aug. 29.—Paul Crouch and wife were arrested today when 300 deputies, armed with rifles, tear gas and machine guns smashed the picket lines of miners on strike in the Spring Canyon district. Sixty pickets are held incommunicado on a rioting charge and Charles Guynn, union organizer is being hunted by police. All roads to the Gordon Creek district have been blocked.

Despite terror, the miners are concentrating their forces to resist momentary attack. Their ranks are firm. The National Miners' Union is calling for a general strike which is meeting tremendous response, to defeat the terror. The governor is calling out troops.

All organizations are urged to protest to the governor of Utah against the use of troops, terror and strikebreaking. Send funds to the National I. L. D., 799 Broadway, to defend arrested miners.

New Mexico miners are expected to strike tomorrow and violent terror is anticipated.

HELPER, Utah, Aug 29.-Four hundred strikers, mem-Escaped Lynching Set bers of the National Miners Union, have been arrested here in For Sept. 4th in Ala. an effort to break the coal strike. They are hild on \$2,000 bail each.

One woman picket was critically injured when armed thugs attacked the picket lines.

Governor Blood of Utah has upheld the armed terror against the strikers.

#### "Deep Secret" Says Green About His OK For Auto Open Shop

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29. William Green said he would rather not talk about his part in approving the open shop clause for the auto code in an interview

yesterday.
Asked why the Labor Advisory Board had approved the open shop for the auto industry, Green replied: "Well, that's a deep se-

After that he shut up like a

Green thinks that if he keeps his skullduggery a deep secret the millions of workers hit by his actions might forget about it and not ask him some embarrass-ing questions.

#### Roosevelt Lifts Ban On New Gold; Keeps Hoard Law

HYDE PARK, Aug. 29.—President of Sheriff Bliss. Roosevelt today signed an executive order permitting the Treasury to buy newly-mined gold and also lifting the ban on the export of newly-mined

At the same time the rules against the organizers and hold them without gold hoarding are tightened with registration of all gold supplies made obligatory.

Roosevelt's latest action means enormous profits to the mining com-

sevelt's financial adviser, and people and colike William Randolph Hearst, Ogden terror. Mills, and others are in a position to reap a fortune in speculative pro-fits as a result of Roosevelt's ruling. by the operators in Salt Lake Cit through the Chamber of Commerce The step is also looked upon as a preliminary to inflationary devaluation of the dollar.

### Survivors reported that they saw Swanson Asks for \$30,000,000 to Build

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29. - Secretary of the Navy, Swanson, has just asked President Roosevelt for another \$30,000,000 from the public

This is in addition to the regular appropriation of about \$238,000,000. Swanson wants to build a fleet of 345 bombing planes and aircraft

#### Tuscaloosa Protest Meeting.

quota then.

Ninety-five per cent of the winter crops in Moscow Province have been harvested. Harvesting is in progress

Atter all deductions were made, as was distributed last year.

This information, added to the received, answers any rumors to the contrary that the capitalist press may be spreading.

PHILADELPHIA. — A Tuscalcosa protest meeting will be held at the Labor Institute, 810 Locust St., Aug.

Allan Taub, International Labor Defense Attorney, who was driven out of Tuscalcosa when he attempted to defend the framed Negro boy will form.

A state-wide coal strike has been called for tomorrow.

Three army trucks, loaded with bayonets and munitions were sent into Carbon County last night by state authorities. Hundreds of workers from Salt Lake City are going to Carbon County to join the picket lines.

The Utah miners are striking to force the bosses to carry out the agreement made with the National Miners Union. Officials of the Uni-ted Mine Workers of America are cooperating with the coal operators in an effort to break the strike. Sheriff Bliss has armed thugs of the UMWA deputized them. They have already made many savage attacks on the picket lines, but have been unable to smash the solidarity of the strik-

Carbon County has been placed under an armed terror, intended to smash the National Miners Union break the strike, and continue miser able conditions in the mine fields Three hundred men, mostly picked members of the UMWA, have beer deputized by Sheriff Bliss and armed with rifles, tear gas and machine guns. All highways are patrolled and in the Gordon Creek s traffic has been stopped by agents

Sylvia Crouch, Women's Auxiliary organizer, was arrested in her room and the deputies are hunting for other organizers. The operators and their agents evidently hope to jail bond or even charges against them while they carry on a vicious campaign of terror in the hope of smashing the picket line. Habeas corpus panies and to all those who can get the release of Sylvia Crouch, and newly-mined gold.

Sheriff Bliss and the other agents of

> More deputies are being recruited by the operators in Salt Lake City and special efforts are being made to send every gangster of Salt Lake City to Carbon County for use against the striking miners.

In the face of this vicious terror the ranks of the striking miners remain firm; and in spite of all provocation and violence on the part of the operators and their tools the miners are determined more than ever Bigger Air Fleet to fight forward to complete victory. No amount of terror will drive the miners back into the mines.

Throughout Utah the workers and manaced by all the forces the operators can organize. Two truck loads granted \$284,000,000 by the public of food have already been sent by works Administrator Ickes. Midvale, Murray and Salt Lake City. The trucks had such slogans as "Relief Truck No. 1," "Food, Not Scabs, for the Strikers." More relief trucks will soon be sent to Carbon County.

Deputies are still hunting for Paul Crouch and Charles Guynn, union

## Lewis, Bosses Keep Coal Code a Secret; AwaitRooseveltOK

Want President to Sign Code Before They Let Miners Know How Badly They Have Been Sold Out By UMWA Leaders

WASHINGTON, Aug. 29 .- A coal code has been agreed to by John L. Lewis, president of the UMWA and the coal operators, but its provisions are being kept a secret until after President Roosevelt signs it. He is expected to put his signature to it in a day or two.

The reason for keeping the terms of the coal code a secret is to keep the coal miners from venting their

the coal miners from venting their anger with the starvation terms of the code, John L. Lewis and the coal operators feeling that when Roosevelt signs it the miners might be awed into accepting it.

According to information from the NRA the wage rate provided for in the code is \$4.60 a day. With the miners working two or three days a week, this will make the minimum wage for coal diggers ower than that for textile workers. At the same time, no provisions are At the same time, no provisions are made against raising prices in the company stores owned by the coal operators. The code merely legalizes the present starvation wages.

On the big issue of union recognition, the coal operators have made

some sort of agreement to work with John L. Lewis against real union organization in the coal

The capitalist papers here, as well as the news releases sent from Washington all over the country say that the coal operators are ready to recognize the UMWA, but the offi-cial statement of General Johnson says nothing of the kind.

After meeting secretly with Lewis and the coal barons, General Johnson declared:
"Committees of the United Mine
Workers and of the operators in
the Appalachian bituminous field

have reached the basis of an agreement covering the principal points at issue and which this administration is willing to recommend to the

"This clears the way to the preparation of an acceptable code. No announcement of the provisions can be made until there is an agree-ment on the actual wording of the agreement and the code."
The statement says nothing about

recognition of the union, but merely emphasizes the fact that John L. Lewis, Phillip Murray and Van Bittner, officials of the UMWA have agreed to support the starva-tion slave code of the coal operators, and that the coal operators are

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Aug. 29. Four hundred workers of the Hell-wig Silk Dyeing Company went out on strike today under the leader-

## 200 Glove Strikers

Needle Trades Union

Win Wage Demands

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y., Aug. 29. Trades Workers Industrial Union.

increase in wages and recognition of the union shop committee. All

the strikers joined the union. the bosses raised the "red" cry telling the workers that Communists were leading their union. The Communist Party in Gloversville immediately answered this attack showing that the bosses recognized Communists were in the front ranks of the strikers and were the most militant The workers kept their ranks firm and won the strike.

## 35 Bathrobe Shops

NEW YORK.—Thirty-five bath-robe shops comprising 1,200 strikers signed up. It is anticipated that settled with the Needle Trades Work-the whole shop will soon be lined up. ers Industrial Union Monday, in-cluding the important jobber in the Union, at several enthusiastic meettrade, Fisher Jones Co., 118 Madison ings, has voted to join the moveimportant victory for the Industrial plan to smash the militant industrial union, has shortened the working week from 50 hours to 40, and industrial unions. Resolutions are being adopted at all meetings and thousand the same columns are being columns. creased wages from 45 per cent to

400 Phila. Silk Dyers

ganization committee has blooght to line additional striking shops, especially the Ulman Bathrobe Co., a well known sweatshop in Brooklyn, comprising 150 workers. The workers are militant and determined.

PHILADELPHIA.—Joseph Wood, a "brigadier general" in the Khaki Shirts of America, was shot and seriously wounded yesterday at the home

Attention! Workingclass Organizations! You Are Urged to Send Two Delegates to the

Save the Daily Worker Conference

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, at 7:30 p. m. Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th Street C. Hathaway, Editor in Chief of the Daily Worker C. Krumbein, District Organizer of the Communist Party will address the Conference

All workers are invited to listen in to the discussion Delegates: Please Note the Change in Place and Hour of Conference

### Workers Cooperative Colony

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WORKERS PATRONIZE CENTURY CAFETERIA

154 West 28th Street Proletarian Prices

Daughter of Negro On Relief Dies from Infected Well Water

SOUTH BEND, Ind .- The SOUTH BEND, Ind.—The daughter of a Negro worker on relief here, died from infected well water recently. They had been obliged to move into an old house without water connections, so that the yard well had to be used. Two other children are in the hospital. The well had typhoid germs in it.

The city gave the daughter a funeral.

### **Strong Picket Lines** In Metal Strike Defy Threats of Whalen

Ten Shops Settled! More Join Strike

NEW YORK .- The strikebreaking threats of Grover Whalen have not deterred the metal strikers from winning more workers out on strike for Get Recognition of the better conditions. Picket lines of all the metal shops were out 100 per cent strong this week. Although ten shops have been settled there are still 3,500 metal workers out on strike and more shops are joining the strike. Yesterday the United Metal The four week's strike of 200 fur strike. Yesterday the United Metal glove workers here was settled this morning with a victory for the work-ers. The strike was led by the Needle dred workers went on strike at the Fletcher Drydock Co. on Monday and The strikers won a 50 per cent the workers at the Wenzel Plating Co. at 88 Walker St. also struck.

The strike at the Sunset Mutual Lamp Co., with 450 workers involved, In an effort to smash the strike was settled yesterday and the workers have gone back to work. workers won recognition of their shop committee, the promise of no discrimination against any strikers, and some increases in wages in certain departments. Wages are to be adjusted in all departments within a week. The strikers immediately got down to the business of building their organization in the shop and at lunch hour on the first day of

Settle With Union Sentiment for the Metal Workers' Industrial Union is strong among the workers of the Sunset Mutual and The Metal Workers' Industrial

sands of signatures are being col-lected from among the strikers, who Continuing with its work the or-ganization committee has brought in-the union. A delegation of metal

#### Go Out On Strike Khaki Shirt "General" LaGuardia Chooses Shot in Philadelphia Sugar Trust Lawyer Campaign Manager is preserving an unbreakable si- But Huey's shiner can be see lence on the subject. But Huey's shiner can be see from a long distance.

wages, and recognition of the union. The whole plant is shut down. Three hundred and sixty of the strikers belong to the union which was organized during the past month.

Wages, and recognition of the union. Miss Casper, 21, has been held by police for questioning. Police say that she became hysterical during an argument with Wood and shot him. Wood refused to say who shot him.

Wages, and recognition of the union. Miss Casper, 21, has been held by police for questioning. Police say in the coming mayoralty election campaign, Fiorello LaGuardia, Fusion candidate, has chosen William Chadbourne, it was announced to day

Chadbourne is a rich lawyer closely connected with the most powerful sugar interests in the United States. Recently he was the attorney for the American sugar companies in the world con-ference to reduce sugar produc-

### Insull, Utilities Magnate, Granted

ATHENS, Aug. 29.—Samuel Insull, the millionaire utility magnate who fled to Greece, after the collapse of his empire of utility companies, won a 24-hour respite in his battle against extradition to the United States where there is a Federal indictment against him for violation of the bankruptcy laws.

The Athens Appeal Court which is considering the plea of the U. S. gov-ernment official to extradite him granted Insull's attorneys a one-day postponement of the hearings.

If the Court dismisses the appeal tomorrow then Insull will be free to remain in Greece unmolested.

It is said that Insull's trip to Greece eral rich friends whose political power is now being used to protect him from the Federal indictment.

ers to intensify their organizational campaign in the open shops, and to support the strike financially.

## Furniture Union; Give Leaflets at Metal Shop

Workers Industrial

Of the frame manufacturers, the Commercial Parlor Frame Co., has settled with the Furniture Workers Industrial Union. The frame workers following the example of the furriers, have won unemployment insurance. The fund has been created by a lev of 1 per cent of the employers' prof

**Gutters of New York** 



Portrait of Charles Solomon (1933) Socialist Candidate for Mayor

Soul Portrait of Charles Solomon (1930) after he took out the injunction against picketing that resulted in the brutal murder of the workers' hero, Steve

### Hoeckstra, Veteran, Freed on \$500 Bond

Socialist Workers Join in Mass Defense Campaign; S. P. Lawyers Aid I.L.D.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 29.—A partial victory in the mass defense campaign for the release of Michael Hoeckstra, framed world war veteran held for "assault," was won yesterday when the International Labor Defense won his release on \$500 bond.

The Washington local of the Socialist Party has elected a committee co-operate with the I.L.D. in the 3defense of Hoeckstra. Marx Lewis, member of the Socialist Party, with a lawyer, not yet named, will participate with Samuel Levine, I. L. D. ticipate with Samuel Levine, I. L. D. Wice and the samuel Levine with the samuel with the samuel Levine with the samuel Levine with the samuel Levine with the samuel Levine with the samuel with the samuel Levine with the samuel Levine with the samuel Levine with the samuel with the samuel with the samuel Levine with the samuel with the samuel

their return to work the shop committee met to organize itself and to prepare to enforce the agreement legal defense.

Anti-War leaflets on Aug. 1. He was so badly beaten that he was taken to Gallinger Hospital. Local police, working in conjugation. A united front defense committee, working in conjunction with the superintendent of the cemetery to consisting of representatives of the cover this brutal attack, withdrew charges of assault which had been Socialist Party, Continental Confiled against Beaver, and had Hoeck-gress, the International Labor De-stra arrested on a framed charge of fense and the Veterans' Committee assault. Hoeckstra was transferred of the District of Columbia has been from the hospital to the district jail

### Avenue. The settlement, which is an important victory for the Industrial plan to smash the militant indus-Shiner at Swanky Club

NEW YORK, Aug. 29.—Disport- But the following story has ng himself at one of the swanky, leaked out. It seems that Huey, long

leaked out. It seems that Huey, long exclusive summer resorts on Long Island, Senator Huey (Hooey) Long, self-styled "friend of the people," emerged with a deep gash in the forehead and a deep blue shiner on the left eye.

The senator, who quotes the Bible copiously, and who has been accused more than once of diverting official funds in his direction, is preserving an unbreakable signature. It is seems that Huey, long accustomed to the jim-crow lynch spirit of the Southern "gentlemen," addressed one of the waiters as "nigger."

"C'mere, nigger," he said. "A nigger is a nigger anywhere."

Not long after, as Huey was entering the washroom, his pudgy face met the swift swing of an unknown fist. No one knows who did it.

More Knit Goods Shops Strike

NEW YORK.—Gangsters sent by the racketeering local 62, I.L.G.U. to 32nd St., found the pickets all prepared to meet the thugs, who were driven off the picket-line. The workers are fully determined to maintain their picket line until they day night at Irving Plaza. The win their demands under the lead-ership of the Needle Trades Work-Respite By Court ers Industrial Union. All workers in the trade are urged to be in front of the Berkshire shop at 7:30 p.m.

Knit Goods Shops Out On Strike The strike wave has also caught up the workers of the Lincoln Knit-ting mills at 122 Harrison Place, Brooklyn. The workers are demanding recognition of the shop-chairman and shop committee, no discharges, the right to belong to any union of the workers' own chosing, equal divi-

sion of work, and wage increases.

Shops still on strike are the Star Knitting Mill, 134 Noll St., Brooklyn, the Republic Knitting Mill, 206 Wallabout St., and the Balacier Shop at 141st St. and Ryder Ave., Bronx. The Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union under whose leader-

ship the above strikes are carried on. is calling upon the knit goods work-

### 3 Shops Sign Up With Arrest Two Spreading

NEW YORK—Victories for the Furniture Workers Industrial Union have been registered in the last two days with the settlement of three shops on the basis of union conditions. Two upholsterers' shops, the Ovington Chair Company, and the Diamond Mattress shop, this last firm signing with the union for the first time, have granted the workers the following demands: A 35-hour week, a minimum rate of \$1.55 per hour, and the recognition of the Furniture Workers Industrial

NEW YORK.—Two young workers, skully and Pottinger, were arrested in front of the David Karron Metal Shop, Hinsdale and Pitkin Aves.. in Brownsville, Brooklyn, for distributing leaflets calling on the workers of the shop to join the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union. They are out on parole—the trial, is to take place Sept. 14. The workers are charged with littering the streets, agitating the workers, and disorderly conduct. A strike called at the shop was ended at the time when the leaflets were distributed. the leaflets were distributed.

CORRECTION

by the lower Party organizations.

At the end of F. Brown's article quarters at 129 Brighton Beach Ave. on the Open Letter, in Tuesday's Local 2 is leading a strike at the

### Cleaners, Dyers I.L.G.W. Gangsters Plan General Strike

NEW YORK .- A general strike is bership meeting of the Cleaners, day night at Irving Plaza. The strike will be called against the low wages in the trade which the bosses mean to make permanent by the adoption of their code by the NRA. The membership decided to im-

mediate mobilize for the strike by calling a mass meeting of the workers in the trade, by calling shop meetings to discuss the question, and by establishing a strike fund by levying a tax of a half day's wage. The union will attempt to draw into the strike all other existing locals in the trade to effect a real united strike and a joint strike committee. strike committee of 35 and a settle-ment committee of 5 were elected.

A committee of striking cleaners of the A. F. of L. appealed for funds in support of their struggle. Although on strike against miserable sweatshop conditions, these workers have been balked in their struggle by the policy of their leaders who their arrested strikers.

The New York union responded to the plea of their fellow strikers and took up a collection which netted \$50.

#### Alteration Painters Union Leads Strikes

NEW YORK. - The Alteration Painters Union is reporting a num-ber of shops on strike. Local 6 is conducting a strike in the Harman Realty Corporation, a shop of 150 workers located at 150 Clark Street Brooklyn. Local 2 and Local 3 of Brownsville and Williamsburg respectively, are cooperating with Local 6 to make this strike successful. Brooklyn painters are urged to report for picket duty at the Local 6 head-

Daily Worker, there appeared a re- Grossman shop, where men were get-solution of Section 4, District 8, which ting \$5 a day, and are asking for should have been published as a sep-rate item, showing the discussion also settled the strike with the Carnd earrying out of the Open Letter! rish shop, winning \$1 increase per

### City Events

Meeting of W. S. and D. B. F. A meeting of the Unemployed Council of the Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund, will be held to-night at 8 o'clock at 227 E. 84th St., Room 6. The topic for tonight's meeting will be "The Conference Against Evictions and Relief Cuts."

I. L. D. Excursion.

The I. L. D. excursion on Sunday, September 3, offers in addition to the trip up the Hudson, an elaborate program of music and dancing on the boat, and ball games, swimming and other sports at the

Tractor Students' Session. The members of the Tractor School 233 East 10th Street.

Carl Brodsky at Youth Club. The Manhattan Youth Club, 114 Ludlow Street, will have Carl Brodsky as the lecturer, Friday, September 8, at 8 p.m. His topic will be "Your Uniform and Your Gun Are Being Prepared For You."

Ludlow Street, will have Carl Brod-Their toniest asset and box office drag, the prize snob, Helen Wills Moody defaulted in the third set of her match with chopstroking Jacobs. "Your Uniform and Your Gun Are Being Prepared For You." The proceeds will go for the cam-paign fund. Admission 10c.

Veterans' Picnic.

A Veterans' Picnic and Jamboree A Veterans' Picnic and Jamboree
will be given by Post 191 and 174
at the Peterson's Long Island Farm
September 3.
Tickets are on sale at the Workers
Book Shop and at the posts of the

Book Shop and at the posts of the Workers Ex-Servicemens' League.

### Prof. Goldschmidt, Exiled By Nazis, Greeted in N. Y.

Noted Scholar Plans to Lecture for Anti-Fascist Groups

NEW YORK .- Exiled, a refugee rom the persecution of the mur-erous Hitler regime, Professor Alfonse Goldschmidt, noted German author and economist, landed here

author and economist, landed here yesterday.

He was met at the boat by a large and enthusiastic reception committee which included Bernard Deutsch, Malcolm Cowley, Ashley Pettis, critic; Rabbi Benjamin B. Goldstein; Alfred Wagenknecht, Kyle Crichton, editor, and Thelma Nurenberg.

Sured." Carruthers, the ex-president of the U.S.L.T.A., says gates had nothing to do with it. It was Helen's "loyalty to the game."

The explosion of the gentility bubble left a heavy but lucrative stink cloud hanging over polite Forest Hills. Of course the next Moody-Jacobs match will pack any stadium.

Replying to the question whether he believes that Hitler will remain long in power, the professor replied:

"I do not indulge in prophesies but I believe that the German

people will not suffer the Hitler regime for lorg."

Professor Goldschmidt, who formerly held the chair of economics at the Universities of Leipzig, Corder and Morris will in the control of the control dova and Mexico, will remain in this country for three months. He will lecture throughout this coun-try under the auspices of the American Committee Against Fas-cist Oppression as well as other anti-fascist groups, including the National Committee to aid Vic-

TUSCALOOSA, Ala., Aug. 29.—A away to a mere 145 pounds. "Tsk, suit for \$2,999 damages to each has been started by Charles LaFrance tically a case of may the best crutch Union Donates \$50 to Phila. Strike

And Jack McGuire, against the Postal Telegraph Co., lynch-attorneys appointed by Judge Foster to "defend" Dan Pippen, Jr., who was subsequently lynched under direction of quently lynched under direction of coats of arms may be shifted from county authorities.

the racketeering local 62, LL.G.U. to intimidate the strikers of the Berk-to be called in the cleaning and shire Underwear Company at 15 E. dyeing trade in the coming weeks. The suit is based on their delivery tary of the ILD, denouncing the barring of ILD attorneys retained by the Tuscalcosa defendents.

> NEW YORK.—The International Labor Desense will fight for the right of workers or any organization dividual at any time in defense activities, Frank Spector, assistant na-tional secretary of the ILD announc-

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'Rip the Mug's Guts Out

TENNIS courts cost two dollars by the hour, tennis seats at the clubs cost more. Tennis is a game of people who have "Noblesse Oblige" printed on their stationery. The Wimbledon-Newport crowd has built up a ritual of "tradition" which strikes awe into the hoi polloi and causes butchers' daughtalike Helen Jacobs to exclaim "Stout Fellow!" Competitors rs change pleasantries of the day before each match and winnse who have not yet been assigned to classes will meet tonight at 8 p.m., at the Italian Branch of the F.S.U., around like Mike Cold's invotement blue and winner and winner who have not yet been assigned to classes will meet tonight at 8 p.m., at the Italian Branch of the F.S.U., around like Mike Cold's invotement blue and winner and winner with the second state of the day before each match and winner with the day before each match and with the day before each match and with the day before each match and with the day before each ma around like Mike Gold's inveterate bluearsed flies.

But now the ladies of the West ments can be relied upon, the Unit-Side Club are all aflutter over an uncouth occurrence and the razor-edged flannels are hot in the seat. has again showed itself up as an essentially unscruplous racket. Standing of the Clubs AMERICAN LEAGUE "Was that the sporting thing to do?" cries one agitated faction. "You wouldn't want the girl to collapse," retort the humanitarians. Sports pages resound with statements by Lawn Tennis Association officials. NATIONAL LEAGUE Club W. L. P.C. Club W. L. P.C. New York 73 47 .605 St. Louis 67 58 .526 Boston Brooklyn 51 69 .425 Chicago 68 57 .544 Philadel. 50 71 .413 Plttsburgh 66 56 .541 Cincinnati

Heywood Broun regrets the ex-treme ungraciousness of the Wills statement. Helen Jacobs' mamma says, "It is always more satisfactory if such things can be tought out to the finish." Dr. Wills declares his daughter "was coaxed into the tour-nament by the officials who wanted her so the big gates would be as-



AT the risk of signing up with the chorus of "We want blood" yellers we note a number of the smellier aspects of the case. One enterprising individual tabulated the progress of the Helens' afflictions—
"The Moody pain was very elusive
and confusing. It started in her
back; in another interview it jumped down to her leg, and then in her
official statement it switched to her

hip. Tha isn't a pain at all. It's a jolly old epidemic. Early in the tournament when Mrs. Moody's vertebra got to hurt-ing her, Helen Jacobs decided there National Committee to aid Victims of German Fascism, the Foreign Affairs Forum and the American Civil Liberties Union.

Lynch Lawyers to Sue

Lynch Lawyers to Sue

Postal Telegraph for Delivering Protests

TUSCALOSA, Ala., Aug. 29.—A suit for \$2,999 damages to each has been established extended of taken and the fact that both girls wasted away to a mere 145 pounds. "Tsk been established extended to take the condensation of the gall bladder," and the fact that both girls wasted away to a mere 145 pounds. "Tsk been established extended to the condensation of the gall bladder," and the fact that both girls wasted away to a mere 145 pounds. "Tsk been established extended to the condensation of the day."

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

coats of arms may be shifted from Noblesse Oblige to Rip the Mug's Guts Out.

MERICAN fans, fashionable or enjoying only exhibitions where contestants are out for blood. Win and win under any circumstances. Only in exceptional instances do American crowds evince more sympathy for a loser than Romans showed their defeated gladiators. Only on that basis can magnates draw the gates. People won't pay to see games played for their own sake. They figure they can do that

If but half of the issued state-

Club W. L. P.C. Club W. L.
Newarl:
Rochester 82 67 .551
Baltimore
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All other clubs playing night games. NATIONAL LEAGUE Inning-by-Inning Scores.

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W. L. P.C.
Club W. L. P.C.
74 77 ,490

R. H. E.

New York ..... 000 300 00x—3 6 1

St. Louis (1st) ...000 000 000—0 5 0

Hadlahan, Johnson and Wilson;

Hubbell and Mancuso.

St. Louis (2nd) ...001 001 000—2 4 0

New York ..... 000 000 000—0 5 1

Walker and O'Farrell; Fitzsimmons,

Luque and Mancuso.

Chicago (1st) ...000 003 200—5 9 0

Brooklyn ..... 065 020 00x—13 18 1

Malone, Henshaw, Herrmann, Nelson and Campbell; Beck and Lopez.

Chicago (2nd) ...000 000 150—6 9 1

Chicago (2nd) ..000 000 150—6 9 1 Brooklyn .....000 000 002—2 7 1 Brooklyn .....000 000 002—2 7 1 Warneke and Hartnett; Carroll, Ryan and Outen. Pittsburgh ...010 000 201—4 14 1 Philadelphia ...000 000 001—1 5 1 Meine and Grace; Hansen, Collins

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Boston (1st) ..301 010 300- 8 14 1 Boston (1st) ...301 010 300— 8 14 1
St. Louis ....100 021 33x—10 14 1
Welch, Rhodes, Brown and Ferrell;
Gray, Stiles, Herbert and Hemsley.
Philadelphia ..010 004 000— 5 10 0
Chicago .....220 041 02x—11 16 0
Barrett, Walberg, Coombs, Mahaffey and Cochrane; Miller, Heving and
Berry.

New York ....000 010 145—11 12 0 Detroit .....120 010 023— 9 14 0 Devens, MacFadden, Fischer, Moore

and Dickey; Marberry, Hogsett and Hayworth, Pasek. (First Game) Washington .001 000 000 1—2 10 0 Cleveland ....000 000 100 0—1 7 0 Stewart, Russell and Sewell; Hil-

debrand and Pytlak.

Rochester ....240 011 10x —9 14 0 Elliott, Brewer and Crouse, Broski; Kaufmann and Hinkle.

CORRECTION In the editorial on Aug. 23, "'Daily' Article Helps Win All Demands of Nash Workers," the place was given as Detroit, whereas this activity of the worker correspondent MERICAN fans, fashionable or otherwise, have been trained to and organizing a distribution at the plant, took place in Kenosha, Wis.

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to Unity . . . . . \$3.00

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A Laundry Workers Industrial Union Shop

JADE MOUNTAIN American & Chinese Restaurant

197 SECOND AVENUE Bet. 12 & 13 Welcome to Our Comrades

rested with a batch of marine workers in Baltimore

when they went to demand unemployed relief. In jail

the other seamen told him about the Marine Work-

ers Industrial Union. Released from jail after a short

term, he joined the MWIU, and represents at the Con-

ference the marine workers of Baltimore. "Jail made

me a revolutionist," he says with a happy grin. Anton

was at one time a railroad fireman. He was born in

"How many of us are you going to sell out this

This was the question William Heinzl, born in

"So the organizer tells me he ain't gonna sell us

out," Heinzl says. "So I says to him, you son of a

didn't they go back, you bastard? And what did they

that's why the workers joined the SMWIU and elected

of Local 493, of the Brotherhood of Locomotive En-

gineers and Firemen. He represents at the Conference

"That's the way we all feel," Heinzl says, "and

Sam Sponseller, a locomotive engineer, is a member

"We who are delegates to the Conference must

"Locomotive workers," he says, "are crying for a

While claiming that the Unemployed Councils in

mass workers organization, and they know that their

leaders won't do anything to bring this about. It's up

to us to appeal to the rank and file, to bring them into

Toledo, Ohio, were partly responsible for a disrup-

tion of a united front with the Unemployed Leagues,

Sponseller admits that the Unemployed Leagues made

serious mistakes. "All struggles by the workers to be

really effective," he says, "must be carried on by rank

Meet Walter Morris. Born in Montcalm County,

When the Auto Workers Union had to work un-

derground in his territory, Walter Morris worked hard

but the steel-keen glance in his eyes, the determined

firmness of his lips tell of experience and bravery in

ground," he says. "Do you know why? Because the

workers are with us, and the bosses are afraid of us.

How did we grow strong? By uniting with other work-

ers. Here's what we did. The workers who load scrap

metal in the Hayes plant for shipment in cars were

lows were common laborers. We issued a leaflet in

the name of the union exposing what small pay they

were getting, and called on every worker in the plant

cent. Every worker began talking about the Auto

Workers Union. They wouldn't even hear of it be-

The Daily Worker sells like hot cakes. As soon

in his hands. Speakers who mention the "Daily" are

When a delegate is approached and told, "I am

I feel that the workers would fight to death to

homes and share them with the workers who came to

on the floor. They have footed it to Cleveland. They

At the headquarters of the Trade Union Unity

rode the freights. They travelled

nights cramped up in buses. Are they

downhearted? If you could only

listen to their cheers in the audi-

torium when workers tell of victories

won under militant leadership; to

their cheers when leaders call for

the complete unity of all workers for

the fight to destroy capitalism and

The Conference throbs with emo-

tional upsurge. The workers are bit-

ter about Roosevelt, bitter about the

NRA, more bitter still against the

Greens, Lewises, Hillmans. And in

their words, in their brief speeches

on the platform, in their intense ex-

pressions, as they licten to the speak-

ers, and in their cheers which sound

like hungry battle-criss, one hears

the rumbling growth of revolutionary

momentum destined to swing capital-

ism into oblivion.

to put the workers into power.

a reporter," there is immediate hostility, which changes

"After we issued this leaflet, the Hayes Company

"Today our union deeen't have to work under-

Michigan, auto-body builder by trade, works in the

Hayes Body shop in Grand Rapids, Mich., is a mem-

united action with all workers against the bosses."

now you're tryin' to sell us out."

me to represent them at the conference.'

the Unemployed Leagues of Toledo, Ohio.

pealing to them on an economic class.

and file workers through united action."

ber of the Auto Workers Union.

to help them win higher wages.

working class struggle.

### **Rebuff Conciliator** Of NRA, Mr. Woods

Mayor Takes Hand in Effort to Force End of Strike

BOSTON, Mass., Aug. 29.—Twenty shops striking under the leadership of the Furniture Workers Industrial Union voted last week to exclude conciliator Woods.

A conference was called yesterday by Mayor Curley at the instigation of the New England Upholstered Furniture Manufacturers and resulted in the proposal by the mayor of an 85 cent minimum with arbitration. "I will give you any judge you want," he said. He had a copy of Wood's report calling the Furniture Workers Industrial Union a bunch of bol-

The union is demanding a dollar minimum, no arbitration, 40 hour week. The mayor urged a quick setno real differences", and that he was afraid the shops would move elseLUCILLE JONES

WILLIAM HEINZL

The union leaders were served with subpoenas of an injunction at the end of the conference.

The strikers are fighting the previous injunction of the Paramount Bedding Co. with mass picketing. Twenty-one were arrested yesterday A rank and file defense committee was elected to participate with the International Labor Defense.

#### Pittsburgh Jobless Council Meets and **Endorses C.P. Slate**

Candidates' Names Receive Ovation from 250 Delegates

PITTSBURGH, Pa.-After thoroughly discussing local party plat-forms and candidates, 250 delegates representing 40 block committees of the Unemployed Council unanimously endorsed the Communist Party platform and candidates.

Phil Frankfeld, city secretary of the Councils, spoke on the work of James M. Eagen, Communist candidate for mayor. Eagen is an active leader in the work of the Unemployed Councils and a former president of the Plasterers Union of the A. F. L. All of the candidates received an ovation.

#### Landlord Kills One, Wounds 2 Others in An Eviction Effort

Were Celebrating Return of Father from Hospital

YAKIMA, Wash.-In attempting to evict the Alva Gunkle family from their ranch near here, Jim Parker, the landlord, killed their young son, wounded the mother and child and

was himself shot in the leg.

The family was celebrating the return of Mr. Gunkle from the hospital where he had been confined after a logging accident, when the landlord was seen approaching the house with a shot gun.

She started running with the baby to warn the others as Parker fired. wounding both of them. Then just as their son Louis, 19, approached the door, Parker, who was near the house opened fire again, catching the boy in the forehead. He died soon after

His brother Clarence following him to the door grabbed up the family rifle shooting Parker in the leg so that it will probably have to be amputated above the knee. He is 60

While Parker was supporting himing on the front porch, the wounded mother was frantically running mother was frantically running around looking for help. Clarence phoned for an ambulance and the

The family was planning to move to Yakima in a day or two according to a letter received by a friend.

#### Movie Technicians Strike Broken By **AFL** and Blue Eagle

Jobs of Strikers Now Held By Company Scabs

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Aug. 29.—The Blue Eagle with the able assistance of the A. F. of L. leadership has nicians and sound engineers which started some 6 weeks ago. The NRA decision handed down from Washington this week amounts not only to a virtual lockout of union members but to a considerable wage cut.

Job As \$12 (

Most of the strikers have not been reemployed, their jobs being held by scabs; and the company has made use of the old A. F. of L. union to break the strike. This union, which is virtually a company union, has supplied strikebreakers for the studios. As a result of this sell out of the strike the mood of the workers is reported as growing more militant.

### Furniture Strikers Chats With a Few Who Helped Draw Up Plan of Fight Against NRA at Cleveland Conference

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 29.—It is possible to jot down personal interviews with only a few of the more than 600 delegates present at the Trade Union Conference for United Action. For the delegates, represent tens of thousands of workers.

They are disillusioned with the corrupt labor leaders who are supporting Roosevelt.

They feel deeply the need of all American workers Phelps, Wis. uniting under militant leadership for a gigantic battle to crush the NRA and the capitalist class.

They came to the Conference to help work out a time?' program for welding the entire American workingclass into a united force against Roosevelt, against the Blue Glassport, Pa., asked an A. F. of L. organizer who came Buzzard, against every betrayer of the workers, for to Ambridge, Pa., to organize the steel workers. liberation from hunger, from homelessness, and wage

Take for instance William Gonzales: Age, 23 years, bitch, didn't you tell the steel workers who went out occupation, miner in the hard coal fields around Gallup, on strike in Leetsdale, Pa., a while ago to go back to New Mexico. Two months before he came to the Con- work because the NRA is gonna protect them. And ference he joined the National Miners Union.

"Why did you join the NMU, fellow-worker Gon- get, except a kick in the pants? You sold 'em out and

"I wouldn't join any other union, comrade," he replies. Three months ago the word comrade was alien to him. He continues: "1,000 miners in Gallup had a meeting about organizing. Somebody wanted us to join the United Mine Workers of America. Everybody howled, "Hell, no! They sold us out before."

The same howl went up when somebody mentioned the A. F. of L. A few said, let's join the I.W.W. But the NMU organizer talked to us. His talk sounded alright, so 1,000 of us, and that's 98 per cent of the find ways of making contact with all workers by apminers in Gallup joined the NMU. And do you know what happened? By just organizing in the NMU, we won the right to have our own checkweighman.

Now the trucks we load with coal weigh 3500 pounds and even more. Before, the boss gave us credit for only 2,200 pounds. We get 68 cents a ton for pickmined coal. Figure out for yourself what we've al-

The NRA? The hell with it! We're NMU men, and we'll fight for our rights." At the Conference Gonzales is elected to the presdium. "Everybody, the

leaders, too, are workers like myself, I like it," he says. Frank Kotzman, a fellow-delegate of Gonzales feels the same way. He joined the NMU two weeks before he came to the conference.

Here are two Negro workers from Birmingham, Alabama. Lee Jackson, 24, iron molder, James Cooper. 25, mechanic. Lee's shoes are badly torn, his toes stick out, his overalls are ripped. No wonder. The rank and file of his A. F. of L. union had no money to pay his fare. Jackson came to the Cleveland Conference to build the union despite the obstacles. He is young, hoboeing on freight trains all the way. James Cooper came with him. Both speak of the growing revolutionary ntiment among Negro workers in Alabama. Jackson tells of what the NRA did. Day laborers in his shop, the Unit Stove and Furnace Company, receive \$1.15 a day, skilled molders, \$1.50 to \$2.25.

"What do the workers in your shop think of the blue eagle, Lee?"

"We call it the Blue Buzzard and hate the sight of it," he says. "Look at the wages we get after the Unit Stove adopted the NRA!" Both, Jackson and didn't stick up our schnozzles because the other fel-Cooper tell of white workers refusing to scab on the Negro workers going out on strike in some shops which have cut wages under the NRA. Both are mentally alert, answering questions quickly. Yet, Jackson had only 2 months of public schooling. "I read a lot," he explains, "and for a year I've been reading stuff put got afraid of a strike. They raised the pay 100 per out by the Unemployed Councils and the Communist Party. It opened my mind, I tell you."

fore this. Now we are forming a united front with Anna LaRocca was born in Westerly, Connecticut. the unemployed workers, too. Our union is popular. She is about 24. She represents 800 textile workers We are working right in the open now." from the Kahn and Feldman shop in Brooklyn, N. Y. where a strike is now going on against piece work and wages of \$13 weekly for women and \$16 for men. as the delegates came to the auditorium they asked

A week ago she joined the Needle Trades Workers for the "Daily." Practically every delegate has one Industrial Union.

"When we went out on strike nobody came to help one feels that they are talking not about a newspaper us but the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, but about some human leader they love and trust The NRA is ruining everything." Questions of a poli- Delegates exchange remarks about the recent improvetical character confuse her. But she says. "We've got ment in the "Daily." to take revolutionary action against the NRA."

Carrie Smith, a Negro woman nut-picker from St. quickly to a comradely handclasp, when the introduc-Louis, Mo., speaks from the platform. "They can say tion is completed with, "I report for the Daily Worker." what they want about the Communist Party, but I know that the Communist Party is helping us work- keep the "Daily" alive. ers. I love the Communist Party, Comrades. There ain't no jim-crowing in the Communist Party like in the Socialist Party. I'll love the Communist Party organizations could not give them any money. Comand fight with the Communist Party all my life, Com- rades and sympathizers in Claveland have opened their rades." The delegates and audience, over a thousand, the Conference. But still there are not enough bads.

This Negro woman joined the Communist Party three months ago, at about the time the nut-pickers Council, some of the delegates sleep on burlap spread went on strike for better conditions.

. . . Bill Drusky, steel mill worker in Homestead, Pa. The word Homestead ought to mean a lot and does mean so to workers. Its ground is drenched with the blood of workers murdered fighting the bosses.

"Why did I join the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union?" he repeats the question asked him. "Because I remember how the A. F. of L. sold us out in 1919. The Amalgamated Association is trying to organize us. But all we had to be told was that it's affiliated with the A. F. of L., and we sent it to hell. All the same a lot of workers are forced by the bosses to join the Amalgamated, but in their hearts they're afraid of another sell-out. The NRA? What do I think of it? It's a Blue Buzzard!" Bill has become an organizer for the SMWIU.



SAM SPONSELLER

**Hold Mass Funeral** for Negro Killed

Ames, Iowa Organizes Refuse to Permit

by Detroit Police Council is being organized here.

JAMES COOPER

WILLIAM DRUSKY

### **NEWS BRIEFS**

Police Shoot One.

ORANGE, N. J.-Police shot Joeph Cerbone through the stomach when he and a companion resisted arrest yesterday. Police pursued their car, capturing it when it collided crashed into the rear of their car They are held on charges of possessing dangerous weapons,

Hollywood Gangster Shooting. HOLLYWOOD, Calif.-A woman, Sonia, Dresnick, was questioned yesterday by police in connection with guarded the ship. he shooting of Harry Macklay of New York and F. Keller of St. Louis, ship and her scab crew learned the who were murdered Monday night in the seamen of New York were read the exclusive Bella Napoli Cafe by three well-dressed gangsters. Gambling warfare or gangland

Swims Channel.

LONDON.—Sunny Lowry swam the English Channel vesterday, making the trip from Cape Gris Nez, France, to Margaret's Bay, England, in 15 hours and 39 minutes. This is 1 hour and 31 minutes behind th record made by Gertrude Ederle in

ANNA LA ROCCA

LEE JACKSON

Three aspirants were in the water yesterday to make the swim the other way, more dangerous because of adis Charles Zibelman, legless Ameri-

### Lumber Bosses Fail To Rout Industrial Union Organizers the removal of the scale crew. Further action will be carried through by

Lumberjacks Give Aid Against Boss Threats

COEUR D'ALENE, Idaho, Aug. 29. -Lumber jacks of Camp 44 of the Panhandle Lumber Co., 14 miles out of Spirit Lake here, came to the support of two organizers of the National Lumber Workers' Union, C. P. John-son and Joe Willis, last week when the foreman of the camp attempted to drive them out with an ane. The union delegates have been organizing in this locality and drove into Camp 44 late in the afternoon. The lumberjacks gathered in their bunkhouse immediately after supper to hear the report on the code hearings in Wash-ington at which Alex Noral of the Union presented the lumber workers' own demands.

The foreman who was present at the meeting ordered the union delegates to leave. When the delegates cited Section 7 of the NRA as supposedly granting the right to organize, the foreman went for an axe. But the delegates continued their meeting and the foreman finally withdrew realizing that he would be outnumbered. After the meeting when the delegates were asked to nav for their supper, a lumber jack came forward to pay for the meals while the men expressed their support of the National Lumber Workers' Union

In this camp the men earn about \$1 a day, work from dawn to sunset and are forced to file their own saws and take care of the company's horse on their own time. The man emped to go on the soupline all Summer logs which are not moving out of the pond.

The National Lumber Workers' Union is organizing the workers in this region and expects to win the lumberjacks to struggle against the present miserable conditions.

### Nat'l Textile Union Calls For Unity In Silk Strike

Mass Meet Tonight to Adopt Demands

PATERSON, N. J., Aug. 29—With a general strike of silk workers set for Thursday at 10 a.m. against the low wages fixed by the NRA code, sentiment for the strike is running high among the workers in the silk shops. The National Tex-tile Workers' Union has issued a call for a united strike and for the committee immediately after the

workers leave the shops.

The Associated Silk Workers orced to call this strike as a result of the workers' resentment against the NRA have drawn up a set of demands which are not realizable with the present state of organization. Only the needs of the weavers have been considered. The National Textile Workers Union is demand-

Textile Workers Union is demanding a \$25 weekly minimum wage.

Although the Associated organizer, Eli Keller, talks of unity in the strike to the workers, no call to other silk unions has been issued for a united strike.

As part of the strike preparations a mass meeting is called for Wednesday evening. August 30, at Roseland Hall, 219 Ellison St., by the National Textile Workers Union. At this meeting a report on the Cleveland Conference will be made and a program of struggle

AMES, Wice.—An Unamplayed Council is being organized here. Fifty membership cards have been requested from the National Office of the Unemplayed Councils.

Examination of N.Y.

Relief List for Graft

NEW YORK.—A petition to except the workers. Members of the Associated Silk Workers have been esked to attend. Speakers will be for 2 Department to look for names of the Unemplayed Councils.

Department to look for names being paid from relief funds, was refused by the Supreme Court Saturdey.

The Cleveland Conference will be made and a program of struggle for the silk strike will be adopted by the workers. Members of the Associated Silk Workers have been esked to attend. Speakers will be fund to presume city workers who are being paid from relief funds, was refused by the Supreme Court Saturdey.

#### N. Y. Seamen Picket "Diamond Cement" To Remove Scabs

Better Conditions On Ship Won Thru Strike

NEW YORK CITY.—A cordon of police were thrown about the dock when the Diamond Cement, manned by a scab crew, arrived in New York A number of detectives circulated on the dock and 5 Holmes detectives

Despite this police protection the ship and her scab crew learned the to carry on the strike which bega in Baltimore. As the ship was sailing from Erie Basin the crew of an retribution were the two possible other ship in Erie Basin manned the causes of the shooting, police said. rail, denounced the scab crew and showered the decks with rivet heads As the ship passed through the entrance to the basin a large number of seamen who had been picketing the ship gave her another barrage of stones that drove the scab crew off the deck and into safe shelter.

A committee of pickets, including Kelly, the chairman of the strike committee, managed to get aboard and reported the following: 1. The present crew are incorrigible scabs that should be treated as such by the seamen and longshoremen in every port. 2. As a result of the strike, wages have been increased \$15 —which is \$5 more than the original demand. 2. Both foc'sles and the mess room have been painted and living quarters generally improved since the strike. 3. Some improvement in the food is to be noted. Thus the main demands put forward have been the MWIU in every port the ship

At one of the largest meetings held in New York the unemployed seamen and members of vallous ships in port pledged to continue the struggle of the Diamond Cement. In support of the strike the largest collection ever taken on the New York water-

#### AFL Befrays Strike of Girl Toilers in San Antonio Cigar Shop

Forces Mediation By Mayor and City Council

SAN ANTONIO, Texas, Aug. 29 The American Federation of Labor played its usual game of settling out strikes, when it induced the gir-strikers of the Fincke Cigar Co. to accept the mediation of Mayor C. K. Quinn and the City Council.

attempted to break the strike by supplying police protection to scabs, but were unsuccessful in the face of strong picket opposition.

The city authorities had previously

The bosses of the cigar company have already signed up with NRA.

#### Pharmacist Union Wins Strike; Makes **Demands At Hearing**

NEW YORK.—Mr. Levitan, pro-prietor of the Levitan Pharmacy came to terms with the Pharmacists' Union last Friday after a short but spirited strike and reinstated the union pharmacist whose discharge was the increased the pharmacist's wages by \$7 a week, signed up as a union shop and withdrew the charges against several pickets.

The union was represented at the hearings on the drug code and pre-sented demands for \$45 a week for a 40 hour week for registered pharma-cists and \$30 a week for junior phar-

A national organization of employee pharmacists has been formed with national headquarters at the office of the New York Union, 612 Third Avenue.

#### NRA Slashes Wages of Phila. Painters: But A. F. of L. Refuses to Act

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Aug. 20. The National Slavery Code presented the painters and paperhangers of this city with a large cut in their w wage. The working week has been cut to 40 hours and the pay from \$30 to \$25.

However, the officials of the Brotherhood of Painters and Paperhangers have made no move to develop a struggle for wages and working conditions. This struggle has been undertaken by the Painters and Paperhangers Union (independent), though with some measure of success

### National **Events**

Milwaukee Celebration.

The 14th Anniversary of the Communist Party, U. S. A., will be cele-brated in Milwaukee, at a mass meeting on Soptember 10, at 2:30 p.m. at the South Side Turner Hall, West

### Useful in Getting Job As \$12 Clerk

WILLIAM GONZALES

W. MORRIS

#### 12 Tennessee Wood **Cutters Go On Strike**

MONTEAGLE, Tenn. (F.P.) Twelve members of the Cumberland Mountain Workers League marched through the woods and stopped all wood cutting, carrying out the deci-sion of the league to stop all bug-wood work until their demands for

break the strike. This union, which is virtually a company union, has supplied strike breakers for the studies. As a result of this sell out of the strike the mood of the workers is reported as growing more militant. Groups of them are still picketing the companies that have "settled."

Jack Warner, head of the Warner, head of the Warner have meet down and makes that have "settled."

Jack Warner, head of the Warner head of the workers in the town and neighboring community. The league is not have demanding college graduates of the NRA control committee.

Brothers Pictures and State Chairman of the NRA control committee.

Brothers Pictures and State Chairman of the Warner head of the Warner head of the workers in the town and neighboring community. The league is not head and working conditions among the plant stores have have the protected as an hour for malds attended by the Supreme Court Saturday. On he first twice, both bullets entering Porters judged by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given in business today owes her college working conditions and higher wages at met.

The membership of the Cumbers are twiced by the Supreme Court Saturday. On he first twice, both bullets the try. Ngro workers nurdeyed by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The pretict as given by the Supreme Court Saturday. The preti

### Fluttering NIRA Flags Hide Misery in Radio City, N.Y.

Negroes Discriminated Against; Roxyettes Not As Happy As They Look; Musicians on 12-Hr. Day; Projectionists Exceed AFL Hrs.

NEW YORK CITY.-Large N.R.A. banners are fluttering over Radio City Music Hall and the New Roxy. Blue eagles are also generously displayed at the entrances, and in the lobbies. Even the screen does its part in reminding the audience of Mr. Roxy's "patriotism" and "love for humanity".

But the truth is that nowhere can workers get a better taste of the hypocritical and selfish laws that dictate a bosses' code than in plutocracy's latest citadel: Rockefeller Center.

Above all, there is no guarantee that a job is safe. On the other hand, there is no jobless insurance provided for those who are laid

Contact with the hundreds of actors and actresses, stagemen, porters and other employees. actors and actresses, stagemen, porters and other employees in the studios, workshops and cellars where they labor will prove conclusively that they are in no way better off now, if not worse, than before. The same long hours, wage-cutting and firing policies are the wile today. e rule today. The happy-looking Roxyettes and

ballet girls have seen many of their fellow workers laid off recently. They really aren't as happy as they appear. It is quite a physical strain to start rehears-ing at eight or nine a.m. and play the performances until eleven later at night. Rehearsals are also held during intermissions. An emergency hospital is of little use emergency hospital is of little use for exhausted workers, since it remains open no more than four to five hours per day.

For more news on organization and labor activities read the Daily Worker, which is a newspaper printed in the interests of workers only.

The twelve hour day stands true of the musicians also, who, besides the vaudeville, must take part in rehearsals and broadcasts. Most amazing, however, is the fact that the projectionists and other allied workers must remain in the building for no less hours, although they are members of AFL unions.

The most exploited workers are the Negroes and the employees of the Music Hall Cafeteria. The Negroes are not only segregated from the Caucasians and given the worst jobs to do, but they must slave 12 hours every day in the week. In the cafeteria, where food is sold to Radio City workers at exhorbitant prices, there are nine workers who are compelled to put in 12½ to 14 hours at the low pay of \$15 for the skilled and from \$9 to \$10 for the unskilled.

The chef has no full day off. heir boss has stated that he would deduct a few dollars from each one's pay for food if he had to go under the NRA. The cafeteria workers are resentful and German steamer "Oldberg" until the

Today's Menu

BREAKFAST

Stewed Plums

Rolls-Coffee-Milk

one cup of water and one-half cup

LUNCH

French Toast with Syrup or Jam

of sugar. Cook until tender.

Tea

ed it will be thinner.

ing-class trade unions can help the workers of Radio City win their work day, increase in wages, no discrimination against Negroes; well as the payment by the RKO corporation of funds to provide for unemployment and social insur-ance. It is, therefore, the duty of all class-conscious workers of Ra-dio City to take the initiative in organizing their fellow-workers into a militant workers' union.

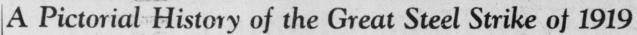
Experience has proven that only organization and unity of all work-organization and unity of all working ers can secure decent working ers can secure decent working to Sign False Vouchers, Toilers Are Vouchers, Toilers Are Comm. Fights Back ers can secure decent working conditions. For more news on

EDITOR'S NOTE:—Since this large corporation employs workers of so many different categories and trades, it would be advisable for representatives of the water that the corporation of the section of the the various departments to consult with the Trade Union Unity Council, located at 80 E. 11th St., Room 240, on how best to proceed to organize. The TUUC has a clear record of honest and fighting leadership in all the struggles it has conducted in every field of labor. The tele-phone number is Gramercy

Norwegian Dockers Force Down Nazi Flag On German Steamer

have gained the sympathy of ushers and other workers. swastika flag had been hauled down, and it resolved to inform shipowners ers and other workers.

All employees of Radio City must that no steamer flying the swastika realize that the NRA sign is just will be loaded or unloaded.



(Based on Wm. Z. Foster's book, "The Great Steel Strike")



No. 1. As the memorable day, September 22, approached, a lurid and dramatic setting developed for the beginning of the great steel strike. Everywhere, the steel companies made preparations to crush their aspiring workers back to slavery. The newspapers shrieked revo-



No. 2. Pittsburgh was the storm center. There, the companies provisioned and fortified their great mills and furnaces, surrounded them with stockades, topped off with charged electric wires, and bristling with machine guns. It assembled whole armies of gun-Brute force was to be in breaking the solidarity of the

No. 3. In the entire Pittsburgh district, practically all the parasites who prey upon the steel workersthe professional and small businessmen-had been sworn in as depu-ties, and furnished with firearms whom they all do unquestioning service, no matter how dirty the

strike, all the local government officials and agencies felt it their duty to break the strike. Sheriff Haddock issued a flaming proclamation practically setting up martial law and making it a riotous as-



### Worker Correspondence from the Job

By a Worker Correspondent BROOKLYN, N. Y.-Up until a few days ago, I worked with an assistant cashier in the Garden Theater, Riching for our benefit.

The manager in the place works from open to close-seven days a week and receives \$30. What is more, the boss made him sign a false voucher tilizer for \$25 to be sent to Washington. He I as also wanted the ushers, assistant cashier and myself to sign similar

I refused, and then began to organize the group, and warned them against such procedure, with the result being that we are all out of jobs. With the help of your press, L can show him the way workers can expose such tyrants. If you can advise me further, please do so. I don't wan him to get away with it.

Editor's Note:-The entire group of can get advice on what to do next. Without more detailed knowledge of the situation, we can scarcely advise on the next steps.

### Rubber Companies Beat the Code With

At the same time the rubber are contemplating a -new 10 p.c. increase in tire prices to be announced next week. The tires on which prices are to be raised can be found in well-stocked ware-These rubber kings know

the difference between stocked products—value increasing—and in-

to follow. About 800 were laid off in one day last week. The Good Year has its shop plastered with signs "Do not join any Union,

it will not get you anything."

A number of preachers and other rained wind-jammers are to start an NRA ballyhoo campaign—house to house—to put over the "New Deal" propaganda of producing something out of nothing. The laid off rubber workers may give them a cool reception

## Fired from Stage Job Not for the Starving Jobless

mond Hill. We both received \$10 weekly and worked seven days... Under the N.R.A. theater code, we were supposed to receive \$14. My boss, Mr. buying. Contrary to general belief, Fleischman, very readily pasted the these 3,500 hogs are not for feeding "Blue Eagle" all over the place for the unemployed, starving masses, but the patrons to observe, but did noth-are wantonly destroyed. They are destroyed because they weigh less than 80 pounds. Poor excuse.

hogs and they are then used for fer-

code. When this code went into ef- to be a buzzard.

ST. PAUL, Minn.-The Armour work turns out to be a wage cut. The wekly pay checks are two and three dollars less than when the code went into effect.

Now the government bought these hogs to raise the price of pork by these 3,500 hogs are not for feeding 25-30 per cent, and the code is cutting workers' wages 25-30 per cent in the packing plants. How are we workers going to eat pork?
This is another attack on the

The grease is rendered from these workers' standard of living, but we are counter-attacking by organizing I am an employee at this plant. dustrial Union."
We are working under the N. R. A. Roosevelt's Blue Eagle is proving

fect we got a slight increase, it is two workers have only one way out true, in our hourly wage rate, but and that is to "organize and fight."

#### LEATHER WORKER DESCRIBES HOW THE LEFKOWITZ STRIKE BEGAN

immediate touch with the Trade Union Unity Council at 80 E. 11th St.,
New York City, Room 240, where they
can get advice on what the manufacture of the leven though they get the increase,
ing brought demands to Mr. Lefkowitz which he refused. The demands ognized only the show can get advice on what the show can get advice on the show can get advice on what the show can get advice on the show can ge ing brought demands to Mr. Lefko-witz which he refused. The demands were a 25 per cent increase and \$14 not the union. Both these strikes In the last strike, the bosses rec-sognized only the shop committee, but not the union. Both these strikes minimum wage. Since the workers have been under the leadership of are organized and have a union of the Trade Union Unity League, who their own, the Leather Workers' Industrial Union, they walked out 100 have given the strikers assistance dustrial Union, they walked out 100 since the first day of the first strike per cent and increased their demands to a 35 per cent increase, \$14 minimum and recognition of the printed very little in regards to the

"Overproduction" There is picketing going on every day, in squads in certain hours. So far the strike is strong. Ranks solid.

There is picketing going on every day, will release this statement in the shortest possible time.

A Striker of the Mr. Lefkowitz offered a 10 per cent

By a Leather Worker Correspondent increase and a \$13 minimum, but NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J.—The the strikers voted it down. They are 170 workers of the Lefkowitz shop determined not to go back to work here walked out on strike for the even though they get the increase,

strike. Any statement we want to The workers are in good spirits make is modified by the paper and and solid and are not going back to printed in favor of the bosses. work till these demands are fulfilled. So I'm writing to you, hoping you

Lefkowitz Leather Shop.

### Letters from Our Readers

to let you all know my feeling to the workers. Party is a God-sent-Party, and I Comrade Editor: of work and I am sure that we will overcome some day this government that we are living under, which is no good but for to steal and rob the people and lynch and kill.

I hope that God will span my life to live to see the time come when every man will get his fortune in this country. So that is my feeling on the

the difference between stocked products—value increasing—and inflated dollars—value decreasing.

These rubber barons are also good blue eagle patriots—Litch-field, head of the Goodyear, is one of the chiefs of the NRA in this section. This labor skinner and speed-up expert—also beat the code (rubber code not settled), as well as the planned price raise—by "too much production."

It is estimated by the rubber workers themselves that about 7,000 will be let out, with more to follow. About 800 were laid country. So that is my feeling on the Party, so the ILD can bet on my being with the Party as long as I live, and fight for the right of the poor class of working people, white and black.

Right now I can't do what I want to for the Party because time is very hard with me. I have not got any work to do, so you all know how it is with me right now. My place is under a mortgage right now, and I just don't see what I am going to do. I don't get any work to do, but about just enough to keep from starving.

But I will do everything that I can to for the Party because time is very hard with me. I have not got any work to do, so you all know how it. hard with me. I have not got any work to do, so you all know how it is with me right now. My place is under a mortgage right now, and I just don't see what I am going to do. I don't get any work to do, but about I don't get any work to do, but about I don't get any work to do, but about I don't get any work to do. ust enough to keep from starving. But I will do everything that I can

with the Party in its every fight for better times. So when the agent comes to Columbia he can bet on me Editor's Note: We are glad to print

this worker's letter as an example of the spirit which carries the proleforward to its revolution. It is this spirit in the working class that has created its vanguard, the Comhem a cool reception.

In closing, I want to congrainate you comrades on the improved learn, comrade, to rely on our own efforts, and not be sung to sleep by

hymns that the bosses feed us to comrade Editor: make us forget our duties down here Please allow me a word to you all on earth to ourselves and our fellow

Let me express my utmost thanks and gratitude that there is a work-

I was in a blizzard trying to obtain knowledge of Marxism-Leninism and Communist principles "on my own," and through various clubs and self-styled teachers.

Since attending the Workers School in the short space of a month I have made more progress than in the past conclusion that education under the Workers School banner far surpasses any other for its thorough training

I have since induced others to join, and I wish this letter may be instru-But I will do everything that I can for as I have been enlightened, with the Party its every fight for mental in enrolling other workers
"Without revolutionary theory, there
can be no revolutionary practice."

Comrade Editor:

Daily Worker. Reality it is something to the Open Letter and the correct policies of the C. P., I find a serious situation in District 3 of the C. P. It find a serious situation in District 3 of the C. P. It find that not one Negro comrade is connected with the offices or in the offices of the District. Seor in the offices of the C. P. It find a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a struction and it must be remedied at once. I think this situation is all wrong. I may be out of order myself, but steps I think should be taken on this at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a struction is all wrong. I may be out of order myself, but steps I think should be taken on this at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be remedied at once. I think this a serious situation and it must be r or in the offices of the District. Second, I find that in Section 14 of District 3 there are all Negroes leading—Negro speakers, Negro eviction fighters, Negroes doing all the work in the Section. The workers disconpacted, with the measure in Section nected with the movement in Section 14 wonder to themselves and go so far as to ask questions: "Why is it every time you people come before us you have all Negroes doing the work? When your organization is supposed to fight Jim-Crow, and white work-ers, Negro workers are organized to-gether, where are the vhites?" The Negro leaders of Section 14 are about to get discusted about the serious situation, and have almost

By a Worker Correspondent working in the kitchen of the Hotel Onesto ever since it opened, in Au-

gust, 1930. Our hours were from 10½ to 12, and even more, daily, seven days a week. When we complained about never having a day off the bosses said: "If you don't like it, get the hell out." And many of the workers did get

They got fired on flimsy exwas simply shifted on to the backs of the ones remaining on the job. on, telling these printers to read of

asked Mr. Onesto when we were go-ing to get shorter hours and higher wages. For asking such questions this worker got fired. Aroused over such ruthless firing, four of us workers walked up to Onesto and asked him to take Robert back.
With a smile he assured us that

he will go back. But this bosses' smile was just like a pat on the back with one hand and a stab in the back with the other hand.

Two of us workers that participated on the Grievance Committee got discharged. On account of this two other workers walked out in

#### Wira Arrives With Wage-Cuts, Lay-Offs Worker Start In they workers to read and subscribe for had anything to write up about their the Daily Worker and not have a shop, they should send it in and single copy even to show them. This the Daily Worker would publish it is the situation in Ohlo. if it had not done so before. I also Nira Arrives With

(By a Food Worker Correspondent) CINCINNATI. O.— The Putnam Candy Co. which operates a large candy factory and several stores, has hung out the "Blue Eagle" and cut the "Blue Eagle" and cut the "Daily" inside my copies on the sec-party—how can they successfully extended to the manufacture of the work of the control of the successfully extended to the control of the sec-party—how can they successfully exthe wages of the employees from the 30c per hour. Waitresses work 3 or 4 hours a day and must pay 25c for the workers bought the "Daily" that day, for war, if they do not read the Daily hours a day and must pay 25c for the bour and the preparations. The workers told me a financial situation to be able to subtheir dinner which was free before the boss went around the shop try-scribe for the Daily Worker. The secers received two 10 per cent cuts beinto the "Daily," but I told them fundamental question, otherwise a
fore Nira came, and the speed-up was
that he would never be able to find
great part of the education of the introduced to make up for loss of out.

work of those laid off. When Nira I told the workers that the "Daily" neglected. came, they laid off additional workers to "meet the code."

Told the workers that the District Buro
the country.

Hundreds of Hotel and Restaurant all over the country. rorkers have lost their jobs since Nira came to town in spite of the ballyhoo of the yellow rags of Cincinnati, the Post, Times-Star and Enquirer, who are stating that 6,000 of Unorganized Printers, headquarworkers have again found jobs. The cost of living has gone up 50 per cent in the last two months. Relief has been cut and the relief list

Hotels are fighting the code here, especially the 100 per cent scab pa-lace, the Netherland-Plaza, where Billy Green lolled in luxury during the 1932 A.F.L. Convention

Hotel and Restaurant workers, ho about some organization to fight the assaults of the bosses on our living standards? Remember the days of

-A Hotel Cook.

decided to quit activities because when their Negro leaders go to the District and put this situation before the white comrades, they are told that they can't do anything about it; that not one white comrade can be found to place in Section 14 to help the Negro leaders to carry Philadelphia, Pa. on work, or not one white speaker I have been reading the Open rades in Section 14 to put up a Letter that was published in the Daily Worker. Really it is something fore outside workers.

to District Three with the request that they reply. We are sure this raply will be forthcoming very shortly.

When is not busy serving declarate sandwiches or toilet paper, to sell you a few cents worth of Blue ointment into the sheared skin a few nights in successions.

Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers in your factory, neighborhood or city. BECOME A WORKER COR-RESPONDENT!

### Appeal of I. Amter to Party Members in Ohio on 'Daily'

Points Out That Important Industrial Centers of Youngstown, Akron, Cincinnati, Toledo, Cleveland; Have Absurdly Small Circulation

have just completed a three week's tour of Ohio. The Ohio workers are filled with discontent-and correctly. Mass unemployment continues The information spread in the capitalist press about hundreds and thousands of workers returning to work is a pack of lies. The workers in the towns and cities know that they are lies. The papers which print these

sands of workers who are being laid off. The capitalist papers and the N. R. A. officials talk about increased production, but they say nothing about the fact that this increased production in the industries is taking place without the addition of workers. One fact: auto production, workers. One fact: auto production, according to one paper, has risen lile per cent without adding a single worker. In the meantime, 8,000 workers were laid off at the Frigi-CARRY ON THIS FIGHT.

But what do we find in Ohio? We daire, 5,000 at the Delco in Dayton, live what do we find in Ohio? We IS NOT REPORTED IN THE CAP-ITALIST PRESS—FOR THE NIRA HAS TO BE PUT THROUGH AND THE WORKERS HAVE TO BE Fired for Asking Raise, THE WORKERS HAVE TO BE MADE TO BELIEVE THAT THE

**Red Builder Helps** 

Penetrate a Shop

**Exposed by Worker** 

Label Company appeared in the

and the workers who had bought

them got upstairs, the boss came down and told me: "You can't sell

York Times you wouldn't mind, but because this is the workers' press

to the workers in that shop.

THEIR SALVATION!

THE DAILY WORKER is our main organ in liquidating the lies and only organ showing the workers the

daire, 5,000 at the Deleo in Dayton, 1,200 at the Goodyear plant in Akron, 600 at Libby, Owens and Ford in district! This is a distract, a crime Toledo; blast furnaces are being district! This is a disgrace, a crime blown out in Youngstown, etc. THIS against the working class. It means serious neglect of one of our most important revolutionary tasks-the

> Daily Worker. This is not the worst. Take Youngstown, the heart of the steel section of the district, a concentraion section. It receives a bundle order of TEN COPIES! Akron, the home of the rubber industry, re-ceives a total of 63 copies. The Cincimali section, the gateway to the South, receives 200 copies. Toledo, 94 copies! Cleveland, the sixth city in the country, a city of steel, metal, cuto and similar industries, with a working population of 240,000, has a total circulation of 568 copies!

NEW YORK.—The day the letter not show the most shameful neglect from a worker in the Ever Ready of building the revolutionary press, Label Company appeared in the which is basic for building the revocuses. Many times they did not hire anybody in their places. Their work Daily Worker, I went down there and large appeared in the which is basic for building the revolution-

For more than three months, the circulation drive of the Daily Worker Last week the nightman, Robert, their shop. I sold 25 Daily Workers has been in progress. Only on Aug. The next morning when I went drive! During my tour, I did not down to the same shop with 25 Daily discover that anywhere plans had Workers, after I had sold about two, been made to put the Daily Worker on its feet in the District, to get the Daily Worker into the hands of the that paper around here, and if you that a Negro comrade has started a don't go away I'll get you arrested."

I told him: "If this had been the New beginning with 7 copies, which beginning with 7 copies, which jumped to 20, then 30 and at the latest report (Aug. 11) jumped to 50. If a single comrade can do this, you object." This shows the reaction the bosses have to the Daily Worker, why cannot the rest of the Party do

A few workers were standing on likewise? the inside of the doorway when the boss told me this. After the boss went upstairs these workers came a Daily Worker anywhere to be seen. and bought seven Daily Workers. I It is pretty hard to appeal to the told these same workers that if they workers to read and subscribe for

told them that if it had been the New York Times I was selling the Party and Y. C. L. do not read members will continue to be

Bert Meis, who is General Manager If other Red Builders would watch immediately make their plans for the of Putnam's, is a heavy contributor to the sustaining fund of the Ohio National Guard, which sent guardsmen into Eastern Ohio to shoot down the striking coal miners.

If other Red Builders would watch for articles appearing from workers the drive is over or not—the Daily Norker. Irrespective of whether the shops with the Daily Worker must become the property the shops with the Daily Worker, of the workers of Ohio. This is an they could build up say the country.

WIC. ter. To fail to fulfil this point inevitably means inability to meet Editor's Note:-The workers from the other demands of the Open Let-

this shop should get in touch with ter. the Committee for the Organization phone Gramercy 5—0857.

Contribute to the Daily Worker.

Sustaining Fund! Help to keep up the 6-page "Daily"!

Gramercy 5—0857.

again into the front by at least no longer neglecting the Daily Worker. Systematic work for the Daily Worker is basic for pushing forward the whole Party work!



W.J.C.

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Abdominal Hernia

Jos. S., Buffalo.—Even if you do
not do any heavy lifting, it is best to

have yourself operated on. Any city hospital will do it free of charge. Don't fool around with injections, trusses, chiropractic or other "short

A. G. T. a bag and burn it. Ask your druggist, when he is not busy serving de-luxe that they reply We are sure this morning, you won't be lousy any further suggestions.

Paraly is of Vocal Cord

M. Holzbauer.-After four years' aration, it is doubtful whether there is a chance for the vocal cord to regain its strength. Neither electric | York City.

massage nor pills can do much good. Send a stamped, self-addressed en-velope for private advice.

No Inuendo Against Cults Wm. M. Rickard, Chicago.—The writer is using no inuendo against anti-vaccinationists, etc. He has declared flatly that the various cults will find no sympathy in this col-umn. They have no more standing in modern radicine than astrology or alchemy have in the astronomy and chemistry of today. Watch for the coming series of articles on sectarian medicines. You might be convinced after reading them.

Constipation

C. A., Detroit.—Try to add some bran to your diet. If you are the nervous type, you may be suffering from a spasm of the anus which would require a nightly enema to overcome. More details about age, work, muscular development, blood condition at a may give a claim for condition, etc., may give a clue for

Readers desiring health information should address their letters to Dr. Paul Luttinger, c-o Daily Worker, 35 East 12th St., New

#### the water is drained off. Set them on stove for a minute to make sure salt, and pepper, and beat with Carrets-Scrape them, cut them in slices crosswise or in long strips and til tender. Add butter and serve Left-over Cooked Liver-Grind or chop liver (even a very small amount of liver may be used) and add it to a sauce made by melting one tablespoon of butter and adding to it sliccs of raw onion and one tablespoon 1534 flour which should be thoroughly blended with the butter and onions Add one cup of milk. Put this mixture on toast or cold biscuits. Socialists Support

Nazi Captain

ther broke out at Frederikssund. The captain of the "Annemarie," nto the docks over the side. The Sccial Democratic authorities took no Address orders to Daily Worker action against him, although this Pattern Department, 243 West 17th

into this and fry in a frying pan with bacon or other fat. If more egg is added, the covering of the toast will be thicker; if more milk is add-Syrup-To a tablespoon of butter

In the Home

add 2 cups of boiling water, and 1/4 cup of sugar. Boil two minutes. Add flavoring if desired. DINNER Liver and Bacon

Mashed Potatoes Carrots Milk-Tea Liver and Bacon-Pour boiling water on the liver; then dip it in flour and fry it slowly in the bacon fat. See the note below for a way of using any liver left over.

Mashed Potatoes—When the pota-toes have been boiled be sure that all that they are dry. Mash the potatoes with a masher or fork, add butter, a fork or large spoon until fluffy.

COPENHAGEN.—Immediately after ne reformist trade union leaders had roken a strike at Nyburg against a ferman ship flying the swastika, andump the ship's cargo of lumber rocedure is punishable by a severe Street, New York City. (Patterns

## Can You Make 'em



Pattern 1534 is available in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14. Size 10 takes 11/4 yards 54 inch fabric and 13/8 yards 36 inch contrasting. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions in-cluded with this pattern.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in The captain of the "Annemarie," coins or stamps (coins preferred) lying the swastika, ordered his crew for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

by mail only.)

duction."

One Goodyear worker, a staunch supporter of the "New Deal;" who took the "Spend It" and "Buy Now" ballyhoo of the NRA seriously, bought himself a car and definitely. He is not so hot now. The thing that worries him is what he will say when the charity agents ask him, "What did you do with your wages?"

At the same time the crubber of work and I am sure that we will

We always advise washable clothes By a Rubber Worker Correspondent for school children, and while we're on the subject, let us tell you how the Firestone Rubber Co., and the Firestone Rubber Co. are lay-Stewed Plums-Put two cups of to remove ink stains: Soak in sweet ing off hundreds of workers. The plums from which the stones have or sour milk, or wet stains in oxalic reason given is "too much probeen cut into a boiling syrup made of acid and rinse."

French Toast-Slightly beat one egg and add one-half cup of milk, salt and pepper. Dip slices of bread

#### Join the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Please send me more information on the Communist Party

## NEW YORK CITY.

THE STORY SO FAR: Slim a member of the Marine Workers Industrial Union aboard the S. S. Utah, has been talking to his fellow-workers about the Soviet Union, the class struggle, etc. Although he fails in an attempt to to keep them from scabbing on dock workers at Copenhagen, his words are slowly bearing fruit among them. The Chief Engineer is the first to sign up with the M.W.I.U. After stopping at Helsingfors, Finland, where uniformed men crowd the streets, the Utah goes on to Leningrad, U.S.S.R., where the crew notices the unusual activity and the happiness with which the Soviet workers go about their tasks. Now read on:

#### INSTALLMENT FIFTEEN

JUNING the course of the afternoon, Gunnar and Stanley had another chance to see the difference. The bos'n told the two men to move some bags of cement which were stowed between decks, and to haul out the shoring which was piled beneath. A group of Russian long-shoremen were brite. neath. A group of Russian long-shoremen were lying around on the bags smoking, eating melons, reading. It was one of their rest periods, Gunnar had a hell of a time trying to make them understand that they had to clear out because the bags had to be moved. Finally, when the Russians saw what the "Amerikanski rabotchi" were driving at, they all laughed and dug in. Each they all laughed and dug in. Each they all laughed and stowed it outside, with all kinds of merriment.

workers from capitalist countries: to see men freely do work which they didn't have to! The job, which would have taken Gunnar and Stan-ley 40 minutes to do alone, was now

done in less than 10 minutes!
Stanley passed out American eigarettes to them, and they gave their "papyruski" in return. One of the Russians, a sunburnt jolly lad with black curly hair, threw his arms around Stanley and Gunnar.
"Mooy rabotchi brati!"

workers are brothers.")
Stanley and Gunnar began to savvy. They asked the Ruussians in sign language about working conditions, the price of food, women and other things, and the Russian workers asked about things in capitalist countries. That they understood each other could be seen from the way they fre-

from the way they from the quently burst out laughing together.
And it could also be seen when the mate came and ordered the two sailing in Hoboken.—And every whore pig in Hoboken.—And every whore to work. The freed Rust on Riverside Drive,—that makes

#### Human Nature

AFTER supper, everybody got time beating up the reds here," remarked Blackie.

Everybody laughed. "You win, grad before and knew where the club was, so a lot of the fellers went with him."

Geez, they d have a hell of a time beating up the reds here," remarked Blackie.

Everybody laughed. "You win, Blackie, pick up the marbles."

Stanley became serious and wanted to know if they were all reds in

better this year than last. And look better fed, too."

The thing which struck Slim on the streets was that everybody looked as if he had something to do and somewhere to go. Nobody seemed to be loafing, homeless, jobless, or pounding the pavements for a "coffee and." No beggars were in sight, either.

"I told you," crowed Blacke, "I

"Geez, most of these houses could nature. You said yourself, most of stand a painting," remarked Blackie."

Lag informed him that they were "T said some of them," corrected

houses. Lock at the big windows! Something else struck Blackie. "How is it there ain't no cops around? I ain't seen one yet!" All the men l homesick, Blackie?' laughed. "Getting

Lag told how the traffic cops were women, here, adding: "But I haven't cops for any other purpose here's the joint." "What other cops do they need,"

night at 1395 Bristow Street, Apt. 20, the Bronx. For information call

Topping 2-5520.

The Short-Wave Club is interested

in receiving regular broadcasts from the Soviet Union. All readers desir-ing information on this matter are

urged to write to the Radio Editor of

The description of the start of the

Gordon Bennett International Baloon

race, to be broadcast from Chicago on Saturday, September 2, over the WABC-Columbia network, will be heard from 6 to 6:30 p.m.

TODAY'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc.

7:00—P.M.—Mountaineers Music. 7:15—Childs Orch. 7:30—Lum and Abner—Sketch. 7:45—The Goldbergs—Sketch. 8:00—Olsen Orch.; Fanny Brice, Commedi

enne. 8:50—Napoleon Orch.; Merrill Lee, Contral-te; Male Trio. 9:00—Conrad Thibault, Baritone; Grofe

9:18—Trappers Music.
9:30—One Man's Family—Sketch.
10:30—One One Open Cib.
10:30—The Ship of Joy, with Capt. Bobbsic.
11:30—Davis Orch.
11:36—Rogers Orch.
11:30—Oole Orch.

WOR-710 Kc.

00—P.M.—Sports, Ford Friek. 15—Jack Arthur, Bongs. 30—The Count of Monte Cristo—Sketch. 45—News—Gabriel Heatter.

12:00—Ralph Kirbery, Songs. 12:05—A.M.—Bernie Orch.

12:30—Pisher Orch.

The Workers Short-Wave Club will 8:00 Detectives Black and Blue hold its second meeting at 8:30 to-

"Second, to break up riots."
"Strikes, did you say?" "No. riots!"

"Third, traffic. Fourth," the Pro-"To tip off the bootleggers and

"Sixth—to chase the hungry looking sailors off South Street. Seventh



ors back to work. The freed Rus, on Riverside Drive,—that makes sian wokers hinted with the tips eight. Ninth, play around with the of their boots what their American wife of the cop on the other beat. "tovarischi" (comrades) have to do —Tenth, to duck out of sight wherever there's a holdup. Eleventh, to beat up the Reds.—"

"Geez, they'd have a hell of a

with him.

"Look!" called Eddie, pointing to a passing street car, "they even have women motormen!"

A bunch of workers were waiting for the trolley. "One thing," remarked Lag, "they're dressed much better this year than last. And look heard what the delegate said about some being so backward. They aren't marked Lag, "they're dressed much better this year than last. And look heard what they were all reus in Russia.

"Not yet," answered Slim, "you heard what the delegate said about some being so backward. They aren't global to working collectively, and don't realize yet what the Five-Year Plan means."

"I told you," crowed Blackie, "you have a fed too."

"I said some of them," corrected Slim, "the most backward ones. And

stead of repainting them. Just then, even they are quickly coming around to the ideas of Socialism. How else "There! A whole block of new can you explain that already over ouses. Look at the big windows!" viet Union are collectivized, with thousands more joining up every month? How else can you explain the enormous speed at which they're fin-ishing the first Five Year Plan?" But Blackie insisted again, "You can't change-

Lag announced: "All right, fellers, (CONTINUED TOMORROW)

2:00—Detectives Black and Blue—Mystery Drama.
2:15—Veronica Wiggins, Contralto.
2:30—Estelle Liebling's Old Singing Master
9:00—Gordon Graham, Baritone; Ohman and Arden, Plano Duo.
9:15—Macy and Smalle, Songs.
9:30—Variety Musicale.
10:00—The Beggar's Bowl.
10:15—Current Events—Harlan Eugene Read.
10:30—Market and Halsey St. Playhouse.
11:00—Time; weather.
11:30—Lown Orch.
11:30—Lown Orch.
12:00—Robbins Orch.

WJZ-760 Kc.

3:00—Kiriloff Orch.
 3:30—Potash and Perlmutter—Sketch.
 450—Frozen Bank Deposits—A Drag on Recovery—Lessing J. Rosenwald, Chairman of the Board, Sears, Roebuck & Co.
 5:00—The American Legion — Dramatic Sketch; Speaker, Colonel Howard P. Savage, Past National Commander.
 3:00—Ortiz Tirado, Tenor.
 5:00—Forbidden Romance—Sketch, With Tom Terriss.

10:00—Forbidden Romance—Sketch, With Torm Terriss. 10:39—Ruth Lyon, Soprane; Robert Royce, Tenor. 11:00—Hillbilly Songs. 11:15—The Poet Prince. 11:30—Denny Orch.

WABC-860 Kc

7:00—P.M.—Morton Downey, Songs.
7:15—Denny Orch.; Jeannie Lang and Scrappy Lambert, Songs.
7:30—Martin Orch.; Travelers Quartet
7:45—News—Boake Carter.
8:00—Green Orch. Men About Town Trio.
8:10—The NRA—Henry T. Rainey, Speaker of House of Representatives.
8:30—Kate Smith, Songs.
8:45—Tito Guizar, Tenor.
9:00—Irvin S. Cobb, Stories; Goodman Orch.

12:00—Mills Orch. 12:30—A.M.—King Orch.

#### JIM MARTIN



What He Doesn't Know Doesn't Hurt Him- Yet







'WeDoOur Part'

By RICHARD CASIMIR,

The Blanket Code and then

Said, "N.R.A.—We Do Our Part" And fired eight thousand men.

And out he kicks his tenant,

Legionnaires at demonstrations.

'N.R.A.-We Do Our Part"-

All dressed up in soldier lids-

Clubbing workers-women-kids.

Wholesale misery! Wholesale hell

But listen closely while we tell:

Striking farmers! Demonstrations!

Shiver while you hear us shout:

"Down With Roosevelt's Hunger

You're damned right-we'll do our

Vantetti Branch LL.D. at 792 E. Tremont Ave., 8:15 p.m.

Program!"
Yes—N. R. A.—you've made yo

Sixty thousand Eastern strikers!

Hangs a bright Blue Eagle pennant; "N.R.A.—We Do Our Part"—

by QUIRT and NEWHOUSE

## Story of Homeless

Reviewed by IRVING KREITZBERG "And We Are Millions" is the story

of the homeless youth of America as Written by Michael Quin, in a simple but highly moving and dra-

matic manner, it is the living epic of milions of boys and young girls forced to roam aimlessly from city to city, hungry and ragged in a land of plenty. It tells of chain gangs and of plenty. It tells of chain gangs and jails, of stinking missions and flop houses, of vagrancy laws and road camps, of disease and portal variables. The ranks of lawbreakers in 15 years there were salvaged in the colonies and communes of the OGPU thousands of highly qualified workers and more than 100 qualified workers and more than 100 qualified

of degeneracy and death.

The pamphlet goes even further, for it also recognizes the political role of the homeless youth. It remembers that the Scottsboro boys were jobless youth, and the girls wandering and homeless. It recognizes the significance of this case, but to them it is not only a frame-up to put white and Negro workers against each other government not murdered the revoand Negro workers against each other, government not murdered the revobut something that strikes bluntly lutionary Nikolas Kibalchik, the inhome, something that might happen

to any wandering youth.

The illustrations by Luis Arenal fall ahead of Europe.

Into the building of the Balticfar below the standard set by the writer. With a world of possibilities of depicting the flesh and blood struggles of the wandering youth, ex-cept for one drawing of a freight car scene, the illustrations are abstract and carelessly done.

The role of the homeless youth in

the schemes of the fascists and militarists is forcibly brought forward, and through it, like a call to battle, is heard the voice of the Proletariat, marching forward, powerful and mil-itant, to relentlessly crush the sys-tem responsible for this social cesspool into which millions of our youth have been thrust.

#### Noted Critic Lauds "Daily;" Contributes To Sustaining Fund

"I should like to congratulate you and the other members of the staff for the great improve-ment that has been made in the Daily Worker," writes Granville Hicks, Assistant Professor of Lit-erature at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, to C. A. Hathaway, editor of the "Daily."

"For nearly two years I have found it indispensable, and now I look forward with great interest to each issue. I enclose a contribution to the sustaining fund." Professor Hicks is a nationallyfamous literary critic.

#### Minute Movie Reviews

GIRL IN 419

Gangland invades a city hospital and the hospital has a tough time on its hands removing bullet wounds from the most for-tunate ones—that is those who aren't killed outright. Jimmie Dunn is the wise-cracking hospital head determined to see justice done to the innocent, especially beautiful blondes! A clear whitewash for the Hospitals. See

#### BED OF ROSES

This may be a bed of roses for Constance Bennet who earns close to half a million a year, but to us it was just one thorn in the side after another sitting through an awful performance and a worse picture perhaps the worst of the year. A C. B. story needs no telling. Stay away.

The telling is that in the OGPP's correction camps that in the OGPP's correction camps that in the observed in the year had not not only reading and writing, but also political wisdom. Man is by nature quick-witted and it is very seldom that stupidity is conditioned by one's physical make-up, and one often than not, it is the result of bourgeois class violence.

## 'A Day on the Hudson'

D. is constantly concerned.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Defense are urged to reserve this date, September 1975.

Silb—The NRA—Henry T. Rainey, Speaker of House of Representatives.

3:30—Kate Smith, Songs.
8:45—Tito Guizar, Tenor.
9:00—Irvin S. Cobb, Stories; Goodman Orch.
9:15—Vers Van, Contralto.
9:30—Lambardo Orch; Burns and Allen, 12:30—A.M.—Gray Orch.
1:00—Light Orch.
1:00—Light Orch.

## Workers of Two Different demanded Slim. The government owns the property; everybody's got a lob." MAKING NEW MEN The government and Vagrant Youth With Music' Made Chicago Opera Company To

#### How the Soviet Union Handles Problems of the Maladjusted - By Maxim Gorky -

S. S. R. first appeared in "Pravda," central organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union.

PART II

Out of the ranks of lawbreakers workers and more than 100 agronomists, engineers, physicians and tech-

vention of the airplane would have been announced in Russia 20 years

White Sea Canal there werre drafted thousands of men, dangerous to society in various ways and all imbued with class antagonism towards the dictatorship of the proletariat and socialist construction generally. In this mass of folk thieves, hooligans and kulaks (the latter being inveterate proprietors and exploiters of the peasantry) predominated. One must remember that the kulaks are really the same parasites which at really the same parasites which at one time the liberal-populistic and democratic press so ably and so brilliantly pilloried. Nowadays, the former democrats yelp and whine, like dogs, over the lost proprietor, that is, over the bitter fate of those very kulaks and parasites whom they were taught to hate by Glieb Uspenski, Saltikov-Shchedrin, and other honest teachers about the truth of life. est teachers about the truth of life.

Hypocrisy of Bourgeois Critics They yelp and whine, these be-yond-the-border democrats, and they lie and blaspheme, merely because they themselves missed the opportunity to join the parasites of all cali-bers in the exploitation of the worker-peasant masses. But, since they did not succeed then, they will never doomed to die out soon.

structing the new socially dangerous, necessary to remove it by special orbut potentially socially useful people on the Baltic-White Sea Canal show itself, and what are the measures employed?
The nondescript army of law-

breakers, vandals and enemies are 130 to 150 per cent. The brigade was told: "It is necessary to connect via canal the Baltic and the White Seas.
You must construct a waterway 227 kilometers long, and you will have to work in the woods, in the swamps, How did the collective work in the tear down granite cliffs, change the camps affect the inveterate proprie-course of turbulent rivers, and lift tor, the kulak. He thought himself their waters up by means to a height of 103 meters.

"It will be necessary for you to dig up more than 30 million cubic meters of earth. All this work will have to be done in the shortest possible time. You will receive good food, good raiment, good barracks, and you will have club-quarters and cining loafers and lazy people, he went emas. The government does not

Criminals Saw the Light
The army of prospective wrestlers
with nature, not being of a homogeneous social origin, could not all be of one mood. Eut it so happens that in the OGPU's correction camps the training whom he despise, are they teach not only reading and writing, but also political wisdom. Man is by nature quick-witted and it is even become his leaders, mainly be-

Among the tens of thousands, there were many who at once grasped the importance of such a work for the importance of such a work for the state, and the physically healthy whom he had so despised and hated.

A Day on the Hudson' were eager to exert themselves. The But there were also in the camp

Day Before Labor Day

NEW YORK.—"A Day On the Hudson," during which dancing, tensis, ball games and swimming have their share of the day, is the degree who here are the conditions of bourgeois livers on the N. Y. District of the International Labor Defense.

Not only does the attendance of the N. Y. District of the International Labor Defense.

Not only does the attendance of the excursion mean an entertaining day of recreation, but it also affords an opportunity to gather funds for the defense of the many framed and imprisoned workers and their families with whom fie I. L. D. is constantly concerned.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Deferse.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Deferse.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Deferse.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Deferse.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Deferse.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Deferse and their families with whom fie I. L. D. is constantly concerned.

All mass organizatoins and friends of the International Labor Deferse and Eagles and the swamps of Karella, her fields and woods coverted with huge boulders—here who began to struggle against. There were those who began to struggle against that they was the methods of the through the whole stupidity of man fighting against man, that it was only a disposition developed in the premises without one of the premises without and dirtying the premises without and control of were long they were longing in their bunks, soiling and dirtying the premises without one shelf the premises without and control of the swamps of Karella, her fields and woods coverted with the government and society achieve by such methods of the premises without and proposition? Newspaper and first premises without the were also in the camp place of wick declaring, "You may do with and with work we shall not." From morning to evening they of man fighting again

Man Acquired New Vision This man was to serve a 10-year sentence, but after spending in the camp only two years, in the spring of 1933 he wrote the following in his note-book: "In the Karelian woods, in the barracks of the technical workers, I first learned the meaning than acquainting them with the convincingly of how useful it is

The following article by the great workers who know what they are that—we'll improve your English, working for. At my age I cannot you'll sing at workers' affairs, you'll working for. At my age I cannot philosophize much, but the idea of rehabilitating wayward people by means of constructive labor is a wonderfully healthy and beautiful one. As for the practical application of the idea, let the two thousand shock-workers who were released in our district long before the expira-tion of their terms testify."

Soviet Enemies Reclaimed As might have been expected, all such heroic toilers were set free long before the expiration of their terms. But until then, for a period of some five hundred days these engineers were moving in the thick of a "socially dangerous mass" which knew that they were counter-revolution-



aries, they worked unselfishly.

This fact in itself could not but wonderment even among the dullards. And when one wonders, one wants to know why. But this question was sufficiently answered by those whose conduct seemed puzzling, and also by the fact that although there were only a few "Chekists" there, they managed to cope with a recalcitrant mass of thousands.

How did the kulaks work? There

was, for example, the "Podlinski" brigade of District One numbering did not succeed then, they will never succeed now, for the kulak by this the record figure of 256 per cent time is learning to become an honest above the required norm of labor laborer, while they, the emigres, are on soft soil. It refused to leave the oomed to die out soon. work even when another brigade ap-How does the process of recon- peared to replace it, and it became The brigade "Reply to Order Number One" consisted primarily of ku-

laks. It worked on the cliffs of District No. 6, exceeding its norm by Thare v

means of sluices the best man in the village, the aristocrat among the peasants, as it were. He not only knew how to exploit someone else's labor, but he himself was an excellent field worker.

After the habit of all robbers, he

by the maxim that poverty was a promise you anything beyond that, sign of worthlessness, And now, this Your own work will prove your selfish and arrogant person of a kulak is placed, so as to see that the loafers and loiterers and thieves and good-for-nothings generally are able to work better than himself. Before his very eyes, the former loafers and tramps whom he despised

cause they caught on to the nique of labor quicker and better than he—the former proprietor and little duke of the village. This could not but strike deep into his soul, But there were also in the camp many hundreds who flatly refused to

not convince us; we won't work!"

And here is where that terrible "compulsion" would begin of which

of real work and what it means to truth, the very frightful truth of rear people and be an engineer who has behind him which these people are the victims. "You will not work then, fellows?

### Plans to 'Say It by 'Daily' Chorus

By LAHN ADOHMYAN

.It's on the lips of every Daily Worker Volunteer . . . "Say it with choruses . . . Comrade, join the Daily Worker Chorus. . . . In our chorus you'll learn how to sing, more than help build American workers' ruses, and, above all you'll build the only paper which fights for the interests of the workers." Not so long ago-on May 21, to be

exact—the Workers' Music League arranged the first Olympiad of workers' music. There appeared many proletarian music organizations. Their songs called to the workers, in many different tongues, to fight, to struggle for a better day. Those strong proletarian voices, welded by a revolutionary musical discipline into a powerful instrument, made the audience sit up and take notice. There were many among those present who came to listen out of sheer curiosity. They were skeptical at first. Then they said: "... your first. Then they said: " . . . your movement, the movement of the revolutionary working class, must be strong if it gave birth to such songs . and your singing!"

To those who had just then come in touch with our movement all this was new. Accustomed to spend evenings of polite boredom at some "Friends of Music" or "Schola Cantorum" concert, they recognized the vitality of our singing, its inherent strength its powerful message But strength, its powerful message. But they, carried away with their new experience, did not notice one short-coming of the event, of which we vere only too well aware. Numerous choruses took the stage,

sang their songs and made way for other choruses. They sang in Ukrai-nian, Yiddish, Lithuanian, Finnish, Yugoslav and in many other languages. The sizes of the groups varied from 30 to as high as 275 members. During the evening session, af-ter the third curtain opened, there appeared on the stage a group of 18 workers. Almost all those watching the stage eyed the small chorus with It was the Daily Worker Chorus

that made its first appearance before an audience consisting, for the most part, of members of older choruses. Many comrades who listened to the chorus admitted later that they feared for the fate of the performance. After all small group-only seven months old and singing such serious songs as Schaeffer's 'Lenin, Our Leader' and 

cluded its program appropriately with the words: " . . . fling out the banners, the banners, the scarlet brothers, march with us this

And today, the Daily Worker Volunteers continue the song: "Brothers, march with us this day. "Say it with choruses . . . let's build the Daily . . . Our Daily . . . let every new section of the Daily Worke Chorus become a shock brigade in building and spreading the ONLY paper that fights for the working

You see the counter-revolutionists working. people who were much worse than you, but you would rather eat the bread of the peasants and workers for nothing. You would rather live like parasites, like mice and rats? Ah, but you are young yet and a long life is ahead of you. Better get wise and think it over. Why should you choose the path of lawlessness and crime?"

Few among them had ever thought

of this question before, but now that it was placed before them in that manner, they couldn't help pondering over it. And those who showed deep privately, until, from objectors they were gradually converted into propagandists for truth, into agitators for onest labor.
And so it was that in a relatively

short time, people who were not affaid even of the highest measure of national safety, death, commenced to dread the thought of seeing their rames appear on the blackboard or to be spoken of in the camp paper "Perekovka" as a lazy, good-for-

thief who has now become a clever

Hundreds of former lawbreakers have now been restored to citizen-All of which speaks eloquently and convincingly of how useful it is to (THE END)

Open With "Aida" Sept. 7

The fall season of the Chicago Opera Company, at the New York The Frigidaire Company promptly Hippodrome, will begin Monday, September 11. Previous to the regular opening Maestro Alfredo Salmaggi will stage four preliminary operas, as "Aida"; In a wealthy landlord's window Friday, Sept. 8. "Carmen"; Saturday, Sept. 9, "Aida"; Sunday, Sept. 10,

announced for the 14-week season are Mascagni's "Piccolo Marat," yet heard in America but which has enjoyed unusual vogue in Europe. There will be a revival of Donizetti's

"La Favorita," with a new contralto, hunger—hunger— Mme. Bruna Castagna; Bizet's "Pearl Fishers," one time back a feature at N.R.A.—you've made your start, the Metropolitan repertoire.

will come Donizetti's "Lucrezia Bor-gia"; Franchetti's "Cristoforo Colom-bo"; Verdi's "Sicilian Vespers," and bo"; Verdi's "Sicilian Vespers," and "Ernani"; "Girl of the Golden West" (Puccini); Marchetti's "Ruy Blas"; "Isabeau," another Mascagni favorite, and perhaps Gomez's "Guarany" and Wolf-Ferrari's "Jewels of the Ma-Many new artists from La Scala Shake and shiver while we're

will join the opera group in September. They will be announced later. WHAT'S ON

#### Wednesday

AMUSEMENTS

"A psychological study in suspense Excellent portrayal the emotions that beset two men and a warrant F. Van

and Murnau's Film 'Sunrise' "Magnificent, tremendous"—Daily News. Story by HERMANN SUDERMANN

HELEN TWELVETREES and BRUCE CABO
in "DISGRACE" -RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-SHOW PLACE of the NATION Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 Janet Gaynor — Warner Baxter in "Paddy, the Next Best Thing" and a great "Roxy" stage show.
35c to 1 P.M.-55c to 6 (Exc. Sat. & Sun.)
RKO Greater Show Season

also:-"THE NARROW CORNER" with DOUG. FAIRBANKS Jr. & PATRICIA ELLIS Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers union, workers' organization or lo-cality. BECOME A WORKER COR-

which occurs in your factory, trade RESPONDENT!

FRIDAY, SEPT. 8 Workers Center 49 Pacific Street Stamford. Conn:

Today NEW ROXY Opens to Fri. NEW ROXY 11 A. M. "HER BODYGUARD" with EDMUND LOWE 25c to 6. 40c to close (Exc. Sat., Sun.)

SAT., SEPT. 9 Tolstoi Club Bridgeport, Conn.

SUN., SEPT. 10 The Little Cinema New Haven, Conn. Cont. Showing Start 2 p.m.

M. Gorki's Famous Novel "Mother" The Film Version of

> PUDOVKIN Creator of "End of St. Petersburg"

ED ROYCE Touring for the "Dally Worker" will speak at all showings

BENEFIT OF THE 'DAILY WORKER'

CHICAGO, ILL.

#### THREE DAY BAZAAR Slovak and Czechoslovak

WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS of Chicago September 2, 3, 4, 1933

for the benefit of

The DAILY ROVNOST LUDU at Pilson Sokol Hall, 1816 So. Ashland Ave. Dancing every night - Bohemian singers - Ukrainian dancers Admission 10c

LARGEST PROLETARIAN GATHERING

SEVENTH ANNUAL

MORNING FREIHEIT YOUNG WORKER

FRIDAY, SATURDAY, SUNDAY

October 6, 7, 8

FOR INFORMATION SEE OR WRITE TO:

New York City, (6th floor) National Press Bazaar Committee, 50 E. 13th St.

DAILY WORKER

at the MAIN HALL OF MADISON SQ. GARDEN

CHARLOTTE TODES of the Daily Worker staff speaks on National Recovery Act, At Irving Plaze, 15th St. and Irving Place, at 8 p.m. Adm. 15c. Auspices Office Workers Union. ACME

THEATRE

14TH STREET AND UNION SQUARE

By Michael Gold God, The Devil and

wonder whether some of our comrades know what is really meant by the word "sectarian." This busi-ness of sectarianism has been the chief bane of the American revolu-tionary movement. It has held back growth, it isolated the Communist Party, it has even introduced new will be trained each year, each for as

assortment, birds of a feather, of a ganda is constantly being intensified. kidney, set and type.

Now does that begin to make mat-

plainer? Species: Are Com-nists a special species of human No, I think we'd all admit onstrations here and in Neukirchen, they are about as good or bad, in-dividually, as most other human be-ings, except perverts like Hitler. Nazis held their demonstration Tribe: caste: clan: Are Communists across the border at the Niederwald a caste or clan? Are they a special Mountain, at which Adolf Hitler de-

Alas, alas, the answer is: In the U.S.A., we often try our hardest to be a little caste. Around New York for a time young Communists never said he would make a protest to the wore hats and never patronized the League against Hitler's demonstra-barber. The result was that at every tion. demonstration they presented first-class targets for the cops Worse than that, they were regarded by other young serious-minded workers as a species, not of revolutionist, but

Czechoslovak

government for a rowing club, stu-dents' hotel, and school buildings.

Six Canadian Strikers

Anti-Nazi Appeal On

PARIS.—If you buy a music record

on the streets of Berlin, the chances are you won't hear much music when

you put it on your phonograph, says

"Paris-Midi", a popular Paris after-

God alone will do it, says the All that we little men can

change, a revolution, and then the

establishment of a kind of religo-

human race will be wiped out, but we, the chosen tenth, will live, and

All one would have to prove to

the two million bible students is

to hard words, and needs a pitch-

communism on earth. Jehova

There will be a great

Nine-tenths of the

noon paper.

witnesses."

work within wheels, commissars and to protect him, was beaten. gay pay oo men with Moscow gold of Union Square commenced to have their hair cut and to wear hats.

The fact of the matter is: the

change we advocate is so new, so far-reaching and world-important, that it is trivial for us to bother with minor customs. Our originality is of the mind. And anything that solates a Communist from his fellow-workers, be it a loud necktie or a loud manner, a vegetarian complex or an obsession with Inprecorr words, s another small defeat for the rev-

The social revolution is an act of world health. It is the most normal way out for a sick and mad society. Let us keep ourselves as normal and effective as possible, even if it means giving up the vanity of long hair and longer words.

#### Vain as a Peacock

Of course, the real curse of sectarianism is this vain and foolish superiority toward the rest of the

He has the truth, he alone will be saved, the sectarian feels. But Communism is a truth that isn't a truth until the great mass has put it into effect. And the Communist it into effect. And the Communist who refuses to teach and work with others patiently is no Communist, his horse during an attack on the strikers is being used to frame Art to be patient; one is hurt by all the death of a Royal Canadian Grubich, by Frances Perkins, is mection membership in the I.L.D. They be patient; one is hurt by all the death of a Royal Canadian Grubich, by Frances Perkins, is mection membership in the I.L.D. They be membership in the I.L.D. They be patient; one is hurt by all the death of a Royal Canadian Grubich, by Frances Perkins, is mection to the communist of the community of the communist of the communist of the community vast stupidity, malice and brutality while five other workers are charged in the capitalist world. And Sectorianism is a poultice for one's wounds; one retires into one's cozy sectarian shell, and lets the world sectorian shell sect go by. It is easier to be a sectarian Saskatchewan District, Canadian Labor Defense League, has called for

#### The Watchtower Sect

Sects, very often, are possessed of defense funds.

a little fragment of truth, which they mistake for the whole, and defend as bitterly as a police dog defend-ing a moldy old bone America has always been a land

of the most variegated religious, social and sexual sects. It is fascinating to study them. Beyond a doubt, every troubled era

is reflected by its sects, and a study of America's sects would be a social and economic study of the nation. Today the sects are stronger than ever. One that has interested me and that deserves a more careful essay, is that of the Watch Tower, This is the sect that was founded by Pastor Russell, and was formerly known as the International Bible Students. Many of the young stu-dents went to jail for opposing the ment, cannot be done by any human late war, and today many of them are being arrested for anti-govern-

Really, if I were ever tempted to do is stand by, sell pamphlets, talk on street corners and be "Jehova's ecome a religious sectarian, I would join this one. It is the most wonderful and logical lunacy I have heard of to date. Based upon exact quotation from the Scriptures, the students prove to you that in 1914, with the outbreak of the World War, the Devil in Person came down on earth, and took charge of things.

live in the flesh forever. The Devil now rules in all So there's a sample of sectarianchurches and governments of the Judge Rutherford, the bible ism. It would all be a joke if there weren't some two million people in tudents' leader, puts it this way: These reverend gentlemen pose be-America, mostly workers, who are followers of this particular sect. They fore the people as the representa-tives of God and Christ Jesus and have several radio stations, they pub-His kingdom. I charge that they in lish a magazine in some seve fact represent Satan, the Devil." And guages, including Esperanto. lish a magazine in some seven lanin a pamphlet on the crisis by the good Judge, you see a page cartoon are against Fascism, they have thousands of propagandists in the field f a capitalist with a high plug hat, priest in full black robes smoking constantly at work, and they are in a cigar, and a gunman with a royal Why don't we get in and bore from within? Certainly these wildly crown, his holster having on it, "In God We Trust."

anti-capitalist religious plebians are closer to the real thing than a com-These three worthies are boozing it merrily away, but above them a fortable Morris Hillquit or Norman very indignant angel in red is about to smite them down with a great ttering sword. It is very thrilling and satisfying as a picture, even if that the Devil, as incarnated in there are no real angels in this preacher and capitalist, is immune

Can the American government endure? Judge Rutherford asks in another essay. No, he answers, it will come only if it is built by human hands. Maybe the bible students fall, the Devil will be booted out hands. Maybe the bible students of Washington, with all his cruel and could also be persuaded even to appressive "commercial power." But admit their own mortality. all this, the casting out of the Devil I deviating again.

### Austria Raises Conscript Army Against Nazis

Powers Support Treaty Breaking-Nazi Kidnap Man on Swiss Soil-Denmark Fears Raid to Annex South Jutland

VIENNA, Aug. 29.—Breaking the military clauses of the peace treati for the first time since they were signed, Austria, with the consent of Great Britain, France and Italy, will begin at once to raise a conscrip army, General Karl Vaugoin, minister of war, announced yesterday.

In addition to the regular army, from 18,000 to 20,000 new conscript

#### I haven't a dictionary handy, but in a neighbor's thesaurus I find that some of the synonyms for sect are: species, tribe, caste, clan, breed, set, assortment, birds of a feather, of a ganda is constantly being intensitied. Six months period. This is a part of the powers' answer to the increasing Nazi aggression in Austria. Despite all promises, the Nazi's anti-Dollfuss propaganda is constantly being intensitied. On Hunger Strike In Latvia Jail Counter-Demonstrations in Saar SAARBRUCKEN, Aug. 29.—Thousands attended mass counter-dem-

Protest New Crimina Code Legalizing Torture

RIGA, Latvia.—Seven hundred political prisoners in Latvia have gone on hunger strike in mass protest against the introduction of a new criminal code surpassing in stringency the Tzarist criminal law of 1908, in force until now. Mass support to the strike is being organized

Kidnaping On Swiss Son
BERNE, Switzerland, Aug. 29.—A
Czechoslovak citizen, Hermann
half of all maximum sentences; that
after a prisoner has served his term Czechoslovak citizen, Hermann Weber, was kidnapped in Ramsen, Switzerland, by three German Nazis, the court may decide he has not yet and dragged across the border into been "reformed" and imprison him Nobody will listen seriously to a freak, or accept his leadership in a struggle. And so wheels began to This is the climax of a series of oners in jails is legalized; new and wove a dizzy dance, a secret wire-less station on Second Ave. received provocations by Nazis at the Swiss of "rioting" and "breach of the less station on second Ave. received a secret code message from the Kremlin, Comrade Stalin the bogeyman of bourgeois liberals dictated a most terrible piece of dictatorship, and lo and behold, the Komsomois and lo and behold, the Komsomois for all the Negri elegants and lo and behold, the Komsomois for all the Negri elegants and of rioting and oreach of the secret; lowering of the age of chilateria from Germany.

Switzerland has 35,000 "Gray statute imposing more severe legal statute imposing more severe legal "disciplinary punishments in the Switzerland has 35,000 Gray Shirts," Swiss Nazis, who are agitating for all the Nazi slogans, and for prisons."

At present, the essence of these is more than surpassed in

Buicks ..

Rally to Finance

Trip to Paris

It is significant that the delegate who has been selected to go is a

young Ford worker. The Ford Motor

Company made \$37,000,000 profits in the last imperialist war of 1914-1918.

turn out shells, tanks, cannons and airplanes, on two days notice.

ures is more than surpassed in the Latvian prisons, where politicals are denied medical assistance, and Fear Seizure of Danish Land AABENRAA, Denmark, Aug. 29.— AABENRAA, Denmark, Aug. 29.—
Fear that the Nazis will occupy South
Jutland in a surprise raid is widespread in this territory. Great Nazi
zation of these tortures means inspread in this territory. Great Nazi ization of these tortures means in-activity is going on at the border, Nazis have marched through Dan-and measures against politicals in ish border towns, and anti-Fascists

#### pen to them "when the change takes place, which will be soon." In this 5 ILD Members Held for Deportation on Charge of Labor Spy Going to send a delegate to the World Congress of Youth Against Fascism and War which will be held in Paris, September 22. town, with only 1,000 German residents, 15 new German schools have been opened this year, and over 150,000 kronen spent by the German

SPOKANE, Wash., Aug. 29.-Five workers members of the In-ternational Labor Defense, are be-ing held for deportation in the Facing Life Sentences

Toronto—Six of the 27 work—

Toronto—Six of the 27

ers arrested in a strike of unemployed single men in Saskatoon, Sask., are facing life imprisonment at their coming trials.

The charge made against the five, Ray Carlson, John Angstrom, John Ballas, Don Agalos, and Leo Grubich, by Frances Perks, is nection with International Youth Mounted policeman in a fall from membership in the LLD. They ers arrested in a strike of unem- tion.

#### Roumanian Red Dies Under Jail Torture

TEMESVAR, Roumania-The wellknown revolutionary, Enscel Mauriciu, "hanged himself with his shirt sleeve" in jail here, according to widespread meetings to demand release of these workers and to collect

It was found, upon investigation by the International Labor Defense, however, that his shirt was not torn.
This is not the first case of "sui-German Music Records cide" in the prisons of the Siguranza,

## Young Ford Worker Matsuoka, Red Hater, Japanese Warships

THE BLUE BUZZARD

**Anti-War Congress** Detroit Y.C.L. to Hold United States, it was reported here

Matsuoka recently visited President Roosevelt in Washington, and issued an appeal for a joint offensive of capitalist powers against Commu-nism, and especially against the Chi-nese Soviets. DETROIT, Michigan. — The Detroit organized young workers are going to send a delegate to the

#### Chinese Officials Cut Dykes; Flood 500 More Villages

SHANGHAI, Aug. 29. - Officials

This rally, which will help to raise funds to send the delegate to Paris will be held on Saturday, September 2, 8 p.m., at 8419 Vanderbilt Ave. Admission is only ten cents.

The floods, which cover an immense area of China, are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of Shantung province, a city of 600, 000. The water is now only two inches below the top of the dykes act in an anti-Soviet Film

AMSTERDAM, Holland.—On e threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments and the top of the dykes are now only two inches below the top of the dykes act in an anti-Soviet Film

Amsterdam, Holland.—On e threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments and the top of the dykes are now only two inches below the top of the dykes are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments and the top of the dykes are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese seaments are now threatening Tsinan, the capital of bundred unemployed Chinese here recently when a young worker, Judin, piloting an airplane-drawn

Judin, piloting an airplane-drawn glider, covered 2,174.7 miles in 38 been impressed to work at forced labor on the dykes of the Lieutang tremely poor weather.

The string two of the delegates.

On Saturday the Daily Worker has a pages. Increase your bundle order for Saturday!

### Chosen for Youth Envoy to Washington Rushed As Chinese TOKIO, Aug. 29.—Yasuke Matsuoka, former Japanese representative at the League of Nations, may be named Japanese ambassador to the

American Consul Asks just scratched the surface of things. Yet it showed unmistakably the capi-For Gunboats As Venping Falls

FOOCHOW, Aug. 29.—Three Japanese warships are on their way to this city from Formosa, after the Chinese Red Army seized Yenping, 100 miles up the Min river from this port, and were reported preparing to advance on Foochow.

The American consul here has also asked the commander of the United States Asiatic Fleet to send warships

ate the interior and most of them have now arrived in Foochow.

#### Nazis Engage Chinese For Anti-Soviet Film masterful polemic against the "socialist" Kautsky, who attacked the hitherto unconquered Berber tribes

Soviet Worker Sets
New Glider Record

Koktebel, Crimea, U. S. S. R.—
A new world gliding record was set here recently when a young worker, Judin, piloting an airplane-drawn

inches below the top of the dykes at Lokow, seven miles from Tsinan.

Five hundred more villages are under ten feet of water after another of Tsinan, and at Tunga, 50 miles north. A new rush of water is coming toward the plains of Honan, Hopei and Shantung provinces.

Twenty thousand peasants have

### -By Burck What Is Democracy When Government Is In Bosses' Control?

Reply to 'Boston Herald' Shows That Capitalist 'Democracy' Is a Mask to Hide the Dictatorship of the Ruling Class

THE BOSTON HERALD is engaged in a not too subtle attempt to sell thues workers a political philosophy with a "liberal" face and a reactionaryu-

Recently it even predicted "some sort of Sovietism" in this countrybut without the rule of the workers, without any Communists.

Now, in its August 25th issue, it delivers the following gem:

"Only those who have explored in detail the Soviet system, can understand the difference between the dictatorship imposed in Moscow and the great experiment now under way in the United States . . The Russian revolution vested ab-The Russian revolution vested absolute authority in one man...

The government here depends upon public opinion... The courts are open. The press is free. Any paper may express whatever views it chooses, and any citizen may get his opinions into print..." These, of course, are the old, fa-

niliar fiction of capitalist "demo-

Does not every worker know that ist countries, no matter how 'dem the whole repressive apparatus of cratic. the government is immediately mobilized to defend the interests of the employers, the ruling capitalist class? Is not this exactly what happened in the recent milk strikes, the recent strikes, the recent textile strikes?

the press, who owns the paper supply, the printing apparatus, etc? The employers, not the workers. How then can one speak of "liberty" of the press? The Boston Herald is fully aware that practically every newspaper in this country is domi-nated by the employers. Every man

is a delusion.

The recent Morgan investigation

talist domination of the government, it showed that Wall Street controls the "representatives" of the people.

The Boston Herald speaks of the NRA as a democratic experiment. But the NRA forbids the workers the right to strike. It is being used to stop all picketing by the workers. To enforce it, the government is ready to send troops and police. The capitalist class and its hireling news-papers talk of "democracy" only so long as the workers do not resist their exploitation.

But the capitalist rule of force, the All Americans in North Fukien

Province have ben warned to evacu
the latest dictatorship, appears as soon as the workers fight against the exploitation of the employers.

> GAINST the fraud of the Boston A Herald, we place the following statement made by Lenin in his

> worker knows to be the exact truth: "Is there one single country in the world, even among the most democratic capitalist countries, in which the ordinary rank and file worker, the ordinary rank and file village laborer or village semi-proletariat (in other words, the overwhelming majority of the population) enjoys anything approaching such LIBERTY of holding meetings in the best buildings such meetings in the best buildings, such LIBERTY of giving utterance to his ideas and of protecting his in-terests in print by means of the best printing works and the larg-est stocks of paper, such LIBERTY

his own class to administer and to organize the state, as in the Soviet Union? . . .

"The workers instinctively . . . . . sympathize with the Soviet Union, because they see in it a proletarian democracy, a democracy for the poor, and not a democracy for the rich, as is the case with the every ourgeois "democracy", even with the

"We are ruled by, and our state government is run by, capitalist of-ficials, by capitalist legislatures, by capitalist judges, such is the simple, undisputable, and obvious truth cracy".

How glibly this capitalist paper their daily experience, by tens and talks of "democracy". But where is it? What happens during any strike?

Who workers and farmers in all capital-

"In the Soviet Union . . . the workers and peasants have set up their Soviets which replaced the capitalist government apparatus, and set up a much more popular representation
... The Soviet form of the dictatorship of the proletariat is a million times more democratic than the most democratic capitalist republic

These words of Lenin give a true picture of the real difference between the Soviet form of government and our capitalist "democracy" which is newspaper in this country is dominated by the employers. Every man in the street knows that.

Public opinion! Who controls the agencies of public opinion, the radio, the movies, the newspapers? Wall Street, the capitalist class. Under such conditions, all talk of democracy is a delusion.

Our capitalist "democracy" which is only a fraud to conceal the fact the real power in this country lie in the hands of the capitalist class which controls the government. So long as the workers in this country are exploited in the factories.

So long as the workers in this country are exploited in the factories by their capitalist employers, the legal forms of capitalist "democracy" are only a mask to hide their wage-

Only when the workers themselves. rough their own state power—the Soviets—control their own govern-ment and the means of production, the factories, etc., will they have true proletarian democracy.

But the Boston Herald is very anxious for the workers not to know

that. Hence its hypocrisies about

#### Thirst Drives Berber Tribe to Surrender to French in Morocco

PARIS, Aug. 29. - Cut off with their wives and children from water or food, in a temperature of 120 Soviet Union with arguments very similar to that of the capitalist Herald. Said Lenin, in words that every gion of Morocco, surrendered Berber tribes fighting a French imperialist army of 25,000 in the Atlas Mountain region of Morocco, surrendered yesterday.

Youb and Amesksou, are still fighting. Despite the overwhelming superiority in numbers of the French army, the Berbers have inflicted much heavier casualties than they have suffered in the most recent campaign of France's 30-year attempt to subdue the mountain tribesmen of Morocco.

Help improve the "Daily Worker." send in your suggestions and criticism:
Let us know what the workers in your shop think about the "Daily."

### Fight on Landlords Roots Communist Party in Ireland, Says Gralton

20 pfennigs," says this newspaper. "When you put it on, you will hear the first few bars, perhaps — but suddenly the music turns into an anti-fascist speech."

"The workers and working farmers

are reading the writings of James Connolly, Ireland's Socialist martyr murdered by the British for leading the 1916 insurrection. The workers are reading the writings of Lenin. There's unemployment, people are hungry. So they're curious about the tactics of the leaders who brought about the First Workers' Republic." Gralton says you must go back to 1921 and '22 to understand his de-

In 1921 he had returned from Am in 1921 he had returned from America to fight with the Eighth Battalion of the South Leitrim Brigade, Irish Republican Army, against Britain's black and tans. Then the republican war was sold out by the Free Staters. The compromise gave the big capitalists concessions, rich fermers gratefully accounted to fermers gratefully accounted to the state of the farmers gratefully accepted a few crumbs from the bankers' tables. The workers and small farmers—they who bore the brunt of the fighting—were left stranded, their fate in every previous Irish insurrection. The Sinn Fein opposition led by De Valera fought the treaty. De Valera attracted the support of the poorest farmers and town laborers, but his was more the platform of a discontented middle class.

tented middle class. "We'll back De Valera in the fight

God campaign." There were evictions, laborers were hungry. In Gralton's neighborhood—the Gowel area—there were republican arbitration courts. These were "rebel" courts which ignored British laws during the trouble. Eviction cases were tried by these courts. "But the decisions they handed down on eviction cases were more like decisions they handed down in the standard property of the series of the original owners by force. The force is on our side now."

There was a free claimed.

A cattle ranch was proken up, the as their uncompromising enemy when they took him from a prison cell and murdered him with Joe McKelvey, Dick Barrett and Lian Mellowes in taking over this land you've held for the civil war. But O'Connor didn't understand the class issues of the republican war. He told us: "You're journed to take part in the fighting."

There was a free State thugs knew him as their uncompromising enemy when they took him from a prison cell and murdered him with Joe McKelvey, Dick Barrett and Lian Mellowes in taking over this land you've held for the civil war. But O'Connor didn't understand the class issues of the republican war. He told us: "You're jours beyond down in the property."

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eviction cases were more like deci-sions handed down in line with the

old British property laws. "We brought 400 people to a pub lic meeting, fired the judge and sec-retary and set up a workers' court. Our program was for breaking up the big estates and giving the land to the poor farmers; no rents; no rates; no evictions; re-instatement of evicted families.

"We had a Direct Action Commit-"We had a Direct Action Committee to enforce that program. We built a hall with volunteer labor, Pearse-Connolly Hall, to replace a hall burned down by the 'tans. The priests bitterly opposed us. They warned their congregation to keep away from the hall. But we had a mass movement. The poor people supporting us were devout Catholics, but they refused to listen to the priest when he preached ranchers' priest when he preached ranchers' politics from the altar."

swarmed past the soldiers over the ditch. The land was re-claimed.

against the workers' courts. Priests denounced the courts, Pearse-Connolly Hall, and the leaders from the altar. Gralton was arrested, held for ten days. The courts still car-ried on, but the Free State Army building and mounted Lewis guns to hold it. Many workers and small

farmers were arrested.

"We had few arms then. Local I.R.A. leaders had gone over to the Free Staters. They had had charge of the dumps where we hid our arms during the true Point of the control of the dumps where we hid our arms during the true Point our arms during the true Point our arms of the dumps where we hid our arms during the true Point our arms of the control of the small farm.

The crisis had paralyzed Ireland, as it had paralyzed the whole capitalist world. Emigration was clogged

"We know O'Connor was a brave man. Free State thugs knew him

Courts to take part in the fighting we expected. O'Connor said no. This would be a bread of the truce, he said, they were just after sending home the South Tipperary Brigade who had also volunteered to stay in the Four was getting stronger and stronger. Courts. So I came to America. Soon Military broke through the barbed after the Four Courts were fired on. The civil war began."

TWO years ago Gralton's brother

up. There were no more remittances from exiles in America. And now, in the dumps. I held on to a Thompson machine gun as long as I could.
In the end I had to surrender it.

"Many of us were on the run now.
We had cleaned up most of the landgrabbing affairs and I could see our

Of course, Gralton joined the Groups. in Leitrim, as in every county in Ireland, there were the Irish Revolu-

Deported Red Leader Fought Betrayal of Free State to England By Organizing Farmers

To Resist Evictions, Seize Land

By MARTIN MORIARTY

I.

NEW YORK.—The roots of Communism are laid in Ireland, Jim agrabbers and small farmers must fight for something for themselves."

"The workers and small farmers must fight for something for themselves."

"To the cattle ranchers, the point of balance of the rifle," Grallon, deported from his birthplace, by the Free State Government of Flanka Fail, savs.

Direct Action Committee Defies Soldiers and republicans — were quartered. Civil war hadn't begun, but it was easy to soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers warned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers warned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers warned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers owned the 300 people backing the committee to turn back. The soldiers or the trail, said:

"The first man crossing the ditch to the soldiers owned to trail, said

"But though many people were fooled deportation order be cancelled. I into believing those lies, many fol-stayed six months in my own counlowed us," Gralton says. The poor people said this: The same priests the Communists, otherwise I would told lies about the Irish Republican Army boys. Why, they could tell lies about Russia as well. And what's over the country. It raised the questions and the country is raised the questions. wrong for the workers to have dances tion of Communism for Ireland and classes in Pearse-Connolly Hall? People are finding out about Comwrong for the workers to have dances what's the sin in advocating a higher standard of living for the Irish workers and poor farmers?

munism now. The Communists are the only party giving the poor people a lead. They're the most feared and

ried into the schools. Children of imperialists and Irish capitalists—ir parents who attended the hall were Ireland. boycotted by teachers. My niece, who went to the convent school, was told by the nuns that if she went to the hall she'd have to leave the class. She left the class."

There was no intimidation of Communism; all of Connolly's works; the writings of Lenin.

"Do the workers and farmers fol-

Gralton was served with a deportation order. No trial. No charge. He was, the government considered, "a menace to public welfare."

"I thought I had a right to live in the country I was raised in. I accounted and trial worker to America.

"I thought I had a right to live in the country I was raised in. I account and the live in the country I was raised in. I account and the live in the country I was raised in. I account and the live in the country I was raised in. I account and the live in the live in the country I was raised in. I account and the live in the country I was raised in. I account and the live in the country I was raised in. I account and the live in the country I was raised in. I account a live in the country I was raised in. I account a live in the country I was raised in

ers and poor farmers?

a lead. They're the most feared and hated group—hated by the British

There was no intimidation of Communists and sympathizers by armed bullies incited by the ranchers and the priests. Refused a license for a course. They know it was a framerifle, Gralton armed himself with a shot-gun and home made bombs. He was forced to hide at night.

Pearse-Connolly Hall was shot up by thugs. On Christmas eve it was bombed and burned to the ground.

Gralton was saved with a george.

we'll back De Valera in the fight against the treaty," Gralton told his neighbors. "But we'll have to do more than that. We'll fight the treaty by resisting evictions and taking over the land ourselves. Republican leaders won't go that far. So the workers and small farmers must of the workers and small farmers must."

THE Committee swept into action. The country I was raised in the Groups. In the country I was raised in the Groups. The country I was raised in the Groups. In the country I was raised in the into the grabbing affairs and I could see our usefulness was coming to an end. We escaped and took to the hills. The escaped and took to the hills. The coached and took to the hills. The escaped and took to the hills. The coached and took to the devot took to the devot took to the crists. Before the crisis, boys and girls returning to Irreby was resisting to the proposed to the coached area.

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