America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

> WEATHER EASTERN NEW YORK: Fair Thursday

Vol. X, No. 209

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, AUGUST 31, 1933

(Section of the Communist International)

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

Steps Toward the United Front

THE Cleveland Conference for United Action is over. Its decisions are available for workers to study. It becomes clear at once that in Cleveland serious progress was made in broadening the front of workers' struggle against NRA, and deepening this struggle, consolidating it on clear policy. Some current reports which concentrated attention on smaller aspects should not mislead any worker into neglect of the important achievements of Cleveland.

The Cleveland Manifesto, published in this issue, is the first document adopted by a broad mass representation outlining a clear program of working class struggle against the "New Deal". Over 600 delegates came together unanimously in support of this Manifesto, coming from the entire country, from A. F. of L. unions, from independent unions, and from unions affiliated with the TUUL, as well as from Unemployed Councils and Unemployed Leagues. Before the Conference ended, these delegates were enthusiastically united behind the clear political analysis of NIRA contained in the Manifesto.

Further, this common policy was concretely expressed in the organization of a united action in protest against the Whalen attack in New York upon the shoe strikers, and the issuance of a clarion call for bold defiance of the Whalens of the NIRA who are trying to smash the militant trade

Another important step forward was the unanimous resolution on the struggle for unemployment relief and insurance, and for unity of unemployed organizations. The two biggest and most active groups of unemployed, the Unemployed Councils and Leagues, brought unanimous agreement to the main conference on: (1) united support of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, as worked out by the A. F. of L. Committee for Unemployment Insurance in its Cincinnati meeting last year; (2) a common campaign for this bill, and united actions in the struggle for relief, against evictions, etc.; (3) immediate setting up of federations in each neighborhood, city and state, to plan united work and prepare for and carry through complete unification into one single organization of the unemployed.

IN addition to these great achievements in Cleveland, there were also steps forward made in separate conferences of delegates from the different industries, looking to united action of trade unions and minority groups upon industrial questions and the strike struggle. In all industries the proposed "codes" presented by the left wing unions of the TUUL were unanimously approved. In some industrial conferences, organizational questions were successfully dealt with, and steps taken towards uniting various groups and unions.

In the Steel Conference there occurred the only serious conflict of policy which divided the main conference. Here a umall group, led by delegate Cope of Pittsburgh and supparted by other members of the Conference for Progressive Labor Action, took the position that they could not support the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union because "there is no guarantee that the steel workers will turn to it and not to the A. F. of L." It did not convince Cope that the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union has organized over 7,000 steel workers in the last four weeks and won all the workers' demands in six strikes—the first serious strikes in the steel industry since 1920. He thinks they must "wait and see" before they commit themselves to any definite actions. Delegate Cope represents those elements in the C. P. L. A. who place their own hesitations and indecisiveness as the weakness of the masses instead of themselves, thus holding back the masses instead of leading them forward. Where this position ends was shown by Ryan, of the C. P. L. A., who signed the call for the Cleveland Conference but even before it was held, found his place among the A. F. of L. leaders who are ballyhooing for the NIRA. This was a serious weakness of one section of the Conference, although the overwhelming majority of the Conference clearly approved the policy of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union. Hesitation in times like the present, when the workers are asking for a clear lead, is especially disastrous.

THE Cleveland Conference has laid a sound political foundation for building a fighting united front of the workers against the attacks of NIRA. Now the task is to carry this policy into bold and united action in every shop, in every locality. The workers in the A. F. of L. and the S. P., together with the unorganized, must be rallied in hundreds of thousands behind this program. They must be united in a brotherly fighting united front. They must be mobilized against the misleaders of the A. F. of L. and the Socialist Party, who preach co-operation with the capitalist enemies in their attacks upon the workers' standards of living. They must be aroused against any hesitations and weakening in their own ranks, especially among those who assume the heavy responsibilities of leadership. They must be brought into powerful fighting trade unions and unemployed organi-

Forward to the carrying into action of the decisions of the Cleveland Conference!

THREATEN MASSACRE OF UTAH COAL STRIKERS;

LEWIS OK'S BOSSES' PAY SCALE AND CHECK-OFF

Soviet Rail Wages U.S. GUNBOAT Discuss Codes, N.M.U. Tells Raised 50 Percent; SENT AGAINST Loading at Record CHINESE REDS Gunmen Hold Utah Fascist Salute, NRA Check-Off Gives

Collective Farmers' Grain and Cash Income Nearly Doubled; Plan Electrical Plowing, and Semi-Tropical Agriculture

By VERN SMITH.

(Daily Worker Moscow Correspondent)
MOSCOW, Aug. 30 (By Cable).—The wages of all Soviet railway workers have been increased on an average of 50 percent, as all the resources of the Soviet railway systems were called into play to take care of the increased traffic caused by the transportation of the record new harvest.

Foe of Bloody Nazi

The daily average grain car loadings is 9,000 cars, as compared with 4,000 at this time last year. Occasionally as many as 12,000 grain cars are loaded in a day and 15,000 could be paded if the cars were available. All engineers have been taken out of the central offices and put on duty at division points to take care of the traffic.

Continued favorable reports on the narvesting are coming in. The whole Ukraine and central black soil region have over-fulfilled their deliveries by 164.6 per cent of the August require-

The income of the Dniepetrovsk ollective farms, after delivery of grain to the state, is not only double the amount of grain of last year, but also includes a 40 per cent higher cash return. "Pravda," organ of the Communist Party, states that four times as much grain had been delivered to the state in Dniepetrovsk on August 20 as on the same date last year. By August 25, Dniepetrovsk had delivered over 61 per cent of the an-

"Pravda" gives the credit for the change from a formerly backward district to this year's splendid success to the political departments of the tractor stations, which broke through the old routine, fought bureaucracy, reconstructed the Party life in the villages, and achieved the leadership of the masses of collective farmers, placing the emphasis on discipline, s, and a decisive fight against theft and loafing.

A new technique is being developed for the next crop. The first electric tractor station in the Ukraine will cation of ensilage machinery, and experiments in the electro-mechanical

"Isvestia," the newspaper of the Soviet Government, today declares that the rising standards of living of the Soviet workers now make the use of semi-tropical products, including oranges, lemons, grape-fruit no longer a luxury, but a part of the daily life of the masses.

'Isvestia" announces that the government has appointed a commission to stimulate such production, and also industrial semi-tropical material such bamboo, which the Soviet Union need

"We must create our own Florida and California in the Soviet Union in a short time," it says. It points out that the Black Sea shores, the casus, the area around the Caspian Sea and Central Asia are suitable, and that, according to the deof the Sixteenth Communist Party Congress about always growing the most valuable crop in any region these areas must grow semi-tropical

It point out that the development of the state collective farms and Soviet-manufactured machinery make large scale semi-tropical agriculture le for the first time.

Sun Shipyard Strike Ended; \$4 Raise **Granted to Workers**

CHESTER, Pa., Aug. 30.-After a strike of a few days the workers of the Sun Shipyard returned to work on Tuesday with a \$4 a week wage increase.

Lay Siege to Big City

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—The merican government joined in the attack on the Chinese Soviets today by dispatching a gunboat to Foochow, at the mouth of the Min River, against the advancing Red northern Fukien province.

Three Japanese gunboats are already in Foochow, and are reported ready to proceed up the Min River toward Yenping, which is in the hands of the Chinese Soviet army.

broad circling movement, the Chinese Red army moved north of Yenping, 90' miles northwest of here, which it captured two days ago, and laid siege to Kienning, a city of 150,000, 20 miles to the

The government military authorities have called on the American and Japanese consulates for assistance, declaring their forces were not sufficient to protect Foochow, an important seaport about between Shanghai and Canton.

By a brilliant maneuver, the Red By a brilliant maneuver, the Red army has divided the government forces and consolidated itself in the Yenping region. It started an action in Swatow, far to the south of Fukien province, and after a quick march through Kiangsi province it invaded northern Fukien, and captured two cities.

Adviser, Made Fortune Overnight, Is Rumor

Alfonse

noted German author and economist, who has arrived in New York to lecture under the aus-pices of the National Commit-tee to Aid the Victims of Ger-

NEW YORK, Aug. 30.-The stock market leaped upward yesterday in the half hour during which it became known that Roosevelt had lifted the ban on the export of unrefined and newly-minted gold. Speculators reaped a golden harvest.

Gold mining stocks especially be came the rich prizes for which the Wall Street professional traders fought. Homestake, the star per former among the gold stocks, soared 16 points in 15 minutes, reaching a 16 points in 15 minutes, reaching a new high of \$31 a share. All the other gold stocks also, Alaska Juneau, closing at 32, a price which is 300 per cent over the low of the year.

Companies Get Higher Prices iling will mean increased profits of at least \$25,000,000 a year, since the lomestic gold companies can now sell their gold stocks at the world price which is about \$10 higher than the price fixed here by the Treasury.

Insiders Profit It is common rumor that Roose-velt's action has made new fortunes for some of his closest friends and object." hausted. Then "we are sure," he said, "the city employees will not object." advisers. Bernard Baruch, Roosevelt

Baruch, Roosevelt's All Men on Day Rates Reduced to Five-Day Working Week

> NEW YORK, Aug. 30 .- All city reduce the departments wages of their day workers by cutting the work week to five days, it was learned today.

> This will mean reductions of at least \$5.50 a week for those afto the bankers, without at the same time cutting into the fat

engineers, etc. on the city's pay-roll are openly predicted by city Peter Grimm of the Untermeyer Commission for economy sugges-tions, has already said that no wage cuts will be considered "untill other means have been ex-hausted. Then "we are sure," he

Chinese Soviet Forces Coal Fields; New Mexico Miners Out

Wire Protests for the Workers' Rights to Picket

GALLUP, New Mexico, Aug. 30.—Thousands of miners here struck, closing tightly the Allison, Gamerco, Mentmore, Southwestern and Mutual Mines, when the companies FOOCHOW, Aug. 30.-In a rejected the demands of the National Miners Union presented simultaneously with 24

The mines are heavily picketed on the 24-hour basis. Sheriff Rob-erts has called for troops, and Gov-ernor Seligman has ordered the mobilization of two cavalry and one machine gun regiment to be ready to go within six hours.

Brigadier General Wood, head of the National Guard, and Ralph Davey, Labor Commissioner, have been rushed to the strike area.

The governor is reputedly in-censed at the alleged NMU snub-bing of the mediation efforts of Wood and Davy, because the NMU demanded they keep their hands off the strike.

No news has reached here yet of latest developments in Utah. It is absolutely necessary to mobilize a national protest against the threatened massacre and terror in

Threat Massarce in Utah HELPER, Utah, Aug. 30.—Coal poperators, backed by armed United Mine Workers of America thugs, with machine Capitalists' Profits operators and Lewis very cleverly connected the check-off for UMWA dues with deductions for rent, light, and deputy sheriffs with machine guns, supported by Governor Blood and NRA officials, are preparing Tells How He and Gen.

Tells How He and Gen. to repeat the Ludlow massacre against the thousands of coal miners striking here at Spring Canyon

under the leadership of the Na-

On the very day that the coal code was adopted in Washington, providing that the miners have the right to join unions of their own choosing, the coal operators were preparing for a bloody attack to wipe out the NMU which has led the miners to victory. The present

strike is directed against the operators for violating the agreement with the NMU.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

graft and large salaries of the favored Tammany officials. Other \$13,000,000 Tied

Up in Three New Bank Failures

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Aug. 30. At the same time that rumors of increasing bank difficulties are came today that three banks were to do that which

Miners; Form Committees



Gen. Johnson giving the salute, so Hitler-like which is charac-teristic of the NRA drive.

Richberg for Class Peace to Preserve

Johnson Wrote the Labor Clause

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30.—Telling how he and General Johnson were tions of the NRA. Donald Richberg. chief counsel for the NRA, broadcasting over a nationwide radio hookup last night, explained the pur-

Richberg said that his 30 years experience as a lawyer for manufacturers, merchants, coal and insurance companies, as well as other large exploiters, and for union officials, qualified him to act as attorney for the NRA in its efforts to

establish "class peace. Sprinkling his speech liberally with phrases about "freedom" and "duty." Richberg sought to wipe out the deep impression made on workers by the arrest of strike pickets by ex-Police Chief Whalen under the NRA.

He told the employers to forget their "deep-seated" hatred of labor unions, because under the NRA all labor organizations, he said, would be made partners of the investors, through government supervision.
"We are not fighting the battles

of capital and labor," said Richberg. "We are seeking not only to build closest financial adviser, often called the "assistant President of the United States," is reputed to have made a fortune. The same is said to be true of former Secretary of the Treasury, Ogden Mills, William Randolph Hearst, E. L. Cord, and many other close to the close financial adviser, often called the "assistant President of the United States," is reputed to have made profiled by the orde of the State bank. Commissioner. The banks are the Commercial Bank, the ported to have been in close touch west Side Bank, and the Ameiled with a close friend of Roosevelt, just came today that three banks were closed by the orde of the State bank. Commissioner. The banks to demonstrate to employers after that they have more true of former Secretary of the Treasury, Ogden Mills, William Randolph Hearst, E. L. Cord, and many other was denied. to do that which may be more im-

Coal Operators a Knife to Slash Pay

NMU Code Shows Up Lewis Treachery Against Diggers

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30. -Details of the coal code published yesterday, show that John L.Lewis and other UMWA officials completely abandoned their so-called wage demands, fully agreeing to the starvation scale asked for by the coal operators.

As against the \$5-a-day, Lewis told the miners would be the scale in the coal code the code provides for wages as low as \$4.20 a day in the South. \$4.36 in West Virginia, and \$4.60 in Ohio and Pennsylvania.

Lewis has agreed to the 48-hour week, and eight-hour day, when he told the miners to expect a 30-hour

What NMU Demanded

The miserable conditions in the code adopted contrast sharply with the code presented and fought for by the delegation of the National Miners Union which went to the Washington code hearings on August 9. The outstanding demands of the NMU was: "Basic day scale shall be a minimum of \$6 for six-hours work a day, and 5 days a week. A minimum of 40 weeks a year shall be guar-anteed to each miner. Tonnage rates shall be determined by a joint meet-

ing of miners' representatives and employers in each vein of coal." Wage-cut Check-off At the same time, the code signed by Lewis opens the way for wage cuts through the check-off. The

In return for the right to deduct a rake-off for the UMWA officials, Lewis agreed to permit the coal operators to take off of the miners pay any amount they could and cover it up by rent, and other means.

By raising rent, and the cost of other supplies, the operators are given an effective means of reducing ever It is distinctly provided that there can be no check-off of dues, without other deductions

Against this the National Miners Union at the hearing demanded:
"No check-off from the miners pay to be made for rent, company

insurance, or doctor, accumulated The miners shall receive their ful earnings and shall be paid every two weeks in U. S. Currency only." The National Miners Union foresay that Lewis and the coal operators would permit the check-off in order to lower wages and warned the miners against it, as well as called on

The NMU now points out to the miners, that the coal operators, working with the UMWA machine, won

At the same time, the NMU points out that several of its demands, under pressure of the miner's strike, as well as the fear of the pending strike in the coalfields, were granted. They

The miners shall have the right to a checkweighman of their own choos and the payment every two weeks in U. S. currency, though the operators are given the right to pay in

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

600 at Cleveland Meet Adopt Plan of United Struggle Against N. R. A.

All A. F. of L., T.U.U.L., Independent Unions, and Unorganized on NRA

CLEVELAND, Ohio.-A plan of united struggle of all workers against the NRA, breaking through the barriers set up by the A. F. of L. bureaucrats, is contained in Manifesto unanimously adopted by 600 delegates who met in Cleveland Aug. 26 to 27, at the United Action Con-

The Manifesto exposing the pur-poses of the NRA is addressed to all working class organizations, parti-cularly trade unions and unem-ployed organizations. It is likewise

and unorganized.

The Manifesto in full reads as

To all American Federation of La-Unions: Railroad Brotherhood Lodges, Trade Union Unity Leagues Unions, Independent Unions and Unemployed Organizations; to the workers of the

trade unions—A. F. of L's, TUUL, in-dependent and of unemployed orence for United Action at Cleveland, sweated industries may for the time

hunger and betrayal. "As the program of the New Deal

unfolds, it becomes clearer each day that it brings no reilef, but rather increasing misery for the workers. "Unemployment continues on a

entire working class which helped to smash the remnants of the demands the most earnest efforts to old wage standards. Hours of labor break down all barriers to a united are not reduced to such a point that struggle of the broadest masses in any substantial percentage of emprotect themselves from d betrayal.

program of the New Deal

any substantial percentage of employed can be given jobs. Actually a stagger plan spreading work more thinly than ever is being enforced.

any substantial percentage of employed can be given jobs. Actually a stagger plan spreading work more thinly than ever is being enforced.

any substantial percentage of employed can be given jobs. Actually a government through inflation, price-ference, stating that Grover Whalan, fixing and destruction of commoditions and destruction of commoditions.

"Where codes have been adopted, employers are guilty of general vio-

"Unemployment continues on a tearners," etc.

vast scale. A nation-wide drive to cut down relief is on. The relief wages of the unemployed on public works are viciously reduced. Evictions and foreclosures multiply.

"Under the codes enacted by the revery administration, the nominal wages of a few workers in the most sweated industries may for the time."

"Unemployment continues of a termination as learners," etc.

"The small percentage of workers who have been called back to jobs of resistance out of the hands of the capitalist rulers of the U.S. A. bitter war of extermination against genuine fighting unions is being launched, unsupposed in the capitalist rulers of the U.S. A. to use the NRA to enslave the workers with supposed in the capitalist rulers of the use the NRA to enslave the workers with supposed in the capitalist rulers of the U.S. A. to use the NRA to enslave the workers with supposed in the capitalist rulers of the U.S. A. to use the NRA to enslave the workers with supposed in the capitalist rulers of the U.S. A. to use the NRA to enslave the workers with supposed in the capitalist rulers of the U.S. A. to use the NRA to enslave the workers all there is expected the true intention of the capitalist rulers of the U.S. A. to use the NRA to enslave the workers with supposed in the use of extermination against genuine fighting unions is being launched, unsupposed in the use the NRA to enslave the workers all there is expected the true intention of the bards of extermination against genuine fighting unions is being launched, unsupposed in the use of extermination against genuine fighting unions is being launched, unsupposed in the use of extermination against genuine fighting unions is being launched, unsupposed in the use of extermination against genuine fighting unions is being launched, unsupposed in the use of extermination against genuine fighting unions is being launched, unsupposed in the use of th

Cleveland Conference Issues Manifesto to are moved by the conviction that being be raised. An outragecusly low these extraordinary times create an standard of viages is, however, set by the codes and employers are thus the codes are the codes and employers are thus the codes are the codes and employers are thus the codes are the codes and the codes are the Rights, to Mobilize Unions for Struggles for Higher Wages, Better Conditions

> ties, so that real wages are heavily announced that NRA forbids strikes cut down and starvation stores the and even "bicketing in an orderly workers in the face.

"At the same time a gigantic efthem as learners," etc.

"The small percentage of workers of the working class. A bitter war of the capitalist rulers of the U. S. A.

40 CONSTRUCTION MEN DIE FROM GLASS DUST STRANGLING IN WEST VA.

Majority Are Negroes; Fear 560 May Die in Next Five Years

MONTGOMERY, W. Va .- Two hundred and forty men have already died, and 560 are expected to die within the next five years, from silicate dust strangulation acquired in tunnel construction work near here, it was revealed. The najority of the men affected are Negro workers.

Beaten by Police,

Daily Worker Wires

Police Chief

Daily Worker today.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

jail, the miners have issued a stir-

the country to help them in their fight. Funds for defense and strike

relief are needed immmediately. Because of the reign of terror here,

it is urged that all funds be sent immediately to G. Kaplan, Interna-tional Labor Defense, Room 209,

1515 Larimer St., Denver, Col. The Denver office of the I.L.D. is in

touch with the strikers and will

Must Protest

Unless there is an immediate na-

In spite of all provocation, and the imminence of a massacre attack, the miners are holding their

tional protest the danger of a mas-sacre increases. Protest resolutions

transmiit the money to them.

of the coal operators.

Sharp Protest to

(Silicosis is the name given o the infection resulting from 'Daily' Salesman radually inhaling glass dust nined out of quarries. The glass ust gradually cakes the wall of the ings and solidifies into glass. There no remedy for this condition. Ed. About 640 of the Negroes affected ere said to be from Georgia, Ala-ama, Arkansas and North and outh Carolina. They were employed t starvation wages to drill a three nife tunnel under New River at lawks Nest here at 35 cents an hour. ne wage scale for drilling work is cents an hour.

Several lawsuits of the Negro orkers were thrown out of court, but 17 so far have settled with the comany for \$235,000. They are to get checks ranging from \$350 to \$1,700 coording to how close they are to

Lewis OK's Bosses' Pay Scale, Checkoff

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

checks also. The NMU demand that the miners are not to be forced to lye in company houses or trade at company stores was granted.

No Guarantees

But with the alliance made be ween the coal operators and the UM WA officials there is no guarantee hat even these will be carried out.

The government is permitting the ode to come out only piecemeal, try-ng to unload it on the miners a little at a time, so they will not feel the full blow of it.

The NMU urges all miners imme-iately to discuss the code and con-rast it with the code presented in Washington by the NMU.

The NMU urges the miners to elect mine committees to put up their own demands, fight for the concessions saulted him without provocation." on Strike and was nothing their prisciple of the police occur who brutally associated him without provocation." which are supposed to be granted, to fight against the check-off and the wage cutting scheme tied up with it. Lewis and the coal operators hope that when Roosevelt signs the code the fight will be over. But the code which perpetuates the starvation conditions of the miners will not stop the fight. The fight of the miners will continue, especially when they find out that their wages and conditions will be made worse, and their organization and right to strike are

ought to be smashed.

The fight against the check-off especially should be fought tooth and nail. This is the main point tied

nail. This is the main point tied up with the so-called recognition of the UMWA and for the right to check-off dues, Lewis has given the operators a thousand ways to slash wages.

Tears of joy were shed, the spacious backs of UMWA officials were patted, coal operators clasped one another's hands in delight when the coal code was agreed upon, as all admitted, at least for the time being, the biggest strikes ever witnessed in an effort to keep the pickets from congregating.

Still in jail, held on \$2,000 bonds each. The Spring Canyon district, where the strike, is on looks like a battlefield. The three truckloads of admit that his workers came out on strike of their own will, and were continuing to strike for higher wages and better conditions.

Jerry White, a young worker, however, was arrested on the framed up charge of having "dangerous weapons." "We will also charge him with doing something in the Bronx," said one of the detectives.

etween the coal operators and the

For weeks, capitalist news reporters here have been clamping the lid preparing to send the National down on the strike sentiment of the miners, the steel and auto workers.

Now a few of them come out with a bare statement of the facts, as for Now a few of them come out with a With union headquarters raided bare statement of the facts, as for and smashed, the strike leaders in example, the New York Times correspondent, who wired his paper as ring appeal to workers throughout

"A general strike of soft coal miners, spreading to the steel and automobile industries appeared to be imminent and hung by a thread during the past few weeks."

William B. Wilson, former secreof the UMWA, and now in Washington, shed copious tears of joy, when Lewis agreed to the operator's code.

Only a skeleton outline of the coal code has been published, but even this is enough to show that Lewis has agreed to the starvation wage scale of the operators in return for the check-off whereby the coal operawill take hard-earned dollars away from the miners and turn them over to Lewis and his grafting strike-

The code adopted is to last for only 6 months, from September 1 to March 1, 1934.

A special board is set up, called the Bituminous Coal Industry Board, to supervise the code, and on this board will be representatives of Andrew Mellon, Rockefeller, Morgan's U. S. Steel, and John L. Lewis, to take coal fieldds. After winning several strikes, under the NMU leadership, away all independence of action of more miners flocked to its ranks the UMWA. The operators, advised by the UMWA officials broke their agreement. A new series of strikes broke

Never have the coal operators been so joyful as at the present, thanks to the strikebreaking activities and sell out of the UMWA officials.

Spend Labor-Day Weekend (Friday night to Tues. morning)

Camp Wocolona

LODGING IN BUNGALOWS \$3.00 for Week-End \$4.00 for Week

Rus leaving Workers Conter, 50 E. 13th Street Saturday at 1:3d sharp. Returning Tuesday. Arrive New York R a.m. Fare: round trip, \$1.50. One way, \$1. Camp capacity limited. Make reservation by mailing deposit to Box \$65, Monree. N. Y. No reduction for less than full week-end. For information phone Menument 2-7099

Browder to Address Mass Organizations at 'Daily' Meeting

NEW YORK .- Delegates from twelve local mass and fraternal or-ganizations will meet tonight, at 7:30 to hear Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, address them on the role their organizations can play in improving and spreading the circulation of the six-page Daily Worker. The conference is to take place on the second floor of the Workers Cen-ter, 50 East 13th St.

Tomorrow night Jack Stachel, acting secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, will speak to representatives of at least local industrial unions on the same topic. The meeting will take place at the same place and time on Friday.

If any of the organizations invited to participate have not yet been able to select delegates, officers are asked to represent their unions or mass organizations at these two important conferences.

Is Jailed in Lynn NRA Orders Cops to Raid Strike Office of FurnitureUnion

LYNN, Mass., Aug. 30.—Thomas Torigian, a Daily Worker seller here, was brutally beaten in a police wagon today. Try Terror in Effort to Drive Strikers Torigian was selling the papers in the streets of this big shoemanufacturing center when a policeman ordered him to move on Back to Work

NEW YORK.—Under instructions When he refused, the cop attacked from the NRA headquarters, five and arrested him. Torigian's case comes up in court today raided the headquarters of the tomorrow. The charges against him are "assaulting an oöcer" and refusing to move after he had been ordered to do so. The International Labor Defense is in charge of his for higher wages and improved conditions. ditions.

NEW YORK, Aug. 30—A sharp protest against the attack on Thomas Torigian and his jailing way, and refused to let anyone leave. A few minutes later, a Mr. Intner, owner of the Intner Mattress Co., walked into the office and joined the

The telegram, signed by C. A. cops. Hathaway. editor of the Daily Worker, reads: The Jewish Socialist newspaper, "The Forward," has been advertising for scabs to fill the places of the

"Daily Worker protests unwar-ranted arrest and attack on Thom-as Torigian, authorized Daily Wor-ker representative in Lynn. We de-mand he be freed immediately and permitted to carry on his legiti-mate activity without interference. We also demand the prosecution of the police ocer who huntally as

Before Intner came, Jack Rand, Utah Strike Terror
one of the organizers called the union men to order in a meeting, and explained to them that this raid was an attempt to terrorize the men back Is Still Spreading

including leaders of the strike.

the veritable civil war preparations Union officials called up lawyer f the coal operators.

One woman who was viciously niture Workers Industrial Union, and beaten on the picket lines is near death. Four hundred miners are still in jail, held on \$2,000 bonds still in jail, held on \$2,000 district.

Paul Crouch, strike leader, and in the United States was avoided by his wife are being held incommunito press, the detectives returned and

in the United States was avoided by a hair's breath.

The miners have yet to speak when they learn how the coal code perbetuates their starvation, along with the greatest danger of their means to break the strike. They got means to break the strike. They got Fearing that the miners will be an injunction out in the Progressive DMWA officials.

able to resist the attacks of the Table Co. against the union stating gunmen, Governor Blood is now that Mr. Peiser, organizer of the

Terzani, Framed Anti-Fascist, Is Released on Bail

United Front Defense Committee Plans to Fight for Worker

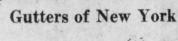
sacre increases. Protest resolutions should be sent immediately to Governor Blood of Utah, at Selt Lake a charge of killing his comrade City. ernor Blood of Utah, at Salt Lake
City; to President Roosevelt in
Hyde Park, N. Y., demanding the
armed attack against the strikers
stop immediately; that the miners
be given the right to strike and
picket.

a charge of killing his comrade
Anthony Fierro, in a fight which
broke up a meeting of the Fascist
Khaki Shirts of America in Astoria,
on July 14, was released on bail yesterday afternoon, after spending 47
days in the Queens County jail in Unless there is an immediate Long Island City. He was given a rush of telegrams, many miners rousing reception by many friends in face death in the armed attacks. the office of the united-front Terzani The NMU has been growing rapidly in the Utah and New Mexico Bail was provided by the defense Bail was provided by the defens

committee in the form of property put up by friends of Terzani and of the committee.

In a public statement issued immediately after his release. Terzani said: "My case is to be handled solely by the Terzani Defense Committee and out. The strike spread from mine that a general strike would grip the Utah coal fields.

the strike spread from the Terzam Defense Committee its attorneys, and all money contributed for my defense should be sent to Herbert Mahler, the treasurer of Then the terror began. Not hav- the Committee." ing enough gunmen in the Spring Canyon valley, hurried calls were set to Salt Lake, Utah, for new re-





Presenting Mr. William: M. Chadbourne, campaign manager for the "liberal" fusion candidate La Guardia, Chadbourne, millionaire lawyer for the sugar trust in this country took part in shaping the policies of the butcher,

Stalker Family, Deported, Gets \$4.50 Weekly Relief

NEW YORK.-George Stalker, | me 22 shillings (\$5.00) for a couple workers' leader deported last May of weeks. Now he has cut it to one from Omaha, Nebraska, to Scotland, pound to stimulate me, as he said, is suffering from special discrimina-tion at the hands of the relief au-thorities of Dundee, according to were registered on the Dundee La-

Stalker writes. "I have been living in a tent six miles north of Dundee, as I cannot get a house.

"I can stand it, but it is very hard on my wife and three kids. "I am getting only one Pound (\$4.50) a week relief for myself, wife, and three children, who are 15, 13,

and 9 years old respectively.

word received by the International Labor Defense here.

"My situation is very difficult," Stalker writes. "I have been living tered and sputtered around, but did not answer.
"He said he couldn't continue to

pay me able-bodied relief so long as I was staying in a tent. I said that tent is my home until I get something else, and if he could get me a house, o.k., if not, shut up.

"The P.A.C. (relief) agent in Mon-ifieth, where I get my relief, gave take care of me."

The cops ordered the strikers of the Inter Mattress Co. into a separate room and did not allow anyone in, including load not allow anyone in, Whalen, Bosses With Wage NRA Cleaning

Shoe Pickets

NEW YORK.—At the Gates Avenue Grover Whalen's behest while picket-Labor Defense defending the strikers, a writ of habeus corpus for the strikers.

proper jurisdiction over the arrested strikers and are able to settle the case. Besides the complaint against the workers did not charge violation of the NRA, the statement declares, Grover Whalen, the police and the manufacturers for unlawful and unjustifiable arrest when the case is dismissed. The union also contemplates action in the federal courts to enforce the rights of the workers un-der Section 7 of the NRA, according to Buitenkant.

The TUUC is calling an extra ses sion of the Council for Friday night at 7:30 p.m. at 37 East 13th Street to take up Whalen's attack on the trade unions and the report of the Cleveland conference. A delegation from the Council was refused admission to Grover Whalen's office yesterday when it came to prote strikebreaking decree, in behalf of the thousands of workers in the unions

Workers Framed Up At Anti-Fascist Protest, On Trial Today Ave., tonight at 7:30, the line of march will extend through Cauldwell

the Terzani Defense Committee and its attorneys, and all money contributed for my defense should be sent to Herbert Mahler, the treasurer of the Committee."

Painters' Strikes.

NEW YORK.—Workers who test demonstration of May 25th participated in the Weidemann profare urged by the International Labor Defense to appear at Special Sessions, 120 Schermerhorn Street, Brooklyn, this morning at 9:30 when the trials of Girsha Elkin, Andrew Ventroff and Herman Kloppel are to be held. It is impeative that these witnesses communicate with attorney Goldberg at once.

ranks firm, determined to win their strike and build the NMU which has wen improved conditions for them.

The Alteration Painters' Union, conducting these strikes appeals to all alteration painters to assist in the work. The Union headquarters are at 1472 Boston Road, Bronx.

Don't forget the International Labor Defense Excursion: "All day on the Hadeun, on September 3rd. Be there with all your fire is:

The Alteration Painters' Union, conducting these strikes appeals to all alteration painters to assist in the work. The Union headquarters are workers who were framed at the plan of forming instead of four same time were released because of pressure upon the authorities by the protesting workers led by the protesting workers led by the protesting workers led by the International Labor Defense. for Saturday.

Adjourn Case of 6 Fix 50 Hour Week; Union Asks Hearing

NEW YORK .- Denouncing the re Court yesterday, Magistrate O'Dwyer adjourned the case of the six shoe ers of the Cleaning and Dyeing ining the Elco shoe plant. The case tions of New York which affect the will be heard again next Wednesday inside workers of the industry as morning. Although Jacques Buiten-kant, attorney of the International out consultation with the inside Labor Derense defending the strikers, opposed the adjournment, it was granted by the judge on the plea of Pressers Union filed a protest against the attorney of the shoe manufacturers that Bultenkant was supposed istration yesterday.

The Union's statement declares In a statement yesterday Buiten-kant declared that the court has that wages fixed in this agreement are far below the demands of the union and the 45 to 50 hour week established will not result in absorbing the unemployed workers in the industry. The union's code calls for the workers did not charge violation of the NRA, the statement declares, therefore, even if a writ were obtained it would not properly test the issues of the arrest. Since the workers were charged with conspiracy in violation of Section 580 of the Penal Law and not for any acts violating the state of th Law and not for any acts violating the NRA, it is the intention of the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union to institute action against pleaters 42 cents, slik spotters 66

International Youth Day Demonstrations

NEW YORK .- The Young Communist League has called an International Youth Day demonstration in Red Hook district for tonight, at 7:30 p. m., at Degraw and Columbia Streets. The Downtown district of the Young Communist League will hold a Youth Day demonstration Eighth St. and Avenue B.

The Young Communist League of the Bronx calls upon all workers young and old, to take part in the International Youth Lay demonstration in the Bronx. The demonstration will start at 139th St. and Brook Ave., and 176th St., and up to Long-wood and Prospect Aves.

British Army Begins Yearly Field Training

LONDON, Aug. 30.—British army maneuvers began today in Salisbury Plains, where 15,000 soldiers are in

training.

In addition to new field equipment

ARRANGE NOW FOR ELECTION SPEAKERS

By del

Many organizations are plan-ning meetings with the Commu-nist Party candidates in the com-ing New York City elections, Rob-ert Minor for Mayor, Ben Gold for President of the Board of Alder-men, and Williana J. Burroughs for Comptroller, as speakers. In-as-much as the candidates will speak at several meetings a night, organizations are urged to imme-diately send their requests for meeting dates to the Communist Election Campaign Committee, 799 Broadway, Room 526.

Another City Hall Meet Planned by 4 **Unemployed Groups**

DiscussionsHeldToday at League for Industrial Democracy

NEW YORK.—Plans for another joint City Hall demonstration will be discussed at a meeting of four central bodies of unemployed organizations called for today by the Workers Unemployed League at the League for Industrial Democracy. The organizations involved are the Unemployed Councils the Workers

Connotations.

Justification for these lines is also supplied by the track and field salso supplied by persons with maliciously elastic memories. The Solon of the South, it would seem, has been assaulted and chased in turn by one 70-year-old governor, two diminutive lawyers and a one-legged citizen of Columbus, La. Allegations have been advanced to the effect that racing which used to be the Sport of Kings has come to be the Sport of Kings has c The organizations involved are the Unemployed Councils, the Workers Unemployed League, Association of Unemployed, and the Workers Com-

mittee on Unemployment.

According to stories appearing in the capitalist press, anouncement has already been made by the League that the proposed demonstration will take place on Sept. 8.

In the letter sent to the Unem-

ployed Council inviting them to at-tend the meeting with five repre-sentatives, the following basis for the demonstration is laid down: "The basis of joint action shall be that of the June 6 demonstration."

In answering the letter sent by the Workers Unemployed League the Workers Unemployed the Workers Unemployed the Workers Unemployed the Workers

In answering the letter sent by the Workers Unemployed League, the Unemployed Council said that in the blackjack. The doc took two stitch-June 6 demonstration this same organization excluded the Unemployed Council from the delegation and from speaking at the demonstration.

The reason for this was because the lite has been suggested that one The reason for this was because the Unemployed Council refused to dictate to trade unions and other workers bodies how they should partiple of the fashionables resented Huey's drinking manners, raised a plucked eyebrow then did as much to the senatorial facade with a vigorous s

Also the letter went on to remind the Unemployed League, that: When benefit of the doubt and implied the Council brought five times as many workers down to City Hall, the other organizations marched away from the place. Therefore on the basis of these facts the letter stated the Council could not accept the June 6 action as the basis for expetient of the doubt and implied that a Negro musician whom he had insulted in the course of the evening retaliated with a punch.

T'S not a really engrossing mystery. Much more fascinating has been the character of the tidal wave expetient.

Metal Workers Need Truck. of a truck during the strike. comrade who can secure a truck for the strikers will please report at 35 E. 19th St., or telephone Gramercy 7-9842; or communicate with the Metal Workers Branch of the Workers International Relief, at 870 Broadway, telephone Gramercy 7-9467.

Minor to Speak. NEW YORK .- Workers of Bronx will hear the Communist Par-ty candidate for Mayor, Robert Minor, speak Friday, September 1, at 8:30 p.m. in Ambassador Hall, Clare-

mont Parkway and Third Ave.

Minor, who has been invited to speak that night by the Middle Bronx Unemployed Council, will put forward the Communist Party program for immediate municipal relief and fed-

union headquarters, 1460 Boston Rd. There will be renominations for the forthcoming elections.

Fur Dyers Meeting. Fur dyers will meet tonight, Aug 31st at 7:30 p.m. at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St.

Metal Workers WIR Concert. A concert by the Metal Workers Branch of the International Relief will be given Saturday, Sept. 9th, at 8 p. m. at the Coney Island Workers Center, 27th St. and Mermaid Ave., Coney Island. Participating artists include Parker Watkins, tenor; Samuel Heyward, violin virtuoso Juanita Carter Lewis, dramatic reader and others. The proceeds will be used for the support of the metal ctrike. Admission is 25c.

Sheet Metal Workers Meeting. The Independent Sheet Metal Workers Union will meet tonight, August 31st, at 8 p. m. at 820 Broad-

Veterans Give Dance. Post 191 is giving a dance, Saturday, September 2nd, at 8 p. m., at 69 East Third St., N. Y. C. Three one act plays written by an ex-serviceman will be presented.

Training.

In addition to new field equipment which is much lighter than previously, the British army is trying out the plan of forming columns of threes instead of fours.

On Saturday the Daily Worker has 8 pages. Increase your bundle order for Saturday.

Williana Burroughs to Speak.

Villiana Burroughs to Speak.

School teacher ousted by Tammany because of her activities in behalf of the Scottsboro boys, Communist Party candidate for Comptroller, will speak at the Urban League Building.

200 West 136th St., this Sunday at 6 p. m. on the "Election Campaign and Its Effects on the Negro Masses." Williana Burroughs to Speak

Who's Whuey in America?

By EDWARD NEWHOUSE.

TODAY'S column is on indoor sports of Senators in Long Is land society and of newspaper reporters who lead Thwartee Lives. Today's fight story is on the enigmatic and enematic encounter involving the House of Morgan, the United States Senate, a Harlem Musician, Long Island and Fourth Estates and, to make a long story longer, the Louisiana legislator with the name so appropriate in both its English and its Russian

You know the story. The press has been blaring its "Button, but-



something else, and if he could get a week relief for myself, wife, ree children, who are 15, 13, rears old respectively.

P.A.C. (relief) agent in Monwhere I get my relief, gave

E Union Charges

alen, Bosses With

False Arrest

Union Protests Low

Wage NRA Cleaning

Dyeing Agreement

False Arrest

Ourn Case of 6

Shoe Pickets

Shoe Pickets

Something else, and if he could get me a house, o.k., if not, shut up, in other demonstration. The letter pointed out that today's meeting was supposed to set the date for the demonstration, and that the date announced by the League without consulting the Council does not place the concluded with the followed. The controversy has inspired some of the wittiest and most devastating writing American journalism has seen in many a year. The controversy has inspired some of the wittiest and most devastating writing American journalism has seen in many a year. After absorbing this, his eighth straight shellacking. The letter concluded with the followed.

The letter pointed out that today's meeting was supposed to set the date for the demonstration. The letter pointed with the followed.

The controversy has inspired some of the wittiest and most devastating writing American journalism has seen in many a year. After absorbing this, his eighth straight shellacking. Huey was dragged over the coals by a vindictive wiseless about a mother demonstration.

The letter pointed out that today's meeting was supposed to set the date for the demonstration.

The letter pointed out that today's meeting was supposed to set the date announced by the League without consulting the Council does not sive triple. The many a year. After absorbing this, his eighth straight shellacking. They have a been the character of the tidal wave of publicity which followed.

The teter pointed out that today's meeting was supposed to set the date for the demonstration.

The letter pointed out that today's meeting writing American journalism has seen in many a year. After absorbing this, his eighth straight shellackin

City Events

Metal Workers Need Truck.

The strikers of the Metal Workers Industrial Union want the use f a truck during the strike. Any for the strikers will please report to the strikers will please report to exhibit himself as a freak in a contract to exhibit himself as a freak in a Coney Island sideshow. As yet the Bashi-Bazouk of the Bayous has not wired acceptance but why should he, with a four-year lease on the Senate floor? on the Senate floor?

HUEY moves to Milwaukee and issues a statement that newspaper men are polecats, varmints and skunks. His private boxing coach laments the pupil's mishap. Metropolitan papers devote triple columns of special stories to the incident. The day wears on. Reverberations

reverberate. Innuendoes innuend.
The Daily Worker guessed right.
Dallas Turner, the musician, did
let go of the left hook which
swamped the Sultan of the Swamplands. Hooked the Kingfish turned crawfish and backed off the premises. The one consolation he can fall back upon is the truly prophet-Bronx Laundry Workers Meet.

The Laundry Workers Industrial interviewed earlier in the day by a Union wil hold an important membership meeting tonight at 8 p.m. at He instructed his secretary to say "there are two things concerning which he does not comment—pro-hibition and the Negro. Both are loaded with dynamite." In the evening he got lit and touched off a stick of it.

> Trade Union Conference on the Daily Worker

Friday, September 1, at 7:30 Workers Center, 50 E. 18th Street (Second floor) Acting Secretary of the T.U.U.L. CLARENCE HATHAWAY

Editor in Chief of the Daily Worker will speak on The Role of the Trade Unions in Building and Improving the Daily Worker".

All Trade Unions who are not meetin before the date of Conference should b represented by their officers

Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT 80 FIFTH AVENUE 15TH FLOOR

Dr. C. Weissman

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY

107 BRISTOL STREET Set. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brookly PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012

Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.J

Labor Sports News

Labor Sports News

CAMP KINDERLAND, N. Y—
Seventy-six worker athletes participated in a track and field meet here, attaining good results in some of the events. Two baseball games wound up the meet. The winner of the first, between two youth sections of the International Workers Order, lost 7:2 to the Camp Kinderland nine. A list of the winners follows:

MEN

100 yd. dash, H. Gold. Running broad jump, I. Studenberg. Basket-ball throw, G. Berkowitz. High jump, I. Studenberg. Officials—J. Halmas, N. Frankel, S. Markson.

MEN

WOMEN 60 yd. dash, M. Yanovsky. Running broad jump, E. Posner. Basketball throw, R. Gersh.

> Standing of the Clubs AMERICAN LEAGUE

W. L. P.C. 82 43 .656 73 50 .593 67 63 .515 61 63 .492 Club Chicago Boston St. Louis

NATIONAL LEAGUE

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

All games except Newark and Albany be played at night. Inning-by-Inning Score

NATIONAL LEAGUE

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE
(First Game)
Albany100 020 000—3 8 2
Newark002 102 00x—5 3 0
Tamulis and Phelps; Weaver and (Second Game) people Albany120 110 0-5 9 0

Newark000 420 x—6 6 1 Fussell and Phelps; Jablonowski

and Eisenmann. Conference of Mass Organizations for the Daily Worker

Thursday, August 31, 7:30 Workers Center, 50 E. 13th Street (Second floor) EARL BROWDER Secretary of the Communist Party CLARENCE HATHAWAY Editor in Chief of the Daily Worker will speak on

The Role of the Mass Organization in Building up the Daily Worker

hass organizations who are not meet-before the Conference should be represented by their officers Garment Section Workers Patronize

Navarr Cafeteria 333 7th AVENUE

SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH 101 University Place

(Just Around the Corner) Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9780-9781

(Brooklyn) Williamsburgh Comrades Welcom

De Luxe Cafeteria 94 Graham Ave., Cor. Siegel St.

FOR BROWNSVILLE PROLETARIANS SOKAL CAFETERIA

1689 PITKIN AVENUE

WORKERS-EAT AT THE Parkway Cafeteria 1638 PITKIN AVENUE

LICENSE NOTICES

Year Hopkinson Ave. Bracklyn, N. Y.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Reense number NYB 9529 has been issued to the undersigned to sell beer and wine at retail, under Section 76 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law, at 827 Broadway, New York, N. Y., to be consumed upon the said premises. Apex Rectaurant, Inc., 227 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

"WHALEN'S ARREST OF PICKETS IS TRUE INTENTION OF N. R. A.

Cleveland Conference Resolution Calls for Delegation to Washington to Protest Jailing of Pickets

CLEVELAND, Ohio.—Declaring that Whalen's actions against strike pickets in New York represents "the true intention of the capitalist rulers of the U. S. to use the NRA to enslave the workers still further", the United Action Congress which concluded its sessions on Sunday unanimously passed a resolution calling on all workers to protest and fight against Whalen's

Nazis.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

"red" unions experience both in the USA and elsewhere has clearly dem-

lawed all political parties except the

"Faced with such a dire crisis, the

Conference have begun the task of rallying all their fightingorganization

in solid unity around a workers' pro-

working class organizations to develop

united struggles around the follow-

1. For the preservation and recovery of workers' rights, for the right to strike, to belong to any union of the workers' own choosing; for free speech, assembly and press; for abolishing of all discrimination against the foreign

crimination against the foreign-born and against women and youth labor; for the release of all political

2. Immediate and substantial in-

3. A stubborn fight against all at-tempts to put over any wage re-ductions under the guise of a mini-mum wage program.

4. For a federal system of social insurance to be paid by the government and employers in order to secure all workers against all in-

voluntary unemployment at the level of their previously established standard of living.

5. Complete equality for the Negroes who are being subjected to special discrimination under the administration of the NRA. Com-

plete solidarity of white and Negro

6. Struggle against relief cuts,

evictions, foreclosures, and all at-tempts to shut off water, gas and electricity from workers' homes.

7. Against forced labor camps

Organize and support strikes

and demonstrations of employed and unemployed workers. Rally all forces for struggle against the cam-paign to smash the trade unions and abolish democratic rights.

2. Initiate and support all efforts of the workers to organize in shops, mines, stores and offices, strengthen the existing class unions and to

build fighting industrial unions to carry on the class struggle of the

workers, against the bosses and boss controlled government agencies. Immediate conferences of all genuinely militant elements in steel, mining, textile and other industries to unite the masses for struggle.

3. Agitate and organize in all unions and other economic organizations for the adoption of a fighting policy in line with the program

here set forth and against those

and for all workers.

eases in wages in all industries

The resolution adopted follows: "The Trade Union Conference for Cleveland Meeting August 26-27, takes note of the public declaration, of Grover Whalen, NRA Administrator for New York City, who says that the NRA forbids strikes and even 'picketing in an or-derly manner' of employers who have signed NRA codes; who declares that the NRA, at the same time that it removes all restrictions of the antitrust law against trustification of capital, also puts new restrictions upon the organization and action of upon the organization and action of the workers, threatening to take away their established rights of strike and picketing.

OSA and elsewhere has clearly develop into a fascist attack upon all the trade union and all dissenting expression. Hitler began with an at-

"The Conference declares that in organization; but within a few tack upon Communists and left-wing the action of Grover Whalen there is exposed the true intention of the months had smashed the whole Gercapitalist rulers of the U.S.A. to use the NRA to enslave the workers still further, to intensify their exploita-tion, and to withdraw from the workers all their democratic rights. While on the surface this attack is aimed unions, experience both in the USA and elsewhere has clearly demongram. We call upon all workers and strated that it wil swiftly develop into a fascist attack upon all the trade unions and all dissenting expression. Hitler began with an attack upon Communists and left-wing organizations, but within a onths has smashed the whole German trade union movement and outlawed all political parties except the

"The Conference instructs its Presiding Committees to organize a delto go to Washington to formally protest before the Roosevelt admini tration against this outrageous attack upon trade union rights under cover of the very act which sup-posedly guarantees the right to or-

ganize and bargain collectively.
"The Conference pledges all participating organizations to carry on an intensive campaign of exposure of the NRA upon the basis of this and other examples of its true nature as an instrument of enslave-

"We urge that the delegates to the Conference from New York City take immediate steps to organize in that against this attack upon trade unionism and democratic rights. All the unions, whether A. F. of L. or independent, all unemployed organizations, the Communist Party, Socialist Party, Conference for Progressive Labor Action, American Civil Lib-erties Union, and all organizations and individuals concerned about the defense of the trade unions and dem-ocratic rights should be called upon to join in this movement. As the attack is spread to other sections of intry, similar steps should be

"In view of the urgency of the situation, we call upon all organizaespecially upon the local unions of the A. F. of L. and branches of the Socialist Party, to send telegrams of protest against the Whalen antiunion and anti-strike edict, to the Roosevelt administration in Wash-

"The Conference calls upon the American working class to openly resist this and all other attempts to outlaw the strike weapon, to deny the rights to strike and picket. The Conference calls upon the workers to take full advantage of the favorable moment for strike action to win substantial increase in wages better conditions and to boldly defy the edicts of Grover Whalen and all similar attempts to deny workers' rights in the name of the National Recovery Act."

2.000 Porto Rican Needle Workers on Strike, Stone Plant

SAN JUAN, Porto Rico, Aug. 30. -Two thousand striking needle workers in Mayaguez, capital of the western province, yesterday stoned a factory when police tried to drive them away. A furious fight followed and many of the cops were infured.

The strikers are demanding an eight-hour day and increased wages. Police reinforcements have been ent to Mayaguez in an effort to class struggle.

who is touring for the Daily Worker will be in the following cities on the dates listed below. We would appreciate it if the Daily Worker readers in these cities would co-operate with Comrade

Aug. 31 to Sept. 3-OMAHA, Neb Sept. 4 to 5-LINCOLN, Neb. Sept. 6-COUNCIL BLUFFS, Ia Sept. 7-DES MOINES, Ia.

Sept. 8-SIOUX CITY, Ia. Sept. 10 to 16—DENVER, Colo. Sept. 17 to 23—SECTIONS IN

NEWS BRIEFS

Film Stars Guarded.

HOLLYWOOD.-Film stars here are adding body-guards to their pay-rolls following the gangster shootings of Monday night. Police announced, as usual, that a "war on gangster-

sm" would begin. Actors fear that gangsters are at-

Elections "Queer".

PHILADELPHIA.-Charges of thuggery and intimidation were made by local voters as registration showed a huge increase in Democratic enroll-

Opposition voters threatened to ask Governor Pinchot to call in State Police to supervise the voting.

Girl Dies in Blaze.

NEW YORK. - Panic-stricken, Mabel Weiner jumped to her death yesterday in an attempt to escape from a fire that swept a tenement at York and Barrow streets. Her Against NRA Codes father and four brothers were critically injured in the blaze and a dozen others suffered from burns and smoke aimed merely against the so-called

Wet Victory in Washington.

SEATTLE, Wash .-- Washington became the 24th state to vote repeal of the 18th amendment yesterday. Reports from the majority of the voting precincts indicated that the would win by a 2 to 1 majority.

More Guards at Sing Sing.

ALBANY, N. Y .- The State Combe employed at Sing Sing prison. The penitentiary population is the largest in history and Warden Lewis E. Lawes has asked for more men to handle the prisoners.

PatersonBossesAsk Half of Tenants in Section Have Been Section Have Been Served Disposses in General Strike mission of Correction yesterday re

Close Two Universities.

VIENNA. - The Austrian government closed the doors of two universities yesterday in efforts to balance the budget. It is reported that both schools are hot-beds of Nazi agitation. The work of the schools will taken over by other institutions.

Striking Farmers Force New Hearing on NRA Milk Code

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 30-So come among the milk farmers in this milk shed that the Secretary of the Treasury, Wallace, has been forced to call a public hearing on the milk code for the district. It will be held this Friday.

It is generally admitted that the strike vote taken by the Philadel-phia Regional Committee of Ac-tion on August 21 forced the au-thorities to reconsider the original

The \$8,000 a year official of the Interstate Milk Producers Association is doing his best to discourage the farmers from coming to the hearings in any large numbers. Only committees will be admitted, he warned the farmers. The aucommissary relief plans, and for payment in cash at full trade union wage rates on all public work.

We propose the following as methods for realizing the program:

A group of workers' organiza-tions in Philadelphia has pledged active aid to the strikers.

Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers in your factory, neighborhood or city. BECOME A WORKER COR-RESPONDENT!

'We Do Our Part' Eagle Placed on 40,000 Follow Lead Furniture of Evicted Bronx Family of TUUC in Strikes

The Sign of the Blue Eagle



Scene at the eviction of the Pitindorfer family, of 526 E. 136th St., Brenx. Note that plenty of rooms are

Strike Due Today

7,000 Expected Out to Fight NRA Code

PATTERSON, N. J., Aug. 30 .-Fearing a general strike of silk workers called for Thursday morning at 10 a.m. silk manufacturers have requested the National Labor Advisory Board of the NRA to intervene to prevent the strike. The strike call has been issued by the Associated Silk Workers. The National Textile Workers Union has also issued a call for a strike at the same time against the low wages fixed in the bosses code. The Asociated estimates that 7,000 will respond to the call for the walk-out tomorrow morning.

of \$36 weekly for weavers, \$44 for warpers, loomfixers and twisters \$18 a 5-day week and a 2-loom system. ants to live in the basement under The National Textile Workers Union the street level. The rent paid is declares that these demands are un- the same as the first floo realistic and will only deceive and

suade the workers in the buildings where they are working to join the strike and to demand the formation of a united front general strike

The executive committee of the Wiseman Dye Shop local calls the workers of the shop to a meeting on attend the meeting.

destructive claws of the NIRA, gripping families of the unemployed, the Pitindorfer family placed near their furniture scattered on the sidewalk, a sign "God Bless Our Home"? Above this is the "we do our part" eagle

The family of five was evicted Tuesday from 526 E. 126th St. Ten other families in this house and 524 both owned by the same realty corbecause the sidewalk is too narrow, and the corporation is afraid of the anare soon to be evicted.

Around the corner at 198 Brown Place, the Mattle Wingate family of Demands of the Associated Silk 8 has also been out on the street ily and the Jim Crow segregation practiced in all the apartments on for winders and unskilled workers, Brown Place compels the Negro ten-

At a mass meeting held Tuesday night 500 indignant workers elected

workers.

Although the Associated reports that the recently formed silk dyers are openly declaring their determination to enter on a milk strike unless something is immediately done to relieve them of the extortions of the Milk Trust.

A group of workers' organize

Workers.

Although the Associated reports that the recently formed silk dyers unlon will alsocall its workers out on strike, no steps have been taken by the Associated to bring this about. The National Textile Workers to form the street.

A group of workers' organize

Workers.

Although the Associated reports the one alongside it were the scene of a militant rent strike in 1923 when the landlord attempted to raise rents the landlord attempted to raise rents by the Associated to bring this about. The National Textile Workers Lisenberg, one of the leaders in that strike). About 20 families were put into the street, every wind the strike and will movide that question. The Workers' International Relief pledged its support to the strike and will movide the strike for their demands and to strike for their deman ming pools. Red flags were flying from all parts of the building and afterseveral days battling, the landforced to contribute \$25 for a block

party. The Lower Bronx Unemployed Council is located at 90 E. 137th St., between both these eviction scenes. ulation here, are fighting mad," Saturday at 10 a.m. at 612 River St. to discuss strike preparations. The workers of the United Piece Dye Works shop are also urged to the United P

of Tobacco Workers

for More Pay, Less Hours

NEW YORK .- Unorganize1 tobacco workers responded to the general strike call of the Tobacco Workers' Industrial Union in great possesses and are awaiting eviction. numbers and some 800 small to-They all weren't evicted o nTuesday bacco shops and 6 large plants were tied up last week. Nearly ger of the great many families in 4,000 workers are involved in the the neighborhood who themselves are soon to be evicted.

struggle for immediate wage increases and shorter hours. Never in the history of the International Cigar Makers' Union affiliated with the A. F. of L. were the workers Workers are for a minimum wage since Tuesday. This is a Negro fam-of \$36 weekly for weavers, \$44 for ity and the Jim Crow segregation was the policy of the union offiwas the policy of the union offi-cials to play the skilled workers ner, arranged for Sunday, Sept. 17, against the unskilled and to be- at 8 p.m. at the Swedish Workmen's tray strikes by fixing agreements Hall, 59 Chastnut St. Songs and with the bosses in secret conferences.

mislead the workers. The union is a delegation of nine to see the land-strike. They are urging the workcalling on the silk workers to formulate demands which can be won. These demands are to be adopted at a mass meeting tonight called by the Union.

Silk manufacturers are expecting the government's aid in putting over a minimum scale of \$13 on the silk workers.

a delegation of nine to see the landlord worklives in the same building. His daughter tried to deny entrance to go back to their jobs and His daughter tried to deny entrance to the bargain for demands on the sore to the delegation saying: "You can't She was shoved aside with the words, "you can't forcefully throw families out on the street."

This same anaryment house and civiles for their demands on the street."

The workers are the landlord workling. The workers work to go back to their jobs and then bargain for demands on the basis of the NRA code which is soon to be adopted. A recent was shoved aside with the words, "you can't forcefully throw families out on the street."

This same anaryment house and civiles for their demands on the basis of the NRA code which is soon to be adopted. A recent the control of the control of

strike and will provide relief for speak on thetopic "What does the the strikers, the majority of whom NRA mean to the workers," next

lem Rivers, half of them have been served with dispossesses. It is a novelty she said, to find an unemp family within the territory that still

has gas and electricity. "These Irish American who form the majority of the pop-Now they come to us

was immediately cut off the relief

and was told I couldn't get any more

because there is a member of my family working. My son went on

strike two weeks ago after having worked only two weeks. I tried to get back on the relief but they wouldnt give me anything so far. We are

starving and I am going up tomorrow and demand something to eat again.

demanding organizing aid."

Nearly 4,000 Strike

"And they're in an explosive mood. A year ago they would have

Says A. Overgaard

Mass Demonstrations Against Whalen Attack Being Prepared; Protests Sent to Mayor

NEW YORK .- In the face of attacks from the NRA and the react policy of the reformist trade unions of the A. F. of L. and the socialists, t Irade Union Unity Council, leader of the militant unions in New York City, has been the leader of between 30,000 and 40,000 workers in strikes for higher wages and better working conditions", said Andrew Overgard, energetic sec-

Win Strike, Praise T.U.U.L. for Its Fine Strike Leadership

Window Cleaners in Hartford Win Higher Wages

HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 30 .- Afthe newly organized Window House Cleaners Union here sent the following telegram to the Trade Union Unity League in New York:

"Window House Cleaners Union of Hartford, Conn. fraternally appreciates the leadership of the T.U.U.L. which resulted in a glorious victory of our strike for better conditions. "We pledge support in the struggle wholeheartedly for the principles of

the T.U.U.L. The strike began August 26. Some the workers had been making as was \$9 a week. All walked out strike. Gene Swartz was the outtanding strike leader. The workers lemanded a 40-hour week, union recognition, a \$20 a week minimum wage, double time for overtime, no work on Sundays or holldays, institu-tion of safety devices by the employers, recognition of the shop committees, with no discharges without the

A \$500 cash bond was demanded from the bosses by the strikers to cover default in the agreement.

consent of the union.

National Events

Providence Workers to Celebrate.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.-The 14th Anniversary of the Communist Party will be celebrated by the workers of dances are included in the program. N. Sparks, District Organizar of the Communist Party of New England, will come to Providence for this cocasion to speak. Admission will be

Milwaukee YCL Outing. MILWAUKEE.—An outing by the Milwaukee Young Communist League will take place Sunday, Sept. 10th, at the Milwaukee Woods. There will

music and sports. Lecture on the NRA. PHILADELPHIA .- M. L. Olken, district secretary of the WIR, will

St. All welcome. Admission free.

WIR Labor Day Outing.

PHILADELPHIA. - There will be Labor Day outing at the W.I.R. camp. Numbers by the WIR Mandolin orchestra, a quartet from the Music League and skits by the John Reed Club will be features. There will also be sports and games.

Join United Front.

CLEVELAND, O.—The Cleveland Small Home Owners Federation central committee, after listening to a

retary of the TUUC in an interview with the Daily Worker.
In his office at 799 Broadway, An drew Overgaard, who has devote many years to the trade union movement, worked closely with Comrade Foster, discussed the highlights of the recent strike movement that has

stricken terror into the NIRA bosses and provoked a fascist attack from the red-balter, Grover Whalen.
"We lead the workers in their fight for higher wages, for improved conditions, against the bosses' offen-sive. For example, Whalen is at-tempting to make the issue Com-munism in our strike leadership. This is a maneuver to hide the real issue in all of the strikes we lead, against the employers' attempt to continue long hours, to refuse increases in pay, to reduce the wages of skilled

workers, and in many instances, the refusal to pay even the miserable wages of the codes."

The TUUC participates in every strike; it leads opposition groups within the A. F. of L. Now, in this critical period when the combined forces of the state and bosses are striving to smash the workers organizations, the TUUC is showing its

fighting leadership. "The TUUC strives to unite all workers into a fighting center, regardless of union affiliations, on the basis of a determined and united struggle for improved conditions. In our unions there are democrats, so

cialists and republicans. At the mention of arrest of the 6 pickets of the Elco Shoe Co. in Brooklyn by the Wall Street tool Whalen, Overgaard's face tightened. "We are meeting the attacks of Whalen with a general strengthening of our organizations, increasing strike activity and with protest tele-grams to Washington, with delega-

tions to Mayor O'Brien.
"We are now preparing a mass demonstration in one of the larges halls in the city, most likely a Madison Square Garden.

I turned the discussion to the strikes now in progress. We wer constantly interrupted by telepho calls from various strike centers. one could doubt that Overgaard ha

his hands full. "In the metal industry," he con tinued, "we have added 1,000 nev members, practically doubling qu membership. All of this in the la the silver and holloware trade have already settled with the union and have granted most of the major de mands. The Fixture and Figure Workers Union won its demands in

almost all of the shops."
"Our struggles are carried on along a wide front. Strikes on two ships the S.S. Diamond Cement and the Cornore, are being successfully led by the Marine Workers Industria our leaflets have aroused the workers to a protest against wage cuts, and we have been able to add to our ranks

over 250 seamen. "The arrest of the Elco Shoe pick-ets has, of course, centered attention on the shoe strike, which we are leading. Eight thousand workers are members of the Shoe Workers Industrial Union, which has grown rapidly in a very short period. Half the shops have already settled. The others will probably follow shortly. "But the big strikes are not

only concern. The TUUC is leading in struggle over 3,000 tobacco str ers. It has won over completely 750 striking textile workers in Brooklyn, has directed the strike of 550 young celluloid workers, and has just organized 750 young workers of the Aerovox Company in a strike for higher wages."
I asked about the furriers. Over-

gaard smiled. 15 minute argument by Comrade Al Barry, voted by an overwhelming majority to participate in the International Youth Day Demonstration gaard silled. "Here," he replied, "our policy of mass struggle has been especially successful. The union has 1,100 shops working under union contract, and

250 Spinners Strike Against Code, Ask More Pay

By CARL REEVE

ing policy in line with the program here set forth and against those who follow the dangerous and deceitful policy of "co-operating harmonously with the bosses".

4. Intensify the struggle against autocratic, corrupt, and racketeering elements in the unions and against the A. F. of L. and socialist officialdom which supports or tolerates such evils.

5. Build up the mass organization of unemployed workers; pring them into close co-operation with the employed workers; promote the unification of all mass organizations of the unemployed, locally, state-wide and nationally.

6. Organize a broad campaign for federal social insurance through conference, demonstrations, meetings, collection of signatures.

Workers rouse yourselves, rally your forces. WOONSOCKET, R. I., Aug.30 .- The 250 workers at the Onowa wool spin-ning mill here are striking for an increase in wages, and are trying to spread the strike to another mill in Woonsocket owned by the same com-The strikers, mostly young boys and girls around the age of eighteen to twenty, are keeping a militant picket

our forces.

Against the Roosevelt "New Deal" of hunger, wage cuts, starvation and For the united front of working

LITTLE ROCK, Ark.—After being be sent to them. "When the code beaten by the prison farm guard while the superintendent looked on, Freddie French, Negro share-cropper working on land adjoining the Cummins Prison farm, went to Governor Futrell to demand action. He was accompanied by his physician, Dr. T. W. Woddell.

Since the gaper be sent to them. "When the code came in some departments got as much for 40 hours as they did for 54 hours and some got a slight raise some departments didn't get the raise, so the whole mill went on strike."

The highest the spinners, the most skilled craft, receive, in the mill was \$17.20 and the highest other departments received was \$14.6 even though

Since the governor was not in, French left a prepared statement of charges. Later the governor said: "If that's true, I will request the prison commission to make an investigation."

Since the governor was not in, ments received was \$14, even though prices of food and clothing in Rhode Island have gone up 9.1 per cent in the last month. The United Textile commission to make an investigation." and will undoubtedly try to force the Chairman W. N. Trulock of the strikers back to work. At the present

"We've Been on Strike Two Weeks," Says at the Onowa mill four weeks ago. Picket Captain in Woonsocket, R. I.," and "We Want Same Pay for 40 Hrs. We Got for 54"

ents of one of the pickets, who live not fenced off from each other. Winpany (the Loughton Company) and in a company house. Passing through to the Loughton mill at Franklin.

The strikers, mostly young boys and workers and their families in this The father and mother of the The father and mother of the

with several young children around and we suffer. We use kerosene for

lighting. There is no inside water. There are many such company houses in Woonsocket and throughout the Blackstone and Pawtuxset Valley, here the mill villages are, some with ide running water, but the majorwith no heating system, and with cutside toilets, for which the com-pany charges 3 and 4 dollars a week. Almost all are frames made of wood. Company houses are to be seen in most of the mill villages of Rhode Island. Cutting Off Relief

The cutting off of this worker from the relief lists no doubt explains hy there has been a slight decrease in the number being carried on the relief rolls of Rhode Island, the decrease, however, being negligible. More than one worker testified that he has been cut off of the relief list on the flimsiest excuse. There are over 11,000 on the relief rolls of Rhode Island, about 800 having been taken off in the last few weeks. The workers interviewed here reported no jobs are to be had. The employment office of sockes Rayon Co., normally employing 350, said there were no jobs open when we applied for a job there, and that they are beginning to lay off men. The United States Rubber Co. plants here are shut down.

DETROIT, Mich. THREE DAY PICNIC TO CELEBRATE 14th Anniversary of Communist Party SEPTEMBER 2nd, 3rd and 4th

WORKERS CAMP, Twelve Mile and Halsted Roads PROGRAM SATURDAY: Games and Dancing from 6 to 10 p. m

SUNDAY: Jewish Dram Studio in one act play in English. March for Election Campaign, John Schmies, Candidate for mayor, speaker. Dancing from 6 p. m. to midnight.

ONDAY: Singing by National Choruses, Art Dancing by famous daneers. Speaker from Central Committee of Communist Party. Gaz Dancing from 6 to 10 p. m.

Transportation from 7 Mile to Camp .etween 12 and 4 p.m. on all 3 days

CHICAGO, ILL.

COMMUNIST PARTY

AT BIRUTES GROVE, Archer and 79th St. Sunday, September 3rd, 1933

GROVE OPEN FROM 10 A.M. TO 12 P.M. GAMES - DANCING - EATS - REFRESHMENTS DIRECTION: Take any Street Car to 63rd St. Then 63rd West to

Argo, Ill. - From Argo Free truck transportation to the Picnic Grove. ADMISSION 10c

Auspices Central Committee Communist Party, U.S.A. IN CASE OF RAIN AN INDOOR RALLY WILL BE HELD AT THE PEOPLE'S AUDITORIUM, 2457 W. CHICAGO AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.

state penal board, questioned some time later, said that he had received no official notice from the governor regarding the cass

Trillock of the strike and to work at the present the pr COLORADO DISTRICT.

industrial town of 70,000 population striker were on the back doorstep. The houses are very cold in the winter was all too apparent in their ragged clothes, and undernourished appear-"We've been on strike two weeks," and underhourished appearing them. They were French, the largest the picket captain said when interviewed on the picket line. "We want been completely torn down by the been cut of work for four years," this

For the united front of working least the same pay at the strike.

Porto Rico is an American colony and is governed by Herbert H. Gore who has been described as a dictator.

Comrade

MAC HARRIS

who is touring for the Daily

The united front of working to make at least the same pay at the to make at least the same pay at the tomake at least the same pay at the long block of company houses, made of brick running parallel on two blocks, the outside toilets standing in rows in the middle of the back yards, which were old houses, made of brick running parallel on two blocks, the outside toilets standing in rows in the middle of the back yards, which were on the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them. "When the code of the paper be sent to them."



Open Letter Stirs Worker to Join the Communist Party

But Is Not Welcomed by Party Member Whom He Approaches; Writes Letter to Guard Against Such Party Elements

The Open Letter stirred many non-Party workers. It brought them closer to the Party. The fearless Bolshevik self-criticism, the urgent call to build a "MASS PROLETARIAN PARTY", contained in the Open Letter, male many non-Party workers join the Communist Party. But the sectaranism, the "exclusiveness" of many of the Party units placed obstacles in the way of revolutionary minded &every Party member is the first essen-

nabits that the Open Letter has de- ber, asking to be recommended.

wished to join the Party. He replied

cruited into the Party are in fact

workers to join or Party. We are publing a letter below tial, besides the immediate enlarge-from a worker, who upon reading ment of their forces in order to carry the Open Letter, became convinced on the struggle with renewed effec hat it is his revolutionary duty to be tiveness and scope. n the ranks of the Communist Party. Only with the aid of an enlarged But when he approached a Party apparatus can the only truly revolu-member to recommend him to join the tionary party fighting for the imme-Party, instead of being received en-thusiastically, he received a cold shoulder. Is it not just this attitude slavery and unemployment adequately of some Party comrades, which keeps carry on its struggles, or these reasons many workers away from joining our I felt that I could no longer remain It is against such sectarian passive. I approached a Party mem-

The worker winds up his letter by that he did not know me and peremptating "THAT I HAVE WRITTEN torily dropped the matter. Nor did THIS LETTER BECAUSE IT MAY he further trouble himself to find out STIMULATE THE PARTY TO BE ON whether or not I sincerely and hon-GUARD AGAINST SUCH ELE- estly desired to participate in the MENTS IN THEIR MIDST, WHO work of the only movement that CAN ONLY IMPEDE THEM IN CAR- is building up the genuine subjective RYING OUT THE PROGRAM OF prerequisites for revolution in this

THE 'OPEN LETTER.' welcome the letter of this Is it as difficult for a worker to worker. We urgently request all work- join the Communist Party as it is to ers who find obstacles to join our get relief from the capitalists? From revolutionary Party to immediately the impressions given me by this write in to the "Daily." We assure Party member the average worker that the "Daily" will promptly could easily draw such a conclusion. publish their letters and see to it I have been told, but I hope it is not that they immediately find their place true, that my experience is not an in the ranks of the Party of their unusual one. That quite often sincere class-the Communist Party.-Editor. workers instead of being actively re-

Dear Comrade Hathaway:

After reading the Open Letter of the Communist Party in the Daily Party members who make no effort Worker, I clearly saw that the policy to help or direct them when they of the Party was not to blame for voluntarily take steps to join the help the fact that their needed leadership Party ..

the Party sets itself to carry out. More "Open Letter."

The Baby

netting cannot be obtained,

else when the season is over.

the sun shines into his eyes.

the dirty articles to pile up.

soap and water.

A Pictorial History of the Great Steel Strike of 1919 By DAN RICO



3,000 workers gathered to hear speakers. Everything was as peace-ful as a Surdey color No. 1. Next day, September 21,

ful as a Sunday school picnic, when suddenly a troop of state police appeared upon the scene, and without a word of warning, rode full tilt into the crowd, club-hing and trampling women indis-

bing and trampling women indis-

criminately. The venal Pittsburgh papers screamed about the violent

utbreaks of the strikers that had

been crushed by the gallant state



Despite all these terror-

istic methods, the steel trust could

not break the will of the workers.

On September they struck through-

out the industry with a discipline

and a universality that will be re-

membered so long as steel is made

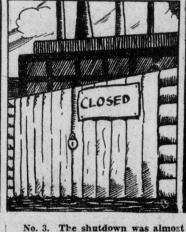
in America. It was a magnificent

effort for freedom, and twice as

big a strike as this country had

ever known.

their cotton.





No. 3. The shutdown was almost complete. Throughout the country the industry was stricken with paralysis. On the average the strike was at least 90 per cent effective. In the great Chicago district, practically all the men struck, hamstringing the giant plants of that section, Gary, Joliet, etc.

The pent-up force of the men swept the district like a flood, leaving hardly a wheel turning any-

ing hardly a wheel turning any-where. It was a complete walkout.

No. 4. The battle line, however was far from perfect. Many local unions would not act until they heard from their own headquarters. Far more serious than this was the attempt of the Union of Steam and Engineer officials who condemned the strike. The enginears, roused to indignation by this cold-blooded course, struck with the rest of the steel workers.

Destruction of Crops Not of Benefit to Farmers; Price Rises Hard to Meet

Cotton Under When We Need Clothes?

(By a Farmer Correspondent)
MENA, Ark.—The government
has asked us to plow up half of our cotton crop, telling us it would help to raise the price of cotton this fall. Well it may raise it some. But it also has sent the had not as yet penetrated into the entire reacs of American workers.

The fault seems to lie in the lack of an apparatus extensive enough an apparatus extensive enough must who can only impede them is not ready to pick yet and put into effect all the tasks which carrying out the program of the ton is not ready to pick yet and Party sets itself to carry out. More "Open Letter." Harry Mensh. we have not got the money that the government promised us for

it and they have got it, to pay for the tens of thousands of yards of cloth that we have plowed up at their command—saying that it will In the Home help prices. Whose prices will it help most? Not ours but the BIG man and the middle man who are already starving us. We are organzing that we may stand up for our rights and get that which is ours.

At a meeting Saturday night a Can You Make 'em speaker had just outside the pos-sibilities for war and had showed how it would affect us when a fellow speaker had just outlined the posin the back of the room said that he would fight for something to eat and that he would have to do it soon if something didn't happen, but that he would not fight for any other reason, that the big boys could go to hell before he would fight in

> The farmers have now found out just remark, 'I wish to say that the adwho profits from this so-called relief. ministration's program administered
> who profits from this so-called relief. ministration's program administered
> been a wonthey will fight for something to eat leans up to 50 per cent of the value
>
> They will fight for something to eat leans up to 50 per cent of the value step in the direction of the final soluand a lot talked of it last winter and of land plus 20 per cent of the value step in the direction of the final solu-now they are thinking of something of buildings. That of course demands tion of our problem." Rev. Milo Reno cents an hour scale. very seriously. When you go to town you used to hear fellows say how 500 per cent security on land and even sees a final solution in the you used to hear fellows say how 500 per cent security on buildings. Naturally this leaves out the bankrupt and that they just had to have it and impoverished farmers and all of the Reverend Milo Reno and the right now. But now they come around with a different look in their acce and set around and say nothing.
>
> who need help. Under the farm bill policies of the Roosevelt government a \$200,000,000 fund was provided "for contain the same degree of sterility. those who are eligible" to purchase they will answer that there isn't any need to look for any, that we will farms have been lost through fore-

Fewer and fewer people come to town now on Saturday and those that do come look hungrier than they did last winter and their clothes are just off their backs and lots of the children are naked." But you never see them in town. There are lots of them that are completely without clothes at all. Why are we told to plow up our cotton? is the question asked at every corner and any place you see any one. Why doesn't the government give us our money for the cotton? Is it that the government is broke or that Roosevelt is lying to us? Why is it but it made me think a great deal, that the Moratorium Bill that the and I am sure it will be of interest State passed last year is unconstitutional? Why is it that everything and everything that is for the big

There is lots of sickness here and it is caused by the lack of clothes and something to eat. One family here hasn't had anything to eat Pattern 1534 is available in except what they raised in the garden and had no salt or bread stuff Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in to go with that (and the gardens coins or stamps (coin preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern.

Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

To go with that (and the gardens are just about gone now and it is time for winter and nothing to eat or wear). A fellow in town heard of them and give the mother a job state Size. cooking for them, so when she got Address orders to Daily Worker Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York City. (Pattern Department) 17th Street, New York City. probably would not have had if they had a strong body to fight it-away with. And now they haven's got any money to get medicine with, and no way to get any. Only way I see it is we must organize better.

Police Sent as 2,000 Strike in Puerto Rico

Maria Luisa Arcelay, the island's

Why Must We Plow Planting Wheat to Destroy Farmer Sees C.P. as It to Cash in on the Bonus Only Hope of Work-The money goes to the man who planted wheat. Now some who have (By a Farmer Correspondent) FREDERICK, S. D. — The wheat

farmers are no more enthused about not been planting wheat are going to the wheat allotments than the cotstart in. ton farmers are about plowing up heir cotton.

And now it is the hogs. The town are needing them so much. Our famof Frederick stock yards was full of ily could use five hundred yards of pigs yesterday. Some say they are various kinds of cotton cloth if we

for tankage, and some say to could only get it; and other families feed the poor—but who wants to eat in proportion. pigs from 25 to 100 lbs. in size. They were paying 9c for 25 lb. pigs and farmers have a lot of sympathy in The striking miners and dairy 100 lbs. less freight, which this country. One farmer said that

makes the pigs bring from \$2 to it didn't seem that they should have \$2.25 to \$5 per pig. That don't count to strike for 45 per cent of the conup very fast.

Now the government is going to that much without striking. Also, these poor Negroes-are

going to have to go down there again. the county will collect the taxes. It seems the upper (so-called) class Nothing will be left for the farmer is determined to force the issue every-

The farmers who cut down their acreage of wheat because of the gov- far distant, and no hopes in Roose-

MILO RENO, FARMERS' MISLEADER, SUPPORTS ROOSEVELT'S PROGRAM

collect the feed and seed loans from the wheat allotment and some say

The farmers who cut down their

ernment's plea to reduce the acreage are not getting much if any benefit.

who really needs the allotment

they would have to burn the woods and look away down by the creek is certainly exposing the details of in the thicket and sift the ashes for him.

ment "relief" in operation—and this a pretense of aid.

On top of all this, Rev. Milo Reno, farm misleader, is brazen enough to remark, "I wish to say that the adhere a hugust 1, and won in two ministration's program administered works have achieved them a won-

If anyone says anything of relief farms lost through foreclosure. When P. S. —I say 'Rev Milo Reno' because we figure that more than a million Reno is an ex-Campbellite preacher.

Just a few lines to let you know

the way I see things, both economi-

cialist Party has drifted into com-

promising with the capitalist system.

For instance, we had 324 billion dollars debt at the close of the Hoover administration, public and private, and Roosevelt ruled six bil-

Forest City, Ia.

(By a Farmer Correspondent)
FOREST CITY, Pa.—Once upon a time, I was a Socialist, but several years ago, I did have lots of faith in Eugene D. as a clean-cut toilers' man. But as time went on, things have changed both as to Socialist Party and our economic conditions. As to the Socialist Party, it has drifted into compromising with the capitalist

We have come to the end of this system, compromising, or talking radical on some points for opportunist's sake to mislead the common people for gain sake and it is prolonging the agony. Beware of those

There is only one Party for the oiling masses on farm or industry that will bring us into our own and that's Communism which stands for nonwealth and universal brotherhood. Then we'll need no more high tariffs, nor militarism. our only hope of peace on this earth.

Worker-FarmerUnited Action Brings Victory; Members Pouring in

demanded, they have forced an 80

cents an hour scale.

This victory has brought hundreds of new members. They had practically stopped all evictions, but the bosses started a secret system of throwing the workers out of their homes, so the unemployed formed a minute man force. When the bosses' evictors appear at you house, to throw you out, if you can get to a phone, get in touch with headquarters.

The United Front Action here

No Real Action.

time I was a Socialist, but the so- Evicted Farmer Jailed bottle. for Non-Support of His Children; ILD Appeals

the case was appealed, and Kaura is now out on bail, furnished by the Knox County Branch of the I. L. D.

NOTE: We publish letters from farmers and agricultural workers every Thursday. Get them to us by the preceding

NOTICE:
Workers will find the "Daily Worker" editorial office open evenings from 7 to 9, and every Saturday from 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. Connectent assistance will be given to verlege requiring help in for-

The "Brushy" Strike Is Over But Whips Can't Cow Workers

Third Uprising in Tennessee Prison Camp Was But Preparation for the Struggle Against Starvation and Terror

By JIM MALLORY

(Editor of the "Southern Worker.")

Down in the deep, black hell-hole of Brushy Mountain Penitentiary, Tennessee's prison mines, 188 convict miners, driven to desperation by killing labor, inhuman conditions and constant use of the lash, last week barricaded themselves underground and announced that they would not come out until their demands were granted.

But the strike has been broken. In the typical style of Southern prison

starvation of the striking convicts. threatened—and would no the doubt have used, had it been necessary to gain their ends—a tear gas clothes, and pocketed their tiny savattack. In case that failed, they planned to cut off the air supply from the miserable strikers crouching in the darkness far underground. men are back at work. They are to be soundly punished, the Tennessee officials state. Everyone

knows what that means—the whip. Deputy Warden O. C. Hendricks, who instituted in Brushy Mountain a regime unrivaled for sheer brutality, and whose immediate removal was the chief demand of the strikers. has been upheld by the state authorities. The Tennessee prison of-ficials hail him as the "savior of Brushy Mountain."

The brave young leader of the strike, 25-year-old Joe Morelock, of Johnson City, Tenn., has been sent to the insane asylum at Nashville.

Sworn at and abused."

On Monday, August 14, the men could bear it no longer. They bartothe insane asylum at Nashville.

Two guards, praised by the prisoners for their humane and kindly atish the prisoners often enough," Hendricks explained. "And all this." adds Hendricks. "is

just the beginning."
"Everything's lovely," says Dr. W.
E. Cocke, Tennessee's Commissioner

Third Convict Revolt The strike which has just ended, was the third uprising of convict miners at Brushy Mountain Peniten-tiary since 1926. Brushy Mountain is known as the hell-hole of Tennessee. The fear of being sent to Brushy hangs like a sword over every man arrested in that state.

"George Pricker, ex-prisoner in the Brushy Mountain Coal mine prison, spoke of his experience with the task system. He said: 'It has not been told how four strong men are called in to hold a man to the floor while he is lashed with a nine-pound whip for "Infraction of rules," and "infailure to get task. . . . I was whipped three times, each time receiving 15 to

27 lashes for "Not getting task." "
Brushy was, therefore, a fit setting for Deputy Warden O. C. Hendricks, who arrived there in August Hendricks' nick-name i s "Bull Dick." For years he was with the Tennessee Central Railway as a detective—called a yard bull or a yard dick. (By a Worker Correspondent)
TOLEDO, Ohio.—The United Front so long preached by the Daily Worker has certainly brought results in Toledo and Lucas County.

The Unemployed Council here has a powerful organization—the workers in the city have joined in with the farmers of the county.

The strike which was started here August 1, and won in two labels and the strike which was started here August 1, and won in two labels are labels as the labels are labels as the labels are labels as labels as a powerful organization—the workers in the city have joined in with the farmers of the county.

The strike which was started here August 1, and won in two labels are labels as labels From that job, he was "promoted" to Nashville penitentiary — where

officials, the Brushy Mountain ⊕ guards set about the systematic | arrival, Hendricks conducted a general "shake-down." He went thru prisoners' lockers, took away their underwear and their extra ings. Willie White. Chattanooga Negro, had \$2.50 in his locker. That went too.

For some time the men had not been whipped for infraction of rules. Hendricks changed all that. The lash worked overtime. Willie White told reporters how he was given 13 Hodge, mine guard, while he lay on uty Warden Hendricks

Young Joe Morelock, the strike leader, summed up the cases in an interview with the press: "The deputy warden is too hard with us; he kicks us around, cusses us. We get jerked

titude to the men in their care, have been dismissed. "They failed to punish the prisoners often enough."

Letuseu to come out. They demanded the removal of Hendricks. A strike committee was elected—Joe Morelock and Earnest

For 34 hours the men remained in the mine, without food. "We'll starve them out," said Hendricks cheerfully. "If that doesn't work, we'll use tear gas." The officials planned to use a 25-foot fan to carry the gas to all sections of the mine. They also consulted, quite coolly, about the possibility of cutting off the air

Dr. Cocke arrived from Nashville. He would go the limit, he announced, in upholding the deputy warden. He sent word to the miners that they must surrender within 30 minutes or face a tear gas attack. The miners knew the traditions of Tennessee prisons. They knew that the offi-cials would feel no qualms at carrying out their threat. And so, after 34 hours of starvation, all but 17 of the prisoners began the milelong walk to the mouth of the mine Some hours later the others came

The men have not given up. "There is still plenty we can do," they say, "even though we know the lash is waiting for us."

Warden Hendricks is feeling pretty good about the whole afafir. He's been upheld. He can go risht ahead with his plans for a more inhuman

These talents came into play at And Dr. Cocke chimes in. once. Almost immediately after his he says. "Everything's lovely," And Dr. Cocke chimes in. "Yes."

Coctor Cuttinger advises:

By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D. non-edible weeds and herbs which he forces himself to choke or gulp down. When he feels himself getting

if you don't want to remain a weak cow, dose yourself with plenty of iron tonics with the name blown in the "It's all wrong," say the food fad-

dists. "All you need is spinach!"
"Spinach, me eye!" say the breakfast food concocters. "Don't let your children eat the nauseating grass,

and wine, and finishes by Pinkham's and 6 for weeks or even months!

Pills for Pale People or Nuxated Iron | But the keep friends must part

champion. To no avail!

has become so powerful that they have made some of the capitalists factions sit up and take notice. They have been picketing the food relief stations for two weeks. The workers receive a weekly allowance, which is put up in a paper sack, and is called the Noose Bag.

They call the NRA—the National Racketeers Association, or No Real Action.

Superstition about Iron the forces himself to choke or gu down. When he feels himself getting the foods, he is ready to do anything are so prevalent, even among some physicians, that it might be advisable to discuss the subject at some length.

First of all, there is a prevalent notion that if you have plenty of iron in your "system," you are a strong "he man." Therefore, conclude the "humanitarian" offer of a from the forces himself to choke or gu down. When he feels himself getting weaker, in spite of all the nature foods, he is ready to do anything get out of his or her miserable state to discuss the subject at some length.

First of all, there is a prevalent notion that if you have plenty of iron in your "system," you are a strong "he man." Therefore, conclude the "humanitarian" offer of a from the foods, he is ready to do anything get out of his or her miserable state to discuss the subject at some length.

First of all, there is a prevalent notion that if you have plenty of iron among some foods, he is ready to do anything get out of his or her miserable state to discuss the subject at some length.

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First of all, there is a prevalent notion that if you have plenty of iron among some foods, he is ready to do anything get out of his or her miserable state to discuss the subject at some length. iron and its relation to health which weaker, in spite of all the natural foods, he is ready to do anything to to discuss the subject at some length.

Even to consuit a physician or visit

First of all, there is a prevalent a dispensary. However, just as he is about to take this fatal step, he sees in a magazine or hears over the radio sample of "Toasted Straw" or "Nudist Prunes," both guaranteed to contain the full flavor and pure mineral content (including iron) of the Godgiven gift of Nature's Bounty, or words to that effect.

It does not take our bloodless here or heroine very long to go through the gamut of the food manufacturer's wares and the "natural" canning in dustry's high-priced products. It depends on how much money and stick-to-itness he or she retains.

Finally or usually after some atrocious bellyache the victim applier to a dispensary. quick. After waiting for two hours and paying a dime or a quarter 10 "Liver, me boy, liver; that will fix you up in a jiffy," exclaims the dapper you up in a jiffy," exclaims the dapper barks "what's the matter" at him and before he has time to finish cantenge, pulls down the "Jackasses," hisses the "specialist." "all you require, my dear man, is a membran of the eye is pale and couple of hundred injections of Ferro-Cupro-Mango-Yeasto - Vita - Arsen, a proved next week, he gets prescrip-Cupro-Mango-Yeasto - Vita - Arsen, a proved next week, he gets prescription No. 5; the week after he may Look at the Nazis! Twenty-five do!- have the luck of getting No. 1 and ars, please.

The poor bloodless simp or the week cow naturally does not know whom to believe. As a rule, he or she begins by taking gallons of beef, iron and time and finishes by Pinkhard's.

-the iron that make Dempsey a some day, so our patient decides maybe a private physician will do Ey sheer good luck—so it seems at him more good. Sometimes he does first—some naturophatic "literature" and sometimes he does not. It dehappens to get into the hands of the pends on what kind of a physician poor victim of anemia. Then the fun he goes to; whe her he is old-fash-begins: At first he eats, drinks, chews, smells, sniffs or licks every edities ist. If he has bad luck, our hero or vegetable which is supposed to contain heroine may never get relief. If, Connectent assistance will be given tron. He lives in a world or spinach, on the centrary, he has some comto workers requiring help in for-dandelion, best tops, alligator pears, mon sense and reads this column, he mulating correspondence for pub- potato poels, rhuba b. chard, kale, may help himself without a cent of

Letters from Our Readers

Comrade Editor:

my father has the following information about a brother-in-law of mine, who has been out of work for cally and politically. Once upon a some time. It is only one sentence

workers to know to what extent Roosevelt's Recovery Act has helped

Join the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Please send me more information on the Communist Party

Today's Menu Breakfast

Apple sauce. Poached eggs on toast Coffee—cocoa.

Peel, core and pare 10 sour apples add 3-4 cup of water and cook un-til the apples begin to grow soft, add 1-2 cup sugar and if wanted, tablespoon lemon juice or a little

innamon. Cook until the apples are horoughly soft. Lunch Boiled fish salad cold on lettuce vith mayonnaise.

Tea-milk Dinner Pork chops.

Noodles. Cabbage

Put the chops in a baking dish add salt, pepper, caraway seed and cover, bake one hour in moderate or slow oven. Prune whip—press cooked prunes through a coarse sieve or colender, taking out pits first. Add stiffly beaten whites of eggs, a little sugar, mix well and serve.

Denzoate of soda, commonly used as a food preservative, has been with a washable cap or towel, and proved to be harmful when used in be sure that hands and finger nails canned foods.

ually of the cannot vegetable is first wiped with soft paper, which jured in clashes.

st if the liquid it pour off. Beat should be thrown away. When posliquid up with an egg leater, and sible wash cooking utensils first.

Yourself?

is important to keep insects away from the baby. Mosquito netting can be bought by the yard, and made into a canopy which fits completely over the crib and sides. To make this canopy it will probably pletely over the crib and sides. To trasting. make this canopy it will probably sewing it



sizes 4, 6, 8, 10, 17 and 14. Size

terns by mail only.)

it will lose the taste that canned with. goods sometimes have.

When cooking-cover your hair

To be on the safe side when buying canact foods, buy those marked
"Choice," "Standard," or "Fancy."
These grades, we are told, come up
to government requirements and will
make been used for milk, eggs
and starchy foods. Hot water for
dishes used for sugar substances and
for sticky or greasy foods and such
foods as jello. Greasy dishes, we
are located to some the safe side when buyshould be used for milk, eggs
and starchy foods. Hot water for
dishes used for sugar substances and
workers are on strike for an eight
hour day and wage increases. Sevhour day and wage increases. Sevhour day and strikers were in-

another world war. Then another starving elements of the farm population are having a chance to see the farmers and those who have lost their that if the government wanted him machinery of the Roosevelt government they would have to burn the woods ment "relief" in operation—and this a pretense of aid.

Comrade Editor: The card I received today from

Part has a job again, dealing with clark the control of the payments of the mortgage on his farm, so the select men of the town of Cushing, aided by State troopers, will not go very far. I feel that it is up to every worker, employed and unemployed, to expose this raising of prices and to object to it every time a purchase is made, so as to interest others in the store to join our work.

I also take this opportunity of congratulating the six page Daily Worker, and feel sure of its success to increase the circulation tremendously.

M. S. L.

By a Worker Correspondent.)

ROCKLAND, Me.—Charles Kau a could not meet the payments on the mortgage on his farm, so the select men of the town of Cushing, aided by State troopers, evicted him. They threw his furture on the roadside, breaking several pieces, including the stove. Having no place to go, he and his family had to sleep on the roadside. The next day Kaura was arrested on the fake charge of not providing for his family.

There is only one Party for the folling masses on farms or in industry that will bring us into our own and that is the Communist Party.

M. S. L.

S. J. O.

By a Worker Correspondent.)

ROCKLAND, Me.—Charles Kau a citation the town of Cushing active them town of Cushing active them town of cushing the town of cushing the town of cushing active them town

Illustrations by Philip Wolfe

THE STORY SO FAR: Slim a member of the Marine Workers Industrial Union aboard the S. S. Utah, has been talking to his fellow-workers about the Soviet Union, the class struggle, etc. Although he fails in an attempt to to keep them from scabbing on dock workers at Copenhagen, his words are slowly bearing fruit among them. The Chief Engineer is the first to sign up with the M.W.I.U. After stopping at Helsingfors, Finland, where uniformed men crowd the streets, the Utah goes on to Leningrad, U.S.S.R., where the crew notices the unusual activity and the happiness with which the Soviet workers go about their tasks. Everyone notices the difference in spirit that prevails in the U.S.S.R. Now read on:

INSTALLMENT SIXTEEN

rate sections for Scandinavian sea-men, for German, French, Colonial, manded Eddie.

"I'm a member of the M.W.I.U.," he introduced himself.
"Welcome, comrade. How's things in the States?"

"Awful, and getting worse all the time. Increasing unemployment, wage-cuts, speed-up, starvation, evictions. Hear about how they shot down the veterans in cold blood, at hight, in Washington? Czar Nicho-las had nothing on Hoover!"

The Leningrad delegate nodded.

"And how's the union getting

"Pretty fair. I suppose you heard about the strike we won for the 200 Stockton rivermen. They came out 100 per cent solid, and under our leadership the wage-cut was taken back. We also won other demands. But generally enoking it. taken back. We also won other demands. But generally speaking, it's tough sledding building up a seaman's union in the States. The country's so damn big, it takes a lot of money to send organizers around to the edifferent ports. And now with over 80,000 seamen out of jobs and lots of our members unable to pay dues, it's hell. The delegates live on 'coffee, and's' if and when they get that."

ABOUT nine o'clock the dance of jobs and lots of our members unable to pay dues, it's hell. The delegates live on 'coffee, and's' if and when they get that."

ABOUT nine o'clock the dance of jobs and lots of our members unable to pay dues, it's hell. The delegates live on 'coffee, and's' if and when they get that."

Officers of the navy, as well as 4.000 other persons.

Dr. Brownson, according to a thumbnail sketch of his life in the same issue, studied at the universities of Illinois, Chicago and Pennsylvania, "specializing in economics, he came back to the fellows and anapates around to the edifferent ports. And now with over 80,000 seamen out of jobs and lots of our members unable to pay dues, it's hell. The delegates live on 'coffee, and's' if and work in Russia now." Blackey showed his other persons.

BOUT nine o'clock the dance of Illinois, Chicago and Pennsylvania, "specializing in economics, he came back to the fellows and anapates around the order of the navy, as well as 4.000 other persons.

Dr. Brownson, according to a thumbnail sketch of his life in the same issue, studied at the universities of Illinois, Chicago and Pennsylvania, "specializing in economics, he came back to the fellows and anapates around to the edifferent ports. And now with over 80,000 seamen out a truckey cock. After the first dance, he came back to the fellows and anapates around the order of the navy, as well as 4.000 other persons.

THE delegate nodded understandingly. He had been through the mill too. "How do the men on the "Utah" feel towards the union?"

"Well, the oldtimers have been through the their fingers have been through the fingers have the fellows and and hot."

"You picked out a pretty good looking jane though."

"Yeah, but she don't know the latest steps."

"The music started to the fellows and and hot."

"You picked out a pretty good looking jane though."

"Yeah, but she don't know the latest steps."

Slim nodded in agreement.

Slim promised to ask the men and either!" let him know. On the way down, he looked into the reading room. Newspapers in all languages and a big library. Also a mail desk, where Slim found a package of "Voices" waiting for him from the Union. He (CONTINUED TOMORROW)

Blackie Dances at Interclub joined the men in the restaurant. They were parked behind schooners of beer.

"Yes," said Lag, "this used to be the private mansion of a ship owner before the revolution."

"And where does HE live now?"

"Not here. It only costs a few kopeks."

"We ain't good enough for them; which they must use to prepare for they're after the officers." they're after the officers."
"Cut the comedy, comrade. We're



Blackie didn't like it, but he had no choice. After the third dance he



Lou's Adamie, distinguished author feeently returned from his native descently returned from his detwen economics and war, or of the connection between economics and war, or of the connection between economics and war, or of the connection world dominance and imperialistic decay.

On the contrary, Dr. Brownson writes in terms of "racial considerations," "New World expansion," "Old world reaction," "New World expansion," "Old the contrary, Dr. Brownson world expansion," "Old decay.

Hetween economics a recently returned from his native Czechoslovakia, where he has been working after winning a Guggenheim scholarship, will speak on "The Litice's Grub Street Speaks" program on Monday, September 4, from 5:45 to 6:00 p.m., over the WABC-Columbia and is a contributor to the New Masses, Harper's, and other maga-. . . servatory.

11:30-U. S. Army Band.

12:00-Hoist Orch.

12:30-A.M.-Dence Orch.

TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc. 7:09-P.M. Mountaineers Music 7:15-Olga Albani, Soprano. 7:15—Olga Albani, Soprano.
7:30—Lum and Abner.
7:45—The Goldbergs—Sketch.
8:00—Valleo Orth.; Soloists
9:00—Captain Henry's Show Boat; Lanny
Ross, Tencr; Annette Hanshaw, Songs;
and others.
10:00—Whiteman Orch.; Deems Taylor,
Narrator; Al Joison, Songs.
11:00—Scotti Orch.
11:15—Meroff Orch.
11:15—Meroff Orch.
11:130—Denny Orch.
12:00—Raiph Kirbery, Songs.
12:05—A.M.—Fisher Orch.

WOR-710 Kc.

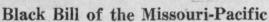
WJZ-760 Kc.

:00—P.M.—Amos 'n' Andy.
:15—Mario Cozzi, Baritone; Littau Orch
Alberto Sciaretti, Plano.
:45—Tune Detective—Sigmund Spaeth.
:00—Captain Diamend's Adventures

WABC-860 Kc

FREIHEIT MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA re-hearsal at headquarters. All members, concertinas included, must be present. Music will be rehearsed.

JIM MARTIN









Jingoism in the Navy

A Review of the United States Naval Institute Proceedings

"And where does HE live now?"
"Huh, he's either living like the rest of the workers here, or else he's pushing up daisies."

The dance hadn't started yet. The fellers went down into the restaurant, where a big stuffed bear ain't human nature to be giving greeted them at the door. Slim things away like this."

"What's this," called Slim. "It human nature to be giving things away like this."
"Cut the comedy, comrade. Say, when does the dance start?"
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"Cut the comedy comrade. Say, when does the dance start?"
"Cut the comedy comrade. Say, when does the dance start?" men, for German, French, Colonia, "Yeah, plenty, but we're out of Italian, for seamen of all nations.

"Yeah, plenty, but we're out of world-supreme American navy. They he found the Anglo-American sec"How come?" asked both kids at ment is the lull before the storm, anded Eddie.

"Yeah, plenty, but we're out of tain a world state on the basis of a

This pernicious stuff (and much more) is set forth in the July issue of "United States Naval Institute Proceedings," in an article by Howard G. Brownson, Ph. D. The article is entitled the "The Naval Policy of the United States," with the slogan subtitle, "In time of peace, prepare for war.—Washington."

The president and vice-president of the United States Naval Institute are admirals in active service; the "Proceedings" are published monthly, Md. site of the United States Naval Academy; the magazine is edited by naval officers, and copies go to 2,850 officers of the navy, as well as 4.000

Propaganda Machine Ready
No one has forgotten how during
the World War, especially after "Utah" feel towards the union?"

"Well, the oldtimers have had their fingers burnt by the yellow some of them have lost confidence in all unions for the time being. They agree with our principles, but are not convinced that we are strong enough, or have the ability for them."

"Yes, that's what we have to prove."

Slim nodded in agreement.

"Lean, but she don't know the latest steps."

Iatest steps."

The music started up again. The floor began to get more filled. After this dance, Blackie came back and reported:

Sake, they let spics and shines and everybody on the dance floor here!"

"Sure," answered Slim "they're all fellow workers. That's the Component of the Japanese conquest of Manchuria, similar tales (such as the Tanaka Memorial) have been finding their way into print, charging that the Japanese military clique has consecrated itself to similar the world domination of the Prussian military clique, and the cold-blooded German savants who rational reported:

Sure," answered Slim "they're all fellow workers. That's the Component of Manchuria, similar tales (such as the Tanaka Memorial) have been finding their way into print, charging that the Japanese military clique has consecrated itself to similar the world war, especially after America's entry on the side of the Allies, a flood of propaganda inundated this country about the "lust for world domination" of the Prussian military clique, and the cold-blooded German savants who rational reported:

Since the beginning of the Japanese conquest of Manchuria, similar tales (such as the Tanaka Memorial) have been finding their way into print, charging that the Japanese military clique, and the cold-blooded German savants who rational reported:

Since the beginning of the Japanese conquest of Manchuria, similar tales (such as the Tanaka Memorial) have been finding their way into print, charging that the Japanese military clique, and the cold-blooded German savants who rational reported:

Since the beginning of the Japanese conquest of Manchuria, similar tales (su

It is certain that if and when the United States and Japan go to war, "What would you fellows like to see here? We can arrange excursions to factories, or a Soviet ship, or workers' rest homes, or parks of culture."

"Say, these girls don't make no dates!"

"No? Maybe she don't like you."

"It ain't that! She don't drink of anti-Japanese news stories, articles, pamphlets, books and official docu-

designs of the "yellow dwarfs."

Meanwhile, what will the Japanese government be telling its people? Will it not reprint and circulate thousands of copies of Dr. Brown-son's article, as incontrovertible eviof the megalomaniac lust for power of the Americans?

No Hint of Class Forces
Dr. Brownson specialized in the study of "economics, history, political science." But his article, although it reviews world politics from Baby lon to 1933, contains no hint whatever of the economic and class forces that shape history. There is not the lightest indication of the connection between economics and war, or of

11:00—Jesters Trio.
11:15—A Broadcast from the Moon—Professor Robert H. Baker, Harvard Observatory.

41:30—U. S. Army Band. though to do so we must believe that he has forgotten whatever "economics, history, political science" he ever learned. But the important matter is not what Dr. Brownson thinks.

WABC—860 Ke

7:30—P.M.—Morton Downey, Tenor.

7:15—NRA Talk.

7:20—Dance Orch.

7:30—Mills Bros., Songs.

7:45—News—Boake Carter.

8:00—Variety Musicate.

8:30—Dramatic Guild Play; The Body Snatcher.

Gartrude Niesen,

Gartrude Niesen, 9:00—Warnow Oren: Gertruck
Songs; Melodeers Quartet,
9:30—U. S. Marine Band.
10:00—Deep River Oreh.
10:30—Belasco Orch.; Sports—Ted Husing; Barbara Maurel, Songs.
10:45—Gladys Rice, Soprano; Concert Orch.
11:15—Phil Regan, Tenor.

The officers and civilian of the United States Navy as a basis for policy and a guide for conduct. It is not unreasonable to expect that this poison will spread rapidly through naval and military circles, and civilian of the United States Navy as a basis for policy and a guide for conduct. It is not unreasonable to expect that this poison will spread rapidly through naval and military circles, and civilian accounts of the United States Navy as a basis for policy and a guide for conduct. It is not unreasonable to expect that this poison will spread rapidly through naval and military circles, and civilian accounts of the United States Navy as a basis for policy and a guide for conduct. It is not unreasonable to expect that this poison will spread rapidly through naval and military circles, and civilian accounts of the United States Navy as a basis for policy and a guide for conduct. It is not unreasonable to expect that this poison will spread rapidly through naval and military circles, and civilian accounts of the United States Navy as a basis for policy and a guide for conduct. It is not unreasonable to expect that this poison will spread rapidly through naval and military circles, and civilian accounts of the United States Navy as a basis for policy and a guide for conduct. 10:45—Gladys Rice, Soprano; Concert Orch.

11:15—Phil Regan, Tenor.

11:35—Phi RRA—Louis A. Johnson, National Commander, American Legion.

11:45—Martin Orch.

12:00—Gray Crch.

12:00—Russell Orch.

1:00—Russell Orch. WOR—710 Kc.

1:80—7:M.—Sports—Ford Prick.

1:13—Ronnie and Van.

1:100—Radio Forum.

1:00—Radio Forum.

1:00

By LENS

at present in New York, has been

the world the greedy control of Wall Dear Lens: Street, would they fight? During the slaughter?

Ugly Truths Hidden

and civilians must be hoodwinked again, as they were hoodwinked in 1917, into believing the war a just and glorious war, or at the very least a necessary and inevitable war.

Dr. Brownson's article, with its greefeably given by a property of the state of the state

"Now the nation is commencing that sharp internal readjustment which has inevitably led in the past to another period of great outward expansion—1776, 1812, 1845, 1898, and

"Foreign governments, appreciative of the significance of the Latin revo-lutions, Japanese action in Manchuria and Shanghai, the importance of war debts and reparations, and the danger of a Bolshevist outbreak, are building their naval forces to the highest level in world history."

A Few Quotations

civilization, culminating in Puritan Protestant Christianity in the United States, has become world dominant, with only Japan as a remnant of non-Aryan and non-Christian so-

Under "New World Expansion"-"Commencing with the American Revolution, the United States entered upon a period of outward expansion in a succession of outward expansion in a succession of outward that the latter's original conception and inward waves: outward in the has been completely perverted. Revolution, Napoleonic period, the Mexican War, Spanish - American War, and World War; inward in the elimination of the peon revolt at the period of internal development following these conflicts. These successive advances have broken down Old-rising of the peons, but this crucial pamphlets, books and official documents which will prove the abhorrent designs of the "yellow dwarfs."

Meanwhile what will the Japanese pires; and in the World War and THE PRESENT WALL STREET riod of American world dominance."
Under "Conflict of the Old and
New Worlds"—"The rising tide of
American expansion sets in motion opposing forces of reaction bringing about a conflict between the New and the Old World, British civilizaand the Old World. British civiliza-tion, checked by the World War, is making a final bid for world suprem-acy in a growing British-French-acy in a growing British-French-Japanese Entente under the League Japanese Entente under the League Japanese Entente under the League of Nations, opposed by the discontent of the masses of the population centering in Bolshevism. American civilization, impregnating the world with American ideals after the World War, has received a temporary check in the economic depression; is undergoing a drastic internal readjustment expressed by the Democratic upheaval of 1932; and seems prepar-ing for another wave of outward expansion similar to that of the World

"Economic depression can be remedied only by the establishment of international peace and order in a universal world society; the United States is the only nation capable of establishing such a society; therefore the American public in its of fore, the American public in its effort to restore American economic opment must ultimately complete the cycle of American democracy in the fulfillment of the Wilson policies of an American dominated

FLASHES CLOSE-UPS

Today we surrender the floor to Seymour Stern, editor of Experimental Cinema. Comrade Stern, working in Hollywood for several years, where he has gained renown as a stormy petrel through his consistent unmasking of the artistic bankruptcy of the bourgeois film and his relentless championing of revolutionary Soviet movie.

During the past few weeks I have Street, would they light?

If the people of the United States realized that the war was an imperialist war for the redivision of the world, would they send their sons, husbands and brothers to the light of the world.

During the past lew weeks I have read in the "Daily"—both in your reading the past lew weeks I have read in the "Daily"—both in your reading the past lew weeks I have read in the "Daily"—both in your reading the past lew weeks I have read in the "Daily"—both in your reading the past lew weeks I have read in the "Daily"—both in your reading the past lew weeks I have read in the "Daily"—both in your column and elsewhere—odd bits of Eisenstein, Sinclair and the soon-to-be-released "Thunder Over Mexico." I believe your readers will be interested in the following necessarily-They would not. Those ugly truths sketchy facts which I contribute as must be hidden. The sailors, soldiers one closely connected with the case during its protracted and tempestu-

It is no longer a secret that Eisenstein's monumental revolutionary a necessary and inevitable war.

Dr. Brownson's article, with its speciously simple analysis of world history, past and present, is a tell-gled politically, and criminally ing bit of propaganda for this pur-pose. A few quotations will show its art by Upton Sinclair and his backers among the bourgeoisie of Southern California.

Sinclair recently made a state-ment that "Thunder Over Mexico" (as the present bastard version is called) had been "edited in accord with Eisenstein's ideas." He further stated that Eisenstein's scenario had been followed exactly. No one knows better than Sinclair himself that this

sodes of the scenario have been com-pletely omitted from "Thunder Over A Few Quotations

Under "Racial Considerations"— material, dealing with the anterior material material, dealing with the anterior material manner and appears in disjointed fragments throughout the film. Besides this, the episode which has been taken from the scenario and used as the main material of "Thunder Over Mexico," has been so editmaterial HAS BEEN DISCARDED BANDIT-GOVERNMENT OF MEX-

Turned Into Sickly Movie As if to better insure the ultraas well as to make a thorough job of its destruction as a powerful work of art. Sinclair made a contract with "German atrocity" films during the war, out of which he reaped a huge profit. Only lately he contracted to release an anti-Soviet propaganda film by that arch-enemy of the So-viet Union, Carveth Wells. Lesser's crowning achievement in this realm, however, is his mangling and dis-tortion of "Que Viva Mexico!" Under his personal supervision, and with Sinclair's unconditional approval, Eisenstein's anti-imperialist doc-ument was turned into a sickly Hollywood movie, with special emphasis on a romantic melodramatic plot and with an ending which would gladden the heart of a Mussolini or a Hitler.

the spoliation of the greatest motion picture ever photographed in Amerprime mover in the criminal task of hacking and butchering the 232,000 world state. Such a world state can be established and maintained only on the basis of a world-supreme to capitalist film concerns? Until UpAmerican navy. Obviously, the United States must carry through to factory answers to these questions completion the Wilson program of he stands indicted in the eyes of the universal democracy, an effective masses of friends of the Sovie League of Nations, and a world dom- Union, anti-imperialists and admin inant American fleet."

Final paragraph—"The naval policy of the United States under the new Democratic administration is Eisenstein's original, consisting of the Constant of the most important features and the most important features are provided by the most important features are pro ers of the Soviet film all over the world. What has happened to one of Eisenstein's original, consisting of a necessarily the realization of President Wilson's vision of a world dom-tionary Catholic Church of Mexico? inant American navy establishing Eisenstein shot a mass of unbelievworld peace."

Notice that the Old World is "imperialistic", but the New World is ("opiate" for the Mexican masses), merely "expansionist". Notice that "American expansion" is a "rising tide", but the Old World's resistance index, etc., etc. I SAW MOST OF the Mexican farms and hacitide", but the Old World's resistance index, etc., etc. I SAW MOST OF

Entire Film Mangled

Three of the most important epi-

Sinclair Stands Indicted . . . Why has Upton Sinclair sanctioned

hearsal at headquarters. All members, concertinas included, must be present. Music will be rehearsed.

Union.

Friday

WORKERS LABORATORY THEATRE 1119 B. 119 B. 1110 B. 1110

Trail of the Lyncher, 1906---1933

caloosa, had they still had sincere defenders, the lynching, in Mr. Graves' opinion, would have been sensible, politically expedient for the

jected under the gun, and only under

the most extreme terror conditions aimed directly at such a refusal.

Praised Darrow Steal
On the Scottsboro case, Mr. Graves
II has had much to say. He devoted

a column in the New York Times.

once, to praise of Clarence Darrow

boro boys after taking \$2,000 contributed by thousands of workers to the N.A.A.C.P. on the understanding

unn called "This Morning," in the Birmingham Age-Herald, he quoted with approval an article by Elmer Davis, fascist ideologist, who argued

On another occasion, in the Times

again, he said: "The accused men

were subjected to regular process of

law and found guilty. Local opinion has considered the trial a fair one."

And he quoted, approvingly again of course, from the Montgomery Adver-

tiser, a leading lynch organ which has called repeatedly for the blood

of the Scottsboro boys, and of I.L.D.

lawyers and representatives: "There was no intimidation of the court and

for his refusal to defend the Scotts-

for the New York Times.

In this capacity, he has been one of the most zealous of the repre-sentatives of the Southern white and industrialists landlords and industrialists in screaming for the lynching of the Scottsboro boys. He has been a staunch defender of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. He has screamed, like the N.A.A.C.P., that the International IL.D. lawyers for their counsel,"

I.L.D. lawyers for their counsel," he says, "the crime was as stupid and impolitic as it was vicious." In other words, had the court and Minute Movie militia and gangsters not bodily ejected the I.L.D. lawyers from Tus-

Review Mayor of Hell

This film has been ballyhooed as another epic expose of prison life; his time it is the juvenile reform counsel. The I. L. D. counsel was reanother epic expose of prison life; this time it is the juvenile reform school that comes in for exposure and the producers have rounded up all the old "bezprizorni" of the Our Gang Comedies, put long pants on them, given them lines

in every accent: Jewish, Negro, Italian, with special emphasis on their racial differences, sent them to a Reform School—all to what end? Well, we learn for one thing that Reform Schools can reformed overnight, from hell to a paradise by sentimental ward heelers when pretty reform school fense.

Only three weeks ago, in his coltims. All you have to do is send tims. All you have to do is send the regular warden away on a vacation, fire the prison guards, set up a juvenile republic in the interests of the inmates, with a mayor, chief of police, justice of the courts, trial by jury—in fact a miniature "democracy" within the school, abolish discipline, put the hows to work at trades etc. the boys to work at trades, etc., etc., and by the time they are ready to leave school they will be able to fall right into the nearest were subjected to breadline that awaits them with open arms—good upright citizens of society. When tougher bologna on prison life is made, Warner

Cagney is worth the price of admission.

Stage and Screen

ern newspaper man. Cort Theatre Next Week; Group Theatre Plans Play Herald.

Albert G. Miller's satire on the radio advertising business, "The Sellout," is scheduled to open next Wednesday night, September 6, at the Cort Theatre. The chief players are Minnie Dupree, Jane Seymour, Frank Dae, Robert H. Gordon and Ruth Thomas. The play is sponsored by a new group, The Theatre Craftsmen. The Group Theatre, in association with Harmon and Ullman, are plan-ning to open their season with "Man In White," a new play by Sidney Kingsley. The production is planned for next month at the Plymouth Theatre. The play was formerly titled

Rehearsals started vesterday on the new Eugene O'Neill play "Ah Wilderness," which the Theatre Guild is planning to open at the Guild Theatre on October 2 as its first offering of the season. George M. Co-

han will play the leading role.

Basil Rathbone has been engaged by Katherine Cornell to play Romeo to her Juliet in Shakespeare's tragedy Robert Browning in "The Barretts of Wimpole Street," and James Morrell in Bernard Shaw's "Candide," the repertory Miss Cornell will present in New York and on tour this season.

Patricia Bowman Back At Music Hall; Lionel Barrymore On Screen

Patricia Bowman, premiere dan-seuse, is back at the Radio City Music Hall-in two numbers of the current stage show. The program includes, "Carnival de Venice," "Divertissement Institutional," with Nathalie Bodan-sky, Philadelphia Opera soprano, and Jan Peerce, tenor; "An Impression from Alice in Wonderland," with Miss Bowman, Peerce and Miss Bodansky in addition to Novelle Brothers, the Corps de Ballet and the Roxyettes The feature picture is "One Man's Journey," with Lionel Barrymore heading the cast.

is "reaction". Notice the cool taking for granted of "American ideals" of "universal democracy".

But not a word about capitalism, not a word about colonial exploitation, not a word about the trusts and OR HEARD OF IT SINCE THEN TIME.

NO ONE SEEMS TO HAVE SEEN convinced that an energetic ton, not a word about the trusts and OR HEARD OF IT SINCE THEN company waged by the Workers of the converged by the workers

OHN TEMPLE GRAVES, II, is an | Labor Defense must get out of Ala- | been, is not now and never ditorial writer for the Birming-ham (Ala.) Age-Herald. He is also the Alabama editorial correspondent assisted by Southern lawyers and the ance of Mr. Graves, of which he is

N.A.A.C.P., undisturbed. so proud Mr. Graves' latest comment on John Temple Graves, I

ynching appears in the New York In a book called "Liberalism in the Times, August 20, in connection with the lynching in Tuscaloosa of Richmond (Va.) Times Dispatch there is an illuminating passage about John Temple Graves "I". Inture of upper-class liberalism in the South—a picture of the blackest terror and reaction. And it was Dabney himself who suggested that "one

or two" Negroes be put on Virginia juries, to avoid reversal of lynchverdicts. Dabney, by this and other bens, belongs to the lynchers' clan nimself, of course, and his ideology reflects itself in his phrases even in such a demagogic attack on lynching the following. But about Graves the

John Temple Graves, an upperclass Southerner," Dabney writes, "is generally regarded as having been largely responsible for the famous Atlanta race-riot of 1906. The Atlanta Evening News, of which he was editor, broadcast several extras in one day proclaiming four sur 'assaults' on white women by Negro men in the city, whereas no assault had been committed. . . The result of these news articles, coupled with an incendiary editorial, was that feeling was raised to a tremen-dous pitch. . . A lame bootblack dous pitch. . . . A lame bootblack who was shining a man's shoes was dragged to the sidewalk and beaten to death. Another young Negro was fatally stabbed with jackknives. Several colored barbers who were peace-fully shaving white customers in their shops were killed on the spot. In all, ten Negroes were massacred in cold blood, and not one of them

was guilty of any crime other than that of having a black skin. Sixty others were wounded.

Vicious Attack on Negroes "Despite his substantial share of responsibility for the riot, Graves continued his editorial policy of cold brutality toward the Negro. Several months after the clash, the Evening News said concerning the black man

who attacks a white woman:
"'No law of God or man can hold back the vengeance of our white men upon such a criminal. If necessary we will double and treble the law of the jury," in the original Scottsboro Moses, and hang off-hand the crim-"An Inherited Thing"

John Temple Graves cherishes that
"II" after his name. It indicates he
is proud of his father also a South is proud of his father, also a South- feared in all this Southern land we

"The Southern objection to having This is the ruling class tradition of Negroes on the jury is an inherited the South that is in the veins of the thing," Graves said in the Age-Herald and the Alabama edito-The Tuscaloosa News, in "justifica- rial correspondent of the New York

AMUSEMENTS

"A psychological study in suspense. Excellent portrayal of the emotions that beset two men and a woman"-Ev. Journal and Murnau's Film 'Sunrise'
"Magnificent, tremendons"—Daily News.
Story by HERMANN SUDERMANN

ACM E THEATRE 14TH STREET AND UNION SQUARE 15° 9 a.m. to 1p.m exc. Sat., Sun and Holidays

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-Direction "Roxy"

LIONEL BARRYMORE in "One Man's Journey" Today NEW ROXY 11 A. M.
"HEE BODYGUARD" with EDMUND
LOWE and WYNNE GIBSON
25c to 6, 40c to close (Exc. Sat., Sur.

REO Jefferson 14th St. & | Now HELEN TWELVETREES and BRUCE CABOT in "DISGRACE" also:--"THE NARROW CORNER" with DOUG. FAIRBANKS Jr. & PATRICIA ELLI

Write to the Daily Worker abou every event of interest to worker which occurs in your factory, trade union, workers' organization or lo-cality. BECOME A WORKER COR-

ALL DAY Return on Moonlight Sail .D. EXCURSION

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 3

Tickets in advance 85c. Settle for Tickets. Excursion Committee meets Thurs-day, August 31, at 108 E. 14th St.

CLAM BAKE AND JAMBOREE

Given by POSTS 191-174 of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League at PETERSON'S FARM, STATEN ISLAND ADMISSION 50 CENTS; 75 CENTS AT THE GATE Includes GOOD FOOD, GOOD BEER, and 8-ONE ACT PLAYS Written, Directed and Played by the Ex-Servicemen COME EARLY, STAY LATE DANCING, SPORTS, ETC.

IN CASE OF RAIN PICNIC WILL BE HELD SEPT. 4

Direction: Take Staten Island Ferry, then Silver Lake Bus to Four Corners.

Change for Travis Bus to Farm

Special Meeting of Daily Worker Volunteers will take place THURSDAY, AUGUST 31, at 8 p. m. at 35 East 12th Street. All Volunteers must be present. The question of the

Daily Worker Drive and the arrangements of a Lecture will be taken up. Be on time and bring your friends. Membership books

will be given out to the volunteers.



By Michael Gold HARD TIMES.

times hard times in stand any kind of hard times poor kids who picked-clinkers by the railroad

Now pick fishheads out of the ash

Hard times hard times breadlines deathlines

weaklings cut their throats And lads with guts talk revolution Hard times hard times god almighty I never knew any good times Hard hard times I can stand any

kind of hard times
I can stand anything but this ruling-

The piukish scum that always rises On the troubled, foul seas Of hard times.

The Problem of Leisure

Some of the Nira liberals and Socialists have already begun to worry as to what the workers will do with all the leisure that will come in with the Blue Buzzard Utopia.

It is wonderful to be able to look

so far ahead. Heywood Broun, in a lyric passage, that almost, but not quite, reminds one of Shelley, foresees a happy proletariat going in heavily for golf, landscape painting, glee clubs and maybe book reading Jacob Panken is not a golfer, but

wants the workers to take up pinoclile. Oswald Villard and Bruce resent a united front for raffia basket-weaving. The melancholious J. Wood Krutch would be satisfled with nothing short of a nation

This is a problem that has always bothered the booboisie. They conceive of the workers as a herd of mad bulls whom it is dangerous to leave out of the fenced pasture. Give them higher wages, and they'll spend drink, chorus girls and Monte Give 'em leisure and thev'll waste it in rape, arson and tobacco-

But if Nira means shorter hours, it also means less real wages. The price of living is going up much faster than Nira raises. Which means the workers will have a sterner problem of how to pay the landlord, the butcher and the doctor.

Nira doesn't propose to free the wage-slave's nose from the mean grindstone where it always has been. A steel mill, coal mine or cotton mill wage slave is still going to be glad take off his shoes in his leisure time and just rest-rest.

Maybe all these bubbling liberals don't know it but Nira also means the most intense speed-up of the workers, what that saintly liberal. dney Hillman, first named, "production standards.

Anyway, whose business is it how the worker spends his leisure? He earns it, he earns every moment of freedom, god knows. He pays with his lifeblood for the little "leisure" he will get under Nira. He has a right to "misuse" his free time, if

This snob assumption that the present crop of pasty-faced liberals are competent to instruct the worker as average skilled worker is a superior human being when compared with some of the authors and advertising have known He is a craftsman, he enjoys life with gusto, and even though he may never read a book, when he does begin to read and think, his tastes are solid and honest.

Compare folks like Walter Lipp-man or Christopher Morley, for inbricklayer. Which of the two species bore you least on a desert island? Friends, we all know the an-

Sports

No doubt that in our Communist sectarianism we have shut our eves to many of the human habits of the American worker. Sport is a major interest with the American masses. Up to my twentieth year, I was an athlete, crazy about boxing, wrestling

ber working all day for an express company, slinging 1000-pound cases round. After twelve or fourteen ours of this, I'd come home, grab a bite, and rush off to the gym. Here I'd box for half an hour or so, punch the bag, skip the rope, do various setting-up exercises, then go out with a crowd for a five mile run in trunks through the hot or cold New York streets. What a nightcap!
Yes, and we followed the baseball

cores and were passionate fight fans. But when I became a radical I dropped all this, because at that time (15 years ago) sports were considered a strictly bourgeois form of time-

One was supposed to get all the exercise he needed on a soapbox. Communism has broadened since then, and labor sports flourish and

are a valuable auxiliary to the revo-lutionary movement. Sports keep he proletarian youth fit, give them a feeling of pride and solidarity. The Daily Worker has a mighty good sports column. Now I would like to see us take up the question

Is This Too Frivolous?

It is true, that after years of all his noble Al Smithing, all this deiance of the Puritans and calls for revolt, the wets have been left with the most hollow of victories.

They have won the right to beer, is they will soon win the inalienable ight to whiskey, but now that it is here it is apparent that beer has not increased employment, solved the

crime problem, or lowered the taxes. A man starves on sandwiches all nis life, saving his money so as to eat steaks and mushrooms when he steaks, his teeth are gone and his stomach shrunken. The beer crusa-The masses today need bread, not it on 32 been

40,000 March at Funeral of Founder of Cuban Red Unions, Machado Victim

War Minister May Be Replaced as Government Tries in Vain to Keep Soldiers and Sailors from Fraternizing With Toilers

SPECIAL TO THE DAILY WORKER.

HAVANA, Cuba, Aug. 30.—Strikes are spreading everywhere in Cuba particularly in the sugar plantations and mills, and workers in thousands are joining the Confederacion Nacional Obrera de Cuba, and demanding wage increases, an eight-hour day, and the smashing of Yankee imperial-

Young Socialist Congress Chokes All Discussions

READING, Pa. - After spending zation with the workers. most of the two-day sessions in steam-rolling discussion, and in fighting against the left-wing dele-gation, the national convention of obedience to this order in the army the YPSL adjourned here Sunday and navy. night at 9 p.m., referring all unfinished business to the National Executive Committee.

Included in this "unfinished" busiess were more than three-fourths of the resolutions, including the programmatic statement, resolutions on NRA, War, Soviet Union, etc. Not one of these subjects was discussed at the convention.

From the start, it was apparen that the most important subject at the convention would be the question of the expulsions of the Chicago de-legation. The leadership endeavored hind, every way possible to prevent discussion on this subject, but were finally forced by rank and file pressure to give the floor to George Smerremoved Netional Secretary. Smerkin sharply attacked the Uman-sky-McDowell leadership on policy and called upon the delegates to fight for a left-wing program.

In spite of repeated attempts by left wing delegates like Richard Farber of Connecticut and Willie Sue Bladgen of Tennessee to secure the floor for the expelled Chicago delegation, they were unsuccessful. The elementary right of appeal to the convention was denied the Chicago group by a vote of 72-33.

From the attitude of the convening for their immediate needs.

League. sent the floor and made that a motion, this was sharply fought by Umansky and Levenstein. Nearly half to mount streetcars, mounted their of the delegates nevertheless voted red banners on the roofs, and rode to give him the floor, the motion be- all through the city, shouting cheers

The only question on which this group had anything to say, besides attacking the YCL, was on the all-

The elections to the national commit his orders to the workers.

Tobacco workers in Pinar del Rio mittee were particularly significant.
Arthur G. McDowell was elected naof his record in smashing the Chicago YPSL! Following his election, his defeated "opponent" Levenstein, made the statement, "McDowell is a symbol of the 'discipline' (meaning the revoking of the Chicago charters) and the 'unity' (meaning the expul-

sions in Chicago) of the YPSL! The convention on the whole, having nearly half New York delegates (50 out of 130) resembled much more a New York convention than a national one.

Several opposition conferences were held during the convention and one just afterward. Here, contrary to the action of the convention, the left-wing conference invited the Y.C.L. representatives to be present. At this left conference, the expelled sections presented their decision to join the Young Communists en bloc. At the time, the question of continuing the struggle for the united front those left wingers in the YPSL

or Socialist Party was discussed. The decisions of the convention, far

Yet it is a peculiar fact that most Americans today are beer-conscious The years of prohibition have done something to make people thirsty. To the majority of New Yorkers as I know them, next to Nira, beer is a more absorbing topic at this moment than Japan's rape of China, for instance. I imagine this is as true in the rest of the country.

If we want to reach these masses, beer is one of the ways. We must give them the lowdown on beer, expose the racketeering and policial phenagling that may be going on here. We must ask why a glass of beer is ten cents, instead of a nickel who gets the graft in taxes that

In New York, also, several of the breweries are run by the old racketeers and we must check the reports that a beer war is going on. of the beer may be made with chemicals, it is rumored, instead of hops and malt. It gives one a typical etherized-bar headache, scouts and

veterans report. I pass all this on to our crack city editor, Bill Randorf. I think an exposure of the new beer racket would ders won their holy grail, but when they examined the bucket they found is smelly with a load of depression. If I am, blame

"OUR NOBLE ANCESTORS!

The soldiers and sailors continue to fraternise with the workers and peasants in many places, despite ar order by J. R. Sanguily, chief of staff, forbidding all contact between sol-diers and the people, and ordering "all kinds of steps, no matter how energetic" to "reestablish public or-

Within a few hours after this order the Communist Party and Young Communist League had dis-tributed thousands of leaflets in the

army calling for continued fraterni-It is reported that D. M. Pokorny minister of war, will be replaced in

Communist Party Legalized. Official spokesmen for the government have announced that the revocation of Machado's constitutional reforms of 1928 make the Communis

Party and the red flag legal in Cuba Nearly 40,000 workers took part in the most imposing funeral ever held in Cuba, that of Alfredo Lopez, founder of the Confederacion Naci-onal Obrera de Cuba, who was assassinated on July 20, 1926, by order of Machado. His skeleton, with the head caved in by a blow from be-hind, was recently found in the castle of Atares.

University students, doctors, and other professionals joined the masses of workers in the funeral parade.
Communist Party banners waved high and proclaimed the slogans of anti-imperialist struggle for the freedom of Cuba. All stores were closed in honor of Lopez along the line of

Four Hour Procession.

Solid ranks of messengers on bicycles, just organized into a union, led the procession, followed by the various unions, the Communist Party and Young Communist League, the Pioneers, Youth Sections of the unions, etc. The sidewalks were filled with other tens of thousands. The procession lasted four hours, Fascism existed, that Hitler had come and the marchers sang the Internato power, that war-danger existed, that NRA was here. Not one of these all-important subjects was dis-fully reported that all along the line cussed or mentioned. There was not of march there were spontaneous even a hint of a program of action demonstrations demanding death to for young workers to follow in fight-

testing against Yankee imperialism. Representatives of the Communist resolution which was presented, con-sisted wholly and simply of a bitter the cemetery, but Sandalio Junco, attack upon the Young Communist renegade from the Communist Party When rank-and-file dele- who has gone into the service of the gates raised the question at this point government was howled down and of giving the YCL representative prenot allowed to speak.

After the funeral thousands of youths were helped by the carmen for the Communist Party and the ing defeated by only 61-50.

The position of the so-called "miltrants" was particularly ridiculous.

The police "Down with the police".

HAVANA, Aug. 30 .- M. V. Molamimportant questions of-uniforms and ican United Fruit Company at Santa salutes! This question provoked a Clara demanded a company of malong heated fight on the floor! The political bankruptcy of the Julius the striking workers have just gone Bertmans, the Paul Rasmussens, was back to work. He said he wanted non-commissioned officers to trans-

went on strike; cooks, maids, waiters, tional chairman, solely on the basis painters and other trades are expected to join them. Three women were injured when pickets clashed with Five thousand workers have voted to strike at Jovellanos. voted to strike at Jovellanos. A strike on the Morniguero central, at Cruces, Santa Clara province, won its demands. Fifteen hundred demonstrated there, demanding the resignation of Laredo Bru, secretary of

NEWS ITEM!-LONDON, Aug. 29.-Sir Hesketh Bell, noted colonial administrator, will suggest in The London Times tomorrow that the fascist salute originated with the chimpanzees of Africa and not with the ancient Romans.-The New York Times.

of Austria Chance for Treaty Change

Fascists Meet to Take
Orders at National

WASAW, Poland, Aug. 30.—
Police arrested 211 Communists in a four-day series of raids in central Poland and Eastern Galicia.
The police of Lvov reported they had found a secret printing plant where the illegal paper "Spartacus" was published.

Venezuelan Editor BERLIN, Aug. 30.—Nazi leaders here declared themselves delighted that the former allies had relaxed the peace treaties to allow Austria Jailed for Mention, of Cuban Workers

They declared they would use this as a weapon in their demand for consent to the extensive rearm-ing which is now going on secretly NEW YORK .- For publishing an editorial titled "The Cuban Solution," giving credit to the workers of that At Danzig yesterday Dr. Joseph Goebbels, minister of propaganda, emphasized Nazi Germany's trend toward war by declaring that Ger-many considered the free port of Danzig to belong to her, and would for the overthrow of the Machado regime, and faintly sug-gesting that this was an idea for the overthrow of other dictators, the editor and the publishers of the daily newspaper "El Pueblo," at Caracas, Venezuela, have been thrown into La Rotunda, the infamous dungeon Nazis Break Austrian Jail where Dictator Gomez holds and tor-INNSBRUCK, Austria, Aug. 30. tures more than 600 political pris-Three Nazis broke into the Innsbruck jail at midnight last night, and released Franz Hofer, their Tyrolese leader. They escaped in an automobile toward the Italian fron-

boys. Pablo Rojas, editor of the paper, The car was later found abandoned two miles from the border. It was put into iron shackles. is not known whether they crossed Copies of "El Pueblo" saved from the general seizure by individuals are now being circulated from hand mitted to the foreign press corresponto hand, and speculation has brought the price of a copy up to four dollars they themselves visit the hospital to NUREMBERG, Germany, Aug. 30.—The Nazi party begins here today a five-day convention, the first since it took power in Gerin American money.

newspaper in Strassbourg, France.

Priest Sentenced
DORTMUND, Aug. 30.—August
Stoecker, a priest, was sentenced to six months in prison today on a charge of attacking the Nazi government from his pulpit.

No discussion or voting will be allowed. The various conferences will receive their orders instead. BERLIN, Aug. 30.—In another attempt to revive the collapsed tex-

Nazis Find Arming 211 Communists Are Arrested in Poland Over 500 Wounded Anti-Fascists Are in Berlin Hospital cil

BERLIN. - More than 500 anti-Fascists are confined in the Berlin public hospital on Scharnhornstrasse, badly wounded, and accorded scarcely any medical attention, the illegal German International Labor Defense has discovered, after an investigation.

Among those in this hospital are Willi Koska, former Communist Reichstag member and secretary of the German Red Aid before it passed into illegality. He was arrested and seriously wounded in a recent hunt for anti-Fascists by

Other anti-Fascists in the hospital, which was not built to accomodate more than a fraction of the number now occupying it, are suffering from gun-shot wounds, broken bones, and torture. Among them are women de-

This information has been transsee these things with their own eyes.

General Strike Called to Oust Equador Chief

Jews Jailed in Reprisal
from discouraging the lefts, have rather heartened them, and prepared them for action. Decision was to continue and widen the fight for the united front on all important issues facing the workers.

Jews Jailed in Reprisal

SERLIN, Aug. 30.—In reprisal against exposures of brutalities in the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government has decreed new uniforms for stores and offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government has decreed new uniforms for stores and offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government has decreed new uniforms for stores and offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government off all public services except the water supply, has already closed a number of stores and offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government has decreed new uniforms for stores and offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government off all public services except the water supply, has already closed a number of stores and offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government off all public services except the water supply, has already closed a number of stores and offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presiders were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike. Who will demonstrate on the strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government offices. Solatiers were called to guard Presidents who will demonstrate on the strike. The strike, which is aimed to cut tile industry, the Nazi government o

-By Burck NRA Codes Used By City to Slash Relief Payments

Take Gen. Johnson's Puffed Up Reports of New Jobs as Pretext; Only One-Fifth of April Applications Being Considered

NEW YORK, Aug. 30 .- Using the optimistic reports of the NKA as at excuse, the relief agencies of the city are slashing relief payments and reducing the number of families on the relief lists, it was disclosed today. The report of Frank Taylor, Commissioner of the Emergency Home Relief Bureau, revealed that only 500 relief applications a day are now being con-

Negroes of Norfolk, Va. Again Threatened With Evictions In April. There are still 200,000 families wholly dependent on relief payments, the report also showed. These slashes in relief are causing the greatest suffering among the workers. A doubling of the number of unemployed in a typical working class district in New York was recently reported.

NORFOLK, Va.-Mass evictions are again threatening the Negro population of Berkeley, where the rent strike took place last year, according to reports received by the Daily Worker. Berkeley is a suburb of Norfolk.

Landlords, almost terrorized by the possibilities of another rent strike, have held a conference. At this conference they agreed not to rent rooms to any tenants who cannot show a certificate of 100 per cent good rent standing and conduct in relations with previous landlords and second, to bring pressure on city officials to legalize a rent check-off, or garnish the wages of families who are back on rent payments.

This second method they conceive to be the best method for defeating rent strikes. And is to be used against every employed member of the family no matter how little he earns. The entire attack is directed primarily against the Negro families. The landlords are reported threatening to carry through their policy at the point of guns. regardless of bloodshed.

The militant Unemployed Coun-Dead Left Beside Dying; Red Aid Leader Among Injured

BERLIN - More then 500 antithese demands.

Unions and other mass organizations are urged to send protests to Judge Page of Norfolk City Court, and to City Manager Truxton against evictions landlords' terror plans.

Youth Day Rallies to Buy Paper for Cuban the burocrats of the United Mine Workers of America. He has also Revolutionary Youth

NEW YORK CITY.—At all of the hundreds of rallies which will be held throughout the country on 19th International Youth Day, September 1, collections will be taken up for a Solidarity Fund for the Cuban evolutionary youth movement.

liberately shot through the womb.

At the time of the investigation, seyeral anti-Fascist workers who had quested the American young work.

At the time of the investigation, seyeral anti-Fascist workers who had quested the American young work.

International Labor Defense applidied in the hospital still lay besides ers for a donation of five tons of cation cards and kept the initiation buy this paper.

day of the general strike which forced the resignation of the bloody with the electric chair.

sidered compared with 2,800 a day

was recently reported

The reductions in relief are accompanied by rising numbers of

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30. — Without making any effort to back up his statement, or any presentation of facts, General Johnson, of the NRA, made public a wild guess the NRA, made public a wild guess as to the number of jobs that have been created by the NRA codes.

"We can scarcely realize," he said, "that perhaps 2,000,000 have been removed from the ranks of the unemployed."

As difficult as General Johnson finds it to realize it, the jobless workers find it even more difficult, since they cannot discover where these mythical jobs are.

These optimistic reports of the NRA are being used to cut down relief expenditures all over the country.

country.

STRUGGLE AGAINST **PROVOCATION**

All workers and workers' organizations are warned against the following individuals who have been exposed and expelled by the respective Communist Party organizations as vicious enemies of the working

ANTHONY PALMER-A coal miner of Archibald, Pa. Has been exposed as an unreliable and provocative betrayer of his fellow workers tional funds.

He has proposed to several comnot unlike an agent provocateur. By his own admissions he has spent or ganization funds for shows and drinks, and has violated confidence placed in him by his fellow workers in that he has secretly worked with sabotaged and deliberately miscarried important work undertaken by

Description: About 37 years of age: about 5 feet 9 inches tall, and weight about 170 pounds; has black hair, blue eyes, swarthy complexion and

The Young Communist League of serviceman of Norfolk, Virginia. Cuba which has been leading masses Found to be unreliable, disruptive

their wounded and dying comrades. paper for the publication of their fees for himself, as well as in other paper, for the issuance of revolu-ways getting money for himself untionary leaflets and other material. der various pretenses, going even to The Solidarity Fund will be used to the extent of collecting money (without authority and without giving ac-It is reported that on the third | count) for the case of framed-up

Machado regime, the only paper He has been overbearing to other which was issued to rally masses in Negro comrades, has in various ways He has been overbearing to other this struggle was the "Juventul Ob- tried to disrupt Party work in his

QUITO, Ecuador, Aug. 30.—
general political strike to force
Pres. Juan Martinez Mera to resign was voted yesterday at workers' conference here.

The strike, which is aimed to cut
The strike to force
This aid to the youth of Cuba will
The strike to force
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The strike to force
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The strike to force
The strike to fo

Irish Catholics and Protestants Unite for Strikes and Relief Struggles

American Crisis Cuts Off Support of Many Relatives of Irish-Americans; Turn Their Thoughts Toward Soviet Union

See the girls wearing American union were at each other throats—don't see that so much now. The money hasn't been completed been compl Thoughts Toward Soviet Union

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the second part of Martin Moriarty's account of the growth of the revolutionary movement in Ireland, as told him by Jim Gralton, Irishborn Red leader who was recently deported from his birthplace to America, where he had become a

In the first part of this article, Gralton spoke about the treaty of 1921, which sold out the republican and farmers, under revolutionary leadership, organized to seize the land, and strove to bring the Re-publican Army into the struggle, without success. For his struggles with the Irish workers, Gralton was ordered deported. He took to the hills, where he was protected by the farmers among whom he worked, although many of these farmers were devout Catholics, and the priests had begun a vicious campaign against Gralton and

"Many Irish workers and farm-ers are reading 'Marx and Engels on the Irish Revolution'; the 'Irish

nolly's works, the writings of Lenin," says Gralton.

Orders at National

Conference

to increase its armed forces.

throughout Germany.

never give it up.

No Voting at Nazi Congress

With parades, celebrations, lec-

tures, and party sessions, the German Fascists will do everything in their power to ballyhoo their mur-

Jews Jailed in Reprisal

derous regime.

By MARTIN MORIARTY. II

'NO the workers and farmers fol-The workers and farmers follow the news from America? Yes," says Jim Gralton. "They know about Tom Mooney of course. They know it was a frame-up, just as the British framed the leaders of the Land League in Parnell's days. They were interested in the case of Pat Organizer deported from the coast back to Ireland. His case happened about the same time I went on the "Once the Protestant and Papist get"

Soviets. The same old lies—people living like animals in a compound, a compound, this Road scolded their menfolk like this: "Is that all you're doing against the police? Haven't you built the barricade yet? Why, the protestant folk over in Sandy Row are ahead of you—get busy!"

"No use go "The Catholic working women in living like this: "Is that all you're doing against the police? Haven't you built the barricade yet? Why, the protestant folk over in Sandy Row are ahead of you—get busy!"

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"And in Sandy Row the Protestant working women in living like animals in a compound. Fall Protection of the barricade yet? The Catholic working women in living like animals in a compound. Fall Protection of the barricade yet? Why, the protestant folk over in Sandy Row are ahead of you—get busy!"

"No use go "Protection of the working women in living like animals in a compound. Fall Protection of the barricade yet? The barricade yet? The barricade yet? The barricade yet? The barricade y porting an Irish worker to America.
"Irish activities in America mean

land on vacation from America used ligious" antagonisms. to tell their friends what a grand country America was. "The old folks used to get money

since the crisis. The people lief fight last year was one great teacher. British machine guns did don't look to America for a lead any

don't look to America for a lead any more. They know there's unemployment there. And that brings them around to thinking about Russia, where there's no unemployment. "So the bosses, knowing the discontent, peddle more lies about the Soviets. The same old lies—people living like animals in a compound. children taken away at birth and given to the state."

about the same time I went on the run. One capitalist government deporting an Irish worker to Ireland—the other capitalist government deporting an Irish worker to Ireland—British interests in Ireland, and Irish interests i pro-British archbishop said over a hundred years ago. Of course the British boss-and the Irish Catholic a lot to the people at home. Especially since the crisis. Before the and Protestant boss—knew the truth crisis, boys and girls returning to Ire- of the warning. They inflamed "re-

Falls Road is the Catholic section of Belfast. Sandy Row, the Protest-ant. Years ago it was not safe for from their relatives in America. It was propaganda for the capitalist system, you might say. Every Sunday at Mass you used to be able to Row. Members of the same trade

not distinguish between the Protestant and Catholic workers' stomachs. were three stores, all trying to live for the workers fought together for relief. They won it too—relief scales relatives in America. That doesn't tinued its tramway service a workrelief. They won it too—relief scales were tripled. "The Catholic working women in

you are. Get busy!"
"Catholic workers who had fought with the I.R.A. and Protestant work-

and 25 Per Cent Increase

"No use going to Scotland now, in people from outside ahead of you—get busy!'

"And in Sandy Row the Protestant working-women scolded their men like this:

"The Catholics are putting up a might buy a couple of pounds of thorities had a completed their men like this:

"The Catholics are putting up a might buy a couple of pounds of thorities had a couple of pounds of thor might buy a couple of pounds of thorities have been bacon now and again. Many live away the machinery. mainly on spuds when the crop's "Dublin's unemploy

good. with the I.R.A. and Protestant workers who had served with the B. Specials—auxiliary crown forces in Ulster during the trouble—both reported to the strike committee for active service. They did fine work when they helped throw up the barricades and fought side by side against all the forces of the state—police, soldiers, armored cars, machine guns, for three days.

"MOW about the conditions of the farmers. Take the case of the service with the priest or with one of the priest or with one of the bind pension though he wasn't quite blind pension. They did fine work they get cash relief, with 25 per cent increase.

"That's how the roots of Communism are being laid in Ireland. I know the vorkers and formers are big men on the County Council to get that. One party that did spy work against our committee got the blind pension though he wasn't quite blind pension. They did fine they get cash relief, with 25 per cent increase.

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mean a thing now. In so-called ers' delegation marched all the way normal times the heads of the famito Dublin. 162 miles without a lift. "The Catholic working women in Falls Road scolded their menfolk like this: 'Is that all you're doing against the police? Haven't you built the barricade yet? Why, the protestant folk over in Sandy Row are work on the job. Or they may be

> thorities have been forced to take "Dublin's unemployed used to ge relief in kind, They put up a good fight, now they get cash relief, with

chines that break stones faster than