America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

> Eastern New York: Mostly cloudy Saturday; possibly showers.

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MINERS DEFY U. M. W. A. HEADS, CODE; SPREAD STRIKE

Roosevelt Gives A Billion For War As Millions Are Starving

CLOSES IN ON HAVANA Cuts Relief

N. Y. Workers to Show Solidarity at Many Meets Tonight

HAVANA, Cuba, Sept. 22. lantic fleet closed in today to- months ago, he has authorized ward the city of Havana as the expenditure of about one the recently established Grau billion dollars for the financing San Martin government is beginning of the greatest war program in the to totter under the impact of the history of the country.

Workers and peasants rising in mass

The Roosevelt program for the

They carry machine guns, airplane bombs, and poison gas tanks. Regi- March, the Reconstruction Finance ments of troops and marines are drawn up in battle formation, ready for instant landing if the upsurge of the Cuban workers and peasants threatens to overwhelm the present Cuban government, with the setting up of a revolutionary government openly hostile to the imperialist rule of Wall Street.

The capital city is facing a food 000,000. shortage as the warehouse workers and other groups continue their strikes against the Grau government. This government is already receiving the favorable notice of the United States as it becomes clearer that Grau San Martin fully intends to states the Well-County of protect the Wall Street investments every \$1 for relief. in Cuba.

Secretary of State Hull has seized while he has been turning a deaf upon reports of an alleged looting of ear to the needs of the jobless on the an American's home by Cuban workers. No details are given. But Hull has intimated that he will demand an "Investigation" by the American Embassy. At the same time, he has given orders for more virilance that the budget", Roosevelt has been pouring a colossal fortune into preparations for war. an American's home by Cuban workgiven orders for more vigilance the has authorized \$600,000,000 for among the fleet vessels lying close to the Army and Navy as part of the

the City of Havana. the City of Havana.

In the interior of the island, rebel bands of reactionary officers are organizing for attacks on the Grau ised for schools, roads, hospitals.

Imperialist League, workers in vari- planes. ous sections of the city will join in torch-light parades and demonstrations against U. S. intervention in Cuba. Preceding the demonstrations barracks will be a series of open-air meetings. The schedule follows

Downtown: Parade will start at Rutgers Square at 8 o'clock and march to the mass rally at 10th and Second Ave. Open air meetings will be held at Bleecker and Sixth Ave., Broome and Clinton St., Hamilton Fish Park, Fourth St. and Ave. B. and Ave. A. 12th St. and Ave. A, 13th St. and Second Ave.
Midtown, East Side: Parade will

start at 7 p. m., at First Ave. and 14th St. and march along First Ave. to 33rd St. and Second Ave. Meetings will be held at 15th St. and Ave. A and 19th St. and First Ave. West Side, parade will start from 25th St. and Eighth Ave. and march to Columbus Circle. Meetings will be held at 32nd St. and Ninth Ave., 53rd St. End Ave.

Lower Bronx mass rallies at 161st St. and Prospect Ave. and at Wilkins and Intervale Ave. Open air meetand Intervale Ave. Open air meetings at 169th St. and Grant Ave. and at Ward and Westchester Ave.

Upper Bronx: Mass rallies at Prospect and Tremont Ave., 174th St. and

ger Aves., Fordham Road.

Brooklyn, Red Hook Section: Mass

rally at Columbia and Degrew St., and Walton Ave.; Brownsville, Mass rally at Hopkinson and Pitkin Aves.; Mass rally at Schenectady Ave. and

Bronx Meeting Tonight.

NEW YORK.—Five open-air ral-lies against U. S. intervention in Cuba will be held tonight in the Bronx under the auspices of Bronx Section 15 of the Communist Party, at the following places: 174th St. and Vyse Ave., Prospect and Tremont Aves., Claremont Parkway and Washington Ave., Allerton and Cruger Aves., Fordham Road and Wal-

Workers Celebrate C. P. Anniversary

NEW YORK .- As we went to press workers were still arriving at St. Nicholas Arena on West 66th Street to celebrate the 14th Anniversary of the Communist Party

last night.
Monday's Daily Worker will carry a complete account of the celebration.

Expenditure

Gov't Relief Program Now Worse Than Under Hoover

By MILTON HOWARD. NEW YORK, Sept. 22 .-Ten battleships of the At- Since Roosevelt took office six

The Roosevelt program for the millions of jobless workers has turned American battleships are out to be more harsh and cruel for cleared for instant action. They are the workers, more tenderly solicitous now fully within gun-fire distance of the capitalists than the Hoover the heart of the city.

Since Roosevelt took office in Corporation has granted only \$67,-000,000 for the relief of the unemployed. And of this not all has been spent.

But during this time, Roosevelt's chosen head of the R. F. C. authorized loans to banks, railroad companies, trust companies, etc., of \$736,-The Hoover ratio of R. F. C. loans

was \$10 for the banks and railroads to every \$1 for relief.

Billion for Army-Navy.

regular budget.

government which they find too slow Roosevelt has already authorized \$238,000,000 for the largest Naval construction program in history. He has authorized an additional NEW YORK .- Called by the Anti- \$19,000,000 to the Navy for bombing

He has granted the Army \$10,000,-(CONTINUED ON PAGE 3)

Vets' Enemies Meet Roosevelt on Bonus

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 22 .-The commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars visited President Roosespecial session of congress to enact the bonus. Van Zandt was accompanied by Major General Frank Hines, director of the veterans administration, and G. K. Brobek Lord zation. Hines is a bitter enemy of the veterans' bonus and is carrying the Soviet foreign office.

was Gregory Weinstein, representing sands of persons were turned away from the Supreme Court building as out the cuts against the ex-service-

men instituted by Roosevelt. The president promised the group, a sight-seeing tour, accompanied by the would consider their proposals. Weinstein and other Soviet officials.

Record War Coal Code Proves That N. R. A. Means Slavery VOTE STRIKE IN WEST VA.;

agreement is signed by John L. Lewis and the coal operators. This eement is to be approved by President Roosevelt.

What is the meaning of this agreement in the light of previous promises of Roosevelt? Roosevelt and the A. F. of L. officials held up the bait of "collective bargaining" to win the support of the workers for the NRA. In his last radio speech on the NRA Roosevelt told the workers they had certain rights which would be preserved for them. He told the workers they could elect their own representatives, that they had the right to belong to unions of their own choosing.

We can now test these promises in the light of this latest wage agreement under the coal code. Does this represent a fulfillment of these promises? On the contrary. An attempt is made to wipe out every vestige of the workers' rights.

WHAT is written in the coal code wage agreement affects every worker in the country because it is a culmination of the strike-breaking policy of the bosses under the NRA. Right in the heart of the coal wage agreement we read he follow-

"A strike or stoppage of work on the part of the mine workers shall be a violation of this agreement. Under no circumstances shall the operator discuss the matter under dispute with the mine committee or any representative of the United Mine Workers of America

during suspension of work in violation of this agreement." This is slavery in every sense of the word. No matter what the conditions in the mines, no matter what the boss orders the men to do, no matter how much wages are cut, the men are forbidden to strike. Even worse. Under no circumstances, it is provided, shall the boss discuss the matter with the workers' own elected mine committee. He is not supposed to discuss it even with the UMWA representatives. The miners must stay on the job. They cannot use their organized force to fight slavery conditions. They are shackled and hogtied.

What has become of the sham about collective bargaining? What has become of the right to strike? Where is the meaning in the supposed right of the workers to elect their own representatives or to belong to unions of their own choosing?

All the lying promises and phrases of Roosevelt and the A. F. of L. officials concerning the NRA are wiped out with one stroke of the pen. And behind this agreement stands all the suppressive forces of the government-the courts, police, and the army.

BUT the A. F. of L. officials, in general, and John L. Lewis, in particular, were not content with this collossal treachery. They handed the coal operators still more powers. To make assurance doubly sure, the wage agreement provides that

no matter what the conditions of work and no matter what the grievance of the miners: "There shall be no suspension of work on account of such differences."

Everything is ordered exactly as the exploiters want it. They can cut wages. They can increase hours. They can fire workers for any reason they please. But the men are supposed to stay at work while

John L. Lewis (who perpetrated this betrayal) negotiates. No matter what the results of the negotiation-even if it results in still worse conditions—the men are ordained not to strike, not to stop work.

BUT even that is not enough. To rivet the chains of slavery still tighter on the miners, the coal code wage agreement provides: "The management of the mine, the direction of the working force and the right to hire and discharge are vested exclusively in the oper-

ator, and the United Mine Workers of America shall not abridge these Every union miner who acts contrary to the wishes of the operators can be fired without question. Any deed to smash the miners' union

is approved in advance by the UMWA officials. The right of the worker is completely crushed. He has no right to strike. He has no right to protest his slavery. He must remain at work, if the boss wishes, under any conditions; and he may be fired, for any

unstated reason, if the boss so desires. This is the poisonous fruit of the NRA. It applies not only to miners but is a blow to every worker. Under the auto code, the A. F. of L. officials approved the open shop and company unions. They set up antistrike boards. They tried to drive the silk strikers and shoe workers back to work under starvation conditions.

But this latest deed outshadows all the rest in its vile treachery. EVERY new code, every new deed of the A. F. of L. officials on the NRA

Labor Board, every act of the government and the bosses under the NRA has served to forge new chains of slavery for the entire working class. No sell-out, no betrayal is too low for the A. F. of L. bureaucrats on

the NRA. Nor have these gentlemen exhausted in the least their knavery and viciousness in this new charter of slavery.

It will be followed by similar documents for other workers. Already the government and coal company armed forces are preparing to shoot down the Pennsylvania miners resisting this slave pact.

WITH the 53rd A. F. of L. convention soon to open in Washington, A. F. of L. members should not let this baldest piece of treachery, ever so openly committed in American labor history, go without an answer. A fight against the bureaucrats who are capable of even worse crimes should reach into every A. F. of L. local, should become an organized fight through a powerful rank and file opposition. The miners again are giving the lead in this, forging bonds of rank and file unity through the

united front march into Pennsylvania. From the very beginning of the NRA, the Communist Party branded the act as a slavery act. Every deed of the NRA leaders since then has

confirmed this estimation. Now its slavery provisions are written so that the purpose of the N.R.A. should be clear to all. Full responsibility for it lies squarely with the A. F.

The workers' answer should be a still more determined effort to organize, to fight against this proposed slavery, and to preserve their rights by the broadest united front struggle

PLAN MARCH INTO PENNA. **WHERE 60,000 ARE STRIKING**

Gov't and Company Gunmen Preparing Terror Against Miners; U.M.W.A. Leaders Thrown Out of Meeting: Miners Reject Code

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 22.—Hundreds of Pennsylvania miners brok through the police lines marching across the state line to Scots Run, West Virginia, where a huge meeting of miners was held.

All Scots Run mines decided to strike on Monday and spread the strike throughout Northern West Virginia. UMWA organizers were bodily thrown out of the meeting and told never to

West Virginia mine.

Pennsylvania.

strike that field.

and union recognition.

State, local and company police are preparing to prevent the West Vir-

ginia miners from entering Pennsyl

vania in the proposed mass march to

A serious situation is expected as

the West Virginia Miners are deter-

mined to cross the state line into

Westmoreland. Pa., miners are

planning a march to Indiana County,

the heart of Central Pennsylvania, to

The government and the coal op-

erators are planning a reign of ter-ror as the miners refuse to accept the

slavery code, and the eight-hour day, demanding a lik-hour day, more pay

All locals of the United Mine

Workers of America rejected the in-

structions of John L. Lewis and other

U.M.W.A. officials, to resume work

demanding the removal of Lewis and

join the Pennsylvania strikers.

NMU Urges Miners A huge mass meeting of Pennsylvania and West Virginia miners will be held Saturday on the state line to discuss the spreading of the strike, which undoubtedly will effect every to Extend Strike, Fight Slave Code

Reject Strikebreaking Pact,' Statement Tells Miners

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 22.-Urg-WA officials and to enlarge the strike of 60,000 miners in order to defeat the slavery code, the National Miners' Union, through its officers, Tom Myerscough, president, and Frank Borich, secretary, has issued a statement today on the present strike situation. The statement reads:

"While 60,000 Pennsylvania miners are striking and making definite preparations to spread the strike to West Virginia, Ohio and Central Pennsylvania, and while strikes loom in every coal field in the country against long-standing starvation, John L. Lewis, in order to break these strikes and save the coal operators profits signed an agreement to-day that fastens a new slavery on

"The wage agreement made public today outlaws the present and all future strikes.

"The very heart says: 'A strike or stoppage of work on the part of the mine workers shall be a violation of this agree-shall be a violation of this agree-determined to establish the full right ment. Under no circumstances shall to strike. Arkansas, Oklahoma the operators discuss the matter un-Miners Vote Strike der dispute with the mine committee ing held in all sections planning the or any representative of the United consolidation of the miners' strike Mine Workers during suspension of and rank and file control.

GALLUP, N. M., Sept. 22.—After work in violation of this agreement. pany thugs and federal troops, strik-ers on the picket lines this morning faced an attack by Bill Reese, organ-faced an attack by Bill Reese, organ-ing facet an attack by Bill Reese, organ-

"The NMU urges the miners by

AIR STRIKE LOOMS AS WAGE

the country loomed as a wage war red during the season because of the

not be difficult to achieve

his gang. The capitalist press carries frantic appeals to the miners to return to work. The miners are destroying the to go back.

papers and Lewis' letters telling them Frick Company gunmen continue to ambush militant miners, beating

many and arousing indignation and

National Miners Union membera "The Lewis agreement has for its and sympathizers are elected as offi-

izer of the United Mine Workers of "The miners so far have rightly breaking agreement giving the minAmerica. A dangerous chemical was and correctly defied Lewis and have ers a militant policy for strike conduct to victory.

"The National Miners' Union calls ing planned by the N.M.U. A series of mass meetings are be-Locals of the U.M.W.A. are prepar-

ing for the adoption of resolutions condemning Lewis and the whole U.M.W.A. leadership, demanding a new rank and file leadership.

300 Boys Strike when High School Refuses To Pay Doctor Bills

PITTSTON, Pa. — Three hundred boys of the Pittston High School went on strike yesterday in support of the school football squad which had WAR CONTINUES started the strike when the Athletic CHICAGO.—A general strike of Association announced that it would the pilots of the leading air lines of not be responsible for injuries incur-

War Vets Send Delegates Vyse Ave., Claremont Parkway and Washington Ave., Allerton and Cruger Aves., Fordham Road. to Congress Against War

way to attend the U. S. Congress Against War which opens here next Friday evening with mass meetings in Mecca Temple and St. Nicholas Arena.

Barbusse, Browder Among Speakers at Big Anti-War Meet

Henri Barbusse, noted French author, and Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party of the United States, will head the list of speakers at the two public mass meetings which open the United States Congress Against War next Friday evening at Mecca Temple and St. Nicholas Arena.

Other speakers include Professor Aliens Goldschmidt, Devere Allen, A. J. Muste, William Pickens, Harriet Stanton Blatch and William N Jones. Reinhold Niebuhr of the Fellowship of Reconciliation will be chairman at the Mecca Temple meeting, while J. B. Matthews will preside at the St. Nicholas Arena meeting.

NEW YORK .- A large number of world war veterans are now on their The vets will help plan a program of action against impending new

> ported yesterday to the Arrangements Committee of the U.S. Congress Against War by Harold Hickerson, of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's

Flyer, Wife Warmly

LENINGRAD, Sept. 22.-Col. and

Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh arrived

They landed at the seaplane air-

After the luncheon Col. and Mrs.

Lindbergh motored about the city in

Barbusse, Browder Among Speakers

Efforts by the Arrangements Committee of the United States Congress Against War to rally to its support A. F. of L. labor are meeting with considerable response, with Emil Reive, President of one of the largest
American F. of L. unions, the
American Federation of Hosiery
Workers, claiming a membership of
75,000, accepting an invitation to speak at the opening public mass speak at the opening public mass in," indicating strongly that the reception of the Congress in Mecca Nazi provocateur has strong confi-Temple and in St. Nicholas Arena, on

Friday evening, Sept. 29, on the same present trial unharmed.

night that Henri Barbusse, noted Professor Karl Borhoeffer, an

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

Lindberghs Arrive Van der Lubbe, Nazi's Chemical Thrown in the Soviet Union Tool, Plays Court Role on Gallup Pickets

Imbecile Being Used by Hitler Regime in Plot to Execute 4 Communists

LEIPZIG, Sept. 22.-The Nazi provocateur, Marinus van der Lubbe, here at 1.50 p. m. today after a 200 continued to hold the center of the stage as the trial in connection with mile flight from Helsingfors, across the Reichstag fire entered its second day. Nominally a defendant-although clearly a Nazi tool-Van der Lubbe

port and were warmly greeted by aviation officials, a number of scienthe Communist deputies in the Geraviation omerals, a number of scientists as well as representatives of the Foreign Office at Moscow.

A luncheon in honor of the Lindberghs was arranged at the Astoria Hotel. In attendance were military Hotel. In attendance were military are convicted the presentative of the strike are convicted to the presentative of the SMICH. Ark Two thousands and correctly defied Lewis and have organized at he men, women and children, causing severe burns of the eyes and faces. Six had to be taken to the hospital as a result.

America. A dangerous chemical was and correctly defied Lewis and have organized at he men, women and children, causing severe burns of the eyes and faces. Six had to be taken to the hospital as a result.

FORT. SMICH. Ark Two thousands and correctly defied Lewis and have organized at historic strike to end starvation.

"The National Miners' Union calls on all miners to reject the strike-breaking agreement and to continue breaking agreement and to continue nists are convicted, the prosecution

"Public" Trial for 115

lative representative of the organi- of the hosts at the luncheon. He the second day of the trial. Thou-

the first time. Hays was a member of the International Commission of port in which it cleared the Commu-nists of the Reichstag fire charge and directly accused the Nazis of being responsible for the crime.

Van der Lubbe Plays Role
The trial thus far has shown that
Van der Lubbe is playing a role for
the benefit of the prosecution and
the Fascist government of Germany, world war. Fifteen delegates of war veteran organizations in California and is continuing the services he are "beating their way" across the first rendered when he acted on or-

first rendered when he acted on orders of the storm troopers who staged the fire in the Reichstag building last February—a deed calculated to justify the violent suppression of the Communist Party of Germany.

Van der Lubbe's testimony indicates that he obviously expects the Nazis to keep the promise made him long ago if he plays his role to the end. That he is incredibly stupid and in all likelihood an imbecile does not invalidate the suspicion that he is acting a theatrical role in the trial acting a theatrical role in the trial designated by the Nazis.

(Continued on Page 2)

resisting the attacks of mine comis being tried on the same indictment as four leading Communists: Ernst

NEW YORK. — With Harlem aroused over the action of the position of approval a resolution to shouts of approval a resolution to win an agreement and to communication and spread the strike.

"The NMU urges the miners by their own action to win an agreement and to communication to the position of approval a resolution to win an agreement and to communication the strike.

This morning Mark Shahian, eyewitness to the murder of Matthews, trict president, kept out all attempts Jurists which just adjourned its sessions in London after rendering a reMedalie's office, accompanied by his will visit U. S. District Attorney to repudiate openly the Lewis sell-

Interest in the trial continued on he second day of the trial. Thou- ands of persons were turned away rom the Supreme Court building, as from a meeting in his church to sands of persons were turned away from the Supreme Court building, as the much-touted "public" trial has been arranged to provide accommodations for only 115 spectators.

Arthur Garfield Hays, American attorney who had been barred from taking an active part in the defense, and active part in the defense part in the coal code was signed. It will affect t

cials were present. A group under the influence of Fowler, who is dis-

attorney, Edward Kuntz of the International Labor Defense. Meetings are being held in both between pliots and operators conternational Labor Defense. Meetings are being held in both between pliots and operators conternational Labor Defense.

A Challenge to Action

PROM Detroit, we receive the following telegram challenging all other "Six hundred workers tonight packed Finnish Hall enthusiastically

eting the Daily Worker film showing and responding to the call of

hn Schmies. Communist candidate for mayor. "The workers pledged to bend all their energies to put the drive over, and to increase the circulation of the Daily Worker. "We send you from tonight's meeting \$75, and urge the Chicago workers not to miss the showing of the film "1905" for the benefit of the

WE KNOW that this means the beginning of action in Detroit in the drive for \$40,000 to sustain the Daily Worker in its new make-up and Every district, every worker should take up this challenge and speed

the collection drive to insure the continuation of the six and eight page On the same day we received the above telegram, the following sage also was sent to us: "Yesterday the Finnish Workers' Federation, National Executive Com-

mittee adopted a resolution calling for support of the Daily Worker by its local organizations. To give this drive for finance, for the Daily

Worker a real start, the Finnish Federation Executive Committee donated \$150 to the Daily Worker.

"By this action it calls upon other language organizations to follow the example of the Finnish Federation Executive Committee,' Here is another challenge.

BOTH of these challenges should be followed by action.

The drive has been going along too slow in the past. Now it is beginning to show signs of momentum, but the results are entirely too small. The Daily Worker is beginning to feel heavily the growing debts incident to the establishment of the extra pages and new features.

The funds coming in so far have not been sufficient to take care of the day's deficits on which they were received. But with the spirit expressed in the two messages we publish today, with every worker getting behind these drives, the \$40,000 campaign should

The total received for Sept. 21 is \$267.03 Previous total1847.75

COPS ATTACK CROWD AFTER N. J. Silk Owners REV POWELL BARS CHURCH Threaten To Open Mills on Monday FOR WELFARE ISLAND MEET

False Friends of Scottsboro Boys Work With Tammany; Young Worker Beaten and Jailed

NEW YORK .- Police Thursday night attacked a crowd of nearly 500 at a meeting in front of the Abyssinian Church, 132 West 138th St., after Rev. A. Clayton Powell, Jr., pastor of the church, refused to permit the use of the church for a protest against the murder of James Matthews, young Negro, on Welfare Island. The meeting had been arranged by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, the

cerned with whitewashing Tammany

shown by his action in barring the

Welfare Island protest meeting. Pre-

riously he had agreed to a meeting

the Welfare Island protest meeting,

Rev. Powell backed down, thus show-

the Scottsboro boys and spoke at

Series of Articles on

NRA by Earl Browder

To Begin on Monday

The first of series of articles by

Earl Browder, Secretary of the Communist Party, called "What Every Worker Should Know About The NRA?" will be printed Mon-day. The series will then continue

for the rest of the week. They are a simple, clear, fundamental

analysis of the purpose and results of the NRA as it affects the

daily life of the working class.

Do not miss the first installment!

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50 East 13th St.

Tallapoosa sharecroppers case

of prison murders of Negroes,

Communist Party, Harlem section, pose of the murder of Matthews had and the I. L. D. A large number of thrown fear into the officials respondignant at the pastor's action in for-That Rev. Powell, who is a member of the NRA Committee, is more conbidding the use of the church.

Responding to a "riot" call, sent to the West 135th St. station, a small army of police and plainclothesmen rushed to the scene of the meeting and began merciless clubbing of the workers, after the latter had refused

Men and women were trampled and clubbed even after they had been knocked down. Casualties, however, were reported among the police, too, and two cops were later treated for minor injuries in the Harlem hos-

Young Worker Beaten.

Isadore Dorfman, à 19-year old needle trades worker was severely beaten. He was clubbed and punched and even when he lay on the ground aped their feet on his face. When he was first rushed to the Harlem hospital it was feared that he may have suffered internal injuries. Although bruised and battered, Dorf-man was yesterday taken from the hospital by police and lodged in the West 135th St. station charged with

simple assault and resisting arrest." He will come up for trial Monday morning in Washington Heights Magistrates Court, 151st St. between Convent and Amsterdam Aves. Robert Minor, Communist candi-

date for mayor of New York, James W. Ford, Harlem organizer of the munist Party and candidate for vice-president in the last presidential election, spoke to the crowd in front of the church. Minor, who himself had served a term on Welfare Island for leading an unemployed demonstration on March 6 1930, said that the Daily Worker ex-

(Brooklyn)

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for Brownsville Workers!

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BEER TAVERN 137 Third Avenue Between 14th and 15th Streets

PATERSON, N. J., Sept. 22. — The general strike committee, in statement to all silk and dye strikers urging one united strike front, calls the strikers to turn out to a mass demonstration Saturday at Sandy Hill Park. The statement says in part:

"Members of the Associated (U.T.W.): Now is the time to present one united front against the bosses' attempt to open up the mills on Monday, Assemble at your own strike headquarters on Saturday morning and march with your own slegans and banners to the main demonstration at Sandy Hill Park. The Associated Silk Workers Union is invited to select their own speakers for the demonstra-

Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, will adthan he is in preventing a repetition dress the strike demonstration.

PATERSON, N. J., Sept. 22 .- Although local papers announce that the manufacturers intend to reopen in Alabama. When the plans were changed and it was decided to hold the mills on Monday and feature in their headlines that the silk mill owners are organizing to break the strike, afternoon papers indicate an ing himself to be a servile agent of impending change of policy among the employers of the Institute of Tammany Hall. During the past few months he pretended a solicitude for Dyers and Painters.

Announcements said to come from the Institute declare that the em-ployers have a new plan of action that will meet the demands of the strikers. The report which is un-official declares that: "If the plan is acceptable to the workers of both the NTW and UTW and there is little doubt that they will accept there is little need for the new conciliator designated by the Labor Board. How-ever the Labor Board and the Board of Trustees of the Institute have yet to agree."

The Union has received no information from any source in regard to the proposals of the manufacturers and is continuing its preparations for a mass demonstration on Saturday at Sandy Hill Park and will mebilize the strikers on the picket lines to keep the mills shut Monday.

The National Labor Board appointed Richard Newstadt as conciliator the union's general secretary. They today to take charge of the strike failed to find him, however. situation. This comes after a letter of protest had been sent by the Gen-for a demonstration against police eral Strike committee of the Nation-brutality and frame-ups at City Hall al Textile Union to Senator Wagner of the National Labor Board demanding the removal of Moffit, the present U.S. Labor conciliator, on the ground that he has deliberately excluded official representatives of the dye strikers, the NTWU from negotiations.

The letter declared that formal application for a hearing has been filed but the application remains unan-swered. The NRA makes it compulrepresentatives chosen by the workers, yet Moffit and the Institute have flagrantly violated these provisions. The strikers will remain out on strike and keep the mills closed until the

A gigantic turnout is expected at Sandy Hill Park Saturday when the strikers will give their determined answer to any attempt to break the The judge's decision will be rendered to John the workers the workers to John the worke strike Monday.

demands of the strikers are won, the

Open Air Meeting.

An open air meeting under the auspices of Units 1 and 8 of section 11 will be held tonight at 8 p. m. at 8th Ave. and 45th St., Brooklyn. The speakers will be H. Johnson, Pinkson and Sherman J. Wirkula.

129 EAST 34th STREET

Gutters of New York



Racket No. 1: The push-cart peddler racket-The above cartoon is the first of a series exposing New York rackets. ey will appear from time to time.

All comrades who know of or have been victimized by any of the ousand and one rackets which infest the city, are invited to write us about their experiences so they can be picturized in this series. Address: Del, co Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St.

Frame-Up Seen in Threat to Arrest Shoe Union Heads

Plan Demonstration at City Hall Monday as Arrests Grow; N. R. A. Calls Union to Meet With Bosses

NEW YORK .- That the shoe manufacturers are preparing another frame-up similar to that of the four union organizers in Jersey City but this time involving the heads of the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union was indicated when two detectives and police called at union headquarters Thursday night with warrants seeking to arrest Fred Biedenkapp,

The Union is mobilizing its forces

Monday morning at 10 a.m. Moving to bring about a mediation of the shoe strike, Henry F. Wolff of the Mediation Board of the NRA today wired to the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union informing them of a preliminary conference ar-

Fred Biedenkapp, Frank Costello, a ranks remained intact. Not a sin-representative of the I. Miller strike gle striker has accepted the offer of nmittee, I. Rosenberg, represent- working under a scab union.

At the Prospect Avenue Station, Bronx BAR and GRILL

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3 days..\$6.50

4 days, .8.00

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Saturdays 10:00 A.M., 3 P.M. and 7 P.M. Take Lexington Avenue White Plains

ROUND TRIP FARE: \$3.00

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Road Express. Stop at Allerton Avenue Station.

after a study of the affidavits submitted. To date more than 80 shoe strikers have been arrested as a result of the drive to terrorize and intimidate the strikers and smash the strike by injunction. On Thursday morning, 40

arrested in their headquarters at 845 2nd Ave. They were piled into three patrol wagons and brought to court. The owners of the Comfort Slipper ranged with the shoe and slipper Co. and other slipper manufacturers employers' associations and "unions concerned" for Monda, September to work and promise to help the swered. The NRA makes it compul-sory for the employers to deal with Union to send its representatives. The Union committee attending are announced as opening for the rethe conference on Monday includes: turn of the workers, the strikers'

strikers of the Delman Shoe Co. were

ing the slipper strikers, Bernstein, organizer of the stitchdown strikers figured in many previous strikes of organizer of the stitchdown strikers and George Martin of the shoe restatement that his actions were due to the refusal of the Institute and the employes to deal with the NTWU.

organizer of the stitchdown strikers and George Martin of the shoe restatement that his actions were due to the refusal of the Institute and the employes to deal with the NTWU.

On Monday night a mass likes of the union has started again. Leaf-statement that his actions were due to the refusal of the Industrial that the Independent American League Against the Communist Prop-Jacquard manufacurers are report- meeting will be held at Arcadia Hall, aganda in the USA carry a slandered as facing a terrific loss and have asked Mayor Hinchcliffe to interfere conference to the strikers.

Historia with the conference of the result of the ous attack on the Communist Party.

The leaflets seek to break the strikers. in the strike and reopen negotiations. No further hearings on the perma- and urge the workers to join the

SAMBERG'S War Vets Sending Delegates to Meet

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

French author, and Earl Browder, General Secretary, Communist Party, U.S.A., will also address the Con-

Other speakers at this anti-war meeting will include Professor Alfons Goldshmidt, exiled by the Nazis from Germany, Devere Allen, editor of the World Tomorfow, A. J. Muste, C. P. L. A., William Pickens, Field Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of the Colored People, Harriet Stanton Blatch, outstanding woman-pacifist, William N.

Congress

reception at Mecca Temple, while
J. B. Matthews, also of the Fellowship of Reconciliation, will preside
at the reception on the same night,
September 29. in St. Nicholas Arena.

York University, who was a delegate to the Amsterdam Anti-War Congress and a representative of the Turkish Consulate in New York.

NOTICE ON GREETINGS! All greetings from organizations (minimum 82) and individuals (25 cents) for the official program of

City Events

By del

Open "Daily" Fund Drive. Launching their extensive program to gain their voluntarily established quota of \$5,000 to be donated to the \$40,000 Daily Worker Fund, the Daily Worker Volunteers of New York will conduct an Indian Summer Festival Dance this evening, at the Workers Center, 35 E. 12th St.

Announce Open Forum. With Mrs. Williana Burroughs scheduled to speak on "How the NRA Affects the Negro Worker," the first Open Forum and general discussion sponsored by the Har-lem Workers School will be held Sunday evening, September 24, at the Harlem Workers School, 200 West 135th Street.

J. Tauber to Speak.

Under the auspices of the Fili-pino Anti-Imperialist League and the International Labor Defense, Joseph Tauber, I. L. D. defense attorney, will address a mass meeting at 186 15th Street, Brooklyn, tonight, calling for the release of the Filipino political prisoners, Crisanto Evangelista, S. D. Capa-ducia, Dominador Ambrosio and

Retail Tailors' and Cleaners' Mass Meeting.

the retail tailors and cleaners will be helpless setups. (The Boxing Comheld tomorrow at 3 p.m., at 144 E. mission acted on this matter only 16th St. There will be a report on yesterday.) the scab tactics of the A. F. of L. of-

Painters' Fraction Meet. Members of the Alteration Painters' Union are called to attend a general fraction meeting at the Workers' Center tonight at 7 p.m.

Shoe Repairers' Membership Meeting. All shoe repairers, hat cleaners and

bootblacks are called to a member-ship meeting of their union Sunday, 10 a.m., at Irving Plaza Hall, Irving Place and 15th St.

Speakers' Conference. The Harlem Agitprop Committee has established a Speakers' Conference for all Party and Young Communist League speakers in the section, for both indoor and outdoor meetings. The first meeting was held last Sunday, with about 25 present, and an organization was ful for such exposes as one gets. What formed and a program drawn up. I failed to state explicitly in the Conference, together with the Agitprop and the Speakers' Bureau, poses and muckraking are not end will be a mechanism for rotating speakers around the section. It was succeeds in breaking the corrupt Garunanimously decided to hold the con- den's "virtual monopoly." ference weekly until after the elec- Honest Joe Whosis is put in charge Sunday from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Guiterres to Speak.

Isabello Guitteres, young brother of one of the Filipino leaders of the ten or 20 years ago. Fumigating one Communist Party in the Philippines, nest of rats will only drive them to who is now serving an eight year cover in another part of the cellar. prison term, and Joseph Tauber, attorney for the International Labor Defense, will be the outstanding Defense, will be the outstanding speakers at a mass meeting, concert and dance, Saturday, Sept. 23, at 136 brought up to admire ideals of success and achievement which can only considered through crookedness to

Moonlight Sail. Tonight Student Review Moonlight

Subscription \$1.00.

Venezuelian Workers. Venezuelan workers in New York

will today celebrate the opening of the Venezuelan Workers' Center, 1664 Madison Ave., near 110th St., by a program of entainment, beginning at

Nazi Tool Plays Role in Fire Trial

(Continued from Page 1)

alienist brought in by the prosecution, testified that when he saw Van People, Harriet Stanton Blatch, outstanding woman-pacifist, William N.
Jones, and Chiers.

Workmen's Crice Branches Joining

Congress.

Workmen's Crice Branches Joining

Congress. Congress

The Arc Young Branch, Workmen's Circle, Branch No. 1050, announced yesterday election of delegates to the circle about a state of emotional weakening

Congress. The Friends of the Chinese masses against imperialism, also elected delegates. University graduates, some of whom were drilled as reserve office the Lagrangian of the Chinese masses against imperialism, also elected delegates. University graduates, some of whom were drilled as reserve office the Lagrangian of the Chinese masses about a state of emotional weakening which can well vent itself either in crying or laughing." It is to possible that Van der Lubbe is under hypnotic influence?" asked the procedure with transmission of the Chinese masses against imperialism, also elected delegates. University graduates, some of whom were drilled as reserve officers.

of whom were drilled as reserve officers for the U. S. army, are rallying to the support of the anti-war Congress with the Association of Unemployed College Alumni electing a delegation to the Congress.

Reinhold Niebuhr, of the Fellowship of Reconciliation, will act as chairman at the Congress public mass reception at Mecca Temple, while J. B. Matthews, also of the Fellowship J. B. Matthews, also of the Fellowship of the

fute the widely-supported charge that Edmund Heines, a Nezi leader and Phila. Anti-War Meet Tonight
PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 22.—Rebert
Minor, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, J. B.
Matthews, of the Fellowship of ReMatthews, of the Fellowship of Re-Matthews, of the Fellowship of Reconciliation, and John Green will speck at a mass meeting arranged by the Fhiladelphia Committee for the Congress Against War to be held tomorwow night (Saturday) at eight o'clock.

Turkish Workers Hold Meet
NEW YORK.—The Turkish Workers C'ub will hold an anti-war meeting Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock at 269 W. 23th St. Speakers will include Margaret Schlauth of New York University, who was a delegate to the Amsterdam Anti-War Con-

"This kind of reporting," said Judge Buenger benignly, "hurts the cause of complete objectivity."

the United States Congress Against War must be turned in to the office, Room 1610, 104 Fifth Ave., by Mon-



What's Muckraking Worth?

The New York Daily Mirror's Mr. Dan Parker, who came in for a bit of unkind, perhaps injudicially acid commentary in these columns responds with a gracious note: Dear Mr. Newhouse:

I received in today's mail a copy of your column of recent date (there was no way of telling from the clipping the exact date of publication of the article in question). In the course of the article, you state be changed from that of a profit-

that "The fact that he has been concentrating solely on the Garden and neglecting a hun-

I don't think you would have made this statement if you knew me and had followed my column over a period of years. The very fact that I go after the big guys and don't concentrate on inconsequential heels who couldn't come back at me must prove something. However, I don't concentrate on the Garden, as you'll learn by following my column. Only last week, I was firing at the Coney Mass Meeting. Island Stadium for putting Ruby
An organizational mass meeting of Goldstein in, week after week, with

If most of my guns are trained on the Garden at this time, it's for the very good reason that the Garden has driven most competing clubs to the wall and now has a virtual mon-

opoly on running the so-called boxing game. Call me anything you want but insincere. Meantime, best of luck to you in conducting your new sports

> Fraternally yours, -DAN PARKER.

ous doubtings I reserve for practically

everybody and everything. Bitter, bitter life has brought me to this pass. But I did say that Mr. Parker's exposes of Madison Square Garden and the ratty individual he has denominated Sinister J. Influence have been informative and amusing. I did say that one should presumably be grate

Let us assume the Daily Mirror The next conference will be How will that change the situation?

"The so-called boxing game" is not being ruined by individual clubs with or without virtual monopolies. There wasn't any less faking, crookedness or profiteering in the industry five

BOXING is crooked by the very na-ture of the scheme into which i 15th St., Brooklyn, at 7 p. m. cess and achievement which can only Comrade Truesdale, well-known Negro speaker, will also speak. ers, promoters, managers, all want to make money and the few formulae which are available for this attain-ment happen to be crocked.

Tonight Student Review Moonlight
Sail and Dance on the Hudson
aboard the steamer "Scagate."
Music, entertainment. Boat leaves
Pier 6 E. R., Battery at 3:15 p. m.
Pier 6 E. R., Battery at 3:15 p. m. take the trouble to reorganize it. It's not the actors you have to shift, the play has to be rewritten.

In cracking open the sore that is

Madison Square Garden, Dan Parker helps to diagnose a diseased organism that needs the scalpel and not adhe-

By this time you may have gathered I'm advocating drastic changes. Can they be carried through under the given circumstances? Obviously What's there to keep matchmakers

from cutting into the purse of some preliminary boy? What's there to keep fighters with families to sup-port from taking divies? What can prevent a promoter from building third-raters into headline cards? Certainly not the Boxing Commission. Certainly not sporadic exposes The status of the sport has to

eering industry and a means of libelihood to a medium of recrea-

dred other fake outfits casts some minor doubts on his sincerity."

Utopian Not at all interpretation in the Soviet Union. Jimmy Johnston, Ruby Goldstein and Madison Square Utopian? Not at all. It's being done Garden will only go when profession-alism goes, they will only go when an entire system whose values they represent goes, values implicit in the existence of Mr. Dan Parker's Dail

> STANDING OF THE CLUBS AMERICAN LEAGUE

 Club
 W. L. P.C.
 Club
 W. L. P.C.

 Wash'ton
 97 49 .664
 Detroit
 70 79 .470

 New York
 87 55 .613
 Chicago
 63 82 .434

 Phila.
 75 88 .524
 Boston
 59 84 .413

 Cleveland
 74 72 .507
 St. Louis
 55 91 .377

No Teams scheduled for today.
NATIONAL LEAGUE Club W. L. P.C. Club W. L. P.C. New York 88 55 615 Pottsburgh 83 65 551 Proklyn 59 84 413 Chicago 82 67 .550 Phila. 56 85 .394 Cincinnatt 57 90 .388

Pittsburgh at St. Louis postponed on ac ount of rain.
Only Boston at Philadelphia played.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE PLAYOFF Rochester at Buffalo, 8:45 P.M. EDT

AMERICAN LEAGUE Inning-by-Inning Scores

T WAS indicated that the doubts on Mr. Parker's sincerity were of a minor nature. These minor, innocubets and Hogan; A. Moore and

GAMES TODAY National League Brooklyn at New York (two games) Cincinnati at Chicago. Boston at Philadelphia (two games)
Pittsburgh at St. Louis.
American League

New York at Boston. Philadelphia at Washington. Chicago at Cleveland. St. Louis at Detroit.

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10 DAYS

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EVENING :: ALL PROFIT FOR THE STRUGGLES OF THE NEEDLE TRADES WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION Specially Reduced Prices for Needle Workers

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Record Army-Navy The Fighting Funds Demanded for Jobless Insurance The American Legion convention in Chicago on Oct. 2-5 will reflect the fight between the betrayed Rank and

Public Works Fund Turned Into a Huge War Preparations Agency; Less Spent for Relief Now Than Under Hoover

(Continued from Page One)

000 for added munitions purchases. He is ready to grant the Navy another \$153,000,000 from the Public Works Fund for modern air bases, Works Fund for modern air bases, "prevent the accumulation of surbombing planes, and battleships. He is considering another \$90,000,000 for effectively pave the way for further the Army for fighting planes, motor- curtailing their production.

One billion dollars for the Army and Navy in six months—and less than one-tenth of that for relief!

than one-tenth of that for relief!

Government Makes Relief Gesture. Yesterday, sitting in the White House. President Roosevelt had to leaping skyward. listen to the blistering accusations of a United Front delegation which included Bill Dunne of the communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League about the swift and unceasing advance of starvation in this country under the NRA.

Today, Roosevelt made a feeble gesture toward providing relief for the millions of workers and their families who face hunger and suffering this winter more stark than at time since the economic crisis struck the capitalist countries of the world like a hurricane.

Roosevelt today authorized the Ag-Administration to spend up to \$75,000,000 for cotton and hogs to provide clothes and meat for job-

Workers Demand "Surplus".

Ever since the crisis began thousands of jobless workers organized in Unemployed Councils have been fighting for the government to turn over to the hungry workers the "surpluses" of farm products lying in the granaries of the speculators.

yesterday is calculated to appear as ers and their families. if the Government is embarking on such a program. Actually, it is not.

ernment estimates of the Labor De- by the working class for the immepartment about the return of two diate creation of a fund for Unemmillion men to work leaves 15,000,000 ployment Insurance, a fund to be adjobless. And so the generous Roose-ministered by the workers themselves. ference between talking and doing; worker and his family to provide food and shelter for the Winter. It is not the starving workers who als into the hands of the millions of ill profit much from Roosevelt's jobless workers and their families.

Rich Planters Benefit

.10 Sympathize. .10 M. Shain .25 Sam Lipshutz

Greenburg I. S.

1.50 (Washington)
1.00 Mrs. I. A. Kozak
Mary Hilinski
1.00 A. W. Royce
1.00 Jedlicka

Frank Rovan

20 Evan Brown

(Calrnbrook)

25 John Pruss

(Johnstown)

A. Varardy German Kizer

Worker C. J. Pinnelly

N. T.
S. Epstein
(New Kensignton)
J.G. Johnson 10
.05

.15 Friend
Tteve Gaviera
.10 Gressman

.10 Mrs. Gaibrish .10 C. Bianco

V. Kranij A. Chirico

DISTRICT 6, CLEVELAND

.50 A. Gurm

D. Durkin

9. MINNEAPOLIS .10 W. Odell

(Togo)

(Togo)

(Meadbrook Wm. Massion

D'STRICT 5. PITTSBURG

Group of Rank and File Mem-bers of ACW 1

Kluchwsky "m. Meyer-

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M. Marcy

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Anna Keskinen E. Lind Mary Turanen J. K.

R. Field
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(Johnstown
Steve Evanoff

(Cleveland) Dr. Lee

J. Yako
A. Yako
J. Poth
Frank Kania
Geo. Stasukewich

DISTRICT Aldrich Koski

John Hrile J. Kloss

A Friend

John Hirsch Mike Galler

John Maki

latest action for the starving job-For on closer examination, it appears that Roosevelt's primary interest in authorizing \$75,000,000 is to

The \$75,000,000 authorization of Roosevelt is merely an extension of of cotton and wheat buying for the purpose of protecting the profits of the rich planters, while costs of grain and cotton for the consumer are sent

It is therefore, obvious the Roosevelt Government has decided to cloak the price-raising, crop-destroying activities of its Agricultural Administration by disguising them as a "re-

As relief, the Roosevelt program is miserably inadequate. As Government subsidy to the cotton planters and wheat speculators, it means more

The Roosevelt government has already spent \$8,000,000 on wheat which "dumping" in foreign markets at panic prices in order to keep bread prices in this country moving upward. The Roosevelt Government has already spent \$5,000,000 of a \$250,000,000 hog buying program, the major por-tion of which has been used to purchase young pigs for drowning in order to raise meat prices. Thousands of hogs purchased by the government to get rid of "surplus" are now rotting in the raliroad yards of Chicago.

Must Fight for Reliem That is the Roosevelt record on The Roosevelt gesture for relief relief payments for the starving work-

The expenditure of these enormous For it is far from certain that all how false, how rotten are the excuses even pass resolutions for the Bonus. of the \$75,000,000 will be appropri- of Roosevelt that relief cannot be But the leaders of the V. F. W. like

> The Government is rich. Its millions can be forced out of the hands of the bankers, Generals, and Admirals into the hands of the millions of

It is the rich cotton planters and machine, while men women and chil-

DISTRICT 14, NEWARK

V. Sankari Olga Saba Carl Johnson "Little Bits" Unit 1 C. P.—

18 members

A. Wandriseo

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P. Norkus A. Simonaitis

J. Kybart T. Turbis (Pittsburgh)

(Mason) Ahia Maki

(Ashland) Mr. & Mrs. San-

10 Reino Harju

Wyoming Unit C. P. U. S. A., Wyoming, Pa.

Revolutionary Greetings on our 14th

Central Committee of Lettish Workers

Alliance of America Greet the Com-

We solidarize ourselves with the Ope

Letter of the Extraordinary Party

Conference and will support the Com-

Revolutionary Greetings on the 14th

from Workers Cooperative Organiza

munist Party as best we can" ____ 5.0

(Mason, Wisc.) Emil Salonen

Unit 1 C. P. 1.05 Unit 3 C. P. DISTRICT 18, WISCONSIN

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(Marengo)
Olga & Eino
Matta
M. Johanson

(High Bridge) Uuno Dale

N. Y. C.

Edelman Linotyping Co

Oscar Hill

Mrs. J. Chambers .10

It is not only the job of the Legion rank and file to oust Commander Johnson but to elect rank and file committees for control of the Legion. Veterans Bureau, Review boards, etc. Commander Johnson's past has been one of hypocrisy and betrayal as far as we are concerned. To cover up this "do nothing" policy of the Legion's National Executive Council, now come forward with a 4point program. But what of Johnson's past? On the first broadcast of President Roosevelt, Johnson anticipating our disgust and revelt against the Economy Bill told us to "stand behind our commander in chief." While throwing verbal brick bats at the National Economy League he did not lift a finger to organize a real fight against the N. E. L. In fact we find the N. E. L. infested with renegade Legion officials like A. B. Roosevelt, Gov. McNutt of Michigan, etc. All in the Same Boat

The American Legion misleaders, together with the leaders of the V. F. W. and D. A. V. regardless of their criticism are no different from the N. E. L., American Veterans Association and U.S. Chamber of Commerce. Why thy sudden interest on the part of the Legion officials in a program? Especially a 4-point program. We never had one before. This 4-point program is a reflection of rank and file sentiment; it may have been hatched by Legion officials but the impetus came from the rank and file. We shall see later why this program is useless and lacking in the demand of the rank and file; because we, although forcing their hand had nothing to do with the actual framing of the 4 points.

What is going on in the veteral world today is a reflection of the economic struggle; proving that the veterans are not a "privileged" class. We, like the rest of the workers, are victims of the break-

down of capitalism. The Veterans of Foreign Wars was forced by their own rank and file to war preparations reveals talk about the "unity of all vets" and of the \$75,000,000 will be appropriated for this purpose.

The figure given by Roosevelt is merely the top figure, the limit beyond which the relief purchases cannot go.

But, even the highly dubious government estimates of the Labor Description.

The star from certain that all how false, now rotten are the excuses of the excuses of the excuses of the star from certain that all how false, now rotten are the excuses of the S75,000,000 will be appropriate for this purpose.

But he leaders of the V. F. W. like tration regarding the elementary rights of workers to organize and that ho exculses coal mining, oil, etc.

The billion spent for war building but talk militantly, pass resolutions, and lobby congress. Proof that these discriminates against workers forth in Section 7 (a) of the Industries such as the elementary rights of workers to organize and that ho exculse coal mining, oil, etc.

It is especially a weapon widely used by the most powerful a mining, oil, etc.

It is especially a weapon widely used by the most powerful regarding the elementary rights of workers to organize and that ho exculse coal mining, oil, etc.

It is especially a weapon widely used by the most powerful a mining, oil, etc.

The billion spent for war building of the Labor shall be granted because of a lack of funds.

The billion spent for war building but talk militantly, pass resolutions, and lobby congress. Proof that these doal mining, oil, etc.

The billion spent for war building but talk militantly, pass resolutions for the Bonus.

The time flowing the policies of the administration of labor shall be granted because of a lack of funds.

The billion spent for war building on the mass strug-site of workers to organize and that ho exculse an Talking and passing resolutions are not enough, these must be backed up ference between talking and doing; and the formulation of codes under this is the difference between the

Greet 14th Party Anniversary erans organization in America today;

for our rights instead of being ma-A. V. and American Legion misleaders nowhere without mass action.

4-Point Program Exposed

"1. A government policy of equal widows and orphans of veterans, of widows and orphans of veterans, of all wars, thus bringing all of the na-tion's veteran wards on a common footing. All discriminations must be footing. All discriminations must be on these points: corrected for all time. "2. A permanent classification and

dependents, to the end that both the government and the veterans shall know what the benefits shall be, and to reduce to a minimum the discontent from maladministration and misadministration of the law. "3. A government policy of entirely adequate provisions, in periods of normal economic conditions, for all veterans with war service-connected disabilities, without regard to their financial status or other means of

Government and not of State and

when it slashed all veterans compencompensations, pensions and disability another "government policy of equal treatment." "All discriminations must be corrected for all time." Not only corrected Mr. Johnson but wiped out. And what discriminations? We know from the past that Mr. Johnson really isn't interested in discrimination. If he was he would fight against the Negro Jim-Crow Posts right in our own ranks. He does not because he dare not attack discrimination openly. To do this would be asking for Unity of Black and White. From all this it

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(To Be Continued)

much trash and demagogy

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New York Workers Demand Release of Reichstag Fire Victims



Fighting off mounted police, 2,000 workers demonstrated before the German Consulate here yesterday

Roosevelt Is Told of Attacks on Workers' Rights and Organizations

Asked for Public Declaration on Right to Strike, Against Government Suppression of Unions, on Auto Open Shop Code, and on Compulsory Arbitration Under NRA

ing statement was handed to President Roosevelt by the united front delegation which saw him Thursday when Bill Dunne exposed the NRA as a "Slavery Act" to Roosevelt.

picketing, freedom from police interference, arbitrary arrest, etc.

This section itself is very vague officials' plans and the rank and file tional variety of interpretation that demands. The National Economy League has clear picture of the administration nothing to fear from Johnson. The policy, with the significant exception Otherwise Roosevelt will go on pouring vast fortunes into the war machine, while men women and chil
Otherwise Roosevelt will go on only fight the Legion officials are applied to employers but that no penalties are applied to employers but that workers attempting that the needs of organized labor board not to strike for a period of an administration board not to strike for a period of six months. This plainly contradicts the working class generally six months. This plainly contradicts the working of Section 7 (a) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (a) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (b) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (a) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (b) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (b) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (a) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (b) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (b) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (b) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (b) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put at once to the growing of section 7 (c) and an end be put wheat speculators who stand to get most of the gravy from Roosevelt's suffering and hunger.

Wheat speculators who stand to get most of the gravy from Roosevelt's suffering and hunger.

Wheat speculators who stand to get dren face another winter of bitter of control of the rank and file. We are suckers pure and simple, suckers and working conditions are the subject of vicious attacks in which the and boobs for taking it on the chin from these fakers. There is only one honest, militant rank and file vets which is running across the country, state and local authorities in scores of places action of control of the rank and file. We are suckers pure and simple, suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the and boobs for taking it on the chin from these fakers. There is only one honest, militant rank and file vets which is running across the country, state and local authorities in scores of places action of control of the rank and file. We are suckers pure and simple, suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the and boobs for taking it on the chin from these fakers. There is only one honest, militant rank and file vets which is running across the country, state and local authorities in scores of places action of control of the rank and file. We are suckers pure and simple, suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure and simple, suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure and simple suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure and simple suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure and simple suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure and simple suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are suckers pure of vicious attacks in which the are fighting with all their heart and soul for the rights of the rank and file—

of places, acting evidently on what they believe to be the administrathis is the Workers Ex-Servicemen's tion's policies, are denying the rights of workers to strike and picket establishments under a code. Police, spefor our rights instead of being ma-ligned and slandered should be de-fended by us; this organization, the fended by us; this organization, the creasing number of instances. Your driving force behind all mass action, own pronouncement, urging a sus-Bonus Marches, relief fights, etc. for veterans is making the V. F. W., D. places a weapon in the hands of the A. V. and American Legion misleaders talk about plans and programs. But authorities who are generally on Soviet Russia, has been approunced all their talk we repeat, will get us their side in industrial disputes and struggles. In view of the conflicting stands taken by the National Recovery Administration in its labor policy "1. A government policy of equal treatment for the veterans and decisions, and in view of the wide-

> (1) The maintenance of the rights "2. A permanent classification and fixed determination of benefits for all picket, without curtailment whatever National Organization of the F. even against establishments operating under the general or special codes or agreements. This right should be maintained inviolate against forms of forcible interference, and irrespective of the character of the organization involved. The political beliefs or sympathies of members of these unions should not affect their

(2) The government should not modify the right of workers to organize in unions of their own choosing pport.

4. A government policy recognizing by requiring workers to join a specific union as a condition of employment. No discrimination should be when without means of support, tolerated against any union. Where charges and wards of the Federal there are two or more unions in the Government and not of State and same industry, they should be recoglocal governments, or public or prinized and dealt with in accordance rate charity."

With the wishes of the workers in these industries. Joint representation on negotiation and grievance com-Point 1.—"A government policy of mittees composed of workers from equal treatment, etc." Well the government was impartial and treated up by free elections, thus assuring of all wars" equally representation for minorities on ed all veterans compenthese committees. Nothing in the sations, pensions and disability al- above shall be construed to be a But does Mr. Johnson de- declaration in favor of the so-called mand restoration of the cuts and open shop or in opposition to what is sometimes called the closed show allowances? No. He merely asks for provided the right of minorities is protected as suggested.

(3) The present situation demands that unions directly or indirectly controlled by employers should be outlawed—the so-called "company unions". They cannot satisfy the conditions laid down for collective bargaining, since they are not the genuine expression of the workers choice. Unless such unions are specifically outlawed, they will continue means by which employers will seek is easy to see that point 1 is just so unions of their own choosing

(4) A public declaration should be issued immediately against the pro-vision in the Auto Code giving employers the right to employ, charge or promote employees accordto "merit". General Johnson has itted that this provision was a admitted that this provision was a mistake. It is opposed by the entire labor movement as a means of discrimination against unions. It should be at once withdrawn since it emasculates the right of workers to or

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The follow- ganize free from interference by em- workers in a given industry to join unions in that industry without dis-(5) In certain industries the em-

tem to thwart labor organization is to labor organizations which do not The undersigned urge upon you an immediate public declaration concerning the policies of the administration regarding the elementary tration of workers to reserve the coal mining, metal mining, oil, etc. to organize freely, and with the exercise of all other elementary political

(6) Opposition to any compulsory method of arbitration under which the right of workers to strike is hampered or suspended. The proposed coal code contains such a provision under which workers would be bound constitutes a denial of the right to number of ever more vicious attacks

(7) Recognition of the right of all

National **Events**

To Discuss U.S.S.R.

prominent Socialist of this Soviet Russia, has been announced as the principal speaker at mass meeting sponsored by tomorrow afternoon at 2 p. m. at Carpenter's Hall, where he will discuss the actual conditions in Russia.

include Nathaniel D. Davis, I. L. D attorney, Dr. Louis Zuker, A (1) The maintenance of the rights Landy, prominent Communist here, workers to organize, strike and Norman H. Tallentire, of the S. U. George Flick, local secretary of the F. S. U., will act as chairman.

Hold Workers' Outing.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-A gala Workers' Outing sponsored by the W. I. R. here will be held this afternoon, at 2 p. m., at the WIR camp at Lumberville, Pa. The proceeds of this outing will be em-ployed for relief of striking workers and in particular for the militant strikers of the Hellwig Silk workers at Kensington.

To Plan Mayoralty Parade.

CLEVELAND, Ohio. - A huge parade starting from West 25th Street will be held here Sunday as part of the campaign to elect I. O. Ford, Communist candidate, to the city mayoralty. Candidate Ford will address the paraders on the NRA and its meaning to the

Manhattan Lyceum Hall For Mass Meetings, Entertainments Balls, Weddings 66-68 E. 4th St.

crimination because of race or politiployment of private detectives and the maintenance of organized spying bulwarked by a private police system to the state of the state o benefits of organization entirely, as and a number of A. F. of L. Unions, the industry.

We urge upon you these points of a general labor policy in the belief on organizers, workers, and their organizations, which force the conclu-

sion that this must be the employers' into industrial relations.

EDMUND D. CAMPBELL, Washington, D. C., Counsel American Civil Liberties Union.

anyhow. They are not going to fire the five weeks "truce" proposed by eighty per cent of the dying industry in Paterson."

"Thompson is done."

Workers.

WILLIAM PICKENS, National Association for Advancement of Colored People.

LOUIS B. BOUDIN, Attorney.

WM. PATTERSON, Nat'l Sec'y International Labor Defense.

NATHAN GREENE, Attorney.

FRED BIEDENKAPP, Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union.

BOSTON DISTRICT LLD. BANQUET

Wednesday, Sept. 27, 7 p.m.

Dudley Street Opera House 113 Dudley Street, Roxbury Guests of Honor: RUBY BATES & ALICE BURKE Eat Proletarian Style! Lively Entertainment!

> BUFFALO, N. Y. Celebrate the

14th Anniversary of the Communist Party

Concert and Dance Sunday, September 24

CROATIAN HALL Corner Vulcan and Condon Streets FROM 8 P. M. UNTIL ? ?

PARTY ANNIVERSARY BANQUET

given by SECTION 2, Communist Party GOOD FOOD :-: ENTERTAINMENT at WORKERS' CENTER, 50 E. 13th Street SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, at 7 p. m.

Speakers: EARL BROWDER, National Secretary, C. P.; CHARLES KRUMBEIN, District Organizer, C. P .- Occasion for Welcoming Comrade ARONBERG, Section Organizer.——Admission 35 cents.

HARLEM WORKERS' SCHOOL FORUM WILLIANA BURROUGHS Sunday, September 24, at 8 p.m.

HARLEM WORKERS SCHOOL How The N.R.A. Affects W. 135th St., Cor. 7th Ave. The Negro Workers" Room 212B.

DYE STRIKERS SCOFF AT ATTEMPT TO BREAK THEIR RANKS BY "RED" SCARE

Squad of Federal Agents Reported Sent in to Intimidate Foreign Born Workers: Threaten Deportation

By CARL REEVE.

PATERSON, N. J.—"Reports to Washington of defamatory speeches made to striking dyers by reputed Communists has been responsible for the sending here of a squad of federal agents, it was reported. The justice department operatives are said to be investigating the citizenship status of leaders, with the idea of quickly prosecuting deportation proceedings if circumstances warrant such action" (yesterday's Paterson Call).

This is not the first time in the dyers' strike in Paterson that the Roosevelt government, represented by U. S. Labor Conciliator John Moffitt, together with the employers, have tried to split the ranks of the striking dyers by raising the red scare and by attempting to split the ranks of the foreign born and native born strikers. Last Tuesday the Paterson Call stated, "Through a spokes-man the twenty-two independent dye operators, among them some of the largest in the city, announced they would eliminate all 'left wing' strikers, and as far as possible limit fu-ture employment to citizens." And when the mass picket line of the National Textile Workers' Union several thousand strong picketed the The united front was proposed by Lodi mill and shut it down, the local the members of the National Strike

this absurd attempt to break their ranks. "Ninety-five per cent of the dyers in some mills are not citizens," said one striker, "and at least sixty per cent are foreign born in the en-tire dyeing and broad silk industry. Without the foreign born they couldn't work the mills. And besides, foreigners."

An investigation reveals that this statement is correct. The employers in the dye and silk industry are sprinkled with such old "American" Breuer, J. Goldsmith, Sam Kirsch Murliman, Bauer, Morits, Cohn, and Martstat. Many of these foreign born bosses have foreign born relatives working in their mills.

would have to leave high school and national scale. The UTW officials even grammar school and go to work should not be allowed to stand in the ents," said a young native born dyer from the Weidemann plant. "Practically all of the textile workers and file. The Associated Silk does not control the strike in Factorian and file. A. J. MUSTE, Exec. Com. American Civil tically all of the textile workers who Libertles Union; Conference for Proare foreign born have liver for years

Allentown or the dyers' strike in are foreign born have liver for years Liberties Union; Conference for Progressive Labor Action.

REV. WM. B. SPOFFORD, American Civil in Paterson. Many have families front in order to have an effective born in Paterson. If the foreign born national strike."

The National Strike Committee isare fired, the kids will have to go to

NORMAN M. THOMAS, American Civil dye striker. "If they fill up the mills Liberties Union.

IRVING POTASH, Needle Trades Workers' strikes increasing and not decreasing. ROGER N. BALDWIN, Director, American Young native born Americans are Civil Liberties Union.

J. W. FORD. Nat'l Com. Trade Union Unity League.

F. E. BROWN, of Typographical Union only pure Americans are Indians, anythery. They are not going to fire taking a leading part together with anyhow. They are not going to fire

The repeated attempts of the Roosevelt government to split the workers on the basis of foreign born and American does not set well with either section among the strikers. "They call us wops and hunkies, said a dye striker who has been in the industry 22 years and has sons and daughters working in the silk "What do they want to do. They want to drive us back to work, and then cut our wages down after

On Saturday the Daily Worker h 8 pages. Increase your bundle order for Saturday!

Form Joint Strike Committee of Silk **Workers in Easton**

Ignore Objection of A. F. of L. Official

EASTON, Pa.—The rank and file silk strikers here have voted to estab lish a solid united front of all strikers regardless of union affiliation, brush-Textile Union Organizer Thompson. papers announced that the police force included federal officers who were watching for non citizens.

Committee which met in Allentowa, and the National Textile Worker Union, and at a mass meeting of the Union, and at a mass meeting of the strikers, Wednesday, the strikers un-animously voted for the proposal. The striking dye workers scoff at one strike committee, one solid

The following day the strike com-mittee of the Easton district, com-posed of two elected delegates from mittee of ten to work with the strike committee, composed of five member of the United Textile Worker Union, and five of the National Textile Workers' Union and unaffiliate replace the Easton strike tee, and all decisions must be voted on by the strikers before being final. mittee to visit the strike com of the Associated Silk workers (United Textile) in Paterson, and to take up the question of why it is that Mac-Mahon, Schweitzer and the other If the employers and the Roosevelt to spread the strike into the anthragovernment think that the native cite and other fields, where the mile born are pleased with the increasing are working. "The mills in Shamo attacks on the foreign born, interviews with strikers would disillusion are working, and the UTW officials the M. and H. Blake mill says, "If a member of the Easton strike com-foreign born non citizens are fired, mittee said. "The only picketing my mother and father would lose done was done at the direction of their jobs. I'd have to support the the Easton strikers," said this striker. whole family. Most of the native born workers are young workers whose relatives are foreign born mill workers." "We are also going to propose to the Associated Silk strikers in Paterson a united front." If the united front can be secured in Paterson, so that Would Be More Militant.

"Many of the young Americans"

"Americans"

"Americ

The National Strike Committee is "The young workers are the most lilitant," said another native born Strike. Hold Out with Allentown, Stroudsburg, Paterson, Scranton and other silk centers. We are interested in a decent standard of living, not slavery at low wages. report of the National Strike Committee Meeting, held in Allentown. United We Stand, Divided We Fall." The strikers overwhelmingly rejected

"Thompson is done," a strike com-mittee member said after the strikers voted for the united front. "He was booed out of the hall last time he spoke. He is hobnobbing with the politicians and NRA officials of Easton but he could not prevent unity

PHILKINO
2222 MARKET ST., PHILADELPHIA Week Begining Sat. Sept. 23rd 2 GREAT SOVIET FILMS! SOVIET YOUTH' The Future of the World Depends Upon Them! and Triumphant Return! Sergei Eisenstein's "10 DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD" by John Reed NO ADVANCE IN PRICES

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History of American Labor Movement GET NEW DESCRIPTIVE BOOKLET REGISTER NOW! WORKERS SCHOOL, 35 E. 12th STREET, 3rd Floor PHONE: ALGONQUIN 4-1199 HARLEM BRANCH WORKERS SCHOOL

Workers School Forum

SAM DON Associate Editor the Daily Worker, will lecture on "Fourteen Years of The Communist Party in America"

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, at 8 P. M.

at WORKERS SCHOOL FORUM, 35 E. 12th St., 2d Floor QUESTIONS; DISCUSSION - - - ADMISSION 25c NOTE: Due to unavoidable circumstances Comrade BEDACHT is

unable to speak this Sunday. He will lecture at the Workers' School

HAIL THE 14th ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A.

Our Trade Union Work and the 14th Anniversary of the Party

The Party Always Carried on a Relentless Struggle Against Class Collaboration and Reformism

has entered the fifteenth year of its existence. It is worth while to briefly review our trade union work in the light of the experience of these years. Of course, in this short article we can touch only on the main points. The Communist Party has been the decisive force in helping to develop the revolutionary trade union movement. All the achievements realized in the formation of the new unions, while the group then led by the revolutionary trade union movement. All the achievements, problems the renegate Jay Lovestone stood and weaknesses of the revolutionary trade union movement have been identified with the activity of the

From the very beginning of its existence the Communist Party has carried on a sharp struggle against the class collaboration policies of Gompers, Green, Woll & Co. and their supporters, the Hillquits, Hill-mans and Thomases. From the very beginning the Commun came a force mobilizing the workers in struggle for better condition clating the workers in the experience of these struggles of the necessity to fight for the abolition of the whole capitalist system of exploitation. But while the Communist Party throughout its existence has remained true to the policy of the class struggle and carried on a determined struggle against the A. F. of L. bureaucracy and its class collaboration policy the trade union policies and tactics have entire organization. Similiarly we missed the right moment in organundergone a change throughout these years, on the basis of the changes in the labor movement as well as a result of experiences gained in the

We can divide the trade union three main phases.

The first, the period of main emindustrial unions and no work in the A. F. of L. organizations; the second period a swing to the other extreme third, the present period of our trade union work which consists of both the building of new unions among the unorganized and especially in the basic industries, and at the same time work within the existing unions, the third, the present period of our trade work within the existing unions, the formist unions. A. F. of L. and other reformist controlled organizations.

policy was throughout the Party's existence also connected with the fachistory of our Party, and the process that went on in the Party of merging into one united Party the elements that came to the Party from the vari-

The first orientation of the newly organized Communist Party in the in was to neglect the work in the A F. of L. unions. There was even a certain theoretical justification developed for this. This tendency was not limited to the U.S. It was prethroughout the world. It was this condition that led Lenin to write his famous pamphlet "Should Communists Work in the Reactionary the present policy is correct, why Unions?" in which Lenin sharply crithen are we not succeeding in the young Communist movement from fight for economic demands.

the sectarianism of the S. L. P. and Were we more experienced in the I. W. W. Its positive side was meeting such situations, collaboration policy of the A. F. of L. ditions made more headway. on the trade union field.

enced trade union leaders into the Communist Party led by the present outstanding leader of our Party.

Wm. Z. Foster mode a few process of the unions.

But cheere we have a mechanical way into the unions. This, of course, also militated against the rapid growth of the unions. wm. Z. Foster, made a turn to work among the millions of workers in the methods of work that were required to meet the new situation. We carers, among them the present General women and young workers. Secretary of the Party, Earl Browder. Labor. Foster organized the left wing zation. in the A. F. of L., the Trade Union ceiving support for its policies from a large section of the membership of A. F. of L. and outstanding officials who at that time professed to support progressive policies.

BUT this period of our trade union ward strides towards the masses was not without its mistakes. Especially negade groups. F. of L. set in and large sections of the masses that had flocked into the A. F. of L. during the war were driven out, the policy remained almost exclusively work in the A. F. of L. with no attempt to organize the masses of the unorganized into new unions when it became clear that the A. F. of L. bureaucracy was not interested, and unwilling to organize the millions of unorganized in the face of the latest developments would question this. The renegades are especially busy calling for the liquidation of the new unions and for work only in the A. F. of L. They would have us revert to the days of 1923-1928. We must reject this position as most dangerous to the workers. Especially at this time is our policy correct. The doubters point to the growth of the A. F. of L. gathered around Foster were the ones to the growth of the A. F. of L who in the early phases of this policy We do not deny this. We do not

THE Communist Party of the U.S. ure to orientate on the organization improve our work in the A. F. of into new unions of the unorganized, L. But it must, of course be the has entered the fifteenth year at a time when at least there were opposed to the formation of new

The third phase of the trade union policy was marked by the struggle for the line of the Comintern and the Red International of Labor Unions in the U.S. as laid down at the fourth RILU Congress and the Sixth Comintern Congress. This line was resisted by the Lovestone group. The elements around Foster and Browder fought for the line, although not without some hesitation among some. The Party as a whole was slow in seeing the turn in events. Thus in tile workers who were led by an independent union under the leadership of the Party were turned over to the A. F. of L. on the theory of "attaching them to the main stream of the labor movement." Of course the A. F. of L. quickly liquidated the izing the new unions in the miningand needle industry. After the bu-reaucrats betrayed and split the ranks of the workers, we waited until the workers were defeated in struggle by the employers and only then in

unions in these industries. The first, the period of main emphasis on small "pure" revolutionary and Cannon renegades from the Pennsylvania is a good indication. With the expulsion of the Lovestone Party, the Party was able to move more rapidly in the direction of the line laid down by the Red Internation where the wind is blowing. We line laid down by the Red Internanamely work only in the A. F. of L. tional of Labor Unions. The new policy and neglect of the unorganized; the

The fight for a correct trade union WE did not entirely escape one-sidee dness and sectarianism with the official adoption of the policy laid down by the Comintern and the tional struggles that mark the early RILU. We again not in words so much but in deeds swung to another extreme. This resulted in serious neglect in the work in the A. F. of L. unions from which to this date we the whole we have not only a better undestanding but a more correct prac-Now while we realize that our main task is to organize the unorganized in the basic industries into the TUUL unions, we are at the same time fully conscious of the necessity valent in most newly formed parties to work among the millions of work ers organized in the A. F. of L. and similar organizations.

The question may be asked: If ticized the leftist mistakes of aban- ganizing more workers into the T.U. U.L. unions, and more workers into ary unions to the bureaucrats. In the the A. F. of L. oppositions? There U. S. this policy had its counter- are a number of reasons for this. part in the main emphasis of the The new unions were formed after trade union work being laid upon defeated struggles. The new una fairly large organization, and also of their existence were faced with upon small groups of independent the severe crisis and unemployment unions that led a sectarian existence, when all other unions were on the such as the Amalgamated Metal decline. It took some time for the Workers in New York and similar or-ganizations. This was the heritage of reform their ranks and enter the

the sharp struggle against the class have even under these difficult conand the policy of the S. P. which was thermore, it was inevitable that afthe same but cloaked in "neutrality" ter the sharp struggle against the opportunist elements that were expelled, some leftist moods should be THE intrusion of some native experi- carried over in a mechanical way

already found a substantial element ried over the old methods of the already found a substantial relation ried over the old methods of the in the Party (Browder, Dunne, etc.) who pressed for work in the mass reformist trade unions. It must be reformist trade unions. It must be remembered that at this time new mil- in the shops, how to carry through lions of workers from the basic in- the policy of concentration, how to had been brought into the develop the united front. There was A. F. of L. and that the A. F. L. had not a sufficient understanding how at this time the largest membership to win over or even approach the in its entire history. Foster and others strata of unorganized workers, of the experienced trade union lead- among them the Negro workers, the

The mistakes were open right wing Jack Johnstone, Bill Dunne, helped to mistakes, the methods of the old A. orientate the Communist Party to-wards the millions of organized workers in the American Federation of pecially in the questions of organi-Labor. Foster organized the left wing zation. There was too much the tendeficy to make the union dupli-Educational League, that became a big force in the labor movement, rewe are in the process of correcting these mistakes. And we already can see progress where the weaknesses oned above are being overcome Finally we should not forget that our young and inexperienced organizations from the very beginning had to face the combined attacks of the work though marked by great for-though marked by great for-f. of L. bureaucrats, the Socialist mis-

pulsion policy and decline of the A. Is our present policy correct in of L. set in and large sections the face of the latest developments mainly responsible for the fail- deny that we must increase and

organize the millions of unorganized into the TUUL unions. It would be a crime if we at this time were to slacken our work of build-ing the revolutionary unions. The F. of L. has not succeeded in cruiting more than 300,000 recruiting more workers, despite the fact that it has the backing of the government and a section of the employers. The TUUL unions at this time can already record that they have ready record that they have recruited nearly 75,000 new mem-bers during this same period. If we compare the strength of the A. F. of L. and the TUUL at the outset of this drive then we see that there are great possibilities for the red unions precisely at this

What are the perspectives? is not yet clear to what extent the A. F. of L. will be able to enroll the mass of the workers. It is true that where the red unions make progress the bosses more and more progress the bosses more and more call in the A. F. of L. leaders to organize the workers. But for what purpose? To organize the workers to fight for better conditions? Of course not. To prevent the fight of the workers for better conditions! And what will the workers who have joined the A. F. of L.

Role of the Communist Pa we can divide the trade union by the employers and only then in who have joined the A. F. of L. 1928 and 1929 did we organize the do? Will they follow the policies of the bureaucrats? They will not. know that the workers need these unions. They are a force far out of proportion to their numerical strength. In certain industries, escapilly in steal the workers need these founded the first international Communist Party — the Communist League, whose Rules and Constitution opened significantly with the article: strength. In certain industries, especially in steel, the new union has more members and certainly plays a more important role than the A. F. of L. union. It is the only union leading the struggle of the

Our perspective must be that at present, while the A. F. of L. is gaining members and the work in the A. F. of L. must be better or-

A Good Ear for the Voice of the Masses

... The Party must have a good ear for the voice of the masses, must pay close attention to their revolutionary instinct, must study the actualities of their struggle, must carefully inquire whether their policy is sound—and must, therefore, be ready, not only to teach the masses, but also to learn from them.

"This means in the second place, that the Party must from day to day win the confidence of the proletarian masses; that by its policy and by its activities, themselves secure the support of the masses, that it must not order, but persuade, helping the masses to become aware of their own experience that the Party policy is right; that it must, therefore, be the guide, the leader, the teacher of the proletariat." —Stalin.

"The attitude of a political party towards its errors is one of the most important and surest criterions of the seriousness of the Party, and of how it fulfills in practice its obligations towards the laboring masses. To admit a mistake openly, to disclose its reasons, to analyze the surroundings which created it, to study attentively the means of correcting this mistake, these are the signs of a serious Party, this means a performance of its duties. This means educating and training the class and consequently the masses."

Fourteen Years of Struggle!



Party's History and Struggle Against Opportunism

Right and "Left" Deviations Are Always Concessions to Opportunism

fluence of our enemies extending result into our own ranks. Their exist-NRA. ence reflects the insufficient edu-cation of our members and leaders of Roishevism.

OUR party has developed and grown strong in a constant fight in the principles of Bolshevism, their insufficient steeling in the ires of struggle.

out the Open Letter, in our struggles against the NRA and the "New Deal," we constantly find these old deviations popping up again in new dresses. Proposals of our position of leader and edu-

toric period of proletarian revolutions,

following the thirty years of "quiet" subsequent to the defeat of the Paris

Commune. The forces were gathered

for the bourgeois-democratic revolu-

tion that was to overthrow czarist

autocracy. But was this bourgeois-

democratic revolution to be a mere

COURTEEN years of our Party | a hundred forms are made, in the history is composed of the struggle against opportunism withe treacherous policies of the Socialist Party and the A. F. of L. bureaucracy of collaboration with the capitalist class. This struggle has its counterpart in the internal life of our Party in the struggle against deviations from our position against the opportunism our position of softening down, our struggle against opportunism ou struggle against deviations from our position against the oppor-the correct Marxist-Leninist line. tunists before the masses, in the These deviations have shown themselves at all times and in different tionary purity," proposals which,
forms. They represent the influence of our enemies extending result as the open surrender to the

grown strong in a constant fight against both forms of deviation, a fight on two fronts, against open Deviations are always concessions or surrenders to opportunism distortions. Only our inner strength Sometimes they show themselves in overcoming deviations gives our openly as capitulation; sometimes Party and the revolutionary move-they mask themselves as "ultra-radicalism," as "extreme left." firm and courageous leader of the In our battle of today to carry movement of the masses. Any cator of the mass movement.

That is the chief lesson of the history of fourteen years of our

When, immediately after its formation, our Party was driven underground by the Palmer raids and wholesale deportation and imprisonments, its whole history for several years was dominated by this inner struggle on two from s: First, the fight against those tendencies to surrender our revolutionary program in order to come out into the open as a "legal" Party which would be tolerated because it abandoned the revolution; second, the fight against the tendency to refuse to come into the open at all, to make the undergrund existence of our Party into a "principle" to condemn the Party to the miserable existence of a secret sect. We fought against and defeated both tendencies; unless we had done so, our Party would

have been destroyed. epoch of imperialism the proletariat is ripe to push the revolution forward from its bourgeois-democratic to its socialist stage. The question resolved itself into this: Shall the impending revolution establish the complete disrevolution establish the complete dictatorship of capitalism or shall it expropriate the capitalist class and set up the dictatorship of the prodraped in concealing phrases, of turning the Communist Party (then struggle over the function and the the Workers Party) from leader of structure of the party. The men-sheviks were content with a loose, the tail-end of the Liberal-bour-By MAX BEDACHT

ORGANIZATIONALLY and politically communist International, in November 1923, our international leadership carried on its back for some years pressed for the more rapid bolshevitation of the liberal-bour-shapeless, ill-disciplined party. They wanted to open the doors of the Party to all comers, to infest its ber, 1923, our international leadership carried on its back for some years pressed for the more rapid bolshevitation of the communist Party of a stressed the need for a party of a party in 1922. Another approach is, at preesnt, the main task of the revolutionary trade union moverant ment, side by side with increasing its activity in the A. F. of L. organization.

ORGANIZATIONALLY and politically and political communist international in Novembers, to all comerces, to infest its rank with bourgeois elements, to all comerces, to infest its rank with bourgeois elements, to make the desired on its back for some years after its birth, the eggshells of its activity in the A. F. of L. organization.

ORGANIZATIONALLY and politically and led, the Communist International, in Novembers and led, the Communist International leadership by a pressed for the more rapid bolsherically and led, the Commun methods of work - the party that rallying center for all opportunist elements to control the Party and break it away from the Communist International. Instead of following the line of the Party toward Americanization through its roots among the basic American workers in the key industries, by organizing and feading their struggles, this opportunist attempted to establish a patriotic, Monroe-doctrine American Party-

a political counterpart of the re-

actionary American Federation of Labor. The Party Convention of

1924 unanimousy expelled this renegade from the ranks of the

revolutionary Party. IN the period before the outbreak of the world economic crisis and the consequent shattering of capitalism's partial stabilization, our Party went through another period of inner crisis. Preparing for the great class battles to come, our Party, together with the whole Initself resisting these preparations. Inner struggles ensued, around the decisions of the Sixth World Con-gress of the Comintern. In the United States we had the arising of "left" phrases to lead the Party into the swamps of opportunism. The Lovestone faction carried the open banner of capitalism to the union bureaucracy. Both factions had the same practical program behind their differences in abstract phrases. Only by defeating and driving out both, was our Party able to emerge as the organizer issues of strugg'es arising from the crisis, and prepare the masses for

Today our Party is again going through a critical period of testing. Today it is no longer a struggle over the programmatic problems of we want to go. But it is the hundred-fo'd more difficult strugg'e to find the concrete steps along the path which we unanimously adopted. It is the struggle to translate our resolutions into mass actions, actions in which the Party marches forward not alone but a the head of a gathering army of hundreds of thousands and millions

the revolutionary way out of the

In order to most effectively carry out the Open Letter of our Party, it should be studied in the light of the whole fourteen years history of the Communist Party of the U. S. A. the whole experience in the fight against right and "left"

Role of the Communist Party The Struggle Between the Revolutionists the proletarian revolution. The opening of this century ushered in the his-

"FOR, before all else, Marx was a revolutionist." These memorable words uttered by Engels at the graveside of his comrade and co-worker. Karl Marx, hold the full content of Marx' life-work-his revolutionary teachings as a guide to revolutionary

hand lin hand with his work as theoretician. In 1847 he and Engels

"The aim of the League is the overthrow of the bourgeoisie, the establishment of the rule of the proletariat, the abolition of the bourgeois social order founded upon class antagonisms, and the inaugathere shall be neither classes nor private property."

It was for this League that Marx ganized, must receive more attention, must be orientated on the more decisive strata rather than popularly as the Communist Manipolarly as the Communist Manipolarly as the Communist Manipolarly as the Communist Manipolarly theory in programmatic limited as until now almost exclusively to the building trades, at the same time the new unions are form. Adopted as the program of being built and can be built especially in the basic industries. This which Marx and Engels organized in 1918, is its direct continuation and wing of the Socialist Party a strong into a centralized body. It meant a further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and proletarian revolution further development in the epoch of imperialism and provided in the epoch of imperialism and epoch of imperiali

Marx pointed out that the emanci- It had developed opposition to work ing places in the Federated Party; it pation of the working class is the within the reformist trade unions as meant an effort to make the Party historic task of the working class itself. But this does not mean that ist trade unionism by Hilquit and the workers rather than one of mere the proletariat can liberate itself Berger. It had developed a theory for propaganda among the workers. from capitalism in the course of spontaneous action. The class army of the workers cited properties of the federation form of organization in upon at the Fourth Convention of the of the workers can engage in effective warfare, can achieve victory only revolutionary vanguard, the Party, to give to the class struggle leadership and direction, to unify all the other working class organizations in the struggle for one common objective. the words of the Communist
Party were to become a Party of
revolutionary leadership and action, reorganization of 1925-26 that it was Manifesto:

"Thus, in actual practice, Communists form the most resolute and persistently progressive section of the working class parties of all lands, whilst, as far as theory is concerned, being in advance of the general mass of the proletariat, they have come to understand the determinants of the proletarian movement and how to foresee its course and its general aims."

The role of the Party is therefore to win the majority of the working class for revolutionary struggle against capitalism, to bring forward in alliance with that class and under its leadership all the toiling masses of the countryside and the city in common struggle for the overthrow of capitalism.

The component parts of the party of the Party of the Party in the National Executive Committee of the National Executive Committee of the Party of the Party in the Party cleansed from all opportunist elements, from all carriers of bourgeois teachings. Lenin Party of bourgeois teachings. Lenin Party of the Party of bourgeois teachings. Lenin Party

You have nothing to lose but your chains. You have a world to win!"

MARX and Engels guarded zealously the integrity of the revolutionary party. Throughout the period of the First International, and after it had ceased to exist, they struggled against life reflected mostly only the developthe sectarian and reformist elements, ments and struggles in their home and Askeli; it made the first begintic centralism. Lenin mode it clean against the petty-bourgeois anarchism countries. Therefore, the manifestarings of establishing basic units of that bolchevik discipline is not blind of the Bakouninists, against the rank tions of the political life of our Party in the shops; it made the obedience to dogma, as the enemies opportunism of the Lassalleans, against reformist British trade unionism. When the opportunists, those who paved the way for the present-crete issues of the class struggle in started on the road to bolshevization. their heads, Marx and Engels lashed them with merciless criticism. The Critique of the Gotha Program. Critique of the Gotha Program, Engels criticism of the Erfurt Program, as well as numerous articles and letters by Marx and Engels, are numerous articles are numerous articles and numerous articles are numerous and letters by Marx and Engels, are devoted to correcting the failure of the Party to live up to its role of vanguard. It was his keen insight into the logical consequences of opportunism that enabled Engels, as far back as 1882, to make the powerful prediction that in the event of a munist International bolshevism. Lore ful prediction that in the event of a munist International bolshevism. Lore establishment of the Party as the and further developed by Comrade European war, "our party in Ger- in the German Federation was asmany would be swept and split by sisted by Askeli in the Finnish Feda stream of chauvinism, and the eration.

same would happen in France."

After the fourth Congress of the for emancipation.

| Continued on Page Five | -Lenin. same would happen in France."

and the Opportunists Was Irreconcilable

From Federationism to

A Centralized Party

liamentarism of Hilquit and Berger. formist elements which still had hid-

the S.P. had facilitated the organi- Party in 1925.

bolshevization after its birth. If the tion and change in policies.

The federationism was based on the This mechanical effort could not re-

within our Party. These various fed- For this mechanical conception the

mittees and maintained their own there were no differences between the

zation and maintenance of the left

they elected their own executive com-

Instead of being directed from the

wing.

ated.

secretaries.

Marx and Engels predicted the eventual split of the revolutionary Party from the opportunist elements. inevitable. For the integrity of the Party, to save the Party from being turned into an instrument in the hands of the class-enemy, they deemed it desirable.

Engels wrote to Bebel in 1882 in behalf of himself and Marx: "That sooner or later it will come to a clash with the bourgeois

elements in the Party, and to a

split into a right and left wing,

sions for a long time, and in a note regarding the article in the Jahrbuch I bluntly said that I considered it desirable.... One thing you can be entirely sure of: If it will come to a clash with these gentlemen, and the left wing of the Party will open its cards, we will, under all circumstances, with you-and actively, with the

Lenin deepened and rendered more concrete Marx' teaching on the Party into a plan for a fighting party of

regrouping of the Party membership.

factional approach to the problem it-

self on the part of both existing fac-

repetition of the revolution of 1843? Was it to end in entrenching capitalism in Russia? Against the affirmative answer of the opportunists, the Russian memsheviks, Lenin declared that in the

> ity, in centralism, in disciplined the banner of Trotskyism as the shall be in the real sense the guard marching at the head of the working class movement toward seizure of power.

The issue was clear: the struggle between the revolutionists and the opportunists was irreconciliable. In 1903, at the second congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labor Party, the majority, the proletarians the Marxists, went to the side of ration and maintenance of the left wing.

This federationism, before the birth the Party membership; it was rather the Party membership; it was rather to the problem of regrouping the problem of regrouping the problem of regrouping the party membership; it was rather to the party membership of our Party a contribution to its incubation, became an obstacle to its a most important political reorientaists, took the side of menshevism. eventually degenerating into social

HISTORY has demonstrated the correctness of Leninism. It was the federationism had to be liquid- carried through too much as a mere through the establishment of the maintenance of practically independent national language organizations sired aim: bolshevization. Russian Bolshevik Party under the leadership of Lenin that the Russian workers and peasants were able to overthrow the capitalist oppressors and to establish the Soviet system. It erations hd their own conventions; major responsibility rested with factionalism within the Party. Although is under the guidance of the Bolshevik Party, led by Comrade Stalin, Lenin's foremost disciple, that the factions on bolshevization, yet the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union have succeeded in laying the foundation of socialist economy and are now roceeding to fulfill the Second Five-Year Plan for the estab"left" phrases to lead the Party lishment of the left of of the lef

ways a serious obstacle to discipline for its becoming a revolutionary Party the need on the part of the Party

and united action; but in this instance it was especially harmful. The issues and from activities in the language Federations resisted American class struggle.

Above all, he stressed the need for iron discipline in the Party, for co-dinating the activity and the resistance of the Party memcould appeal little to the American Central Committee of the Party its of the working class would have it real leader. In spite of the handicaps of existing factionalism the Party started on the road to bolshovization.

Such discipline is valueless, any harmful to the Revolutionary started on the road to bolshovization. social-fascists, began to rear America forced our Party into the reads, Marx and Engels lashed social-fascists and Engels lashed and the read to bolshevization. The discount of a propagately rather than the restrict of the confronts the Party in resolutioness springrelationship of the Party program to the basic theory upon which the Party formulates its strategy and tac-

MINERS CAN WIN BETTER CONDITIONS ONLY THROUGH OWN ACTION

PENNA. MINERS CONTINUE STRIKE AFTER CODE O.K. IN DEFIANCE OF UMWA HEADS

Kick Out Lewis and Brood of Strikebreakers, Borich Urges; "You Must Take Union in Your Own Hands to Win"

By F. BORICH

President would force a strikebreaking code upon the miners unless they fight against it has been fully justified. The warning that Lewis, Fagan, Feeney & Co. would betray the miners has also been justified.

The code of the scab coal operators, with slight modifications and small paper concessions, has been accepted by Lewis & Co., approved by the NRA Administration and the Labor Advisory Board and signed by President Roosevelt. The basic wage scale of \$5.90, 32-hour week, union recognition, etc., offered in the so-called general code, presented jointly by the "union" operators and Lewis has been the strike finds t

the open shop operators. Pittsburgh District and \$4.50 in the speak in your name. They have their Southern Districts the miners are agents in every local union and in told they will receive around \$4.60 many instances in the leadership of and \$3.00 respectively. Instead of 32-the local unions. These agents in hour week the code provides 40-hour week. The so-called captive mines, rupt your solid ranks. You must make week. The so-called captive mines, rupt your solid ranks, you must make belonging to Steel. Oil and other it plain that Lewis is not speaking in trusts and producing coal not for market but for the use of these trusts are given the right to pay lower wages, work more hours, etc. These captive mines produce more than 60 per cent of coal. The H. C. Frick plain not only in words but in deeds Coal Co., subsidiary of the U.S. Steel already announced that it will not employ members of the UMWA or the most immediate need for the sucany other labor organization but only cessful conduct of the strike is to those "symmethizing with the com- kick out Lewis and every one of his

Instead of the promised freedom—nore stavery! Instead of higher abandard of living—more starvations of the promised freedom—nore starvations of the promised freedom of the promised freed Instead of the right to organize and strike—company union and compulsory a literation! This is how Mr.

Reconsevelt funds his promises he gave the strike into your own hands. You must take your union into your own hands. You must take the strike into your own hands. You must elect as leaders of your locals you have the strike into your own hands. you when he sent you back to work the most militant, most loyal, most in August and broke your strike! The devoted, most tried, most experienced of "New Dea".

the code and rightly so. You are striking against the code. Over 60,000 are on strike. The strike took place even before the code was signed. When you struck J. L. Lewis, the homes newspapers and every other flunky of the coal operators said that you are having a "holiday." This was done to minimize the strike, its importance and significance. The newspers went so far saying that you were striking for the code. All of this was done to prevent the spread-

about 60 local unions, to continue the operators' newspapers.

Pittsburgh Terminal miners and instructed them to go back to work. The Terminal miners answered this telegram by unanimous vote to con-

Wm. Hargest, district secretary the letter even before it was read and others by voting it down. An excellent

"Holiday" Lies

breaking machinery is in the making. It will include J. L. Lewis and his appointed henchmen, local, county, state and federal governofits members, whether a striker or

must prepare to meet and to defeat THE warnings of the National Min- every attempt to break your strike. ers Union that the New Deal The losing of this strike means a real slavery for the miners. The strikebreaking machine may not and probably will not use the same methods it used in breaking the strike in August. In August they broke the strike by making appeals and many promises. At that time it was possible to make promises. But the promises can not be made any more. It is already evident that this time they will use force. The police and other armed forces will be used in the name of law and the NRA, yes, even in the name of Roosevelt.

changed in favor of the demands of meet and defeat the attacks of this strikebreaking machine. Lewis, Fatead of the promised \$5.00 in the gan, Feeney & Co. still pretend

appointed organizers. They are your real enemies. Without them the coal operators can not break your strike veterans got the same kind and the best fighters from among your own ranks. You must organize your strike. You must conduct a mass picketing without which you can not

You must have strike demands that will meet your needs. \$4.60 can not and will not meet your needs. Six hour day, 5-day week, \$6.00 a day, with the increase in wages corresponding to the increase in prices, will meet your needs. Recognition of your union, controlled by you, with-out the check-off for Lewis, will protect you against the operators and make it possible to fight for still

better working and living conditions. The strike is strong. It can be NOW that the code has been signed and you continue to strike these same newspapers, appearing in the strike you must do that to win your same newspapers, appearing in the color of "friend," appeal to you to go back to work and "give the code a chance." Unanimous decision of your chance." Unanimous decision of your clared against their strike. National Guardsmen were sent to break their about 60 local unions, to continue the strike was an excellent answer to coal operators' newspapers. J. L. Lewis sent a telegram to the relief. Hundreds of them and all the being kept in jail. But the strike re-mains solid. It is even stronger. In if not by the coal operators. support of the miners even the school children came on strike, protesting against the martial law, against the treasurer, sent a letter to all locals arrest of their fathers, for the restructing them to go to work. Most right of their parents to organize and strike and to belong to the union of

John O'Leary, international board member, issued a public appeal asking you to go to work. The Westmore-lind miners answered by a picket line of 10,000.

"Holiday" Lies "Holiday" Lies

All of this gives a lie to the statetional Miners Union and are striking

their own choice.

All of this gives a lie to the statements about "holiday" and that you were striking for the code. It was not and it is not a "holiday." It is a strike. And it was not and it is not a strike for the code but against the slavery code.

By deciding to continue the strike you miners have taken the right road, the only road that can bring about the strike and undoubtedly it is — you helds a way way as a better working and liverage.

"We Receive Another of Those Blessings of NRA New Deal"

ago we received another of those blessings of the New Deal and the NRA. Because we came on strike 7 times in 3 months and have no money coming, the Pittsburgh Coal Co. closed down its store and we have no place to buy our food even if we would have the money. Now we have to walk more than a mile to private stores to get our food.

I remember several months ago while we were working how many miners would pass by the store but not able to buy anything. Before we were staying out of the store because we could not buy anything. And we assure Mr. Mellon that we are not going back to work under such condition where again we would not be able to buy the necessary food.

work, and since we strike against the will of our great strikebreaking Pres-dent of the USA, that he might

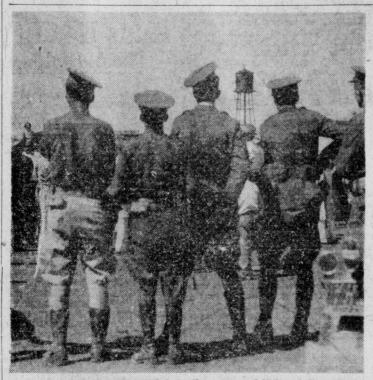
MONTOUR No. 10, Pa.—A few days

we earned while working. But Mr.
Mellon is mistaken.

I remember several months ago Mr. Mellon thought that since his policy with notorious Blacky in charge could not break our strike and since Fagan can not send us back to the strike and our fam-



MINERS MEETING in Gallup, N. M., addressed by Martha Roberts, 21-year old strike leader. Troops are scattered through the crowd to terrorize the miners. The miners held mass meetings despite the repeated attempts of the National Guard to smash their meetings



N.R.A. ADMINISTRATORS, in the person of National Guardsmen ready to smash up a mass meeting of strikers, addressed by leaders of the National Miners' Union. The leaders were all arrested later, but their release was forced through mass pressure of the miners and na-

Miners' Next Step Against the Code

THE second strike of the Pennsylvania miners, while not as broad as the first one, is of a greater importance and significance than the first strike. The first strike was directed mainly against the company union leaders were thrown in jail and are and for the recognition of the UMWA, with the miners holding great illusions that all of their demands would be granted by President Roosevelt

Feeney machine, a result of the un-derstanding that the promises of Roosevelt Johnson - McGrady were empty promises. It is a strike against the provisions contained in the code singed by Roosevelt.

The newspapers are attempting to explain the strike as a "holiday." But this "holiday" the very first day

Lewis Won't Let Jobless in UMWA

By a Worker Correspondent
FINLEYVILLE, Pa.—A group
of us unemployed miners wanted
to join the United Mine Workers
of America. We wanted to join in
order to help the strikers win the
strike and fight against the striketrike and fight against the strikethe claim of Lewis Fagan.

erators to grant the demands. The
code signed by Roosevelt. And they
miners are striking against the very
are determined to win the strike.

But the determination alone is not
sufficient. In order to win the strike
the miners must take leadership into
their own hands. They must reject
the leadership of Lewis Fagan.

Pricedale Miners Take

turned out into mass picket lines and The second strike is a direct result turned out into mass picket lines and of the betrayal of the Lewis-Fagan-in Feyasta Wastrongland marches that shut down the mines in Fayette, Westmoreland, Greene, Workington and Allerhand, Greene, Washington and Allegheny Counties The shooting of sixteen miners, wounding of close to fifty and a battle with the coal and iron police of the H. C. Frick Coal Co. typifies "holiday" proclaimed by the capitalist press.

Demands of Second Strike The second strike of the miners is directed against the company uni for the recognition of the United Mine Workers of America, payment for dead work, checkweighmen and scales on tipples and other local demands. No one has any illusions now that Roosevelt will force the operators to grant the demands.

wants to warn you again. The strike-wants to warn you again. The Strike is the mak-baseling machinery is in the mak-baseling machiners union to the U.M. W. A. simply because they are unemployed. I know for a fact that the unem-baseling machiners union the union that in the mak-baseling machiners union the union that in the mak-baseling machiners union the union that in the mak-baseling machiners union the union that in the strike and fight against the str because they are unemployed. I know for a fact that the unemployed can not get the floor to speak at the local union meeting even where they are admitted.

unions, prohibit strikes and force arbitration upon the mixers. The job of the Arbitration boards will be to bury away all the miners' grievances even where they are admitted.

unions, prohibit strikes and force arbitration upon the mixers. The job of the company union and that no bury away all the miners' grievances even where they are admitted. to an even greater extent than the old Joint boards did.

Care of Drunken UMW They can lead their own struggles. Official at Meeting This is being done in both of these strikes. The rank and file leader-

forced off the platform. No one could see him any longer.

I am of the opinion that more than half of the miners already see than half of the miners already see than strikes can be won if they are conducted the way the National Miners Union says. The betrayal of Lewis, Roosevelt and the trayal of Lewis, Roosevelt and the rest of them is opening the eyes of many miners who will refuse to be betrayed any longer.

I am of the opinion that more than half of the miners already see than half of the strike. The miners already see than half of the strike in the best-ayal of the strike.

Miners, the only guarantee you any longer. We are going to strike, to win rectangly by rooting ourselves among the work- are going to strike to win your strike, to win rectangly by rooting ourselves among the work- are going to strike to win your strike, to win rectangly by rooting ourselves among the work- are going to strike to win your strike, to win rectangly by rooting ourselves and pleaded when the dictatorship of the proletariat, we must realize that we can be don't wages. We

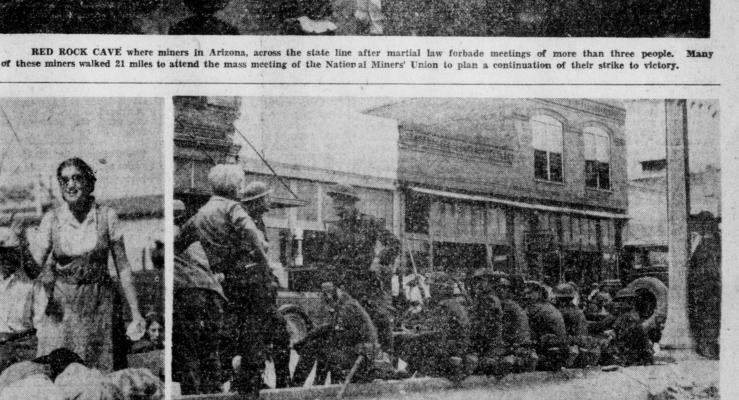
MARTHA ROBERTS, strike

leader, addressing a mass meeting of miners under the surveillance of

of N.R.A. But Sees 2 Strikers Killed

(By a Worker Correspondent) miners are facing murder charge to the accelerated tempo

Now the unemployed are getting their taste of the "New Deal." Last week over 100 families were cut from relief only at one relief station. Not very far from here are the mines of H. C. Frick Coal Co., which has declared that it will



Scenes of NRA Military Rule Against

the Militant Strike of New Mexico

Miners Led by the Nat'l Miners Union

These are the first photographs of the strike, printed exclusively in the Daily Worker.

the union of their own choice

Marx, Lenin, and Stalin on the Role of the Party

The Party is an instrument of the dictatorship of the proletariat."

The victorious advance of the Soviet working class on the road to BROWNSVILLE, Pa.—The strik-ing miners in this territory got a good taste of the "New Deal" of Mr. Rooseevit. Two of them were blocking and defeatest policy of vacilkilled, more than a hundred by lators and opportunists. The struggle gun shots and hundreds clubbed was waged on two fronts against and tear gassed. I think thirty-six the Right opportunist opposition for the death of a Yellow Dog. All cialist construction and against the of this because the NRA of Mr. Trotzkyists, now lined up with all the Roosevelt gives the right to belong enemies of the Soviet Union, who deto the union of our own choosing.

Decides Not to Pay Lewis for Privilege of Getting Wage Cuts

(By a Worker Correspondent) COVERDALE, Pa.—Coverdale is

and when we make the bosses to give us a square deal.

And in our own celebration today of the fourteenth anniversary of our the miners and participated in Party's founding, we must bear in

(Continued from Page Four) nied the possibility of building Socialism in one country. The Party's words of Comrade Stalin:

> "If our Party has succeeded in creating unit within its ranks, and has welded its membership into a coherent whole, it is because it has shaken itself free from opportunism, has purged itself of the men-The success of the Communist

the world proletariat. Bolshevism is are granted. international. The Leninist theory and practice have guided the interior is lost that we will be partly respon-Communist International, of which our American Party is an organic thing. part. The present celebration of the miner belonging to any labor or ganizations will be employed.

I was one of those that had great hopes in the New Deal but now I see that we the miners will get our deal only when we organize with Lewis and Feeney out of our ranks and when we make the bosses to

(By a Worker Correspondent)
PRICEDALE, Pa.—Last week some 15,000 miners gathered here to hear the report of the conference of the local officers who dead the strike feesting and in the way by the laders but to hear the report of the conference of the local officers who dead the strike feesting and in the way by the laders, But this rock of the local officers who dead the strike feesting and in the way by the laders but to the did not dare to attend.

Mr. Malone, more than half drunk went on the platform to be strengthened, it must have a clear that the strike is facing, how to be strengthened, it must have a clear that the strike is facing, how to be strengthened, it must have a clear that the strike is facing a real test.

Test like is facing a real test. The strike is facing a real test. The leadership pust be the sole representation, to carry on the strike to a he got J. L. Lewis to send us a farmers, the oppressed Negro bepole, mination, to carry on the strike to a he got J. L. Lewis to send us a farmers. He was immediately forced off the platform. No one mines to amount to incomply the forced of the pole of the confinence of the colon of the copining of the pole of the pole of the pole of the pole of the copining law to t

Explains Why Some Men Didn't Strike

By a Worker Correspondent LOWBER, Pa. - Here in Lowber the establishment and maintenance of the dictatorship of the proletariat. miners. Our local leaders, among whom is Billy Hynes, organizer of the UMWA, advised us not to strike. They lauded the mine management to the heavens for the treatment of the miners, and having their local henchmen

well organized, voted not to strike. Some of the men who understand that this action against strike, while sheviks and of all these who would into the hands of the coal operators all the other miners are striking, plays fain relinquish the gains of the did not voice their opinion because of fear that they might lose the job But I think the mine will not work long as the miners in the other mines Party of the Soviet Union is the suc-cess of all the Communist Parties, of mine shall work until our demands

national proletariat since the found-sible for it and that our conditions ng of Leninism. The Party of Lenin will be worse than they are today is the world Communist Party, the We do not get pay for dead work, we have no scale, and we make no-

Tells Miners to Go Back to Pits; Drive Him from Platform

By a Worker Correspondent

LIBRARY, Pa. - Recently Mr

House-to-House Canvassing Best Way to Spread D. W.

Comrades in Chelsea Visit Negro Family, Show Them How to Organize to Fight for Relief; Get Subscription

CHELSEA, Mass.-Some examples of experiences while getting readers for the Daily Worker with a comrade who was supposed to take me out and show me what he does with the Daily Worker.

The comrade took it upon himself to get rid of the Daily Workers, of which we get a bundle of 15 that remains hidden away until it gets old

Letters from

Our Readers

ALL CORRESPONDENTS TAKE

THE MATTHEWS EXPOSE

posed in pamphlet form. I suggest

and "Tammany, the Lyncher of the

Congratulations on the Matthews

the Negro people. It is only through

Negro masses of the necessity of hav-

I was a member of the Socialist

Party until recently, when I resigned

to join the Y. C. L. While a member of the S. P. I had the opportunity

of studying Karl Marx and other

writers, I began to analyze the Labor

Movement and attempted to apply

what I had learned. I began to see

that labor reform is in itself just that

and no more, and that the system of

social order itself had to be changed

And I began to study Communist

the reforms of the Socialist Party

I then began to see that the pro-

were impossible

ize Karl Marx.

Cleveland, O.

-New Ycler.

ing unity of Negro and white.

New York.

Do I have to explain?

Comrade Editor:

N. Y. Negroes.'

enough to be given away. We went to the park where there are usually unemployed, but there were none that day. We went to a pool room but we could not get them to take the "Daily." The comrade did not know what else to do, and so he said that we would have to go home. I suggested another way of circulating the "Daily" and we went canssing in the houses. We knocked at the door of a Negro worker's home and spoke to the man. He told us that he could not buy anything be-

cause he was working for the city on the relief jobs for which he did not get paid but only got a basket of food for the week and his rent paid which was \$15 a month. He had seven children and he and his wife made nine. He worked four days a week at \$3 per day. He got

one bottle of milk for his children and no meat. "The groceries I get is canned goods, a bag of flour and lit-tle things like that." Because he did not get any cash he could not buy any clothes for the children and they are almost naked and bare-footed. Three married children come for meals a few times during the week the Matthews murder and the other and sometimes for quarters. You see, on the attempted lynchings as reand sometimes for quarters. You see, he went out to the dumps and picked up rags and sold them. After coverup rags and sold them. After coverup rags and sold them after coverup rags and ing a large territory he would make material. Suggested titles are "Tam-\$1 a week. Sometimes he has to do many Murdered James Matthews" extra jobs for which he does not get

We suggested that he go to the Welfare and demand to get what was coming to him and convinced him that he was being cheated by the Welfare. He said he would go to the Welfare and demand every penny of which they had robbed him and his starving children. We made him understand that it would carry more weight and prevent him from being cheated some more if he spoke to the other men on the job and showed them that they also were being cheated and to get them also to go all together and demand to get what was coming to them.

Te very enthusiastically agreed with us and asked us about the papar we were selling. We told him it was the Daily Worker and that since was very difficult for him to buy we would reduce the price to 10 can's a week and deliver it to him deliv. He agreed and thanked us much and asked us to come and him again and called us broth-

that was reader No. 1 that we got | Party literature and I realized that for the Daily Worker by canvassing

Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers in your factory, neighborhood or city. BECOME A WORKER COR-RESPONDENT!

Miners' Children Join Walkout in Universal, Ind.

(By a Miner Correspondent.) UNIVERSAL, Ind.—The miner's

All the school children of the Universal Grade School have walked out olidly from all eight grades in a strike against non-union (scab) minr's children attending their school This strike involves over 350 children

Yesterday, only eight children from the company row houses attended school. And forty children, who are on the fence, were afraid to attend

The strike has been in progress for over a week, and the state officials are baffled as to what action to take

Deceit and threats are of no avail. They cannot use force, because the entire community is backing them in their fight and any form of brutality against these children would Don't you think it will improve our arouse the most militant town in Daily Worker if you print streets and Vermillion County to its highest Daily Worker if you print streets and numbers where a strike is conducted? fighting capacity.

The one strong point of the strike s that the strike is showing the children their power and will un-doubtedly lead to a strike for hot school lunches, provided by the school The murder of James Matthews this winter, because most of these fathers are unemployed lynch New York Negroes by Tam-many should not only be exposed in the "Daily" but should also be ex-

that the Communist Party, District 2, UMW Leaders Get issue two-penny pamphlets, one on Miners Just Enough Work to Collect Dues

By a Mine Worker Correspondent BEAVER MEADOWS, Pa. — The eaders of the U.M.W.A. make sure we work five days every month to get

They can't mislead the miners any scoop. Keep up the good fight for more. We have the people talking about the National Miners Union, and they say it is truly all right.

The mine here belongs to the Cox having such good material that we white comrades can convince the people, but the Jeddo Highland Coal Co. has a lease on it.

List 1,200 Pieces of LETTER FROM A FORMER YPSL Property for Tax Sale in Day in Birmingham

By a Worker Correspondent BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—The Age-lerald of September 18 carries 16½ pages listing real estate in Birming-ham to be sold for delinquent taxes. Approximately 1,200 pieces of proper-This is N.R.A. in Birmingham.

Rotten Scales Rob Miners in Spite of A Checkweighman

U. M. W. A. Gives Lame Excuses to Workers ing for better conditions and the right to live, we find that conditions to Exonerate Boss for Cheating The Men at the Mine Tipple

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

FITZ HENRY, Pa.-After we went back to work when McGrady was here from Washington, many of us thought that our troubles were over. We thought that we were now getting the "New Deal," but we found that the "New Deal" is the same old rotten deal. Here the main complaint of the miners was poor weights of coal. When

we went back we elected a check-

weighman, and we thought that now

we will get better weight. However,

we made a mistake. The checkweigh-man is a damn good man, but the

onger, so we struck for better

How Union Official "Helped"

U.M.W.A., we thought that we would get help from the officers in our

fight. We called a meeting and James Malone, an organizer of the

U.M.W.A., came to the meeting. He

spoke to us, and gave us plenty of hell for striking. He told us that we

can't strike; we were as bad as Mon-

tour No. 10, which is striking every day; we were discrediting the

U.M.W.A., and that it was wrong to

His explanation of the poor weights

is a gem for the archives. He said,

"The reason you are getting poor

er, and the oil and grease thickens,

so the scale cannot record the weights

correctly, but after the tipple gets

running for a couple of hours and

the oil and grease softens, you get

I never heard such a lame excuse

not satisfied, but are afraid to say

anything, because the U.M.W.A leaders have issued orders not to ac-

cept into locals "any one who talks radical,"

\$25 Initiation

Also the U.M.W.A. is issuing threats that it will cost a man \$25

initiation to join the U.M.W.A. And that those who are not U.M.W.A.

members will not be able to get a job.
This scares many miners, and it

shows the role of the U.M.W.A. lead-

ers as a bunch of company agents

who are ready to violate the very law they supposedly uphold, that is

the N.R.A. Because in the N.R.A. the

have freedom of choice to join the unions of their own choosing.

The U.M.W.A. is trying to collect dues here, 25 cents for two weeks. In

the Pittsburgh Terminal, which is a part of the same district, with the

miners are guaranteed the right to

weights is because it is getting

strike.'

your weights.

Since the majority of us are in the

Owner, Priest and **UMWA Heads Forge** Miners' Chains

By a Mine Worker Correspondent ST. CHARLES, Va.-I will try to write you our conditions. We were forced back to work under the N.R.A. slave act. Our organizer, Bill Mitton, miners who refuse to work below the called the men together and the opprevailing scale. dent of VIC Coal Co. was the first speaker. The next speaker was a sky pilot, who began with a prayer, "O, God, I thank thee for bringing these men together. As a matter of fact, O God, I know you will do justice between the company and the men. O God, I thank thee that the N.R.A. has ended the depression."

Comrades, beware of the sky pilots. This one has played hell with us. Now this is our condition. We are back at work. Bill Mitton, the organizer, read our contract to us. Every man that had been fired will be taken back, but one, the president of our local, the company will not take back. His case will go before the arbitration board. Every man will have to load 100 per cent clean coal or drag his tools from the mine.

"If you are fired for loading dirty coal we don't want you in our union."
The contract quotes this. Mines will work scales and there had better not be any discrimination

between union and non-union men if you want to work at these mines. We need the National Miners

for poor weights in all my life, and the U.M.W.A. leaders are thinking Contribute to the Daily Worker nights to find new alibis for the coal Sustaining Fund! Help to keep up the companies. Majority of the men were

Finnish Federation Backs "Daily" Drive for \$40,000

gram laid down by the Revolutionary Socialists was the only logical pro-NEW YORK, Sept. 22.—"Realizing the importance of the Daily Worker as the main organizer of the American working class," says a resolution adopted by the National Executive Committee of the Finnish Workers Federation, "it calls upon everyone of its Worker, Working Women's and Youth clubs to give the fullest possible financial support to the Daily Worker in its present—campaign to secure the \$40,000 necessary o insure its uninterrupted appearance."

Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 1.00
C. Malamud
S. Eidensohn, N. Y. 1.00
Anon., Weekly Pledge, N. Y. 5.00
Sympathizers, N. Y. 1.00
Yorkers, Farmer, N. Y. 2.00
Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 5.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 1.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 1.00
Sympathizers, N. Y. 2.00
Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 5.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 1.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 1.00
Sympathizers, N. Y. 2.00
Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 5.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 1.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 2.00
Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 5.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 1.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 2.00
Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 5.00
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Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 5.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 2.00
Unit 1, Section 2, List No. 5.00
Seldensohn, N. Y. 2.00
Uni gram. Onward to a real United Front of all workers and to the day when we can throw off our chains and real-

nce."
Backing the action, the commitse contributed \$150 to the drive.
All local organizations affiliated Philip Schuck, Baltimore, Md. with the Federation are urged to

DISTRICT NO. 1 rd, N. H., Unit of the C. P. \$5.00 J. Dalugu, Central Falls, R. I. 1.00

immediately set up campaign committees responsible for conducting the drive.

The receiving says that "The Total DISTRICT NO. 4 Rochester Movie Showing, Rochester, N. Y. Buffalo Movie Showing, Buffalo, N. Y. ____ DISTRICT NO. 5
11 Coal Miners, Gary, W. Va. 5.75
Basil G. Lignos, Philadelphia, Total DISTRICT NO. 6
Stevens, Massilon, O..... \$1.00 Total DISTRICT NO. 7 Movie Showing, Detroit, Mich. 75.00 Total Total

Jackson Scarles, Muncie, Ind. .50
Nathan Berman, Chicago, Ill. .00
A Guardsman, 33rd Division
Chicago, Ill. .1.00
Unit 809, Chicago, Ill. .25
Croatian Fraternal Lodge No. .202, Chicago, Ill. .1.00
Unit 804, Chicago, Ill. .3.20
Unit 804, Chicago, Ill. .55
Croatian Fraternal Lodge No. .25
Croatian Fraternal Lodge No. .25
Unit 504, Chicago, Ill. .50
Unit 504, Chicago, Ill. .50
John Reed Branch No. 546. 25.00 Total . DISTRICT NO. 18 I. J. Blocor, Bagby, Cal. __ Total . DISTRICT NO. 15 Fisher, Waterbury, Dan Davis, Jonesville, Va.... 1.00

Urges Miners' **Committees to Enforce Safety**

By a Worker Correspondent POWHATAN PT., O.—With the conclusion of the N.R.A. code and the frantic attempts of the government to strangle any body of workers strik-

in our mine are getting worse.

The safety laws are being entirely neglected. Saturday morning at 3:30 a motorman was murdered in the course of his employment. He was pulling a car out of an entry when his motor hit the upright of a cross timber that fell on him, knocking him under his motor, killing him in-stantly. This cross timber had not enough space between the upright to clear the motor.

He had previously told the boss of this condition, so therefore I maintain it was a brutal murder by the coal company bosses. This worker scales are rotten, and secondly, the leaves checkweighman has no power to stop dren. leaves behind a wife and three chil-

the cars and make the company put them back on the scales if he feels an investigation a day or so later, that weights are rotten.

Sometimes, when the tipple has plenty of coal, cars go over the scales so fast that not one in ten comes elected by the miners who are ex-

Miners should have committees elected by the miners who are exanywhere near being weighed cor-rectly. The company weight boss perienced in coal mining and are honest. This committee should make calls the weight of each car, and an examination of the mine. It since the men's weighman has no should be their job to have dangerous right to put the cars back on the conditions removed from the mine scales, he has to "take it or leave until the same has been removed it." This situation developed to a and all time lost to the workers be point where we could not stand it no paid by the coal company.

Leaders Block Miners' Fight for

By a Worker Correspondent BENTLEYVILLE, Pa.—It is necessary again to say a few words about the developments in the Ontario mine. The ex-president of our local union, while in power handed down a decision at the local union meeting that any miner loading "dirty coal" shall be fired for the first offense. The company fired 20 miners in one day. The ex-president, Sokol, instructed the mine committee that they must not accept this case of the 20 fired miners.

Because of this and because the company refused to recognize the new checkweighman who was elected to replace Sokol, the committee went to Pittsburgh with the demand that a representative of the UMWA District Board must come to the next local union meeting and settle these controversial questions. Jack O'Leary, International Board member was to come to the meeting.

Over 250 miners, all members of the UMWA gathered to attend the regular local union meeting. Instead of O'Leary the county chariff, Seaman, came to the UMWA local meeting. The Sherif gave the miners the following instructions:

"There will be no meeting today because no one from District 5 of the UMWA is present here. Every one of you must go home now."
This makes it clear that the UMWA leaders are working hand in hand with the strikebreaking forces in order to make it possible for the coal operators to do whatever they please with the miners.

want us to start with small dues and do the same; domand an immediate convention to adopt a constitution; and an immediate election of all the District and International officers also, but are afraid that if they do not pay they will lose their jobs. What we should do is to stop pay- leng to any union they wish.

is International Childrens' Week.

countries, with all other workers' boys and girls, and with our parents, who

are struggling for decent conditions

of living. During this week every Pioneer troop should write to a troop

either in another city or another country, particularly to Cuba, China and the Soviet Union. Letters sent

to this office will be forwarded. Next,

we should make a real effort to draw

outside boys and girls into the YPA.

We should arrange affairs to which

we will invite boys and girls of our

school or neighborhood. And we should visit our adult organizations

and make them realize the necessity

of their cooperating with us, in our struggles in school and elsewhere. We

should show our solidarity with them

by going on picket lines wherever

the Daily Worker, telling them what

Young Strikers at Novelty Mirror Determined to Win

BY A WORKER CORRESPONDENT

NEW YORK CITY .- Our strike, Novelty ror, is two weeks old. The majority are young workers who are striking for the first time, Previously we used to work for 6 and 7 dollars per week, putting in a 50-hour week, The bess did what he pleased. We hardly had a nich period, worked every holiday, were kicked out whenever it pleased the boss and heard yelling paplenty, "Hurry up girls, hurry boys

Alaska Workers Also Exploited in Labor Camps

JUNEAU, Alaska.—I will try to reort once more conditions of the

romised lots of things in the news-apers, but workers didn't see much Hoover times.

Some time ago we started a few camps. Roosevelt starvation recruits under the National Recovery Act. They hired a bunch of young men whites and natives, for certain camp for \$1 a day. The bosses do not work for \$1 a day, but they received clear pay of \$165 a month—you see how much difference between the bosses and the workers.

Two weeks ago lots of young recruits quit the camps and came back to the city, because the boss drove them like horses eight hours for only

The crisis all over Alaska is growing hard at present, and the future will be more difficult for the workers.

1,004 Families Cut off to actually going through with your Checkweighman Relief in Three Months in St. Louis County By a Worker Correspondent NTLEYVILLE, Pa.—It is nec Relief in Three Months in St. Louis County By a Worker Correspondent EVELETH, Minn.—The workers of the actually going through with your threats you don't do it. The N.R.A. made me lose my job, but you stiff stick to the boss. I worked for Julius Kohn Hosiery Shop, 40 E. 28th St., as a salesgiff. Your code says that I should work no more than 40 hours and gut no

Eveleth are still hanging around less than \$15. street corners or cooling their heels waiting for some boss from whom of the week my employer offered me they hope to get a few days of work only \$8 plus \$1.80 commission, claim-

Louis County have been dropped to attract customers and so should from the relief rolls in the past three follow the code or that I'd report, nonths. And the ole Buzzard still mirks. Eighteen million tons of iron ore sympathizers.

be in readiness for the next capitalist war. Tremendous military appropriations have been meted out not-withstanding the fact that relief funds are shamefully inadequate.

Workers employed by the city of

Eveleth receive \$4 a day for eight prices gone up more than double) hours' work, Good. Now say a man hanks to the N.R.A. ets five days of work a month, this entitles him to \$20. But does he get it? First of all, the Steel Trust hospital gets \$1.25 from each man who the people what the N.R.A. really is puts in more than three days of work. That leaves our worker with

But the city is broke, so he cannot et each for this amount. Accordingthe worker issues an assignment on his wages to some storekeeper say to a grocery store. For taking the assignment the grocer deducts 15 or 20 per cent. Say 15 per cent. That leaves the worker \$15.94, which the takes out in groceries. The graft-ing doesn't even stop here. For al-most every article he takes, the work-er is charged 5 to 10 cents over the

The city elections are in the offternational, collect dues for our local needs; call upon the other locals to had backslopping comparison. It locked to me like a drive to sure the locals to had backslopping to sure the locals to had backslopping to sure the locals to sure the locals to had backslopping to sure the locals to sure the local to sure the locals to sure the local the local the locals to sure the local the local the local than the local whom they have not known in the past two years are again the familiar Jack, Frank and Tony. But will Jack, Frank and Tony be fooled I showed up at the office. The boss said that he received a letter from gain this year as they have been in said that he received a letter from the past?

Workers! Past events have proved that joined. to you the necessity for a United Front! Work for a United Front at ection time. Draw up a Workers' latform! Fight for the Workers'

In Unity we'll sween to Victory!

During this week we should show our solidarity with the Pioneer of other your shop think about the "Daily."

speed up there." Now we want a 40 hour week with a minimum of \$15, recognition of the

union and shop committee, holidays
with pay, etc. And we'll get it.
Of course the bosses are using all
sorts of tricks to break the strike and the cops are with them. They are trying to buy the best workers with a sweet promise. But we know that the bosses will have to give in if we stick together and hold out as

long as is necessary.

Mr. Nesin from the Trade Union The Democratic leaders of Alaska Unity Council is with us; like a true worker he is helping us all he can. Remember, Mirror workers, we'll rosperity any better than in the win the strike, if you show the bosses that you are not as dumb as they

think. Let us not fall for their tricks. Let us stick together and we will win more and more.

—A Mirror Worker.

Gets Fired, Finds NRA Committee Aids Boss Only

By a Worker Correspondent
To the N.R.A., New York City:
The N.R.A. is a big fake! You're ust a lot of noise, but when it comes

I worked 57 hours and at the end practically nil, 1,004 families in St. Louis County have been dropped from the relief rolls in the past three county have been dropped to attract customers and so should he cursed the N.R.A. and fired me, claiming he doesn't need any N.R.A.

I went to the N.R.A. thinking it are to be shipped out of northern Minnesota this summer. This ore is necessary no doubt for the preparation of the murderous machines to partment as instructed, I received a check from my employer for only \$8 plus \$1.80 commission.

He gets away with everything and I'm minus a job with \$9.80 (which is now worth half the amount, with

And this is justice!

At least I'll do my part and change
my opinion of the N.R.A. and inform.

AFL Prepares Window Cleaners' Strike Betrayal

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK .- The window cleaners are going out on strike October 1. under the leadership of the A. F. of L. The field organizers have

up the pockets of the clique of grafters in the N. Y. local. My premonition materialized this morning when

I did not see this letter as it was destroyed, but if the members who just joined up with the union and the old timers still have faith in the leaders I ask this question, Where did the bosses get the names of the ones who joined up? And how did the Premier W. C. Co., the American Help improve the "Daily Worker." W. C. Co. and all the other open shop and in your suggestions and criticismi bosses find out that their shop was

-A Window Cleaner.



p Doctor uttinger advises:

By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D. Answers to Questions. Speakers' Dry Throat.

George P .- The dryness of the does not help, have your urine exthroat you are suffering from is un-fortunately a common complaint among public speakers and lectur-ers. Witness the glass of water International Children's Week
The week of October 2-9 should be marked on the calendar of every Pioneer troop in red. For this week

—By O'Zim

we are going to do. We must build up a Pioneer Correspondence Column in the Daily Worker. Which will be the first troop to write in?

ers. Witness the glass of vater which the poorest organization manages to supply for the chairman and which occupies the place of honor on the speakers' table. The dryness is due to a chronic inflammation of the larynx (laryngitis) resulting in cess-athn (stoppage) of the secretion of mot completely devitalized and the infection which often takes place at the larynx or voice box. It used to the larynx or voice box. It used to effect on the rest of the body. be called clergyman's throat, before money began to talk in the churches. The only relief the writer can recommend is periodic rest from public at the Neurological Institute. speaking or, when this is impossible, keeping a piece of licorice candy n the gums and the cheek. As to the perspiration, it might be a nervous reaction. Please let us know whether you have been losing weight lately and whether you suffer from night sweats.

> Mrs. I. G .- You are 13 lbs. overweight and your ovaries are apparently not functioning properly.
> Shortness of breath might be caused by either of these conditions. However, you ought to have a physician give you a thorough examination, ina metabolism and a hemoglobin test.

Skin Itch-Acid Condition? H. W .- It might be advisable that you adopt a strict vegetarian diet and drink plenty of water. If this

amined by a competent physician.

Treatment for anxiety neuroses

and neurasthenia may be obtained

Blue Lips-Pimples. Helen B .- If you are certain that

your heart is in good condition, you need not pay any attention to the color of the lips. It might be a nervous reaction. If the pimples appear periodically, there is probably a connection with the menses. Many Scanty Menses-Shortness of Breath. girls are subject to this breaking out which disappears within ten days. Nevertheless, it would be advisable that you eat more vegetables and

> Readers desiring health information should address their letters to Dr. Paul Luttinger, e-o Daily Worker, 36 E. 19th St., New York City.



min the How













ulio Mella I. L. D. Branch— List No. 53323—Alexander

Daily Worker with six pages every day and eight to ten pages on Saturdays will be a real agitator and organizer of the American working class" and continues: "The National Executive Committee of the Finnish Workers Federation realizing the importance of the Daily Worker as the main organizer of the American working class, calls upon everyone of its local Workers' clubs, and the Working Women's clubs and the Youth clubs to give the fullest possible financial support to the Daily Worker in its present campaign to secure \$40,000 which is necessary to assure the uninterrupted existence of the Daily Worker.' Contributions for Thursday, September 21, Total

DISTRICT NO. 2

Harry Lester, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Harold Slater, Bklyn, N. Y.,

Sustaining Fund
Geo. Holm, Cedarhurst, L. I.

Martin Mueller, N. Y. C.

Anon, N. Y.

I. Tomchin, Local No. 91,

No. 35084
J. Finkelstein, Local No. 91,

No. 51920

Julio Mella I. L. D. Branch

Total John Christanson, Conover,

same rules and constitution, the min-ers are paying \$1.50 a month. This shows that the U.M.W.A. fakers are still afraid to come out here openly then increase our dues later.

campaign promises to stuff the cracks

Lots of us miners are not paying. ing the dues to the District and In-

Day's Total _____ Previous Total

With Our Young Readers Home in Rooseveltburg No place like homeif you've got one. But say, even if you ain't, you sure can build a happy home in Rooseveltburg. No place like Rooseveltburg: any beggar's an architect, any packing box a mansion Here's a sewer tile: swell chimney Jeez! Swellest home in Rooseveltburg. Some place, Rooseveltburg. J'ever try to use

and keep the fall winds out? Look down there: The Blue Eagle pasted across the broken door: Old Hank died about a week ago hard to live without eatin' even in Rooseveltburg

there are any in our neighborhoods. Last of all, we should write in to -Harlan Crippen, 16. \$1847.75 Pioneer troop in red. For this week the first troop to write in?

FOR A MONTH IN THE WOODS, ON ONE FOOT THEY STOOD I "TO GET OUT OF THE RUT, WE WILL HAVE TO CUT THE FESTIVE SOW, AND THE SPORTIVE COW BY THE NATIONAL TREE OF PLENTY ; THE ROOT OF OUR NATIONAL BREAD , "TOO MANY GOODS, WE MUST TRIM THESE ROOTS" BY THIRTY PER CENT, OR THERE'L BE NO END | HILARIOUS, LEAP FROM BOUGH TO BOUGH SAID THIS WISE COMMITTEE OF TWENTY . TO OUR TROUBLES" THE NEWDEAL SAID. A MOST SENSIBLE THING TO DO.

CHASE BUGS IN THE ETHERAL BLUE;

THE BRAINTRUST AND NEWDEAL SET OUT ONE DAY THE PENSIVE GOAT ON THEIR THORNY ROAD

-Harvey O'Connor.

Adventures in Bamboozle Land

made-up paper.

rules of journalism.

TO HUNT FOR THE ROOT OF OUR TROUBLES; SO GUILESSLY DOES HIS PART, THEY MARCHED ALL DAY IN A ROUNDABOUT WAY BY CHEWING THE LATIONAL SLAVERY CODE ATT REMUING SPLENDIFFEROUS BUBBLES ALD DIGESTING IT INWAFD BY HEART

Illustrations by Philip Wolfe

"O. K."—"Let's go!"

"All right, fellows, you've all had

"We heard all that!" shouted Stan-

'Wait a minute. We want two men

from each department. To show how

ment set their candidates up first;

get his vote later. All right, the deck

"Gunnar," called Stanley, and the

"No, each gang sets up its own

A motion was made to close nom-

inations. The motion was seconded.

Some of the men started to wise-

crack, but Slim made a very im-

portant matter of this procedure.
"Fellows! We want to get the best

fighters into this Ship's Committee.

to doughnuts that I'm gonna be can-

ned in New York. Therefore I propose

and Gunnar-represent the deck de-

that the other two candidates-

Lag interrupted. "No, Slim

sharp voice from the door.

Everybody turned to the door.

There, behind Pitts, the second as-

going to get fired! The whole deck-

(CONTINUED MONDAY)

Over North Carolina

Terrific Gale Blows

pletely around. Church goers would have formerly entered from

the front will now have to enter from

the rear. Water undermined the

church building and the wind blew

it completely around, so that it now

VINTAGE FESTIVAL

Sunday, September 24, 1933

(all day)

National Hall, Coronal L. I.

National Hall, Coronal L. I.
Hungarian pessants costumes, and
dances with group of 50.
Hungarian gulash, Clypsy and American music, Gypsy Kitchen, Sports,
Plays, Dancing.
Robert Minor Communist candidate
for Mayor will speak.
Admission 40c; at the gate 50c.
Direction, take subway or L. to Corona, L. I. and get off at Fisk Ave., one
block from station.

ock from station. Benefit Uj Elore Hungarian Communi

Dance and Play

JUGOSLAV WORKERS CLUB

Saturday, Sept. 23, 1933

In the Hall of Club 108 West 24th St. ADMISSION FREE Wardrobe 25c for men; 15c for women

TALENT WANTED

Musical and Dramatic, Amateur

and Semi-pro, for Large

Cultural Organization

JACK GITTER,

957 HOE AVENUE, BRONX

Phone Intervale 9-4154

faces an entirely different street.

we'll all strike!

get canned!"

When all the candidates are

"Eddie," called the Professor.

"Can I vote on this too?"

"Slim!" called Eddie.

Swede.

THE STORY SO FAR: The crew of the S. S. Utah, deeply impressed by what they witnessed during a brief stop at the Soviet port of Leningrad, organize and strike against working on a Sunday, their day off. Led by Slim, a member of the Marine Workers Industrial Union, the ship is being slawly organized, with more and more members of the crew joining the union. You read how Pitts, after joining the M. W. I. U. at Leningrad, circulated a resolution for the defense of the Soviet Union, and how Bobby attended the world congress of the I. S. H. You also read how the men protested against the serving of hash and tapioca paste for Sunday dinner, marching together to the kitchen and demanding better food. Now read on:

INSTALLMENT 36

"Let's Have a Meeting!" and looking at life! And it's about time we started something new aboard this ship, and get some of the down to the tables with a knife in one hand and a fork in the other, "Attaboy!" encouraged Bobby and waiting expectantly.

Pitts. "Let's finally have that meet-"I'll bet the skipper comes back ing!" here in a minute," said Stanley.
"No," answered Gunnar, "He's afraid of scaring the passengers. This time Slim grabbed the bull by That's why he didn't come in the first place. out waiting to finish eating, he be-

"Oh, I bet I'll get it off the first gan: assistant!" cried Blackie. "What the hell's he got to do with plenty of chances to see what a little

it!" called Bobbie. "He better look bit of solidarity can do. Now what out he don't get some of the gold we want is a whole lot of solidarity. we want is a whole lot of solidarity .. polished off his buttons too!" and that's a ship's committee"

"You see, fellers," called Slim.! "All this guessing we're doing, and the way we go about things with no ley. "Let's go!" "I elect you!" shouted Blackie. system. Now if we had had a ship's committee, the grub question would be settled once and for all. The ship's committee would make the Steward show it the week's menu in advance. It's done on German and other Euro-Lag shook his head skeptically

"Yes, but we could never do it!" "Why not," demanded Gunnar. "What the hell's wrong with it? I'm for this ship's committee myself now."

"Me too," called Bobbie. "Same here," called Eddie and Stanley and Pitts.

"All right, fellers, here we are all together now, what do you say, we set the committee up right now?" Just then, Fritz arrived with the new chow. Everything was excitement again. "Let's see what Fritz has this

The first pot: roast beef. "Roast it works, I propose the deck departbeef!" chorused the gang. The second pot: "Oh Boy! Chicken we're all here but the Swede. We'll fricassee!"

The next pot: "Aw! Boiled spuds is open for nominations. Fritz: "There's more coming! Cook's making some cole slaw up there.!"

we get for dessert!" "Don't know yet; he's counting the pies. First cook is sore as hell at the bles. First cook is sore as hell at the up, we all have veto power to reject steward. He wants to send all the damp pies back here to us, and let any objectionable candidate." damn pies back here to us, and let the passengers eat the tapioca!" 'Hooray for the cook!"

"That's more like it!"—"What do

THE men fell to. Pretty soon Fritz came back again with a big pan of cole slaw. "Pie's coming too! Small portions, but that's all right, the officers are getting the same. Now it an honor. I was first nominated they're starting to kick! The third and I appreciate that, but I bet dollars to the belly robber.

"To hell with the officers!" called

"Serves 'em right!" said Stanley. partment." Let 'em fight for it, like we do!"
"Yeah, same as us!" echoed Eddie. Slim tapped Stanley on the shoul- manded Stanley. "If you get the gate, der. "The way to put it is that we we'll all quit!" and the officers should fight to-

Lag butt in. "You can never get

them to go with us." "Jumping faced Jesus! You're always belly aching we can never do this, we can never do that. You're one of those guys who says "there always was poor people, and always will be. Always was a god, and always will be." That's the bunk, like that statement: "There's nothing new under the sun!" There's plenty new. New machinery being invented, new societies being created, like in the Soviet Union,-new ways of living

CITY AFFAIRS BEING HELD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Daily Worker SEPT. 23:

LOTS OF FUN at the Indian Summer Night Festival of the DAILY WORKER VOLUNTEERS. DANCING to the tune of a Negro Jazz Band. MIDNIGHT MOVIE. FOOD and Flenty of it and A SURPRISE! Workers Center, 35 East 12th Street. Admission 25c. VOLUNTEERS—free with membership

SEPT. 23: "Whe Profits from Nira" by Phil Bart, of the Daily Worker at Workers Ocoperative Auditorium, 2700 Bronx Park East at 8:15 P.M.

House Party and Concert. Also film showing of May Day Demon-stration at 159 Second Avenue. Apt. 15. Unit 6 Seption 1 C. P. Admis-sion free.

Sept. 23:

Concert, Movie and Lecture at Coney Island Workers Club, 2709 Mermaid Avenue, Brooklyn. "Land of Lenin" a Soviet film will be

Sept. 23:

SEPT. 23: Unit 6 Section 1 C. P. Admis-oncert at Charlotte Centre, 1447 harlette St., given by Unit 3 Sub. 15.

SEPT. 24:

SEPT. 24.:

JIM MARTIN



HELL'S POPPING AT NG-GUESS TILL EDBE IN THERE AGAIN-POST INO BILLS





The Communist Position on the Farmers' Movement

By J. BARNETT.

Deal" in agriculture is to split the ploitation of the share croppers. unity of the ruined farmers and city Moreover, the Extraordinary Confernation of the share croppers. workers in their struggles for relief, ence of the Party passed a basic reso-This is a purpose of such measures lution on the whole agrarian policy ing leaflet to be distributed during produce being made into food and clothes. Such schemes, claiming to be for the relief of the impoverished formers, throw the tasks, the dangers, and lishing this leaflet incidentally gives the relief of the impoverished formers, throw the tasks is an instrument for most of the claims made in an instrument for most of the claims made i farmers, throw tremendous burdens of taxes upon the workers, who are the bulk of consumers of these products. Thus the aim is to turn the interests of the farmers against the

workers. At the same time, in spite of the compous claims and rosy words about the Party in the rural areas. These relief plans, all of them are has even been a theory that actually aimed to further squeeze down and exploit the poorest, the small, and the middle farmers and benefit the bankers, trusts, landinterests of the most oppressed sections of the country from the city workers, should actually serve to draw them closer together and to lay a proader basis for the united struggle gainst common enemies.

The Farmer-Labor Party
Along with all this hot air and
ecception, the movement for a Farmer-Labor Party is being revived. It calls for unity, but in practice does everything to betray the interests of both farmers and labor. It is only necessary to look at the record of the Farmer-Labor Party of Minnesota to see that it carries out exactly the same policy as the other capitalist parties. In Minnesota under Farmer-Labor rule, farmers are evicted, sold out for taxes, and the job-less are clubbed just as viciously as in any state where the Democrats or Republicans have been elected to power. We know that any such Farm-er-Labor Party is bound to follow the interests of banks and big business, for it proceeds upon the principle of following the "rules," "regulations," and "laws" made by these leeches for their own purposes. The Farmer-Labor movement is not based upon a program of powerful mass struggles of the farmers and workers,

Not less serious is the fact that the forces of reaction plan to recruit from the rural masses terroristic, black fascist bands to be used as "committees of order," "vigilantes," as strike-breakers and armed units against the workers, for willing cannon fodder in case of war.

Farmer-Worker Solidarity "What the hell do you mean?" desolidarity and fighting strength of farmers and workers, the question of Library.' Others agreed. "If Slim gets canned, whether the bankers or the workers will lead the aroused farmers is of enormous importance at this period. The Open Letter to Party members "How do you know that?"

"The mate told me up at the wheel, of the Party in the farmers move that nothing would happen, if we that nothing would happen, if we that nothing would happen, if we ment. Above all, the task of the Party is to prove "in all struggles that the vanguard, the leader, that strikes most courageously against the common enemy, namely finance capital." We must become a powerful Party rooted in the basic industries. Further, an absolutely necessary but sistant with his wolfish face grinned. But his eyes were serious. "You're all auxiliary means of leading the mass es of farmers is the winning of our influences through revolutionary work among the farmers themselves, gang! The mate's just trying to keep in organizing their struggles and bringing them into action against

our common enemy.

The Open Letter has taken the initiative in calling for a struggle around burning issues of the great Church; Sweeps on ORIENTAL, N. C.—The Baptist Church here has been turned com-

One of the tactics of the "New for the abolition of the slavish exas the processing tax; a tax on farm in the United States, analyzing conresolution is an instrument for mo- advertisement of the Rialto Theatre bilizing the Party to activity and an

understanding of these tasks.
We have not begun to carry out such a discussion. And even more serious, we find an actual hesitancy among some of the comrades in the agrarian work itself toward building the Party in the rural areas. There cannot have Party unity and frac-tion meetings in the country without arousing suspicion or distrust among the other farmers. Not only is ords, and rich farmers. Thus, these it incorrect to think that we can lead in ew deals," far from separating the building local Party leadership, but the only way we shall be able to build or to hold what we have al-ready started is to establish Party groups surrounded by the most ac-tive farmers. Without this, our movement runs the danger of being lost to the reformists, to the fascists.

This danger is intensified by the fact that we have not given suffi-cient attention to the class differences among the farmers themselves We have oriented too much around look at the record of Labor Party of Minne- neglecting our main basis among the poorest and small farmers. has been hesitation in some places to organize the agricultural workers because of the antagonism of some of of the middle farmers who hired labor. Such a line is in direct conflict with the Open Letter and the Reso-lution on the Farmers' Movement. This does not mean that we neglect the middle farmers. That they are more exploited than they are ploiters is true, particularly, as the Resolution says, "in connection with the unprecedented devastation of the general economic crisis," even though part of them require hired labor.

The Resolution gives the basis by the only forces which will win con-cessions and real relief.

which the Communist Party's role in the farmers' movement is distinguished from that of all other parties, and how we can judge the cor-rectness of any farmers' demand, slogan, or program.

Along with a splendid report by a southern comrade on the Share Croppers Union in the South and Comrade Puro's report to the Extraordinary Conference, the Resolu-tion on the Farmers' Movement has

the task to become thoroughly familiar with this material. strikes among the dairy farmers the threatened strike in the Philadelphia milk shed, the present milk strikes ers' Second National Conference in Chicago, to take place in early November, all point to the rising struggle in which we must play a decisive

• The Communist Position on the Farmers' Movement. Published by Workers Library Publishers, 5 cents.

Bronx Speakers Conference.

All Bronx speakers are urged to attend the Bronx Speakers Conference at 2075 Clinton Ave., Room No. 10, Sunday, Sept. 24 at yl A. M. Mass organizations are urged to send mass of farmers. A struggle for the cancellation of the mortgage, rent and tax debts of the poorest, the small, and the middle farmers, and munist Party.

TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc.

7:00 P. M.—Davis Orch. 7:30—Jack and Loretta Clements, Songs 7:45—The Optimistic Mrs. Jones—Sketch with George Frame Brown

8:00—Rollickers Quartet
8:15—Sam Herman, Xylophone; Frunk
Banta, Piano
8:30—Sous Les Ponts de Paris Program
From Montreal, Canada; Caro Lamouraeux, Soprano; Ludovic Huot,
Tenor; Concert Orch.
9:00—Antobal Orch.: Antonia and Dentel Tenor; Concert Orch.
Antobal Orch.; Antonia and Daniel

Songa
9:30—K-7, Secret Service—Sketch
10:00—Rolfe Orch.; Men About Town Trio
11:00—Lopez Orch.
11:30—Messner Orch.
11:30—Messner Orch.
12:00—Anlph Kirbey, Songs
12:05 A. M.—Gerston Orch.
12:30—Fisher Orch.

WOR-710 Kc.

7:00 P. M.—Sports—Ford Frick
7:18—Purdy Brothers—Sketch
7:30—Jack Arthur, Baritone
7:35—Inspirational Talk
8:00—Little Symphony Orch.; Ralph Grosvenor, Tenor
9:00—Lown Orch.
9:30—Verna Osborne, Soprano
9:45—John De Bueris, Clarinet; Josephine
De Bueris, Piano
10:00—Helene Daniels, Songs
10:15—Mabel Stapleton and Marie Boroff,
Piano Duo; Edward Nell, Jr., Baritone
10:30—Organ Recital
11:00—Time; Weather
11:02—Gerston Orch.
11:30—Dantzig Orch.
12:00—Cutler Orcb

WJZ-760 Kc

WJZ—760 Kc

7:00 F. M.—John Herrick, Songs

7:15—Treasure Island—Sketch

7:30—Kaltenmeyer's Kindergarten—Schoolroom Sketch; Jesters Vocal Trio; Gallicchio Orch.

8:00—Bestor Orch.; Ray Perkins, Comedian; Shirley Howard, Songs

8:30—Brown and Liewellyn, Comedians

8:45—Hilbilly Songs

9:00—70 Be Announced

9:15—Harold L. Ickes, Secretary of Commerce, Speaking at U. S. Conference
of Mayors, Chicago

10:00—Stokes Orch.; Jesters Trio; Morin
Sisters, Songs: Mary Steele, Contrâlto; Edward Davies, Baritone

10:30—Cukoo Program, with Ray Knight

11;00—Leaders Trio

11:15—John Fogarty, Tenor

11:30—Scotti Orch.

12:00—King Orch.

11:30—Scott.
12:00—King Orch.
2:30 A. M.—Childs Orch.

WABC-860 Kc.

WABC—860 Kc.

7:00 P. M.—Political Situation in Washington—Frederic William Wile
Quartet; Berrens Orch.

7:30—Jane Froman and Charles Carlile, Songs: Berrens Orch.

8:00—Connie Boswell, Songs
8:15—Elder Michaux and Congregation
8:45—Gertrude Niesen, Songs
9:00—Gray Orch.
10:00—Public Affairs Institute
10:15—Ann Leaf, Organ
10:30—From Montreal, Canada; Singing Strings
11:00—Freeman Orch.
11:30—Davis Orch.
11:30—Davis Orch.
11:200—Rapp Orch.
12:33 A. M.—Florito Orch.
11:00—Russell Orch.

But him who curtly gave the word,

"Kill"—on him use gun and sword.

Sword.

And when you've downed the foe about you,

Tell the one that's far away,

"We are brothers from this day;

And him who parts us—him we slay."

By LENS The Workers' Film and Photo League and the Anti-Imperialist League have prepared the follow-

FLASHES

CLOSE-UPS

the showing of "Thunder Over offering elsewhere on this page.-Ed.

"Thunder Over Mexico" Lies Mexico is NOT a natural paradise where happy people live in peace and plenty! Mexico is NOT the idyllic picture of "beauty and charm" as it has been

described by the sponsors of this Mexico is NOT merely the colorful land of the exotic magueys and majestic Mayan temples. In Mexico the masses are oppressed, exploited and degraded by a military dictatorship whose record of cold-blooded mur-

ders and ruthless repression ranks with that of Machado, deposed Cuban tyrant.
The startling beauty of the Mexican land is undeniable, and the So-viet cameraman, Eduard Tisse, has

But the Mexican peasants are being driven off this picturesque land by force of arms! Murder bands calling themselves the "Liga de Defensa Social," hired by the Wall Street controlled Calles-Rodriguez government of landowners, plunder and exterminate the peons wherever they offer resistance to forcible eviction from the land.

About these deeds there is nothing pression of the trade unions. No more nerve-stretching emotional

"Thunder Over Mexico" hails the perpetrators of these deeds and glor-ifies their existence! How? By singing the praises of what it calls "The New Mexico." By showing the peasantry uplifted and "civilized" by the present regime. By asking us to be-lieve that this mythical "New Mexico" is primarily concerned with the welfare of the Mexican people!

That is why we say that "Thun-

der Over Mexico" lies! No barrage of ballyhoo and publicity can convince us that a director responsible for the greatest films just been published by the Workers ever made dealing with the struggles of the Soviet masses for emancipation from czarist oppression and tyranny ("Potemkin," "Ten Days," "Strike," "Old and New"), could have turned out a monstrous distortion of reality that is the present version of what was once entitled "Que Viva Mexi-co!" "Thunder Over Mexico" was not edited by Eisenstein, but by Hollywood "montage masters" who com-pletely distorted Eisenstein's original conception of a film that was intended to satirize rather than glorify the present reactionary Mexican regime.
We call upon all movie-goers to demand the withdrawal of this film and the restitution of the original

negative to Eisenstein Let your protest be heard wherever the film is exhibited! Send in your protest to stop the

distribution of the film! The releasers of "Thunder Over Mexico" in their advance publicity express the pious hope that their film might be appreciated by what they call the "gum-chewing" movie-going audience

We call upon you, the "gum-chewing" audience, to show your appreci-ation of "Thunder Over Mexico" by forcing this film off the screen. Send protests immediately to the Distributor, Sol Lesser, Radio City Building, New York City.

Send protests to Arthur Mayer, Manager, Rialto Theatre, Times Sq., New York City.

To the Workers of the World By JACOB SALT

Comrades, when they hand you guns, And tell you, go and fight the foe-

Comraces, take the guns and Valiantly to fight the fce.

Not the one that's far away. Whom you've never seen or heard,

But him who curtly gave the

GUESS WHAT A SURPRISE! All income goes to the Daily.
ADMISSION 25c.
Volunteers free with membership

THE NEW FILM

"The Patriots" Opens New Era in History of The Sound Film

The greatest of all Soviet sound films has finally found a screen in New York. It is so complete and inspiring a masterpiece that one hesitates at first to set down mere scattered impressions and opinions neressitated by limited space.

I predicted in the "Daily" the other day that the solution of the sound problem in the film would come from the Soviet studios: that such a solution by the masters of Soviet cinema is but a question of time. Now comes "The Patriots" on the heels of hesitant and sometimes stumbling experiments, and advances the art of the sound film a thousand paces. I think "The Patriots," dedicated by Amkino to Harry Alan Potamkin, indicates that the sound-sight film in the Soviet Union has found its bearings, and put on seven-league boots that will carry it even farther ahead than it is even at present, of the moribund, reactionary political com-modity that is fed to movie audiences in capitalist countries.

I hope the gentlemen who have been turning out reams of copy on "revolutionary technique," "narraet cameraman, Eduard Tisse, has coeeded in capturing that beauty in Hollywood, for the capitalist press, drop into the Acme sometime this week (I hope "The Patriots" runs every single and unforgettable foot for a year!) and listen to Manka attempting to open the cupboard without waking her father. That, you see, is what we mean when we speak of sound-sight orchestration; there is something indeed "new" and "revolutionary." Or take the musical scoring during the beating of Mueller, the German prisoner; or the panting of the peasant soldier in his mad dash to break the news to his comeither particularly "charming" or rade that "the soldiers have occu-"beautiful." No more so than the as-sassination of labor leaders and sup-In many of these sequences the so than the wholesale exile of hundreds of intellectuals, workers and peasants to the dreaded "Mexican peasants to the dreaded "Mexican Devil's Island," Islas Marias.

| Mexican peasants to the dreaded "Mexican peasants" | Soviet director, Dovzhenko. And if you've seen those films you'll realize

"The Patriots" tears to pieces the whole fabric of capitalist war propaganda, which hides the reality of the slaughter of workers by workers.
"What if he is a German, he is a shoemaker like me!" exclaims the Russian worker who defends the German prisoner against the on-slaught of a gang of lynch-incited villagers. It is more convincing, more inescapable than any anti-war propaganda I've ever seen. The war scenes selves surpass anything that's ever been done to convey the hellish compound of blood, filth, insanity, and death that goes under the label of Patriotism.

It isn't in the power of mere words hat the significance of riot" can be conveyed. I've hardly skimmed the surface in this brief review. See it yourself and urge whomever you come in contact with to see it. For once a hackneyed expression of movie publicity applies with unreserved justification:

"The Smash-Hit of the Current

-SAMUEL BRODY.

The LITTLE GUILD

Concert and Dance - PROGRAM -Allegro con Spirito . . . Menuetto

Adagio Sostenuto... . Finale Quartetsatz in C 5. CanzonettaMendelssohn Nocturne Borodin 7. Interlud'um Glazouno 8. The F"ll Raff

Social Dancing After this Program to a Jazz Orchestra at the

Community Church Hall 550 WEST 110th STREET New York City

Saturday. September 23 All Proceeds to the

Daily Worker our tictots at the Bock Shop, 50 h fl. co at the City Office of the Worker, 35 E. 12th St. (store). sion in advance, 25c; at the door,

LOTS OF FUN at the INDIAN SUMMER IGHT FESTIVAL of the DAILY WORKER VOLUNTEERS

Saturday. September 23 WORKERS CENTER

35 East 12th Street PROGRAM Food and plenty of it and fresh at the DANCING TO NEGRO JAZZ BAND MIDNIGHT MOVIE and

WHAT'S ON

Saturday

REGISTRATION NOW ON for the Workers School, Fall Term. Office 35 E. 12th St. Room 301. Harlem Branch, 200 West 135th Street.

REGISTER NOW for five months course in fundamentals revolutionary movie theory and camera technique at Workers Film & Photo League, 220 E. 14th St. Open every evening except Tuesdays and Saturdays Capable instructors. Small fee payable is advance.

Harlem

MOONLIGHT PARTY AND OUTING. Progressive Youth Club, 1538 Madison Ave. Party will last till 3 o'clock then leave for Camp Unity. Admission to Party 25c. Out-

HOUSE PARTY FRENCH WORKERS CLUB, 40 West 58th Street. BARN DANCE by Midtown Section LLD. will not be held as announced. Postponed for future date.

SECTIONAL JOINT DANCE given by Progressive Workers Culture Club and Cli Grand Youth Club at 380 Grand Street.

tainment, Y.C.L. Downtown unit 3 at 385 East 3rd Street, Apt. 30. CONCERT BY GUILD STRING QUARTET AND DANCE at Community Church, 580 W. 110th St. Full programs of music and dancing. Admission with this ad 25c, at door 35c. Benefit of Dally Worker.

HOUSE PARTY, Refreshments and Enter-

F.S.U. MEMBERSHIP MEETING, Trying Plaze at 5 P.M. Followed by Dancing, Auspices F.S.U., N. Y. District. Admission free.

OPENING OF THE WINTER SEASON at the Prospect Workers Center, 1157 So. Boulevard. Exceptional program. Dance will follow.

will follow.

DANCE AT WORKERS CENTER, 161st
St. and Amsterdam Ave., given by Washington Heights Y.C.L. Admission 20c.

CLASS IN "POLITICAL AND SOCIAL FORCES IN AMERICAN HISTORY" given by Jack Hardy at the Progressive Workers Culture Club, 159 Sumner Ave., Brooklyn. Every Wodnesday evening starting Sept. 27th.

DANCE AND ENTERTAINMENT at Workers Neighborhood Center, 459 East 171st St. Refreshments, dancing, entertainment, Y.C.L. Unit_No. 5. Admission 100.

CONCERT, Siegmeister I.L.D. Chores, Singicians, Refreshments, Dancing. Boro Park Ella May Br. I.L.D., 4109 13th Avs. Admission 10c.

OPENING CONCERT AND BALL, Beach Workers Club, 87 Bay 20th St. Pine program.

14th ANNIVERSARY PARTY given by Units 7 and 10 at 2006 70th St. Admis-sion 15 cents. Play, entertainment and

OPEN AIR MEETING, 28rd and Mermaid Ave., "Against Cuban Intervention." Speak-ers Reich and Gollisov. Auspiess, Commu-nist Party.

Sunday

FIRST OPEN FORUM of Hariem Workers School, 200 West 135th St., 8 o'clock, Willians J. Burroughs, director will speak on "How the N.R.A. affects the Negro Worker." Admission 15c. Free for those with Unemployed Council Cards.

FIRST FORUM OF THE SEASON, Tom Mooney Br. LL.D., 818 Broadway at 3 P.M. Tople-"The Cuban Situation." Speaker-D. C. Morgan of the LL.D.

DANCE AND ENTERTAINMENT, by New Dance Group, 12 E. 17th St. Hot five piece band, sandwiches, beer. Admission 25c.

"ALL QUIST ON WESTERN FRONT" at Cooperative Hall, 87 West 128th St., at 7:80 P.M. Admission 10c. Auspices, Un-employed Council Upper Harlem.

AMUSEMENTS

The Soviet Union Appeals for Peace!

Added The Moscow Athletes on Parade

ACME THEATRE 14th Street and | Cont. from . A.M. Midnite Show Sat



ONLY NEW YORK ENGAGEMENT

Most Talked of Film in History! Edited by Everybody in Hollywood! Supervised by Everybody in Mexico! Directed by the Great Montage Master SERGEI M. EISENSTEIN



(and Lightning over Upton)

COME AND HEAR THUNDER If You Don't Like It, Roll Your Own This Picture Has Been Hailed by Such Crude Americans as CHARLIE CHAPLIN; DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS; ROB. WANGER, etc., as a triumph of screen art.

4 STAR **** LIBERTY FILM -But of Course LIBERTY is a Bourgeois Prejudice !!!! THUNDER OVER THE LEFT WING!

NOTE: This Announcement is Written by UPTON SINCLAIRS wife

in Fulfilment of Her Artistic Duty as a Trustee of the Motion Pictures.

5th Ave. Theatre 28th Street Last 2 days-Today and Temorrow

NEW YORK HIPPODROME Chicago Opera Co. Today (Mat.) MME, BUTTERFLY
Tonight LA GIOCONDA
Sunday Eve. LA TRAVIATA
Monday (in German) LOHENGRIN
Secure Seats Early Avoid Disappointment
25c-35c-55c-83c-\$1.10

LILLIAN HARVEY in "My Weakness" and a great "Roxy" stage show

RKO Jefferson 14th St. 4 | Now SHE HAD TO SAY YES'

also "THE BIG BRAIN" with GEO. E. STONE and FAY WRAY

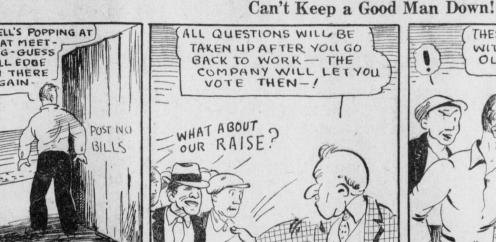
-RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-SHOW PLACE of the NATION Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 A.M. "YOSHIWARA" of Tokyo MUSIC 35e to 1 p.m .- 55e to 6 (Ex. Sat. & Sun.

- RKO Greater Show Season -

"The Role of the Capitalist Press and the NRA" Lecture by Carl Winter, Secretary of the Unemployed Councils at the Bronx Workers Club, 1610 Boston Road, Bronx, at 8:15 P.M.

Artef Players and Chorus at the affair given at 459 E. 171st St., Bronx.

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1933



Support Struggle of Cuban Masses! Demand "Hands Off Cuba"



By Michael Gold

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following column of Comrade Mike Gold in reply to a criticism by a reader to a previous column on national minorities is printed in full. However, a number of points raised in this controversy require an answer from the Editor. This answer will appear in an early issue of The Daily Worker.

was an Irish poem, an Irish anec-dote, and some mention of Cuba, and basis of a long, windy charge of devi-ation made by some anonymous the-oretician in the Daily Worker of was called for five hours in honor

"The Irish, like the Jews and Negroes, have suffered centuries of strikers slavery, and this oppression always gives a peculiar twist to a race's character. Oppressed races become sensitive in a way that others can

it, eliminate it, fight it. Then when you are cured, be casual and human. It really isn't easy. I know I get sore officers. However, there is a large whenever I hear anybody say, 'Some number of armed workers who smash of my best friends are Jews.' Why the doors of the storehouses when I get sore I really don't know. But the sergeant in charge refuses to it smells of patronage. No race of healthy individuals wants that. Better to have persecution, frank and the plantations Tacajo and Ba-

13 Deviations.

contain only four or five words. of the strike committee. Eut my anonymous censor makes a

You have to be a Sherlock Holmes, and use the scalpel and microscope to discover the hidden deviation in such a sentence as, for instance, "I get sore whenever I hear anybody some of my best friends are
"But it's there. It has to be
Comrade Anon wants it to be

the following enormous conclusion: perhaps, but real. "This leads to the negation of the role of the Communist Party as the man, not becoming self-conscious in leader of all oppressed peoples."

man, not becoming self-conscious in one's dealings with other races, is a

pressed races become sensitive in a that has to be studied and learned;

Now, if you will re-read the paragraph you will notice that I am making such a remark is about the and Negroes thrown in, as illustra- malicious object I can't understand. tions. I am speaking of myself. I I don't need Comrade Anon to tell am a Jew, and I think I understand me to "become a fighter for Negro I have often noticed how many traits since I wrote c

pressed races become sensitive in a What throats has he, an anonymous way that other races find it difficult hero, jumped at? scope magnifies a rhetorical slip into uttermost limit. a major denial of the role of the But only a conscious slanderer Communist Party. Really, this kind could find a basis in my paragraph of thing is intolerable in any sort of for anything to the contrary

Casual and Human.

and kill the race-prejudice in one's openly, than to disguise one's per mind. then try to be casual and hu- sonal malice in the form of an "obread in relations with that race. | jective" heresy-hunt like Comrade | Tote, that I was talking of the Anon's. I am attempting a humor-

Let me patiently explain again: I was talking of all races. In this mired up country the race problem is a major one in the labor movedeviations, but they are not worth an

It has created a certain amount of ly disagreement but the spiteful at-self-consciousness in the relations tack of a foe.

Why it was printed with an edi-

RED MILITIA Making Him "Walk the Plank"! IS ORGANIZED BY STRIKERS

ment Bares Its Teeth to Workers

(Special Correspondence to the

Daily Worker)
HAVANA (By Mail).—The Grau its teeth. Unable to stop the struggles of the sugar workers and to get On Monday, September 11th, I them to give up the sugar plantations wrote a column dealing mostly with they have seized, it sent a whole Ireland and the Irish workers. There trainload of soldiers and student members of the Ejrecito Caribe,

quite a bit of reminiscing over old Jim Larkin. In the course of this literary humorous column, a certain eracion Nacional Obrera are calling pealing to the soldiers not to fire

of a worker killed at the Cristo mine. About 10,000 workers attended the

On September 12 the workers took over the sugar central Mabay. The never understand. They develop very sharp nostrils, as do all hunted to the strikers. On the 14th the animals, and can quickly smell out strikers chose delegates to divide the animals, and can quickly smell out an enemy.

"Sometimes it is a deligy to be deal with them, they are suchy and over-alert. The best of the casual and matter-of-fact. If you have any race feeling in you, study it eliminate it fight it. Then when

bitter, something that can be fought guanos the strike began on the 29th and ended on September 6th, ning all demands. In the whole region there is a Red militia. On the There are exactly 13 sentences in roads between centrals there are pathe above paragraph. Count them, and see. Some of them are short, no one to pass without permission

The central Tacajo was seized by ence, if carefully analyzed, contains the workers, and turned into the headquarters of the Red Guards. In the Communist Banos 5,000 sugar workers from the Party's understanding of the Negro plantations Boston and Preston held a mass meeting and decided to open Think of that—13 sentences, and therefore, 13 deviations. They don't appear on the surface, of course.

The bourgeois opposition tried to orappear on the surface, of course.

The bourgeois opposition tried to orappear on the surface, of course.

They called out on strike all cooks, it was reported today.

Being casual, comradely and huone's dealings with other races, is a Comrade Anon bases this serious very necessary accomplishment for a charge upon one sentence, "op-

ay that others can never under- and it can't be met by a lot of me-To say I am a white chauvinist for aking of the Irish, with the Jews limit. It is a slander made with some of the Jewish race-sensitivity. rights." It is more than ten years

in common all oppressed races dis-play. I tried to indicate this, and I did it as a Jew talking of the Irish on this theme, and many short stories. I worked with Claude McKay But with some amazing sleight-of- for several years as co-editor of the hand. Comrade Anon has made me Liberator, and we dealt with the Neout as the apostle of a major devia- gro problem before the Party had

Of course, I should have been a me to "jump at the throat of those little more careful and said, "op- who discriminate against Negroes."

to understand." I failed slightly in the exactness of my verbiage; and leader of the oppressed races. Of the red sleuth leaps upon my unim-course, one must fight bitterly in portant mistake and with his micro- defense of the Negro worker-to the

I may be too "personal and sub-What seemed to infuriate Comrade jective" as Comrade Anon charges, non was my advice that one study but it is better to be that way with my own Jewish race-feelused as a psychological yardin for anyone to see. But Anon
certs this statement, also.

The first was the was a transfer of the statement of the paragraph, in for anyone to see. But Anon
certs this statement, also.

The first was attempting a number of the statement of the paragraph, in for anyone to see. But Anon
certs this statement, also, and iterary column in the Daily
be written in the style of the sterile
pedants, the comma-hunters and ingrown cultists, whose dead hand has am deviating, he says, in advo- been so dangerous to the movement. "like Socialists and Commun- I am trying to write simply. I am it renegades that it is not necessary trying to be "human and casual," so fight against the oppression of that some outsiders may be persuaded that Communism isn't the

the Swedes, the Japanese. Everyone tions, but are given some creative nerica is tainted by wee-preju- freedom. As long as their funda-

San Martin Govern-

The army troops have been paragraph appeared which I am re-printing in full, because it is the pealing to the soldiers not to fire

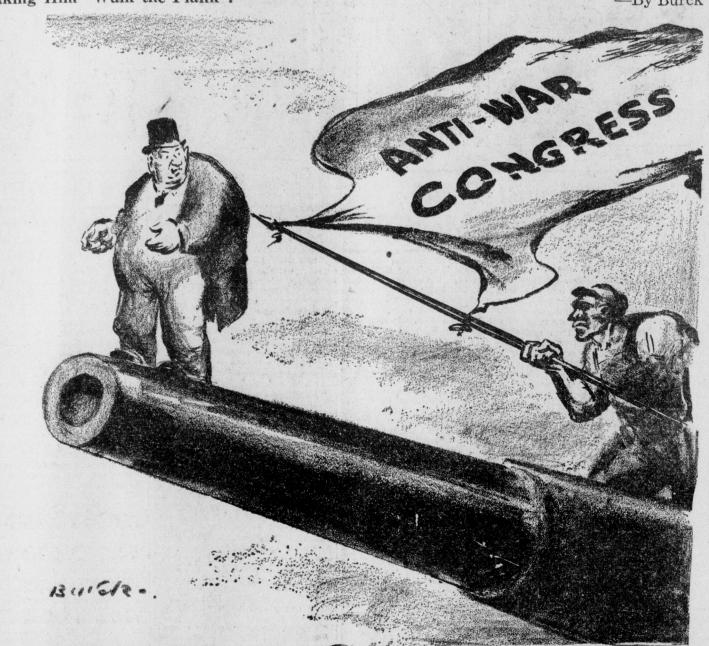
tion on the Negro problem, the nega-tor of the role of the Party.

I don't need Comrade Anon to tell

Being Personal.

All the races are at each anonymous theorist's study. Let him a frontage of 450 feet, culminating in other's throats, and the bosses fan study the new attitude in the Soviet the flames. The Irish in America Union toward literary men; they are the ground. The Reichstag chambe are discriminated against; the Jews, not watched like prisoners for devia-proper is in the center, directly unthe ground. The Reichstag chamber der the dome, with hundreds of rooms, corridors and auxiliary halls dices at one time or another. And in the Communist movement there trusted. But, Comrade Anon doesn't or entrance floors, only one of which trust me; his letter is not a comradewas open to the general public

Passes were required for entrance to the building, and a twenty-four hour between the racial units of the Party. Thave heard anti-semitic sentiments torial note of approval, is also antrom a well-known Communist, for other of these deep mysteries, I will the Reichstag basement to the A subterranean tunnel leads from the Reichstag basement to the offi-cial residence of Captain Goering,



Immediate Placing of Action on Credits

The bourgeois opposition tried to organize a counter demonstration but a contingent of armed workers put them to flight.

In Banos, in a suburb called Amarillo (Yellow), live Americans, all employees of the United Fruit Co. This section was seized by the workers who placed Red Guards everywhere. They called out on strike all cooks.

The bourgeois opposition tried to organize a counter demonstration but a contingent of armed workers put though the Soviet Union is ready though the Soviet Union is ready to place orders immediately for the purchase of \$20,000,000 worth of copper, the present negotiations between American and Soviet repsection was seized by the workers who placed Red Guards everywhere. They called out on strike all cooks.

The better off dead. At least my wife will have the money from my insurance point to Receiving Hospital.

"T'm tired of tramping the streets looking for a job," he continued. "For the last four months I've been going from one automobile factory to another looking for work, and I can't offind any."

Sleda had worker remarked when though the Soviet purchase of \$20,000,000 worth of copper, the present negotiations between American and Soviet reports of the last four months I've been going from one automobile factory to another looking for work, and I can't find any."

Sleda had worker remarked when though the Soviet purchase of \$20,000,000 worth of copper, the present negotiations from one automobile factory to another looking for work, and I can't find any."

Sleda had worker remarked when the worker remarked when though the Soviet purchase of \$20,000,000 worth of copper, the present negotiations from one automobile factory to another looking for work, and I can't find any."

Sleda had worked in Food's Division when the worker remarked when though the soviet of taken to Receiving and children in the worker remarked when the worker remarked when the worker remarked when the worker remarked when the workers of taken to Receiving and children in the continued. The worker remarked when

Soviet proposals for the immediate purchase of 500,000 bales of family has been without any means cotton are also being held up because of inadequate government credit facilities.

The extension of normal commercial credit by the Government to float Soviet purchases would ents live on a farm near Bad Axe, but enable many American manufacthey are poor themselves, and can't turers to sell their present stock of help me support my family. "surplus" goods, with the conse-

on the eve of the fire and showed

how the Reichstag fire was the

signal for an unprecedented reign

of Fascist terror. Today's article describes the actual burning of the

By ROBERT HAMILTON

The question, "Who Burned the

Reichstag?" now up for a highly one-

sided examination before the Leipzig

Supreme Court as part of the Nazi's

carefully-laid plans for sending Ernst

Torgler and the three Bulgarian

Communists to the headman's block,

is the core of the entire Reichstag

The cable dispatches from a thor-

oughly sifted corps of correspondents

in the Leipzig courtroom will give us

only what Nazi Prosecutor Werner and Chief Judge Buenger want the

rest of the world to believe. It is all the more necessary, therefore, to

disclose what the investigations of the

International Committee for the Victims of Hitler Fascism and the testi-

mony of the London inquiry by the

commission of noted international

jurists have brought out regarding

How the Reichstag is Built

The Reichstag building, which took

fire frame-up.

Reichstag. -Editorial Note.

Soviet Purchases of Tries Suicide by Hunger Gov't Orders 50 Per Emergency Relief Copper, Cotton, Held Back Pending Credit to Give Family Insurance Cent Slash in Vet Insurance Payments 40,000 Familie

DETROIT, Mich.-With relief denied him and his family by the city and with no chance of finding any work, Walter Sleda, 26 years old, decided Will Affect 613,000 Doomed to Starvation; to go on a hunger strike. He decided to starve to death so that his wife Orders Await Gov't and two little babies could collect the \$2,000 insurance on him. "I can't support my wife and children properly, and since I can't

Who Set Fire to the Reichstag Building?

Nazi speaker of the Reichstag, across; anyone besides Van der Lubbe at the

the street from the building. This scene of the fire, by declaring that

tunnel carries the heating pipes to "the other criminals may have been Goering's residence from the Reichable to escape through the under-

stag main heating plant. ground passage which connects the
The Reichstag is such a huge Reichstag building with the building

with hundreds of gallons of gasoline, too compromising) was that the in-

to set it on fire effectively. How did all that material get into the building. It could hardly have gotten past the watchmen at the only two

open portals. The official Nazi versions of the fire, two days later, example a special storm troop of his own,

plained the police failure to capture Detachment G, while his house is

Diagram shows passageway between the Reichstag building and the

home of the Nazi leader, Herman Goering. The existence of this pas-

sageway supports strongly the charge that the Nazis themselves are

responsible for the Reichstag fire last February. (Diagram is from "The

building that hundreds of pounds of of the Reichstag's Speaker."

I'm better off dead. At least my wife

t was reported today.

Sleda had worked in Ford's River
Rouge plant from 1926 until 1929. Negation of the Role.

You also have to be a Sherlock Holmes, or somebody even more extraordinary, to deduce from the above little 13-sentence above little 13-sentence paragraph the following enormous conclusion:

No September 3, a Soviet was esported, at 17,203 Eureka Ave, Koperski himporation is negotiating credits for Soviet purchases, it was reported, above to be a Sherlock Holmes, or somebody even more extraordinary, to deduce from the above little 13-sentence paragraph the following enormous conclusion:

In Reconstruction Finance Cortex was esported, at 17,203 Eureka Ave, Koperski himporation is negotiating credits for Soviet purchases, it was reported, above to be a Sherlock but 10 per cent tax was established to help the strikers.

In Reconstruction Finance Cortex with tens of thousands of other auto workers he was thrown out of a job. In search of a means to satisfied with the present arrangements.

In Rouge plant from 1926 until 1929.

Soviet purchases, it was reported, above to be a Sherlock but 10 per cent tax was established to help the strikers.

In Rouge plant from 1926 until 1929.

Soviet purchases, it was reported, but the copper producers are not satisfied with the present arrangements. County near Sandusky, Mich. But for over four months.

Sold Furniture to Feed Family 'All I could do was bring my family back to Detroit," he said. "My par-

inflammable material had to be

smuggled into the building, together

Brown Book of Hitler Terror.")

ily was living with Joseph Koperski at 17,203 Eureka Ave. Koperski him-

When Sleda was on the fast for nearly a week, the doctor was called and he was taken to the hospital. There the doctors gained a "victory." Sleda was forcibly fed by injections of 180 cities are meeting here to dis-of egg nog as well as saline and glu-cose solutions. The forcible feeding ing their municipalities this winter.

In the beginning of the month pre-dictions were already forthcoming that the committee will exhaust its winter. Sleda was forcibly fed by injections will make it possible for Sleda to re-

In other words, the Nazis' own first

version of the fire, (later revised as

Veterans With a Cut of \$36,600,000

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22.—As a result of economies instituted in the Veterans Administration of the Emergency Unemployment Relief dends slashed 53 per cant, day. Coming on top of the wholesale About 613,000 veterans are affected relief cuts and evictions instituted

The United States Army has just Gibson committee, which has also been granted \$54,000,000 for equipment in addition to the

Faces Relief Problem flour. Part of the wheat was bar-

CHICAGO, ILL., Sept. 22.-Mayors Two Federal officials, Harry Hopkins, Federal Relief Administrator, and the city officials to continue rereleased from the hospital to return terior and Public Works Administra- lief. quent employment of American mobile," he explained, "and we lived to his wife and children and starve tor, will address the mayors tomorworkers, it was pointed out.

Communist incendiaries have

Lieutenant Heines, Silesian Storm Troop Leader, Reichstag Deputy and

picked band of storm troopers through

the tunnel from Goering's house,

where they had stored the inflamma-

through the tunnel, each man carry-ing part of the load into the build-

group, and was taken along to be

the so-called "Communist" firebrand.

as "evidence" that the Communists

were the incendiaries when Heines'

gang escaped through the tunnel

Only leading Nazis could have en-

the Nazi inspector of the building.

Distributing the incendiary material and pouring gasoline over it must

Comrade Hamilton's series of

articles on the Reichstag fire is based upon the exhaustive ma-

terial contained in the "Erown Book on the Reichsteg Fire and

Hitler Terror," published by the

International Committee for the Victims of Hitler Fascism, and

upon information gathered from

German refugees in several cap-

the Reichstag Fire.

was left behind in the building

Van der Lubbe was part of this

of Police of Breslau, led a

Urge Campaign for Jobless Insurance

In the beginning of the month prereserves in a few weeks. Yet no mea-

The Unemployed Councils continually demanded that the city take steps to assure that no family shall remain without relief. It proposed to the municipal assembly a Workers' Relief Ordinance "providing a minimum maintainance allowance" to all jobless. This ordinance would make it mandatory for the city to assure "\$7 per- week in cash for each unem ployed worker and \$5 for each de-pendent" with a graduated reduction for smaller children.

The truth is that, as the famous Oberfohren Memorandum points out, constant menace that even the starv-ation relief will stop, makes it necessary to develop a wide movement to force the government to adopt unemployment insurance.

ble materials, into the Reichsteg L. A. Hunger March to Be Held Oct. 2

Will Make Demand for Jobless Insurance

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Sept. 22. tered Geering's house without at- Sunny California, playground for tracking the suspicion of the storm the rich and land of starvetion for

have taken some time. Then the state unemployment insurance and torch was applied at various points gave its endorsement to the Federal and the Reichstag was in flames. Wo-Menday—How the Nazis planned Bill. Workers' Unemployment Insurance

A telegram supporting the Cuban workers in their struggle against

Fifty dollars was collected imme-liately to print leaflets for the county hunger march. A good representation of Mexican

workers at the conference assured a large number of these oppressed

-By Burck SOVIET UNION CHARGES JAPAN SEEKS TO SEIZE CHINESE EASTERN R. R.

Issues Sharp Note Accusing Japanese of Using Puppet Rulers in Manchukuo

(Special Cable to the Daily Worker.)

MOSCOW, Sept. 22.—Charging that the Japanese government, through its puppet rulers in Manchuokuo was attempting to seize the Chinese Eastern Railway, the Soviet Government today issued a sharp note to the Tokio authorities and the Japanese ambassador in Moscow.

The Soviet Vice-Commissar of Foreign Affairs, Sokolnikov, today mad the following declaration to the Japof the railway.

"According to reliable information received by the Soviet government, opinion that the direct responsibility the Manchukuo authorities, under instructions from the Japanese government, propose the nearest days, unilaterally, to carry out the various changes in the management of the Chinese Eastern Railway, completely breaking the established order, paranese government, the actual master ticularly proposing by this course the violation of the rights of the Soviet manager, placing the latter practi-Railway, and also the seizure of the railway which is being prepared." cally under the dependence of a Manchukuoan assistant.

"The Manchukuo authorities, under the instructions of the Japanese government, also outline various police measures against Soviet employees of the Chinese Eastern Rail-

"The Soviet government has empowered me to give its warning that the carrying out of these or similar measures at Harbin, violating the existing status of the railway by established agreements, shall be regarded by the Soviet government as a fact contradictory to the obliga-tions undertaken by the Tokio and Mukden governments and qualified as an unpardonable attempt of seizure

40,000 Families

Roosevelt government, war veterans Committee to an average of 40,000 will have their insurance policy divi- families a week was stopped yesterby the order. They will lose about by the city through the Home Relief \$3,600,000. budget appropriation of \$295,000,000. lion and a half jobless in this city.

recipient of "surplus" governmen wheat which was later turned into and distributed among the jobless.

The first article of this series, published yesterday, outlined the political background in Germany

"Nazis Led Picked Band of Storm Troopers constantly guarded by a special staff guard of thirty troopers. How could be political background in Germany

Thru Tunnel from Goerino's House" caped from a residence guarded by thirty armed Nazis? The ordinance is conditional pending the adoption of federal unem The Gang Enters Through the Tunnel

troop guards. Once in the Reichstag the unemployed will witness a huge building there was no danger of dis- hunger march on October 2. covery by the watchmen, for these had been sent home for the day by representing 60.457 workers, which 143 organizations. The conference crafted a bill for

> imperialism was adopted. Also resolutions demanding the release of Tom Mooney, Scottsboro Boys and militant unemployed workers in jai

Daily Worker Morning Freibeit

"The Soviet government is of the

"Not Manchukuo, which is power

less and unable to answer for the

responsibility of all violations of

agreements of the Chinese Eastern

The Soviet ambassador in Japan,

Tmurenev, was instructed to make the same statement to the Japanese

New York

RED PRESS

government at Tokio.

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