



WEATHER Eastern New York :- Showers Saturday Afternoon or Night

Vol. X, No. 235

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at w York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879

(Eight Pages)

Price 3 Cents

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NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1933

STRIKE OF 70,000 MINERS STIRRING STEEL WORKERS TO STRUGGLE

Immigration Officials Try to Bar Landing of Henri Barbusse

UMWA HEADS FAIL TO END **COAL STRIKE**

"If Clairton Strikes, We Will Too," Say Steel Men

(Special to the Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Sept. 29 .- One hundred thousand steel workers in west ern Pennsylvania and along the Ohio River may join 70.000 coal miners in the greatest strike in the American Ruhr since 1919. Disgust with NRA and the slavery steel code and a united front with striking coal diggers are the two causes that may lead to this industrial revolt.

Despite the strenuous efforts of United Mine Workers officials, the coal strike continues to spread from the Pittsburgh and Fayette County regions throughout all western Pennsylvania and into central Pennsyl-vania and West Virginia. Fifty thousand miners have been out for two weeks to force H. C. Frick, the U. S. Steel subsidiary, to recognize the union, and this week another 20,000 have joined them.

Steel and coal are linked in Penn sylvania through the H. C. Frick Coke Co., the largest coal company in this region outside Andy Mellon's Pittsburgh Coal Co. Frick is a U. S. Steel subsidiary. The miners, having closed down every pit within 50 miles, have called upon the Clairton coke workers to join them. The Clairton works, owned by U. S. Steel, is the The Clairton largest coke plant in the United States, and its supply of coal comes entirely from Frick mines.

"If Clairton Strikes-

"If Clairton strikes, we will, too," declare steel workers of Ambridge, company town owned by American Bridge Co., another U. S. Steel subsidiary.

And all up and down the Mononga hela, Alleghany and Ohio Rivers, steel workers are eagerly discussing the prospects for another great steel strike like that led by William Z. Foster in 1919.

Fourteen thousand steel workers are now on strike in Weirton, W. Va.,

Empty Talk or Militant Action

THE United States Congress Against War, which gets down to work this morning at St. Nicholas Arena has tremendous responsibilities. It is meeting at a

moment of gigantic struggles, of strikes, and marches of miners, steel workers, auto workers. The Roosevelt administration, "our own" government, has boldly embarked on a war program, with the N.R.A. as the chief instrument in its war preparations

Under the N.R.A. the military and naval strength of the United States is being built up rapidly to previously unheard of proportions. The greatest naval race in world history is being waged between United States. England and Japan. The nation's basic industries are being brought as firmly under centralized control now, in preparation for a new war, as was the case under the War Industries Board in 1917-18. An intense nationalism is being aroused among the people with the hypocritical plea for support to a so-called national recovery program which in reality is bringing only lower living standards to the masses. Efforts are being made throughout the country to destroy the democratic rights of the masses, the right to organize, to strike, to picket the right of free speech; vicious attacks are being made on militant workers and workers' organizations which today lead the fight for higher living standards and which are also in the forefront of the anti-war struggle.

MERICAN warships are concentrated in Cuban A waters; American marines are already on Cuban soil; the Roosevelt regime, unable to rely further on tools to crush the revolutionary uprising of the Cuban

masses, is preparing to drown the island in blood. Roosevelt's policies in Cuba typify the increased aggressiveness of Wall Street in the present war-mad world--policies which stimulate all the imperialist antagonisms and lead inevitably to a new world slaughter. The whole capitalist world is turning to war and fascism, to war against the working masses and the Soviet Union in its efforts to find a way out of the crisis at the workers' expense. The United States, in this situation, is in the forefront of the drive toward war.

The fight against war must in the first place be waged against Wall Street's war policies, against intervention in Cuba, against the N.R.A. as a war instrument. The fight must begin at home.

THIS is the real issue which the Congress must settle. Shall there be empty talk for two days against war in the abstract? Or shall there be a serious discussion of the present world situation, of the forces driving toward war and fascism, of Roosevelt's "New Deal" as a war deal, and finally the working out of a clear cut

(AN EDITORIAL) plan of struggle against war which takes as its starting point the immediate struggle against the N.R.A. and

against intervention in Cuba? The sincere opponents of war will adopt the latter course. They will not be fooled by the empty peace talk of the Roosevelt administration which serves only to conceal its feverish preparations for war. Neither will they be fooled by heated "anti-war" speeches from a Norman Thomas or other socialist or pacifist leaders who with one breath talk for peace and with the other glorify Roosevelt and the N.R.A.

THE Communist Party urges upon the Congress a real united front on the basis of a fighting program against war-a revolutionary working class program. The fight against war cannot be postponed until the war starts; it must be carried on now. It must be a program which arouses the masses, which leads them into militant class action against war, into strikes and demonstrations against every step which the Roosevelt regime attempts to take in its preparations for war. All working class organizations, all organizations of farmers, all honest anti-war elements can unite on such a program, the only program which can cope with the gigantic war preparations of the imperialists.

Serious systematic work must be undertaken in every factory, on every dock, on every ship, arousing these workers against war, exposing every detail of the war preparations to them, setting up anti-war committees, hampering and working to prevent the manufacture and shipment of war material and munitions.

 $T_{\rm effort}$ to prevent war, must be continued in the event of war with redoubled energy, always remembering that a real opponent of imperialist war has the duty in the first place of fighting against "his own" war lords, for the defeat of "his own" bourgeoisie. Any other policy leads inevitably to such shameful betrayals as those committed by the socialist leaders in the majority of the countries during the last war when they talked against war, but supported their own governments, entered into war cabinets, voted war credits, and rallied the masses for war, all under the pretense of defending their own capitalist fatherland.

Such empty talk against war serves only the war mongers during the period of war preparations. It disarms the masses at the moment of the outbreak of war, and during the war.

Phrase mongering, empty peace talk-this is not the road. Mass action behind a revolutionary program is the road the congress should follow, starting now with the fight against the N.R.A. All honest elements all persons and organizations ready to fight can unite behind such a program.

N.M.U. URGES MINERS ST today.

Issues Plan to Rank and File Conference in Uniontown

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 29 .---Fifty thousand miners are expected to march into Uniontown for a mass demonstration to herald the opening of the Uniontown Conference to be attended by representa-tives of 160 U.M.W.A. locals, open n Saturday.

The National Miners Union is directly addressing an appeal to the conference and also to the delega-

The Steel and Metal Workers In-dustrial Union is sending delegates. Many steel mills are pledging their support to the miners.

The Steel and Metal Workers Union is sending a committee, in-cluding Greensburg and Weirton steel strikers. Pat Cush and Joe Dallett, leaders of the union, are on the committee. A leaflet issued to all striking into

miners by the National Miners Union, entitled "The Only Way to Victory !", urges the miners to pro-pose and accept the following pro-gram on "How to Win the Strike": 1. Remain on strike until all of

your demands are granted and until all the companies, including H. C. Frick, Vesta Coal and others sign agreements. No separate eements-one agreement for all the strikers.

2. Spread the strike to West Virginia, Ohio, Central Pennsyl-vania, inorder to make the strike more powerful and effective.

3. Call a special convention of the U.M.W.A. in each district and elect your own officers, com-posed of the best rank and file members and kick out of your or-ganization Lewis, Fagan and all ther traitors appointed by Lewis. 4. Demand a conference between the officers elected by you and the representatives of the

RUSH FUNDS. **TWO HUGE MASS MEETINGS** Due to lack of space we are not publishing the appeal for IN NEW YORK OPEN UNITED the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive

But money is very urgent. **Rush Funds!**

Seven Dead at Havana NEW YORK. - Overflow

General Strike Ties Up City as Workers

HAVANA, Cuba, Sept. 29. While all Havana was tied up by a general strike in to hear Henri Barbusse, noted French Cuban student Communist leader, seven workers were killed and scores wounded, when troops fired the Communist demonstration

for Mella at Fraternity Park. Two little girls and a messenger troops fired upon the funeral demnunist headquarters, where Mella's ashes were deposited.

Party's 'headquarters, and Mella's headquarters at 4 p.m. Cavalry rode crat." through the streets, trampling the many under the horses' hoofs.

in Fraternity Park, where Mella's London Economic Conference show ashes were to be buried under an im- ing the imminent threat of imperialosing 12-foot obelisk, also started ist war for more trade profits.

Speakers Urge Unity "Yes, I'm a Communist in Fight on Imperialist and Proud of It," War Plans

FRONT ANTI-WAR CONGRESS

crowds milled around outside the entrances to Mecca Temple and St. Nicholas Arena hours ing admission to the two halls where of the crowds that were wait the opening public sessions of the ing to greet him at the pier. American Congress Against War were They wanted to take him down to held last night.

All seats in Mecca Temple were sold out days before and still the subways and elevated poured out throngs of workers who were coming honor of Julio Antonio Mella, author and anti-war advocate, and other notable speakers address the opening session in both halls.

The Congress, fruit of months of preparation, saw 2,500 delegates from all over the country, Earl Browder, speaking on behalf of the Communist Party, U. S. A.,

boy were among the killed, when pointed out the need for distinguishtroops fired upon the funeral dem-onstration marching through Reina only in words and the really stead-Street. The soldiers opened fire after fast anti-war fighters who are prethe workers had refused to disperse, pared to combat all preparations for congregating in the vicinity of Com-war in any form. He said, "The He said, "The Communist Party calls for the broad-

est possible united front of struggle The military forces then seized the against imperialist war. It holds out the hand of fellowship to every real ashes disappeared during the pitched fighter against war, to everyone ready battle between soldiers and the work- to fight the war-makers and their battle between soldiers and the work-ers guarding the Communist center. An army plane flew low over the beadquarters at 4 nm. Coulour work work war, to everyone ready to fight the war-makers and their agents, from the White House down to the smallest trade union bureau-

through the streets, trampling the freightened people, and wounding Progressive Labor Action, attacked the indifference of the great mass A company of infantry and a troop of American workers to the peril of of cavalry, sent by the Grau govern-ment to break up the demonstration ican warships and the failure of the

Barbusse Says By MALCOLM COWLEY. They had to let him land. They wanted to keep Henri Barbusse on shipboard in spite

Ellis Island on an Immigration Ser-vice cutter, and put him through a secret examination there, and then maybe let him go after it was too late for him to address the great mas meeting held last night at Mecca Temple and the St. Nicholas Arena -or maybe they planned to ship him back to Europe on the same boat.

But they had to let him land. The officials yielded to a wave of mass indignation such as they had never heard before.

Barbusse arrived yesterday after-noon on the "Berengaria" to address

Henri Barbusse Greets U. S. Workers **Through Daily Worker**

By Henri Barbusse.

To all American workers of hand and brain I carry the fraternal greetings of their European comrades.

I urge them to join as one man in a movement to which the re-volutionaries of all European countries have already pledged their adherence-the struggle to the death against Fascism and perialist war.

the American Congress Against War which opened last night. His pass

Mella Rites Battle Troops

Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Nazi Tool Says Workers, the A. F. of L. outfit, has of course declared that the strike is "wildcat." The Amalgamated has failed to lead a single strike, true to its principles of opposing strikes and workers' militancy. The A. A. organ-ized only the hot mill department at Weirton, taking in only a few hun-dred of the 9,000 workers of the National Steel Co. When the hot mill workers demanded recognition, the company refused to listen. Against the orders of Mike Tighe and other (Continued on page 2)

7,000 Die Makers Pack Meeting; to **Continue** Strike

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 29.-Seven thousand of the striking tool and die makers packed Arena Gardens last night and expressed their de-termination to confusion to the police "Yes" or "No." termination to continue the strike of

Reichstag.

over 13,000 men in Flint, Detroit, and Pontiac until victory. Delegations from Flint and Pontiac

were enthusiastically received. Leaders of the Mechanics Educa-

tional Society were forced to present concrete demands of 25 per cent increases, with \$1 an hour minimum The men originally demanded \$1.50, but the leaders scaled it down.

The leaders brought in Carmody. NRA agent sent to break the strike, as a speaker, also Congressman Weid-man, Democratic politician.

Smith, leader of the Flint strike chairman of the handpicked committee is dickering with the NRA. He praised the NRA in a demagogic speech. The workers asked, "What about union recognition." Smith re-If the demands are won recognition is not necessary."

A militant note was struck by John Anderson, rank and file leader of the Ternstedt strikers. He urged the election of rank and file strike commit tees, and also the bringing out of the production workers.

Anderson got a big hand. Another van der L rank and file leader, John Mack, of in Berlin. Flint, also asked for a united front with production men. He exposed the strikebreaking of the Flint A. F. of L. leaders.

The Daily Worker reporter was barred from the meeting at the orders of Griffen, strike leader. The capitaladmitted.

Yesterday, strikers of the Fisher

He Set Reichstag on Fire Himself Judge Tries to 'Prove' Van der Lubbe Link

The two men, seized for selling to Communist Party

AT THE GERMAN FRONTER (Via Zurich, Switzerland), Sept. 29 .--Marinus Van der Lubbe, the Nazi Metal Workers Industrial Union, tool, confessed on the stand at the called upon the workers "Continue Reichstag fire trial in Leipzig that to strike until your demands are the strike. he had set fire to the German won"; and exposed the efforts of

Van der Lubbe's demeanor in

court was in startling contrast to

Public Hearing.

By SENDER GARLIN

EDGEWATER, N. J., Sept. 29.

Ignoring the attempts of organizers of the American Federation of Labor

to "throw cold water" on their strike

against Henry Ford, nearly 1,500

Plan Strike Caravans.

It is obvious that something very striking and potent must have been said or done to the young Dutch agent by the Nazi prosecution to elicit such clear and unmistakable answers

Van der Lubbe's confession con-trasts decidedly with the official Nazi statements issued after the fire that hundreds of pounds of inflammable materials had been found in the Reichstag. Today he said that he had casually walked about the building setting fire to a wooden table, a tablecloth a door curtain

and the like, using ordinary matches and tinder. It would have been obviously impossible to have set the huge pile on fire in the manner described by van der Lubbe today.

In the court session yesterday Judge Buenger announced that the trial would be adjourned Friday for several days "to allow for the Gergaging in aggressive picketing. The strikers are demanding a fiveman judicial Congress." a day minimum pay.

Thirteen witnesses were heard yes-terday describing the first three fires van der Lubbe is alleged to have set

The presiding Judge permitted detailed descriptions of irrevelant mat-ter, although he had previously stopped Dimitroff from speaking without direct reference to the crime chusetts for mass picketing of other Ford plants.

At a mass meeting held yesterday afternoon in Recreation Center. Cliffunder trial. side Park, Hugh V. Reilley, former

The attack naturally was prepared secretary of the Jersey State Feder-"by the Neukoelln Communist Com- ation of Labor, all but denounced the

Arrest Workers for 'Inciting Communism' 3,000 Mine Strikers at Westinghouse Co. Picket Steel Mills; SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Sept. 29. -Police, here, arrested three wo- Urge Men to Strike men and two men for an "alleged attempt to incite Communism" among the workers of the West-inghouse plant, now on strike. Huge Array of Armed Forces Fail to among the workers of the West-

Terrorize Men

the Daily Worker, were later re-leased but the women were booked on the charge of "passing out handbills on a public street." The miners swarmed into Clairton today, leaflets, issued by the Steel and surrounded the Carnegie Steel Company's plant, a subsidiary of the United States Steel Corporation, and United urged the 6,000 steel workers to join

cember.

The miners mingled with the steel

coal operators to negotiate new coal operators to negotiate new agreement that will give you rec-ognition of the union, higher wages, six-hour day, better work-ing and living conditions, etc. 5. Under all circumstances de-mand the right to strike at any time for the protection of your interests.

6. No back to work under no agreement without the referen-dum of all the miners.

This is the only possible way you can win your strike. The Na-tional Miners Union stands ready to give any support it possibly

F.S.U. Postpones Convention. The National Office of the entering the company offices. of the Soviet Union an-Friends

nounces that, due to activities in the workers there have seized the connection with the United States Congress Against War now in ses-American Sugar Refining Co.'s sugar sion, the convention of the F.S.U. mill at Jaronu. has been postponed to late in De-Striking workers seized the Yumuri

match and cigarette factory, with the intention of operating it collectively. Three Communist leaders were ar-

Other speakers were still to be port was in perfect order and yet firing into the massed workers. Three bodies have already arrived at Emergency Hospital while 15 to press, including Devere Allen, editor wounded had been brought in for of the "World Tomorrow," and Henri Barbusse, representative of the Am-

All Havana was tied up by a six- sterdam world movement against imhour general strike lasting from noon to 6 p.m., declared by the National perialist war, who arrived in the United States yesterday to attend the Confederation of Labor in honor of Congress.

Mella, who was shot in Mexico City by Machado's gunmen in 1929. Only banks and railroads remained open, but the rest of the city was **McKee Announces** tied up 100 per cent. Docks, steamship offices, and stores were closed, while there was no street-car, taxi-Candidacy; Deal cab or bus traffic in the streets.

The general strike at Hershey con-tinues in the American-owned sugar Hints at Sales Tax center. Pickets prevent anyone from

major developments in the city's situ- very tired. I could see the two of Dispatches from Camaguey say that ation yesterday were the announce- them through the door of the loung ment that McKee, protege of the where the examination was being

> run for Mayor in the coming elections.

Public Hearing.NEW YORK.—A public hearingon the relief situation is called for
Monday, October 2, 8 p.m., at 421
Stone Ave., Brooklyn. It willsThe miners mingled with the steel
a common strike against the Mor-
gan-controlled steel and coal com-
held under the auspices of the Un-
employed Council and the United
Council of Working class Women.The miners mingled with the steel
in the view port
from up in front of the mill, be-
den, ready to mow down the coal
miners and steel workers.Three Communist leaders were ar-
rested in Colon on the trumped-up
throw up in front of the mill, be-
gan-controlled steel and coal com-
miners and steel workers.The miners mingled with the steel
workers, calling on them to join in
a common strike against the Mor-
gan-controlled steel and coal com-
miners and steel workers.Three Communist leaders were ar-
rested in Colon on the trumped-up
charge of trying to burn a Catholic
charge of the UnitedThe eight continue of the plan adopted
by the bankers in their deal with the
county and company thugs were
mobilized to terrorize the men.
Armed with machine guns, rifles,
a common struggle against the the steel workers, paying Am-Three Communist leaders were ar-
rested in Colon on the trumped-up
charge of trying to burn a Catholic
charge of the UnitedThe deal between the bankers and
to get the steel workers, paying Am-Was he coming here to overthrow
the American government?
Was he
speaking tonich in every port
was privileged to badger him with
den, ready to move down the coal
to get the steel workers, paying Am-Council of Working class Women. Local candidates of all parties have been invited to state their have been invited to state the state to state the invited to state the state to state the state to state the state

from the time the immigration in spectors boarded the ship at Quaran tine, he was submitted to an ex hausting cross-examination

Why were they afraid of this tall frail man of sixty? It was because he gave them a straight answer to their questions.

"Are you a Communist?" the immigration inspectors asked him. "Are you a member of the Com-munist Party?" the reporters asked

Barbusse didn't quibble or try to get out of it. He said, "I am a member of the Communist Party and I am proud of it."

The immigration inspector looked worried. He wasn't used to that kind NEW YORK, Sept. 29. - The two of answer. Barbusse faced him acros the table, quiet and courteous and Bronx Tammany boss, Flynn, would held. Barbusse was obviously a sich man, worn out, with years of fight-ing in the cause of the workers. Yet every little sub-official in every port

the American government? Was he speaking tonight? Had he written stance of his remarks for the benefit

of the ship news reporters. Barbusse was a Communist and he was proud of it, but he was not making his first visit to America in order to represent any political party whatever. He came to help the struggle against war, a movement which should be independent of all polipay checks to 511 workers who walked tical parties. He came as a delegat Meanwhile, strikers charged that from the people of his own nation to the American Congress Agains to mobilize strikebreakers and that War. He came to urge that con gress to adhere to the program adopt-ed at the Amsterdam Congress of 1932, where all political factions were

While the police have been careful not to show the mailed fist as came to advance was the doctrine represented. The only doctrine he yet, the entire force is nevertheless peace.

the local relief office was being used

Public Service busses were transport-

mobilized outside the plant prepared

Such a storm of anger burst from the strikers following O'Reilley's speech, however, that he quickly made a round-about-face and gave his "sanction" to the strike. Eard Threater and the strike. But the inspectors didn't want to let a Communist spread the doctrine of peace. They kept him in the steamed up the bay. The reporters didn't get a chance to be burgers.

will be taken upon the hoor. The didn't set our famous sky-line be the liked our famous sky-line be cause he didn't see it. He didn't even catch a glimpse of the Statue This afternoon as O'Reilley and ing for the organization of a regular As soon as the ship docked, an

cluded by saying that "my main pur-pose in calling this meeting was to separate you from the influences to deal with the strikers, pre-trian office in Detroit that he would refuse to deal with the strikers, pre-L. and the City Police Department, the immigration authorities. By this Body Plant No. 23, Tensted and Su-perior Tool went over the heads of the top leaders and elected their own strike committees. The rank and file "Dposition is group 'g."

"We Don't Need Anyone to Come 110 Miles to Tell Us What To Do," out yesterday. Is AFL Organizer's Greeting to Chester Contingent of 1,200

workers of the auto magnate's Edge-water assembly plant are out and en-the Chester workers who spent the conciliatory tone: water assembly plant are out and en-

Auto Strikers Plan Caravan Marches on Ford Plants

day week, a seven-hour day and \$5 Road, returned to Chester. They will my opinion as to what you should do,

announce, for they are making plans strike was ever won by beating up

Organizer Insults Chester Strikers

O'Reilley, of the A. F. of L., got an extremely frigid reception when he came to the strikers' hall yesterday to tell them what he thought of their action in walking out.

entire night lying in cramped posi-tions in their flivvers along the River will be," he continued, "but I have "Is it necessary not remain there long, however, they but I will not express it now. No

was "too bad" that they didn't wait until they had built up the organiza-tion which he had been working on

"Is it necessary for you to have

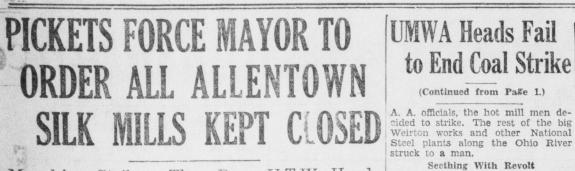
tion which he had been working on other A. F. of L. officials were con-for the past 10 weeks, O'Reilley con-ferring with N.R.A. chiefs in Newark, and elect representatives of every de-As soon

With the Chester plant completely at once to move on Green Island, any man who may have taken your shut down and the Edgewater plant near Troy, N. Y., and Buffalo, Somer-badly crippled, the next moves of the ville and Cambridge, Mass., in an erty." shut down and the Edgewater price badly crippled, the next moves of the strikers called for motor journeys strikers called for motor journeys strikers where the state and Massa-"It's Too Bad" After telling the strikers that it his "sanction" to the strike.

Ford Threatens Shut Down

men come 110 miles to tell you what to do? If so, why didn't these

Page Two



Marching Strikers Then Drag U.T.W. Heads to Strike Meeting; Committee Unites All Unions in Easton Area

By CARL REEVE

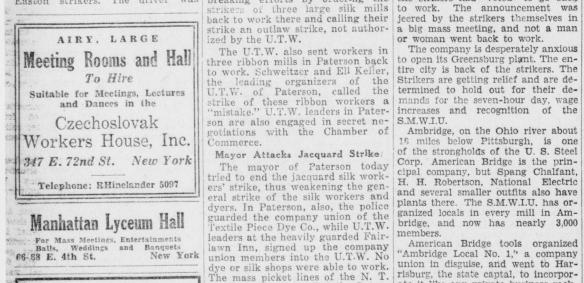
EASTON, Pa.—The picket line of the Allentown Silk Workers Union izing in the Steel and Metal Workers' entered the Adelaide mill, when that mill attempted to open this week, Industrial Union. The union is maklocked the police and guards in the cellar, emptied out the scabs and then ing headway in the big Carnegie steel marched in a picket line to City Hall, where they sent in a committee to pla see the Mayor. The Mayor was forced to order all mills closed down until for union recognition and wage In the third week of their strike creases of 20 per cent, the 1.100 Wal-

a settlement is reached. a settlement is reached. This was reported at a meeting of the United National Strike Com-

The workers reported that they marched to the U.T.W. hall and compelled the officials to go along with them to a strike meeting. Indicated to the U.T.W. half and compelled the officials to go along with them to a strike meeting. Here in a meeting of several thousand workers, the U.T.W.
Here in a meeting of several thousand workers, the U.T.W. Half and the strike committee of the opposition of the U.T.W. leaders, united the strike committees of both unions into one united front strike committee. The mill owners wired to Washington that the mayor had given in to the "reds," and protested a gainst the beating up of the superintendent of the Adelaide mill.
All United in Easton Area
The Easton District Strike Committee more milte has united all unions in the section, closed down three more milts and pulled the Easton Dye workers, 60 miles away, out on
Pression of the Workers of Rhode Island, according to reports at the strike committee meeting. The delegation, which included Anna Burbart (1990) and the U.T.W. leaders which included Anna Burbart (1990) and the spreading of the U.T.W. leaders and protest (1990) and the section, closed down three more milts and pulled the Easton Dye workers, 60 miles away, out on strike (2000) and (2000)

workers, 60 miles away, out on McMahon Keeps Fighting Strike A Greensburg politician and the publisher of the Greensburg daily

workers, 60 miles away, out on strike. A United Piece Dye Co. truck from Paterson was held up by the Easton strikers. The driver was



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ARRANGE YOUR DANCES, LECTURES, UNION MEETINGS at the

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1933

By del **Gutters of New York** BOY! HOW I'D LIKE TO PUT A PERMANENT WAVE YOUR SKULL IN CITY RULER PARLORS "Beauty Parlors for Men will shortly make their ap-

pearance."-News Item.

The company is desperately anxious open its Greensburg plant. The entire city is back of the strikers. The ite city is back of the strikers. The strikers are getting relief and are determined to hold out for their dete

union in disguise, and went to Har-risburg, the state captal, to incorpor-to think about the crowd.

City Events

Studio Party. The Steel Union Aid Committee will hold its first lecture, enter-tainment and dance tonight at 126 E. 27th St., city.

Moonlight Outing. The Harlem Progressive Youth Club will leave for Camp Unity at 2:30 Sunday morning from its headquarters, 1533 Madison Ave.

The club room will be open all night. Register in advance. Round trip \$1. . . .

Minor to Speak.

Robert Minor will speak on the "Communist Party and the Election Campaign" tomorrow night at the Workers School Forum, 50 E. 13th St. *

Van Veen to Speak.

Sadie Van Veen will speak on the "Communist Party in the Elec-tion Campaign" at Mt. Neboh Tem-ple vestry rooms, 130 W. 79th St., tomorrow night at 8 o'clock.

Open Queens C. P. Headquarters.

The Communist Party election permitted the same freedom of ac-tion that Stribling and others of headquarters for Queens will be opened today at 100-02 Northern Blvd., Corona. Speakers will be Irving Schwab, Communist candimore pallid complexion and less troublesome political affiliations were allowed he would have beaten Shardate for city judge, and Brooker T. key easily. However, Wills had been Morgan. syndicated by a group of local poli-* * Open Air Meeting and Dance. ticians who wished to promote him into a match for the heavyweight

The Anti-Imperialist League will hold an open air meeting at Union Sq. tonight, at 7:30 o'clock, to dis-cuss the situation in Cuba. After the meeting there will be a dance the meeting there will be a dance The Anti-Imperialist League will championship, and the opposing poliat the Anti-Imperialist League headquarters, 90 E. 10th St., at 8 o'clock. Admission free. THE many fiascoes in which Sharkey I subsequently participated seemed magically never to affect his first-

N.S.L. Dance. The College News, National Stu-

dent League weekly newspaper, is running a dance and entertainment tonight at the N.S.L. headquarters,

ingclass Organizations: During the period of the Daily Worker Drive the City Office of the Daily Worker will be open every Sunday from 11 a.m. to 3 p.m. so that those workers who cannot bring in their contributions during the week will be able to bring them in on this day.

Comradely, City Office, Daily Worker of speed, strength and perfect tim-35 E. 12th St. (store)

tack.

dead when hit in the stomach, paws,

reaches and cannot sustain an at-

Robert Minor, James W. Ford, William Patterson and Williana Demand Herndon Burroughs will speak at an Election Get New Trial rally, concert and dance arranged by the Harlem section of the Commu-

nist Party for tonight at Rockland Palace, 155th Street and Eighth Ave. ATLANTA, Ga .- Motion for a Ben Gold in Brooklyn.

Ben Gold, Communist candidate to from 18 to 20 years on the Park, 1 p.m. for President of the Board of Al- chain-gang, will be argued before will make his first



Sharkey, the Relic

TOMMY LOUGHRAN and Jack Sharkey are relics of the Golden Age of Boxing, so termed not because fighters were any more skillful than the present crop, nor because more young men were given the opportunity to divert themselves through the medium, but exclusively on the basis of merry and lucrative revolutions performed by docile turnstiles.

The Wills bout catapulted Sharkey into prominence. I was a kid then and rooted hard , ing. The Sharkey of Philadelphia is for the underdog gob whom no-body conceded a chance. My heavy, round faced and jowled. His eyes still retain their glitter, but joy was tainted by the loss of a hand- not their cunning, The hard line ball glove I'd bet on Wills, whom the papers unanimously condemned for of his mouth has vanished in folds of flesh and now droops petulantly. papers unanimously condemned for hitting while holding. I did not know The fat his waistline is gaining The heart-rending pity of it. that the tactic was one of the chief assets of my idol, Greb.

CAN'T work up any sympathy. What I more recently learned from the columns of the New York Evefor Sharkey. One is grateful even for that small measure of ning Post is that "If Wills had been fortrightness he exercised in his dealings with outsiders because one is fed up with the Dempsey kind of hokum. But a number of things he represents becloud, possibly clarify the issue.

Jack Sharkey pulled down a guarantee of \$25,000 in Wednesday's Loughran fight. I don't know what that means to you. To me it means the life of 1500 miners' families for a year, the life of 2500 mine union organizers for a year, the life of the Daily Worker for a year.

Twenty-five thousand dollars for 15 rounds of shuffling around. Hornyhanded Saint Joseph

The life of the Daily Worker may be the first thing to occur to some string standing. His feverish inani-ties in the Delaney and Scott fights side the sport to find people or causes made fine copy. His gruff way of desperately in need of that money. handling newspapermen brought him piles of unfavorable comment which Not until fighters like Paolo Villa have to come into newspaper offices to confess they are taking dives in the Coney Island Stadium for \$75 to build up Ruby Goldstein into Gar-

den attractions. "I am ready to talk turkey to anyone who can offer me any sort of an honest living," Paolo Villa said.

LABOR SPORTS NEWS

New York's favorite labor soccer teams are swinging into action again. Sixteen teams of the Metropolitan Workers Soccer League clash in a series of pre-season exhibition games at Jefferson and Crotona Parks. Over 30 teams are already signed up for the coming season of the League, right like an amateur. He is slow

on his feet, misses openings, doesn't fight a lick in the clinches, stops deed lick in the clinches, stops Schedule of exhibition games Sun-

day: "A" Division

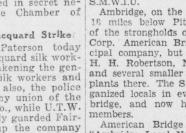
Roma vs. Spartacus, Crotona Park, "The Sharkey of two years ago was a great athlete, with a trim body, 2 p.m.

Prospect vs. Pichte, Crotona Park, lean face, thin, grim mouth, possessed 4 p.m. Red Sparks vs. Ital.-Amer., Jef-

ferson Park, 1 p.m. Olympic vs. Greek Hermes, Jefferson Park, 3 p.m. "B" Division

Roma vs. Bronx Hungarian, Crotona Park, 10 a.m. Spartacus vs. Independent, Crotona, 12 noon.

"C" Division Red Sparks vs. Spartacus, Jeffernew trial in the case of Angelo son Fark, 11 a.m. Herndon, Negro youth sentenced Herzl vs. Brownsville, Gravesend



Every big steel town in the Pitts-

burgh region is seething with revolt. At the giant Aliquippa works of

Jones & Laughlin, the biggest so-called "independent" company in the

country, workers are fed up with the

worth Co. workers at Greensburg are

leaders at the heavily guarded Fair-lawn Inn, signed up the company union members into the U.T.W. No

work. **BAR** and **GRILL** WILLIAM BELL' **Optometrist**

bridge, and now has nearly 3,000 members. American Bridge tools organized "Ambridge Local No. 1," a company union in disguise, and went to Har-risburg: the state canted to incoment to think show the shop com-to think show the shop com-to think show the shop com-

and members into the U.T.W. No
and members into the U.T.W. No
dye or silk shops were able to work.
The mass picket lines of the N. T.
W. U., which controlled the Paterson dye strike and of the A. F. of
L. rank and file, kept all mills
closed.
The United National Strike Committee to go to
Washington to see N.R.A. officials
and President Roosevelt. All demants first be submitted for approval to the United National
Strike Committee and voted on by
the workers before any settlement
and before any settlement
and president Roosevelt. All demants first be submitted for approval to the United National
Strike Committee and voted on by
the workers before any settlement
work.

"Ambridge Local No. 1," a company
union in disguise, and went to Harbas and President Roosevelt. All demants first be submitted for approval to the United National
Strike Committee and voted on by
the workers before any settlement
work.

"Men the Steel and Metal Workers'
When the Steel and Metal Workers'
Wen the Steel and Metal Workers'

"Ambridge Local No. 1," a company
the state captal, to incorportise of the ship news reproters
and President Roosevelt. All demants first be submitted for approval to the United National
Strike Committee and voted on by
the workers before any settlement
apart holiday for the occasion.
When the Steel and Metal Workers'

-and they crowded round to offer When the Steel and Metal Workers' —and they c Industrial Union held their parade, their advice.

Industrial Union held their parade, more than 4.000 steel workers of Am-bridge were in line. The H. H. Robertson Company, a metal firm, is trying to organize a war was also bearing a big brass war was also bearing a big brass war was also bearing a big brass (General de



Boss Displays Eagle



Demand Winter Relief and Adoption of Jobless Insurance

The Fighting **CITY CHILDREN GET LESS** MILK BECAUSE OF HIGH PRICES, REPORT SHOWS but bear with us. We promise somehing startling for next week. Congress will be in full swing. Del-egates of all sizes, shapes, shades and

Over 143,000 Less Quarts of Milk Consumed in New York as Wall St. Monopolies **Reap Huge Profits**

NEW YORK, Sept. 29.—Grim evidence of what rising A. C. with which the Workers Exmilk prices and declining purchasing power mean to the children of the working class in the amount of milk consumed, was revealed yesterday in the report of the New York State he Milk Control Board, which showed that during the month of August, the hottest month in thes-

city, 143,000 less quarts of milk were consumed in the city than the same Seamen Elect Kank month last year.

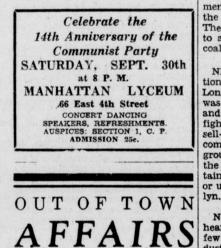
tary of Agriculture, Wallace, raised to Code Hearings Code proposed by Roosevelt's Secreten cents a quart.

The city is served by two of the Repudiate Action of largest milk monopolies in the coun-try, Borden and the Sheffield Company, subsidiary of the National Dairy Products Corporation. Both are controlled by the Wall Street House of J. P. Morgan. Both com-panies have paid hundreds of millions in dividends to their stockholders.

Bread prices have also risen during this period. As a result of these rising prices, the largest grocery chain in the country, the A & P chain, reports that they sold 6 per cent less food this year than last, indicating that the standard of living of the consuming masses is now lower than last year, as a result of the Roosevelt price-raising program.

Roosevelt's Secretary of Agriculture is now working on a plan to restrict milk production still further in order to raise milk prices.

As a result of these rising prices, increasing resistance is being offered to signing the NRA consumer pledges, a survey revealed. In addition, bread strikes against rising prices have taken place in several cities.



TAT

congress is of special importance to American veterans; for this Congress inks their struggle for their national nternational demand to fight against nperialist war. For by abolishing yar we abolish one of the main At the same time, the Federal Milk and File Delegates causes of economic insecurity. Am erican Legion, VFW and DAV del egates must bring home the program to their respective rank and file groups, explain it and organize in order to broaden the fight. For the workers this congress

Vets

By H. E. BRIGGS We are short on time and space

As we go to press the Anti-War

convictions will be planning a United Front fight against Imperialist War. To each and every delegate we pledge

our wholehearted support. We par-ticularly extend a hearty welcome to

Servicemen's League is affiliated.

On this historic occasion and turn

ng point many a delegate will carry

me new strength and courage. This

mands of economic security to the

from the chains of capitalism-un

employment, hunger, fascism and

Coming Events Next week we intend to print the

A. F. L. Dockers' Union

NORFOLK, Va. (By Mail). - The War. coal trimmers of the International Longshoremen's Association, Local

ecord of a fight for veteran's relief No. 1221 here, repudiated the steps that promises to equal the scandal of taken by their leadership and elected two rank and file delegates to the the Matthew's Murder. Commission marine code hearings in Washington. er Taylor is involved. The members bombarded the official A full and detailed analysis of the who attended the so-called wage con-Veterans of Foreign Wars program and bid for "Unity" will be a feature ference in New York with questions. Local 968 followed the same course of this column in the near future. and elected one delegate. Other Tide- Our old friend Patman, doublecrosser water locals are preparing the same par excellence will also be brought up action and a meeting of all delegates on the carpet in due time. is planned to draft a common code to present at the hearing.

will be the leadership and non-pro-Representatives of the Rank and gram of the Disabled American Vet-

File Action Committees are following erans. a line of action proposed by the Dor Don't Leave Before Saying Hello All veteran delegates to the Anti Marine Workers Industrial Union and

the bosses and I.L.A. officials recently. The men are calling on the seamen to act with them and refuse to trim coal or do any shore work. *

NEW YORK .- A Rank and File Acwas launched here to unite organized and unorganized longshoremen in a fight against the proposed code and sell-out of the I.L.A. officials. The Welcome Jim Gralton The Workers Ex-Servicemen's

committee calls for forming of dock groups of 10-15 members to conduct he struggle. Information can be obtained at Room 238, 799 Broadway, or upstairs at 196 State Street, Brook-

NEW YORK. - With the formal hearings for the marine code only a few days off, the Marine Workers In-dustrial Union calls upon longshore-side the night the Black and Tans dustrial Union calls upon longshore-men in all ports to elect rank and file delegates to the hearings, to sup-the delegates to the hearings, to sup-



Extending the Ford Strike to Edgewater

Scene at the gates of the Ford 1,200 Chester Pa., workers pulled against a wage cut and for higher Helwig Silk Bosses taken. Amter pointed to the need mobilizing the workers on the broad est united front to fight for unen marks another milestone along the road to their complete emancipation

Will Not Be Taken

Calmly by Men

Former Ford Employee Ambridge Workers Die Die C. March Heads Dearborn Ticket Plan Relief March U.T.W. Aids Bosses to

Auto Magnates Administration Unable to Rule United Front Candidates Off Ballot

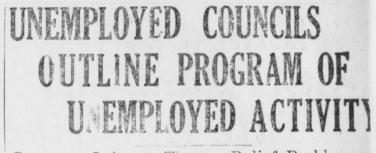
DEARBORN, Mich .- Thousands of workers are rallying behind the united front working people's platform which for the first time in this city is challenging the rule of Henry Ford and his thugs and stoolpigeons that The next on the list for dissection constitute the local administration

So strong is this movement, that the City Council was compelled to

abandon its plans to rule the united front candidates off the ballot. The candidates are David Jones, for mayor; Otto Capp, Jr., city clerk; 2,000 Striking Truck are leading the revolt in the locals. Local 968 gave the floor to a M.W. LU. representative at a regular meet-ing. A delegate is being sent from the men laid off at Lambets Point by the borses and LLA officials recently. With NRA Promises ury and the hospitality of the organ-ization. And paste this in your hat, be held October 9. constables. Primary elections will "Arbitration" Sell-Out

don't forget the 3-point program. If you have any little news, side-the Auto Workers Union, the Comlights or reports on your trip and munist Party and the Young Comthe doings of your posts, please leave munist League, are supporting the united front campaign. The Socialtion Committee of International Fighting Vet. We repeat again, this ist Party leaders refused to par-is your column, and we are your ticipate in the united front and are mouthpiece. So let's have that News, comrades, News. * movement.

> or country are also eligible for mem-bership. Now a word about the Irish. Speaking of Jim Gralton—my great ship in the A. F. of L.



Governor Lehman Throws Relief Problem of "Private Agencies" After Collapse of Gibson Committee

NEW YORK .-- With unemployment relief shamefully low, and winter suffering and privation aiready knocking at the door; the state governmen are taking the cue from President Roosevelt and depending mainly private charity in the present situation.

In the empire state, Governor Lehman indicates that private agenci will have to care for a large share of a first the collapse of the Gibson con

'It is to the private agencies," says mittee which threw 30,000 addition Lehman, "with its carefully trained families of? relief. personnel, that we look for search- It is evident that neither feder ing study and a more eastic method state nor local governments will ta of treatment than possibly can be the necessary steps to aid the jo ollowed in public relief regulations." less unless forced by the worker The governor reaches this decision I. Amter, secretary of the Unen

Councils stated Whe the steps which should asked

Page Three

Need Sharp Struggle

"Unemployment insurance," national secretary continued, "is r an agitational slogan. It is an in

in Beaver county supported by steel week by Joe Sultzmann, the foreman diety, veterans and every other of the plant for the purpose of break- ganization." of the plant for the purpose of break- ganization."

As to the steps for immedia local relief Amter outlined fo points in a program of winter reli proposed by the Unemployed Cour

The putting forward of a worke day. A number signed unaware of budget to meet the present situati

The workers were all revisited by treated as a matter of agitation b of immediate action. ude a decent rate of relief workers, mann's strikebreaking action was exwater and electricity, fares etc.,

When these demands were pre-sented to the county relief board, the officials agreed with them but the Hellwig bosses applied for help no discrimination against Negro an passed the buck to the state board to the A. F. of L., which they know foreign-born workers. which apportions relief funds. To will help them put over their low Formulation of der

To will help them put over their low Formulation of demands for reli elief, standards on the workers. Last workers at trade union rates and NEW HAVEN, Conn.—The strike-breaking nature of the N.R.A. was again shown up clearly to the Con-necticut workers this week when Dr. Edward G. Dolan, chairman of the State Advisory Board of the NRA

Welcome Jim Graiton
The Workers Ex-Servicemen's
League extends through this column
an invitation to you to become
an invitation to you to become
and permit a Board of Arbitration
All worker-veterans from any war
an enumtry are also eligible for mem-movement.The workers' candidates are run-
ning on an anti-Ford platform
to settle the strikers involving
some 2,000 workers, and "persuaded"
of for gas, water or electricity; ab-
olition of forced labor welfare
schemes, regulation of speed-up inState Advisory Board of the NRA,
stepped into the general strike of
foundry, convinced the steel workers
of Ambridge of need of unity with
the unemployed. With the union in
the process of formulating their de-
posed the sell-out of the Allentown
and sfor presentation to the com-
spiles, the prospect of a strike in 1931 by the UTW and
owner recent sell-out of the Habermost of the reforestation camp
and permit a Board of Arbitration
to settle the strike.The workers in the transmit
and permit a Board of the transmit
to settle the strike.The recent strikes of the pressed
of Ambridge of need of unity with
the unemployed. With the union in
the prospect of The recent strikes of the pressed ments against the National Textile hogs, wheat and fruit which the

In a number of cities activities a in full swing in the campaign for the enactment of federal unemploy

ment insurance. A large number by the NTWU the strikers produced localities are involved in strugg a letter from the company declaring for immediate relief. Outstand i that it would

Workers Pledge Strike in Solidarity soon in order to put a stop to the miserable relief distributed here. The decision to start an intens

dustrial Union, which has five locals established here. On the initiative of the sub-district a huge mass meeting was called at which an unemployed council was set up. The putting forward of a word day. A number signed unaware of the trap which the company was set-ting. The putting forward of a word budget to meet the present situa and the rising cost of living. Each city a Workers Relief Ordinu should be formulated and not Demands were formulated for cash

relief, distribution of food, coal, flour and other necessities. Provi-sions also to be made for milk for this was reported and all with the ex-include a decent CASH for all school children and medical atten- ness to stay out on strike when Sultztion to the unemployed.

State Advisory Board of the NRA.

The strikers had been out for three days and were putting up a militant several of the Ambridge plants is fight over the heads of their leader- very close. The leaders of the union suffered a wage cut. hip in the A. F. of L. Threats of militia being brought in were made by authorities when it was

Break Strike PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Sept. 29 .-- A mediate demand, for the realization In Solidarity AMBRIDGE, Pa.—A hunger march the Hellwig silk plant was made last

ing the strike. Sultzmann informed the strikers that the boss had agreed for increased relief was made to all demands and is recognizing an by the Steel and Metal Workers In- independent union. He gave them cils. They are:

> each city a Workers Relief Ordinar be formulated and

> > young and single workers; rent, ga



Page Four

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1933

MINERS CALL STEEL WORKERS TO FIGHT FOR BETTER CONDITIONS

Fighting Spirit Stirs Rank and File in Strike

Rapid Progress of Strike Shows Miners Learning How to Combat Slave Conditions, and Treachery of UMWA Leaders

By JACK STACHEL

present strike of 70,000 miners think of this section of the code. the soft coal fields of Pennsylvania s one more proof that the miners re in the front ranks of the strughroughout the years of the crisis ae miners have occupied this posion of distinction. They are, through neir present action, fully maintainig this position of honor. Not only hat. The miners are making hisory for labor of this country.

a re-strike movement. The miners, victory. But already there are signs the less than two months ago were uch is the militancy of the miners, heir tenacity and courage.

nore learning how to defeat the surely taking son abotage of the top leaders of the in that direction. T.M.W.A. In this strike, like in the resent national silk strike, this initiative stares one in the face and of the strike is the ers to the Clairtor prces the conclusion that much is appening in the labor movement of his country. That without doubt the evolutionary trade union movement as not yet fully understood and utiled this development among the hasses. To a certain extent it must e admitted that we lag behind the lasses considerably. The third important feature of the

resent strike is the fact that it is irected against the coal code signed y the operators, the Lewis machine of the nd President Roosevelt. There are level of this country to a much higher lready increasing signs of disillu-ionment with the NRA. This again The outcome of the miners' struggle is still to be determined in the field of battle. But surely the miners a feature of the strike also common

the great silk strike now in proghave great opportunities. The strugess. In that strike one of the workgle will become more bitter. rs in Allentown who was still imbued ith many illusions stated quite well operators refuse to recognize the U.M.W.A. That is the big open shop operators who operate the so-called he growing spirit among the workers then he said, "If the NRA means \$13 captive mines — mines producing for the various steel and other mills and week for us silk workers then the ell with the NRA."

not for commercial purposes. Ac-cording to the claims of the operators The miners are even expressing nemselves in less polite language. On this represents the majority of the tonnage mined in these regions. This he face of it the present strike of the iners has the appearance of being means that the situation is about at strike merely to force the big coal the same stage as it was before the

we'd become steady readers of the Daily Worker, and open a drive for new readers. Also, We're preparing a dance for helping get the \$40,000 needed as the best answer as to what they

by the Daily Worker. I will inform you later on about our work for the Daily Worker. Another important feature of the strike is the adoption of the slo and fighting methods of the N.M.U. les of labor in the United States. by the rank and file. To be sure the miners are fighting for recognition of **UMWA Bosses Try** the U.M.W.A., but they always add that they are also going to clean house as far as Lewis and Co. are concerned. Among the present reto Smash W. Va. sponsible leaders of the strike there are without doubt some misleaders What are some of the outstanding and above all, people who because of

atures of the present miners' strike? their lack of understanding and ex-n the first place the present strike? By a Mine Worker Correspondent ARNETTSVILLE, W. Va .-- In the ricked back to work by Lewis and lized within a short period of time. Roosevelt representative, Mc- Beginnings are already under way. nines of the New England Fuel and Transportation Co. they say if trady, are out again. Some of these iners were also on strike in March nd April. In some of the mines the join any union we will get fired and the company will black ball us from the mines. When the National Min-ers' Union would hold meetings on timers struck a half dozen times and tore in the course of the last year. the left wing, are beginning to assert themselves and will gain the confi-Sunday the company would make the dence of the miners. The N.M.U. is helping the miners to carry through men work on Sunday and tell them Secondly, this strike, like the last ne but even more so, is the result f the initiative of the miners them-direction is also indicated by the fact

alves, who are fighting in spite of that U.M.W.A miners are joining in Since Pennsylvania has been on picket lines with the striking steel strike they have had men over in workers of Greensburg, who are or-workers of Greensburg, who are or-Since Pennsylvania has been on agan-Feeny leadership. The initia-ive of the miners is such that was ardly witnessed before in the his-ory of labor in this country. The niners themselves organize marches rom mine to mine. They elect their nore learning how to defeat the the the intersection of the west Virginia to try and get them to ganized in the Steel and Metal Work-ers Industrial Union. The road to one united class struggle union in the mining industry may not be a swooth one. But the N.M.U. and the left elements in the U.M.W.A. are surely taking some important steps

Here are some of the prices that we were receiving: Motor men—\$3.80; One of the most important features of the strike is the march of the mindrivers-\$3.80; snappers-\$3.20; timber men-\$3.80; pumpers-\$3.80; coal loaders-22c per ton and about three ers to the Clairton works of the U.S. Steel Corporation in order to strike tons in one; cutters-3c per ton.

Miners Form Group to Aid Daily Worker

SHADYSIDE, Ohio .--- I am a former member of the N. M. U. and part time reader of the Daily Worker. I see more and

more the necessity of reading the Daily Worker. Not only by me, but by other thousands of

a group of five workers to my

house, we had a discussion, and

we came to the conclusion that

Strike Movement

workers.

Therefore, I've called

the coke and tar plants that furnish power to many of the steel mills. The miners are beginning to grasp the necessity of the joint struggle of the miners and the steel workers. They They have 31/2-ton cars in this above the bed and when it reaches the scales the weight runs from 217 understand the power and importance of the U. S. Steel Corporation. This development will have great conse-the version of the they get two weeks' lay-off and they quences in the very near future. It have worked from 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 represents a very important develop-nent of the struggles of the workers hours without any overtime pay.

A fellow who lives next door went in the mines on Saturday, Sept. 20, at 5 p.m. and came out Sept. 21 at 11 a.m. without any overtime pay. And the superintendent asked him what he was doing out so early.

How a Local Was Built to Serve the **Miners'**-Interests

By a Worker Correspondent

"Steel Workers, Join Our Strike"

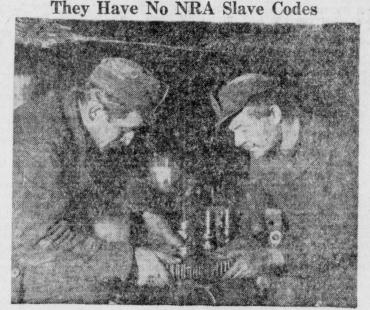


A group of striking miners, Negro and white, sleeping outdoors waiting for the morning picket lines that surrounded the Carnegie Steel Co. mill at Clairton, Pa. The Carnegie Steel Co. is a subsidiary of the U.S. Steel, which also owns the Frick Coke Co.

Life of the Miners, in Penna. and --- in the Soviet Union

Three hundred thousand too many In the Soviet Union new shafts are in mining shows that the average mining, and in fact controlled by to return to work. Pinchot's state the same corporations, are on strike. police are stationed in every town. niners in the United States, not being sunk, production increased, wages of the 500,000 Soviet miners enough miners in the Soviet Union. There are now 500,000 miners steadily have more than doubled in that time. The rapid decline in the living stand-ards of the miners in the U.S.A. as This means that more than three 1928 60 roubles a m

1928 compared with the continuous higher times as many miners are employed level being reached in the living than in the days of the Czar, that 1929, standards of the miners of the Soviet the hours have been cut from 12 to 6. Union, expresses in practice the dif-ferent status of the workers in a of the Soviet miners stands out clear 1933. country run by the workers for the and is a challenge to the exploiters benefit of all as compared with the and an incentive to the miners of our capitalist world run for the benefit of the capitalist class.



Hunger Coal Code Is Met With Huge Strike in Penna.

Close to 100.000 Out in Pennsylvania, With Practically Every Mine Shut; Miners March on Steel Mills

By F. BORICH The starvation coal code of the essary goods the operators are chang-NRA, the anti-strike agreement of ing their attitude towards the agree-Lewis & Co., and the whole "New ment and resorting to other means of President Roosevelt, met in an attempt to break the strike. with a tremendous resistance of the miners. At the beginning it was only the H. C. Frick Coal Co., subsidiary of

They refuse to accept those provi-sions of the code directed against to sign the agreement. In the last their interests, namely: eight-hour few days, after Fagan and others failed to drive the miners back to provisions, arbitration, etc. They re-fuse to accept these same things em-bodied in the agreement, particularly the closury formulated anti-tribe the clearly formulated anti-strike Weight Steel, Inland Steel, Repub-clauses, individual agreements, etc. They are striking against these Sheet & Tube, U. S. Aluminum, West anti-labor provisions and spreading the strike with tremendous rapidity. Close to 100,000 are on strike al-ready in Pennsylvania alone, with have no intentions of signing the closed down. There is a possibility state agreement. P. T. Fagan, in a public closed down. There is a possibility statement, openly admitted that he that the strike will be spread into Ohio and West Virginia before these that all of them refuse to sign the lines reach the readers. At the same agreement.

time tens of thousands are striking in Utah, New Mexico, Iowa, Arkansas, etc., with the miners in Colorado and other fields preparing to strike. But even this is not all.

act have already begun, to organize independent operators also goes into mass marches on the steel mills con- effect. According to the Pittsburgh trolled by the same trusts which con- Press of Sept. 26: "Philip Murray, introl the mines. The present miners' ternational vice-president; John movement has the earmarks of one O'Leary, of the international board; of the most gigantic movements in Patrick Fagan, district No. 5 presi-the history of the American labor dent, and other district chiefs, are movement. More than 14,000 steel concentrating on getting miners back workers in Greensburg, Pa., and Weir-by Monday." The capitalist press is ton, W. Va., directly connected with making frantic appeals to the miners The U.M.W.A. officialdom, with The government mediators are whom the operators signed an agree- swarming over the striking area. All

60 roubles a month per workor. and through whom the operators ex-pected to control the miners, finds it-back to work and to break their 65 roubles a month per worker. 71 roubles a month per worker. self absolutely helpless, isolated and strike. more discredited than ever before. The rank and file of the entire strik-99 roubles a month per worker. 122 roubles a month per worker. more discredited than ever before.

In 1933 the plan for the coal in-19 per cent, in the wage standards in tricking the miners to return to be found, against whom the miners of the miners. Besides these money work, this is being met and smashed must develop a merciless fight, but wages, the miner has the advantage of a complete system of social insurance, for sickness, unemployment, old age. for which he pays no con-tribution at all. He has free medical strikebreakers. attention, a vacation with full pay of one month per year if he is an underground worker (2 weeks if above ground) and free accommoda-

work clothes free of charge from the industry. The standard of living of the miners in the Soviet Union is

break the strike and deliver the nec-

ven this is not all. The miners are planning, and in U.M.W.A. agreement with the small,

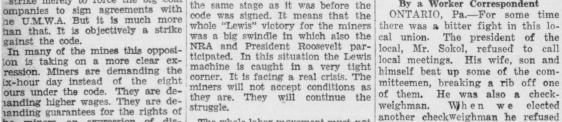
ment as a measure to prevent strikes, the forces of the employers are get-

2. 122 roubles a month per worker. 3. 146 roubles a month per worker. 1933 Increase 1933 the plan for the coal in-try calls for a further increase of try the eyes of the miners as real organ-izers, now appear in the role of open and are coming forward with a clearcut policy that will be presented to The coal operators, who expected the Uniontown conference. Locals al-to drive the miners back to work by ready are adopting resolutions indisigning the code and the agreement with Lewis through their association, future. The National Miners' Union, above ground) and free accommoda-tion in a health resort or rest home. The miners in the Soviet Union pay nothing for their commissary sup-plies. They receive these and their work clothes free of charce from the

gainst the code.

In many of the mines this opposianding guarantees for the rights of struggle. to turn over his job. he NRA but also in the top leader-the great struggle of the miners, but hip of the U.M.W.A. While the mobilize all its forces to help the our meetings. In this fight four bs them of the right to strike, of the A. F. of L., must help the miners he right to collective bargaining to fight against the operators-Lewis-

arough representatives of their own NRA conspiracy to keep them in slavhoosing, the miners are very prac- ery. To help the miners in the heroic cal. They consider the strike itself struggle for their demands.



Sheriff Seaman stopped some of iners do not yet clearly realize the miners. The workers throughout the miners were fired for being memnost vicious section of the code that country, especially the members of bers of the National Miners Un-

Through a bitter fight these four miners got their jobs back. Not only this but the local decided to

pay them for the lost time. These four miners and some more active **UMWA** Locals Hit Lewis in ones decided to clean our local and to make it really a local that will fight for our interests. We went Resolutions for Uniontown fight for our interests. We went from house to house and spoke to all the miners about the situation

october 2. ent with the independent operators. ests, and be it further Local Unions of the United Mine dopted by the conference. At the that it be adopted by the Conference ame time the locals are electing de- and put into effect at once, and tes to the conference that will finally ght for the adoption of these reso-

The U.M.W.A. Local Union No. 5071. newspapers." cated at Ontario, Pa., unanimously

lopted a resolution at its last meetwith over 300 members present, demning the U.M.W.A. officers and ne coal code and wage agreement gned by Roosevelt, and declaring: That this Local 5071 of the U.M. 7A. goes on record to remain on trike until the following demands re granted: 1) \$5 a day, 6-hour-ay, 5-day-week; 2) Machine coal cents per ton, pick coal 85 cents; No check-off for anything; 4) Full

ght to organize and strike olution stated further: "That since no strike has been on by the miners under the leadrip of Lewis and other officials due their betrayals of the 1922 strike,

nd every strike since then, particu-irly the last strike of 70,000 in Penn-Ivania, as well as the attempt to all off this present strike, that we 11 on the rank and file miners of United Mine Workers to reject

A ROTTEN EGG

By a Worker Correspondent BARNHART, Tex-I have sold out 50 cars of coal per year for years but the Blue Buzzard ems to have laid a rotten egg. just can't figure it out how the al diggers can continue to exist. paper.

The great strike of the miners is this leadership of Lewis and his ap-acing a crucial point next week. The pointed organizers and to elect a real done to change this situation. After cal code goes into effect Monday, rank and file leadership from our own we convinced the miners of the role So does the Lewis agree- ranks that will fight for our inter- of the officials and that they should be kicked out, a special meeting

"That we call on all the locals of was called. At this meeting we Vorkers are passing resolutions to e presented to the Uniontown Conence, with the demand that the rank and file conference in Union- ers that were fired by Mr. Sokol ne contained in these resolutions be town, September 30, with the demand were elected as local officers. Now nothing to say about these things

strike.

In spite of several serious shortcomings of this resolution it never-By a Worker Correspondent theless expresses a correct line which COVERDALE, Pa .- The Hyman can still be further developed. This resolution can serve as a basis for the gang in Mine No. 8 was chiefly mobilization of all sincere forces to responsible for the breaking of the officials. organize the strike so that it can be strike in 1931. This same gang: led to a victorious conclusion.

The "DAILY'S" POWER Powhatan Pt., O. Comrade Editor:

I believe that to have a good circulation in the mine would help us to expose and break down any illusions that the workers have in the N.R.A. and will go a long way in helping to build the only union that is fighting for the every day rights of the workers and to raise the living standards of the miners.

The six-page "Daily" is a "knock-out." It is the only paper in the United States that talks the language of the workers. The heroic struggles of the Utah and New Mexico miners should be spread to all miners throughout the country, and this can be done by every reader of the "Daily" doing his damndest, working unceasingly, to bring new subscribers and boosting the six-page workers'

-C.

Two miners in the Soviet Union where the workers rule. They look very much like their American brothers but work under quite different conditions. Read the article above for a description of the conditions of miners in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

UMWA Refuses to ProtectMen Forced to Break Mining Laws

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

COVERDALE, Pa .- Two miners, a cutter and a scraper, were recently fired by the company. They went to P. T. Fagan, self-appointed district president of the U.M.W.A., demanding that they be given back their jobs. Fagan told them he can do nothing because they violated mining laws by

cutting under a cut of slate. In this mine, working under the Miners' Pay Robbed ery miner is forced by the company to violate the mining laws. It is against the law to push the cars, but our local really serves our interests. when reported to him by the miners. On the contrary, he supports the

"That copy of this resolution be Gangsters Fail to Stop company whenever we raised the question of forcing the company to do the things it must do. Our local did not undertake to Strike in Coverdale

fight for the re-employment of these two men, but decided to give them relief until they obtain employment somewhere else. This is how the miners are protected by the U.M.W.A.

Fired for Activity

These two men were not fired be-Hyman, McCurry, McCraken, Renton, etc. are still here. They are cause they violated any mining law. now again trying to break the They were fired because one of them

strike. On Sept. 10 we held a led a fight against John Hayman, strike. On Sept. 10 we held a meeting to take up the question of strike. The officers of other Ter-minal Mines came to our meeting to sup whether meeting of militant miners. He, with his sons, to see whether we will decide to never permitted any motion to be But the Hyman gang de- passed in the local that would beneveloped fight and prevented the fit the miners. He always fought for

miners from other mines picketed permitted to speak at the local union ceived no pay. After shooting the meeting. our mine and we came on strike. One of these two fired men drafted Last Tuesday this same gang

Last Tuesday this same gang a petition to the company demanding fore la forced a vote to go back to work. the discharge of the stool-pigeon for it. Few of the fellows came down ready to work only to find a house collecting signatures. Practi- 3 years. Some families remained picket line of over 2,000. The pick-ets were militant. Only about 4 or was not fired but the company was the company is deducting from the 5 attempted to go to work.

forced to push him in the back-ground for the time being. So did

Help improve the "Daily Worker." Let us know what the workers in your shop think about the "Daily." The way to fight the agents of the company and Fagan is not to cir-culate any petitions. The best way to send in your suggestions and criticism! | fight them is to organize a real rank- | ery agent of the company.

parks, theatres, clubs, institutions for worked out for the benefit of those who work

Too Many Miners-No Unemployment Insurance

The conditions of the miners in the West Virginia-Pennsylvania state this the miners did not cross the line, the United States presents an en-tirely different picture. In 1923 there sands from the strike fields, in old were, not figuring the cap lye mines, worn-out automobiles, many without 9,331 commercial mines. By 1931 there license plates, while many walked.

were only 5.642 with a capacity of All came with the intention of cross- the meeting to order, with one of the 736,000,000 tons a year. Over 3,000 ing the state line to march on the leaders, Ryan, making the following mines have been closed. Here are West Virginia mines, picket them, statement: "Thank God that we have some figures to ponder over which hold meetings calling for strike to such a friend of labor as Governor are conveniently ignored by the NRA stop this cheap coal from coming into pinchot," stating further that, "Pin-code makers: the Pittsburgh District. chot is the miners' friend, because he

In 1923 there were 704,793 miners who worked 213 days at \$7.50 per day. In 1932 there were 379,565 miners the meeting meeeting meeting meeting meeting meeting meeeting meeting meetin the meeting, promised the politicians who worked 145 days at \$4.00 and less.

that under no circumstances would they cross the state line. When cer-This means that not only has the wages per day been cut, that more than 300,000 miners will not again tain locals started to cross the state line they were told not to do it bebe hired, but that even those who

or Accident Faces

Centralia Miners

find work are only employed about one hundred and forty-five days Death by Hunger five months per year.

work in 1933 at the code scale of \$4.60 for eight hours, and there is no reason to believe that there will be for "Back Rent" any more work in 1933 than there was in 1932; means a yearly income of \$667. However, the miner has By a Worker Correspondent

COKEBURG, Pa. - When the "truce" was reached in August and the miners driven back to work we were promised a checkweighman.

mine committee, and the right to belong to any union. We elected our checkweighman five times. Even Dr. Springer was a midwife

Even Dr. Springer Was a midwile to one of the elections. The elec-tions were held in a hall on com-pany property. Yet our coal so far is not being weighed. Our local president, Andy Dem-Our local president, Andy Demeter, was elected each time, but he never went on the tipple. When some of the members wanted to make a motion for a strike to

force the company to accept our checkweighman the president refused them the floor. No dead work is being paid for.

question of strike coming up. The the company and Fagan. No one was Two men put up 17 posts, but recoal we must pull down slate before loading coal, but get no pay

small pay we make for the back

greater victories.

it is in the U.S.A. The elaborate system of social insurance, workers' Thanks God for Pinchot, and higher learning, planned increased production and controlled prices are Helps Keep 25,000 from March

By A. GETTO On September 23 a great mass meeting of the miners took place on Mine Workers of America. Because of Mine Workers of America. Because of

Following this it was decided to call

But the facts and our past experiences with Pinchot prove otherwise. While we were out on strike in 1931 under the leadership of the National Miners Union, what did this friend of labor do then? Every one knows he sent in the state troopers to club the miners. Today one of the strike leaders sits in the Blawnox Workhouse on a framed-up charge. If you don't know this write to Ed Sherwood, Box 5, Blawnox, Pa., and he will tell you why he is serving from three to six years in the workhouse. Not only this. Two of the men were murdered by the company police, but no one

was sentenced, yet 30 miners were sent to the workhouse. Scores of others still remain cripples from bul-

Many more examples of the "libenvelop. But only 379,000 miners got 145 days work. What about the other 325,230 who are totally unemployed? opening. Many of the unemployed s self an N.R.A. strikebreaker in the July-August strike. The miners know

bot determine the nying standards of the Soviet miner, an analysis shows that the miners in the Soviet Union are far ahead of their Amer-ican brother even in his money wages. The militant strike of the Western Pennsylvania miners can result in bettering the conditions of the miner In some of the places they strike Why does any union leader need a

ployment insurance, continue and actual mining, to dig 10, 15 and ings against the U.M.W.A. officials spread the strike until all their de-even 50 feet below the surface, with the so-called commercial mines, mands are won. But this will only using explosives to blow up coal leaving the captive mines out. This bosses way out of the crisis expressed the crude pits the miners meet sell-out in Washington before the most vividly in the NRA. The Soviet miners along with the rest of the Russian workers and peasants in 1917 won their final struggle against capitalist exploitation, which was the cause of all hunger, misery, unem-ployment, crises and wars. That is why they are marching to greater and that little anthracite town "on the

map.'

italist exploitation, which was the Unemployed Councils of Mt. Car-

strike, raise the demand for unem- jority of cases they have to do

bettering the conditions of the miners bettering the conditions of the miners but only if they conduct their own coal on the surface but in the ma-isecret meeting? We miners need more open meet-

not determine the living standards "bootlegging" of coal. there were no official leaders of the soviet miner, an analysis They go to the fields near the U.M.W.A. at the meeting. Why should

many things to pay before he gets By a Worker Correspondent his pay. Commissary supplies, etc. eat up everything except the pay en-CENTRALIA, Pa .-- Centralia is a small town with a population of velope sometimes. There is no provision for sickness, accidents, unem- 2,400. This town has only one col- let wounds. ployment; the living standard of his liery, employing some 600 miners,

REVOLUTIONARY GREETINGS TO THE U.S. ANTI-WAR CONGRESS!

For a United Struggle Against Imperialist War, Intervention

"We Must Make It Clear to Every Pacifist That to Only Speak Against War But in Action to Serve the War Makers, Will Bring Quick Repudiation from the Organized Anti-War Masses'

By EARL BROWDER. (Speech of Earl Browder, Secretary country, that in Germany under the holds out the hand of fellowship to of the Communist Party of U.S.A., bestial Nazi terror, all opposition, every real fighter against war, to At the Opening Mass Meetings of the even the most timid and harmless, everyone ready to fight the war-U. S. Congress Against War).

unite the enemies of war. But every- Communist Party. one proclaims himsen as opposed to war, even those most busy in war the Bloody Czar Nicholas received a pretty medal as a "champion of their alarm, to made to describe the real prepare war. Tighters against war, who are ready This Congress Against War must any cost, to oppose war to the end

by every means at their command. To these questions we must indice to the sequencies we must indice the sequencies we mass we we have the sequencies we we were the sequencies the sequencies we were the sequencies the sequencies we were the sequencies the sequencies were really serve the work makers to case to us to fight against the war-making war-proparing gov-erement of the United States. ALL talk of place is but a moekery. All talk ada must call for obstruction and munitions shipments all mials addres of the struggle against war. FIE Communist Party calls for the place and wratige against war. The Communist Party calls for the place and wratige against war. The Communist Party calls for the place and wratige against war. The Communist Party calls for t

to the two-faced diplomacy of egging on Japan to war against the Soviet Union while flirtin; with American recognition of the Soviet Union. All talk of peace is only hypocricsy, unless it calls for support to the con-sistent peace policy of the only Workers' Government, for defence of

To fight for these things means, first of all, openly and consciously to rouse the masses to fight against the oncrete policies of the U.S. Governhent, policies of an imperialist, op-pressing, war-making character.

It is not of the slightest value to sucak against armaments and warpreparations in other lands, unless fight against the enormous

HIS Congress has the purpose to force that Hitler could not destroy, which will even naily destroy Fas-right against the coming imperialist company workers morement organized and but inst the coming imperialist must bring together and adduct where the revolutionary workers movement, organized and led in

daily struggle by the heroic German war, even those most busy in war preparations. We can remember that the Block Car Nicholas received Conference is being repeated. The pretty medal as a "champion of peace." Before we can really organize an effective struggle against war, therefore, we must know who is who. Who speaks against war only to cover up war preparations? Who is op-posed to war, and yet is unwilling to new the miss of real struggle against to cover again to cover the study of the study of the study of the masses, dampen their anti-war spirit, to quiet posed to war, and yet is unwilling to dampen their anti-war spirit, to quiet pay the price of real struggle against their alarm, to make it easier to fiance of the headman's axe.

by every means at their command? Nations. This Congress must not To these questions we must find the disarm the mass movement against

has been brutally rushed—with a makers and their agents, from the single exception. There was one White House down to the smallest trade union bureaucrat. The workers can depend upon the Communist Party to organize and lead the struggle against war to the end. We are the Party which continues the example of

Liebknecht and Luxemberg, who fought within the Kaiser's Empire against the last World War, whose struggle only ceased when fully murdered by the Social-Democratic hangman, Noske, while fighting to keep the Hindenburgs from con-trol of the new Germany. We are the Party represented today by Torgler and Dimitroff, who stand fearlessly before the Nazi courts in Leipzig, to pledge undying struggle against Fascism and war in de-

at all times, under all conditions, at any cost, to oppose war to the end hypocritical, treacherous League of

Latin American colonies and semi-colonies. Peace talk only helps the imperialists, unless it de-incucies an end to intervention in, and partition of China; an end to incucies und militar; aid to the Chinase hangman and tool of im-perialism, Chinag Kai-shek; an end to the two-faced diplomacy of egging Army Base Workers' Earnings seen and predicted the determinism has of things, and that only Leninism has given the world proletariat a correct Cut for the Benefit of Grafters

> By an Army Base Correspondent Editor's Note: The Army Base in Brooklyn is a large federal insti-

tution employing at the present time about 1,100 workers. All kinds of equipment with the exception of munitions, is stored here for shipment by the Quartermaster, Signal, Engineer and Medical Corps of the Army. There are also several shops for the repair of equipment and the maintenance of buildings.

As, at the present time, there is no The pay of the employees has been additional compensation for increased reduced by 15 per cent, in addition to which a deduction of $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent responsibility, there is likewise no incentive for an employee to imis taken from our basic salary for incentive for an employee to im the retirement fund, and our annual prove his work or to become more efficient, as he knows that even if leave has been cut from 30 to 15 days. We face a 25 per cent reduction in foreman his pay will remain the same government expenses, to balance the budget through "reorganization," present system a stilled laborar or which Roosevelt promised us in July but which has been deferred until by working in a section three years mechanic who has earned promotion We must rouse the masses to December. This reduction may take Intense indignation against anybody the form of a 90-day furlough withor more, has no hope of ever getting an increase although he may have out pay.

WE ARE THE ONLY PARTY FIGHTING AGAINST THE WAR-HYSTERIA BEING WHIPPED UP

Lenin on the Coming World War

the revolution will not precede the imperialist war or intervention. As Japan and America cannot be pre-vented."

During the first imperialist world war, the social chauvinists of the Second International and the pettybourgeois pacifists prattled a lot about a "democratic peace," about a

"peace without annexations and reparations." During the world war Lenin already foresaw and predicted: (1) ... "Thus also the peace end-

ing the war can only be a registra-tion of the shifting of power ef-fected in the course of the war." And Lenin also foresaw the effects of this imperialist robbery-

. . . consequently, irrespective

The Danger of War Against the Union of English militarism fans counter-Socialist Soviet Republics Persists

diplomatic and economic history of against Versailles: the Far East leaves no room for doubt that on the basis of capitalism the sharp conflict ripening between

As the second tcontradiction which can and will lead to a new world butchery, Lenin indicated the antagonism between England and the United States:

"England and France have won, but they are up to their ears in debt to America, who, ignoring the victor pose of the French and the English, is determined to skim the cream and to collect the interest and compound interest for the support granted during the war. To ensure this is the purpose of the American fleet at present under construction, which exceeds the En-glish in size."

"There are deeper causes for this which are connected with the development of the interests of English imperialism which rules over an incredible number of colonies, In this respect a deeper antagonism exists between American and English imperialism, and it is our absolute duty to base ourselves upon this an-And as the third main antagonism

in the camp of imperialism, Lenin threatened with a sharpening of indicated the struggle of Germany 'revenge' chauvinism, German or

Chinese Communists Greet 14th Birthday of C. P., U. S.

"U. S. Imperialism Has Slaughtered the Chinese People and Intervened Against the Chinese Revolution"

TO the fighters for the liberation of tries. the toiling masses of the U.S.A.-States of America, its fighting Central Committee, its entire member- ing and exploited masses and that ship, and to the whole proletariat of the Communist Party of the U.S.A. 14th anniversary of the establishment of the Communist Party, the van-

hearty Bolshevik greetings!

The Communist Party of the U.S.A., through its hard and uncompromising struggles against the strongest post-war imperialism-American imperialism—and its agents, such as the leaders of the American Socialist Party, and the American Federation of Labor, the counter-revolutionary the only Party which organizes and Trotsky and Lovestone groups, etc., has recorded great efforts and achievements, in the struggle for the interests of the American workers, American finance capital. This again farmers and all the toiling masses. the equal rights and self-determination of the Negroes, against im-perialist war, for the defense of the Soviet Union and for the support of the revolution in China, Cuba and

WHEN Roosevelt proclaimed his "National Industrial Recovery Act," which attempts to carry out behind the screen of national and social demagogies, the policy of agpression of the toiling masses at

Page Five

plunder and slaughter against the colonial masses, and of more urgently preparing for imperialist leads the employed and unemployed workers, the Negro masses and the toilers against the "new deal" of proves that the Communist Party of the U.S.A. is the only Party which can lead the broad masses to struggle for a revolutionary way out of the crisis and for their final liberation. United States imperialism has over and again directly slaughtered the Chinese people and intervened against the Chinese Revolution. At the same time, it is the most active and mighty master of the Chinese landlord-bourgeois Kuomintang reactionary government of Nanking. Especially during the six "suppression campaigns" of the Kuomintang militarists against the leader and vanguard of the Chinese anti-imperialist and agrarian revolution, the Chinese Soviet Government and its workers

"The victory of the Entente and the Versailles peace has thrust back the great majority of German na-tions and put them into a position the versailles peace has thrust back the great majority of German na-tions and put them into a position the versailles peace has thrust back the great majority of German na-tions and put them into a position the versailles peace has thrust back the great majority of German na-tions and put them into a position the versailles peace has thrust back the great majority of German na-tions and put them into a position the versailles peace has thrust back the great majority of German na-tions and put them into a position the versailles peace has thrust back the great majority of German na-tions and put them into a position the versailles peace has thrust back the the second the thrust back the the the second thrust back the the thrust back thrust back the thrust back thru uation in which Germany cannot dream for a moment that it will not U. S. A. is the only Party which has been unrelentingly rallying the Am-erican toiling masses against the division of China and for the support of the Chinese Revolution.

lution.

erica.

When the Chinese Soviet movement and the Chinese Red Army, under the leadership of the Communist Party of China, are developing and consolidating their successes following the smashing defeats of the Kuomintang militarists in all the five suppression campaigns, the Kuomintang butchers are now conducting, port of world imperialism, an even more brutal, sixth suppression cam-

000, supplying h

between the Entenie Powers and Germany. Germany is defeated, it has been fettered by the Versailles Treaty, but Germany has gigantic economic possibilities at her disposal. As far as economic development is concerned, Germany vrote: is the second country in the world, if the United States is considered the first country. And such a coun-

try was forced to accept the Ver-sailles Treaty and within the scope of this treaty, Germany cannot live. Germany is one of the strongest and most progressive imperialist Powers, and it cannot tolerate the Versailles Treaty."

"And the third conflict flares up

And besides the struggle of Germany against Versailles, Lenin sees the development of imperialist antaganism along the following lines: "We witness the ever-accentuating enmity over the sharing of the booty

obtained, between Italy and France, between France and England, between England and America, between America and Japan." And Lenin also predicted how, on this basis, the chauvinism and na-tionalism of the petty-bourgeois

masses will be fanned "Whoever may win, Europe is threatened with a sharpening of

chauvinism." (These lines were written by Lenin in September,

Lenin defined the Versailles peace as "the greatest blow which capital-ism could give itself." But at the same time, he foresaw that the prattle same time, he foresaw that the prattle about a peaceful revision of the Versailles Treaty is only a comedy, 'peaceful revision is a comedy,' Lenin

in which it is impossible to exist. The Versailles Treaty has created a sitbe robbed, that it will not be deprived of the means necessary to live, that its population will not be doomed to starvation and extinction."

The revision, the real revision, which will not substitute one forcible peace for another, Lenin expects from the proletarian revolution: ' . . . Like the Brest peace for

Germany, the Versailles peace will end for France and England with a defeat for the capitalists and victory of the proletariat." And he expects the real revision under the dictates and with the suprom the strengthening of the Soviet Union

"The Soviet Union is a power paign against the Chinese Soviets which destroys the Versailles Treaty and the Red Army. If Soviet Russia is strengthened the American imperialism has again played its important role by giving Versailles Treaty will collapse, as was nearly the case in July, 1920, following the first blow by the Red ing planes, munitions, poison gas and Army." It is but natural that Lenin does emment for the murder and slaughnot only indicate the imperialist con- ter of the Chinese masses. We are L dictions begin to grow acute the bourgeoisie turns its gaze towards the U. S. S. R.: "Cannot we settle imperialism, if this is not prevented Party of the U.S.A. will even more energetically and efficiently organby the revolution, but points out at ize and lead the masses against the the same time the new cycle of inbloody deeds of American imperialterventions against the Soviet Union: ism and to give even more direct and "We do not only live in one effective help to the Chinese Revo-

approaches nearer and nearer.

plain to see that the workers of the Base will have no protection under the civil service laws.

For many years the policy of the government has been to fill no vacancies caused by resignation or separation from the service, and in consequence, many of the sections are far behind in their work and are compelled to work overtime without ad-ditional compensation whenever a rush shipment is to be gotten out.

obvious, however, that this decision We are living in a pre-war period. When perusing the works of Lenin, one sees that only Leninism has fore

peace on the situation of the work-ing class:

clusion of peace can only determine a worsening of the political and economic situation of the massessince the capitalist society remains." By 'J. STALIN that Lenin placed the world prole-tariat before the world historia And it is precisely in view of this U strengthening of trading rela-tions with all countries. The re-sult of that policy is the improvetariat before the world historic dilemma: Either one helps its 'own' "... Either one helps its 'own' national bourgeoisie to rob foreign countries, calling this support 'de-number of agreements for trade, fense of the Fatherland,' or 'saving technical assistance, etc. the home country,' or one helps to

1 the toiling masses of the U.S.A.— All this proves that the Communist the Communist Party of the United Party of the U.S.A. is the only revolutionary leader of the American toil-

guard of the American proletariat, the Communist Party of China sends

other semi-colonial and colonial coun-

the U.S.A., on the occasion of the is a fighting detachment of the World in the fourteen years of its existence, gravating the exploitation and suphome, of intensifying imperialist

> to the Kuomintang militarists in order to smash the vanguard of the colonial revolutionary movement, the Chinese Revolution. When the leaders of the American support these murderous undertak-ings of American imperialism and

navy-building and militarization program of Roosevelt. We must brand every person who supports military appropriations of any kind as an enemy of peace. We must fight for the diversion of all war funds to feed the starving unemployed, to establish unemployment hisurance.

who votes for war appropriations, for war measures. We must make it impossible to repeat the experience of the last World War, when the trade union leaders became part of the war machine, when a Socialist Congressman voted for war appropriations (just like their brothers in Europe), without an immediate mass upheaval and the repudiation of We must make it such traitors. clear to every pacifist, that to only speak against war but in action to serve the war-makers, will bring quick repudiation and exposure from the organized anti-war masses of the be put to work but by a reduction of people. cent.

T is not easy to fight against war. All kinds of schemes were used by The anti-war movement must be the government to keep from paying prepared, must be steeled and hard- wages to deserving men out of emened, so that it can stand up under ployment. The government went to the terrific pressure of an imperial-ist war-drive, even in the midst of at the Base in which army convicts war mobilization. Today in the U. S. A. we are al-formed into small labor gangs under

of the convicts.

ready having the first mobilizations supervision of an armed guard and for war. The NRA, the Blue Eagle, were used for rewarehousing and the military and naval programs, the mass parades, flag-waving, ballyhoo, regimentation of so-called pubhoo, regimentation of so-caned put lic opinion-all these are only the beginning of an enormous war caped by slugging their guards, and

the employees at the Base were in constant fear of being shot by few days ago, General Johnson and the Blue Eagle led a quarter guards trying to prevent the escape million people through New York streets under the slogan: "Do your part for the NRA." Tomorrow General Johnson or some other general, will carry the War Eagle at the head of a similar parade to sweep the masses into imperialist war, under the slogan: "Do your part by becom-or convicts by the residents in the ing cannon fodder.'

Under such conditions, who will be doned. the real anti-war fighters? Who will The next plan to keep workers on stand out against the mass insanity the civil service rolls from obtaining cultivated systematically by the waremployment was the introduction of Clearly, only those who unemployed workers from the New makers? even today are able to see, and will- York City Relief Administration. ng to expose, the true meaning of Many of these men were used in the war preparations, to protest repair and upkeep of buildings, such against them, to fight against them, as painting, concreting, whitewashhelp organize the masses against ing, roofing, etc. At the present time

With the approach of a new World for lack of funds. ar, the black menace of Fascism is sweeping over Europe. For the moment it holds even the mighty Berman working-class in its bloody Uso clearly recognized in Roosevelt's These men will not be required to the next group of men to be employed will probably be those hired under the NRA or public works program. These men will not be required to increase in pay of 20 per cent or more, above our base pay, to meet the rising cost of living. The workers should organize them-selves into rank and file committees in each section to fight the threat of We Deal and NRA. THE FIGHT pass civil service examinations and the stagger system and the break-GAINST WAR MUST ALSO BE will work only 30 hours a week, as down of their protection under the

BROAD AND ITS DEVELOPMENT If this scheme is put over, it is

learned to do as good work as the However, in view of the fact that man alongside him who draws twice the Navy Yards have received a 17 his pay. per cent cut in addition to their 15

The workers of the Army Base have per cent cut, making a total of about 32 per cent, and that all per diem a union known as the Federal Em-ployees Union. During the drive for workers on river and harbor projects a reduction of government expenses are being put on a 30-hour week October 1, we may expect that Roose-velt will keep the faith by returning through the press and radio by the National Economy League (a nonpartisan citizens' organization to us our 15 per cent cut, and then public service, composed of bank diputting us on a 30-hour week. This will be the old stagger system by rectors), this union made absolutely no attempt to rally the workers of the Base to fight it. Instead, they which, possibly, a few more men may strongly stressed patriotism, i.e., that our living standards by 33 1-3 per

the employee who is forced to con-tribute 15 per cent of his meager salary should not mind it, because he is helping his country to fight the

We workers are finding out now how the money taken from our mea-ger salaries is being used. We read of billions being given away by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to railroads and bankers to enable them to pay large dividends to their stockholders, and now this orother work. Many of these men were desperate characters with prison sen-tences ranging as high as 20 years. ganization proposes to loan money to manufacturers who were refused loans by bankers because they were idered good risks. We assume not con these risks ..

The government employee gets it

This scheme of convict labor lasted about eight months and left about the \$125,000,000 taken from us by the 15 per cent cut. This is being done to raise the cost of pork to us. 150 men on the civil service rolls from obtaining employment. Finally, due

convicts by the residents in the used to pay farmers for destroying thousands of dollars' worth of liveneighborhood, the plan was aban-

> the price of these commodities to us and reduces still further our real wages.

Army Base workers who belong to the union should demand that the new world disaster. As one of the heads of the union immediately call decisive antagonisms in the camp of a meeting of all employees of the imperialism, Lenin indicated the Base to put before Roosevelt a re- struggle between Japan and the all of these men have been laid off for lack of funds.

civil service laws

prepare for the socialist revolution of the proletariat."

Lenin foresaw and predicted that the leading imperialist Powers did not conflict, despite a number of proprepare for a democratic peace with- vocative acts and adventurist asout annexations or reparations, but saults by the warmongers. For the today, in connection with the econfor a new world war for resharing future no less we shall continue this omic crisis?" the world: policy of peace, with all our strength and

"Two or three robbers (America, England, Japan) of world power, and armed to the teeth, are sharing the 'booty' and draw the whole world with them for THEIR war for the division of THEIR booty."

And Lenin has quite concretely predicted that the most bitter struggles between the imperialist robbers would flare up around the semi-colonies such as China and the countries of Central and South America "The struggle for the semi-dependent countries was obviously bound to acquire special acuteness in the epoch of banking capital, when the rest of the world had already been divided.' And even during the first world war, at a time when the petty-bourgeois pacifists and the present So-cial-Fascists were chattering about "the last war" and "an organized peace," driving the masses into the trenches with this promise, Lenin warned the world proletariat that the coming and going. The government is drowning 4,000,000 pigs and paying the farmers \$365,000 for them out of "We will not ignore the trazic posa second world butchery: "We will not ignore the tragic pos-

sibility that if the worst comes to the worst, mankind will even outlive a second imperialist war, should Our 15 per cent cut is also being the revolution in spite of the repeated outbreaks of mass unrest and mass indignation, and in spite of our stock, wheat, cotton, etc. This raises efforts, not yet be born out of the

> Moreover. Lenin has indicated quite specifically which imperialist antagonisms can and will lead to a

"The second antagonism, which is increase in pay of 20 per cent or the determining factor for the in-more, above our base pay, to meet ternational situation for Russia, is the rivalry between Japan and America. The economic development of these countries has, for several decades of years, accumulated a tremendous mass of explosive matter which renders a desperate struggle for the domination of the Pacific and its shores unavoidable. The whole

The Peace Policy of U.S.S.R. VERY time that capitalist contra-

> this or that contradiction of capital-ism, or all the contradictions taken together, at the expense of the U.S. S. R. the land of the Soviets, the citadel of the revolution, revolution-

us arranging for a new war, pre-venting us to divide the world anew lowed our enemies to draw us into preventing us being masters of our own extensive internal market, necessary for capi

with all our resources. We assaults on the U.S.S.R. and don't want a single foot of foreign territory. But we shall not give up a single inch of our own territory nection with the developing econoeither, to anyone (applause). mic crisis.



State, but in a system of States, and the existence of the Soviet Republic side by side with the imperialist States is inconceivable for any considerable length of time. Eventually, one or the other must

velop itself in the flames of class Lenin always emphasized the instruggle to be a real Bolshevik Party, itability of the attempt on the part to prepare the masses for the final Hence the tendency to adventurist of the imperialist Powers to organize overthrow of American imperialism ever fresh acts of intervention against the land of Soviets. He ever when the moment arrives and to establish the dictatorship of the prowrote letariat in the United States of Am-

"The development of capitalism takes place, to the highest degree, unequally in different countries. It could not be otherwise, under conditions of commodity production. Hence, the irrefutable conclusion: Socialism cannot conquer simultaneously IN ALL countries. It conquers first of all in one or in a group of countries, but the remainder for some time remain bourgeois or pre-bourgeois countries. This is bound to evoke not merely a tendency but the direct endeavor of the bourgeoisie of other countries to crush the victorious proletariat of the Socialist State. In such cases, war on our part would be a lawful and just act. It would be a war for Socialism, for the liberation of other peoples from the bourgeoisie."

Union and the Communist Interna- ent. has started the old system of tional, under the leadership of Com- picking workers that used to work on rade Stalin, have worked untiringly the docks and barges two or more for the realization of this bequest. years ago that were fired on account To win over the workers and peas- of being drunk while on the job. ants of the imperialist Powers, to win the confidence of the small oppressed countries and the oppressed nations and countries, to obtain the join the M.W.I.U. or keep are of the set the set of the petty bound in the M.W.I.U. or keep are of the set of the and the intellectual middle class, to

utilize the imperialist antagonisms in the interest of Socialist construction and the extension of peace of the place. and the extension of peace, of the

still is, the meaning of the policy of tion that fight the Soviet Union. Up to now, she and starvation. has been able to carry out this policy, because she was strong and powerful. because Socialist industrialization and the Socialist reorganization of agri-

ond Five-Year Plan.

the realization of the First Five-Year ing 395,451 surplus cars in good re-Plan, and the beginning of the real- pair and ready for service. ization and carrying out of the Secabout 50 per cent of capacity.

Federal Barge Line Seeks Strikebreakers

WE are fully confident that, under the Leninist leadership of the

munist Party of the U.S.A. will de-

Long live the Communist Party of

Long live the Communist Interna-

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA.

tional, the general staff of the World

Proletarian Revolution.

the U.S.A. and its fighting C.C.! Long live the American proletariat!

Com-

Communist International, the

By a Marine Worker Correspondent ST. LOUIS, Mo.—The superintend-ent of the Federal Barge Line here in St. Louis has started a dirty deal for the M.W.I.U. members who just won a strike, the first victory for workers on the St. Louis river front. The Communist Party of the Soviet Odell, the Lily White superintendthe docks and barges two or more

> Odell also tells the workers if there is another strike he will call out the

and the extension of peace, of the breathing space—this has been, and still is the meaning of the policy of St. Louis is in the T.U.U.L. organization that fights against wage cuts

395,000 SURPLUS CARS,

REPORT SHOWS NEW YORK, Sept. 27.-What can culture have tremendously increased be expected from railroad buying of the power and force of the Soviet new cars and other equipment, was Union, because the peace policy of revealed today by the report of the the Soviet Union was linked up with American Railway Association show-The railroads are now running at

The result of that policy is ing class and the colonies, preventing.

Page Six

Over 300 Illinois Miners Worker Correspondents Show Need Striking Since February 1932

Have Stayed Out Despite Efforts of the State Police and Mine Owners to Force Them Back

By a Worker Correspondent

COAL VALLEY, Ill .- Over 300 miners of the Valley View, the Rex, the COAL VALLEY, Ill.—Over 300 miners of the Valley View, the Rex, the McKeag, and the Sunshine Mines, two miles from Coal Valley, Ill., have Unemployed Starve been out on strike since February, 1932. As the newspapers of nearby towns have scarcely mentioned the strike, a group of us from the Workers' Hall, Rock Island, Ill., decided to investigate the strike. The miners greeted us

with great friendliness. When we arrived they were picketing the highout since February despite the efforts of state police and mine owners to force them back. ways near the entrance to the Valley View Mine No. 2. No sooner had we sat down by the roadside to talk when a scab truck driver, driving by way to help ride the scabs rom the mines up the road to their quarters nearby, mocked at the strikers, thumbing his nose and yellfusal to pay for 'dead' work, 'breakthrough' or cross cuts. ing foul names. It was all the lead-ers could do to restrain some of the

miners from going after this scab. "4. Against the use of imported One miner laughed and said, "You fellows want to know what's wrong "5. Against short weights. it here. Well, everything's wrong. mine owners put a limit on car weights. If a miner got 2,100 pounds We ain't made a decent living here for years. And nobody seems to give a damn—it's just like that smart on a load, he'd only get 1,800 pounds elec truck driver. They're all against credit.

Another said, "We thought we was going to get a New Deal, but all we get is another dirty deal."

Another said, "We aren't Commu-nists, but we ain't going to stand for kind of treatment we've been getting.

One of our comrades said there were hundreds of Communists in jail in this country for defending the rights of miners, and said the Comnunists couldn't be so bad if they were the miners' friends.

The miners said the Communists The miners asked many questions couldn't be so bad then, if that was true. They told us they were out Russia. One of our comrades made under the leadership of the Progres- a brief sive Miners' Union, which was send- and another spoke at greater length them some relief. They also on the conditions among the miners said that the mine owners tried to of Soviet Russia. When the miners sabotage the strike by bringing in heard how the Russian miners only United organizers, who'd been worked six hours a day, for pay that kicked out of their own unions for brought them more food and better scabbing some years before. But the homes than these American miners ship of a local man, and had stayed questions about the Soviet Union.

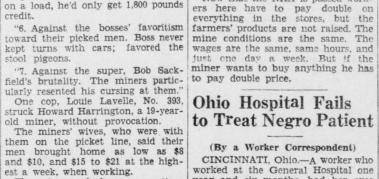


By HELEN LUKE

Saturday used to be the national pay-day-and now, what is it? Just the end of another tough week. And a hot week, too; so on the chance that Saturday will be warm, there is a rather simple menu that doesn't require much cooking. The cold platter for dinner, furthermore, will give us an opportunity to clear the cupboard and ice-box of odds and ends of food. (If any!)

Use any cereal you like for break-beef, boiled ham, sardines. Sliced fast—oatmeal or wheatena—the di-rections are on the box. Prepare potato salad and pudding right after breakfast. There are prepared pack-ages of "chocolate pudding" on the market, but you can make your own mixture much more cheaply, I'm sure. almon cakes left from last night, breakfast. There are prepared pack-

Rinse a pan with cold water, and slice in thin strips and use them too. put in it over a low fire 2 cups milk. In a big cup mix 4 level tablespoons cornstarch, 4 slightly rounded table-is too crowded. If you can afford such spoons sugar, 2 heaping teaspoons luxuries, serve with the cold plate



talk on the Daily Worker,

The

"These are the conditions we're

"1. Against pumping our own water

"2. Against the mine owners' re-

"3. Rate on solid work cut to \$2.10

winter, cut again to \$1.70.

triking against.

Alabama Lynch Lets Apples Rot Starvation Conditions on **Terror Defended by** While He Watches A Street in Birmingham **Boss** Politician By a Worker Correspondent

BIRMINGHAM, Ala .- Conditions are growing worse here daily. I hesitate to write for I am afraid people will not believe me. Here are a few things in one street alone

A child born dead-little head all caved in-no bones-just gristle-the mother dying with pellagra. Her diet for nearly three months consisted of poke weed" salad, a kind of green And every day poor Negroes and "poke weed" salad, a kind of greens white people come and ask to pick that grows wild in the spring, no milk,

eggs, fruit, or other food except corn-meal, molasses, coffee and dried peas, Only Delegates see them rotten, and will not let and very little of that. and pick even one apple from his A family of seven children-father's Company Picks Are

alth gone in the struggle to feed them, water cut off, these children on Company Union five miles to pick some apples and he said they could go to the store shoring on miles of race. They fight and buy some. That is how they with each other over the little food waste their products and won't let they can get. The baby, 17 months

By an Oil Worker Correspondent ounds and looks like BAYONNE, N. J .- In spite of the promises of the NRA here Now that the NRA is passed work- year-old girl looks like a child of three. we see that it is really Bayonne, only a big fake. We were supposed to get a pay increase of 5 to 10 per The mother took them to a doc-His prescription read, children are dying of starvation," and when the Red Cross woman cent in the Standard Oil. But when our hours are cut to 36 hours from 40 hours, the pay remains the same. When prices go up so fast you can drove up in fine car in her fashionable clothes and read it, she was see how we have been fooled. The company formed a company furious and said he ought to lose

his license. Eight other families in union last week. We were supposed to elect two delegates from each de-pertment for the workers. Then the almost the same shape. The answer? They are all in a "block committee" now and meetto Treat Negro Patient ing each week. Have elected and sent bosses elect two delegates from each ment. But how does this work committees with demands for relief. out?

out? We are given a list of names which the bosses themselves pick have obtained a small measure of temporary relief and are more deterand only on these names are we per-mitted to vote. The company nominmined than ever. These are all white They are beginning to learn ates our delegates. At the same time hat the Negro people are suffering to these delegates are added the same way and that we must all superintendent and the general suoin together and then we can force perintendent of the company-which the class that has everything to "come across" or there will be the biggest fight this winter the South gives the company a sure majority. The company made a big fuss about hiring back workers. Every morning many workers come to ask

Strike and Relief Struggles Bring Negro and White Together

(By a Worker Correspondent)

This is some swindle! figure out that about eight years ago there were 8,000 working here, and ST. LOUIS. Mo .- The chauvinistic ncies of the workers of the Unemployed Council was broken down now about 1,500-you can understand per cent at a mass meeting how many are permanently out of called by the Unemployed Council work here No. 7 and the Negro members of the Also, those who are hired are most

striking nut pickers of the Food Workers' Industrial Union Local 111. ly younger fellows. There is an "in-surance" rule in the Standard Oil We called a mass meeting on the that no man under 35 can be hired. and asked the workers to the hall. The hall was overflowing. Many unable to get jobs. These new workers were on the outside.

ers also get less pay than those on the job. They not only get less pay In the southeast side of St. Louis, the job. They not only get less pay the workers have now something in under the NRA scale, but it comes to common, such as a constable who a pay cut on even the old scale. beats children and their parents What we have to do is to get

when they are getting evicted. It came to headquarters today that the work to build up our own Oil Workers' Union.

ATTACK NEGRO CHILDREN By a Worker Correspondent

for jobs. The boss takes about 50

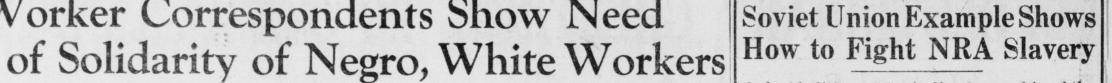
and then sends them to the doctor for an OK. The doctor turns the majority of them away. He claims some of them have high blood pres-

ure, or low blood pressure-or any-

thing to keep the men off the jcb.

NEW YORK. - In a New York last dollar as a first payment on a cod a group of white chil- truck. or Negro workers, and only through the unity of both races will they suc-to throw stones at each other and up to the hilt. Truck license costs exchanged the discriminatory words about \$35; trailer licenses from \$7.50 that the capitalists taught them in to \$150.00; drivers' license is required

All the Unemployed Councils in schools. A few minutes later two and there is impending a mile tax. St. Louis are now driving the sales gangsters came after the Negro chil-



Only Abolition of Capitalist Ownership of the Factories, Etc., Can Put an End to the Economic Crisis

This is the sixth of a series of articles by Comrade Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, on the purpose and effects of the N.R.A. Browder showed in his previous articles that the N.R.A. is only the capitalist way out of the crisis.

By EARL BROWDER VI.

"On, so you're a radical, a Red," exclaims our defender of the Blue pastor, Rev. I. B. Walters, to speak on the Scottsboro case. The speeches Buzzard. "You are one of those anarchists who want a bloody revolution in America, who preach force and violence. You are opposed to Americanwere well received and much enthu-That's why you criticize the N.R.A!"

clasm was expressed. As a resolution was about to be taken to send a pro-What is a "radical" or a "Red"? Read your capitalist newspape again and you will see that this name is applied to everyone and anyone bama, the floor was taken by former who calls upon the working class to judge Max L. Pinansky, one of the organize and fight for its rights, who state of Maine, who went to every helps to lead this fight, who refuses to trust in the promises of the class extreme of capitalist political jokery enemy, who exposes their tricks and to give the impression that the "purmaneuvers, who fights with all energy est justice" prevails in all the courts for better conditions NOW and who and that if there were no Negroes on points the way to the final solution the jury in the Scottsboro case it was merely an accident. of all the problems, the revolutionary solution, the revolutionary way out The writer is not a member of the of the crisis.

(By a Worker Correspondent)

PORTLAND, Me. - A committe

tening to capitalist propaganda

\$2 for 12-Hours'

By a Worker Correspondent

is called "rough cutting."

four trips a day.

ruin expensive tires.

is

in

the

When you

m the Portland branch of the

I.L.D. but was merely a spectator at the meeting, but in 20 years of lis-You see, then, it is not so terrible he to be a "radical" or a "Red." never heard such a piece of political But we are not anarchists, we are not for disorder. The only real anarchists are the capitalists, who by their wild competition, their ruthless

grabbing for individual profits, create this world-wide disorder and chaos of the crisis, of the many wars go-Work in Forests ing on, of the bigger war preparing We are not for violence and bloodshed! It is the capitalists who every-day carry out the violent and bloody Cutting Pulpwood pression of strikes. It is the capi talists who bring upon the world that supreme example of violence and

bloodshed of imperialist wars. We BRULE, Wis .- The Northern Pulpwood & Timber Co. and the Cornell Wood Products Co., two of the bigfight against all such violence and bloodshed with all our power. The gest concerns of their kind in Wis- abolition of all such violence and bloodshed can only be achieved by consin, are reaping huge profits. During the summer the woods the accomplishment of our aim, the workers were paid 4 cents a stick overturning of capitalist power and for every stick cut and peeled. A worker who is experienced may be able to cut about 50 or 60 sticks a We are not for the destruction of

We are not for the destruction of goods and houses! It is the capiday, working about 12 to 14 hours a day. The writer has noticed in talists and their government which

many places even women, the wives is destroying wheat, cotton, milk, of the men, working in the woods. fruits—all the things people are dy-When the company nears the end ing for lack of—which destroys the of the cutting season (they cut only productive forces by keeping them during the summer) they order a stop to peeling the sticks and pay standing idle, rusting away, which keeps the buildings standing empty while millions freeze for lack of 11/2 cents for cutting. This is what shelter. We are against all this Near the close of the summer the destruction. We want all the wheat company hires trucks to take this pulpwood to the railroad for ship-feed and clothe them with. We want

pulpwood to the railroad for shipa cord of wood 10 miles they get more things for the masses to conmore things for the masses to conabout a dollar. They average about We want the houses opened sume. up for the homeless to live in! To get the wood they are forced We are not un-American! Since

piled. The roads cut into the ods are full of sharp stumps that revolt against oppression Since when is it un-Amertyranny? ican to call for revolutionary strug-The truckmen have to do gle to overthrow a tyrannical and own loading and unloading and must hire a helper or two. Most of destructive system? The United States was born in "treason" against

the truck owners are poor farmers and workers who have sunk their King George and the British Empire. The U.S. was born in revolutionary struggle. It was born in the con-fiscation of the private property of der the Czar, was the most backward the feudal landlords. That good old country of Europe. But after the American tradition of revolution is today kept alive ONLY by the Com-munist arty. We are the only true Americans. The Republican, Demo-after they set up their own governcratic and Socialist Parties are all ment of Workers' and Farmers' Coun-

It is written on the whole record of our race. British and American history is made up of rebellion and revolution. Many of the crowned kings were rebels or usurpers. Hampden, Pym, and Oliver Cromwell; Washington, Adams and Jefferson-all were rebels. It is no word of reproach. But these men all knew the work they had set themselves to do. They never called their rebellion 'praceable se-cession.' They were sustained by the consciousness of right when they overthrew established authority, but they meant to overthrow it. They meant rebellion, civil war, bloodshed, infinite suffering for themselves and their whole generation, for they accounted them welcome substitutes for insulted liberty and violated right. There can be

nothing plainer, then, than the American right of revolution." Americans have always been able

to solve a basic crisis by revolution. ary means. In 1776 we smashed the fetters of reactionary feudal rule by the European absentee landlords. In 1861 we smashed the feudal remnants of Negro slavery. With the same resolute and revolutionary determination we must, in 1933, turn to the task of smashing the oppressive and destructive rule of the Wall Street monopolist capitalists who have brought our country to the brink of destruction

"If that be treason, make the mos of it!"

> "That's a beautiful dream," admits our admirer of General Johnson and his blue bird, "but its Utopian. It wouldn't work. We can't get along without the capitalists." That used to sound like a crushin

argument. But that was long ag when the capitalist system was wor' ing, after a fashion, and there was not other example of social organization except the feudal, pre-capitalist societies. But today such an argument falls very flat.

It is exactly capitalism that doesn't work. The whole system has cracked to go right into the woods where it when has it become un-American to up so completely that nobody preand tends to deny the fact any more

The only country in the world that has no crisis today is that country tyrannical and where they got rid of all their capi-The United talists. That is Soviet Russia, the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

No Crisis in Soviet Union Russia, when it was ruled by the renegade to the basic American tradi- cils (Soviets), after they chased out



never cared if she went blind or not This case was taken up by the Unemployed Council. This shows you how the Negro is taken care of in the General Hospital in the city of Cincinnati.

Yourself?

This neat dress for little sister will easy to make with the "Instructor

city thug beat up a starved father and son for protecting their furniture from being smashed by the legal thugs. The workers in the neighborhood are realizing that the Blue Buzzard has nothing for either white ceed in real relief, Unemployment Insurance.



would be nice in a flowered cotton material, or, for cold winter days. in washable wool challis or crepe.



19 days, and they did not give her any treatment, and it looked like they

GIRARD, Kans .- Here is a rich

He has a big apple orchard and there

are about 30 bushels of apples lying on the ground rotting and wasting.

orchard.

for their children and he re-

August 23 three Negro girls came

poor people have what they need for their health.

Can You Make 'em

year and six months, had her eyes go bad on her. Then she told a medical doctor, and the medical doc-tor told her to work up until July 15 if she could. She went on with her work until July 15 and got her pay She was taken in for a patient for has seen yet! treatment for her eyes, and they told her it was a catarrh. She was there

cocoa, and a pinch of salt. Mix with mustard, or horseradish mixed with two tablespoons water, and several catsup, or Worcestershire sauce. The from the pan of milk.

When the milk begins to boil, pour the starch mixture slowly into the milk, stirring briskly as it thickens. The thinner you have made the mixture the less danger of pudding getting lumpy. Stir while cooking about 5 minutes. Put into a bowl or small vanilla make it more interesting.

from yesterday. Cut in small cubes. halves are put back together and eggs Mix a tablespoon each of vinegar or wrapped well. Not very good for litwater, a teaspoon of sugar, and a tle kids unless made with lemon juice, little salt and pepper. (Double these amounts if you have a lot of potatoes.) Pour over potatoes and mix.

Add any or all of the following items: half a small cucumber, peeled and diced; a stick chopped celery, a diced hard-boiled egg, a bit of chopped green pepper, half a finely chopped onion. Then mix all together with enough mayonnaise or salad dressing to moisten, and put in icebox.

If there are mashed potatoes left from yesterday, form these into flat round cakes, dip in flour and fry in a little fat until brown on both sides, and use for lunch.

For the asparagus soup use either fresh asparagus, or a can of Campbell's mixed with equal amount of milk. If fresh is used, I'd suggest that Pie-party or a Cookle-festival or a the stalks, after being washed, be cut Chop suey-carnival or something for the stalks, after being washed, be cut about two inches from bottom and the tough ends boiled, juice squeezed out, and ends discarded. Then cook the tips, cut in pieces, in same water until very tender; add milk and seasoning and butter; then reheat.

If it will help, I'll print recipes for The cold platter, if nicely laid out, cookies or cake or most anything. I'll generally goes over big. Use one very give you my mother's recipe for beau-large or two small plates. Any or tiful Butterscotch Pie. I'll even give all of the following items will be you her cherished recipe for Lemon suitable to use. Slices of any cold Pie, the kind that made the "Buttermeats, such as roasts; bologna, sal- cup" famous.

Adventures in Bamboozle Land

big platter goes in the middle of the table. Elect a referee if necessary.

cheese. Cole slaw. At intervals around

edge of platter, halves of hard-boiled egg, sections of tomato, and slices of

Hard-boiled eggs may be "deviled" in the following manner. Cut egg in halves, lift out yolks, and put through coarse sieve. Season with vinegar (or lemon), salt, pepper, sugar, and a bit of dressing if you have it. Offhand I cups or molds. Nuts and a few drops vanilla make it more interesting used to the second secon Mix well, and pile back into whites

There were cold boiled potatoes of eggs. Very nice for lunches, if

TODAY'S MEND Breakfast

Fresh sliced peaches Cooked cereal, milk Coffee Lunch Tomate and bacon sandwiches Potato cakes Chocolate pudding Tea Dinner

Cream of asparagus soup Assorted cold plate Coffee Cake or cookies

Comrade housewives, those of you stove, and some wood, please, pretty please with sugar on it, do throw a cluded with this pattern. rubber noodle.



Pattern Department, 243 West 17th St., New York City.

FASHION NOTE

We suspect the new dresses will be worn longer, very much longer — "Black Belt" with new determination. In this way the individual g about three months longer, in fact. We started checking up on children's were able to grow much faster.

of the Daily Worker. The Daily Worker is being pushed at all meet-ings, many workers here want to read the paper but can't afford the 3c to buy it.

Building a Children's Movement in Detroit

A budding children's movement has | work, and, of course, could not find | For example, Mrs. Porter (wife of been finally established in the "Black one functioning group. We had to James Porter, Negro worker who was Belt" of Detroit after years of un- start from the beginning and this recently killed by Detroit police) had The methods time we decided to use a new method a group of eight children at first successful attempts. used before the era of the "Open Let- of work. and two weeks after the decision to

ter" were not successful because we depended only on the Party and Young Communist League for lead-idea in mind to apply the Open Let-from house to house she also got ership, and did not make any at-tempts to develop a new leadership I visited the contacts that I still one of the older children, Julia, 16 I visited the contacts that I still one of the older children, Julia, 16 About one and one-half years ago of the League of Struggle for Negro captain. They are rapidly developing outside of the Party and League. we thought we had a pretty good Rights. They were quick to respond movement. We had organized a to our interpretation of the NRA and

started a Parent's League. One Party and two League mem-

1622

their own group leadership and initiative. Now Mrs. Porter, whom we 'Free Food Fighters Club" around "New Deal" in connection with their had drawn in the work from the LSNR has signed up for the Commuthe Russell School, and we even children. started a Parent's League. This is how we went about it this nist Party and Julia is being taken time: We got a group of children into the Young Communist League. bers were rushing themselves to death to be here and there. We even suc-or three meetings we were able to Both of these comrades are exam-

ples showing the correctness of our ceeded in getting relief for some of recognize those who had the qualities the children. And what happened? of a leader. At once they were asnew method of work, and we ourselves, in this district, think that this We worked hard individually with-out involving the parents and older children in the leadership. Again Again neighborhood. Each captain had a movement a mass movement of Young Pioneers.

and again we requested help in the form of more leaders from the Party and League. But forces were small meetings, etc.). At first we had joint At present we have four groups, four captains, and four assistant captains. Our concentration lies in three blocks in the vicinity of a local school where demands and activity is developing around the free food, cloth-Address orders to Daily Worker looked around the movement had was decided that each captain and ing, and school supplies. Our leaders evaporated right into the hands of his or her group should have indi- in this movement may not be politi-"Moorish" American and other vidual educational meetings in the cally developed, but they sure know respective neighborhoods once a week how to build and carry on a move-After the "Open Letter" our forces, and one joint meeting in the form ment

our best forces, were put into the of a social gathering once a week. "Black Belt" with new determination. In this way the individual groups We would like to hear the experiences of other districts on children's work.

的影响 -By O'Zim



the

reactionary organizations.

ONE NIGHT WHEN I, AND THE COMIC EYE [HER FUZZY OLD WIG WAS A TRIFLE TOO BIG WERE SLEEPING IN BAMBOOZLE PARK ; HER EYEBROWS A TENDER GREEN ; SHE YELL 'D WITH A FEARFUL SCREECH ; A BRAZEN HAG WITH A HUMP ON HER BACK AND RINGING HER BELL, SHE LET OUT AYELL "TO KILL JAPS OR TURKS IS PUBLIC WORKS. WAS SNEAKING AROUND IN THE DARK I WITH A SNEEZE OR TWO IN BETWEEN. | AND THIS AINT NO FIGUR OF SPEACH !"

WITH THE DIN OF HER CRACKED BELL : HER MURDEROUS CREED WILL COMPEL ME TO SEEK TO BUILD MUDPLES OF A MARVELOUS SIZE

SHE CRIED AS SHE SAT IN THE SAND ; A REFUGE IN TOM MOONEY'S CELL ! AND PATTING THEM DOWN WITH HER HAND.

ion of Revo These fundamental features of alls—since then that backward old Americanism were explained long ago country has made amazing strides by that eminently American historian, forward.

ing words:

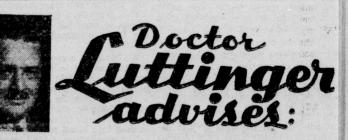
Just look at a few things they were John Lothrop Motley, in the follow-

able to do, at a time when our capi-talist system was falling about cur "No man on either side of the Atlantic, with Anglo-Saxon blood in his veins will dispute the right ears and threatening to destroy us. In Soviet Russia production has increased threefold over the pre-war of a people, or of any portion of a People, to rise against oppression, to demand a redress of grievances, figure. Meanwhile, our production dropped more than one-half.

The Soviets abolished unemploy-ment entirely. In America we threw and in case of denial of justice to take up arms to vindicate the sacred principles of liberty. Few 17,000,000 out of their jobs The Soviets multiplied their schools Englishmen or Americans will deny that the source of government is and cultural facilities by five or six the consent of the governed, or that any nation has the right to

times, and turned billions of dollars in this development. In America our school system is falling to pieces, its revenues are drying up, our school teachers are unpaid, our culture is stultified.

(To Be Continued)



By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D. Answers to Questions.

govern itself, according to its own will. When the silent consent is

changed to fierce remonstrance,

the revolution is impending. The

right of revolution is indisputable.

How to Run this Column and-

Make Money H. R.-We might have felt insulted by your letter, if it were not so stupid. Besides, we remember you from the time we were treasurer and one of the Directors of the Bronx Labor TITIS, the American epidemic of a Temple when you tried to sell us a well-known pandamic disease of cappiece of "valuable" real estate and a italism, characterized by hardening o fat commission. The reasons we re-the heart and intolerable the palms.

Neratitis (?)

guess!....

| which affects the eye? We could not find the disease you mention in any of our books, nor at the library of the Academy of Medicine. In despair, we submitted the matter to our pet monkey, Mona. She assumed wistful look which makes her so vable and signified that our core-spondent might have meant NIRAthe heart and intolerable itching of

Vaccination and Immunization

derstand it if we told you. One of them may impress a "practical" man P. Kelly, Detroit-If there are no like you. The scheme will not work. Within a week after it's put in opercases of smallpox in Detroit, there is no urgent need to have your child ation, the readers will "get on to it." vaccinated, but they will not allow it to go to school unless you bring a They are not as stupid as you are, you know! Besides, the "specialist" certificate that the child had been vaccinated. The reason for this rule is you want us to "work" with is well vacchated. The reason for this rule is known to us. He has even failed to that the authorities are afraid of an known to us. He has even fance to graduate from the old 10th rate Med-ical (Eclectic) Night College which ical (Eclectic) Night College which to be closed by the Regents of the regents of the closed by the regents of the regent of the rege the State of New York. How he ob-tained a license to practice is beyond world, there will be no necessity t understanding, but we can

vaccinate children. As to the immunization against diphtheria, we should advise you to let your child get the three "shots," P. D.-We rarely complain that letters are too brief; the great ma-jority of those we receive being eneven if it is not compulsory. It pro-tects against the disease, notwithstanding the claims of the ignorant.

tirely too long. But your letter con-sisting of seven words: "Neratitis, what shall I do for it?", is a baffling Readers desiring health information should address their latters to Dr. Paul mystery. Do you mean neuritis (an in-flammation of the nerve), or keratitis, Luttinger, c-o Daily Worker, 35 E. 12th New York City



DANNY WORMAND, IND. Y TONIE, SHITUNDAY, SHPTIMISIR 90, 1003



IN HIS later work Ring Lardner developed a satire as savage almost as that of Strindberg. It was still considered humor, but the Saturday Evening Post wouldn't print it.

Some of his short stories of provincial meanness and the hard-boiled stupidity of Broadway are already classics.

But no proletarian critic has yet appraised them. I don't know why,

(Brooklyn)

RED wedding and entertainment held by the Alfred Levy Br. I.L.D. at 333 Sheffield Ave. Adm. 15c. CLASS in "Political and Social Forces in American History," given by Jack Hardy at the Progressive Workers Calture Club, 159 Summer Avenue, every Wednesday evening, at 8:39 p.m.

0



except that maybe we have taken over the bourgeois prejudice which says that a pompous stuffed-shirt like Eugene O'Neill of the past few years is a tremendous thinker, while humorists like Ring Lardner, are after all, only humorists.

O'Neill has become a pretentious ham poet of the bourgeois eternities, but Ring Lardner never deserted the dirty city streets and tank towns. I think time will prove him the greater figure. His themes were fimited, he was fascinated mostly by small town perversity and the shallow heart of Broadway. But within these limits he was as accurate as a De Maupassant.

He was a good hater. And he was a precise artist, who had managed to put down for the first time a certain exact something which was the flavor of America of the past two decades.

I think the proletarian writers have more to learn from him than from the Thornton Wilders, Cabells, O'Neills and other stuffed shirt escapists. The best of O'Neill's early work was proletarian, but romantic in the slummer's way. But Lardner had a deadly accuracy in describing bourgeois society which was like Gogol's, another "humorist" with a bitter

No proletarian critic that I know has paid much attention to the difficult problem of style, of creative writing. They are historians and polemicists, a vital and necessary job at present. The young proletarian writer has little creative guidance. I would advise him, if he is bothered about style, to imitate Ring Lardner. Let him put a Communist content into this national literary form as developed by Lardner and he will be doing something really new.

"Daily" Staff Member Johnson to Conduct Master of Ceremonies | Course in Speaking at Theatre Night at Harlem School

NEW YORK .- Sender Garlin of the NEW YORK .- Oakley Johnson, re-Daily Worker staff will be master of ceremonies at a "Theater Night" to be given by the Theater Collective on Sunday, October 15, at the City Col-ge auditorium, 23rd Street and exington Avenue at 8.15 o'clock. Bevolutionary perpagade will be trip workers in proper perpagation Revolutionary propaganda will be portrayed by the Theater of Action, The Theater Collective, the New Dance Group, the Film and Photo League and the Modicots.

Sunday Sunday LECTURE on the "Election Campaign and the N.R.A." at Bronx Workers Club, 1610 Boston Road, at 8:30 p.m. OPEN FORUM at Harlem Workers School, 200 W. 135th St., on "Problems of Har-lem Youth," by Leonard Patterson. Adm. OPEN FORUM at Tom Mooney Branch at 3 p.m. "Strike Wave and the N.R.A." at 818 Broadway. Adm. free. OUTING to Camp Unity given by Har-lem Progressive Youth Club, 1538 Madison Ave. Start 3 a.m. Round trip \$1. WELCOME PARTY for Comrade Shohan, given by Women's Council 21, at 261 Schem-cotady Ave., Brooklyn. Refershments. Ad-mission free. MEETING of Rose Pastor Stokes Br. of MEETING of Rose Pastor Stokes Br. of the I.W.O. at the home of N. Tiger, 593 Watkins St., Brooklyn. DANCE gven by Ukrainian Youth Club at 1538 Madison Ave. Adm. 25c for adults; 10c for children. Labe Staten Island, ar-HIKE to Sylvan Lake, Staten Island, ar-ranged by I.L.D. Hushka Youth Branch. Meet at 8 a.m. at Brighton Beach Station or at the Ferry at 9 a.m. are urged to write their names and addresses legibly on their letters. The Springfield, Mass. LECTURE "The Latest Development of the Scottsboro Case." Ada Wright and Ruby Bates, at Liberty Hall, 592 Dwight St. Adm. 10 cents. . . . TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS Passaic, N. J.

WILL CELEBRATE the 14th Anniversary of C. P. on Sunday, Oct. 1st at Kanter's Auditorium, Monroe St. Interesting program.

WEAF-660 Kc. 1:00 P. M.-Jack and Loretta Clements,

songs. 7:45—The Optimistic Mrs. Jones—Sketch, with George Frame Brown. 8:00—Rollickers Quartet. 8:15—Sam Herman, Xylophone; Frank Banta, Plano.



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DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1933

Dailu "America's Only Working Class Daily

Newspaper" FOUNDED 1924

'ublished daily, except Sunday, by the Comprodaily Publishing Jo., Inc., 50 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y. Felephone: Algonquin 4-7855. Cable Address: "Daiwork," New York, N. Y. Washington Eureau: Room 854, National Press Building, 14th and G. St., Washington, D.O.

Subscription Rates:

By Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$6.00; 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75 cents. Foreigm and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months, By Carrier: Weekly, 16 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1933

Pacifism!

AT THE present moment a warship with unmuzzled guns of the United States fleet is anchored in the waters near a large Cuban sugar plantation where the workers have seized the sugar mills

The mills are owned by Percy Rockefeller and Vinsent Astor, two American multi-millionaires of the Wall Street financial clique. (Wasn't Roosevelt a guest on Vincent Astor's private yacht recently?)

Twenty other American destroyers are within gunfire of the workers' quarters of Havana, ready to open up bombardment at any moment.

Why? To "protect private property"-"to maintain law and order," says the Roosevelt government.

But it is to protect the sugar plantation investments of the Morgan National City Bank, and Wall Street finance that the United States fleet is in Havana. It is to force the Cuban sugar workers back on to the slave plantations where Wall Street can again sweat enormous profits out of them. It is to protect Wall Street loans that Roosevelt sends the fleet to Cuba.

And on top of all this a group of pacifists from the Peace House send the following congratulatory telegram to President Roosevelt:

"We representatives of peace and religious organizations extend you our hearty congratulations upon your avoidance of armed intervention in Cuba. We urge the withdrawal of battleships as soon as their need for relief of refugees permits.'

How typical this is of pacifism! The presence of gunboats carrying regiments of marines with uncheathed bayonets-this is not intervention!

If the Japanese imperialist government were to send twenty battleships to New York Harbor to "maintain law and order and to protect refugees," would the ladies and gentlemen of the Peace Society consider it armed intervention or not?

To protect refugees! What is this if not playing right into the hands of the imperialist Roosevelt government? Is it not by exactly such excuses that every imperialist country has always justified its armed penetration of other countries?

Did not Japan rape Manchuria and bombard Shanghai to "protect Japanese citizens and to maintain law and order?"

The Cuban workers who see the long shining muzzles of the American fleet and hear the clank of machine guns aboard, know that the Roosevelt government has already declared WAR against the revolutionary uprising of the Cuban workers and peasants.

DACIFISM always denounces the imperialist aggression of other countries. To the imperialist intervention of its own government it is always blind. That is why part of the fight against war is a fight

against pacifist illusions

What we must do is not to congratulate Roosevelt, but to rouse the masses of this country to the fact that Roosevelt has already intervened in Cuba, that the presence of armed forces in Cuba means WAR against the Cuhan masses.

We must expose mercilessly every war move, every war preparation of the Roosevelt government. And not the least of our tasks is to reveal the true

meaning of such telegrams as the Peace Society sent to the White House.

contrast to the A. F. of L. and turned their attiention to the program and structure of the union, instead of allowing themselves to be split up and confused by the red scare.

F THE union leadership had denied the role of the Communist Party, if it had evaded the challenge, we would never have succeeded in defeating the red scare when it was raised by the company in the most decisive period of the strike, when the whole force of reaction was mobilized through the press, the local business men, the N.R.A. "mediators", the State Labor Department and so on.

In the beginning of the strike, the workers had great faith in the N.R.A. of Roosevelt-Johnson & Co. But by continued and relentless hammering away on the sell-out character of the N.R.A. codes in steel, textile, etc., the workers began to realize that they were once again being fooled by promises of "better conditions" that really meant further slavery under the lacel of the Bl e Eigle Today, the N.R.A. is fully understood by the vast majority of the strikers, so much so, that the "mediator" of the N.R.A. was told by the strikers to get out and stay out of the strike.

Starting without local leadership, the strikers today have developed a broad group of local leaders who have demonstrated their ability time and time again to out-maneuver the company, to fight the red scare and prevent the breaking of the strike from a hundred different reactionary sources. Local speakers, capable of speaking at length to thousands of workers on the program of our union, its policies, etc., have been developed.

Most important of all, beginning the strike with a strike committee of forty-two members without a single Party member, today almost the entire leadership of the strike committee are in the Party and vieing with one another in recruiting for the Party. From strong Roosevelt supporters with full confidence in the N.R.A., the strike has rapidly converted the strike leaders into potential Bolsheviks and members of the Communist Party.

 \mathbf{A}^{T} THE last membership meeting of the local, at a time when the red scare was acute, the strike committee passed a decision to meet the "red scare" by inviting the most well-known Communist in Westmoreland County, A. Wally, to speak to the membership and explain the role of the Party to the strikers. A few months previously to that the same workers were for the most part antagonistic to this comrade due to the constant barrage conducted by the local press and the activities of the Party in that territory. Comrade Wally spoke and received a tre mendous ovation. The "red scare" was promptly dropped by the bosses for the time being. The lessons to be drawn by these events are simple. The best way to fight the red scare is to bring forward the Party boldly and build the Party in the ranks of the very workers whom the bosses intend to utilize to fight the Party and our union.

Many attempts have been made to date to break the strike. The real test of strength is still to come. So far, the mass picketing has defeated every attack by the company. Relief is being organized to feed the hungry. The workers are determined to fight and win their demands if they have to dig in for the rest of the winter.

A lot depends on this strike. It is decisive for our union in Western Pennsylvania. All possible support should be given by all organizations for the winning of the strike. The relief headquarters are at 1411 Broad St., South Greensburg, Pa.

The City Tax Swindle

THE first act of the Tammany-Wall Street tax comedy is over. It has been eminently successful-for Wall Street. The second act is beginning.

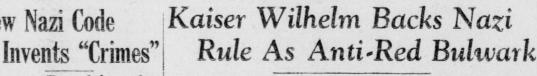
From the very first day on which Untermyer announced his "tax on Wall Street," the Daily Worker alone exposed it as a fraud, as a temporary drug to lull the vigilance and anger of the workers while the real thrust of the increased water rates were slipped over.

Now that the increased water rates have been securely fastened on the backs of the workers, the drug is withdrawn. Mayor O'Brien vetoes the Wall Street taxes. But the \$12,500,000 slice to come out of the increased water rates-this is here to stay, permanently.

And the city government will have handed over to the Wall Street banks by the end of the month the

"SAYS YOU!"

not the tim



NEW YORK .- Adolf Hitler's Fas- | believes Hitler has saved Germany cist regime enjoys ex-Kalser Wil-helm's fullest approval, according to George S. Viereck, German propagandist, who arrived today from a representative of the ruling Junker and therefore the discriminatory im-

"The ex-Kaiser regrets that he can- in a united front ought to make not be in Germany now to take part every worker realize the reactionary in the rejuvenation of the nation," nature of the Fascist regime in Ger-Viereck added. "Kaiser Wilhelm many.

extremely severe penalties are "dis integration and adulteration of the Aryan race," "attacks on the nation's moral and patriotic feeling," and **Credit** Inflation on Jobless Aid in In Reichstag Trial "vilification of matrimony and motherhood." Treason will be punishable by death. Practically all the new **Expected Shortly** Detroit, Cleveland penalties are aimed at anti-Fascists

Moscow to Esthonia MOSCOW, Sept. 29. (Special to

will be dise

-By Burck Nazis Admit They Held Dimitroff in Chains 5 Months

> Letter from Prison to Romain Rolland Shows Discrimination Against Bulgarian Communist

> PARIS, Sept. 29 .- The Nazi prison authorities officially admit that they held George Dimitroff, Bulgarian Communist leader, now on trial in Germany in the Reichstag fire frame-up with three other Communis leaders, in solitary confinement in chains for five months by passing his letter to Romain Rolland, famous French author, through the prison en -ship. The letter, just made

Pittsburgh Freshmen here, follows: Berlin-Moabit, August 31. Asked to Fight War M. Romain Rolland,

Lucerne, PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 29 .--Dear Mr. Rolland: I feel myself bound to express to

the indictment.

you my sincere thanks for your reso-

lute defense of my innocence. I have already requested my official defend-

ing counsel, Dr. Paul Teichert (Leip-

zig, Otto-Schill-Strasse 2) to give you

inform you as to the concrete state-ments made in substantiation of the

accusations brought against me in

The defending counsel chosen by

me: the Bulgarian lawyer, Dr. Det-cheff, and the French, lawyers Moro-

Giafferi, Campinchi, and Torres, have

been refused by the Supreme Court.

The reason given in Detcheff's case

s that the "barrister does not know

he German language;" in the case

of the French lawyers, that "apart

from its not being known whether

these barristers know German, or

With best greetings, G. Dimitroff.

whether the German counsel

thanks, and at the same time to

"Freshmen, why be cannon fodder? Don't join the R.O.T.C.," was the theme of 500 handbills passed out by National Student League members on the campus of the University of Pittsburgh and Carnegie Institute of Technolog Oscar Grumet of the League re-ports that "the freshmen read the

handbills and then folded them and put them in their pockets." although Dean Tarboll of Tech claimed that "our students ignore such radical groups.'

The college authorities, who have an evil reputation for the repres-sion of free speech, having had students arrested for distributing similar handbills last year, did not interfere with the NSL students under the powerful impact of anti-war sentiment throughout the student body.

agreed with a joint defense, there is no visible reason why these barris-**U. S. Court Levies** ters should act in addition to the appointed counsel." The trial is fixed at last for 21st September. As I had nothing what-Tax on Soviet Coal ever to do with the burning of the

Reichstag, I await the trial calmly NEW YORK .- Soviet coal can be and confidently, for its result-in acbjected to a discriminatory tax, the cordance with the facts-is bound to lead to my release. The treatment United States Customs Court ruled here today, upholding the collection which I have received in prison, with of ten cents revenue on every hun-dred pounds of Soviet coal imported into the United States. the exception of strictly isolated solitary confinement, and of CHAINED

HANDS, with which I have been tor The Customs Court decision jusmented day and night FOR FIVE tified the assessment on the ground MONTHS (since 4th April), and that no "terms of international which has only been put an end to today by a decision of the Supreme Court, has been humane. I should be very glad to receive a

few lines from you, and to hear something about your health and ability to work raising the price of coal to the Am-Many greetings to our friend Bar

New York **RED PRESS** will Daily Worker by the International Jurists' Commission of inquiry into the Reichs-Young Worker . MAIN HALL ADMISSION At The Door.

Morning Freiheit Friday, Saturday, Sunday OCT. 6, 7, 8 Madison Square Carden Friday and Sunday....35c Total for Sat.... 50c With Advance Ticket Obtainable At Every Organization, 10 Cents Less

Severe Penalties for

visit to Doorn, Wilhelm's castle.

"Adulteration of BERLIN, Sept. 29 .- A whole flock of newly coined "crime" has been in-vented in a new Nazi penal code issued today by the Prussian Ministry

Roosevelt Plan for Hold Conferences

11:42 this morning in their trans- it was reported today.

Roosevelt's statement will be an indirect attack on those who want to get money into the hands of the states: people through direct currency in-

state sales and head taxes which

of the state are expected at a conference called for October 7 and last night for Europe on a holiday 8 in Grand Rapids, Mich. A state the Daily Worker) .-- Col. and Mrs. trip. President Roosevelt will soon wide campaign for unemployment

> affect both workers and farmers A call issued by the committee "The sales tax and head tax, put

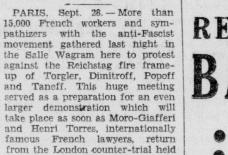
NEW YORK, Sept. 29. - Having presided at an exclusive send-off party for his son. James, who left Charles A. Lindbergh took off at issue a statement on money policy, insurance and against the vicious

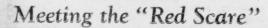
Germany's former emperor, the United States and the Soviet Union,

and big business classes, and Hitler in a united front ought to make This decision, handed down at the demand of the coal barons, means

erican masses, as cheap Soviet coal busse is practically excluded from the Am-erican market by this additional tax.

15,000 Paris Workers **Protest Nazi Frame-up**





GOING into its fourth' week, the strike of the 1.100 Walworth Foundry workers in South Greensburg, Pa., under the leadership of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union is solid. Many valuable lessons can be learned by our whole trade union movement from such strikes as these. The greatest lesson of all is the splendid results of the fight against the "red scare" which was met and defeated by the strikers in a decisive manner. Linked up with the fight against the red scare were the valuable lessons achieved in combatting the illusions regarding the N.R.A. and its agents who attempted to enter and crush the strike through "a mediator."

The S.M.W.I.U. held its first meeting of the Walworth strikers, significantly enough through the aid of the former Unemployed Council members who were re-employed by the company, in the beginning of July this year. The union was faced with the problem of organizing workers who in the majerity had never had organizational experience before and who therefore were very backward and hesitant in the beginning of the drive.

At the first organization meeting, the red scare was raised by company agents in an attempt to break up the drive. Many workers hesitated, confused; some even were antagonistic toward the union. The union immediately adopted the policy of meeting the red scare head on, without evasion and without compromise. The role of the Communist Party in the S.M. W.I.U. was spoken of openly at the meetings' and certain leaders of the union openly admitted membership in the Communist Party. The workers sensed the aggressive policy of the union, recognized the meaning of the class struggle program of the union in

(000 omitted).

Great Britain (with-out Dominions) 432.4 309.9 281.3

Total1,918 1,757.4 2,143 Thus, the actual strength of the

tanding armies of the Great Powers

at the present time represents an in-trease of 200.000 men above the 1914

level and almost 400,000 above the

1925 level. To this must be added

that, owing to the extensive develop-

hent of military training of the popu-

lation (particularly through the spency of fascist military organiza-

It is a known fact that the numer- tions), the mobilization possibilities

mitted).

Poland

Country

Roumania

Yugoslavis

Finland

Esthonis

Latvia

India

Czecho-Slovakia

ical strength of the armies of the of the above-mentioned five powers major capitalist powers, far from be-

305.4 325.5

sum of \$30,000,000 in interest payments and loan payments

Now the city is borrowing another \$124,000,000 from the bankers-in order to pay back the bankers, piling up loans upon loans, with an ever increasing interest burden.

No wonder Wall Street smiles.

ONE exceedingly illuminating incident in this crude brutal swindle is the part played by the Socialist Mayoralty Candidate, Charles Solomon. While the Communist Party, in the person of its candidate, Robert Minor, was tearing the Untermyer tax program to tatters, the socialist candidate declared:

"It is a very, very good program."

The Socialist Party leaders, obviously, did their part in leading the workers into the Tammany-Wall Street trap.

Today, with the city government determined to fulfill its promise to the Rockefeller-Morgan banking clique, the danger of new heavy taxes and drastic wage slashes in the Civil Service payrolls is greater than it has ever been.

Untermeyer has already sounded the signal by his latest deal with the Rockefeller-Morgan banks. This deal certainly means more taxes, increased subway fare, and more wage cuts for the Civil Service employees. That will be the second act of the Tammany tax program.

The fight against the city government agents of Wall Street must rise to tremendous heights.

The Communist Party leads the way! It demands that the city government lay its hands at once on Rockefeller-Morgan millions lying in the bank vaults! The Communist Party demands the immediate stop-

ping of all payments to the Wall Street bankers! This is the only program in the interests of the city's toiling population.

The Capitalist Armed Forces

apital of Esthoni.a

New Nazi Code

Aryan Race"

Among the new "crimes," for which

Lindberghs Fly from

of Justice.

and Jews.

German Parade Off as Frisco Bars Nazi Flag flation, it was said. Instead Roose-

atlantic seaplane from Tallinn,

for the annual celebration of German Day this Sunday were abandoned tika flag to be flown at the celebra-tion, where the German Consul was

scheduled to speak. "The Board of City Supervisors has organizations.

By ROBERT HAMILTON

An essential part of the Goebbels

fire unless the crime could be used to

crush the Communist Party organiza-

tion throughout Germany. One of the links to the Commu-

nists forged by the Nazis was the alleged connection between van der

Lubbe, the ex-Communist renegade,

and high leaders of the Communist

Party. This the Nazis tried to show

in to carry out the incendiary act."

Why Torgler Was Framed

VI.

Goering plot to burn the Reichstag

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28 .- Plans to the large banks which have frozen billions of dollars of deposits. This

> deposits, through raising prices. Roosevelt's plans of credit expan-

across by the Comstock adminis- Avenue, Grand Rapids, Mich. velt will urge still further subsidies tration under the mask of taxing CLEVELAND, O .- A discussion rich and poor alike, relieves the rich bankers and manufacturers of on the Workers Relief Ordinance millions of dollars in taxes and and how to fight against evictions man Day this Sunday were abandoned yesterday when Acting Mayor Hay-den refused to allow the Nazi swas-the capital investments of the bank-the capital investments of the bank-the capital investments of the bankers, and cheapening the value of the ready impoverished, over-burdened, conference here, Thursday, Oct. 12, industrial workers and farmers. 7 p. m. The meeting will be at The head tax serves to cleverly dis- Grdina Hall, 6021 St. Clair Ave

DETROIT, Mich .-- Workers and

farmers delegations from all parts

gone on record against the policy of sion also have the effect of provid-the Nazi Government," Hayden told ing easy loans for the big banks, and farmers who have no cash." The workers' ordinance contains representatives of pro-Nazi German who will be given a chance to specu-The conference will be held at the be assured to all unemployed by late with the government's money. L. S. and D. Hall, 1057 Hamilton the city government.

tag fire.

Fabricate Flimsy "Evidence" to Railroad Slavia in 1924 and only returned to Bulgaria in 1930; therefore, neither of them could possibly have taken part in the Sofia Cathedral explosion as they were out of the country at the time. Taneff is a Bulgarian work-

> the Bulgarian police with complicity in the explosion. Second, when Judge Vogt confronted his alleged "witness" with Dimitroff, the latter was able to

in Berlin. Nothing more was ever heard of

ler's innocence—suffices, however, to show how the Nazis hoped to build the stand that he ever saw Dimitroff, up a case against Ernst Torgler as a despite all the pressure put upon him.

and Koenen leaving the Reichstag at about 10 p.m., after the fire had been Framing Dimitroff, Popoff and Taneff mentally deranged Hollander as the burning for over 45 minutes with thousands of storm troopers, police charges against Dimitroff, Taneff and find some way of linking the fire up Communist Party be directly involved lines and firemen surrounding the Popoff, the three Bulgarian Communist many of the German Communist Party in setting the Reichstag on fire. Reichstag. Is it plausible that two nists. On March 22, the notorious and the Communist International in setting the Reichstag on fire. Goering, as Speaker of the Reichstag, had access to the records of when a **Torgler and Koenen could have guietly left the Reichstag at that Lubbe had also been in contact with Communist-baiter, Examining Magis-trate Vogt, charged that van der Dimitroff and the other two Bulga-rians.** That is why every paper in **Nazi-ruled Germany has had to** quietly left the Reichstag at that time, which was surrounded by a police cordon, without anyone ask-with the explosion in the Cathedral scream day after day for the past in Sofia, Bulgaria, in 1925. He also charged that a witness had burned the Reichstag." seven months that "the Comm

Third, Torgler and Koenen left the seen Dimitroff in van der Lubbe's But Goebbels' and Goering's frame-Reichstag at 8:15 that evening, and company in Berlin on Feb. 26, the day up is just a little bit too shaky and

First, Dimitrof has not been in that Torgler and his Bulgarian com-Bulgaria since 1923, the year of the rades are innocent.

Combination Ticket for All er who was never even charged by 3 Days . - - , 60 CENTS DANCING EVERY NIGHT To the Tune of VERNON ANDRADE'S ORCHESTRA

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Cooperative Restaurant thin. It was completely punctured by - BRONX PARK EAST -Contributes 10 Percent G of the Income of Satur-. day, September 30th for the DAILY WORKER Patronize the Cooperative Restaucant on Saturday and help make s arge contribution for the "Daily."

Persia. 30 Afghanistan Total

ing reduced in the years following the war, have grown. This may be five-and-a-half million soldiers. At seen from the following data taken from the bourgeois press: rom the bourgeois press: The Armies of the Great Powers hope to bring the number of soldiers by figures illustrating the growth of in the ranks up to nine million. of the imperialists, are not lagging behind the Great Powers. This can be seen from the following statistics published in the bourgeois press: Numerical strength of Armies (000

> 1925 1932-33 143.2 189 117.6 159.0 119.2 148.4 99.7 85.8 26.9 17.7 14 18.6 342.5 321.2

41.5

military expenditure. It is, however, necessary to bear in mind that the imperialists use all possible means of concealing the actual growth of military expenditure, and very cleverly

This general picture of the growth

camouflage this expenditure under the guise of seemingly innocent ex-

71 and Goering. Their frame-up re-quired that a high official of the 1,342.1 1,602.7

77

Torgler, chairman of the Communist

Communist deputy, had been the last Communist deputies to leave, noth-

penses. Therefore, all the figures given by the World Press must be regarded as approximate. These ap-proximate figures show, for example, that in 1913 the military budget of the five great powers (France, Italy, Great Britain, U. S. A. Japan) amounted to 1,153 million dollars, in 1925 this sum had already grown to 1.745 million dollars. The last figure 2.373 million dollars. The last figure

2.373 million dollars. The last figure represents a growth of 205 per cent in comparison to the pre-war budgets. That no less than three whiteses present innsen at pointe headquar Communists had burned the Reich-in comparison to the pre-war budgets. The last figure uties Torgler and Koenen in the stag, but that he was seized by the revolt. Popoff emigrated to Jugo-Know Too Much

The Nazis Frame Torgler and the Bulgarians

was to find some way of pinning the blame on the Communists. There was Reichstag at about 8 p.m." no point in setting the Reichstag on

police. The Brown Book reprints an But it is one thing to cook up a affidavit by Dr. Kurt Rosenfeld, frame-up and another thing to make noted Berlin attorney, deposing that it hold water. There is a German he accompanied Torgler to Berlin poproverb that says, "Lies have short lice headquarters on the morning legs"—they don't get very far. And after the Reichstag fire, to protest although not a newspaper in Germany the Nazi charges. After Torgler had has dared to print the truth about made the protest, he was simply de-Torgir's complete innocence, the truth did leak out nevertheless. charges against the Nazis from becoming public.

The Nazis' Lies Disproved

by broadcasting to the world the lie that van der Lubbe had been First, van der Lubbe has had to continuously present at the meetings state during cross-examination that of the Communist Action Committee he never saw Torgler (or the three (a wholly mythical organization in-vented by the Nazis) and was drawn Second, the official Prussian press statement of March 1 has Torgler

But this wasn't enough for Goebbels

Therefore, all the figures ing was simpler than to have the offi-this is confirmed by two affidavits by cial Prussian Press Service issue a waiters in a Berlin restaurant, swear-

before the fire. The third link in the Nazi chain the evidence brought out at the Lon-

deputies in the Reichstag, and Wil-helm Koenen, another prominent Torgler's Alibi

firebug.

prove conclusively that he had been in Munich, Bavaria, on Feb. 26, therefore the "witness" couldn't have seen him with van der Lubbe This brief summary - which could be expanded to three times this this "witness"

be expanded to three times this length with further proofs of Torg-ler's innocence—suffices, however, to show how the Nazis however, to whow the Nazis however, to ers ever get van der Lubbe to say on