America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

> WEATHER FAIR AND COOLER

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(Six Pages)

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GOVERNOR RITCHIE REFUSES TO ACT AGAINST LYNCHERS

(Section of the Communist International)

Soviet Press Makes Party Membership Meeting Tomorrow to Discuss "NRA" Analysis of Effects of Recognition Move

Leading Papers of USSR Stress Sharpening Danger of Imperialist War

Litvinov May Arrive in New York City by November 4 for Washington Talks

MOSCOW, Oct. 22.-Maxim Litvinov, Peoples' Commissar for Foreign Affairs, may sail from Havre, France, on the liner Manhattan, on Oct. 28, it was said here today. In that event he would reach New York on Nov. 4.

in Bid to Soviets

World Press CallsMove

New Triumph for

Soviet Union

with an intensification of the crisis and the failure of the N. R. A., which

is openly acknowledged in many financial and administration circles,

and is beginning to be reflected in

many Washington dispatches, the

Roosevelt government is eagerly

looking forward to the increased

trade which the expected recogni-

tion of the Soviet government will

This is the chief aspect of the U.

S.-Soviet negotiations which is being talked of here. Based on previous

Soviet imports, an annual trade of

to result from the resumption of diplomatic relations, which everyone

here believes will come very quickly

of the necessary credits would be the

Reconstruction Finance Corporation,

One of the chief subjects of the

Litvinov and Roosevelt will be the

Kerensky loans, and for American

workers. Against this, Washington expects to face a large Soviet claim

intervention in the Soviet Union, with large loss of life and destruc-

tion of property, after the Bolshevik

French See N. R. A. Failure PARIS, Oct. 22.—President Roose-

velt's bid to Soviet Russia is called

an attempt to direct attention from

the "difficulties of the N. F. A. and

other factors of the Roosevelt re-

"Le Temps," semi-official govern-ment organ, calls the event "an in-

contestable diplomatic success for the

Soviets." It adds, "The re-establish-

ment of relations with the United States would for the Soviets serve as

a brilliant confirmation of Russia's

return to the circle of great powers."

of the short-lived provisional gov-

ernment which was overthrown by

the Bolshevik revolution, declared

The present event is one of the

Alexander Kerensky, refugee head

reparations for America's armed

or some other federal agency.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22. - Faced

Special to the "Daily Worker" MOSCOW, Oct. 22, (By Cable) — Leading articles appeared today in all newspapers here, regarding the Kalinin-Roosevelt notes in connection with recognition negotiations.
All greet it as a promising development of extraordinary importance in maintenance of world peace, and suggest economic gains for both countries. All score the abnormal situation of non-recognition and affirm that the Soviet Union is always ready for normal relations with the U.S. A.

Pravda, organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, says: "It is quite clear that full normal elations between both countries is is great significance in strengthen-

ig the work for peace."

Izvestia, organ of the Soviet Gov-"It will be accepted ernment, says: with feeling of deep satisfaction not only by public opinion in both countries, but by all those sincerely interested in maintaining and preserving peace in international relation-thips." Also, "It is a well-known fact that in the absence of normal rela-tions with the U.S.S.R. those ele-ments that find their vocation in the

reation of difficulties between peo-ples speculated and are speculating."
Prayda says further: "The sharp contradictions between imperialists are now taking on a threatening aspect. The failure of the disarmament pect. The failure of the disamandal conference is evident. The Versailles contradictions have been exposed, and, in fact, the liquidation of the London and Washington Treaties has against the N. R. A. began — was the strikers, granting nine of twelve begun. Naval armaments swallow a carefully chosen to smother the news colossal part of state budgets. There of the strike with the more excitcan be no two opinions of such omi- ing news of impending recognition. nous symptoms as Fascist Germany's nous symptoms as Fascist Germany's withdrawal from the League. All these facts declare that open reparations for a polymer are now reparations. rations for a new war are now going on in the capitalist countries. Adventurist circles try to utilize this complicated international situation in order to involve the world in a new

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

U.S. Gets \$25,000,000 for Combat Planes and Army Motors

To Show War Danger at 10 Street Rallies in N. Y. Tonight

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22 .- Twentyfive million dollars more for U. S. covery program" by the Paris "Jour-war preparations were allotted yes-nal des Debats." terday by the Public Works Admini-

Of this sum, \$15,000,000 is the first instalment of a war plane building program for the army and navy. The full program, which is reported to call for nearly \$100,000,000, is intended to give the United States the world's most powerful air fleet. remaining \$10,000,000 is to be sed to motorize the army.

NEW YORK.—Communist leaders that Roosevelt is "playing a danger-ous game. Russia is not a dependable ally," he said, "and this new move may provoke Japan to imme-

The developments in the capitalist wild which are leading headlong to war, and the relation of Roosevelt's diate action in the East." Germans Disappointed
BERLIN, Oct. 22. — Sharp dispointment at President Roosevelt's advances to the Soviet Union to the war danger will be discussed at these overtures to the Soviet Union may be read between the lines of all published comment here, while un-official spokesmen express their dis-

ten street meetings.

The complete list of these rallies, with the names of the principal

speakers, follows:

Downtown.—Second Ave. and 10th approval openly.

The Nazis see in the approaching t., Charles Krumbein, speaker. Midtown. — Columbus Circle, Bill U. S. recognition a confirmation of Germany's loss of Soviet trade, which has been dwindling rapidly ever since Hitler came to power.

Dunne, speaker.

Harlem.—Fifth Ave. and 110th St. Earl Browder, speaker.

Harlem.—Lenox Ave. and 131st St., William Patterson and Charles British See Aid to Peace LONDON, Oct. 22.—The leading British newspapers in their editorial Krumbein, speakers.

Bronx. — 161st St. and Prospect comment stress the influence for peace and the growing war danger in their comment on the Soviet-American negotiations for recogni-

Ave., James Ford and M. J. Olgin, speakers. Bronx. - Prospect and Tremont Aves., M. J. Olgin, speaker.

South Brooklyn. - Columbia and President Sts., Roy Hudson, speak Williamsburgh .- Grand St. Exter sion, Max Bedacht, speaker. -

gest things that has taken place foreign policy since the war," is the "Observer." Crown Heights .- Schenectady at Sts., Williama Burrough

he London Times says "The adow is approaching of what may timately develop into a first-clas onflict," and welcomes the step as an influence for peace Brownsville.-Pitkin and Hopkinson Aves., Ben Gold, speaker.

NEW YORK.—A meeting of all Party members to discuss the "N.R.A. and the Growing Class Battles" takes place tomorrow, 7:30 p.m. at the St. Nicholas Arena, 66th St., east of Broadway. Comrade C. A. Hathaway will be the speaker. Comrade Earl Browder will also deal with the "Role of the Press" at the same meeting. Non-Party workers active in trade unions and mass organizations will also attend the meeting.

ARMY COURT ACTS AGAIN IN STRIKE NRA Failure Seen as

I.L.D. Organizer Given Penitentiary Sentence

GALLUP, New Mexico, Oct. 22.-The second court martial against strike leaders and their supporters here resulted in the sentencing of George Kaplan, International Labor Defense district organizer to six months in the penitentiary. Recently Robert Roberts, National Miners Union leader, was given a similar sentence.

Others are threatened with drum head trials and long sentences unless an energetic nationwide protest is forthcoming.

Six local strike leaders and Lynch, defense attorney, were arrested on the charge of "illegal assemblage" when investigating evictions of miners. They were released after two water diet for refusal to do forced a minimum of \$100,000,000 is expected

Herbert Benjamin, national or-ganizer of the Unemployed Council who recently escaped from the military stockade was captured near Arizona state line. It is also an open secret that the moment which Roosevelt chose to

demands.

eral troops. Defense attorneys are demanding the governor pardon Roberts and Kaplan. Hundreds of eviction are scheduled for this week, and tents

coming conversations between Maxim are needed. After ten days virtual starvation status of American claims of \$300,- and brutal mistreatment in the mili-000,000 to \$400,000,000, for Czarist and tary stockade, Robert Roberts, coal strike leader was removed from Galproperty confiscated by the Soviet lup en route to Santa Fe. He was sentenced to the penitentiary for 6 months by special court martial.

Far from being terrorized at the

severity of the sentences passed, the strikers have answered with stronger picket lines, and stronger determination to win the strike. South Western is already working under full agreement of the demands presented by the strikers. Authentic production figures procured by various means prove that the companies are unable to produce more than 1-3 of the amount of coal produced previous to

the strike. Funds for appeals, etc., are absolutely essential. The relief situation becomes more tense daily. This is the 8th week of the strike. Local resources are exhausted. It is a matter of how long the miners can hold out which will decide whether they exhausted the strike. Local resources are exhausted. It is a matter of how long the miners can hold out which will decide whether Panken, Socialist Party mogul and they can achieve victory or defeat. Rush funds to the National Miners Union Relief Committee, Box 218,

End Lynch and Murder Terror! OFFICIAL DENIES DEMANDS

THE murderous subjection of a whole people by an imperialist ruling class is embodied in the torture and lynching of George Armwood, Negro, in the "Maryland Free State." The decision to lynch innocent Eucl Lee legally prepared the way for this new atrocity.

Plain for all to see in this horrible orgy is the debauchery and degradation of white people of all social categories by the vicious theory of "white supremacy." By the act of the lynching itself and the obscene cruelties accompanying it, involving practically the whole white population of a town, the theory of "civilized" white superiority is effaced by the blood of the Negro victim, is destroyed by the fire that consumed his mutilated body. The struggle for Negro liberation has to become the concern of white workers and their organizations. We must no longer allow the robber class to divide and rule!

Hitler Fascism's torture and murder gangs, recruited from the ruined middle class, seined up from the depths of the underworld, have not exceeded the Maryland lynching in cunningly prolonged sadistic brutality inflicted on Communists, revolutionary workers and members of the Jewish minority.

WE DECLARE that Governor Ritchie, representative of the white ruling class, is directly responsible for the death by torture of George Armwood. This is not the first lynching on the Maryland's Eastern shore. He now cynically turns over the "investigation" to the same county officials who did not raise a finger to prevent the lynching.

We declare that President Roosevelt is directly responsible. This lynching took place within the shadow of the White House. Speaking the day following at the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of Washington University, President Roosevelt referred in glowing terms to "American ideals" of "liberty and justice," but said not one word about the latest outbreak of savagery almost at his doorstep. On September 11 a United Front delegation had protested to President Roosevelt against a whole series of just such

These lynchings are organized. They can be organized only with the aid and consent of the authorities. The same government agencies that pretend to be powerless to prevent lynching are able al ays to secure "protection" for the slave pens of industry.

Nothing shows more clearly the sharpening class relationships in the United States than the rising wave of organized murder and lynch terror against Negroes, directed first of all against unemployed young Negroes, against share croppers, tenant farmers and workers asserting the right to organize for defense against the onslaughts of landlords and employers in the Southern states.

THESE new attacks arise from the determination of the white ruling class to maintain the system of double oppression of the Negro masses and perpetuate the division between the white and black workers, to weaken the struggles of both against "the daily encroachments" of capital and the whole system of monopoly capitalism based on robbery and subjugation of the toilers of factory and farm.

The Communist Party calls on all workers to arouse themselves to the threat to their lives and liberties, to the menace to their organizations, inherent in the increasing use of forcible suppression to crush their struggles, to divide their ranks, and in this way pull N.R.A. out of the crisis in which its program of hunger, robbery and imperialist war has been plunged by the upward trend of working class militancy and organization and the downward trend of capitalist production and markets.

DEMAND the unconditional pardon of Euel Lee! The torture and murder of George Armwood prove that Negroes have no rights in Maryland. Free Lee! Enforce the death penalty for lynchers!

Organize mass meetings of Negro and white workers to demand an end to the lynch and murder terror! Make clear to President Roosevelt and Governor Ritchie that they, as official representatives of Wall Street imperialism, are held responsible for the fascist terror methods against the Negro masses and white workers! Protest against the Paterson massacre to Governor Moore of New Jersey! Support the struggles for Negro liberation and full social equality! Support the League of Struggle for Negro Rights Support and join the Communist Party, which leads the struggle against the N.R.A. program of suppression and war, which leads the struggle for Negro liber-

Organize mass defense against lynch and murder

OF DELEGATION; REJECTS PARDON FOR EUEL LEE

Democratic Leader Won't Take Action Against Slayer of George Armwood, Young Negro

Patterson of I. L. D. Charges Governor With Responsibility for Brutal Lynching

BALTIMORE, Oct. 22 .- David Levinson, International Labor Defense attorney, will file a writ of habeas corpus in the Euel Lee case today. Raising the flagrant violations of the constitutional rights of the Negro people during the Euel Lee "trials," Levinson is demanding the removal of the Euel

Lee case from the jurisdiction of Maryland and of Gov-

Many Cities Gather In Annapolis Wed.

Workers Roar Demand For Release of Euel Lee

NEW YORK .- Delegations from York City, from Baltimore, Philadelphia, Washington, Boston and New Jersey and Connecticut cities will converge on Annapolis, Maryland, this Wednesday to present the de-mands of white and Negro workers and intellectuals for the release of Euel Lee, framed 64-year old Negro, facing legal lynching this Friday under a death warrant signed by Gov. Albert C. Ritchie of Maryland.

workers' organizations, unions, Negro churches and fraternal bodies, etc. They will present the vigorous protests of the Negro People and white and Negro workers against the lynching of George Armwood and demands for the death penalty to the lynchers and immediate arrest, removal and punishment of the State and Somerset County officials re-

After placing their demands on Ritchie, the delegation wil go on to Washington on Thursday to place similar demands on President Roo-Euel Lee Praises I.L.D. sevelt, including a demand for the impeachment of Gov. Ritchie. for Courageous Fight

All organizations and individuals are urged to flood Ritchie and Roosevelt with protests in support of the delegations and the oppressed Negro want to say that the International People facing a savage increase in fight for my life. If I must die, I Roosevelt "New Deal" program of starvation and terror.

The delegation upon their arrival in Baltimore will report at 418 Druid murder charges and sentenced to die Hill Avenue. Preparations are being made in

Maryland, New York, New Jersey and New England for a regional antilynching conference in Baltimore on November 12th.

Judge Who Railroaded Euel Lee Appointed to Investigate' Lynching

BALTIMORE, Md., Oct. 22.-Governor Albert C. Ritchie indicated to-day he would appoint Judge Robert F. Duer, one of the main lynchers of George Armwood, to head the "investigation" into the lynching. He declared Judge Duer is the "proper"

On Her Way to Orgy person to direct an investigation" of Mrs. Fred Nelson Runs the lynching last Wednesday at Princess Anne "if he will do it." Ritchie's proposal has evoked op-

position even in the boss press, which considers it too crude to deceive the masses. The Baltimore Evening Sun states in an editorial "Not Judge

"A judge who sits quietly in his home while the law is being trampled into the mud right outside his door is obviously not the judge to investigate the occurrence, since his own conduct is questionable." It was Judge Duer who helped to

railroad Euel Lee to a death sentence, denying him his constitutional right to a change of venue and the right to choose his own attorneys until mass protest organized by the International Labor Defense com- her name and address and drove elled the removal. Judge Duer is up for re-election.

FORCED TO HEAR RELIEF DEMANDS

DAYTON, Ohio. - After many utile efforts of the unemployed to backed by the workers, appeared obtain relief, a committee of three, before the relief buro and demanded

the committee were refused.

BULLETIN **Delegations from** ernor Ritchie.

BALTIMORE, Md., Oct. 22.-Re fusal to take any steps toward the punishment of the lynchers of George Armwood, Negro worker, was the answer of Governor Albert C. Ritchie, of Maryland, to a delegation headed by William L. Patterson, national secretary of the International Labor Defense, which called on him late Friday to present the demands of hundreds of thousands of workers.

At the same time Ritchie refused also to free Euel Lee, framed Negro worker, whose execution on murder charges he has set for Friday, October 27.

The speeches of the delegates were marked by the militancy of the revolutionary leaders and by the bellycrawling of the reformists repre-"My father was born in the ex-

ecutive mansion in Richmond during the administration of Flood," the The delegations will be composed of delegates from mass meetings and National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, told Ritchie. "His parents were servants there. I was reared there. When I heard that your Excellency was from Richmond I knew that everything was all right. "What hurts me is that you have

police here to protect you. I want to say that everybody Yours is blue blood. Your people are quality people. I believe you will uphold the dignity of this sovereign

Representatives of the Urban League, the Socialist Party, the Colored Citizens Republican Club, the Methodist Episcopal Ministers' Conference, and the Women's League for Peace and Freedom made speeches in the same tone. "The first thing I want to say is

that we disassociate ourselves from any such belly-crawling as these fellows are doing," Bernard Ades, I.L.D. lawyer who has handled the legal end of the Euel Lee case, said, demanding a review of the decision Henry Williams, section organizer of the Communist Party, Carl Prince, of the Marine Workers' Industrial Union, and Patterson, joined in the

(Continued on Page Three) MINOR FOR MAYOR

Negro Child Killed

Down 7-Year-Old Edna Broton

PRINCESS ANNE, Md., Oct. 22 .- A car driven by a white woman lyncher, who took part in the lynching of George Armwood, Negro worker, here last Wednesday, ran over and killed a seven-year-old Negro girl on the way to the lynch orgy, it was revealed here today. The car, containing also two white

men, was driven by Mrs. Fred Nelson of Crisfield. Driving at high speed on the wrong side of the road, it knocked down and instantly killed Edna D. Broten, who had just alighted from a school bus.

The car stopped, but when Mrs Nelson saw that it was a Negro child she had murdered, she merely left to take part in the hanging and burn-

Officials have refused to take any steps or make any investigation. Co roner Edgar A. Jones refused to even

omment. The child, daughter of Mrs. Minnle Broten, Fairmount Rd., Jamestown, Md., was buried Thursday afternoon. Several of her classmates acted as allbearers.

Vote Communist-for Minor, Burroughs and Gold.

NRA Heads Refuse 10,000 Strikers Demand to Take Action on One United Dyers Union Paterson Shooting

Panken, Socialist, and General Wood, militia head, is en UTW Continue Secret

By MARGUERITE YOUNG Washington Bureau, Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.—Highest

the terror over Paterson is "a situation they'll have to handle locally." whether he didn't think authorities

threaten to open Monday, "but that place is a hot bed anyway. Something happens there every two or three years." Behind Closed Doors While the mill owners' deputized assassins were shooting and mauling Paterson silk dyers yesterday, and the A. F. of L. rank and filers were

smoothed his white windsor tie and (CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

counsel for A. F. of L. textile unions.

Paterson Silk Demonstration Moves for Closed Ranks to Answer Shootings PATERSON, N. J., Oct. 22.—The organization of one huge union of all sponsible for the removal of Arm-give his life for you. You need no

route to Washington to obtain federal funds to maintain the strike- Confabs With Wagner dye workers, comprising members of the National Textile Workers Union Anne, to be virtually delivered into and dyers of the United Textile Workers local, was the outstanding rallying the hands of the lynchers. call in the mass meeting of 10,000 Paterson textile strikers, who, Saturday, protested the murderous shooting by police of pickets. John J. Ballam, national organizer

N. R. A. officials, stone deaf to many of the National Textile Workers pleas to stop boss violence in Pater- Union, in his speech at the Sandy son, New Jersey, today calmly resumed secret dickering with silk emmorning, announced new energetic ployers and A. F. of L. bureaucrats steps for completely unifying the bent upon breaking the textile strike. ranks of the 15,000 dye strikers. He A. D. Whiteside, Deputy Adminis- declared that, in the interests of trator of the N. R. A., bluntly told unity, the N.T.W.U. is ready to unite the Daily Worker correspondent that its 3,000 dye house members in Pat- Labor Defense has made a heroic lynching and violence under the erson and vicinity with the 3,000 or more dyers in the U.T.W. local, to-"I do think it's serious," the soft- gether with the 9,000 unorganized dye spoken official replied when asked workers, in a new amalgamated union under rank and file control here should act to prevent assaults and with a leadership elected demoon pickets around mills which threaten to open Monday, "but that "The N.T.W.U. will take steps within the next few days to launch the formation of this one big union in the dye houses," Ballam declared,

The bringing forward of the central issue of unity in this definite form has created confusion in the ranks of the employers as well as U.T.W., who have been pursuing the policy in the last few days of sending liminary step to an attempt to start

Patterson, national secretary of the "I found Lee bright, courageous, and understanding fully the deep issues involved in the fight made by said. "He has been reported by some of the press to be subnormal in in-

This is an absolute slander. "I told Lee not to give up hope, that the I. L. D. is going to carry small groups of workers of various on a fight to save his life, and is crafts back into the plants as a pre-mobilizing a nationwide protest movement on his behalf."

MINOR FOR MAYOR

BALTIMORE, Md., Oct. 22. - "I

am ready. I am an innocent man.'

Euel Lee, Negro worker framed on

Friday, in prison here to William L.

This was the statement made by

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

"Forward to a Powerful Daily Worker!" RESOLUTION OF N. Y. TRADE UNION UNITY COUNCIL

THE Trade Union Unity Council of New York City calls upon all members of its affiliated unions to support with all possible efforts the \$40,000 campaign of the Daily Worker, the only working class daily newspaper in the English language in America.

talist press has been used completely in behalf of the employers. Only the DAILY WORKER has given support to all the strikes and has given a true account of the workers' rightful demands.

brutality used against striking pickets. The Daily Worker is a powerful instrument in encouraging masses of workers who are oh strike, whether they are under the leadership of the revolutionary trade unions or of "The Daily Worker exposes all the attempts of labor misleaders to

sell out strikes and to make agreements behind 'he backs of the workers. The Daily Worker exposes the attempts of the NRA to enforce compulsory arbitration and its help to employers to put over strike settlements without "THE Trade Union Unity Council calls upon every member of the trade

unions to spread the Daily Worker among the striking workers and "We call upon all the trade unions and shops to set up Daily Worker committees and to organize volunteer groups that will sell the Daily

made and the workers are back in the factories.

"ONLY through the building up of hundreds of thousands of supporters and readers of our working class press in the city of New York and elsewhere in the country will we be able to give the workers the true news of all of the struggles of the entire working class in America, as well as

"The Daily must receive a minimum of \$10,096.13 this week to pay ressing bills. TAKE UP COLLECTIONS FOR THE DAILY WORKER AT ONCE in your union, in your shop, from your friends. Have your contributions and for subscriptions for our "Daily." Rush all funds to

"FORWARD TO A POWERFUL DAILY WORKER in the city of "TRADE UNION UNITY COUNCIL."

Saturday's receipts \$ 428.91 Previous totals 12,211.77 Total to date \$12,640.66

"In all of the strikes conducted by the trade unions, the entire capi-

"The Daily Worker fights against the injunction and against police

to become active correspondents of the "Dany" from their shops Worker in the shops, particularly where settlements have already been

"The Trade Union Unity Council further calls upon all the members of our trade unions in the shops to immediately take up discussions on the role of the Daily Worker in the class struggle, to secure subscriptions for the "Daily," and TO TAKE UP COLLECTIONS FOR ITS SUPPORT.

news of the struggles of our fellow workers in other countries.

organization hold an affair for the Daily Worker. Visit other unions for the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th St., New York City

nn investigation.

After a long debate, which lasted for three hours, the demands of

HARLEM HOME RELIEF BUREAU

1.800 at Needle Trade Shop

Conference, Adopt Program

Nygard, Red Mayor, Greeted; Ben Gold Warns

Against False Promises of the NRA

through bitter struggles and to repel the impending new offensive onslaught

of the bosses, a shop conference of needle trade workers, under the auspices

1,200 shops, totalling 18,000 workers,

of which 118 shops are under the

control of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, and repre-

Emil Nygard, first Communist

mayor in the United States, was

greeted with an outburst of cheers

when he appeared to address the

Gold Warns Against N.R.A.

Opening the conference, Ben Gold, the general secretary of the Needle

Trades Workers Industrial Union, warned the workers not to be misled

by the N.R.A. propaganda. He pointed to the wage cuts to which the

cloakmakers are now already sub-

The other speakers, including Rap-

ment, and Potash, secretary of the

Trades Workers Industrial Union,

paport of the Knit Goods Depart-

New York organization of the Needle

and others, stressed the bankruptcy of the N.R.A. as an instrument to

improve the conditions of the

The buying power of the workers

The newspaper "Za Industrial-

izatsiu," which is the organ of the

Commissariat of Heavy Industry

analyzes further the internal factors

in America, where "President Roose-

velt, a prominent bourgeois states-

man, understood he cannot build a

real policy by denying history," and

points to the evolution of American

opinion towards the Soviet Union.

Despite the slander campaign by

heads of the American Federation of

Labor, many big unions resolved for

The farmers also understand that

recognition profits them. The ad-

vanced intelligentsia has had a

Liberal politicians of the type of

Bullit, Robbins and House, formerly

close to Wilson, now close to Roose-

velt, big capitalists with a wide hori-

zon, must understand the reasons

for the decline in recent years of

Soviet-American trade. They un-

derstand they cannot ignore such a

big political and economic factor as

the Soviet Union in the midst of

their present alarming situation

without self-injury, and must see

that "trade without de jure recog-nition of the government of the U.

occupying one-sixth of the world,

compared with the potentialities, and

could not be otherwise. Roosevelt's

message witnesses that the ruling

circles in the United States incline

to put an end to the abnormalities

A paper called "Economic Life" says: "The powerful highly organ-

ized modern American industry pos-

trade without recognition of the most | wage of \$22-a-week is paid by manu-

friendly attitude for a long time.

relations with the Soviet Union.

wherever others do the same.

NEW YORK .- To fortify the union conditions which they have won

DEMAND

BABIES/

MILK FOR

OUR STARVING

DAT COMMISSIONER

IS POSITIVELY A

GENIUS - I MUSY

CONGRATULATE

PHONE AN'

HIM !

COMMISSIONER -DE NEGROES IS

HEY'RE GETTIN' REAL MILITANT

RELIEF -

-AND WHAT'S WORSE

THE WHITE WORKERS

THIN' REOUT IT ?

YOUR "GORRILLA MAN"

A LOTTA LYNCH -

especially in the needle trades.

Plan Actions

need of a united front.

NRA Heads Refuse

to Act on Shooting

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

settle the dyers strike in camera (be-

The militant N. T. W. U. leaders,

excluded from secret conferences yes-

terday while Panken trotted from

one confab to another, finally were

heard in the open. It was learned

today, however, that after this pro-

ceedure, there was another secret

get-together in the office of General

This conference was devoted to at-

tempts by Johnson, Chairman Wag-

ner of the National Labor Board

Sidney Hillman of the Labor Ad-

visory Board, and Deputy Whiteside

sent, to agree to a \$27-a-week aver-

drive them back to work.

hind closed doors)."

COMMISSIONER-THEY'S

INCITEMENT AND

THEY'S TOO SCARED

TO DEMAND ANY

TANKS DAT'S SWELL

1,000 WOMEN FROM MINE Red Poll Watchers Enabled to Arrest Election Violators Election Violators ACTIVE SUPPORT OF STRIKE

"Places of Miners' Wives Is Not at Home," Says Agnes Snear, "But on Picket Line Beside Strikers'

By SAM WISEMAN PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 22.-Over 1,000 women attended the mass conference of the striking miners' Women's Auxiliary, in Moose Hall, West Brownsville, yesterday. Many mine camps were represented, mainly from the coal region where the miners are still striking.

Agnes Snear, chairman of the Women's Auxiliary, presided and was

Worker Walking

With Negroes

A group of workers, walking

worker, Isidore Dorfman, recently

against the lynch murder of Jame

Matthews, Negro prisoner, on Wel-

To the protests of Louis Camp-

bell and Snipes, Negro leaders of the Unemployed Council of Harlem,

he cop said he had orders to stop

any Negro and white workers he found walking the streets together.

A crowd of workers gathered dur-

hasty retreat before the anger

The first exposure of the Tam-

occurred about two months ago with the arrest of Cyril Briggs, then editor of the Harlem Libera-

staff to her home. Briggs, who is

a prominent Negro leader, was mis-

was finally dismissed as a direct result of the thunder of protest from white and Negro workers and intellectuals throughout the city.

Crosby, Heard Here

NEW YORK .- Emil Nygard, Com-

parts of the city to audiences aggre-

ence of Negro and white workers yes-

militant fight for unemployment re-

MINOR FOR MAYOR

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY

107 BRISTOL STREET

Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brooklyn

PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012

Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

Intern'l Workers Order

DENTAL DEPARTMENT

80 FIFTH AVENUE

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ARRANGE YOUR DANCES, LECTURES, UNION MEETINGS

NEW ESTONIAN

WORKERS' HOME

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WORKERS-EAT AT THE

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(Classified)

omrudes Meet at

terday afternoon.

by 30,000 Workers

Nygard Returns to

f the Harlem workers.

cheered enthusiastically by the as-sembled delegates. In her speech she showed the speedy growth of the organization of the women's auxiliaries. Jim Crow Drive Is She exposed the foolishness of the propaganda "that the place of the women is in the home," and also exposed the attempts to sabotage the Women's Auxiliary by the coal owners and the U.M.W.A. officials, She attacked the strike-breaking Lewis leadership and called on the women to support the struggles to the last

A small, insignificant group, claiming to represent the women of the Mather mine and Cohesburg mine, constantly attempted to disrupt the gathering by slanderous attacks on Agnes Snear and claiming the gathering had no sanction from the attempts to prevent Negro and white workers from mingling on the streets of Harlem. ing had no sanction from the official leadership of the U.M.W.A. and Bill home from a dance given by Unit Hines, newly appointed President of 422 of the Harlem Section of the District 4, by Lewis. They were pulled down and identified as Lewis and Co, agents. They failed to provoke fights while the session was on, which sted two hours and finally, after the adjournment, when they attacked beaten up by Tammany's uniformed some individual members, they were thugs for taking part in a protest given some "good treatment" by the meeting on West 138th Street delegates present.

The conference decided to modify the organization of auxiliaries and will call a still larger conference in the near future and as well participate in immediate strike activity.

Against Tammany lynch terror on Negroes-Vote Communist!

Election Meets

The following is the list of New Many police order against association of white and Negro workers The following is the list of New candidates will speak. The times are

TODAY (MONDAY) 4:30—Ben Gold, for Aldermanic tor, while accompanying a Negro President, at Amalgamated Rank and woman member of the Liberator

File Committee, 126 University Pl. 8:30-Robert Minor, candidate for Mayor: Fred Biedenkapp, President taken for white by the arresting Borough of Manhattan; at Shoe Workers' Industrial Union, Arcadia with resisting an officer. The case Hall, 918 Halsey St., Brooklyn. 9:30-Robert Minor, Food Workers.

Irving Plaza Hall, 15 Irving Pl. 10:00-Ben Gold, open-air rally, Hopkinson and Pitkin Aves., Brook-

FOR TUESDAY 12 Noon-Robert Minor, candidate for Mayor, Robins Dry Dock, Brook-

12 Noon—Williama Burroughs, candidate for Comptroller, Marine Workers, 12th and West Sts. 8:30-Robert Minor, open-air ral-

lies throughout Harlem.

NOTICE ON ELECTION

NEW YORK .- All organizations arranging meetings with the leading candidates (Mayor, President of the Board of Alderman, Controller, all Borough Presidents, and District Attorney) should inform the Electien Campaign Committee office, 799 Broadway, Gramercy 5-8780, immediately, in order to get publicity in the capitalist press.



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State Grants Demand For Fifty Special Election Attorneys

NEW YORK, Oct. 21.—Fifty special Deputy Attorney Generals representing the Communist Party and empowered to arrest any person interefering with the rights of voters or watchers in the city elections on 7th, have been appointed by State Attorney General John J.

The appointments were made from a list of attorneys submitted by the New York State Committee of the Communist Party to the Special Assistant Attorney General in charge

The Communist Election Committee also announced a call to all organisations, workers and readers of the Daily Worker to enroll as watchers for the Communist Party at the polls on election day. Foil Arrest of White

The Special Deputies representing the Communist Party will cooperate

with the watchers. A meeting will be held Wednesday, November 1, at 8 p. m. in Irving Pia-za, 15th Street and Irving Place, at which the Communist Party deputies will speak to al watchers for the

Party.

Defend your Party's vote! Fill out the blank below and become a watcher at the polls November 7th for the Communist Party.

Please enroll me as a watcher for the Communist Party in the New York City elections Nov. 7th.

Address

Mail to Communist Election Campaign Committee, Room 526, 799 Broadway, New York City. Telephone: GRamercy 5-8780.

Soviet Comment on ing the argument, and waxing in-dignant wrested Dorfman from the policeman who was forced to beat Recognition Bid

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

disaster. Who will doubt that normal relations between the U.S. A. and the U.S. S. R. will create such a correlation of forces as will inevitably have to be taken into account by adventurist circles trying to break the peace?"

"Izvestia" says: "Peace now depends on actions. Almost every day sees the bankruptcy of pacifist experiments; almost every day we perceive the helplessness of the League of Nations. The International Disarmament Conferences not only did not give the slightest progress in decreasing the yoke of armaments which lies on shoulders of workers in all countries, but they did not prevent further increase in armament, and now hardly anybody can hope that the disarmament conference will be a success. In a number of untries we see the growth of influence of aggressive militaristic cirmunist Mayor of Crosby, Minn., left for his home city last night after a new international complications to week's stay here, during which he realize their adventurist imperialist plans. On this dark background of spoke at nine meetings in various present conditions of international in the affairs of other countries, and relations, the address of the President the U.S.A. to the Chairman His last meeting was at Rockland Executive Committee of the U.S.S.R. Palace, 155th St. and Eighth Ave., is an event which everyone accepts

Harlem, where he spoke to an audi- with satisfaction." The Soviet press points out that the abnormal situation is not the fault His departure last night was made necessary by a budget meeting in Crosby, where he will continue his character at each stage is defined by the struggle between groups inside the American bourgeoisie. On the part of the Soviet Union for 16 years there have been no obstacles to normal relations. The Soviet Union established such relations with most prominent countries in the capitalist vorld, which, after a long struggle,

had to recognize the U.S.S.R." "Pravda" especially refers to the non-aggression treaties defining the aggressor, and names especially France, Poland, Turkey, Italy, with whom such treaties have been made. It emphasizes the whole foreign polthe Soviet Union centers around peace, for which normal re-lations are quite necessary for the settlement of disputed questions, and repeats Kalinin's message to this ef-

The Soviet press analyzes the reasons for the change in policy in America. "Pravda" tells of the opinions of American observers here in recent years who saw American busi-"Economic connections between two with 165,000,000 people, would be

countries were sacrificed to the wishes of a handful of capitalists who elementary logic of foreign trade." stubbornly refused to consider the Za Industrializatsiu repeats the struck. been strengthened continually \$1,000,000,000 in capitalist countries. nto the biggest economic political The same paper says: "We must say not yet struck." factor, If Roosevelt's note means giving up the former policy in relations can-Soviet trade is insignificant when with the greatest country in Europe Asia, then it witnesses that leading circles of the American bourgeoisie are finally convinced by the experience in the last 16 years of the necessity to change their line of conduct. The situation has changed, and that prevented development of Sovietober consideration makes them American trade. Soviet economic change, too. They have to consider circles can only greet at and hope that the Soviet Union is a country that the term 'American scale' will which occupies a big place in the in-ternational arena, and cannot ignore S. S. R."

this fact without injuring them-"Izvestia" says: "American public SONIA SCHECHTMAN, of Binghamton, N. Y., get in touch with S. Horowitz, of 240 ready in the sphere of internal constant. Struction, but America also knows LOST pay envelope with \$27 on Friday at that the Soviet Union meets its 16th Ambassador Hall. Please return to Hy-

of Talking By SEYMOUR WALDMAN (Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.-The dele-Labor Board.

Senator Wagner, Chairman of the National Labor Board, informed the shoe strikers' delegates Friday that "the manufacturers cannot defy the N. R. A." and that "this Board will make a ruling without them at the next conference Tuesday noon if they are not represented by a delegation with full authority to settle he strike for them." The Shoe and Leather Workers'

delegation, which remained in Washters in connection with the hearings, was led by Fred Biedenkapp, national secretary; Isadore Rosenberg, general organizer of the slipper department,

beginning of Friday's hearing, William Green, head of the American Federation of Labor bureaucracy, presided, despite the fact that the rank and file of the Boot and Shoe Workers' Union (A. F. of L.) have repudiated their officialdom and joined with the militant S.L.W.I.U.

turers' Board of Trade was present at yesterday's conference though the National Labor Board had sent the manufacturers an explicit invitation. Their lawyer, Meton Eisenberg, however, did appear as an "observer," the status given him by an official N. R. A. statement issued after the hearing. Thus the manufacturers participated in the hearings by proxy but without responsibility.
Eisenberg, the articulate "observer,"

of the Needle Trade Workers Industrial Union, was held Saturday afternoon Eighteen hundred delegates at | has not been raised, the speakers ended the meeting, representing showed. At the same time production has sunk to a still lower level again, day afternoon, he said, they wired the Labor Board that they could not attend the next day's hearings. The The workers' attention was called to the A. F. of L. bureaucrats, who, Eisenberg, answered that this arin conjunction with the N.R.A., use all possible slander in order to stifle rank and file activity of the workers. out power to present or act on pro-posals." Eisenberg then presented A number of measures were adopted to be taken in the immediate fuure: the struggle for the 30-hour "The reason why the manufacturers week, the demand for unemployment are not anxious to meet with repreinsurance and more adequate relief the creation of united front committees in the shop to uphold union conthis organization has been restrained ditions and a declaration by the conference clarifying the serious by the Supreme Court with injunc-The conference elected a commit tee of 18, representing all departments. They will appear before the this union is interested in is Communism and the overthrow of the N.R.A. bureau at Washington to pro-

test against the strike-breaking tactics of many N.R.A. officials and demand the right of the workers to belong to the union of their own These 18 workers will subsequently been invited by the local N. R. A. Paterson. Both were given a great Board to present the situation of the reception as they led the marching the conference, and will carry out its in the affairs of other countries, and remarks that there is no friction remarks that there is no friction wherever others do the same of the work will be reported and furmanufacturers would confer with us. ther struggles to improve conditions

sent him by the rank and file of the Boot and Shoe Workers which conemned the Boot and Shoe (A. F. said in an open hearing before the National Labor Board: "I think we'll the strike led by the S. L. W. I. U. Hinchliffe, in a strike-breaking state-In the course of the hearings the s. L. W. I. U. delegation stressed lines, promised "adequate police prolines, promised "adequate police prothe point that they desire the matter tection" to the employers and called proposes to do, not only with respect to the dyers, but with respect to all of the 65,000 striking textile workers. The militant N. T. W. the Boot and Shoe union officialdom has been holding shop meetings all has nothing to do with the New York week for a vote by shops on the

vation

Daily Worker corespondent was in-S. S. R., which is the only rightful to obtain the promise of struck-mill ness hurt by lack of relations. It de- purchaser and salesman of a nation manufacturers, who also were pre- Hillman, members of the Labor Adsent, to agree to a \$27-a-week average wage for weavers IF an average conferences in New York over the week end, with the same Counsel facturers whose workers have not Panken and with Frank Schweitzer, change during the last years in the change during the last years in the situation in the United States, which ber resolution favoring recognition, the situation in the U.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the U.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the U.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the U.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the U.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the U.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the U.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the u.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the u.S.S.R., which the situation is the situation in the u.S.S.R., which is the u.S.S.R. "That would only bring out the mills unions, loomage and definite yard-Johnson had been telegraphed by proposals must be guaranteed before age-payments figuring in any

Never- DISMISS DISORDERLY CHARGE back to work. In statements on Sat theless the N. R. A. Administrator LOUISVILLE, Ky., Oct. 22.—Mass left this matter of the terror out of pressure forced Judge Burgevein to left this matter of the terror out of the discussion. The manufacturers declined to agree even to the \$27-a-week average for striking weavers.

To this Johnson responded, the class war prisoners.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Oct. 22.—Mass pressure forced Judge Burgevein to dismiss the disorderly charge against pleaded with the employers to wait for the results of the shop balloting, which they indicate will be "favorable." To this Johnson responded, the class war prison

Eagle on Eviction Notices

-by del Shoe Bosses Slink Away from Capital Strike Delegation

Send "Observer" Who Does a Great Deal

Workers' Industrial Union continue to press their fight for full union recognition by the Shoe Manufacofficial responsibility in Friday's closed hearing before the National and spinach, flinging the gaunt-

and Louis Boudin, counsel.

In the absence of Wagner at the

Observer Present
No member of the Shoe Manufac

informed the Board that his clients could not convene a committee to appear at the conference. On Thurs-National Labor Board, continued rangement was not acceptable. "So, out of courtesy to the Labor Board the manufacturers sent me, but withhis clients' arguments to the Board: sentatives of the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union is that tions. Under no conditions will they recognize this organization. There are no economic issues involved. What

American government." Boudin replied, exposing "observer" Eisenberg's demagogic maneuver: "Our delegation is here primarily at the invitation of the National Labor Time and again we have

the order of the local board."

Of the dyers; Sam Strong, state secretary of the I.L.D., and Ann Burlak asked: "Suppose we postpone this who had just returned from conference and the manufacturers Washington, reported that the setabsent themselves again?" Wagner tlement terms which the Associated replied: "This court will-make a rul- officials had brought back to Pater-

ing without them."

Son were a fine son belegate Rosenberg read a telegram ers nothing.

agreements between the Boot and Shoe Workers' Union and the manufacturers through the local N. R. A. is nothing else but a conspiracy on

local unions in Paterson that the slaughter of their leaders would not

Constable Seals the Blue

sesses exclusively favorable prerequisites to meet the demands of our country which is fulfilling an unstruction, but America also knows that the Soviet Union meets its 16th anniversary with great achievements in the sphere of foreign politics. Durand patiently overcame all obstacles and achieved quite normal, stable reand patiently overcame all obstacles and achieved quite normal, stable reand patiently overcame all obstacles and achieved quite normal, stable reand patiently overcame all obstacles and other papers point to the wounded of the money for even a first philadelphia e viction notices to tenants in arrears.

Not that he Soviet Union coolly and patiently overcame all obstacles and other papers point to the wounded through the lungs. Two of the other strikers were wounded by sufficient on the police on the picket line. One of them, John Bartonion.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa, Oct. 22.

Constable I. M. Dogole is "doing his part." Advertising an office that is part." Advertising an



Hurling Back the Gauntlet

FOUL and contemptible duplicity, two foul and contempt ible duplicities, in fact, have been brewing in this office gates of the Shoe and Leather Implicated as I am in these intrigues, it is plain the time has come for someone to take a firm hand.

Certainly both of you know by this time of Michael Gold's turers' Board of Trade, in spite of the manufacturers' attempt to evade \$40,000 he created an arbitrary distinction between \$40,000 he created an arbitrary distinction between poetry

> et into Dr. Luttinger's face with a challenge to socialist competition. "Let's see who can collect more of this desperately needed money," he wrote, "and if the Sporting Editor wants to come in on this, I'll challenge him too." Unimaginatively, the Doctor took up the gauntlet and named his sec-

onds. Here is where the lowdown starts on the dirt. Fieck, I thought, let them fight it out on paper. Me, ngton to attend to important mat- I'll pull a fast one, I'll do something I'll promote a boxing and wrest-ing show between a couple of La-bor Sports Union clubs, some of which have swell competitors, and

Silk Strikers for One Union of Dyers

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

stampede back to work. The step toward unity is being followed up by shop and plant meetings of members of the National, of the U.T.W. and of workers until now unorganized. Huge mass meetings are being arranged. A rank and file delegate conference will be held early next week where the detailed ques-tion of how to perfect the organization of one huge union of dye house workers, and other questions, includ-

Starting tomorrow the Daily Worker will run two articles, exosing the preparations of the Paterson silk and dye manufac-turers to break the strike through terror against the pickets. The articles will show that the shootings on the picket line of the National Silk mill Friday were part of the whole plan to break the strike and send the strikers back to work on Monday. The articles will expose the attempt to frame up the strike leaders in an effort to cover up the guilt of the mill owners.

ing the vital ones of program and leadership, will be taken up. Greet Red Mayor

One thousand dyers, members of the N.T.W.U., marched to the demonstration in a body from strike headquarters two miles distant. They were headed by Emil Nygard, Com-munist Mayor of Crosby, Minn., and Moe Brown, leader of the strike and mmunist candidate for Mayor of Thus far, however, they have defied D'Agostino, N.T.W.U. picket captain the order of the local board."

O'Agostino, N.T.W.U. picket captain of the dyers; Sam Strong, state secson were a fake and gave the work-

Paterson press on Saturday and Sun-day announced the opening of all houses on Monday. Mayor (sic!) strike, that the Boot and Shoe mem- thrice-rejected settlement, has not bership refused to accept their offi-cial leadership, that the signings of sults of this secret balloting.

U.T.W. officials have not been able to get a majority of the members of the part of these elements to break the strike and to force the workers back to work through fear of starvation. ing the past week. This is due not only to the insolent denial of the demand for unity of the A. F. of L. membership, but also to the strongarm methods now used by the offi-cials at all meetings. Uniformed police inspect membership books at the doors, uniformed police are in the hall and on the platform, and a squad of detectives in the hall have been forcibly ejecting and beating A. F. of L. members who attempt to speak to object to anything said by Rubinstein or any other official. The attempt of the employers to

It is known that the disrupting

re-open the dye plants on Monday under a heavy guard of police and gun thugs indicates that they have lost confidence in the ability of the U.T.W. officials to get the strikers

The strikers, meanwhile having defeated all efforts to betray them or to break their ranks, will have mass picket lines around the mills of Paterson and vicinity on Monday.

Thirteen strikers were wounded by

let the proceeds go to the Daily. If I could somehow swing the main bout I had in mind, I was certain the thing would pack Madison Square Garden or Webster Hall

It is generally agreed the bou would have been a real piece de resistance. During one of Com-rade Gold's occasional visits here, I broached the project with all the zeal and optimism that could be squeezed into a lunch hour.

A Plea.

WHERE was a glow on my sallow cheeks, lustre in my eyes. "Look, Mike," I said, "Let's you and me put on an exhibition. Three rounds of boxing or fifteen minutes of wrestling. It's a cinch. We can go it

RED SPARK 4, FICHTE 0. NEW YORK, Oct. 22.—Bob Minos, Communist candidate for Mayor, inaugurated the season of the Metropolitan Workers' Soccer League by kicking off the first ball in the game between Red Spark and Fichte, which last year's champs took, 4 to 0. All the goals were scored in the first half. A column to come tomorrow.

and the customers will get a break Luttinger will referee. We'll pack 'em in, boy. I can get Nancy Carroll to referee. Any one of a dozen celebs. You used to box and Fil try to make some sort of a showing. ought to go big."

The poet stroked his chin and ran his hand through the romantic shock of hair. Dubiously he smiled. I tried to press my point. "Say yes, Michael. With the proper publicity the thing will raise hundreds of dollars. The New York District

is lagging behind its quote anyway What do you say? He shook the shock. I stormed and urged and pleaded I recalled the old days on the New Masses and sunsets we wi together in Pennsylvania. The shock shook. Nothing doing. He

wouldn't fight and he wrestle. I got abject. I got scornful. I burned up.

"Gimme time," the novelist said finally. "A couple of days. I'll let you know." Tired and happy, I dropped the matter. My fancy roamed. What

plans. The wretch returned to Staten Island, which he inhabits. Two days passed, a week. Money rolled in on him and the Doctor. Look at the bottom of their columns, you'll see the tables. Think I cared? I had a big thing up my sleeve that would

wow them all. The Daily in the meantime was gasping for breath. You could hear the wolf trying the keys at the door. In a little while additional wolves showed and a coyo had pups on the door mat.

"A Yellow Belly!"

DROVOCATIVE letters arrived at I the office. Readers from Detroit and Los Angeles wrote to ask why I hadn't entered the contest. Was I scared of Comrade Gold's reputa-Full page advertisements in the tion or Luttinger's authority? One of them called me a yellow belly.

A yellow belly! I could contain myself no longer. Last Friday the challenger showed his face at the office. Squarely and with a tone of finality I put the question, "Will you box or wrestle

He nemmed and hawed. Oh, how he hemmed. Still, I refused to believe the evidence of my senses.

He said he was no longer young

only a hollow shell of his former self "I don't mind taking a few on the chin, Eddie, it's the old wind that would never hold up. There's a difference between 21 and 30 odd." For eight years, the Hollow Shell of Staten Island has been 30 odd.

I offered to go easy. I said we could practice up like the professionals and go through the routine. Duped.

HE refused flatly. Then I real-ized I had been duped. This man whom I had been befriending and encouraging in his literary gropings had betrayed, deceived, in a word, put one over on me. O tempora, O mores. The guy stalled until he knew I could never catch up with him. Allright. Let hon write his own novels from now The last time we sparred,

asserts, something happened to his leg and he developed water on the knee. True! It was an accident and could have happened to anybody. The man is a fraud. He writes of having been an athlete. of swinging 200 pound packing cases at Adams Express and he outweighs me by a matter of 35 pounds. I'm a welter and he'd have difficulty making the light heavy limit. I wash my hands of him and his methods.

And you readers, both of your Yours is the final judgment. This drive isn't over. We can no longer catch up with him but you still have chance to show what you think of perfidy and sloth. Raise your voice and open your pockets. Spread the word and send the dough. Address them envelopes to Daily Worker, 35 E. 13th St., and mark "Sporte Column" in the corner. My hat is in the ring. Don't step

Post Script.

I'm afraid Mike was right about one thing. The money is desper-ately needed.

Marine Workers Hear NRA Scored in Sharp Debate

Axtell for Int'l Seamen's Union Forced to Admit Soviet Seamen's Conditions Are Best in Debate With Hudson

NEW YORK.-The International Seamen's Union, repudiated by the seamen since the strike sell-out in 1921, expects to have a big share in settling the codes under the N.R.A., and Silas B. Axtell, attorney for the I.S.U. expects to take a big part in the N.R.A. manipulations himself, as a pleader for the I.S.U., Axtell told 200 seamen at a debate in the Marine Workers Industrial Union Hall Wednesday Munorleans Strike

Wins All But One

Improvement in

Conditions

worthy, and the recognition of the

Officials of the International Long-

under the leadership of the M.W.I.U., and won their demand.

fer of Waterfront

Jobless Council

NEW YORK .- The strike of 3,500

Maher refused to meet representatives of the Waterfront Unemployed

Council, who went to the union of-fices Friday to offer solidarity sup-

port to the tugboat men in the strike.

NEW YORK.—Bakers and drivers

of the Marseillaise French Baking

Company, out on strike for union

hours and conditions, are carrying on

determined picketing in spite of the

fact that the boss has applied for

Two pickets were arrested last Fri-

day in front of Charles & Co., at

the instigation of the company. That

night a mass meeting was held un-der the auspices of the International Labor Defense and the Consumers

The Bakery Workers Industrial Union, under whose leadership the

strike was called, is fighting the in-

injunction, hearing on which will take

Mass., pledges to send \$6 yearly for sustaining fund of the "Daily." This is aside from collections for

Committee in support of the strike.

an injunction.

the \$4,000 Drive.

Demand for Crew

night, Oct. 18. Axtell was debating with Roy B. Hudson on the question "The Soviet Union and the N.R.A." Axtell laid great emphasis on his

own part in "freeing the seamen" under the Seamen's Act, passed in 1915, and said he hoped the same legalistic methods would bring American seamen to conditions as "good as those on Soviet ships." Axtell said that "radicals had undermined Men Get Back Pay and the seamen's faith in their old leaders and the I.S.U." and that was responsible for bringing the wages down from their war level, the "high-

Axtell was obvious from the thunder of applause that greeted Hudson, National Secretary of the M.W. T. wages. The strike, organized by the Marine Workers Industrial Union, when he said that the seamen had rejected the I. S. U. because of the won immediate payment of back treachery and sellout tactics in the 1921 strike and afterward. Hudson wages, improvement of living and working conditions, including repairs read from the I. S. U. Convention minutes, to show the scabby tactics of the I. S. U., which endorsed the British National Union of Seamen for its scabbing on the General Strike shoremen's Association did every-thing possible to help the company in 1926. Hudson also read from a pamphlet the signed statements of break the strike. They tried to pre-vent the longshoremen from support-"cleansed" the union of 25,000 mili-tant workers, and had offered to ing the strike and when the long-shoremen came out anyway, the ofpoint these workers out so the ship-owners could blacklist them. The ficials told them that they must return to work because they were shipowners later used this list, but the seamen, 100,000 of them, left the

had no "freedom." In this country, given vouchers which had not been he said, the workers were free, free honored. In Baltimore they were to quit a job, free to speak, and free again offered vouchers which they to move.

when Hudson read from the hostile N. U. S. (British) "Seaman" a description of the wonderful conditions aboard a Soviet ship, and compared it to the rotten fcc'sles, food and working conditions on American

Axiell later said that he "hoped Maher Blocks Tug to make American seamen's condi-tions as good as those on the Soviet tions as good as those on the Soviet ship, by continuing his present methods of "fighting" for improvements while guaranteeing the right of the capitalists to exploit labor.

Strike; Hands Men Over to NRA Board

Rudson showed that the N. R. A. the capitalists and to bind the Refuses Solidarity Ofworkers even more thoroughly in their power. He concluded by urging the seamen not to wait for the I.S.U. Axtell and the government to fix the N. R. A. like a yoke on their s, but to take action now to win demands set forward in their at the last minute by joint action of necks, but to take action now to win

their rank and file action committees to fight for better conditions and better wages on the ships, organize their own rank and file delegations to go to Washington to fight for a secretary of the union, agreed to let accept the board intervene and to accept to go to Washington to fight for a secretary of the union, agreed to let accept recognition of their union and an increase in wages.

NEW YORK.—A drive to stop the recent wave of injunctions against the board intervene and to accept increase in wages. to go to Washington to fight for a real workers' code for the marine

Chicago-Gary School Will Be Open Soon

CHICAGO, III., Oct. 22.-The Chicago Workers School Executive Committee announces the proposal for the opening of an evening school in the Calumet steel region. The Chicago Workers School will work closely with the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union which is at present Industrial Union, which is at present leading the strike of the Standard Forging workers in Indiana Harbor.

The Chicago Workers School appeals to all organizations in the Calnet region to help support the establishment of the branch school in the steel region. We cal won you to take this matter up in your organiza-tions, to vote money for the sustaining fund. We appeal to all locals and groups in the Republic Steel, in the Illinois and Wisconsin Steel, in the Inland Steel in Gary, to give support to the school and popularize it among the workers in the mills.

Address all contributions and write for further information to Beatrice Shields, Director, Chicago Workers School, 2822 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill., or phone Victory 1001.

Mass Picketing Swells Jewelry Strike Ranks

NEW YORK .- The jewelry strike continued to spread Friday, when mass picketing succeeded in closing down the J. R. Woods shop. The workers of the Crysler shop, one of the largest watch and bracelet shops, joined the walkout and workers in many other shops are coming out

Garcia, the local union president, reported the results of negotiations with the bosses at the strike meeting on Wednesday and declared that the following points had been conceded: Time and a half for overtime, scales of \$1, \$1.25 and \$1.50 an hour for diamond setters working on a week work basis. The bosses remain stubbornly opposed to the four weeks' trial clause, but the workers are preparing to stay out on strike until the bosses are compelled to yield.

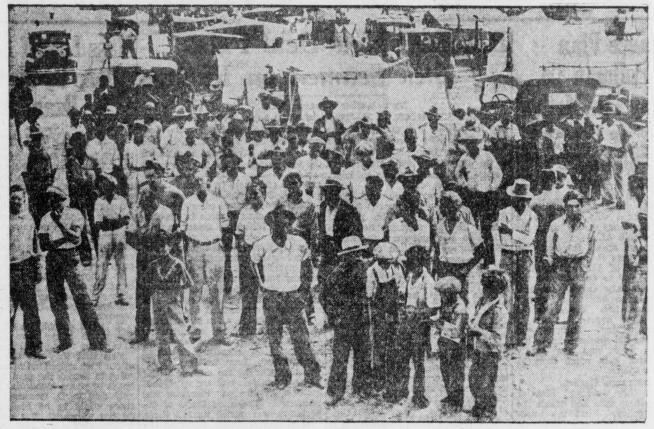
Garcia and the rank and filers addressing the meeting warned the knew a worker who applied for a pany "Union" shops.

3,000 striking jewelers to intensify job.

In 1929 the governm their mass picketing to assure a com-

Unit 4, Section 5, Detroit District, more than tripled its quota in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive. How about the other units?

Cotton Pickers on the March



Part of a group of cotton pickers fighting against starvation in California. Several were killed by hired deputy thugs.

Strikes of Cotton Pickers Spread in California

By CAROLINE DECKER

fornia, are either tenant farmers, or small farmers. In either case they are finance corporations in order to produce their crop each year. The procedure is the same, with the exception that the tenant farmer has to also pay for the rent of the land breaking the agreement with the Munson Line. Through the use of

and 50 per cent of the same shadows and 50 per cent of the immediately deducted to pay the power bill. Then comes deduction for labor, for hoeing, for seed, etc. After per 100 lbs.

The average cotton picker can gather about 200 lbs. per day, while gather about 200 lbs. per day, while the hundreds of women and children all the deductions are made, the balance is divided by the number of months the crop is worked, usually about 5 to 7, and what is left the farmer gets this amount each month for himself and his family to live on. the U. S. Shipping Commissioner who had promised that they would be paid the next day. When this promise was not fulfilled, the men struck

As U. S. Mediator

The strikers, however, have lost faith

Union On Guard

as \$10 to \$20 more than what the that we will be able to more easily wrong bunch in this valley. The farmer gets. If the farmer finally meet the rising cost of prices in the whole strike is bound tight by the succeeds in reaping a small surplus out of the crop, he usually never sees it because it is applied to his debts to the finance corporation.

In the faither limity in the fairness of the valley. They have also unity of the American (mostly southern), Negro (Spanish and Mexican strike and unite with the workers to the finance corporation.

Dozens of farmers in the strike area have expressed their willingness to pay the \$1 per 100 lbs. demanded pay the \$1 per 100 lbs. demanded farmers held a meeting in Button-willow to discuss how to break the The farmer is allowed \$20 per acre to work after two hours.

The farmer is allowed \$20 per acre to work after two hours.

The farmer is allowed \$20 per acre to work after two hours.

The farmer is allowed \$20 per acre to work after two hours.

During a period of two months the and industries of Russia, they were the "creatures of the machines" and no "freedom." In this country, he said, the workers were free, free honored. In Beltimore, the workers were free, free honored. In Beltimore, the said, the workers were free, free honored. In Beltimore, the said, the workers were free, free honored. In Beltimore, the said workers were free, free honored. In Beltimore, the said workers were free, free honored. In Beltimore, the said workers were free, free honored at the strike sount to been the large growers and finance corporations completely control to work after two hours.

The farmer is allowed \$20 per acre to the large growers and finance corporations completely control to work after two hours.

During a period of two months the crew had only received \$1.50 of the and increased shout thru-organizer of the Union, forced him-to work after two hours.

During a period of two months the fund addressed to the finance corporations which run the cotton gins, have refused to gin the cotton of any farmer who given youchers which had not been had no "freedom." In this country, he said, the workers were free, free hours and increased shout thru-organizer of the Union, forced him-to work after two hours.

The farmer is allowed \$20 per acre to the large growers and finance corporations completely control of the head and end end end addressed to be the large growers and finance corporations which them. The finance corporations which them. The finance corporations which them. The finance corporations which them the loan, and industries of the Union, forced him-to work after two hours.

The farmer is allowed \$20 per acre to be a deducted from the loan, and industries of the Union, forced him-to work after two hours.

The farmer i

A typical example of a tenant and families on this wage.

the San Joaquin Valley, Cali
price per bale to the farmer, and then puts it on the market for as much winning of our demands, it will mean the burner, they bumped into the

ance corporations and power trusts, evicted strikers. These camps are being guarded by defense squads. At-A group of several hundred large porations and power trusts. The meeting broke up with divided opinions among the farmers. And

donates or even sells to strikers.

And also attempting to bring in the "red scare." The strikers have anions among the farmers. And now the farmers down that way want to swered this by saying they must all be reds and proud of it. The Western Worker is being sold by hundreds.

The farmers' "vigilantes" consist There are close to 5,000 members f such people as Slim Sanders, king of the Cannery and Agricultural Ritchie Won't Act farmer, after the above procedure, he and the 8 in his family were allotted distributed by the United Farmers see month to live on. And if the League and the Cannery and Agricul
Thousands of leaflets have been bootlegger in Tulare County, Guy Worker Industrial Union in the value of American Legion large growers, Union men call themselves "card"

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) disassociation.

had warned Ritchie that more pro-

Retains All Old Discriminations

cicism of the proposed new Milk Code was made public today by impeachment. Lewis C. Bentzley, President of the against this, I hold it to be en- In some of the shops the workers United Farmers' Protective Associa- tirely inadequate."

shed, where the whole farming population is up in rebellion against the "the proposed milk code evades Carpenters at Lord & all the fundamental issues which concern the farmer at the present of the party that lynched them. moment, the issues of the ruinous My party is the leader of the work- group of 40.

> The Philadelphia milk farmers are organizing for higher prices for their milk, and for lower prices for the consumers in the cities. A United Front Committee has been formed with workers in Philadelphia.

M. H. Kaminer, of Unit 4, Section

stool pigeons in the ranks of the strikers, which failed also.

The bosses and Mr. Whalen use the old scab agency, now the skeleton union of the B. &. S. W. U., to settle our strike. This is the same union which three weeks ago was driven out by 10,000 Brockton shoe workers. This union has been selling shoe workers for the last thirty-five years and now it's driven out of every shoe

NRA Slashes Pay in New England ! Steel, Metal Center

Shop Groups Being Set Up and Literature Distributed by Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union

By A. TOMKIN

Worcester, Mass., is the center of the steel and metal industry in New England. Out of a population of 200,000 it has an industrial working class of 35,000, one-third of whom are women. About 20,000 are employed in the steel and metal industries. There are many other important industries such as textile and shoe, but steel and metal predominate. The United States

AcceptAgreement of

1,400 in Boss Ass'n

Get Union Recognition,

44 Hour Week and

Wage Scale

Repair and Hat Cleaners Association,

Inc., representing 1.00 store owners of the Bronx. There are 1,300 mem-

bers in the shoe repair department, which has just been organized during

The agreement provides that every

the union: that stores close at 7 p.m. that the workers work 44 hours a

week, and that the union wage scale

George Martin, general organizer of

The workers also pledged to dem-

and stitch-down workers for recogni

facturers. Fred Biedenkapp, general

Against Lynchers

"I charge you, Governor Ritchie,

tection should be sent for Armwood, which Ritchie refused to do.

"I charge your party, the Demo-

"My party is not a lynch party,

"Up to the present moment,"

"Have you forgotten," Patterson

interrupted him, "the lynching of

Matthew Williams in Salisbury? Al-

ready the lynchers there are saying

that no investigation was made

neither will there be any after this.

Is this in your estimation a rela-

which caused any trouble,

was a worker and a Negro,"

men \$30, all-around men \$35.

be carried out.

workers industrial union

Steel Corporation controls three of ShoeRepairWorkers the largest plants in the city, employing about 5,000 workers. A numof other plants employ from 150

Workers Never Organized

ester have never been organized, exworkers here and there who belonged workers to organize, it was merciamongst the workers as the most The American Steel and Wire (United States Steel Corporation) has one of those famous Com-pany Unions to which the workers operates under the joint manage-ment plan, with the most thorough going espionage system in operation

Conditions in Shope

Before the N. R. A. came in. many able to make from \$35 to \$40 a week working long hours-from 70 to N. R. A. came in and most of the the department, made the report on the agreement. He also proposed the organization of sections (locals of the union) in each neighborhood of the factories introduced the 8-hour shift automatically suffered a wage cut from 25 per cent to 50 per cent. (In the Reed & Prince Machine & Wood city to guarantee that the agreement workers have had their wages reduced since 1929 about 70 per cent). onstrate Monday night at Arcadia Hall, together with the shoe, slipper allowed to have their shop commit-tees selected with the blessings of told that the shop committees would secretary of the union, made a brief report, which was enthusiastically rehave a right to represent them, and adjust all complaints and grievances of the workers with the companies.

However, it did not take the workers very long to find out that their shop committees were not able to function in the interests of the workers because the companies succeeded in planting their agents on the committees and others were made helpless and useless in face of the tremendous economic intimidation companies are able to bring into

with being responsible for the murder of George Armwood, on the basis of Captain Johnson's statement of your actions," Patterson bluntly declared. Johnson was in charge of sistently building up groups of the short and the state troopers who failed to pro-tect Armwood, and who declared he making new contacts in some other shops. It was necessary to carry or agitation within and shops for the Steel Metal Workers Industrial Union, distribute and sell cratic Party, with sending battle-ships to intervene in Cuba, osten-sibly to protect American lives, but month), issue special literature to ex-

While we are not ership, etc. are still hesitant about joining our "What do you want to do, lynch union. They are not yet convinced that the S. M. W. I. U. is the only Bentzley, an outstanding leader of me?" Ritchie interrupted.

"I am not a lyncher," Patterson union that they can trust and depend than 5,000 Negro men and women other shops our agitation has already who were lynched in America, on its head. You are one of the leaders shop the workers are beginning to consolidate the organization and have succeeded in building up a They have already formulated their demands for higher ers and will mobilize the workers to put an end to your institution of wages and better conditions. An intensive campaign is now carried on weeks when this or perhaps another shop will swing into action, which

DIRECTORY.

OLEANERS, DYERS AND PRESCRIBE UNION 258 Second Avenue, New York City Algorquin 4-4287

tion that is 'all that it should be?' '
"I believe," said Ritchie, "that Negroes and whites throughout state are living in amity. I am satisfied with this relation." Patterson: "Will you repeat that?" Ritchie repeated it.

"Then I will take back to the workers, Negro and white, the message that you are satisfied with jim-crowism, with segregation, with the degradation of Negro and white manhood and womanhood, and with OUT OF TOWN "You may take back to them any-

thing you please," said Ritchie.

Workers of Gem Razor Company On Strike

NEW YORK.-The brush workers of the Gem Razor Corporation are out

and the Negroes in the State of Maryland were all that they should TRADE UNION

in other shops to start similar ac-

will also be a signal for the

FOOD WOEKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION 4 West 18th Street, New York City Chelsea 2-0506 FURNITURE WORKERS INDUSTRIAL 818 Broadway, New York CHy Gramercy, 5-8956

METAL WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION 35 East 19th Street, New York City Gramercy 7-7842

NEEDLE TRADES WORKERS
INDUSTRIAL UNION
131 West 28th Street, New York City
Lackawanna 4-4010

AFFAIRS

Los Angeles Section

Comrade MacHarris, touring for the Daily Worker, with the great Soviet Film "Ten Days That Shock The World" and "Bread" will be shown in the following cities on the date listed below for the benefit of the Daily Worker:

Oct. 22 to 26 inclusive-

Monterey, Santa Cruz and Watsonville Oct. 27-Carmel

weeds got too abundant, he'd have to pay for a third hoeing out of his called on the small busines men to monthly allotment. tural Workers Industrial Union have who have taken pool-room cowboys men, wearing their union membership hot for adventure and a little extra cards in their shirt pockets, in their monthly allotment.

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y., Oct. 22.—
The U. S. Labor Department sent a Mr. Harmon, labor conciliator to mediate the tannery workers' strike in Fulton County here, this week.

Minor Is to Be Tried the officials of the Associated Marine in government mediators after their Workers and Senator Wagner's local experience with the local board of on Wednesday

Tugboat men are indignant at the action and the Rank and File Opposition is receiving many inquiries as to what action the men should take.

Maher refused to meet represented action the men should take.

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Maher refused to meet the distorted statements is right to organize, strike and colorado beet-strike, in which they were leaders.

The International Colorado beet-strike, in which they meet leaders.

The International Colorado beet-strike, in which they meet leaders.

The International Colorado beet-strike, in which they meet leaders.

The International Colorado beet-strike, in which they meet leaders. cessfully counteracted all maneuvers call of the Trade Union Unity Coun- of organizations to rally thousands and the workers' ranks are unbroken. cil. More than 100 injunctions have of workers around the demand for Over 2,000 of the 2,100 workers in recently been granted employers to their release. the industry here have joined the smash the increasing strike strugg

The glove workers, some of whom calling all workers of the trade French Bakery Strikers are organized in the A. F. of L., are unions and mass organizations to In Fight on Injunction showing great sympathy for the strike participate in a demonstration and for the union. Their President, against injunctions on Wednesday at Praston, has told them that if "you 9 a.m. at the time when Robert workers want to strike, I resign." Minor, Communist candidate for Great sympathy is also being shown by the people in the community and in designee of an injunction against and Taylor's and McCreery's departmany small shopkeepers are donating the Furniture Workers' Industrial ment stores came out on strike last ing to confuse and delay the mass line for demanding bread and work, and it is now a matter of days or food to aid the strikers. Strike Called At

Campaign to Stop Enters Tannery Strike Wave of Injunctions

Demonstration When

the N.R.A. and are relying mainly Captain William Maher, general on their own strengthened militant accretary of the union, agreed to 'let action to win ther demands for

Independent Leather Workers Union. The Trade Union Unity Council is

Metropolitan Button workers whose right to organize in below the union scale, and the work-NEW YORK .- A strike was deconditions are threatened.

injunction drive will call upon all

fight for the right to decent working

clared by the workers at the Metro-politan Button Works at 575 Eighth The committee elected to plan the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial as the Civil Liberties Union and the vorkers are out and expect to bring out the button workers and the socialist Party to form a united of the control of the socialist Party to form a united of the control of the socialist Party to form a united of the control of the con Ave., the largest shop of its kind in out the button workers and tie up the front to expose the judges and lawplant. The strike is called to win in- yers issuing these injunctions and creases in pay for the workers. The to rally the workers to struggle in the U.S. Rubber Reclaiming Comcompany flies the Blue Eagle and against the employers' injunction pany are striking today for higher pays \$7 to \$8 for a 44-hour week to the young workers it employs.

| Pays \$7 to \$8 for a 44-hour week to the young workers it employs. | Section pany are striking today for higher wages and shorter hours. The plant | 5, C. P., Detroit, collected \$24 for the young workers it employs.

talk to a U. F. L. organizer.

Workers United Against Gangs

Saiz known as the "Brighton Boys." was refused by the state supreme Pennsylvania Code

The three Spanish-speaking boys have been sentenced to hang for the murder of George Arnold, rancher though the evidence at their trial

Taylor's, McCreery's

NEW YORK .- Carpenters at Lord Union. The demonstration which is week for a union shop, wage in- resentment of the farmers, Bentzley but you have refused to have troops to be held in front of the court creases and a 40 hour week. The declared, "that while these people are called out to protect a man who was house at 120 Schermerhorn St., Brooklyn, should rally thousands of a union of their own choice and to fight for the right to decent working the right to decent working the strike is being led by Carpenters Local 2090 of the A. F. of L.

Efforts are being made to spread deeper into poverty." the strike to other department stores.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 22.-Workers

Colo. Court Refuses to ReviewAppeal of Three Farm Leader Scores FramedSpanishYouths Milk Code As Trap DENVER, Colo., Oct. 22.—Review of the frame-up case against Candelario Montoya, Roy Vigil, and Jose

with refusing to intervene in Amerplain to the workers the difference
ica for the safety of American lives. between our union and the A. F. of

Stores Out on Strike "basic surplus" plan, and the issue of consumer price."

Attacking the Committee of the lynching. trying to deprive the farmers of their not convicted of any crime, but who fundamental right to strike, while old discrimination against the small Ritchie said. "I have always believed farmers, farms are being foreclosed, that the relations between the whites and the poor farmers are being driven

N. R. A. USING EVERY MEANS TO BREAK SHOE STRIKE

Men Back to Work Under Starvation Conditions; But

Strikers Hold Firm

Whalen Works with Shoe Board of Trade in Furious Drive to Send engaged in a struggle for the last weeks against starvation, and the right to organize. Six thousand are back in the factories working under union conditions. Six thousand are still out in the street.

In the last four years of the crisis, of espionage exists in the factories. particularly in the "Board of Trade" stool pigeons. They also kept names and addresses of workers who were somehow or other connected with a somehow or other connected with a somehow or other connected with a union. In this work was a classical example of such companies to the stool organize into secret workers. The shoe and Leather Workers Inspection of this work is shown as the beaut of the stool organize into secret workers in shoe striker. The bosses are out to some striker. The bosses are

wages have been cut from \$50 to \$12 prices of the workers were handed destroyed the militant union the on strike.

for a 60-hour week. The worst form down by these union officials. Work-manufacturers together with the N. R. A. Bosses and B. & S. W. U. ers were hired and fired by the same shops. The Board of Trade kept weekly wages in the form of graft tion to the New York and Brooklyn vicious open strike-breaking agency up a special office with spies, and to these officials received their share shoe workers. The militant shoe known as the Board of Trade shops.

knew a worker who applied for a job.

Racket and Company Union

In the larger factories the bosses established their own "Union." Those "Union Shops" served many purposes. The officials of the Union Shops were chosen by the bosses.

They collected dues every week and Tomposes and Leather Workers are working under Union. They used the cry of "Communism" to scare the workers, but they failed tories were pulled out. At present ing the attack against the young established their own "Union." Those "Union." Those "Union." Those "Union." Those "Union." They used wholesale in-junctions. Mr. G. Whalen took the first signal for the manufacturers to put chains on the shoe workers. They workers are working used the cry of "Communism" to scare the workers, but they failed demonstrate before the N. R. A. deall as large factories. Shoe Workers Union." Those out first signal for the manufacturers to put chains on the shoe workers. They workers are working used the cry of "Communism" to scare the workers, but they failed downstrate before the N. R. A. On the striking shops. They used wholesale in-junctions. Mr. G. Whalen took the first signal for the manufacturers to put chains on the shoe workers. They workers are working under Union out the few scabs in the factories. The three B. & S. Union shops must be taken out on strike. The workers under the cry of "Communism" to scare the workers, but they failed demonstrate before the N. R. A. But the strikers and demonstrate before the N. R. A. Call the strikers and the strikers, but they failed demonstrate before the N. R. A. Sound the cry of "Communism" to scare the workers, but they failed demonstrate before the N. R. A. Squad of police were sent to the used the cry of "Communism" to scare the workers, but they failed to put the striking shops used the cry of Charles G. Wood, the notorious strike breaker of 1929, but failed the striking shops used the cry of Charles G. Workers Union. Those in the stop of the Union of Shops were the striking shops used the cry of Charles G. Workers

the bosses were the trustees. The the I. S. W. U. After having per cent. About 6,000 are still out "Boot and Shoe" officials succeeded officials. Those workers who paid in demoralizing and bringing starva-

Unite Against Strikers

The 6,000 strikers are from the

Mass Strikes

With new energy and determination the Shoe and Leather Workers of schemes to smash a strike. They

Ing down 95 per cent of the B. of T. starve us. But should we go back the right to form a union to protect under Mr. Whalen and the bosses their interests.

A squad of police were sent to the

What To Do The scheme of the bosses and the

Letters from Transportation Workers

Majestic Worker Writes of Gains Insurance Plan Made by Strike

Tells How Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union Leadership Helped Better Conditions

I.U. is that we, the workers, lead and control the committee and the work.

Union. We do not believe or trust those who speak against our Union.

Now the young workers are pro-

The workers know that through without the shop committee. The workers know that through their departments in the shop they must bring their grievances to the shop committee. They know that unless we control the shop committee through the departments and shop meetings, the boss will be able to do away with all that we won. That is why we are strong. That is why we will fight anyone who tries to discredit our Union. We are proud that 3 of the 7 metal delegates to the American Congress Against War were from won. That is why we are strong, when backed up by the Unic, with its thousands of members in other

real workers union, it came down to us and helped us strike. It the conditions have not been made taught us how to elect a settlement better. committee from among the workeds themselves to prevent compromises or settlements in favor of the boss. It taught us how to stick together in real solidarity. It got workers in other shops to support us. That is metal workers to accommit the settlement of the support in the support is support us. That is metal workers to accommit the support is support in the support in the support is support in the support in the support is support in the support in the support in the support is support in the s

pursions at City College. Whereas my

literature bureaus had been alto-gether cordial, Mr. Claessen's attitude

was one of extreme irritation and

, the International Labor De-and the Communist Party

op, win better conditions.

What we like about the S.M.W. our ranks by favoritism and forced

those who speak against our Union tected. A worker who is transfer-and at the same time say that it red from the small wheel to the is not the Union but they as in-lividuals who helped the Majestic workers get better conditions. Such wage paid on the larger wheel. workers get better conditions. Such that the boss cannot use the work of workers control and leadership of the shop committee. That is why they talk against the Union and the boss cannot use the work of women to cut down the wages of men. Before the strike, the boss fired union members. Now he cannot fire anyone for any reason

other shops to support us. That is why we won.

Now we work 40 hours instead Union.

Letters from Our Readers CLAESSENS GETS NERVOUS. of the Socialist leaders which decides about the 18,300 that are still New York. what literature is good for the party walking the streets. It didn't men-members and of the consistent policy tion a thing about the relief staof sabotage conducted by the leader-

A NEW SUBSCRIBER

Comrades, I have lived here in America 20 years and have not subscribed to a working class press. It has just hit my mind like a

"One must have time." he replied lamely. "I don't see why we should be interested in this. See the Y. P. S. L. "Aren't the older Socialists interested in the student struggle against war on the campus?"

"The Socialist Party distributes only such literature as carries our message. Furthermore, were I to distribute this pamphlet, I must misteriouse it, and I don't see why I should be called to do so. No. I don't believe I can do anything for you. See the Y. P. S. L."

The above conversation is conclusioned in the law of the rest of the working class pess "The Daily Worker," and will be one for the rest of my life. I am asking all the mass of workers to become subscribers and stand side by side with the Communists and fight for our rights and keep on fighting till we knock these monsters down, the capitalists. Then the time will come that we Then the time will come that we will be safe from starvation.

sive evidence, both of the bureaucracy | Comradely yours,

Is Pullman Co. Pay Cut Method

By a Worker of the Majestic Metal Shop)

We want all the workers to know the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union helped us in this shop, win better conditions.

Of 48 as before. At the same time we increased our wages from \$2 to as high as \$6 more a week. Before we got straight time for overtime, now we get time and a half. We stopped the boss from splitting and formed to the solution of those who worked, and finally of those who worked to the solution of those who worked the solution of the solution of

To keep us quiet, the company told the workers it had a contract for the first of the month, then they put it off to the first of the year. Well, they finally got this big contract to build four aluminum Pullman cars. Years ago the Pullman shop averaged four of these cars a day. Pullman will not hire the old workers back, but divide the work, and now hardly of them gets more than 15 to 20 hours apiece

Insurance Racket. How are they working? Most of them are those who had taken the insurance policy. First the workers form a line outside of the main entrance, while the officials look up their records and those who when backed up by the Unicy, with the thousands of members in other metal shops.

In the Sagamore Metal Shop, where the workers were tricked into the American Federation of Labor, the conditions have not been made aught us how to elect a settlement workers were tricked into the American Federation of Labor, the conditions have not been made aught us how to elect a settlement workers were tricked into the American Federation of Labor, the conditions have not been made better.

Not the N. F. A or the Blue insurance who have most to pay on their insurance policies are singled out. And when pay day comes, they find a worker get a check for \$3. The rest has been checked off for back

The Calumet Index, the local paper, carried headlines that the Pullman shop payroll has increased 100 per cent and that there are workers in the shop compared to the 350 that worked there last

But it didn't mention a thing about the workers being checked off for back insurance, and that the work is divided among those workers who have back insurance tion cutting the relief off entirely

On October 12, I approached August
Ciaccens, literature agent of the Socialist Party, to get him to order a consignment of the pamphlet, "City
Coilege and War," which is an account and analysis of the recent expelled C.C.N.Y. Student

A NEW SUBSCRIBER

of sabotage conducted by the leader-ship against genuine struggle on all fronts against militarism.

SOL. BECKER,
Expelled C.C.N.Y. Student

A NEW SUBSCRIBER

at all It didn't have anything to say about the rest of the workers who have been cut off relief for the least little excuse or no excuse at all It didn't have a thing to least little excuse or no excuse at all. It didn't have a thing to how the workers are say about being speeded up.

It never mentioned a thing about forced labor, about the 25 cents a day which they force those to pay who eat at our local slop kitchen.

1.15

1.00

5.00

1.90

1.05

1.30

5.00 .35 .75 1.00 .25 .25 .25 .25 .50 .25 .40 .10

Zlidman

Friend

Diskao

Col. by A. Raht

Axhern Grubis

Kaulinis Bielans

Roosevelt New Deal Puts Sick Seamen on Rations Done By Medical

FORT STAUNTON, N. M.—This sanitarium is run by the government, and its purpose is supposed to be to nurse back to heeth tubercular seamen. Roosevelt's "New Deal" has struck here, and very effectively. We NEW YORK Every New YORK have actually been put on rations. Notices to this effect have been posted in the dining hall. To a great extent the food menus in the hospital wards the Pennsylvania Railroad , who (where the sickest patients are kept) patients and those in charge.

A Stool Pigeon System

Medical science says that good wholesome food is essential to the a year ago they were reduced to wholesome food is essential to the 350. All those who signed for a cure of tuberculosis. But medical Pullman insurance policy were the science in this instance has been vice who faithfully report to him last to be laid off. velt's famous starvation diet.

Treated Like Guinea Pigs

The doctors who are sent up here because they are specialists, but to learn about T. B., the government always keeping on hand some 200 tubercular scamen. These seamen up on in the different stages of the work disease, and when they finally "kick the the bucket," they are put on the slab in the morgue and cut open so as to enable a student doctor to find

And it is 1,000 miles to the creed, are generally the first ones to nearest port from here.

The medical officer in charge has aliens. It has happened more than

been known to carry a gun around once that upon discharge from the with him on inspections, because of hospital, the patient has been turned the hostile feeling here between the over to the immigration authorities.

Mass Layoff Is

This same medical officer also has a gang of stool pigeons in his ser-vice who faithfully report to him with the result that many are found any little "kick" or dissatisfaction voiced by some "radical" patient. The patient is then immediately put on called doctor or orderly finds for the purpose of laying off the worker. the blacklist and carefully watched for any further "slips of the tongue."

It is not enough that the railroad company does not pay compensation after we workers acquired a thousand and one different forms of industrial

were found reading and passing around the "Daily Worker" and other working class literature, including and his flunkies, with the result that

New Jersey Messenger Boys Must Pay to Keep

I read the article by a Western Union Messenger which was in the Aug. 21 issue of the new and interesting "Daily," and he is right in stating that conditions are terrible. He quotes "In union there is strength." You

Today, outside of New York City, every boy in the Western Union, all over the country, pays this graft out of his small wages. When the New York boys are sent to New Jersey they have the country different lunch hours then now cut off from that, being told that "if your husband is working, you are entitled to no relief."

me a letter from them stating that they had been depending on the charities to keep them alive and were now cut off from that, being told that "if your husband is working, you are entitled to no relief."

Today, outside of New York City, me a letter from them stating that they had been depending on the charities to keep them alive and were tude of a leading comrade. This at now, but no work is being done. are entitled to no relief." are given different lunch hours than we are, and all precautions are taken fare of the whole working class. We ments which we have attained during the first year of the second Five together. Why? Because the great big Western Union torious Red Army the cause of peace. have sworn to defend with our victorious Red Army the cause of peace.

We know very well that the fascists defame the Soviet Union, but in control of the second Five Whie Sea-Baltic canal which is of great importance to our economy.

The first year of the second Five Company is afraid that the boys from New York may let the Jersey boys know that in New York City there is no uniform cleaning and pressing talked to had been fired in another talked talked to had been fired in another talked talk

Make Plans to Launch Drive for Unemployment Insurance Bill confidence of the Negro masses

and Work Among Jobless

The Party in New York

(e) Since the adoption of the Open Letter, we have begun to apply the general principle of concentration. Although in application to houses, the overcrowding, the hunger shop and trade union work it still is proceeding too slowly, nevertheless proceeding too slowly, nevertheless some headway is being made. But in the unemployed work, particularly in New York, this principle does not apply either to the work of the City Council, its leading functionaries or the lower organizations. Their work consists of a system of general, diffused activities that naturally produce no results.

(f) The tendency still persists in our isolation and failure to carry on the minds and practice of the com- work in this most important conrades to engage in demonstrations, centration section of the District. instead of working in a concentrated (h) There is a serious lack of manner. Demonstrations are a stage leading forces. The Section Comof development of the movement mittees have not assigned the best which, through its mobilized strength, forces, and these forces have in many rallies still further forces. When the instances been demoralized by a movement is weak and isolated, to process of hunger, lack of direction

plorable, we have not yet won the

By a Worker Correspondent

propose demonstrations is to evade wrong line and practices, etc. It is a the hard, daily work without which a demonstration cannot be success-If a patient wants to leave (even after he has been pronounced well enough to go back to work), he has to pay his own way bahk to the coast. And it is 1,000 miles to the out of the hundreds of thousands of

through failure to carry on day to

The unemployment and relief sit-

uation in upper and lower Harlem, the condition of the tenement

long been condemned the stairs are

broken down and rat holes are so

large that a child can crawl through

Council have not made this an issue

not only of the occupants of the house, but of all Harlem, then the

negligence of the Party is serious. This has not been done, because of

-and the Party and the Unemployed

failure to bring promising workers forward and give them training and forward and give them training and help. The unemployed movement should develop the largest number of leading forces—men and women, many of whom have had organizational experience in the unions and other organizations. This is not the case at all in New York and is a most serious danger.

(i) The Trade Union Unity Coun-

cil and its affiliated unions have done little or nothing about unem-ployment. Although a few unions in New York did good work—as, for instance, the Marine Workers' In-Does he know of the 1924 messenger strike. At that time messengers in New York City had to pay 40 to 60 tells with the common of the common transfer of the comm

me a letter from them stating that had to be fought against for

Forced Labor Increases forced labor on the relief jobs has increased tremendously; neverthe less neither the Unemployed Council nor the T. U. U. C. has considered this question sufficiently, worked out

(j) Work has been done in the A. F. of L. unions on the Workers' Bill and other issues raised by the A. F. of L. Committee, but otherwise the campaign has had a purely propaganda character, with no action whatever.
This shows an untenable situation

and discloses the main sources, both politically and organizationally, of the serious weakness of the unemployed work in New York today. (We do not speak of the weakness

entire work of the district. The attacks being made on the any money in months. They are unions of the Trade Union Unity League; the efforts to squelen the efsickly and underfed. The food gagged me as I looked at it. The bedding is a shape and disprace to the 27.00 human race. The fo'cstle I mistook to smash strikes by forbidding picket lines, through injunctions, compul-2.75 down the allway, water beats down larly the increasing efforts to secure on you like rain from above where leaky pipes are throwing steam. It is a trap of death. The bottom of scale, make it OBLIGATORY that sea is calling the Munorleans the situation be changed without delay. The discussion in the District on the basis of the extended resolution on unemployed work in July has

(Concluded Tomorrow)

Soviet Transport Workers Sound Call of Solidarity

He is then framed-up on some

otherwise discriminated against.

phoney charge and kicked out, or

Not so long ago, a few patients here

was instituted by the medical officer

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R .-- We have received your letter and are always glad to hear you relate about your struggle for the cause of the working class. We have published your letter in our local newspaper and read it before the workers at many meetings. Our workers are very attentive to all demands and needs of the foreign workers and are always ready to help their class brothers in the foreign countries. strong every year.

August 1st, shternational day of protest against war, we, harbor workers in Archangel, have shown that we need peace for the construction of socialism, but at the same time we health resorts and rest, houses durare always ready to defend our achievements with our lives. Now we ling our leave of absence.

4 names
Ccl. by Stitzer
5 names
Col. by Kaplan
6 names

Coligiun Kuchar

Zitney

Examinations

NEW YORK .- Every member of the Voluntary Relief Association of changed from the \$3 a month class to the \$1 a month class as a protest against the extortion policies of the Voluntary Relief fund, must take a to have high blood pressure and other physical defects which the so-

It is not enough that the pits in the round house have never seen lime or any form of disinfection. Now that they got the best part of our lives sapped out of us, they are going to restock the road with a new batch of young blood. But didn't the

Their Uniforms Clean No Pay in Months on S.S. Munorleans By a Worker Correspondent

BALTIMORE, Md.-As a member of the Marine Workers Industrial Union, and a delegate of the Balti-

cents a week for the cleaning and pressing of their uniforms. When the one told me that he had worked signed, as in the needle trades, at the present time this work is practically at a standstill—no doubt under the work is practically at a standstill—no doubt under the work is practically at a standstill—no doubt under the work is practically at a standstill—no doubt under the work is practically at a standstill—no doubt under the influence of the N. I. R. A. and they were looking to him for money for food and shelter. He read to the T. U. U. C.

Bremman

Mary Kleinstein

Marshow

Bass Roaben

11.10 7 names 3.60 Col. by B. C. .90 11 names 1.30 Col. by Mordia

2.15 10 names 3.80 Col. by Turka

Bergen

7.60 Friend 4.00 List 47964

Br. 8 17.60
25 Br. 17 4.00
25 Br. 20 11.10
25 Br. 49 3.60
26 Br. 587 .20
27 16 Br. 58 2.15
28 Br. 48 2.15
20 Br. 68 2.15
20 Coll. at Affair
Max Bedacht 14.70
25 Br. 142, Lakew'd 7.75
26 Br. 142, Lakew'd 7.75
27 Br. 163, Balt. 5.00
27 10 Mr. Spring.

Br. 177, Spring.

M. 10.35

1.0 M. 10.35

Br. 66. St. Paul 3.75

Br. 143, Ports.,

0.5 M. H. 3.00

Br. 2009, Torr.,

0.5 Gr. 2009, Torr.,

0.5 Gr. 2009, Torr.,

05 Br. 2009, Torr.,
05 Con.
05 Br. 161, Duluth 5.00
Br. 161, Prov.,
08 R. I. 10.00
Br. 181, Akron 4.25
Br. 181, Akron 4.25
Br. 180, Ohio 15.57
Col. by Zatko 25
Berko 10
Anon .25
Berko 10
Anon .25
List 48656

List 48656

Zodikaff

Siegel Schechter

Anon Col. by Task Halprin

Abrams Appelbaum Task

Grossman Ziedman

Hanscom

Magana

H. R. Col. by Sandrex

This man, an officer, was in tears

talk with the crew.

port, had not got any money and was riding with the ship until they

Men Not Paid.

vinced the deck gang that they must

There are five inches of fuel oil on the tank tops, and the pump is throwing it all over the fire room. All the tubes in both the port and starboard boilers are leaking, and the starboard boilers are leaking, and the work outside of New York water is also running over the fire toom. The decks are patched with two inch boards and cemented to 50 hold them. Her bottom is unsea 35 worthy.

No member of the crew has had is a shame and disgrace to the for the fire room, dingy, filthy, pipes lines, through injunctions, compulleaking everywhere. And as you walk sory arbitration, etc.; and particularly and its crew.

Unit 4, Section 5, Detroit District, Unit 4, Section 5, Detroit District, had no effect whatever, because it did not touch the BASIC QUES-\$40.000 Daily Worker Drive. How | TIONS. about the other units?

Cuttinger advises:

By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D. ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Contribution from an Osteopath G. G. K .: - We wish to thank you for your \$5 contribution because it shows that you put the interests of the Daily Worker, and hence of the working class, above those of your profession, which we occasionally criticize just as we do our own. Your contribution has given us genuine

1.00 pleasure. Insulin in Diabetes Philip P:-We received both your letters, but owing to the large volume of our mail and the relatively small space alloted to us, we are unable to reply as soon as we would like. Diet and Insulin are the only two agents which are of any value in the treatment of diabetes. Arvoline capsules, E. K. Herb Extract, the "new" discovery of Dr. Bertrand (cobalt and and many other remedies which flood the market, have no curative value. Even Insulin alone is not sufficient in the treatment of 1.00 sugar disease. A diet, relatively free
50 from sugar and starches must be strictly followed. Don't let people persuade you to "try" something else There is no "food" sugar which can take the place of saccharin. We know an old quack who used to treat his 1.75 diabetic patients with oatmeal and used to obtain marvelous results— 864.62 for about two weeks. The sugar

starved victims would weight at the beginning of the atment," but soon after they'd get worse than before.

worth even discussing. Anybody who proclaims this beverage as a cure for diabetes is either as crazy as its

Contributions received to the credit of Dr. Luttinger in his Socialist com-petition with Michael Gold to raise \$1,000, in the Daily Worker \$40,000

TVC.	
Beacon, N. Y., Unit affair	\$15.25
H. V. Haranis	2.00
H. Jones	2.00
Marie Allant Milton G. Rapaport	.50
Milton G. Rapaport	5.00
May Broth	2.00
Eva Cohen	.10
May Broth Eva Cohen Mrs. John Anderson	1.00
Anthony Smith	1.00
8. G.	9.00
A. H. Wolfson	1.00
Leo Schwartz	50
S. Fox	.50
A. Nadler	1.00
Tolchen Bradley Kraus	2.00
Bradley 2	. 50
Kraus J.	
s. w.	1.00
E. Grosenbacher	1.00
J. F. Marva	1.00
A friend of J. P. Marva	1.00
Chris Wamper	1.00
Previous Total	\$24.11
THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	
Watel to date	

was one of externer contents. The pamphlet he asked, "How can you expect me to sell this when I don't even know whether I can endorse its contents?" I want to throw a light to all evictions of workers, the forecontents?" I want to throw a light to all evictions of workers, the forecontents?" I want to throw a light to all evictions of workers, the foreclosures by Pullman banks. It did not have a thing to say about workers of their gas, water and for the capitalists' paws and their come all the difficulties, to eliminate uncountry. In our meetings we discuss socialist concentration work in our country and lamely. "I don't see why we should be intense of intense of the contents." Against Tammany lynch terror on Negroes—Vote Communist! It didn't mention a thing about the evictions, but in spite of this we are sure that only and ont socialist concentration was riding with the ship until they was riding with the ship IS YOUR NAME ON THIS HONOR ROLL?

Lists

J. G. Dr. Luttinger's Money Apropos of a number of things, I think the Work International Relief Col. by M. Yuska

should have a lot of publicity and help at this time. First of all there's the pressing matter of the Paterson strike, in support of which the W.I.R. Now, the W.I.R. is an organization which all working class women should take to their hearts and build up with all their strength. What is a certain booklets and pamphlets,

By RELEN LUKE

without strong backing in the factual, tangble, relief?

a beautiful thing about the we think it would be fine if we wry of actual, tang bie, relief?

And a beautiful thing about the W. I. R. is that you can help and were able to handle it. There would w. I. R. is that you can help and help a lot without going to meetings, which some comrades find so tiring.

Become a member if you can, of course, and participate actively in relief work, but in any event do everything possible now to help, by donating food (and clothing). The strikers and now is a most propitious time.

Dear Comrade Editor: ong may it live! Before the new crackercrumbs. Shape into round flat cakes and broil.

ome, we bought it only occasionally. ght for it and it's bought every does sound so as I re-read it. ito smaller apartments because of ne wonderful "New Deal" Mr. Roo-

evelt's handing out. Naturally here are items of furniture they Naturally just get rid of, etc. Why leave it sell it for practically nothing? comrades badly in need just the item that is being dis-Through the column conct could be made. I have some baby to give them to some com-

letter. But we think you should give the baby clothes to the W. I. R., and now is a most propitious time. Also, we must add, to any comrades who have similar things to give away, do thou likewise. All superflous time with a vitally important by the success of all strike striggles depends so greatly on it, hat its strength should be doubled, rebled by all means. I wish I had better words and could say it more implatically. All women comrades, f you care about hungry kids, build he W. I. R. There are tremendous truggles just ahead.

There is a letter here suggesting a letter by donating food (and clothing). The strikers who have similar things to give away, do thou likewise. All superflous pamphlets would be well turned over to any of the numerous workers' clubs, for use as a circulating library.

Anna G. sends two very nice recipes. The first is a method of preparing summer squash. "Just scrape off the outside, cut in cubes, boil in very little water, add salt and pepper. Drain off water, mash, add one or two eggs, beaten. Do not squash if you never liked it before."

The second is a way of making fish cakes: take out the bones, put boil any more; and you will like sec. 2, Un. 1-B squash if you never liked it before."

The second is a way of making fish Sec. 2, Un. 14

Sec. 2, Greek There is a letter here suggesting a cakes: take out the bones, put cakes: take out the bones, put through meat-grinder, add a little celery, parsley, one onion cut fine, celery, parsley, one onion cut fine, sec. 1, Un. 3 Sec. 2, Un. 3 Sec. 2, Un. 3 Sec. 2, Un. 3 Sec. 3, Un. 3 Sec. 2, Un. 3 Sec. 3, Un. 3 Sec. also salt and pepper, one egg, and Section Lists
Col. by Pisher 1
Col. by Iverson
Col. by Pollack
N. B.
Levy
Pollack

Comrade O. P. Q. writes, in part: nd didn't read it any too en"It wasn't to take you to task, that
nusiastically—but now—we actually I wrote, exactly, although my letter way you got the idea beautifully. Why not have a swap column? Every time I read your department here are comrades who are moving and the menus given I saw life-sized pictures of little children in the southern textile mill villages who consider corn-meal mush with canned milk a rare treat, of West Virginia, Pennsylvania, Illinois and New Mexico mining families to whom grapefruit and oranges are mysterious as roc's eggs, and of Portugese and Yankee families here in Privincetown who eat, whether they othes; my seven-weeks old daugh-r is quickly outgrowing them. I'd like it or not, a great deal of fish . . . Of course we must bring the home de who is pregnant and unable to into the movement—we need more This could be carried | women, children, and youth to supto include the out-of-town read-s... For instance—there are mrades in small towns in need of Mike, I agree on Admiral Sterling.

Total received Friday List 53918
Quencas
S. Quencas
A. S.
List 54087
Martenkevich
Roberts
Col. by Broader
Kansler Col. by Propper Grind Grindel Phillip col. by Balchunes 25 Appelson 25 Goodman 10 Polck 10 Col. by Bunks 10 Rappaport 25 3 Friends Sec. 15, Un. 2 15.00 Col. by Pavin
Council 48 8.00 Pappas
Sec. 2, Un. 1 2.40
Sec. 2, Un. 17, Pl. Metor Col. by Couler Beltranse

Col. by Glass Epstein Col. by Adama Col. by Yetta Col. by Ida 11 names Col. by Volner Col. by Kalisha Col. by Kapow 2.10 Total Oct. 20 139.39 DIST. Net 3
Patten, Phila. 1.00
Icor by Millar 10.00
Br. 9, Workmen's
Circle 5.00
A. Schlackluber 1.00 Total Oct. 20 17.00 Total to date 541.54 DIST. No. 4 | 1.60 | Solution | So McKees Rock
Un.
Woodrun Un.
McKeesport Un.
So. Slav Wkrs.
A. Baily Martowie
Col. by Leverth
C. Leverth
Maslowsky
Dunis
Zelenak
Cerveney

1.30 Col. Louis
Bush
Nacha
Jours
Maldansky
Wise
Kostoff
Peters
Starovicky .10 .25 .25 Total Oct. 20 Total to date 41.40 1.00 Total to date 850
50.46
5 BIST. No. 9
K. Herplik,
12.00 Pequot
M. Speher,
Marenisco Total Oct. 20 3.45 Total Oct. 20 3
Total to date 116
DIST. No. 14
T. Pearson,
Chester
1.25 S. Harasyal.
Carlton Hill
1.00 S. Steiner,
Orange 3 2.00 | Total Oct. 20 | 52.23 | Women's C'ncil 3.15 |
Total to date	266.85	Un. 6	10.00
DIST. No. 6	Col. by Netchin		
C. J. Brown, Amherst	1.0	Epstein	25
C. Dale	1.00	F. Epstein	1.5
Col. by Dubin	1.5	Boastein	1.5
Col. by Dubin	1.5	Col. by Dubin	1.5
The posterior	1.5 Orange 70 Total Oct. 20 19.65 Total to date 238.03 DIST. No. 15 Allison Farm, Bethel 1.00 1.00 Total Oct. 20 2		
Total to date 110
DIST. No. 18
Johnson,
Madison 2
D. G. Joint, Mil. 1
Jensen, Mil. 1 Anon.
Weinstein
B. Leverth
Visosky 2.00 110.10 B. Leverth
Visosky
Col. by Pastucel
Sl. Wkrs. Cl. 6
Un 11-06
Un 3-42
Un. 2-23
Un. 3-46
Un. 1-17
Un. 7-1, Toledo
Un. 7-6, Dom
Un. 7-6, list
Un. 7-8
Poy. I.L.D.
Ward 4, Pol.
Wkrs. Cl. 7.50 Total Oct. 20 4.00
7.51 total to date 213.44
7.52 1.65
7.50 List 102766
7.50 Ragoff 25
7.50 Pairow 1.56
7.50 Daitow 1.56 3.00 Col. by Hurwitz Menock Total Oct 20 53.08

OCT. 19, 1933 DIST. No. 3 | 10 names 1.90 Col. by August | 1.71 Shen. 1.00 | Col. by Woration 05 V. Tuomyla, Shen. DIST. No. 5 Grezenanska, Girards 1.00 T. O. Armstrong, W. Browns. 3.00 W. Browns. 3.00

Total Oct. 19 4.00

Total to date 214.62

DIST. No. 6
Sec. 10, Cincin. 3.70
P. Holland. 1.00

Grp. D.W. ReadShadyside 20.00

Total to date 455.25

DIST. No. 7

Col. by Marson,
Ecorres 3.00

Gligoi 3.06

Giorge 1.00
L. G. 1.00
S. S. .50
J. N. N. 1.00
T. Athans 50
V. K. 1.00
G. S. 50
Christ 8. 50

Tom .50
M. W. 50
V. G. 50
J. K. 550
J. K. 550 L. Ayas 2.00 Greek Wkrs. Cl. 2.10 Greek Wkrs. Cl., Red G'd 2.20 1.00 Fre. Ges. Fer. 30.00 Unit 5, Martin 3.00 Sub. 116.47 Unit 8, Martin Unit 10, Martin Stocky
Iagen
Col. by Thomas
Gubriel Toth Kosmon Col. by Dubow Ikachuk Cherniak Kaluta Moshko Likora Maximovich

Anon Col. by Hughes Burney Zanon
L. by Worabiow Tony
Williams
Kovach
Fornkalo
Kocharoff
G.
Col. by Thomas
Regan Col. by Thomas
Regan
Repolio
Kazar
Stipack
Chev. Worker
J. Zagec
Stuglin
Sukee
Mance Total Oct. 19
Total to date
DIST. No.
M. B., Chi.
S. Goldin 30.00 Total Oct. 19 3.50 Total to date 1,123.91 Corr. DIST. No.
Unit 1 & 2,
Sault Ste.
Marie
Mace. Peoples
League

Total Oct. 19 1.00
Total to date 34.09
DIST. No. 13
H. Rutland,
Ft. Bragg 1.00
J. Ginsburg, L.A. .25
Col. by Saari,
Eureka
Mattson
Col. by K. Ilmoni .25
Wijola .25
Perala .25
Wijola .50
Antilla .10
Col. by Berg .50
Ristola .25
Sundimah .25

.71 Total Oct. 19

Goldfarb Peterson Lindo Col. by Bois

Lopez
Sangulo
Lenor
Anonimo
Sabart
Col. by Sanchez
Col. by Nasli
10 names
List 62210
Stone Gelson Col. by Strow Edelman Col. by Palance

Col. by Dauzig
Ruscoe
Ruscoe
Krasnoff
Gindrom
Galin
Col. by Task
10 names
List 118079
Nelson
Pearlman
Wolf
Levin
Wolf
Levin
Wolf
Sapperstein
Bernstein
Eisbruck
Samuelson
Epstein
Rubenstein
Epstein
Col. by Kasi Col. by Kasper

Col. by Kasper
Cohen
Kasper
Kovitz
Shusterman
Levine
Shusterman
Fleischman
Meyer
Kace
Col. by Schwartz
L. Schwartz
1
Bernstein
Galner
Chasan
1
Rice
1
Lappin

Anon.

Col. by Brodsky

20 21 names

13.00 Col. by Beckel
Cohn

4.05 Anon.

5.00 Gordan

10.00 5 names

10.00 5 names

Col. by F.

9 names

Col. by Fox

2 names

5.00 Col. by Mansdorf

15.57 Col. by Shulman

25 3 names

10 Col. by Gross
Col. by Gross
Col. by Gross
Col. by Gross
Col. by Hellow

1.25 Col. by Gross
Col. by Hellow

1.25 List 109542

20 10 names

8.56

Levine Lossow Blum Press Popkin Kornitsky Pakusky List 109541 4 names
Col. by Bloom
10 names
Col. by Dauzig

List 109500

As to Crazy Crystal Water, it's not name or a charlatan.

Helping the Daily Worker Through Dr. Luttinger

H. V. Haranis	
H. Jones	9
Marie Allant	ALCOHOL:
Milton G. Rapaport	
	2
Eva Cohen	CALEBOAY.
Eva Cohen Mrs. John Anderson	•
Anthony Smith	
8. G	9
A. H. Wolfson	Name of Street
Leo Schwartz	
S. Fox	
A. Nadler	MINES NO.
Tolchen	
Bradley	
Kraus #	
8. W.	
E. Grosenbacher	
J. F. Marva	THE REAL PROPERTY.
A friend of J. F. Marva	
Chris Wamper	SPIERS N
Previous Total	\$24

Makes and Makes	100000000000000000000000000000000000000





An Infamous Want Ad

ONE of the most revolting pieces of commercialism I have ever heard occurred in the city of New York a week or more ago. Several correspondents have written to this column in protest.

It was another of those million silent crimes against the unemployed that are never reported in the capitalist press. They have acres of space for every filthy divorce scandal among the idle rich or worthless hollywoodians. But news of the starvation and humiliation of the great masses is news that evidently is NOT fit to print.

The crime this time was against the white-collar unemployed. On Thursday, Oct. 5, the following advertisement, so typical of our period, appeared in various newspapers, including the New York Times and the

GRADUATES of Harvard, Yale or Princeton to learn restaurant business starting as bus boys in famous Times Square restaurant: weekly salary begins at \$15; splendid opportunity. Box DM127,

Degrees for Bus Boys

THE correspondent who first sent in a copy of this shameful ad wrote underneath: "And to be a waiter I suppose one would have to have at least a Ph.D."

How many ambitious proletarian parents have slaved that their sons and daughters might go through college. Four years of high school, then four years of college. How many young proletarians have longed to go to college. How many have worked and slaved their way through, sleepless, haggard and hungry. And all for a chance to be a bus boy in a

It is not because a bus boy's job is shameful; but because a system that prides itself on being civilized and cultured has at last confessed that a college education is worth exactly \$15 a week in the open market!

This was the first reaction one had to this infamous ad. But there was worse to come. The tale is only half told. The following account of what happened was reported to this column by one who chooses to sign himself, "Phi Beta Kappa." This stands for three Greek letters, by the way, forming the name of a college society to which only the leading scholars in each graduating class are admitted. The title is the highest honor in scholarship a young college man can win.

Phi Beta Kappa Looks for a Job

alma mater," he writes, "doesn't happen to be Yale, Harvard or Princeton. I only hold two degrees from the more proletarian City College, but I took a chance and answered the advertisement in writing,

One day later I was called for an interview at the Paramount Hotel. W. 46th St., New York City. When I arrived there, I discovered approximately 600 men, all college graduates, their ages ranging from 22 to 35, I should say. There was quite a mob scene being staged when I reached the hotel. The crowd was booing and yelling at several cameramen who were snapping the crowd. "Let's bust the cameras! It's a lousy pub-

he manager, I believe, of the hotel was alarmed by these cries, and stepped forward to make a sob speech. He was deeply sorry for us, he affirmed. He deplored the presence of the cameramen and reporters. He had never invited them to be present at the birth of his new grill, ch, no. It was no publicity stunt; he had really intended to hire five bus boys, but since there were so many applicants, and he himself was a conige man with a big heart, he would hire 20 men. Almost in tears with self-pity and self-admiration, the noble manager then picked out the first 20 college graduates and ordered them to report for work on

this should have solved everything, but the remaining 580 bachelors of action and sciences were still sore. "'Bust up those plates!' they yelled at the photographers. 'Let's bust them and their plates! Publicity stunt.' But the cameramen managed to steal off with the loot. Maybe the pictures will appear somewhere; if I see my face I am going to get satisfaction

Anyway, the reporters came to the rescue. One of them, from the 'Times,' I believe took the platform and asked how many Ph. D.s there were in the crowd. Many hands went up hopefully, and the saps let themselves be interviewed by the oily reporter, giving their names, universities, year of graduation, jobs they had once had, etc., etc. I saw one reporter (female) conferring with the hotel manager and going through the file of confidential letters he had received in answer to the ad. She had probably missed the name of one of the philosophers.

Eat the incident never got into the daily press, after all. I guess the city editors or those higher-up realized it was too hot for times like these. It was making a joke of Nira, and all the Washington ballyhoo. You see, all this was quite within the code—the capitalist code. There is no room anymore for the hundreds of thousands of trained men ground out by the educational machine. Culture is finished under apitalism. A college graduate is as oppressed as a bus boy. This is the lesson, I, and many others; learned from this slight episode in a greater war. Believe it or not, the Phi Betta Kappa fog is lifting from my mind, and I am beginning to feel like a revolutionist."

THE white collar worker and intellectual is still looked upon with suspicion by many elements in the movement. They cannot realize that this enormous group of teachers, scientists, engineers, doctors, clerks, and similar workers are now at bottom ebb, and quite ready to join hands with the working class against the common enemy, if the proper approach is

Many of them have been proletarianized. They can be found on every job-hunter line and bread-line. Many of them begin to see that their salvation lies only in mass organization and mass action. It is an important bloc of allies, and ought not be expelled because of prejudice or misuhder-

Many of these new allies are not made to feel at home in the movement; often they are treated like stepchildren, they say. I shall print extracts from a few letters on this important theme tomorrow. It seems to

Helping the Daily Worker, Through Michael Gold

Contributions received to the credit of Michael Gold in his socialist empetition with Dr. Luttinger to raise \$1,000 in the Daily Worker \$40,000

From a Jew Without Money	\$ 1.00
Charles M. Gerity	1.00
A. Smith	2.00
A Friend (previously received but not listed)	5.00
Previous total	\$43.94

the Theatre

By HAROLD EDGAR

Workers Theatre Night

Last Sunday at the City College Auditorium, the newly formed Theatre Club of the Workers' Laboratory Theatre presented a program of short scenes representing the activities of various organizations which are either part of the Workers Theatre Movement or sympathetic to it. A

arge audience attended. What was most striking at this event was the fact that among the pecifically workers' groups the least rofessional gave the best prepared nd most spirited performances. For example, the collective recitation of position or its intention, was perhaps the most finished and best organized slogan, "No work: no rent," was done with a simple energy, clarity, directness that made it representative within modest limits of sincere revolution modest limits of sincere revolutions.

bits of satirical buffoonery that, technically speaking, seemed to derive forces. frfom the Chauve-Souris, American vaudeville and "Of Thee I Sing." As a method of getting over political watchwords in colorful, entertaining fashion, these take-offs on fascist bologna and its defense by Academic big-wigs are very useful. But any-thing in the vaudeville form demands thorough coordination as well as gusto to carry conviction. The lyrics in these pieces Sunday night sounded quite witty, but not all of them could be distinctly heard. The number suf-fered from insufficient preparation or faulty rehearsal methods; it lacked the precision and sureness of attack that are absolutely indispensable for complete effectiveness in this form. Here a professional touch—though not professional performers— is es-sential, and if the excerpts given failed in this respect the blame can-of cynicism, desperation and despair. not be laid to the actors but to a technically uncertain use of them.

Bob Lewis of the Group Theatre gave the "to be or not to be" soliloquy from Hamlet in terms of a revolutionary agitator haranguing a moment of cynical clarity bitterly crowd. This is quite an imaginative exclaims, "The cheap little canary effort of theatrical interpretation and should be very suggestive to actors and directors in all branches of the and directors in an branches of the Workers Theatre. Lewis based his attitudes and poses on drawings from the New Masses—some of them repmoving, illiterate, cautious, but additions.

At the opposite pole we have Vershinin, the peasant leader. Slow will include a number of important moving, illiterate, cautious, but the New Masses—some of them representing an agitator in moments of sincere passion, others representing him as caricaturing his class foes—him as caricaturing him as caricaturing his class foes—him as caricaturing him as caricaturing him as caricaturing him as and these poses are alternatedw ith moments in which the speaker makes his own comments. The relation of the partst-he poses and the straight comments-are not altogether unified that the number remains incomplete as a nartistic whole, and makes the impression, for all its merit and excellent showmanship, of a studio exercise. . . . Lewis, at the request of the audience, added satiric im-personations of the dancers Mary Wigman and Shan-kar. They are entertaining tidbits in a more conventional manner.

The New Dance Group gave two dances. The writer of this column heard some sharp criticisms from the comrades around him in the audience. Of course, the "Workers Dance" was rather ordinary in design-resembling many romantic peasant dances seen at concert recitals—and the "Charity Dance" was not very exciting as a thing in itself, as well as being ideologically unclear, so that at the end the dancer representing the workers seems to be begging for charity instead of demanding due. Nevertheless, there was a freshness about the people in this group, an unspoiled and unarty sturdiness that are distinctly sympathetic, and one sensed too a desire to work, to learn, to become technically more expert, that gives promise for the future. What this group seems to lack at the moment are dance ideas

appropriate to their audience.

The Theatre Collective gave the flop-house scene from Claire and Paul Sifton's "1931—." This was the most ambitious part of the program. The scene is decidedly effective, but it seemed badly prepared Sunday night. It was far too deliberate in night. It was far too denoerate in tempo, the religionist's speech was much too obviously pointed—it had an almost recitation class quality— and altogether it lacked freedom, flow and unity. This scene was better played at the first Theatre Collective performance last spring, and there-fore no one could think of calling the

Collective severely to account for its deficient production on this accosion.

Yet, we believe there is something to be learned here. It is simply this: that the more highly organized forms of theatre—long plays, ballets, etc.—to be interesting artistically and so to be interesting artistically and so valuable as propaganda, need the most careful, the most highly developed, the most skilled preparation possible. The wholly untrained workfrom the Bronx did admirably with their recitation, the Theatre of Action managed, despite handicaps to put over their humorous turns, but Theatre Collective, with better actors, could not do justice to their actors, could not do justice to their material since they had not rehearsed enough under the proper auspices. The Theatre Collective would do well to consider, in making their seasonal plans, that one production thoroughly prepared is worth three hasty productions which satisfy no one and

The World of A Classic of Soviet Theatre: THE NEW FILM Ivanov's Armored Train 14-69' "The Wandering Jew" Opens

By E. STEPHEN KARNOT ARMOURED TRAIN 14-69, a play in 8 scenes, by Vsevolod Ivanov. In-

ternational Publishers. 25 cents.

It's a curious play, this Armoured truly professionalism either in its com-

The very gauntness of its form days of the Civil War in Soviet Silutionary sentiment, with hardly any hardly any hardly any hardly are beria, when emotions were stretched hardwork tight over the hardboned framework —here actor and director may build, The Theatre of Action (hitherto known as the Agit-Prop Theatre) gave excerpts from "World Fair," of a single all-powerful idea—to on a scaffolding as true as steel, all the unwritten nuances that make death-grip of the "whites," and to the play the Soviet classic that it is. death-grip of the "whites," and to the play the Soviet classic that it is. drive out the interventionist foreign Students of Soviet literature may be

> This is the theme and substance of the play, and it is this theme and substance that makes the play a Soviet classic, despite its formal shortcomings. In the course of eight short scenes, we go through a typical phase of the civil war period, receiving vivid snapshot impressions of a series of characters whose relationships symbolize the essence of the class forces in conflict during that bitter period succeeding the October

For instance, in the very first scene, we find the "White" officer, Nizelasov, typical in his futility, indecision and utter hopelessness the commander of Armoured Train 14-69, goes into the taiga to fight The people around him follow true to form. There is the blockheaded the uncomprehending panic of the doomed bourgeoisie-as Nizelasov, in in the cheap little cage shall be the emblem of peace I shall struggle to

defend." of the workers to meet the invaders and farm and children have been classes were of sufficient importance armies. Then Vershinin, peasant tists of national prominence. Some and leader of peasants, rises in of these wanted to help the promighty wrath, the wrath which spells gress of the school by giving their the final doom of the "Whites," service in teaching classes in their Nizelasov, the Armoured Train and own fields. As a result, the John all the other symbols of the counterrevolutionary forces. For the peasants under Vershinin waylay the Armoured Train (Sing Wu, a Chinese peasant, in a simple, unheroic gesture stretches himself across the Special classes for children will also tracks, stopping it with his life), be held at the school's new studios capture it, and bring it to the aid at 430 Sixth Avenue. of the factory workers who are be-

TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc.

7:00 F.M.—Male Quartet
7:15—Billy Bachelor—Sketch
7:30—Lum and Abner
7:45—The Goldbergs—Sketch
8:30—Dramatic Sketch
8:30—Ployd Gibbons; Young Orch.
9:00—Gypsics Orch.; Frank Parker, Tenor
9:30—Ship of Joy, With Captain Hugh
Barrett Dobbs
10:00—Eastman Orch.; Luliaby Lady; Gene
Arnold, Narrator
10:30—Jules Lande, Vioin; Morton Bowe,
Tenor

WOR-710 Kc.

WOR—710 Kc.

7:00 P.M.—Sports—Ford Frick
71:5—News—Gabriel Heatter
7:30—Terry and Ted—Sketch
7:45—Harry Hershifield—Talk
8:00—Detectives Black and Blue—Sketch
8:15—Billy Jones and Ernie Hare, Songs
8:30—Morros Musicale
9:30—Variety Musicale
9:30—Dennis and Reis, Songs
9:45—The Witch's Tale
10:15—Current Events—Harlan Eugene Read
10:30—Alfred Wallenstein's Sinfonietta;
Edna Zahn, Soprano
11:00—Weather Report
11:02—Moonbeams Trio

belie the material they employ. In

the doing of full length plays such as the Theatre Collective announced,

7:00 P.M.—Male Quartet

Tenor
11:00—Scotti Orch.
11:15—Jesters Trio
11:30—Whiteman Orch.

12:30—Dance Orch. 14:30 A.M.—Meroff Orch.

number on the program. This recitis a drama that rings true, simply son-Cowan's English. The play, for tation in Yiddish, built around the and powerfully. certainly have to be rephrased.

> "The Armoured Train 14-69, produced several years ago by the Moscow Art Theatre, is probably the best specimen of that great flood of "chronicle" plays of the Revolution which came and went every year up to the last year of the first Five-Year Plan: "Mstislav the Brave," "Komandarm 2," "The First Cavalry

This, most obviously, is not a play to be read, but to be played. Textually, the characters have little sub- didn't, because, as someone anstance—they cannot stand alone. Vershinin is meaningless without the walked out of the theatre!" The juxtaposition of Nizelasov (although fact is, half of the invited audience Frain 14-69, by Vsevolod Ivanov. It's they are not brought together until curious because, by all the accepted the death of the latter), Sing Wu is axioms of dramaturgy, it ought to be a bad play—but it isn't a bad commissar) simply serves to bring somewhere in play. In fact, it's a good play—by all the accepted axioms of the theatre! As a script, its flimsy, schematic, the joints of the dramatic Vershinin into sharper relief. There you'll have to show me! snortin' melodrama. But it isn't. It as clumsy and stiff-jointed as Gib-

> Despite the fact that it is not a play to be read, or perhaps because long ago of it—it is most certainly a play to Eternity! the unwritten nuances that make this week, I advise you not to "waninterested to note that "Armoured Train 14-69," by the very nature of the contradictions discussed, by its typically schematic structure and non-psychological characterization represents a period in Soviet litera-ture that has practically reached its end.

Army," "The Last Decisive"—of these and many others, "Armoured Train 14-69" is among the best, and one of

at the Cameo Theatre

Samuel Untermeyer was scheduled to speak at the world premiere but To Epes W. Sargent, nounced angrily, "too many people walked out during the showing of

There may be worse films made somewhere in this big world, but

In a way, "The Wandering Jew," has everything in it. That is, everything that one trying to avoid being long ago promised them "Eternity!

Whether you're a Gentile, a Jew, a Negro or anyone in search of two To Otto Soglow: hours' entertainment some evening der" into the Cameo where you'll be

MUSIC

"Faust" And "Tosca" Will Be Presented By Chicago Opera

The Chicago Opera Company, at the Hippodrome, will present nine operas this week. The schedule follows: "Faust" tonight, with Garrotto Haeseler, Power and Guidi; "Tosca, Tuesday and Friday; "Mme. Butterfly," Wednesday and Saturday matinee: "La Boheme." Thursday: "Carmen," Saturday evening; "Die Walkthe few that will endure the test of the few that will endure the test of time.

Sunday matinee, and "La Bottime." on Sunday night.

to form. There is the blockheaded John Reed Club Art School loyalty of Obab, the lieutenant, and Begins Its Third Year Today

Reed Club School of Art starts its Diego Rivera at Detroit and Rocke-third year today, the teaching staff feller Center. These fresco classes,

—until he learns that his village However, the results obtained in these ses in painting and composition. the interventionist to attract the attention of many ar-

The fresco courses appear to be selging the fortress of the city. Their attracting most attention. In addicombined forces forecast success at tion to the evening classes under Althe closing curtain, the play ending fredo Crimi, who studied fresco and on a note of mingled joy and sorrow Pompeian encaustic in Rome, there (sorrow for the death of the Com- will also be week-end classes taught

WJZ-760 Kc.

9:00—Pasternack Orch., Tenor
Tenor
10:00—Dance Orch.; Mary McCoy, Soprano;
Betty Barthell, Songs; Sports—Grantland Rice
10:30—Henri Deering, Piano
10:45—Planned Recovery—Secretary of
State Cordell Hull
11:00—Leaders Trio
11:15—Poet Prince
11:30—Hahn Orch.
12:00—Bestor Orch.
12:30 A.M.—Trini Orch.

WABC-860 Kc

7:00 P.M.—Amos 'n' Andy 7:15—Baby Rose Marie

TUNING IN

NEW YORK. - When the John by Hideo Noda, who worked with which are for advanced students, will have the further supervision of Reginald Marsh. Because of the larger number of

students this year, the painting classes are run on a continuous plan similar to the fresco work. The painting instructors include Nicolai Cikovsky, 1932 winner of the Frank A. Logan prize at the Chicago Art Institute. His paintings are shown there as well as in St. Louis and Pennsylvania Museums. Other classes in painting will be taugh by Raphael Soyer, whose work is represented in the Whitney and Metropolitan Museums. Among the other new instructors are Arthur Lee, internationally

known sculptor, Robert Minor, whose work as a revolutionary artist needs introduction to readers of the Daily Worker, and Anton Refregier. whose cartoon pamphlet on the Mooney case has been an effective weapon in this part of the class war. instead of \$2,000, and got it! To unite the diversified work of ("And, of course, Browning won," as the school, the students in all classes said E. N.) . . . Gregory La Cava is the school, the students in all classes These will be given by Louis Lozowick, artist and critic, and will her way into \$200,000 for her next and subject given in this country.

Since the aim of the school is to produce revolutionary art as well. Since the aim of the school is to produce revolutionary art as well as revolutionary artists, the classes are conducted as workshops to get reconducted as workshops to get re-sults, rather than as a school for the development of talent to be used elsewhere. Because of this method of teaching, the results last year showed strong work that expressed effectively the students' ideas. The tamkin Film School now has 40 stueffectively the students' ideas. The work this season, covering a wider field, should be even more successful.

7:15—Baby Rose Marie 7:30—Potash and Perlmutter—Skeich 7:45—To Be Announced 8:00—String Symphony, Direction Frank Black 8:30—Trio Romantique 8:45—Red Davis—Sketch 9:00—Minstrei Bhow 9:00—Pasternack Orch.; Oliver Smith, Tenor Japanese Writer to Speak at Symposium for 'Anvil' Magazine

NEW YORK.-Sachio Oka, poet and short story writer, will speak or "Japanese Revolutionary Literature and the Murder of Kobayashi" at the Bronx Hungarian Workers' Club, 642 Southern Blvd., near Prospect Ave. Wednesday evening, Oct. 25. The lecture will be held under the auspices of "The Anvil," the new mayazine of revolutionary short stories.

WABC—860 Kc

7:60 F.M.—Myrt and Marge
7:15—Just Plain Bill—Sketch
7:36—Travelers Ensemble
7:45—News—Boake Carter
8:00—Green Orch. Men About Town Trio;
Vivian Ruth, Songs
3:15—News—Edwin C. Hill
3:30—Bing Crosby, Songs; Hayton Orch.
9:00—Agnes Moorchead, Comedienne;
Shilkret Orch.
9:15—Fusion Campaign Talks—F. H. La
Guardia, Major Gen. J. G. Harbord
9:30—Gertrude Niesen, Songs; Liul MeConnell, Comedienne; Jones Orch.
10:30—Now Is the Time to Buy—Charles
Chaplin
10:45—Evan Evans, Baritone; Concert Orch.
11:15—News Bulletin
11:20—Belasco Orch.
12:30 A.M.—Repp Orch.
12:00—Belasco Orch.
12:30 A.M.—Repp Orch.
11:00—Hopkins Orch.

by QUIRT

FLASHES and **CLOSE-UPS**

By LENS

"Exploitation" Editor of Variety:

I do hope you won't mind my calling you a scoundrel and a cheap sort of liar for the item that apjointly by the Workers Film Photo League and the Anti-Imperialist League was just a high-pressure publicity stunt concocted by your pal, Joe Lee, to line 'em up at the box office of the schematic, the joints of the dramatic mechanism painfully visible through in our opinion, far from realizing the poorly clothed character studies.

As a show, theatrically speaking, it's a "wow." It's a director's holiday. Here are uprisings, conspirators, civil throughout to arouse the same emotion (as in the Russian)..." Not the proof of sacrifices, the play is having read the original we can old network the same and the original we can old network the same trying to avoid being cocted by your pai, Joe Lee, to line bored to tears should keep away from. A little religion, a little Zion-Rialto Theatre at a buck ten. Or maybe you will mind, Epes, in confusion, plenty of absent continuity and a wandering, bewhiskered by the play is baying read the original we can old network the play is bored to tears should keep away from A little religion, a little Zion-Rialto Theatre at a buck ten. Or maybe you will mind, Epes, in confusion, plenty of absent continuity and a wandering, bewhiskered by the line to the proof the difference of the difference of the proof the difference of the difference of the difference of the difference of the differ Here are uprisings, conspirators, civil tion (as in the Russian) . . ." Not ity and a wandering, bewhiskered you to stick to your line of adviswar, heroic sacrifices—the play is having read the original, we can old patriarch who steps into the ing theatre owners on their lobby jammed full of what could be riponly wonder if Ivanov's Russian is world of the living from a terribly decorating problems and the meworld of the living from a terribly decorating problems and the me-executed canvas by "Herr Professor chanics of "barking"; without ever Levi" (Ben-Ami) and promises the attempting to liven up your stuff persecuted Jews of Germany and elsewhere that they have nothing to worry about inasmuch as Jehovah

P. S.—Please relay this note to

P. S.—Please relay this note to that great advertising brain and provocateur, Joe Lee. Thank you.

For years now we've all been laughing at your side-splitting satirical drawings in the New Masses and elsewhere. And I know you're liked a hell of a lot by everybody. But I saw the animated cartoon you made on the N.R.A. for R.K.O. and I swear I got no fun out of

On the contrary.

Do you really think that the "New Deal" is lifting the masses out of their hell of misery and hun-ger? I won't say another word about this to anyone until we hear from you. Or did you use a double for this awful job?

Lewis Milestone, American movie director, best known for his "All Quiet on the Western Front," is ouring the Soviet Union and in a ecent interview stressed the fact that Soviet films are above comparison with American productions in points of "virility" and "aliveness." Apropos of the so-called "human angle," which the Soviet movie is so often reproached for neglecting, he said: "I quite understand the Soviet attitude. There's so much in the way of education to be given the public here that there isn't time for trimmings. All our American producers are interested in developing is the box-office re-ceipts. Milestone is returning to Hollywood to direct "Red Square," from Llya Ehrenbourg's unpublished novel, "Life and Death of Nikolai Kurboy." Laurence Stallings is preparing the scenario.

Pabst, director of "Kamerad-

schaft, is in New York . . . Chaplin's next film will be released in March . . . Hollywood complains of an undersupply (sic!) of second assistant directors . . . A second assistant director is a guy who says "yes" when the supervisor says "yes" to the director who says "yes" to the first assistant who says "yes," etc. Talk about the struggle for imi diate demands . . . Jean Harlow demands an immediate increase to \$2,500 a week instead of the \$1,260 she now receives from MGM . . . And she'll get it! . . . ("Browning will win," as Eddie Newhouse would put it!) . . . Take Sylvia Sidney, for in-She said \$4,000 per week stance . . Gregory La Cava is will attend a series of nine illustrated back with RKO and here's hoping he on "A Marxian History of gets a chance to look at his own finished films . . . Mae West will curve products is hidden away in some such place where anybody but innocent folks will ever have a chance to see dents . . . Irving Lerner requests more | the attempts of Fred Beetson, Hay workers' comments on his reviews...

Come on, give it to him! . . . Harpo
Marx wants no pay from the Soviet
Union for his appearances there . .

Wants to experiment to see the ef-

Stage and Screen

"Her Master's Voice" Opens Tonight At The Plymouth; Woods Play Here Tuesday

This is going to be a busy week on Broadway. No less than nine productions - aight new plays and one revival-are scheduled to have their premiere. Two producers who peared on your page last week, have been inactive for some time which stated that the leaflet put A. H. Woods and William Harris, Jr. will be represented in this week's schedule. Here is the list:

"Her Master's Voice." Clare Kum mer's new comedy, will open on Friday evening at the Plymouth Theatre with Roland Young and Laura Hope Crews in the leading roles.

Harry Delf's comedy, "The Family ing at the Biltmore Theatre with Frank Conlan, Helen Carew, Florence Ross and Leonard Doyle in the cast.

"Move On. Sister." a comedy by Daniel N. Rubin, will be presented by A. H. Woods at the Playhouse on Tuesday night with Fay Bainte as the star. Others in the cast in clude Ernest Glendinning, Moffa Johnston, Frank Shannon and Harry

"Spring In Autumn," a comedy by Martinez Sierra, author of "The Cradle Song," is announced by Arthur J. Beckhard for Tuesday at the Henry Miller Theatre. Blanche Yurks starred. Other players include Richard Hale, Esther Dale, Hugh Rennie and Mildred Natwick.

"Three And One," a French come dy by Denys Amiel, adapted by Lewis Galantiere and John Houseman, will be presented by William Harris, Jr. at the Longacre Theatre on Wednes day night. The cast includes Lillian Bond, Brian Donlevy, Ruth Shepley and Paul McGrath. George F. Hummel's new play

"The World Waits." a melodrama the Antarctic, will have its premier at the Little Theatre on Wednes day night. It's all-male cast include Cordner, Reed Brown Donald Gallaher and Millard Mil "The Divine Drudge," dramatize

by John Golden and Vicki Baun from the novel by Miss Baum, wi open on Thursday night at th Royale Theatre. The cast include Mady Chritians, Walter Abel, Ta mara Geva and Minor Watson. "Cive Us This Day," by Howar

Koch, will open on Priday night a the Booth Theatre with Linda Wat kins and Paul Guilfoyle in the prin cipal roles. Others in the cast in clude Eleanor Phelps, Eva Condo and Ralph Theodore. "Flight Bells," a melodrama of th

by Percy G. Mandley, will hav its premiere on Saturday night a the Hudson Theatre with Colin Cliv heading the cast. Other players ar Siegfried Rumann, Rose Hobert, John Buckler and Philip Tonge.

MINOR FOR MAYOR

WHAT'S ON

BEN GOLD at open air rally, Hopkinso and Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn. Auspice Brownswille Youth Center, 106 Thatfor Ave., Brooklyn.

LECTURE "Meaning of Imperialism": E. 20th St., 8:16 p.m. Auspices, Anti-In-perialist League, Downtown Br. Speake Bill Dunne.

MEMBERSHIP MEETING of J. Lou Engdahl Workers Club, 3093 Hull Avenu You need the revolutionary move

ment. The revolutionary move nent needs the Daily Worker. The "Daily" needs funds to continue Help the "Dally" with your im mediate contribution.

fect of his pantomime on a foreign audience. . . .

Al Rosen says he will produc "Hitler: Mad Dog of Europe" despit

AMUSEMENTS

Last 3 Days

The Daily Worker says: "One of the most remarkable films that has

A STORY OF ADOLESCENCE

Added Attraction: LATEST SOVIET NEWSREEL

ACME THEATRE 14th STREET & | 15c Sat., Sen. and Hol.

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AH, WILDERNESS! with GEORGE M. COHAN

GUILD THEATRE 52nd St., West of Broadway. Evenings 8:40 Matinees Thursday and Saturday 2:20.

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Adapted in rhyme by ARTHUR GUITERMAN and LAWRENCE LANGNER
Music by EDMOND W. RICKETT

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Matinees Thursday and Saturday, 2:30

HOLD YOUR HORSES Vinter Garden B'way & 50th St. Vinter Garden Kv. 8:30. Mate.

JOE COOK in

PEN MINUTE ALIBI

JACOB BEN AMI in "The Wandering Jew"

REO CAMEO and St. 25c Mon. to

with Chas. Farrell and Wynne Gibser and a great "Roxy" stage show
35c to 1 p.m.—55c to 6 (Ex. Sat. & Sun.

RKO Greater Show Season A New Melodrama
"Is herewith recommended in the highest terms."—Sun.
THEL BARRYMORE THEA., W. 47th St. ves. 8.40. Mats. Wed. Sat., 2.40. CHI. 4-3839

"SONCS OF SONCS "SONGS OF SONGS

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-SHOW PLACE of the NATION Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 A.M.

AGGIE APPLEBY Maker of Men

also "SOLITAIRE MAN" with HERBERT MARSHALL & MARY BOLAN The Daily Worker fights Fascism Fight for the "Daily" with your dollars. Rush all funds to save the "Dails."

JIM MARTIN

HELLO CHIEF! HELLO HANK! TOLIKETO GOSH BUT YOU SEE MY ARE A STRANGER JIM WILL BE GLAD TO SEE YOU!









'America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"

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MONDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1933

Fascist Murder

DURING the past two months, the fascist trends of the Roosevelt regime through the N. R. A. have expressed themselves in murderous attacks on strikers. With President Roosevelt's and General Johnson's avowed policy of cracking-down on strikes, and supporting armed terror to drive strikers back to work, the fascist drives against workers fighting for union recognition and better working and living conditions

WE GIVE here a brief record of the N.R.A. massacres

Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 1.-Two strikers shot to death when they sought to prevent scabs from entering the Cambria Hosiery plant, flaunting the Blue

Ambridge, Pa., Oct. 6.—An organized steel trust army of hundreds, carrying every type of small arms, including sub-machine guns and tear-gas guns, for 45 minutes shot at picket lines, leaving two known dead and 40 wounded. Strikers say as high as seven were

Tulare, Calif., Oct. 9.-Fascist gangs killed four. strikers and wounded 30 in San Joaquin Valley, where 18.000 cotton pickers struck for higher pay.

Paterson, N. J., Oct. 20 .- Police shot into the ranks of striking silk pickets and dangerously wounded two; another is in the hospital and scores were clubbed.

Fayette County, Pa., Coal Fields.-Dozens of strikers, their wives and children shot by Frick Coke Co. (U.S. Steel subsidiary) thugs. One striker killed. Homes and cars dynamited. Armed attacks on strikers continue to this day.

Clairton, Pa. Gas attacks and beating of mine and steel pickets at the Carnegie Steel Co. plant (U. S. Steel subsidiary).

Weizton, West Va., Clarksburg, West Va., and Steubeaville, Ohio.-Repeated gas attacks and clubbings of strikers in the strike of 15,000 steel workers for union

Springfield, Ill., Oct. 20 .- One miner killed by U. M. W. A. henchmen. Three companies of state militia organized against strikers. Peabody Coal Co. gunmen ia repeated muredrous attacks on Progressive Miners'

Callup, New Mexico .- Martial law declared against strikers and strike leaders court-martialed and sent to the penitentiary. Hundreds of arrests and assaults on

Helper, Utah.-U. S. Army provides coal gunmen with machine guns and arms. Repeated assaults on strikers and arrest of leaders.

Indiana Coal Fields .- Martial law, agrest of strikers, beatines and shooting.

IN hundreds of other strikes, workers have been shot, I gassed or beaten.

The actual attacks tell but a small part of the story, as the steel trust and coal companies are rapidly organizing their fascist armies for further attacks. The Daily Worker has published the fact that the steel corporations are literally building up arsenals, placing orders with the Winchester Arms Co., to shoot down

Roosevelt declared that the N. R. A. "has teeth in

it." Here are the teeth.

Two Farm Programs

THERE is a remarkable contrast between the demands of the self-appointed leaders of the farm strike. Milo Reno, etc., and the program proclaimed by the Farmers National Committee of Action, which will hold a Second National Conference at Chicago on November 15-18.

In the light of the present crisis, what is it that the farmers need most?

They need immediate cancellation of all their mortgage debts.

They need not a program of grop destruction but a program that will permit them to sell their products without having to pay heavy tribute to the Wall Street middlemen, the speculators, the trusts, etc

Higher prices for the farmers. Lower prices for the workers in the cities. And drastic reductions in the huge profits of the monopoly middlemen! That will help to alleviate

the burdens of the farmers. This is the program of the National Farmers Com-

mittees. In the light of these obvious elementary needs of the farmers, the proposals of the present Holiday leaders are obviously calculated to steer the revolting farmers away from uniting with the city workers: they are calculated to tie the farmers to the Roosevelt program.

They deliberately do not demand cancellation of

They deliberately refrain from attacking the Roosevelt program of separating the city workers from the farmers.

On the contrary, they support this program indirectly by demanding higher farm prices while maintaining complete indifference to the prices the city workers must pay. This silence aligns them on the side of the monopolies, whose profits they leave untouched.

It is not by such demands that leave the essentials of the Roosevelt program untouched that the farmers will be able to solve their problems.

Within the last few weeks organized groups of farmers led by the United Farm League have stopged at least four attempts to foreclose and evict

It is the mass, militant action of the farmers themselves that alone will put an end to the foreclosures of bankers and mortgage holders!

The present farm leaders try very subtly to keep the farmers off the picket lines and from any mass actions. They do not call for any mass organized resistance to foreclosures.

THE call for a national farm strike by the leaders of the National Farm Holiday Association doesn't mean that they really believe in the strike or that they really want to fight the Roosevelt-Wall Street

It is an entirely different game that they are playing. They are leading a strike at the present moment because they are no longer able to hold back

tremendous force throughout the farm states of the country. It is to hold the reins until they can stop the team that they place themselves at the head of the farm strike

Hundreds of thousands of small farmers have had enough of Roosevelt's Wall Street program.

Roosevelt's boasted mortgage re-finance program has not been of the slightest assistance to the small farmers. It has merely reduced their huge debts by a hair, while it has had the effect of the guaranteeing the profits and loans of the mortgage holders and banks. But it is not of the slightest interest to tell a penniless farmer that he must pay \$700 instead of \$900 mortgage interest.

Roosevelt's acreage reducing program has driven hundreds of thousands of agricultural workers off the land. It has not helped the small farmers. It has merely resulted in the granting of huge government subsidies to rich farmers, wheat speculators, corpora-

What is the essential feature of the whole Roosevelt program? It is that there is a "surplus" of farm goods which must be reduced in order to raise the food prices in the cities. In this way Roosevelt hopes not only to protect the mortgage holders who rest on the backs of the farmers, but, just as important, he hopes to drive an iron wedge between the city workers and the starving farmers, setting them off against

It is this way that he hopes to keep these two natural allies from uniting against their common enemy-Wall Street monopoly capitalism

It is of the utmost urgency that the members the United Farmers League, and other militant farm groups, go deep into the ranks of the actual dirt farmers, those who really mean fight against the Roosevelt-Wall Street program with the message of

The formation of Committees of Action, the formation of solid picket lines, the establishment of direct co-operation with the city workers on the picket lines and in other ways, must be arranged with the greatest

The farm strike is in danger from the very moment it is called, so long as it is in the hands of the professional agents of the rich farmers, the wily politicians who hope to climb upward on the backs

Militant mass action! Leadership from below! Against Wall Street mortgage debts! This must be the program of the farmers!

The Soviet Way Out

IN NOVEMBER of this year the proletariat and peasantry of the Soviet Union will celebrate the sixteenth anniversary of the successful overthrow of capitalist and landlord rule and the establishment, upon the ruins of the Czarist empire, of the revolutionary dictatorship of the proletariat.

In November of this year the workers of the world will celebrate the victorious advance of Socialist construction in the Soviet Union-the fatherland of the

They will hail also the great historic achievements in the first year of the Second Five-Year Plan of Socialist construction.

The American workers and toiling farmers, entering upon the fifth year of the deepening capitalist crisis, with a winter of misery and hunger staring them in the face, realize with a growing consciousness the deception behind the capitalist schemes of the Roosevelt Administration and in this realization their gaze is instinctively turned to the land of the Soviets, where before the eyes of the world there is rising a planned Socialist economy.

In launching the Second Five-Year Plan at the opening of this year, the proletariat of the Soviet Union undertook as its fundamental political task the final abolition of capitalist elements and of classes in general. It undertook the complete destruction of the relics of capitalism in economy and in social consciousness by involving the entire toiling population in city and country-side in the conscious and active building of Socialism.

As the first year of the Second Five-Year Plan draws to a close, it is clear that not only is this plan being fulfilled, but like the First Five-Year Plan, it is, in a number of basic fields, being surpassed.

Heavy industry, as the reports for the twothirds of the first year of the Second Five-Year Plan show, has made further progress in every important branch. The key industries, coal, metallurgy, and machine construction, register a steady upward grade.

In grain production the Second Five-Year Plan has in its first year shown the carrying through of the Soviet Union's most successful agricultural campaign. While the bourgeoisie, the fascists, the socialfascists, the Vatican, and the Trotskyists have been spreading hobgoblin tales of starvation and cannibalism in the Soviet Union, the bumper Soviet harvest represents a glorious achievement on the agricultural

Along with these gains there has been a considerable increase in the supply of consumers' goods, although the achievements in light industry have not equalled those in heavy industry. There has been a steady rise in wages and in general living conditions. The average monthly wages rose by more than 33 per cent in 1932-1933.

THE achievements of the Soviet Union have been rendered possible through the correct leadership of the Communist Party, which ,guiding itself by the teachings of Marx and Lenin, spurred the masses forward for the overcoming of all obstacles in the onward march to Socialism.

The correct guiding role of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union is throughout the period of Socialist construction directly traceable to the firm leadership of Comrade Stalin, who has held true to the teachings of Lenin against all deviators and opportunists, and who further developed the Marxist-Leninist teachings as a guide to action in the period of Socialist construction.

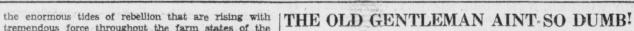
In contrast to the victorious advance of the proletariat in the Soviet Union on the road to Socialism, is the failure of all attempts by the international bourgeoisie to force its way out of the general capitalist crisis.

The general crisis of capitalism has created a colossal army of unemployed. In the United States, the number of unemployed has reached the appalling figure of 17,000,000.

The Roosevelt administration has come to realize that the N.R.A. has failed to solve the crisis. Quite noticeably from day to day, the tactic of demagogy is giving way more and more to methods of open suppression, to methods of fascist brutality, to thuggery and murder of strike pickets, to State-engineered and State-perpetrated lynchings of Negroes, to the wholesale use of anti-strike injunctions, to the flagrant tempts to suppress revolutionary unions.

For the American workers there is only one way out—the way that the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union took sixteen years ago. It is the way of proletarian, revolutionary struggle against all capitalist exploitation, the way of struggle against the Roosevelt N.R.A. hunger program that leads to fascism and war, the way of struggle against the treacheries of the A. F. of L. and Socialist Farty leadership.

It is the way of revolutionary struggle for the overthrow of capitalism, the destruction of the dictatorship of the capitalists, and the establishment of a revolutionary Dictatorship of the Proletariat.





Demonstration Called Against Big Nazi Meet Strike; Barricades

Civil Liberties Union Protests Against Move to Prevent Nazi Gathering

NEW YORK .- Fearing the effect on his chances of election of the rong anti-Fascist feeling among the masses of New York, Mayor John P. O'Brien, Saturday night, said he would forbid a meeting of German-American societies at the 165th Regiment Armory, Lexington Ave. at 26th Street, next Saturday night.

Immense opposition to this meeting, ostensibly to celebrate the 250th anniversary of German immigration, developed as it became clear that the meeting was to be turned into

Mayor O'Brien, declining an inwith these words:

O'Brien's Letter

"In view of the foregoing, I must definitely decline your invitation, and if you and your associates do not see Union, true to its liberal policy of order, to stop it."

eferred to Nazi persecution of Jews, and to information he said he had received that opposition to the Nazis would cause violence at the meeting.

Fascism, joined with other anti-Fas- lets by Nazis.

cist organizations in a call for a mass demonstration at 6:30 p.m. on the night of the meeting as a protest against war and Fascism.

The League's call is addressed to all organizations and individuals opposed to Fascism, and calls on them to demonstrate against the raising vitation to speak at the meeting, of the swastika flag at the Armory, ncluded his letter to the organizers and against the oppression of the masses and the Jewish people in

Liberals Side With Nazis The American Civil Liberties

to call off the meeting yourselves supporting all sides of every question I shall regard it as my duty as was the first to protest against Mayor, in the interests of law and Mayor O'Brien's threat. Morris L Ernst, counsel for the Union, said The earlier part of his letter had "Even though I am a Jew, I'd be glad to fight the Nazi case on this

Roger Baldwin, director of the Civil Liberties Union, who is also a

Cuban Rail Workers at Palace in Havana that Buenger hastil trial until Monday.

of the United Railways.

about 40 miles from Havana early yesterday by an explosion which damaged the engine but did not injure anyone. Another train from Santiago was derailed at Quintana by an open switch, but no one was

A company of artillery was sent to

cations have been set up again in front of government buildings in Havana, and cannons mounted on the roof, as the revolutionary upsurge of the masses against the Grau regime continues to mount.

Play Roles in N. Y.

NEW YORK. — The parts to be played by leaders of the American Communist Party in the review of Not relying on O'Brien's statement member of the Executive Board of the Reichstag trial to be held Wedas a guarantee that the meeting would not take place, the American League Against War and Fascism, chimed in with a writLeague Against War and Fascism, chimed in with a writsented with the evidence and asked organized at the U. S. Congress ten protest to the chief of police of for its verdict, were announced yes.

Against War, and the N. Y. ComElizabeth, N. J., who had forbidden terday by the Anti-Fascist commitmittee to Aid Victims of German meetings and distribution of leaf- tee in charge of the arrangements. Robert Minor, Communist can- House, 67th St. and Third Ave.

HAVANA, Oct. 22.-A general strike of railway workers on most if not all Cuban lines is reported likely to follow the walkout on Friday of the workers on the southern division

The Santiago express was stopped

Santiago last night. The government reported that soldiers of the garrison here were in revolt. Machine guns and sandbag fortifi-

Workers' Leaders to Reichstag Fire Trial

-By Burck Detective Admits He Lied on Stand At Reichstag Trial

Judge Adjourns Trial When Dimitroff Protests Against Admitted Perjury—Fire Traces Show Van der Lubbe Had Help

AT THE GERMAN FRONTIER, Oct. 21.—(Via Zurich, Switzerland).— The only witness to give direct testimohy that Marinus van der Lubbe, the young Dutch tool of the Nazis, was connected with the Communist Party was forced to admit he had lied at today's session of the Reichstag fire

went to Holland after the fire to connect any Communist with "investigate" van der Lubbe's con-

ostensibly been kicked out of the communist Party, in order to help of the prosecutor's own witnesses. his work for the Party. Albada and Vink, although they themselves are Vink, although they themselves are police agents and enemies of the Communist Party, denied Heisig's statement as a reflection on their reliability as police informers.

Witness Admits Being Spy.

The carefully preserved evidence of the extent of the fire, which was intended to support the charge that the Communists worked with van der Lubbe, thus turns out to be damning

by both Albada and Vink, that he trary of what they had said, he had Hintze, who is serving a jail term for to admit that they had never told a criminal offense, in an attempt him any such thing.

him any such thing. to connect This sensational breakdown of a munists. star prosecution witness came toward | Hintze himself stated that he had

the close of the session.

George Dimitroff, Bulgarian Com-

Heisig admit his perjury, turned on Dimitroff and sharply reprimanded him, but the impression made in the court room by Dimitroff was so great that Buenger hastily adjourned the

van der Lubbe had accomplices in the firing of the Reichstag was given when the court gave the press court. the actual traces of the fire.

It took 45 minutes to make a rapid

inspection of the traces of the fire which the young Dutch tool of the Nazis is supposed to have set single-handed in 15 to 20 minutes, with primitive means. In Bismarck Hall was the obvious trace of liquid fuel. The Session Hall is completely burnt

In 21 days of the trial, the prosecution has not been able to bring

didate for Mayor, will be foreman of the workers' jury.

Max Bedacht, national secretary of the International Workers' will represent Ernst Torgler. Israel Amter, national secretary of the Unemployed Councils, will act

the part of Dimitroff. secretary of the International Labor Defense, will be the worker judge. Joseph Brodsky, chief counsel for

The jury will be made up of

sented with the evidence and asked International Labor Defense and the tegy of the preparatory examina-American Committee to Aid Victims tion'" of German Fascism. It will open at The prosecutor, thus openly atof German Fascism. It will open at 8 p. m. Wednesday at Central Opera tacked, could not even atter

The witnes is detective Heisig, who forward a single piece of evidence witnesses P. J. Albada and one Vink, had told him van der Lubbe had only ostensibly been kicked out of the control of the cont

Witness Admits Being Spy.

Confronted with sworn statements proof of Nazi complicity in the fire. The prosecution brought forward curned their statements into the con- an admitted Nazi police spy named

received money from a police captain to spy on the activities of the Com-

munist defendant, leaped to his feet and made a flery attack on Heisig as a self-confessed liar.

Judge Buenger, who had just heard drugs and the self-ton s der Lubbe was introduced to 25 unemployed Communists with words: "This comrade is sent to us for active participation," and added that the name of Torgler had been

when the court gave the press correspondents their first chance to see of the fire.

had organized an attack on a well-standard process of the fire.

had organized an attack on a well-standard process of the fire. brother-in-law, who was involved, had committed suicide. Hintze turned deathly pale and attempted to deny the charge. Sack continued:

"Didn't you offer firearms to en-

Hintze cried, "No, no, no."
Sack read a long police record of
Hintze's convictions for criminal offenses. Judge Buenger refused to answer when Dimitroff rose to ask why the court had accepted so notorious criminal as a witness. Dimitroff then de-

made of Hintze's attmepted attack on the welfare office. Earlier the question of van der Lubbe's overnight stay in Henningsdorf the night before the fire, where he registered with the police, was raised, and Dimitroff demanded to

know why no investigation had been made to learn who his companions had been in Henningsdorf. "What is the object of that ques-

the I. L. D., will be the defense at- tion?" Judge Buenger asked. "There was no investigation of van der Lubbe's companions in Henningsganizations, including white American, foreign-born, Negro, Chinese, can, foreign-born, Negro, Chinese, workers.

reply.

Anti-War League Shows Way to Fight Growing War Danger

Imperialist War

Editor's Note:—On the even-ing of October 1, more than 2,700 delegates from 35 states, meeting in the United States Congress Against War unanimously adopted a militant pro-gram of struggle against war and set up a permanent organization to carry forward the work which the Congress began.

The American League Against War and Fascism which was created by that Congress has now issued the Manifesto of the Congress in the final form approved by the National Execu-tive Board of the League.

The great sharpening of the immediate war danger by recent developments gives special sig-nificance to the reprinting of the final draft of the Manifesto and Program of the League, in the

new world war.

After ten years of futility, the

World Disarmament Conference is meeting to perform once more the meeting to perform once more the grim comedy of promises, to screen the actions of the imperialist governments which are preparing, more intensively than ever before Smoke Screens for War. more intensively than ever before in history, for a new war. The Four Power Pact is already exposed as nothing but a new manoeuver for position in the coming the Kellog Pacts as effective intensively than ever before Smoke Screens for War.

This Congress Against War powers for a redivision of markets and sources of raw materials.

Only in the Soviet Union has the Kellog Pacts as effective intensively. war between the imperialist rivals, struments of peace. The Congress moved. There are no classes or and an attempt to establish a united imperialist front against the Soviet Union. The rise of Fascism in Europe and especially in Germany, and the sharpened aggressive policy of Japanese militarism,

Gives Militant Program
of Struggle Against
Imperialist War

have brought all the imperialist cration of Trade Unions as a method of Combatting the war danger.

For Mass Resistance.

We can effectively combat war

We c and Japan. antagonism is being fought out governments, whether these gov-in Latin-America already by open ernments are working individually of thirty American warships in Cuban waters is itself an act of war against the Cuban revolution The college of the World Economic Conference revealed only too clearly that the great powers are unable and unwilling to solve the basic international problems by peaceful means and that they will resort to a new imperialist many solves to a new imperialist. The anti-war movement of which give the lie to the peacetument of the lie to the lie to the lie to the lie to the peacetument of the lie to the lie war in an attempt to divert the at-tention of the masses from their colonial and semi-colonial countries States government.

> NRA and War. Under the guise of public works, the N. R. A. has diverted immense

To All Victims of war:

The black cloud of imperialist war hangs over the world. The peoples must adouse themselves and take immediate action against the wars pow going on in the Far masses. Hundred of factories of training of youth in the schools and colleges is being further developed. More and more, national each country in order to prevent demonstrations are being used to glorify the armed forces and to stimulate the war spirit among the The War System.

The war danger arises inevitably the strength of the schools and colleges is being further developed. More and more, national each country against the people of ancients and colleges is being further developed. More and more, national each country in order to prevent them from uniting in joint action to solve their common problems. wars now going on in the Far masses. Hundreds of factories are East and Latin America, against working overtime to produce muni-East and Latin America, against the intervention in Cuba, against the tions and basic war materials for the means of production by a small intervention appropriate the content of the means of production by a small intervention and production by a small intervention and production by a small intervention of the means of production by a small intervention of the means increasing preparations for war, shipment to the warring countries and the growing danger of in South America and the Far East. demination of government by A centralized war control of industry, along the lines of the War Industries Board of 1917, is being established. As in 1917, it s draw-

of a war of intervention against the Soviet Union. The greatest the Soviet Union. The greatest only by arousing and organizing the masses within each country for the masses within each country for the universe of the Unive among the United States, England active struggle against the war and Japan. The British-American policies of their own imperialist States in spite of peaceful

war—the so-called local wars being or through the League of Nations.
in reality struggles between these The Congress declares that the powers. The presence basic force in the imperialist counmisery and as the only caiptalist against imperialist domination, and way out of the crisis. gives full support to their imme-diate and unconditional independ-

ence. final form approved by its national executive hoard.

MANIFESTO AND PROGRAM OF ITHE AMERICAN LEAGUE of the army. The widespread unards of living, and the accentuation of the care of starving millions to the building of a vastly war danger. It is means forced labor, militarize on, lower standards of living, and the accentuations of living, and the accentuations of living, and the accentuations of living Fascism Breeds War. THE AMERICAN LEAGUE of the army. The widespread the ards of living, and the accentual employment has been utilized to concentrate young men in so-called vinist increments as instruments. Adopted at U. S. Congress Against War, N.Y.C., Sept. 29,10ct. 1, 1933.

Appeal to the Working Men and Women of America:

Concentrate young men in so-tailed reforestation camps, which the War. Department is using for trial miliproper for the "moral" preparation for tary mobilizations. The military are. It sets the people of one country against the people of another, and exploits the internal rational results.

> domination of government by this class. The imminent war danger is only another expression of the fundamental crisis of the capitalist system, which continues its exist-ence only at the cost of intensification and oppression of the masses at home and in the colonies, and

The war danger arises inevitably

out of the very nature of monop

fessions is more aggressively ever following policies whose only logical result is war. The whole program of the Roosevelt administration is permeated by prepar-

Program. The Congress pledges itself to do all in its power to effect a nationwide agitation and organization against war preparations and war. To to the increasing this e we join together in carrying out the following immediate objec-

> the manufacture and transport of munitions and all other materials essential to the conduct of war, through mass demonstrations, picketing and strikes.
> To expose everywhere the extensive preparations for war being carried on under the guise of aiding Na-

tional Recover To demand the transfer of all war funds to relief of the unemployed and the replacement of all such devices as the Civilian Conservation Camps, by a federal system of social insurance paid for by the government and employers.

To oppose the policies of American Imperialism in the Far East, in Latin America, especially now in Cuba, and throughout the world; to support the struggles of all co-lonial peoples against the imper-ialist policies of exploitation and

To support the peace policies of the Soviet Union, for total and universal disarmament which today with the support of masses in all countries constitute the clearest

by League perialist governments.
To oppose all developments leading to Fascism in this country and abroad, and especially in Germany; to oppose the increasingly widespread use of the armed forces against the workers, farm ers and the special terrorizing and suppression of Negroes in their attempts to maintain a decent standard of living; to oppose the growing encroachments upon the civil liberties of these groups as a growing fascization of our so-called "democratic" government.

To win the armed forces to the support of this program.

To enlist for our program the women in industry and in the home; and to enlist the youth, especially those who, by the crisis, have been deprived of training in the industries and are therefore

war propaganda. 9) To give effective international fighters against their own imperi-

0) To form committees of action against war and fascism in every important center and industry, particularly in the basic war industries; to secure the support for this program of all organizations seeking to prevent war, paying special attention to labor, veterar inemployed and farmer organiza-

By virtue of the mandate granted by the thousands of delegates from all sections of this country and groups of the population which bear the burden of imperialist war who, though they differ in political opinions, trade union affiliations, religious beliefs, and the methods of carrying on the struggle against war, are bound to-gether by their desire for peace, and on the strength of its unshakable conviction that the struggle against imperialist war is useful only to the extent to which it effectively interferes with and check-mates imperi-alist war plans, this Congress calls upon the working class, the ruined and exploited farmers, the oppressed Negro people, the sections of the middle class bankrupted by the grists, countries constitute the clearest and most effective opposition to war throughout the world; to oppose all attempts to weaken the Soviet Union, whether these take the form of misrepresentation and false propagands, diplomatic maneuvering or intervention by im-