America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

(Section of the Communist International)

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(Eight Pages)

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Hail the 16th Victorious Year of the Soviet Union! FORWARD TO WORKING-CLASS POWER BY THE BOLSHEVIK ROAD!

NRA OUTLAWS SILK STRIKE; Red Parade LEADERS OF UNITED TEXTILE March in 3 Boros Tonite UNION OK SELL OUT ORDER BOYS FERISH DIRTY DEAL BOLSHEVIK DIPLOMAT TO Pledge Defense UNION OK SELL OUT ORDER Boros Tonite

Decision Bases Minimum Wage on Vague Promises: Includes Only Weavers

Carry Out Threat of Johnson, Following Swope
Plan; All Workers Concerned

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 3.—The National Labor Board gave out
a decision late yesterday outlawing the national silk strike. This is the
Eight decision of the national N. R. A. apparatus openly outlawing and will
beld before marching and will

first decision of the national N. R. A. apparatus openly outlawing a strike. The board, through its chairman, Senator Robert F. Wagner, or-

Stay Asked for in

Scottsboro Appeal

To Supreme Court

ILD Demands Ala. Pay Cost of First Appeal

Before New Trial

With November 27 set as the date for the opening of the new lynch

raignment to the lynch town of De-

catur, November 20, the motion, un-less decided immediately by the Su-

preme Court, would have the effect

of delaying the trials.

strike. The Foard, through its chairs ders the strikers back to work. The decision, crassly revealing the strikebreaking role of the N.R.A., follows close on the heels of the Swope-Johnson plan of placing the N.R.A. in the exclusive hands of a board of the biggest manufacturers. The decision of the Roosevelt government against the silk strikers is the carrying out in practice of the plan to strengthen the attack of the big bosses against the workers. The decision outlawing the silk strike will be applied to all other industries as the brutal answer of Roosevelt to the wave of strikes of the workers and farmers against starvation.

ation.

The Friday edition of the Paterson Call, in eight-column headlines, announces "Silk Strike Outlawed By Labor Board Edict." The Friday Scottsboro boys until the state of Paterson News, also reflecting the government policy of openly declaring strikes illegal, states, "Senator Wagner Orders Silk Strike Called Off."

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 3.—
Motion for a stay of all proceedings in the trials of the nine innocent Scottsboro boys until the state of Alabama pays the costs of the appeal to the U. S. Supremede Court has been filed with that court by Osmond K. Fraenkel, attorney retained by the International Labor Defense, and will be hear Monday, Nov. 13.

The leaders of the United Tex-tile Workers Union have already accepted the demand that the strike tile Workers Union have already accepted the demand that the strike end, and Frank Schweitzer, secretary of the U.T.W. in Paterson, has issued a statement urging the strike of Alabama, which was the defendant are to return to work on Monday issued a statement urging the strikers to return to work on Monday. The decision calls for an "average wage of \$25 for 40 hours work" for the weavers. No minimum wage is definitely set for other crafts. With November 27 set as the date regard to the weavers, the minimum wage is not guaranteed. The Paterson manufacturers state that they will accept "providing the same scale is applied to the entire industry."

Ior the opening of the new lynch trial before Ku Klux Klan Judge W. W. Callahan, and with Attorney General Thomas E. Knight calling for the nine boys to be brought for

General Johnson has announced that he will "make a survey" of the industry nationally to see what steps can be taken to "eliminate unfair competition." The decison thus means that the

the mills, without any written agreement guaranteeing a minimum wage and with only vague promises. The wording of the decision, if accepted by the workers, enables the employers to find many loopholes to cut wages later. The decision is accompanied by a warning from Sen-ator Wagner against future strikes, stating "Any dispute arising out of the application of this decision shall be submitted to the National Labor Board."

The threat means that the whole force of the Roosevelt government is to be brought against the silk strikers, in case they do not return to work, and a repetiton of the terror of Ambridge against the stee workers, following similar govern-

Japan Moves Troops **Toward Soviet Line**

PEIPING, Nov. 3.—Japan has reversed its previous stand and permitted Chinese forces with artillery and machine guns to po-lice the "demilitarized" area be-tween China and Manchukuo, thus releasing a whole Japanese division for operations against the Soviet Union, it was revealed to-

all its forces from the "demili-tarised" area, so they can be hurled against the Soviet Union at short notice. This new policy reveals complete collaboration of the Nanking government with Japan's anti-Soviet plans.

Hathaway to Speak at Washington Meet

WASHINGTON, D. C .- Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will be the main speaker at a mass meeting at Jerusalem Hall, 1609 11th St. N.W., at 8 o'clock this vening. He will speak on the N.R.A., which the Daily Worker has been carrying on consistent attacks and exposes.

The meeting is being arranged by the local Daily Worker campaign

JOB . RELIEF DROPS

MONTPELIER, Nov. 3. - Only loyment relief in September,

NEW YORK .- With bands of on trucks, red flares, banners and motorcycles, workers of New York will parade through the working-class sections of Manhattan, Brook-

be held before marching and will join the parades all along the lines of march. The main starting points are as follow::

are as follow:

Manhattan and Bronx: 6 p.m.—
Rutgers Sq.; 6:45—Union Sq.; 8
p.m.—72d St. and First Ave.; 8:30
—86th St. and Lexington Ave.; 9:30
—139th St. and Cypress Ave.; 9:45
—Prospect Ave. and 161st St.,
Bronx; 10 p.m.—Wilkins and Intervale Aves., Bronx; 10 p.m.—Allerton Ave. and Bronx Park East.
Brooklyn: 5:30 p.m.—Fifth Ave.
and 50th St.; 6 p.m.—Tompkins and
Hart Sts.; 6:30 p.m.—Cleveland and
Blake Aves.

White House Hints Approval of Swope

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 3.— The White House today characterized the Swope plan as very interesting and affirmed in response to a question that the time for putting

terests and outlaw strikes.

It was said at the White House It was said at the White House that the present temporary mechanics of the N.R.A. will ultimately evolve something permanent, that many plans for this will be forthcoming in the next three or four months and undoubtedly something will be evolved to meet the two-fold the decision of the court in a so-called criminal case, but the law calls for a stay of all further proceedings by the losing side in all cases coming up to the U. S. Supreme Court until tion that the Swope plan was termed very interesting.

such a project into action is not In a discussion of the proposal, significantly, there was no reference to the Swope-Johnson program's admitted intention to draw industrial control into a few hands

of delaying the trials.

No precedent has ever been set for explained as the prevention of big economic swings such as occurred in the past, and the amelioration of

TOWARDS A SOVIET AMERICA!

Victorious Workers' and Farmers' Soviet Republic in the United States by building strong the Daily Worker, which agitates, organizes and mobilizes the forces for the destruction of capitalism in America. The drastic drop in receipts in the \$40,000 Drive this week imperils the life of our Revolutionary Organizer, the Daily Worker. Rush funds to it at once! Help it fight for A SOVIET AMERICA!

You can help hasten the day when we shall celebrate a

| Friday's | Receipts | | | 3 | 82.68 |
|----------|-----------|------|---|-------|--------|
| Previous | Total | | | 18, | 379.27 |
| | | et. | Carlo delle | | |
| Total | l to Date | | • | \$18, | 61.90 |

L.S.N.R. to Protest Slum Conditions

NEW YORK. - The Brownsville Branch of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights is calling a meeting early next week to protest the rotten housing conditions responsible for the tragedy at 361 Bristol St., Brooklyn.

By JEROME ARNOLD

NEW YORK. - Kindling wood that's what the neighbors called the two-story frame house at 361 Bristol St., Brooklyn, where eleven Negroes were burned to death early yesterday morning by a raging fire "of unknown

walls and interior is no mystery. The delegation, house is made of dry, weather-beaten wood—the kind of tinder you put into stove to start fire. The only means of exit from the top floor is an old, rickety staircase which was the first thing to burn. There's a fire-escape but it reaches only to first story nec-Fascist Proposals

(Washington Burger)

Fascist Proposals room across the street at 203 Livonia Ave. But it was almost twenty minutes before the first engines arrived, and the house was already ablaze from bottom to roof.

The trapped Negroes never had a room until they fell from the smoke consisted of 8 miners, including the and flames. The dead were:

Marjory Singleton, 16. James Singleton, 15. Freddie Singleton, 7. Daisy Harden, 22. June Harden, 6 months. Robert Lindsay, 42. Robert Lindsay, Jr., 8. Jessie Harris, 40.

Mildred Lindsay, 15 and William , was severely burnt and is in Beth Thre others, Dan Login, Roland Surback, and Charles Smith were burnt,

but not seriously. Mrs. Lindsay was an active worker in the Amboy Street strike last spring and was chairman of the recent Con ference Against the High Cost of Living held in Bronxville. Her husband was going to vote Communist

for the first time. The only one who escaped un-harmed was W. B. Carter, a Negro preacher, who escaped by crawling through a window in the back of the ottom floor where he slept.

"I was awakened by a crackling ound about 3 in the morning," he told the Daily Worker reporter. "The great rushing noise. I got up an ran to the door. As I opened it the ceiling in the kitchen fell with a crash. I ran to the back and got out through a window.

A glance upwards from the interior of the hall tells the story of an angry roaring fire. From the bottom of the stairs huge patches of grey sky peaked through the charred rafters of the fire-eaten roof. The hall, the rooms were black and numerous holes

All Dead Are Negroes; Lewis Kin Helps Keep Union Demand from Capital Confab

By SEYMOUR WALDMAN

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3 .- The captive miners' delegation, led by the United Mine Workers of America today, admitted to the Daily Worker that they did not protest to General Hugh S. Johnson, N. R. A. Adminisbreaking agreement with John L. Lewis and the steel owners.

The delegation was escorted into a conference with General Johnson by A. Dennie Lewis, brother of John L.

"We are just going to talk over the situation with General Johnson," The origin of the fire may be un-known. But the rapid way in which the ravenous fire ate into the rotten the ravenous fire ate into the rotten whether he would demand full union

"We are going to see what the President's agreement means "Are you here to protest against the President's declaration?"

"No. we just want an explanation. picketing until you get full union

"I cannot answer that now Martin Ryan, so-called insurgent leader, fully supported Hines. "No, we are not here to protest. We are just here to have this agree-

ment explained," he said.

The delegation, which answered chance. Most of them were children who, finding the only means of exit barred, ran screaming from room to to prevent their being questioned,

> General Johnson, without making any announcement, escorted the delegation to the White House to see President Roosevelt.

The statement of Hynes and Ryan are especially significant when contrasted with their announcements last week in Washington that they were demanding full union recognition before returning to the pitts. Harden, 31, died later in the hospital The delegation spent most all today from their burns. Juanita Harden, visiting Lewis' brother in his luxuri-5, was severely burnt and is in Beth ous quarters in the fashionable El Hospital in a critical condition. Carlton Hotel.

Even some of the conservative

Win Rent Strike

The rent strike which had be

going on for two months at 812 Suburban Place, Bronx, has been settled with a victory for the striking tenants. The Charlotte St. Centre of 1447 Charlotte St. with whose help the strike was suc-cessfully carried through, appeals to all the tenants of the neighborhood to come to the centre and help organize a block committee. Only through a strong, united organization can tenants fight for and win their demands. Let the unity of the tenants of 812 Suburban Place be an example for all the tenants of the neighborhood. Come to the Charlotte St. Centre and help build a strong



MAXIM LITVINOV

Litvinov, Fighter for Peace, Is Staunch Bolshevik

It is a veteran Bolshevik fighter, a seasoned and trusted representative of the Communist Party and the Soviet Union who will land in this country when M. Litvinov, So viet envoy to the United States, steps off the Berengaria this Tuesday and immediately takes the train for Washington.

remember of the conservative newspapermen here characterized the delegation as just a junket at the expense of the striking miners.

Rronx Tenants

Lityinov comes to discuss with President Roosevelt the possibility of establishing complete diplomatic relations between the United States and the Soviet Union.

His invitation by the United States Government is a tribute to States Government is a tribute to

the extraordinary victories of the Soviet Union in the field of industrial development and diplomacy.

Once Snubbed In Europe Fifteen years ago, as the repre-sentative of the new Soviet Govern-ment, born out of the fires of proletarian revolution, Litvinov was the most snubbed diplomat in Europe. Today he no longer has to wait in ante-rooms or face the haughty, cold stares of the Foreign Agents of the European powers.

Today, Litvinov, as the represent-ative of the Soviet Union, the only country in the world that has escaped the devastating effects of the world crisis, walks boldly into the conferences of European diplomacy and takes his place at the forefront.

Outstanding Diplomatic Triumphs

Even the most practiced of capitalist diplomats grudgingly admit that his is the most outstanding rec-ord of diplomatic triumphs in the world today, triumphs all dedicated

to the unshakable peace policy of the Soviet Union and to the triumphant building of the Socialist

And this is all the more astounding when one remembers that Lit-vinov, who has so triumphantly crossed swords and vanquished the most astute and wily capitalist dip-lomats of Europe, has never had one day of formal training as a dip-

The greater part of his life has been spent as a trusted representa-tive of the Central Committee of the Bolshevik Party of Russia, led by

Born in 1876, he began his politi-Born in 1876, he began his political career in 1898 as a revolutionary propagandist among the factory workers of Russia. While engaged in this work he was seized by the Czarist police and imprisoned. While in prison he met some of the Bolsheviks of the revolutionary newspaper, Iskra. He joined this group. Soon after he was deported to Eastern Siberia by the Czarist secret service police.

However, his ingenuity was a match for the Russian police and he escaped from Siberia and fled to Switzerland. Not long after, at the calling of the historic Second Con-gress of the Russian Social Democratic Party where, led by Lenin, the Bolsheviks broke away from the opportunist wing of the Russian Socialist Party, Litvinov became a

(Continued on Page 3)

of U.S.S.R.; Support All Red Nominees

Meetings Planned in Hundreds of Cities

NEW YORK .- Workers in hundreds of cities and towns of the United States will join tomorrow and Tuesday with millions of workers throughout the world in celebrating the day on which, sixteen years ago, one-sixth of the world was torn

from the grip of capitalism.

They will greet the workers of the Soviet Union, who in the sixteen years since November 7, 1917, have created achievements unparalleled in

the history of the world.

In the United States, torn by the final crisis of capitalism, suffering starvation, misery, and the desperate, ruthless efforts of the capitalists to smash their resistance and herd them to war as the capitalist way out, they will celebrate the victorious advances of Socialism, and the end of crises and unemployment in the Soviet

At thousands of meetings throughout the land, the American workers will draft and send their greetings to their brothers in the Soviet Union. who have shown them the revolu-

who have shown them the revolutionary way to final freedom.

While hailing the achievements of the workers of the Soviet Union, who seized all the productive powers of their country from the grip of capitalism, and, in 16 years, transformed the whole land and themselves with it, the workers of America will look forward with renewed courage to their own Nov. 7, when, in their turn, they will smash the

(Continued on Page 2)

Mass Anger Forces Talk of Federal **Probe of Lynchings**

Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, Nov. 3. — The
Department of Justice today informed the Daily Worker that federal investigation of the lynching
of George Armwood in Maryland
and Dan Pippen, Jr., and A. T. Harden, in Tuscaloosa, Ala., is now receiving serious consideration in the
Department.

Department.

"We are now studying both of these matters," an official close to Attorney General Homer S. Cummings, said. "If we have authority to investigate the state of the

The demands for investigation of the shameful Princess Anne lynching were transmitted to Attorney General Cummings by Louis Mac-Roosevelt, who received them from a delegation of white and Negro spokesmen for mass organizations. The group, led by William L. Pat-terson, secretary of the International Labor Defense, gave Howe evidence to show that constitutional rights are being scotched by the failure of Maryland authorities,

eral prosecution of Sheriff R. L. Shamblin of Tuscaloosa, Ala., who deliberately delivered Pippen, Har-den and Elmore to a bloodthirsty mob. The gang murdered Pippen and Harden and attacked Clarke and left him, apparently believing him dead, on a lonely Alabama road. The case was presented by spokes-men for the I.L.D., the American Civil Liberties Union, the National Committee for Defense of Political Prisoners and the National Associa-tion for the Advancement of Col-

ney general asked the delegation to submit a brief. This was done, and weeks having elapsed without ac-

whole train of the barbaric events
that led to the mass murders is
traced for the attorney general,
along with a summa*y of the two
other lynchings which followed in

By MARGUERITE YOUNG

to investigate, we will use it. Both questions are in the hands of an

from Governor Ritchie down, to bring about prosecution of known leaders of the mob who murdered George Armwood, Negro worker. The attorney general personally received specific demands for fed-

ored People.
That was last August. The attor-

tion, two more memorandums were submitted, on Aug. 24 and Oct. 13, respectively, by the International Juridical Association.

And in these communications the

SOVIET WAY IS U. S. WORKERS' WAY OUT OF CRISIS, SAYS ROBERT MINOR

Bolshevik Revolution in Russia Had Deep Effect on American Workers in Spite of Position of American Imperialism

and steel mills of Pennsylvania, to the silk mills of New Jersey and the silk mills of New Jersey a

New York)

New York

A reaction (and at times a healthy reaction of unripe proletarian party entrenched in school was, in its own unconscious ment, through its official leadership, openly declared its enmity to social-iss. It was there that the ollutionists) against the non-Marxian iss. It declared its solidarity with capitalism in claiming for "100 per cal," "American" "horse-sense" was and against the dead pseudo-Marxim high standard of living of this Cubation of world-wide imperialist system. Each was an unconscious product of the relatively-broke was a chain. It was a chain of world-wide imperialist states. a ling class. It was there that the conscious product of the relatively-broke was a chain. It was a chain of world-wide imperialist states. a ling class. It was there that the conscious product of the relatively-broke was a chain. It was a chain of world-wide imperialist states. a ling class. It was there that the conscious product of the relatively-broke was a chain. It was a chain of world-wide imperialist states. a ling class. It was there that the conscious product of the relatively-broke was a chain of world-wide imperialist system. Each was an unconscious of the succession o

set up alongside of a dry, bookish, puritan shunning of any practice, the great wave of anarcho-syndical-shunning of American life and its struggles, shunning of any kind of broke from DeLeon. Up to the very and steel mills of Pennsylvania, to the slik mills of New York, reveal to the slik mills of New York, reveal the Communist Party more and more at the Content of the American working class.

And precisely because it is the native revolutionary Party of the American working class.

And precisely because it is the native growth of a revolutionary movement historically due—precisely for this reason, it is profoundly influenced by the Russian Revolution. Rain does not stimulate a seed to growth, except when the seed is there and the ground is rich.

The Socialist movement itself, prior to the effects of the Russian Revolutionary movement in the United States was in a primitive state that might almost seem incredible if its historic causes

Malling of Pennsylvania, to the seed is the shell mills of Sunday Practice, the shell mills of Sunday Practice, the shell mills of New York, reveal the Messacs of Some Struggles, shunning of any kind of struggles, shunning of any kind of struggles, shunning of American life and its struggles, shunning of Ameri

Industrial Union to the Communist Party Confab on Fur Code

Militant Battle Put Up By Delegates Force Recognition

Needle Trades Workers' Industria Union and union representation a a special conference to work ou and dyers' code was forced upon the National Recovery Administration for lowing the militant battle put up by the union delegation at the public hearings on the code last Wednes-

Irving Potash, secretary of the N. C. district of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union and union representatives of the fur dyers and dressers were occially invited to participate in the conference by Colonel the N.R.A. administrator locals 2 and 3 of the A. F. of L. No rank and file members or officials of

code, even before the question of wages and hours were considered, The conferences is scheduled to continue on Saturday, November

Re-elect Machine of

NEW YORK .- Without a dissentint vote, the entire officialdom of the A. F. of L. Central Trades and Labor Council was voted into office for another year, Thursday night, at a Joseph Ryan, corrupt head of International Longshoremen's Association, in his speech of accept-ance of the presidency of the Coun-cil, reported how he had done his cil, reported how he had done his part to ald the powerful shipping inday. All this is under the N. R. A. terests in formulating "our code," left wingers, whom he admitted are Shoe - they making headway among the dockers, companies against the smaller "chisel-

Guardia left winger. He stated that the real left wingers had a candidate against Negro workers.

Vote for the Party that fights of their own, referring, it was evident, to Robert Minor, Communist candidate for Mayor

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MOT THAVEN 9-8749

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NOTICE!

Exceptionally-

DR. R. H. ISAACS nerly of Baltimore, Md. has moved office to New York at 304 E. 178th Street, Bronx, N. Y. (Cor. Anthony Ave.)
Phone: FOrdham 7-3443
Office Hours: 12 to 2: 6 to 8 P. M.
Sunday 10 to 12 Noon

9 West 42nd Street

129 EAST 34th STREET

registered Democrat in Harlem, with several friends, asked at the ffice of the Communist Election Campaign Committee whether he and his friends could now vote

The committee wishes to make can vote any way they choose on Tuesday, regardless of how they

Red Candidate Tells of Local Struggles

Fight Against Eviction, for Relief, Described

By JOSEPH LAPIDUS Communist Party Candidate for Aldermen, 35th Dist., Kings Co. Several hundred workers and their milies of this district who were evicted from their homes for not being Samuel Markowitch, Tammany lawyer evicted from their homes for not being until the was designated as representative of able to pay the rent were refused aid October. by the local Tammany politicians. When these workers, under the leadlocal 2 or 3 were permitted to attend. Ership of the Unemployed Council, Important differences arose at the outset in the consideration of the District to see that these evictions in American cities, today, tomorrow and Tuesday, Nov. 7, which is the anniversary day, follows: were stopped, police were called out to arrest them and beat them up. Under the leadership of the Unmployed Councils, supported by the Communist Party, we stopped a number of evictions—two at 387 S. 5th St., eight at 270 S. 1st St., one at 219 E. 1st St., where I was arrested. In

a number of evictions we have mobil-ized the workers to put the furniture Almost 1,200 workers are unem-AFI. Central Body ployed in this district. Only 4,000 are on the Home Relief Bureau list. The

> against evictions have refused in President of the Borough of Man-every case to unite. Schachner, the hattan. Both meetings are to be-Socialist candidate, has never gone with us to the Home Relief Bureau.

When the workers went out on strike which would allow for wages that under the leadership of the revoluwould not work too great a hardship on the companies. He denounced the Geller Shoe, Meyer Brothers, Breslau Shoe—they won some important struggles, in spite of the police terror. making headway among the dockers, and pledged himself to aid the big Myman Barsey, assistant district atwas lawyer for the shoe bosses in the

Ryan and other Tammany men The Democratic, Republican and reiterated their faith in O'Brien, and Socialist parties do not participate in called the La Guardia supporters a the workers' struggles for food, cloth-bunch of left wingers. This was chaling and shelter. The Communist lenged by the delegate from the Party is with the workers every day building trades, who declares that in the struggles for better conditions, there is no such animal as a La for immediate cash relief to the un-Guardia left winger. He stated that

shoulder to shoulder with the work-ers. Vote Communist!

UNEMPLOYED COUNCIL MOVES HEADQUARTERS

The city headquarters of the Unemployed Councils has moved from 10 East 17th Street, to 29 East 20th St. Telephone Algonquin 4-7846.

> MOISSAYE J. OLGIN "What's Happening In Russia?"

This Afternoon at 3 o'clock WORKERS SCHOOL 35 East 12th Street, 3rd floor Admission 20c

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NOTICE!

Compel NRA to Ask Vote Red Even If You U. S. Workers Hail Red Anniversary

(Continued from Page 1)

power of "their" blood-thirsty capi-

They will hail with fraternal solicarity not only their victorious brothers in the Soviet Union, but also their heroic brothers of Central Europe and Cuba, who today are preparing for the imminent call to follow the road of Nov. 7, and seize power for the workers.

As the triumphant march of the Soviet Union makes horribly immicapitalist powers will turn all their bloody engines of destruction against the Soviet workers in a fi-nal desperate effort to destroy the new world of Socialism, the Ameri-can workers will renew their pledge to fight without reserve in defense of the workers' fatherland.

of the workers' fatherland.

In America, as in the Soviet
Union and throughout the world,
this day of enthusiasm and hope
will be equally a day of enthusiastic
determination to fight without rest
until the final victory of the World
October

A partial list of the celebrations

anniversary day, follows:

NEW YORK.—Sunday, Nov. 5, combined 16th Anniversary celebration and final election rally at the Bronx Coliseum, East 177th St. and at Arcadia Hall, Halsey St. and Broadway, Brooklyn. Speakers at the Coliseum will include Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party of the U. S.; Robert Minor, Communist candidate for Mayor; Williana J. Burroughs, Communist candidate for Comptroller; Ben Gold, running for on the Home Relief Bureau list. The others are refused any relief, especially the young and single workers. We have managed to keep the others on the rolls only by our demonstrations before the Bureau, in spite of the police terror.

The Socialist party leaders whom we have called into a united front against evictions have refused in gin at 7:30 and include programs of entertainment: New Dance

> bands and the Federation of Workers' Choruses. CHICAGO, Ill .- Tuesday, Nov. 7, at the Coliseum. The speakers will include Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party of the United States, as the main speaker, and representatives from the Young Communist League and Trade Union Unity League. Pro-

Group, the W.I.R. and Red Pront

gram of entertainment.
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Tuesday, Nov. 7 at 8 p.m. at Broadway Arena, Broad and Christian St. Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will be the main speaker. Program of entertain-

ment.
DETROIT, Mich.—Sunday, Nov. at 2 p.m. in Arena Gardens. John Schmies, District Organizer of the Communist Party and Lonny Wil-liams, Negro delegate to the World Youth Anti-War Congress in Paris last month will be the main speak-Banquet to begin at 8 p.m. at Finnish Hall, 5969 14th St., near

Newark.—Nov. 8, 8 p.m. at the Y.M.-Y.W.H.A. Auditorium, High and W. Kinney. C. A. Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, Rebecca St. Earl Browder will be the main St. Earl Browder will be the main County today, looking for nine Negro break a strike called when Woods to break a strike called when Woods break a strike called when W Communist Party, New Jersey District, Frank Carlson, District Or-NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Tue

PATERSON .- Nov. 6, Carpenters Hall, 56 Houton St., 8 p.m. ed. James W. Ford, Communist can S vice-president in 1932 presidential elections and Moe Brown, Communist candidate for Mayor of Paterson, will speak. This meeting will also be a final election

ELIZABETH.-Nov. 7, Russian Peoples Home, 408 Court St. TRENTON, Nov. 5, Arcade Hall, 15th and E. State St.

PLAINFIELD-Nov. 5, 224 W. LINDEN, N. J.—Tuesday, Nov.

GUTTERS OF NEW YORK



Communist Party Election Meets Today and Sunday

CITY-WIDE TORCH LIGHT PARADE OPEN-AIR RALLIES. 5:00-I. Amter, for Manhattan Borough President, Rutgers Square. 5:30-Williama Burroughs, for Comptroller, Tomkins Ave. and Hart St.,

6:00-Ben Gold, for Aldermanic President, Union Square.

8:30-Robert Minor, 52nd St. and Ninth Ave. 8:30-I. Amter. 86th St. and Lexington Ave.

9-15-Williama Burroughs, Court St. and Carrol, Brooklyn.

9:30-Ben Gold, 110th St. and Fifth Ave. 9:30-I. Amter, Cypress Ave. and 139th St.

9:30-Robert Minor, Steinway Hall, 113 W. 57th St., Young America In-

stitute. 10:30-Robert Minor, 187th St. and Camberling Ave.

CAMDEN, N. J.—Saturday evening, Nov. 4, A. W. Mills, District Organizer of the C. P. will be the Ames and Howard Sts. main speaker. A fine program has been prepared.

Nov. 7, in the Prospect Auditorium, 2612 Prospect Ave., 8 p.m. National speakers will address the Admission 15c, unemmeeting.

TOLEDO, Ohio.—Tuesday, Nov. 7, 7:30 p.m. at the Roi Davis Blue Room, Michigan and Jefferson Sts. HIBBING, Minn.—Tuesday, Nov. a dance to close the program. A dance will be held after the meet-

Nov. 5, 8 p.m. at the Swedish Workingmen's Hall, 59 Chestnut St. Max Bedacht, National Organizer the meeting. of the International Workers Or-der will address the meeting.

AKRON, Ohio.—Tuesday, Nov. 7, 7:30 p.m. at the Perkins School Auditorium. A program of 13 numbers has been prepared. I. O. Ford, Communist candidate for Mayor of Cleveland, will speak.

STAMFORD, Conn.-Wednesday,

ROCKFORD, Ill .- Tuesday, Nov. cleveland, Ohio.—Tuesday, on the Prospect Auditorium, clude entertainment by local cultural and sports organizations.
PITTSBURGH, Pa.—Friday, Nov.
3, at 7:30 at the Carnegie Music

Hall, Federal St. and E. Ohio St. Speakers will include John Meldon, National Secretary of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union! Ben Carreathers, Communist canat the Wasa Hall. There will be didate for Mayor, who was arrested recently for his militant leadership in the steel strike.

—by del 'A Slaughter House' Witness Says of Raid On Needle Union Edward Newhouse

NEW YORK .- More workers taking the stand Thursday identified the seven gangsters on trial before Judge Collins at the General Sessions Court. Although they murdered two and wounded several others in the boss-inspired raid on the Needle Trades headquarters last April, the gangsters are only charged with "first and second degree assault."

"The place looked like a slaughter house," Moe Fineblatt, clerk in the had cleaned up fields with Percy Beard and Jack Keller com-union office testified yesterday. He pating and his position was impregnable. The best of the best described the room after the gangdescribed the room after the gang-sters had completed their fiendish job. Blood covered the floor, and wounded workers stretched out were groaning and screaming with pain. He had a run a disputed 14.2 Ben Gold, Communist candidate for President of the Board of Alder-men, will kick off the opening ball in the soccer game between the Red Spectators in the courtroom shud-dered as Fineblatt gave the details. ter the interview had degenerated Club at Jefferson Oval, in East New Rabinowitz, Harris Titleman and I. into a conversation he said he had rock this Sunday, November 5, at 1 Root were among those witnesses who the answer all ready and was sur-

Prior to the witnesses' testimony, lawyers for the gangsters attempted to confine the evidence to the attack on Sol Applebaum on whose charge the gangsters were indicted. Applebaum was permanently disfigured after the gangster bullets had ripped out part of his cheekbone. The didn't go out of their way for records, judge was compelled to overrule the he said, "So what do they run for?" attorney's objection and permitted the introduction of photographs showing the wrecked office of the Union and the wounded workers, vic-

Many Features at Big 'Daily' Banquet Saling. He was definitely uninter-

tims of the gangster attack.

Spartakiade. NEW YORK .- An outstanding program of entertainment, dramatics and addresses by prominent revolutionary leaders will feature the Daily the good of competing if you don't Worker Banquet in Irving Plaza, 15th St., and Irving Pl., Sunday, Nov. 12,

Clarence C. Hathaway, editor-inchief, of the Daily Worker, will deliver the main address, and Carl Brodsky, Communist election campaign manager, will be the master of ceremonies. practice? At that, chances are one in a hundred thousand you'll never

Numbers on the program will include the Little Guild Quartet, a play by V. Jerome, performed by the Theatre of Action, the Lithuanian Aida Girls Sextette in dramatized songs of the Proletarian Revolution, Workers
Dance League, John Reed Club arAsk Eddie Tolan. tists, Negro songs of work and strug-

Nov. 7, at 8 p.m. at the Workers Center, 325 E. Market St. A speaker from Philadelphia will address the meeting.

GARY, Ind.—Tuesday, Nov. 7, at 8 p.m. at Turner Hall. Bill Gebert, District Organizer of the Communist Party of Chicago

Landlords' Lynch Posses Hunt Negro Cotton Strike Leaders

editor of the Daily Worker, Rebecca St. Earl Browder will be the main Grecht, District Organizer of the speaker. An elaborate program is members of the cotton-pickers union, chased two Negro wor are off his which is leading a strike against in-Communist Party, New Jersey District, Frank Carlson, District Organizer of the Young Communist League. Program of entertain
In preparation for the event.

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Tuesday, tolerable wages and working conditions. Seven others already have High School. Prominent speakers been arrested, and warrants have Tut from New York will be present and been prepared against the nine in a musical program will be present- preparation for a reign of murder and lynching.

The authorities are supporting an Nov. 8, at 8 p.m. at Pythian Hall. announcement made by Frank Wood, BRIDGEPORT, Conn.—Sunday, plantation-owner, that he is willing Nov. 5, at St. George Hall, 8 pm. James Ford is expected to appear the union, or any other Negro who happens to get in his way.

t the celebration.

SPRINGFIELD, Conn.—Tuesday, Every Negro cabin is being.

Every Negro cabin is being the families of the cotton-pickers terthe families of the cotton-pickers terthe families of the cotton-pickers terther and any-Nov. 7, at 592 Dwight St.

WATERBURY, Conn.—Sunday,
Nov. 5 at 3 p.m., at the Russian
Hall, Cherry St.

Water and anything else the cotton-pickers terrorized, and all literature and anything else the deputies think they
can use, including all arms and am-

farm, owing them eighteen months' Those arrested are James Kimball,

Tut Carl, John Willis, Perry Hill, George Sims, Jim Spense, and John

Word coming in from the field, indicates preparation for a slaughter comparable to that in Reeltown Talapoosa County, last December, when at least four Negro croppers were murdered, and many arrested.

The International Labor Defense has called on all organizations of toilers, in all parts of the country and especially to farmers' organizations, to send protests against this reign of terror, demanding with-

p. m. The game is a regularly sched-uled contest between two of the leadwere able to point out the gangsters who participated in the bloody on- It surprised him, too, to be asked ling first division teams of the Metropolitan Workers Soccer League. SUNDAY SCHEDULE OF M.W.S.L.

World's Records and Fun

THE question that George Saling was accustomed to being

I asked was "How does it feel to be the world's best man in

1932 Olympic champion but world's record holder as well. He

peting and his position was impregnable. The best of the best.

His specialty was the 120 yd. hurdles and he was not only

your specialty?'

about the Spartakiade. He had never

"What sort of results do they get?"

"Yes. What do they do in the

When he was told Soviet athletes

didn't go out of their way for records,

dea. I ought to try it sometime."

I knew damn well the sort of re-

here, but nothing to impress George

taken out of your life in merciless

get there. And if you do, how long

do you last and what happens on the downgrade? Ask the former mile

There's the argument that harm-

showing. The Soviet state and most

every other self-governmental agency in the country are consci-

ously developing a sport movement which in breadth and general bene-

fits has long ago outstripped simi-

lar efforts in other countries. This

year the Soviet trade unions alone

have allotted 23,000,000 rubles for

Less than two weeks ago the Daily

Worker printed an interview with

Doris Gerald, former metropolitan singles and mixed doubles

The boy is big enough to be en

trusted to neighbors, still, his mother has only been able to take the court

This is the sort of thing that has

been done away with in the Soviet Union. A nursery is one of the

features of the factories where wo

men work. I wish we and the space

of women athletes in the U.S.S.R.

competing, at rest, marching in

Over 100,000 worker sportsmer

from all over the world will parti-cipate in the next Spartakiade to be

physical culture purposes.

being champion in New York. Miss Gerald

married and had a baby.

twice in eight months.

heard the expression.

"Results?"

"Fun."

life to the hilt.

was what interested him.

Falcons vs. Ecuadore, 1 p.m., Jasper. Red Spark vs. Italia, 3 p.m., Thomas Jef ferson.

Pichte vs Prospect, 1 p.m., Macombs Dan Park.

Spartacus vs. Olympic, 1 p.m., Crotona. Rome vs. Tico, 3 p.m., Crotona Park A2 Division Prepch vs. Hinsdale, 3 p.m., Betsy Head Saling grinned. "Might be a good dea. I ought to try it sometime."

Park.

Park vs. Monabl, 11 a.m., Betsy Head Park.

sults they were getting. I knew that 22 flat for the 200 meter and 50.2 of the 400 were good college results N. Y. Hungarian vs. Hero, 1 p.m., Dyek-men Cyal man Oval

here, but nothing to impress George
Saling. He was definitely uninterested in further discussion of the
Spartakiade.

Macombs Dam Park.

Macombs Dam Park. Juventsu vs. Fichte, 1 p.m., Hudson Park THAT'S the attitude you'll find among American athletes. "What's the good of competing if you don't plan to eventually shoot for records?"

French vs. Greek Spartacus, 11 a.m., Queensboro Oval. plan to eventually shoot for records?" French
The Hemingway phrase: Living your Queen Exhibition Games

If to the hilt.

Tremendously attractive and admirable if you don't happen to start
thinking about it.

Do you know that 14.2 in the 120
high hurdles means years of energy
high hurdles means years of energy

Exhibition Games

Polish S. C. vs. Youth Culture, 1 p.m.,
Maspeth Field.
Harlem vs. Dauntless, 3 p.m, Central Park,
64th St.
Red Spark vs. Fichte, 11 a.m., Thomas Jefferson.

Brownsville vs. Downtown Hungarian, 2 p.m., MacCarren Park. Helping the Daily Worker Through Ed Newhouse

Contributions received to the credit of Edward Newhouse in his effort to catch up in the Socialist competition with Michael Gold, Dr. Luttinger, ful though it may be for the athlete, with Michael Gold, Dr. Luttinger it's the immense majority of the Helen Luke, Jacob Burck and Dell to spectators that is to be considered. raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily I don't know about that. The most Worker Drive: thrilling race I ever witnessed was between a couple of N.Y.U. and C.C. Erwinna N.Y. freshmen who did 4:28 for the A. K.

Club Previous total COMPARE the situation of the Competitors in the Olympics and the Spartakiade. Holding a job Total to date \$106.91 automatically disqualifies you for the Olympics. You can't expect a mechanic or a mill hand to give Krumbein Calls On up his job for the period of the elimination, even providing he's Workers to Watch Polls on Tuesday' given the chance for a tryout. He'd

never get it back, for one, and who'd accomodate him with living The Communist Election Campaign has roused many thousands and traveling expenses? You have to be more than a crack performer munist Party and to support our Party. .Cover 60,000 workers that to get the big clubs' backing. The Soviet athlete is a worker, the Communists have led in strike a peasant, a Red Army soldier, not struggles in the last two months, without the will to win, but with the thousands who have recognized the Communist Party as their interests beyond 120 yd. high hurdles. In the elimination he's not Party, have endorsed the Combacked financially by a big-hearted alumnus and morally by some armunist platform as their platform of struggle for the needs of the bitrary territorial division. His backing is a social unit like the Every Communist vote in this factory or the collective farm that election is a blow at the N.R.A. spares no effort and little expense and ,a demand for higher wages, to put over its representative. And dequate relief, and unemployment it's not an isolated effort conceninsurance. Make every Communis trated in certain spots like the Spartakiade, in order to make a vote count!

Every worker is urgently called upon to act as a watcher for the Communist Party at the polls this Tuesday, Nov. 7. Report to the various section election headquarters on that morning at 5 a. m. Those who find it absolutely im-possible to arrive at that hour should come as early as they can. Guard the vote of the Communist (Signed) CHARLES KRUMBEIN,

District Organizer, C.P.U.S.A. Dist. 2. SEAMEN NEED HELP

NEW YORK. — Comrades and sympathizers with autos or trucks are requested to put them at the disposal of the Marine Workers In-dustrial Union for a few days. There are more delegates for the code hearings in Washington this coming Thursday than the union has available transportation facilities for. Inform the union local in your town, if you can help. Local head-quarters in this city at 140 Broad St

VOLUNTEERS HOLD AFFAIR FOR "DAILY" The Daily Worker Volunteers, who have already raised over \$300 for the

Daily Worker, will hold their second big affair tomorrow night at the Workers Center, 35 East 12th Street. There will be a new Soviet Movie and dancing after.

Meeting of Building Trades Workers

limited number of organized and individual athletes into our Union.

Let's get to work on that and there'll be no worries about suitable material.

TUUL will hold a meeting of Building Trades Workers today, 2 p. m., in Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place.

BOSTON SIXTH ANNUAL BAZAAR

NEEDLE TRADES WORKERS' INDUSTRIAL UNION Thursday, Friday, Saturday, November 9, 10, 11 NEW INTERNATIONAL HALL, 42 Wenonah Street, Roxbury Saturday: Bargain Day

"Soviet Way Is U. S. Workers' Way" Says Minor

Large Selection of Gifts, Toys and Novelties from the Soviet Union.

States government "red raids" of Attorney-General Mitchell Palmer brought about, first, the retaining of

fact that the immigrant workers were the main body of the new Comnot a "native" phenomenon, but was merely an artificial reflex to a "foreign" event. The immense useful-ness of the more international
And, under the magnificent light of machine-guns! Is it really so machine-guns! The American proletarian revolution.

The American proletarian revolution would very splendidly evoke by the struggle for the right of self-under the magnificent light determination—in that great black.

The effects of the Russian Revolutionary movement, cannot the revolutionary movement, cannot be divorced from the fact that the ing class were tremendously deep in spite of the imperialist position of America, with high wages and an extremely week revolutions.

America, mining and machine, as well as the process of history in bourgeois. In American history of the agrarian mass is being by Lenin-Marxist theory and the experience of the Russian Revolution.

For, what other country (unless it the process of history in bourgeois routes among the Nerro masses and extremely weak revolutionary culture. We must not forget that by far the etc. — was composed of millions of revolutions! Our country was born now among the white proletariat! majority of the members of the Socialist Party and of the I. W. W. betent, therefore, the extremely large proceeded through a second, and of Stalin—and the example of

the American bourgeoisie have been less peon class through the reapable to play upon this fact to separate proachment of the Northern capitalskilled, the native from the foreign- South. born, the white from the Negro, etc. And above all, we must say that to letarian revolutions, but their le overcome the isolation of the Party, the tremendous need of the present time is to reach the native American working class in the most important industries. Of course no one that the proletarian revolution in a bourgeois world. But—our American has not a rich and deep ican Hitlers in Washington have no portant industries. Of course no one American genesis? Hilquit crowd and, second, a relatively small and entirely underground Communist Party.

We must not be confused by the fact that the immigrant workers in the Party, the fact that the immigrant workers in the party therefore is firmly entrenched socialist society—is this really so hard in the basic industries!

munist Party at its beginning—we must not conclude from this that COR 16 years the increasingly mag- already know the look of the muzzles the American Communist Party was I nificent success of the "Russian" of machine-guns! Is it really so

minded immigrant workers who, es-pecially in this country, became at first the most conscious builders of sand proofs in American history of

Bourgeois revolutions are not proclaim deep study by the revolution-ary proletariat. And can anyone say

to explain to a Kentucky miner, or an Alabama steel worker whose eyes

AND so we must say that the great Russian Revolution of Lenin's

and the money to run some of the hundreds of the pictures in our files the same time, and it could not be otherwise, the revolution which is now fast being generated in Amerheld next year. From America the Labor Sports Union is sending the ica, and its revolutionary party, are still farther the skilled from the un- ist and the ruined landlords of the native American products and could not be otherwise. best forces it can muster. We have no Georga Salings or even Doris Geralds. But we do have about nine months in which to attract an un-limited number of organized and in-

The German proletarian revolution is fast approaching. The profound effects of this coming world-shaking event will complete the shattering of guarantee that their Blue Eagle and their Wall Street near-fascist dictatorship will outlast the Hackenkreuz and bourgeois dictatorship of Germany. For history has queer turns and it is not excluded from possibility that America, which moves so fast, may soon be in the vanguard

of proletarian revolution.

The American proletarian revolu

can use, including all arms and am-Arrangements are being made for munition, confiscated. celebrations in Hartford South Norwalk, Ansonia, New Britain, is the beating by an unidentified the arrested pickers, to Sheriff Bob 7, at Columbia Hall, Wood and Lin- Plainfield, Westerly and New Lon- group of farmers, of Paul Powell, a Slay, Lafayette, Ala.

(Continued from Page 1)

to retain control of the party or- revolution. "realized" only with "conditions" and "after negotiations." Nor do we forget that the combination of arbitrary mass expulsions of whole state organizations and language federations, by the national executive committee, together with the United was the combination of events which control of the Socialist Party by the

came active partisans of the Bol-share of the immigrant workers in shevik Revolution. We have not for-the building of the Communist Party, shevik Revolution. We have not forthe building of the Communist Party,
gotten that in order for Hilquit,
was also a "natural" part of the
Berger, Oneal, and their associates,
to retain control of the party orrevolution. ganization, they were compelled to maneuver with formal resolutions in favor of affiliations with the Communist International, but to be largely composed of immigrant work—

find a landlord slave-owners' government, the bourgeois military dictator—

ment, the bourgeois military dictator—

ship over the conquered feudal South, the enfranchisement of the slaves—

that the revolutionary Party was so that the revolutionary Party was so munist International, but to be largely composed of immigrant work—

find a landlord slave-owners' government, the bourgeois military dictator—

ship over the conquered feudal South, the enfranchisement of the slaves—

that the revolution of the slaves—

ship over the conquered feudal South, the enfranchisement of the slaves—

and finally the betrayal of the freed the same time, and it could not be feudal landlord slave-owners' governlargely composed of immigrant workers. Demagogues in the service of slaves and their reduction to a land-

The inevitability of civil war and

"Daily" Staff Photo

JOHN A. DEAN

more than any other. That cer-

"Forced labor? If anybody talks

member of a trade union, the worker

working out there. There is no un-

NOTHING LIKE THIS

George L. Berry (President of

Roosevelt appointee on N.R.A. Labor Board. — S. G.) is a shining

example of corruption . . At last ac-

counts his salary was \$7,500 yearly.

His hotel expenses run to about \$65

per week and are usually drawn whether he is on the road or not.

Below are a few items, taken from

his union's financial report of March 1 to May 31, 1924, dealing

with a little trip of Berry's to ad-

jacent southern cities. They il-

lustrate why expense account re-ports of trade union leaders are

railroad fare, berth, meals, en-

route to Nashville for conference

on road to Pressmen's Home with

Governor, Highway Commissioner

and Engineers and expenses as-sociated therewith, also meeting

on organization matters dealing

with Knoxville, Nashville and

March 18th.—George L. Berry, railroad fare, berth, meals, en-

route to New Orleans, meeting of

local unions in connection with

organization, cost of luncheon

given to employers, union and non-union, and conference with

newspaper publishers on Web

March 18th.-George L. Berry,

railroad fare, berth, meals, en

route on organization work and

mass meeting, and meeting of the Board of Governors of the Allied

conferences and mass meeting at

Jacksonville, Tampa, St. Augus-tine, West Palm Beach and Miami, also conferences on or-

ganization of newspaper press-

Chatanooga-\$193.

Press matters \$328.16.

commonly called swindle sheets.

wipes out crime.

This is the second installment of Elizabeth Potamkin's first-hand exposure of the Home Relief Bureau "relief." In her first article she told of the trickery, the pettiest deceits, used by the bureau to force workers off the rolls.

By ELIZABETH POTAMKIN brother and sister are ill and un-

employed. His mother distracted. There is Mrs. Miller has been feeding her visit the house,

family with garbage gleaned from markets on Monroe St. When the sister hides her head in Eliz. Potamkin shame. She does

not let me see her. Yet I must, try to eat it. I run back to the lights shut off?
Home Relief Office. This is an Four-year-old Home Relief Office. This is an emergency case to me. I must have the electricity opened. I must feed this family. But there is a hitch. On the social service exchange slip social service agencies—relief must oppur never be duplicated—there is an the step in to feed this starving fam-

case, I cannot feed them, but I know that they are starving. Conditions in the home did not at all "What are you do-

and I go again to Millers. I would what belongs to them by every hulike to see them fed. But Mr. Le- man right.

(Continued from Page 1)

The next year, 1903, he was entrusted by Lenin with responsible organizational work and he returned filegally to Russia to carry out the orders of the Central Committee of the Relabority Party.

In 1905, as a result of his re-markable successes, he was entrust-ed by the Central Committee with the handling of illegal transporta-

tion of weapons into Russia for use by the revolutionary workers.

Russian delegation to that confer-

In Close Touch with Lenin

protesting against the Socialist sup-port of the imperialist war.

When his protests were not heed-ed, he quit the conference.

After the October Revolution in 1917, he was appointed first Soviet

representative to England, but be-cause he predicted in one of his

speeches that the working class of Europe would sooner or later rise up in Proletarian Revolution, he was arrested by the British Government.

Later he was exchanged by the British Government for Lockhart, the British Consul arrested by the Soviet Government, and he returned to the Soviet Union.

He is a man of medium height, rather stocky. He is famous for the extreme sharpness of his wit. At the same time he is unsurpassed for the suavity and imperturbability of his speech when he is fencing with the capitalist diplomats who think

In his succeeding years he con-nued his work in the closest touch

When the International Congress

Second International

was

the Bolshevik Party.

full-fledged member of the Bolshe

vine is a college graduate and a student of psychiatry. He tells me in great detail that this family is OUIS MILLER, age 11, is shining a special case, he keeps analyzing the family history—it is his opinion that the rash on the daughtine that the rash of the rash ter's face is probably due to ven-ereal heritage. To him, a misguided student falling for the bunkum handed out in our colleges, this is a very interesting case. I insist that the family must be fed. I'm not a college graduate nor a student of psychiatry. Mr. Le- than it is in any other place I have vine's intention is to go more thoroughly into the case. His stuffiwonder if the Millers ever will

SOCIAL workers: Do you still be-lieve that charity under capitalnot let me see her. Yet I must, ism can cure any of our ills? What in order to put on my history sheet: do you think is the future possi-Saw all working members of fam- bility of children under democraily, conditions unchanged." How cies, who stand for days in front of often and how true this statement Home Relief Bureaus at their irhas been. Mrs. Miller is feeding Louis a withered lettuce leaf gleaned from the garbage can. I gagged when I saw this sick child investigator?" What hope is there for the child who sits in darkness,

n the social service exchange slip which acts as clearing house for ocial service agencies—relief must oppressors beat their children over never be duplicated—there is an item saying that the Miller family is under care of Jewish Board of Guardians. Therefore we cannot healthily sensitive. Sensitive beings do not survive in a society where only thugs and gangsters find fertile fields to grow fat in.

Psychologists of Capitalism
Our psychologists will tell us
later that these children have peprove that the family was getting culiar neurosis. There will be more any kind of relief. I make this my documents and theories advanced own particular concern. I leave infinitum. What possibility is the Bureau office and phone the What possibility is Jewish Board of Custodians. "Yes, munities if we give our energies the Miller family is under our care to preserve our present state? So-at present." "But." I said, "they cial workers are prone to look-upon themselves as public servants. Yet how arrogant and mean I have seen them act to those poor in-They agreed to send one of their dividuals who are to be militant Levine comes, and wrathful in their demands for

MAXIM LITVINOV, FIGHTER FOR PEACE, IS OLD, STAUNCH BOLSHEVIK that their long experience can subothers said it was a hell."

> He shocked the capitalist world in 1927 and in 1932 with his proposal at Geneva for complete disarma-This proposal so confused the assembled European statesmen that they chose the English delegate,

Lord Chisendum, to reply to Lit-Litvinov's rebuttal the next day vas so sensationally successful that the speech had to be translated twice for the enormous overflow of visitors who came to hear it. (It is reprinted in the "Soviet Union and "Soviet Union Peace" - International Publishers.) t is a trimuph of analysis and

called at Stuttgart, in 1907, Litvin-ov was chosen to be Secretary of the irony.

He has a full command of the

English language.
He comes to defend the Socialist power of the Soviet workers and farmers. He comes in the name of tinued his work in the closest touch with Lenin and the Central Committee, mainly in England.

At the 1915 Conference of Socialists he acted for the Central Committee of the Communist Party in the Conference of Socialists was accounted to the Communist Party in the Socialist support world peace. He comes in the interests of the workers of the world. They could not be in more excel-lent hands.

Columbia Students Pledge Fight on War

NEW YORK .- Representatives of the students of Columbia University, meeting in the Columbia Conference Against War last Tuesday and Wednesday, unanimously adopted resolutions to fight war and war preparations in the University, to call on all other students to do the same, and to support a permanent Anti-War Committee. A full account of the conference will appear in Monday's Daily

Starving Miller Family Just U. S. Printer, 71, Stirred by 'Another Case' to Relief Buro Power of Soviet Workers

Employe of N.Y. Times Describes Recent Visit To U. S. S. R.

By SENDER GARLIN.

NEW YORK .-- A 71-year old printer who, during the course of a lifetime, has visited almost a score of countries in I the hope of finding one in There is a possibility the rash is dog," recently returned from the Socaused by eating swill. But then viet Union with the announcement been.

John A. Dean, a printer for more than a half-century, is now employed in the proof-room of The New York Born in Norfolk, Va., in 1862 while the Civil War was raging-Dean went to work in printing oflater he began working for the New Orleans "Times-Picayune" and remained there for almost 30 years. He has held a paid-up union card in the International Typographical Union for 51 years.

Dean has returned to New York bearing with him an invitation from the head of the Soviet Printing Industry, Podelsky, to the rankand-file workers of the Typographical Union of New York ("Big Six") to send a delegation to visit the U. S. S. R.

"I was told by him that if would send a delegation-elected at an open meeting to represent the Typographical Union of New Yorkthey would be taken care of when they arrived in Russia, no matter how big the delegation was. Of course, they would have to pay their own passage across, but their ex-penses while in Russia would be taken care of by the Soviet printing

Has Seen Many Countries Before the crisis (called the "depression" by the capitalist and libmonths out of every year and was able to save enough to travel. have been almost around the world Dean reports. "I first started traveling to Europe just before the war broke out: I was in Germany early Besides Germany I have also visited France, Italy, Austria, Rumania, Sweden, Finland, Norway, Greece, Switzerland, Holland, Den mark, Belgium and England."

DEAN says that he went to the Soviet Union "to find out what was doing there." Previously, he "couldn't make head or tail of what I read about Russia, because in some books and magazines they said it was like a paradise, and

"I stayed in Russia only 17 days, but in that time I was able to get quite a little of information and impressions, particularly about the printing business and the life of the printers and other workers. I spent all my time in Moscow and Lenin-

Happier in Russia Than Elsewhere "Of course, I was mainly interterested in seeing how people were living, how this Communistic scheme was working out. My impression is much happier than it is in almost every other country in the world, Dean told me, the conditions are just about the same some are

a little more prosperous than others "but there is no remedy for anything." That, he said, is the difference between the Soviet Union and the capitalist world.

Some Differences

"All the other countries are mud dling along and not getting anywhere. The conditions of the workers are bad. They have no protect tion against the man who employs them. If work slacks down, they are discharged. The employer must work for his profits — that is the main idea. And when he begins to lose the profits he has been making, he immediately cuts off the labor and that creates more poverty, and

this happens periodically.

"You have people contributing to this and that charity to save people from starving to death. Lamont, at the head of the Child's Saving Society, is one of the men bringing about this very condition of child misery. Now he says that we must save the children. He has millions.

rooms at Tampa, Jacksonville, and Miami-\$500.78. "The beautiful thing is that no-body has any great wealth in the Soviet Union. No one has any by Wm. Z. Foster.



there and take a rest for a day or "The trade union leaders in Rus-

sia get very little pay. You can't compare the wages of the officials of 'Big Six' with the wages of the trade union leaders in the Soviet "The worker over there has control

of everything. It is to his advantage to keep his machine in order, to see that everything goes right, that there is no waste. Another thing, he elects to the head positions above him the men who can direct these "The unions here in America are

not in control of the rank and file. into our unions to such an extent that it has become a profitable busiunions to such an extent ness for a man to become a professional labor man. He makes the best of it while the going's good. The situation is entirely different in Rus-

About Inventions I asked Dean about the teletype

invention which was threatening to drive thousands of printers out of a livelihood. "On the question of the teletype

machine and other technical advancement," Dean replied, would not result in people thrown out on the streets in Russia. There the man is the master of the machine and not the machine the about slavery in the Soviet Union," master of the man. The idea over Dean continued, "I should say he there is that they should take addoesn't know what he is talking vantage of all these mechanical apabout. They have absolutely no slavery there. Everybody works, both men and women. There is no reason for enslavement there. There is no the their hours reduced." slavery over there because the people own everything themselves. They all

Dean told of a visit to a factory near Moscow employing 6,000 work-

"It was a cotton factory, where gets all the benefits. If there were they took the raw cotton and turned unemployment there, work would be it out until it is ready to be placed divided and hours of work cut down, on the shelves. I saw the 6,000 Social Insurance a Fact
"They have a real system of social insurance. It is a fact, and it is could drive anybody. Everything was done in a spirit of brotherhood. They employment now so you really can't each had their own responsibility and peak of unemployment insurance. they are in complete control of this. The workers there receive a vaca- The foreman cannot fire anyone. He tion of two weeks with pay. In can present a complaint against a heavier industries,—mining, etc.— man to the Union Council that meets heavier industries,—mining, etc.—
they receive four weeks with pay.
they also have Day Rest Homes, the subject of this man and make him realize that he has certain duties to others as a human being. This is the spirit that permeates everything over there. In capitalist IN THE U. S. S. R. tries everybody is working for him-

> "The young workers in Soviet Rus college age the government pays them a salary, which doesn't amount to much, but the government sends them to school. In this country, course, it's different. About Housing

"Housing? Well, there is consider able crowding in Moscow. They are overcoming that. They are build-ing houses which will hold a thousand to fifteen hundred people. Rent is very low, from what the workers have told me. The trade unions have the Socialist Party, and I am prejexample, take a hotel, all hotel workers are in the union. It doesn't matter whether he is the man who works at the head of the hotel or peels potatoes—they are all brothers and address each other as comrades.

"The N. R. A.?—That doesn't change the profit system and it can never work out. It may give more work for a certain length of time, but I doubt it. It will eventually cut wages, and nothing is being done to cut the profits of the employing class, and after all this hullabaloo, we will be back to where we were before. The working man will not get any more."

DEAN gives one the impression of being an honest, self-taught trade unionist. A touch of populism sug-gested his possible evolution. "Were you ever a member of the Socialist Party?" I asked him.

Nat'l Labor Board Announces N.Y.Shoe Strike Decision

"the difference between the em- of newspapermen remarked to Senator Wagner, liberal chairman ployers and strikers are too deep seated to justify further attempts at mediation," the Board orders the strike terminated immediately and day, the day after provides for an election to be held the White House by the workers under its supervision in January to determine who shall announced its "represent them in all negotiations strike - breaking with the employers."

The terms of the National Labor Board's order to call off the strike include the following main points: The workers are to return to their jobs immediately. Although reinstatement is promised without distor Wagner. crimination, clauses are included which provide that no worker "convicted of the commission or violence or the destruction of property" shall be reinstated. There is also a clause providing exemptions to certain plants claiming it a "hardship", to Young of the Daily Worker interprovide equal division of work.

The elections to take place on January 2, 1934 to select their representations of the place on Senator complacently concluded sentatives, are to allow workers on the payrolls of the companies be-fore the strike as well as those at AND what happened—on the very next day—was that Myron Taylor, work on January 2 to participate. turn of the majority of the workers Shoe Union made such contracts.

Wages are ordered to be increased by 10 per cent over the wages paid

ers' Union is discussing the decision investigators as the war-time quarter-

Coastwise Dockers Get Sc Hour Raise; Bosses of the Graham Committee.) Fear Union Activities

NEW YORK .- The Clyde-Malory and Morgan Steamship lines posted notice yesterday of an 8 cent an hour increase in pay, effective today. The companies are trying to spike organization of the men now being conducted by the Marine Workers Industrial Union and also to keep the men from sending repre-sentatives to Washington to fight the 40 cent an hour code at the hearings on Nov. 9.

NEW YORK.—A lareg number of ships' crews have reported to the Marine Workers Industrial Union that they have sent cablegrams and that the union be recognized as their before, no matter what kind of work he is doing. To help in that direction, when a boy or girl becomes of also condemned the International legal power to recruit gangsters and Seamen's Union for its co-operating with the bosses and the N.R.A. in attempting to put over the \$40 a month wage for seamen.

> The bosses don't support the Daily Worker. Its support comes from the working class. Have you done your share to help the "Dally?" Rush your contribution to the "Daily," 50 E. 13th St., N. Y. City.

their own restaurants. The idea is udiced against lawyers. I can't say ment with him." Fascism coming to create unions in all branches. For that I even thought much of into the open. U. S. steel enters the Hillquit.

"We don't want lawyers to lead us. we want workingmen. A lawyer will listen to a workingman's theories, pat him on the back, but he really isn't interested. We have the case right now of Mr. Frank P. Walsh, also a lawyer. I see by the press that he is representing Mr. Wiggins, a banker who gets a half million dollars a year salary.'

The Russlans do not want war, Dean asserted. "That is the very Dean asserted. last thing they want. They are working on plans. They are now on the Second Five Year Plan and war would disorganize everything. They are working for peace.

"The American people, in case of war, should defend the Soviet Union. They have wiped out poverty there and crime and this ought to be wiped "Yes I was," Dean responded, "but out here. Crime cannot be wiped not now. I joined the party about by merely making laws against out by merely making laws against out by merely making laws against it. The fact that they are not working for profit in the Soviet Union, is the reason that there is no crime that there are too many lawyers in there and all are brothers."

By SEYMOUR WALDMAN Soviet Workers' Invite
Printer Rank-and-File
Delegation

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 3.—
After weeks of hearings before the N.R.A., the National Labor Board announced its decision last night on the New York shoe strike. Declaring that the "Invited Mine Workers of America," one of a group of the United Mine Workers of America," one of a group

WALL STREET'S

CAPITOL

'But the workers' cepted the agree-

"The workers' 'representative' in the President's other than John L. Lewis, against whose express orders the miners struck in the first place," Marguerite ILGWU Dress Chiefs

ment," replied Sen-

ND what happened—on the very

Union contracts made during the chairman of the board of directors strike which did not result in a retion, the most powerful band of all are held invalid. Only the Boot and derers of American labor, the completely integrated unit without which J. P. Morgan and Co. would be mere moneylenders-this Myron Taylor ofbefore the strike on the basis of 48 ficially became a member of the N.R. hours of work. Working hours are A. Industrial Advisory Board. And, reduced to 40 hours. The Na- into the N.R.A. edifice, behind Taytional Labor Board retains the right lor, marched Pierre Du Pont, chairto remake final settlement of any man of the great ammunition and dispute in connection with the deci- chemical firm of E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., and General R. E. As we go to press, the Executive Wood, president of Sears, Roebuck & Board of the Shoe and Leather Work-Co., better known to Congressional and its recommendations are to be master general of the U.S. army, who brought before the membership for kept 200,000,000 cans of vegetables, owned by the government, off the ners, who had sold the produce, from surplus." (See July 28, 1919, Report Truly November 1 was a portentous

day, one that the historian with any sense of economic reality must necessarily refer to-the day of the issuance of the first official manifesto of emerging American fascism, the Gerard Swope plan. This prospectus proposes a super National Chamber of Commerce, a "National Chamber of Commerce and Industry" to absorb the N.R.A. apparatus. One of the chief purposes of this move would be to stem the tide of workers' opposition by absolutely outlawing the strike.

All of which brings to mind a Wall Street whisper echoed here: that the National Chamber of Commerce soon will rally the local chambers of comother offal of the capitalist system, into local terror bands. American castor oil brigades.

T WAS only natural for N.R.A. Administrator General Johnson to be godfather to the Swope baby since it was the general, the aide-de-camp of Wall Street Barney Baruch, who recently prodded the A. F. of L bureaucrats into more intensive strike breaking. "The Swope plan is a thing that he and I have talked over for years. I am in thorough agreefront door of the White House

In short, Swope, the president of Morgan's General Electric Company, openly claims the strike-breaking and monopoly mechanism which was so carefully built under government auspices with the liberal front and the demagogic facade to instill illusions into the workers. Now that the sword has been forged, the de-Of course, the Swopes Teagles

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be forced to retreat—to await a bet-ter opportunity to spring forward a greater distance-by such significant events as the adament refusal of the 'captive" miners to return to their pits without winning their main demand, for unconditional union recog-But whatever may be speed of action of the new N. R. A. brood, their objective is obvious the open and brazen absorption of the entire government mechanism by the ruling clique dominated by 23 Wall Street.

This winter will bring militant la-

"Well, we'll see what happens," the Refuse Strike Unity to Halt Low Wages

NEW YORK .- In the first battle of the dressmakers to maintain their wages and prevent a wage slashing campaign by the dress bosses, the officials of the Inter-national Ladies Garment Workers Union are giving direct aid to the jobbers in the drive to lower the recent standards won in the dress strike. This was evident Hochman's refusal to see a comstrike. This was evident in Julius mittee of dressmakers, who out on strike under the leadership of the Needle Trades Workers In dustrial Union when a tobber, own er of the Romance Frock, ordere the contractors in whose shops they were employed to lower piece work prices. The shops on strike are the Ben Joe Dress Co., at 151 West 25th St. and the Banmore Dress at 119 West 25th St.

I.L.G.W.-controlled shops of same jobber continue at work. Al-though the strikers called on the workers of the Frank December 1 workers of the Frank Dress Co. on the cutters employed on the jobthe Joint Dress Board and Local 10 have taken no steps to call them

to support the strike, the Industrial Union points out that the I. L. G. officials are proving that they are not ready to struggle to maintain the higher standards gained in the dress strike. The union calls all dressmakers of the Industrial Union and of the I. L. G. W. U. rank and file to join the picket line at the Romance Frock, 463 7th Ave., and stop the wage cutting drive of the dress bosses

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET PEONE: DICKENS 3-8013 Mours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M

(Brooklyn)

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JOBLESS HERE FACE FOODLESS WINTER; IN U.S.S.R. WORKERS ARE SECURE

Homeless Woman Collapses of Hunger in N.Y.; Seventeen Million Are Without Work

seventeen million totally unemployed workers in the United States today, as well as the millions more in their families. Thousands of homeless wander the country, men, women and youth. 1,257 families were evicted in New York City alone in the month of Aug., 1933, and scores of thousands

(two and one quarter billion dollars) will be spent in 1933 by the Soviet Union for social insurance for the workers of the U.S.S.R. This state

NEW YORK.—This week an unemployed woman, Katherine Pilkington, wandered the streets of New York City for four days, begging and starving, before she collapsed and was taken to the Metropolitan Hospital. She had been evicted. Almost as desparate conditions face more than seventeen million totally unemployed and farmer there has complete security. complete social insurance. urity, complete social insurance. Every worker and farmer has old

more were evicted in the principal cities of the country.

The Soviet Un'on, through its Council of People's Commissars and the Central Council of Soviet Labor Unions in the same month announced Unions in the same month announced to the country of the same month announced to the contral Council of Soviet Labor Unions in the same month announced to the country nurseries, milk for children, etc. No worker or farmer in the Soviet Union has to worry about the future, Paterson, etc.), and injunctions are instead and strikers are arrested and instance of the country.

The above mentioned funds are supplemented by millions and millions of rubles given by other organizations and do not include other advantages to the workers strike against small to workers of the workers strike against small to worker or farmer in the Soviet Union has to worry about the future, Paterson, etc.), and injunctions are instance of the country. will be spent in 1933 by the Soviet about unemployment, sickness or actident. New workers homes have been built, and illiteracy has been last ownered and strikers are arrested and cident. New workers homes have been built, and illiteracy has been last ownered and strikers are arrested and beaten (New York).

It is an open secret that the N.R.A. has not reduced unemployment. An

In the United States there is no unemployment or social insurance of any kind. Instead, the "New Deal" of Roosevelt is putting the unemployed workers on the "salt pork standard." The government does everything possible to the unemployment of the workers demand for the Workers. from now on be administered by the trade unions of the Soviet Union, which according to the decision of the according to the decision of the soviet union, which according to the decision of the soviet union, which according to the decision of the soviet union, which according to the decision of the soviet union. workers demand for the Workers

Unemployment Insurance Bill.
Relief has been cut down in New
York City, Detroit, Cleveland, Buffalo, Syracuse, and many other cities in the past six weeks. This is what the N.R.A. has brought the workers Food is being destroyed in the

United States, at the direction of Roosevelt, "because there is no market for it," while millions starve. When the workers demand unen ployment insurance and relief in the United States they are shot down and

The seventeen million unemployed

workers, the additional milions on part time, their wives and children, look across at the Soviet Union, covering one sixth of the surface of the earth, where there is no unemployment, where there is complete so-cial insurance and security for all workers and farmers. In the midst of starvation diets of salt pork hash and bacon rinds and beans, the un-employed workers of the United States are inspired by the example of the working class of the Soviet Union the workers.

Why is it that there is security for the workers in the Soviet Union and at the same time starvation for the workers of the United tSates. The United States is ruled by a capitalist

ployment and speed up. Th employ-ng class tries to find more markets, but these markets can not be found, and now war threatens between the capitalist countries.

The crisis in the United States is

munist Party, the party of Lenin, the workers of the Soviet Union have done away with the capitalist system. The workers and farmers of the Soviet Union are now celebrating the sixtenth anniversary of the victorious October Revolution, the 16th successful year of the rule of the workers and farmers. Sixten were successful year of the rule of the Party successful year of the rule of the workers and farmers. Sixteen years ago, led by the Communist Party, the Russian workers drove out the bankers and employers, destroyed the government operating in the interests of the bankers and employers. The boss class owns all the factories privately, forcing the workers to produce to make profits for the rich. When bigger machines are installed in the

There is no unemployment in the Soviet Union because the workers'

state has a planned economy, and runs industry for the use of the masses of the workers and farmers. deepening and broadening, production is at a low ebb, starvation is the lot of the workers, while the members of the boss class live in luxand own the industries. That is why there is no crisis in the Soviet Union, no unemployment, and production has increased under planned economy,

> The workers of the United States, led by the Communist Party of the U. S. A. and the world Communist will abolish unemployment and staryation in this country, by following the inspiring example of the Bolshevik Party of Russia and overthrowing the capitalist society here, setting up a workers" state — a Soviet United

while declining in the capitalist coun-

Revolutionary Greetings to the Heroic Red Army in the USSR

What Lenin Said-

"This is the ultimate lesson of the Russian Revolution: toiling masses in the iron jaws of war, of famine, of enslaveation of any and all alliances with the capitalist class. Only the revolutionary workers, supported by the poorest peasants. can overcome the resistance of the capitalists and lead the nation to the winning of the soil without compensation, to complete liberty, to victory over starvation, and over the war, and to a just and lasting peace.

"DURING a revolution millions learn in a single week imcomparably more than at other times in a whole year. For at such critical moments in the life of a nation, it becomes markedly evident which classes pursue certain aims, what are their relative forces, and the means of their command.

"ON the other hand, the workers know full well that even in the most democratic boungeois republics "freedom of meeting" is an empty phrase, for not only do the rich enjoy the protection of a powerful State apparatus, but they can also command the best public and private buildings and have more leisure at their disposal. Town and smaller peasants, have none of these advantages. As long as these con-ditions continue, "equality," i.e., "democracy pure and simple," is a meet, should be defended by geois property. armed workmen, and not by "the aristocracy or by capitalist officers in command of brutalized soldiers."

Hold a house party for raising funds for our Daily Worker.

OUT OF TOWN AFFAIRS

Philadel phia NOV. 4th:

NOV. 5th:

Chicago, Ill.

NOV. 4th:

mens' Councils will hold a Concert at M. Winchevsky Club, 4004 W. Roosevelt Road. Adm. 15c.

Film showing of M. Gorki's famound "Mother," will be shown noval "Mother," will be shown a 3317 W. Roosevelt Rd., at 7 p.m and 9 p.m. Auspices of West Sid

Racine, Wis.

Gala Affair at Foster's Hall, 417 Wis-consin St. Starts at 7.30 p.m. Good time assured!

Lincoln, Neb. NOV. 7th:

Los Angeles NOV. 5th:

Extraordinary Concert, Music, Entertainment and Drama to be held at 214 Loma Drive at 8 p.m.

Cleveland

Dance and Entertainment at the Finnish Workers Hall, 4528 Detroit Ave. at 8 p.m. under auspices of Unit 12. I. O. Ford, Communist candidate for Mayor, will be the main speaker.

NOV. 5th:

Scandinavian Workers Club and Unit 2-24 will hold a Dance at 7010 Wade Park Ave.

Macedonian - Bulgarian Educational Club and Unit 14 will hold an En-tertainment and Social at 10515 Madison Ave., rear, at 8 p.m.

House Party at home of Comrade Lindsey, 2625 E. 31st St. at 8 p.m. Refreshments and slide talk.

California

Nov. 6-Santa Monica. Nov. 7.—San Diego. Nov. 8.—Boyle Heights (Belve-

dere)
Nov. 9—Riverside. Nov. 11—San Pedro. Nov. 12—Santa Barbara.

The International Significance of the October Revolution

Editorial Note: We are reprinting | Anniversary of the October Revoluan article by Comrade Stalin written tion. This article is reprinted as it There is no salvation for the in 1927 on the occasion of the Tenth appeared in the "Inprecorr" of 1927.

The October Revolution is not only exploitation of man by man, the an ment by landlords and capital- a revolution within "national limits." | nihilation of all and every group of ists except in complete renunci- It is above all a revolution bearing an international stamp, a world revolution, for it means a fundamental change in the whole history of man-kind, from the old capitalist world to the new Socialist world.

> The October Revolution differs in not the replacement of one form of humanity.

tatorship of the proletariat, the setting of the power of the revolutionary class among all subjected classes which have arisen up to now, and organization of a new, classless Socialist society.

Precisely for this reason the victory

The Bolshevik Revolution Bears an International Character

for the profound sympathy the subjugated classes of all peoples cherish they see the guarantee of their lib-

the line of which the effect of the October Revolution upon the development of the revolutionary movement of the whole world proceeds:

oppressed and exploited and replaced and exploited and exploited and replaced and

That is the reason why the October | 1. The October Revolution is char-URING a revolution millions Revolution is a revolution bearing an acterized in the first place by the fact international character, a world revolution that it broke through the front of olution. Therein lies also the reason world imperialism, overthrew the imperialist bourgeoisie in one of the biggest capitalist countries, and for the October Revolution, in which placed power in the hands of the Socialist proletariat.

The class of wage slaves, the class A whole number of fundamental of the downtrodden, the class of the questions can be pointed out, upon oppressed and exploited has for the

One of the most important results

of the October Revolution is the fact

that it was shown by deeds that the

emancipated non-European peoples

who have been drawn into the pro-

cess of Soviet development, are cap-

able of producing real advanced cul-

proletarian international method

Base for Socialism

By B. BORISSOV.

THE toilers of the U.S.S.R., under

the leadership of the Soviet government and the Communist

Party have set themselves a colos-sal task in launching the Second

The First Five-Year Plan laid the

base for Socialism through the con-

ism—the classless society.

To what exetent have the Bol-

Ural-Mach (heavy machinery), the Lok-Batan Oil Wells, and the "Electrosila"—the giant of electri-

And parallel with this goes the improvement in living conditions, the building of modern houses for

grown enterprises. An insignific

succeed?

ture and real advanced civilization which is in no way behind European

Opened Up a New Epoch of the Proletarian Revolution in Imperialist Countries

That means that the October Rev- | That means that the October Revolution opened a new epoch, an epoch of the proletarian revolution in epoch of colonial revolutions which the imperialist countries. It has de- will be carried out by the suppressed prived the landowners and the cap- peoples of the world in alliance with italists of the means and instruments and under the leadership of the prodelusion. In order to win real equality and to realize democracy for the workers in practice, the capitalists must first be deprived of all their public and grand private exposed the lie of the capitalists reof production and converted them | letariat. buildings, the workers must be garding the inviolability, the sacred-given leisure, and their freedom ness and the permanency of bour-

> It has wrested power from the bourgeois, deprived it of political rights, shattered the bourgeois state apparatus and handed over power to be Revolution has shown by deeds the Soviets, thereby opposing bourthe Soviets, thereby opposing bourgeois parliamentarism, as the capdemocracy. Lafargue was right of liberating the subjugated peoples when he said already in 1887, that on the day following the revolution "all ormer capitalists will lose the right The October Revolution thereby exposed the lie of the social democrats that a peaceful transition to Socialism by bourgeois parlia- In the First Year of Second 5-Year Plan

But the October Revolution has not opped short at this. It could not stop short at this. After shattering the old bourgeois order, it proceeded to build up the new Socialist order. Ten years of the October Revolution ten years of building up the Party, the trade unions, the Soviets, the cooperatives, the cultural organ-

tions, industry and the Red Army. The Proletariat Can Rule

The indubitable success of the Socialism of the Soviet Union on the bourgeoisie and against the bourgeoisie; can successfully conduct the whole national economy without the bourgeoisie; and that it can successfully build up Socialism in spite of the field of construction has palpably build up Socialism in spite of the capitalist environment. The old "theory" that the exploited cannot do without the applications have a successfully agricultural units and at erecting on the basis of this powerful technique, the full structure of socialdo without the exploiters, has now become the cardinal point of the political "philosophy" of the social democracy in general and of the social democratic policy of coalition with the bourgeoisie in particular. This "theory," which has assumed the character of a prejudice, con-stitutes today one of the most serious obstacles in the way of the revolu-tionary proletariat in the capitalist countries. One of the most important results of the October Revolution is results of the October Revolution is the fact that it gives a deadly blow of some of the foremost industrial to this fallacious "theory."

Such generally known facts as the steady growth of Communism in the Ural-Mach (heavy machinery), the steady growth of Communism in the capitalist countries, the increasing sympathy of the proletarians of all countries for the working class in the Soviet Union, and finally the flocking of workers' delegations to the land of the Soviets demonstrate beyond dispute that the seed scattered by a Cotober Parelliting is being the seed scattered. by .e October Revolution is already

tility and of collisons between the We have a whole army of inventors nationalities, but under the banner of mutual confidence and of fraternal approachment of the workers and peasants of the nationalities, not in the name of nationalism but in the

name of internationalism.

Precisely for this reason the pariah peoples, the slave peoples have, for the first time in the history of humanity, risen to the level of peoples who are really free and really equal and who have who are really free and really equal, and who have by their example inand who have by their example in-fected the suppressed peoples of the to compare with it our fabulously



JOSEPH STALIN

Drawn by Morris J. Kallem

shown by deeds the possibility and onial and dependent countries, the utility of the brotherly alliance of the awakening of the prolethe workers and peasants of the most tariat of these countries, the era of varied peoples on the basis of free its hegemony in the revolution. choice and internationalism.

Era of Exploitation Past The era of exploitation and subjugation of the colonial and dependent countries without revolt and resistance on their part is past.

olution. And now it is the foremost

3. The October Revolution, by shaking imperialism, has at the same time created in the first proletarian dictatorship a powerful, open center of the international revolutionary movement, which the latter had never There has commenced the era of formerly possessed and around which letariat without creating a certain emancipatory revolution in the colit can now crystallize by organizing danger to capitalism. After it had

That means above all that the Oc-

national open forum before which the hopes and aspirations of the sup-pressed classes could be demonstrated tober Revolution has dealt world and formulated, there exists today capitalism a deadly wound from such a forum in the first proletarian which it will never recover. Just for dictatorship. The destruction of this this reason capitalism will never again forum would for a long time darken win back the "balance," that "stabi-lization" which it had before October. "advanced" countries with, the cloud zation" which it had before October.

That means that the October Rev
of unrestrained black reaction. Even olution has also raised the fighting the simple fact of the existence of spirit of the suppressed peoples of the the "Bolshevik State" curbs the black whole world to a certain height and forces of reaction and facilitates the compelled the ruling classes to reckon suppressed to fight for freedom.

Success of Socialism in Soviet Union Proves Proletariat Can Rule

This is the reason also for the | The era of the catastrophe of capfierce hatred which the exploiters of italism has dawned. all countries cherish against the Bolsheviki. Just as at one time Paris was only a revolution in the sphere of the place of refuge and school for economic, social and political relathe revolutionary representatives of tions, it is at the same time a rev-the rising bourgeoisie, so today Mos-olution of the mind, a revolution of cow is the refuge and the school for the ideology of the working class. the revolutionary representatives of the rising proletariat. Hatred against strengthened under the banner of the Jacobins did not save feudalism Marxism, under the banner of the from disaster. There cannot be the idea of the dictatorship of the proleast doubt that hatred against the letariat, under the banner of Lenin-Bolsheviki will not save capitalism from its inevitable ruin.

The era of stability of capitalism is past, and there has gone with it the legend of the imperishableness of the reformism, the victory of Leninism

ism, which is the Marxism of the epoch of imperialism and of the pro-letarian revolution. It means, there-

The Victory of Marxism-Leninism Over Social Democracy

dictatorship of the proletariat, the social democrats were still able to parade under the banner of Marxism, without openly denying the dictatorship of the proletariat, without however doing the least thing to bring this idea nearer to realization. For such an attitude on the part of social democracy did not mean any threat to capitalism

Today, after the victory of the dictatorship of the proletariat, after everybody has seen with his own eyes whither Marxism leads and what its victory may mean, the social democracy can no longer flirt with the formerly possessed and around which letariat without creating a certain

less Socialist Society

Formerly, before the victory of the long broken with the spirit of Marx-ictatorship of the proletariat, the ism, it saw itself compelled to break also with the banner of Marxism and has openly and indisputably proceeded against the offspring of masses must be achieved. The Marxism, against the October Revolution, against the first dictatorship of the proletariat in the world.

Between social democracy Marxism there lies today an abyss. From now on the only bearer and stronghold of Marxism is Leninism, Social Democracy Exposed

The October Revolution has separated social democracy from Marxism and driven it into the camp of the immediate defenders of capitalism against the first proletarian dictatorship in the world. When the social democratic leaders abuse the "Soviet regime" and laud parlia-mentary "democracy," they thereby wish to say that they are fighting and will fight for the re-establishment of capitalist conditions in the Soviet Union, for the maintenance of capitalist slavery in the "civilized" States. Present day social demo-

cracy is an ideological support of capitalism. Lenin was indisputably right when he said that the present democratic politicians in the civil war of the proletariat against the bourgeoisie, inevitably side with the Versaillers against the Communards.' One cannot put an end to cap-

italism without putting an end to social democracy within the labor movement. Consequently, the era of same time the era of the death of social democracy in the labor move-

The era of the rule of the Second International and of social democracy in the labor movement is at

There has commenced the era of the rule of Leninism and the rule of "For hundreds of years people lived as of old, have trodden the

end of the period of the Second Five-Year Plan, the population must be provided with at least two to three times the quantity of main articles of consumption, including food products,

> first Five-Year Plan." -From the Resolution on the Second Five-Year Plan.

as it received at the end of the

A Classless

Society

"The vast natural wealth of

the country, the Bolshevik rate

of Socialist construction, the

growing activity of the masses

of workers and collective farm-

ers, and the correct line of the

Party fully guarantee such

development of the productive

forces of Socialist economy in

the Second Five Year Plan as

will serve as a basis for the

complete extermination of the capitalist elements in the U.S.

"The Conference holds that

the chief political task of the

Second Five-Year Plan is the

final liquidation of the capitalist elements and of classes in

general; fully to destroy the

causes which give rise to class

distinction and exploitation; to

overcome the survivals of capi-

talism in the economy and the

consciousness of people; to

transform the whole working

population of the country into

conscious, active building of a

"On the basis of the liquida-

tion of parasitic chass elements

and the general increase in the

national income; which is en-

tirely at the disposal of the

toilers, a very much more rapid

improvement in the conditions

of the workers and peasant

conference holds that by the

classless Socialist society.

Miner Urges Aid For Daily Worker

By a Mine Worker Correspondent OSSAGE, W.Va. —I am a member of the U. M. W. of A. local at Pursglove No. 2 mine, which has a membership of 525 miners under the leadership of Bittner. The miners are given dirty coal, which is used as a pretext for layoffs with no protection from the U. M W. of A. and the NRA. This method has been used by the coal ompany and by the U. M. W. of A. henchmen to orce us to accer 250 pounds for each car of dirty

There is only one thing we can do is to stop the check-off, and that is to get together against the I am donating the sum of \$1 to

contribution campaign. I wish that I could send more. I tried my best I also read the Daily every day We workers all have to suport our

Washington, D. C. CLARENCE HATHAWAY will speak on

"What Every Worker Should Know About the N.R.A." JERUSALEM HALL, 1609 11th Street, N. W.

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 4th, 8 P.M. Auspices: Daily Worker Campaign Committe

The Bolsheviks, with tractors and other machinery succeeded in convincing the peasantry of the advantage of the new road, and in May of this year the Central Committee of the All-Union Communist Party was able to state: "In drawing the balance we can now say that the positions of the individual economy are already overcome in all of the basic regions of the U.S.S.R., and the final victory of the Kolhoz system in the village is assured." At that time over 63 per cent of the peasant economies were concenerated in over

The Bolsheviks, with tractors and

omies were concenerated in over 200,000 collectives.

INDER the leadership of the Bol-

shevik Party, powerful Socialist industry is transforming the village. The age-old contrasts between the city and village are being wiped out. New men, conscious builders of Socialism, are being created in the collectives. Therein

is the guarantee of victory in the struggle for a classless society.

Having overthrown capitalist rule

having overcome the main diffi-culties in the construction of So-

cialism, the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union are facing the

future with confidence are assured of shelter and food, while the work-ers and farmers of the U. S. are faced with the fifth winter of hun-ger and want, of fascist persecu-

tions by the ruling class and its executive committee, the demagogic government of Roosevelt.

The workers and farmers of the United States are learning fast that

United States are learning fast that for them likewise, the new road, the road of overthrowing the capitalist power, under the guidance of the American Bolsheviks, the Communist Party of the U.S.A., the road of establishing the dictatorship of the proletariat and the building of Socialism, is the only way out of their misery.

16th ANNIVERSARY RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

CELEBRATE!

RALLY!

Final Election Meetings

TWO HALLS Arcadia Hall

Bronx Coliseum E. 177th St. and West Farms Sq. (Lexington Ave. Subway)

Earl Browder Robert Minor Williana Burroughs Ben Gold Chas. Krumbien James Ford

198 Halsey St., Brooklyn (B'way B'klyn Line to Halsey St.) Robert Minor

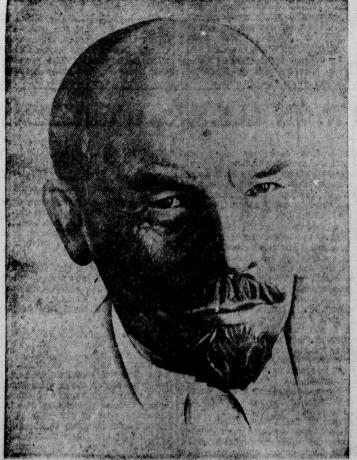
Fred Biedenkapp Williana Burroughs I. Amter

New Dance Group; W.I.R. and Red Front Bands; Chorus

Tomorrow, Sunday

7:30 P. M.

Communist Party and Election Campaign Committee



V. I. LENIN

giant of electro-machine construc-tion, a plant producing the largest and most complicated generators and aggregates in the world. Eighty-one million rubles' worth of ma-chinery for the country in 1932— four times as much as in 1929!" A tremendous achievement.! And A tremendous achievement.! And in August; similar shortcomings at culture economy is an indispensible Comrade Semikov shows the guid- Uralmach Plant (Sverdlovsk); etc. condition of the struggle for the ing and directing force behind this achievement—the All Union Com-

New Industrial Giants cant assembly shop of the German plus of 1.9 per cent. The reporters, Struggle for a Class-

capitalist, Siemens-Schukkert that however, did not speak of achieve-was the 'Electrosila' before the Revments alone. In a real Bolshevik

program of the first six months and and of July was fulfilled 100 per cent, August indicated 107.6 per cent, and the September plan was carried out 115.1 per cent. The labor productivity has been raised 10 per cent above the paln. The cost of production was 2.9 per cent below the Plan figures.

Similarly, the other plants reported their achievements, such as the daily production of 145 tractors, the surpassing of the productions, the surpassing of the production of plan in the third quarter by 2 per cent, the reduction of the costs of production 2.1 per cent below the Plan figure by the Kharkov low the Plan figure low the plan f

sheviks carried out the Plan dur-ing the nine months of this year? Will the Second Five-Year Plan on October 14, 1933, in the Soviet Union, and which is inconceivable

manner, shortcomings were brought

low the Plan figure by the Kharkov part in the building of Socialism, Tractor Plant, and the fulfillment will be achieved.

proval of the peasants, but that it was a beaten path, and nobody had yet proved in deed that it was possible to live differently, and betof the oil production plan by the Lok-Batan Oil Wells with a sur- not the bumper crop of this year,

Our Immortal Leader

Men Back Into the Pits

egate representatives were gather-d at the call of Lewis' new apcointee, Hynes, and in no mistaken erms, let it be known that they would not accept the "agreement." Inside the hall, the local union

Inside the hall, the local union representatives, knowing that they are the ones who are supposed to work under this "peace pact sell-out" and not Lewis or Hynes, made it so clear that they will not accept, that Hynes was afraid to put the question to a vote. And this in spite of the fact that he had called the meeting at the instruction of Lewis for the purpose of doing this and ordering the men back into the pits.

Inside the hall, the local union make the strikebreaking job more successful. Hynes and Ryan are openly destroying the Women's Auxiliary of the U. M. W. A., which was organized to help win the strike.

"It is perfectly clear that the policy of the operators, the Government and the U.M.W.A. officials is to starve the miners out and to gradually break their ranks. Despite the promises of Ryan and Hynes that Fayette County will related to the strike the strikebreaking job more working and mysery for the American capitalism is moving faster—downward to deeper crisis and misery for the American workers.

From the beginning of its inauguration the NRA was ballyhooed as American capitalism is moving faster—downward to deeper crisis and misery for the American workers.

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From the beginning of its inauguration the NRA was ballyhooed as American capitalism.

From the beginning of its inauguration the NRA was ballyhooed as American capitalism.

of experience in the Socialist Party for nothing. Knowing that he cannot any longer fool the miners, he took advantage of the confusion that has been common with the socialid insurgent Ryan since the strike began. And because he now has to get the men back to work or suffer the consequences, (be bounced out like Feeney was), he tactfully arranged for Ryan to be made the goat, and arranged for another delegation to go to Washington to see President Roocevelt, with Ryan as its chalman. Of course, he too will go with the delegation which, when it gets there, will probably be joined by Lewis, Together they will attempt to have Ryan discredited by the simple process of forcing him to accept Rooseegation which, when it gets there, will probably be joined by Lewis. Together they will attempt to have Ryan discredited by the simple process of forcing him to accept Roosevelt's assurance that the agreement is alright and then come hack and is alright, and then come back and

ave become his watchword. When ord reached the field that a "peace att' had been made in Washingson, through the medium of the capitalist press reporters, Hynes' first remarks were that he "would await word from Lewis, if it is what the government wants, the U. M. W. A. will undoubtedly go along." His next utterances, some hours later, made it very obvious that Lewis had spoken, for he detailed. that Lewis had spoken, for he declared "I think they (the striking miners, T. M.) will find that they are up against a stone wall and they will have to go along."

Militia Cota Orders.

An evidence that those who signed the "peace pact" are aware of the real feelings of the men, can be found in the fact that preparations are on foot to unloose terror methods as a means of putting the agreement" over. From a reliable ource we have learned that several National Guard outfits have been ordered to be ready for strike duty on 24 hours notice. This desire to have the men back at work, under have the men back at work, under any terms, is shared by Roosevelt, Johnson, Lewis, Hynes, Pinchot and the operators. What they do not seem to realize is the fact that it takes more than militia and bayonets to dig coal. It also takes more than "Peace Pacts" to bring peace of the desired kind.

Rank and File Fight Against

Ryan's Mass of Confusion"
To show how Ryan has proved such an easy mark for Hynes, it is only necessary to point to his utter only necessary to point to his utter confusion at every turn the strike has taken. Ryan's greatest weakness is his fear to violate the U. M. W. A. constitution. Because of this he has moved only when sure he was in keeping with Lewis' precious laws. He perhaps characterizes himself best when, in answer to the questioning of the reporters as to his opinion of the "settlement" of the strike, he said "I am deaf, dumb and blind," adding that "until we get direct word from Roosevelt, I don't know what to do." After all doubt as to the reaching of that sell-out agreement to the miners.

By a Young Worker Correspondent SCRANTON, Pa.—I am writing to you directly from College in Scranton. I am a son of a miner and proud of it. I am very much interested in labor struggles, especially of the miners.

Today in the anthracite region, District No. 1, the situation is very tense. Cappelini is trying to show the bosses that he can control the workers to serve the bosses, by his demaggic phrases.

There are several collieries on strike. Cappelini has no program for the miners. Roosevelt, I don't know what to do." After all doubt as to the reaching of that sell-out agreement had been removed, Ryan declared "if the men want to go to work, I am not standing in the way, nor am I telling them not to." In the meeting called by Hynes however, it is said that Ryan, knowing the attitude of the men, declared that "the agreement is not satisfic fory and we will do nothing until we talk to the President, then we will follow his advice." And so he is going to get the chance to get that advice to send the miners back to work under an agreement made by the enemies of the miners. It is sufficiently a sufficiently and the sheriff because the miners demanded mass picketing. I believe that the only salvation the miners have is by following the real rank and file committees, which should be set up at each local union, to get rid of these gangsters and racketeers, and follow the leadership

advice to send the miners back to work under an agreement made by the enemies of the miners. It is all "agreement" like the Greensburg at Weirton agreements, that will p mit blacklist and victimization. N. M. U. Gives Warning
In a leaflet, written a week before the sell-out, but only distributed on the day of the betrayal (for the reason that two of our organizers were in jail and three others were involved in court actions for activity plus the lack of funds for the printer speaks for itself in giving the N. M. U. position. This leaflet said in part:

"The Fayette County miners and those working in other captive men in the car were singing and we thought it was a group of pickets."

those working in other captive mines were left in the cold. The strike dwindled from 100.000 strikers down to about 25,000. Now every possible maneuver is being we have had experiences about these maneuver is being made to drive the miners in the cars and so we ducked. Luckily we did so, because when the dynamite bomb exploded nothing was left of our fire but a hole in the ground. Then the time was a tended for one week and again for 10 days. The time will be extended again.

The remarkable thing is that there because it is only a sham battle.

By TOM MYERSCOUGH

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—Expressing bitter resentment at the latest attempt to hand them over to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and barrel, striking miners stood.

By TOM MYERSCOUGH

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—Expressing bitter resentment at the latest attempt to hand them over to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and barrel, striking miners stood.

Board admitted that as a result of the degree of Doctor of Laws by Washington college. He took as his doctor's thesis the success of the NRA in contrast to the Five-Year Plan.

The complete speech was never to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and barrel, striking miners stood.

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The complete speech was never to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and barrel, striking miners stood.

The complete speech was never to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and disorganization, insists capitalist planning will succeed for the simple reason "that it must"—otherwise college. NRA in contrast to the Five-Year who for a long time posed as a friend of the miners. Hynes will carry out Lewis' orders into the complete speech was never to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and barrel, striking miners stood.

The complete speech was never to the captive mine operators, lock as the dissorbance of the simple reason "that it must"—otherwise college. He took as his dissorbance of the simple reason "that it must"—otherwise college. The complete speech was never to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and the degree of Doctor of Laws by Washington college. He took as his dissorbance of the simple washington college. He took as his dissorbance of the simple washington college. He took as his dissorbance of the simple washington college. He took as his dissorbance of the simple washington college. He took as his dissorbance of the simple washington college. He took as his dissorbance of the simple washington college. He took as his dissorbance of the "radical" speeches, but at the same time do whatever Lewis says. As To which he added: "We do need any five or ten year plans." a former Socialist he fits exactly further in a shorter period of time into the situation. Ryan is working hand in glove with Hypes to make the strikebreaking job more successful. Hynes and Ryan are successful. Hynes and Ryan are successful. Hynes and Ryan are successful.

Putting Ryan "On the Spot"
But Hynes has not had his years of experience in the Socialist Party in the commercial mines were all the spot in the Socialist Party in the commercial mines were all the spot in the Socialist Party in the commercial mines were all the spot in the socialist construction and planning, out-

salright, and then come back and sell the idea to the miners.

Socialist Servility of Hynes
Hynes is doing his very best to justify the appointment he got to the presidency of the Fayette
County district. Servility seems to ave become his watchword. When ord reached the field that a "peace" ord reached the field that a "peace" ord reached the field that a "peace" ordered to sell the idea to the miners.

Socialist Servility of Hynes
Hynes is doing his very best to justify the appointment he got to fine presidency of the Fayette on June 15, one month after its passon the interest of monopoly capitalism the interest of monopoly capitalism. An improvement in the sphere of the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the interest of monopoly capitalism, intensified the basic class an language of the Workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the interest of monopoly capitalism, intensified the basic class an language of the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the interest of monopoly capitalism, intensified the basic class an language of the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the interest of monopoly capitalism, intensified the basic class an language of the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the interest of monopoly capitalism, intensified the basic class an language of the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the workers and farmers against the workers and farmers against the Roosevelt method of solving the crisis and the workers and farmers against the workers and farmers against the

Fight Against

ton. I am a son of a miner and proud will stay out until we win.

there were about 150 of us on the picket line. The evening was cold.

We heard a car approaching The lighthy are low because prices have gone sky-high. Many locals are passing strike We heard a car approaching. The resolutions demanding \$5 per day, 6 men in the car were singing and we hours and 5 days per week, and the thought it was a group of pickets immediate elections of U.M.W.A. of-coming to help us while away the ficials. A special convention was held night. When the car came opposite us something sailed towards our fire. We have had experiences about these Leaflets were issued under "A Call We have had experiences about these bundles that sail out of the passing cars and so we ducked. Luckily we did so because when the dwelter with the dwelter win

The remarkable thing is that there places searchlights are put up on the "At the same time Lewis has near. They both came after the exame out the hated Feeney and plosions." company property.

MINERS PUT UP SHARP FIGHT "We Don't Need 5-Year Plans," Says AMBRIDGE STRIKE LEADER AGAINST GOVT, U. S. STEEL Roosevelt, As NRA Deepens U.S. Crisis TELLS RED ELECTION ROLE

"The striking miners in the captive mines, if they are to avoid erican economy by Roosevelt after world smash-up of the U. M. W. A., must smas

and manufactured goods. The misery

Hynes, New UMWA President of District 4, Works With Coal Operators to Drive

By HARRY GANNES

Hynes, New UMWA President of District 4, Works With Coal Operators to Drive

By HARRY GANNES

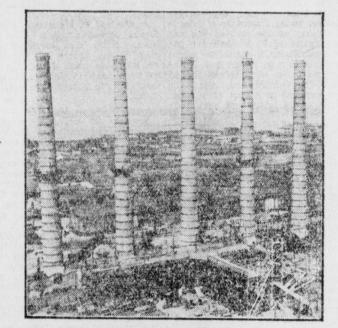
Hynes, New UMWA President of District 4, Where the cindered remains of the Negro worker George Armwood were torn to pieces for "souventirs" by the lynch mob, president Roosevelt made a speech concerning pushed up to 240,000-250,000 tons a day is being pushed up to 240,000-250,000 tons a pushed up to 240,000-250,000 tons a large from Princess Anne, MarySoviet Union it is proposed to take from princess Anne, Maryof tast from Princess Anne, Maryof the Soviet Union it is proposed to take from by 15 per cent.

The production of coal in the Soventure by the lynch mob, president Roosevelt made a speech concerning pushed up to 240,000-250,000 tons a day is being pushed up to 240,000-250,000 tons a large from Princess Anne, Maryof tast from Princess Anne, Maryof the Soviet Union it is proposed to take from by 15 per cent.

The production of coal in the Soventure by the lynch mob, president Roosevelt made a speech concerning pushed up to 240,000-250,000 tons a day is being pushed up to 240,000-250,000 tons a large from Princess Anne, Maryof tast from

the lynching, which he failed to men-

tempt to hand them over to the captive mine operators, lock, stock and barrel, striking miners stood outside Fraternal Hall in Union-town, Wednesday, where their delevant, Wednesday, Wedn



While blast furnaces in the United States go out, with steel production dropping to 26 per cent of capacity, in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics there is a huge increase in steel production, and plants are working at full speed.

Above all, the growing struggles of

about "planning" capitalist economy. Professor A. A. Berle, Jr., one of Roosevelt's close advisers, and one of the originators of the NRA and its counterparts in agriculture and fin-Greater Contradictions ance, writing in the INSTEAD of "planning" there arose of October 29, stated: ance, writing in the Sunday Times

"The overwhelming question today is, will this gigantic attempt to mold an individualist, capitalist system into a directed economic effort

is no market for their bricks. Out of 13,000 population in Niles

there are 200 families on relief. Many of the unemployed who got jobs dur-

is complaining, "can't get shoes," other can't get coal, etc.

world financial domination and mar- and the capitalist crisis is sharper than ever before.

It is precisely the contrast between

wheat meat, cotton and other ag- tion of advancing so rarian products, the Second Five-Year in the Soviet Union. plan specifically calls for and is the living conditions of the masses.

in the Soviet Union. The NRA pro-"Under the present conditions there is no other course for the Fayette County miners to follow."

"Under the present conditions there is no other course for the Fayette County miners to follow."

"Under the present conditions of the workers and farmers was inproduce the results?"

"Under the production by actually preventing the construction of new mills, or the opening of new wells, or mines. It is to the devoted the results?"

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"Under the production by actually preventing the construction of new mills, or the opening of new wells, or mines. It is to the devoted the results?"

"This road cannot be eloping instability of American capitude the second the construction of the opening of new wells, or mines. It is to the devoted the results?"

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"The production by actually preventing the construction of the opening of new wells, or mines. It is to the devoted the results?"

"The production by actually preventing the construction of the production by actu ing the construction of new mills, This road cannot be found by fol-or the opening of new wells, or mines. lowing Roosevelt: this is the road of

Difficulties

In spite of difficulties, in every phase of Soviet economy there is a definite and speedy advance. The difficulties are all difficulties of growth, of socialist advance, of rapid development. In the United States what Roosevelt calls "difficulties" are basic

o untold new miseries for the masses. The First Five-Year plan transformed Soviet economy from a back-ward, famine-stricken, war-torn agrarian base, to a highly developed industrial society with the socialist transformation of agriculture and the

A smelting industry. A tractor in

dustry. An automobile industry. A chemical industry. An agricultural machinery industry. An aircraft contruction industry.

In the four years required for the completion of the Five-Year plan, 1,500 new factories were built: 1,820 Soviet farms were set up: 2,497 tractor and machinery stations estab-Along with this technico-economi

base there was a termendous cultural advance, resulting in 97 per cent of literacy, with 28,000,000 children of working parents in compulsory elementary schools.

THE Second Five-Year plan, now

asic industries.

34,000,000,000 roubles.

already been achieved for 1933. An increase of 15 per cent in the ransportation of goods. A considerably more rapid pace of development in the sphere of cultural

An improvement in the productivity of labor and in the conditions of the

tion of advancing socialist economy

The success of the workers, fatherachieving an increase in these food land, particularly in contrast to the products to raise to still higher levels floundering attempts at capitalist planning and its disastrous results for As blast furnaces close daily in the the workers, shows that the only way United States, new ones are opened out for the American worers in the poses slashing oil, steel, coal and the establishment of a Soviet Am-

Better Than the

By a Young Mine Worker

Correspondent

ditions almost unbearable, a few

WILKES-BARRE, Pa. - With con-

Forging Names on Petition

(EDITORIAL NOTE: The author of this article, Jim Egan, Communist candidate for Mayor in Pittsburgh, was the outstanding leader of the Ambridge steel strike. Egan was handcuffed and thrown into

By JIM EGAN

has promised to Roosevelt's New Deal to Pittsburgh. Promises of every sort and description are made in order to cover up the graft and corruption in the

Workers, Bosses in Shenang Valley Prepare Battle

By a Steel Worker Correspondent Valley Mills here, strike rumors are afloat, and the workers have rejected all company unions, also Rocsevelt's National Starvation Act. HE Second Five-Year plan, now On Oct. 4 the officials were notified speedily going ahead, envisages the that the strikers from the Eastern part of the state were on their way One billion gold rouble increase in here to call the steel workers out asic industries. Increase in industrial production of here. So the officials here mobilized the local police department, and the In the sphere of agriculture an in-crease in acreage and yield, which has so-called "liberal" governor were also called to club the workers.

The officials began preparing every form of strike-breaking system in the mills here. They prepared sleeping quarters in the mills for scabs, and set up flood lights around some of mills, all under the banner of the

I make appeal to all workers to ing class press we have, help recruit new readers of the Daily.

Militant Leader **Backed by Local** Against Fagan

By a Mine Worker Correspondent COVERDALE, Pa.-The Fagan machine made another maneuver to send the men back to work. About 18 of the henchmen signed a petition demanding a special local union meeting. The meeting was called by the vice-president. The local strikebreakers opened fire against the local Old Misleaders president for his men back to work. president for his refusal to lead the

so-called new union only changes the strike. What if every striker should name from one corrupt union to another.

Let us take the past record of the strike. What if every striker should think this way. This would mean the end of the strike. Every one of us posed to bring us more work higher week. (Corrected 10-30-'33).

The Mahoning Valley, (which was working the Verton orders during the strike), the Niles Steel Product, Standard Works the Barral Works are practice. Works the Barral Works are practice. The workers have pledged to the strike to the steel workers in any of their boss or big shot of this newly formed machine, R. Cappelini. First he gained the office of District President to work, and the strike will be won.

UMWA Officials Use Guns to Force Nine-Hour Day

By a Worker Correspondent FITZ HENRY, Pa. — Here in the mine of the Pittsburgh Coal we now W.A. In the U.M.W.A. Constitution, Article 2 headed "Object, paragraph 3," it states. "To demand that not more than six hours from bank to they feel as if they cannot pay for these fakers again. Elect broad strike bank, and not more than 5 days a week shall be worked by the members doing everything in the power to

guns to force the miners to accept 9 hours a day, which is in violation of the code, agreement, general pracemployed are preparing to meet the

company explained this by the fact that the agreement calls for 40 hours After they forced us to do this,

they wanted us to work 9 hours a day which we refused! Jim Malone, an organizer of the U.M.W.A. on Yoke River fixed it up with the company on Oct. 23, for us to work the 9 hours a day. On Oct. 24 the first day we had to work 9 hours we all were good and sore! When we came out of the mines Jim Malone was there to see how well we carried out his agreement. Miners called him all the names they could think of, and one miner started towards Malone. It happened that the miner had a pick in his hand, and this gave Malone an excuse to pull his gun on the man.

By a Mine Worker Correspondent JOHNSTOWN, Pa. — Saturday night we held an Unemployed Council meeting, and more workers attended as a result of the U. M. W. A. sell-out. Miners were told that Lohry, the operator of No. 8 mine, signed the agreement, etc., but there was no improvement of conditions, and dead work was not paid.

We are organizing the members to put forward in the local union meeting to get paid for water and dead work, to fight against the

jail before the massacre of the strike picketa. He was recently released on bail. While in jail, Egan was thrown off the ballot by the Mellon controlled city officials, but he is running on a sticker campaign).

ing scandal and the phantom voters In the coming city elections of in the primary elections.

While the capitalist press headlines Pittsburgh an Allegenhy county are every petty politician of the capitalist hail the success of the N. R. A. and hail the success of the N. R. A. and "its benefits to labor," its columns are filled with evidence of its real results-unemployment is increasing Briefly, where nothing existed before, the First Five-Year plan created the following:

| Solve and description in the graft and corruption in the compact of the steel trust much as the country of th Despite all County are on the relief lists, many hundreds have been cut off. Nor does this include the thousands who are on part time jobs. The Department of Labor reports that 25 per cent of all school children are undernourishtd. In Alleghenhy county the newspapers report a higher figure. Evictions, sheriff and constable sales are on the increase. Thousands of homes are without gas,

When the unemployed workers of Pittsburgh attempted to get some of these hogs that are to be killed for fertilizer they were warned they would be charged with grand larceny

by the packing company.

Steel production after its short climb upwards has again dropped to as low as 26 per cent capacity. auto bosses have closed shop, rail orders are slim, the bulk of steel has been going into storage for inflation prices.

The workers of the Jones and Laughlin steel plant are once again working one and two days per week, some weeks not at all. All of those hired as extra under the N. R. A scheme to provide jobs, were placed on the labor gangs, but it so happens that Jones and Laughlin have no work for these gangs. plants working much are the plants

nnected with war industry. Wage cuts in steel take place by hiring skilled mechanics at 40c per keep up the fight, join the Steel and hour under the code. The workers Metal Workers Industrial Union, read are shifted from one job to another the Daily Worker daily, and keep up so much that it becomes impossible with the only English speaking work- to know what his wages will be to know what his wages will be until pay day — if he draws any. The J. & L. workers are still paying off last winters relief orders.

The cost of living has increased higher than 25 per cent for groceries, etc. Flour went up from 49c and 69c to 39c and \$1.15 for 25 lbs. The clothing manufacturers state that clothing manufacturers. ing will go up 50 and 60 per cent before spring for those who will be fortunate enough to be able to buy clothes. The Daily Record of Sept. 8, 1933, quotes A. Edmundson an investment economist who stated:

"To reach the objective of 1926 price levels, there must be an additional 40 per cent advance above current figures. Conservative es-timates indicate expectations of the achievement of over half this before spring.

Strikes and N. B. A. The Ambridge and Greensburg

orkers chose the Steel and The Fagan gang made a motion to Metal Workers Industrial Union to remove the local president. Only one man, the vice-president, voted for the motion. Thus by retaining our local president we have defeated another dent and asked him about the leaflets, and he said it must be the work
of a bunch of bolsheviks.

They seled him to call a more to the local union presilets, and he said it must be the work
of a bunch of bolsheviks.

They seled him to call a more to the leaflets, and he said it must be the work
of a bunch of bolsheviks.

They seled him to call a more to drive us back to work.

In wages to correspond to the infakers have gotten together and
NRA, the workers have the 3 turns
of a new union replacing the
system, instead of the old 8-hour all
badly corrupted U.M.W.A. But this

They seled him to call a more to drive us back to work.

Some of the men think that the pickchoosing.

They struck for these demands and They struck for these demands and

> wages and the right to organize swooped down on the Ambridge picket lines a monstrous vulture in the form of 1,000 armed thugs, deputized by the steel bosses govern-ment with orders to kill, terrorize and drive back into the mills every striking worker to accept the low wages that the steel trust dictated through Johnson in the steel code. One of the most violent and bloody attacks in American labor history, shooting, gassing, and clubbing every man, woman and child was let loose, all in the name of N. R. A.
>
> In Greensburg, Pa., the local politicians and Wolworth Company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the company threatened the workers at the brass foundry if they did not the company threatened the company thre

foundry if they did not remove their names from the petitions, they would be fired or loose their unemploy

This drive against the Communist Party comes at a time when the beat back and suppress the growing This is a very good demand, but it is only to fool the miners. In practice the U.M.W.A. officials use even miners. The unemployed are shot. miners. The unemployed are shat-tering all illusions about a "New hardest and most severe winter of Last week we did not work on Mon-day, so they made us work double shift, that is 16 hours on Friday. The for a determined fight for workers rights and against capitalism

Unemployed Council Helps Organize Miners

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

man.

What we have to do is to get together all the good miliatin miners in our local put them in the leadership, demand elections for new officers, and carry on the fight until we take the U.M.W.A. into our hands.

Meeting to get paid for water and dead work, to fight against the check-off of \$1, and to fight for the blacklisted miners. The miners see that they are sold out, and it is up to them to fight for their demands.

at on strike or all go back to Russeltown Mine No. 2 Ready to Fight This policy is essential and must Still Out on Strike Ready to Fight

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

Russeltown Mine No. 2. Yesterday (Oct. 16), we distributed the leaflets calling for a conference o make a new agreement for the "The rank and file miners, at the local meetings, should decide on the future course of the fight."

"The rank and file miners, at the miners, and to reject the fake Lewis agreement. When the miners in our patch of Russelton No. 2 mine read in the read in the patch of Russelton No. 2 mine read in the read patch of Russelton No. 2 mine read the leaflets they all agred with them. Some went to the local union president and asked him about the leafof a bunch of bolsheviks.

They asked him to call a meeting, and he said we don't need a meeting. So the miners discussed the leaflet week. (Corrected 10.20 202) Gangsters Urged so the miners discussed the leaflet around the fires we make on the patch, and decided that if he does not call a meeting we will call one ourselves and send delegates to the conference in Brownsville next Friday. Our mine is still on strike, and we

Westmoreland **County Miners**

By a Mine Worker Correspondent YUKON, Pa.—The majority of the niners in and around this vicinity of are not going to work, others feel that they will soon come out on strike

Many say that our real test is still to come. They begin to see the true colors of the N.R.A., that they are now longer allowed to strike, that Gov. Pinchot has ordered them back to work and the whole N.R.A. Board

has done the same.

In the Hutchison Mine they refuse to pay for dead work. In the Yukon mine, which is now starting after 18 at Picket Lines

mine, which is now starting after 16 months, the workers and drivers are working under the same conditions. The company suckers are the first to be hired. Other miners who worked here many years are told to come around again.

The miners know that their wages

workers will soon be put to

UnemployedPledgeAid Cappelini No In Steel Mill Struggle Cappelini No At Puritan Mine FARRELL, Pa. — Hundreds of workers here are forced to work 35

Against Slavery hours a week for the little miserable stuff that they are receiving in exchange for labor. They are subject to change for labor. They are subject all forms of slavery under the NRA By a Steel Worker Correspondent NILES, O .- All the steel and tin On this relief job where workers mills in Niles, Warren, McDonald and are fed like hogs from old tin cans the Youngstown section are laying off the Blue Eagles are posted on the

tically down. Only a few men work in each. The Fire Brick Co. is on part time, and there is talk that 150 men will be laid off because there Forced to Pay Out of and forcing the men to accept the contractors system, which was a good Low Wages for 'Relief' way to force the miners to starvation, he leaves his soft seat to no

By a Worker Correspondent

By a Worker Correspondent
IRVINGTON, N. J.—My work takes me through a lot of small towns in the than then his present enemy, Mr. Boylan, while Mr. Cappelini takes a trip to fascist Italy. Upon his reing July and August are having a hard time to get back on relief. The New Jersey, mostly Union County and Middlesex. The other day one storekeeper told me the business outlook is very bad, with no signs of his time of bossing, several men were Plan New Fight nard time to get back on relief. The queus (lines) at the relief office are getting longer. Everyone on the line look is very bad, with no signs of is raising hell about something. One betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out betterment, and then she told me that business out better business out better business out betterment, and then she told me that business out better business out business out better business out better business out better business out business she has a daughter that works in the plosions. YUKON, Pa.—The majority of the miners in and around this vicinity of Westmoreland County have now returned to work. Among the workers and in particular, against the local assessed 50c a week for the town there is a feeling of uneasiness. Some merchants who are raising the prices are not going to work there is a feeling of uneasiness. Some merchants who are raising the prices are not going to work there says a feeling of uneasiness. Some merchants who are raising the prices in the sa daughter that works in the Calco Chemical Co., at Bound Brock, In the Calco Chemical Co., at Bou on all foodstuffs. But there is no organization except the local election the poor unemployed there are others campaign. they leef as if they cannot pay for these facts again. Each of the poor unemployed there are others campaign.

Shock Brigade of Coal Miners in Soviet Union



Negro Workers on Relief **Get Worst Treatment of All**

Orleans for Shelter, Firewood and Boots

By a Negro Workers Correspondent NEW ORLEANS, La-Just a few words on the conditions of the Negro welfare workers here. Speaking about forced labor, we have have have the speaking about forced labor, we have have the speaking and the speaking and the speaking are speaking are speaking and the speaking are speaking as a speaking are speaking are speaking as a speaking are speaking as a speaking are speaking are speaking are speaking as a speaking are speaking a is supposed to be (that is, according to the statement of Mr. C. N. Stair, former head of the welfare outfit) 15,000 workers on the welfare role. They receive \$1.80 per six-hour day. There were about six-hour day. 4.000 of these workers (all Negroes), used in clearing a wood, making an annex to the city park, for the rich men and women to

Now they are beginning to dig a lagoon (canal), plant fish for big shots to fish. I don't know how long the canal is; anyhow, it is about 50 feet wide. In two sections they have dug four feet deep and are beginning to dig four feet off

Since the N.R.A. these workers for two weeks.

There is no place to go when it rains. Every worker just hud-dles somewhere, and gets soaked to the skin. The stiff mud pulls the shoe soles and heels off.
These Negroes are beginning to

realize what is facing them this winter. Back of that Black Bridge they see that they are in a death They see that once it is cold. it means death to any worker that goes down in that canal and mud, barefooted.

There is a struggle brewing, a struggle of these unorganized

close attention to the white workers and they (the majority) say that the white workers' strike was not militant enough and their lead-

ers were crooked. are afraid of all leadership. Many have told me that all leaders will They give us a vellow check to go to sell out the Negro. And it can easily be seen that our task is to organize discussions on our winter's prospects, discuss the setting up of rank and file committees, committees of workers in the gangs to de-mand boots, shelter and fire wood, rent, or give us some money to pay against the full barrel and lately rent, and to give us some money to introduced speed-up methods.

particularly to working class women.

By YERMAKOVA

lution a very drab one indeed. As

We moved from locality to locality.

himself to Ekaterinoslav. We were

dirty, evil-smelling lavatories, and on

wooden boxes lying about in these

Later I worked in an envelope fac-

tory where I managed a cutting ma-

etc., under a knife. I got nervous,

and was constantly afraid of having

my fingers cut off, for I was only

terinoslav. I remember how the eagles were torn down, how the

In the army I repaired clothes.
This was in Tangarog. Later on I

morial to Catherine II was de-

chine. I had to place labels, paper,

Only 11 At Time

has to "keep" us.

we had our dinner.

couldn't be traced.

cavalry division.

childhood sad nictures

Ready to Struggle in New Cash Given Only to White Workers for Garden Work in Birmingham

By a Group of Negro Correspondents BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—We, a group of colored workers of the Department of Public Welfare of Birming darn much of it here. There where the transfer of the transfer three days' work in the garden at Acipo. This is not enough to last our family two weeks, as there are eight in the family.

We need money to pay the house rent with, as the Welfare won't see after our house rent at all.

We are supposed to be getting 30c a hour for our work, three days, \$6.30, two days \$4.20. But we are not get-

ting a cent of this. No one receives any money, but the white people and they get grocery orders too. We colored people only get grocery orders for our work, and not enough of it. It is of no use for us to ask for more or we will be cut

Miss Roberta Morgan said that she had orders from Washington to pay are being speeded up, and anyone us for food and clothing. Why doesn't not liking this will lose their cards she treat the white and colored the same way. Give the white people clothes—give the colored people clothes. Give the white people money, give the colored people money.

I do wish you could see the conditions we colored people are in. We need clothing, shoes, coal and, more

These white bosses can carry any amount of vegetables out of the amount of vegetables out of the factory.

The factory for the construction machinery, the "Diworkers.

This struggle will be centered around three immediate needs; shelter, firewood and boots.

There are one or two rank and file aid clubs. These workers paid one work in your place, but the white half-pennies we were given. people can do so.

We have asked the Welfare to give

They give us a yellow check to go to the company store where they can issue it out to us like they want to. We can't say anything. So please send some one down here and make those people give us some clothes and

HELEN LUKE

We are in receipt of the following autobiography of a Russian working

woman and ex-housewife. We regret having had to condense it to get

it into our column, but it still remains a document of unusual interest,

he often rebukes us because he between me and the factory.

a cardboard-box factory. It had and in my proper place!

divorced.

cepted as candidate.

moted to be a mounter.

company with my husband's rela-

tions, and will live there with my

mother and child. The child I shall

send to a nursery school.

This is all. Now that I have told

at first, but rather a remarkable life! mail only.

Soviet Worker in "Dinamo" Factory Tells of 16 Years of Working Class Power

Church Gave Way to Big Theatre, Schools and Park of Culture

Dear Comrades:

The 16th anniversary of that day, when the working class among the workers. under the leadership of Comrade Lenin took the power of authority into their hands, is drawing near. During these 16 years the entire life of the country and of the working class has been remade. I wish to show you that, through the example of our factory and my own personal life.

I was born in 1876 near Orehovo-Zuyevom into a workers' family. Our

he fell one me with a knife and almost killed me. A neighbor, who came running at my cry, rescued me. And so I lived until I was 14, when I went to the city and there found work in the factory, Traymana. But soon I was laid off. I finally found work at a factory and the Cossacks were often visitors at our factory. Even to visitors at our factory. he fell one me with a knife and need clothing, shoes, coal and, more so, we need food to eat.

Please don't get sick and ask the Welfare for a doctor. You will die before they will send you one.

These white bosses can carry any These white bosses can carry any the fectory.

The story of the story the story of the story that was in the year 1902. And the story the story worked in this story that was in the year 1902. And the story that was in the year 1902.

of electrical machinery, the "Di-namo," is located in Moscow, in the

every little mistake we made we

nilitant enough and their lead-vere crooked.

it is obvious that the workers it is obvious that the workers won't do so. If they would we would we would that very nearly resembled dog-

There was a very elegant factory restaurant with flowers for the more when the administrative workers

in the factory.

Those who received a little more money could eat in the Cook-Shop nearby. The others brought a little bread along to eat for dinner, and, perhaps, a pickled fish or a pair of salt pickles, and some cold water,-that comprised our scanty

Saloons and Church for Recreation The only distraction and recrea-

Can You Make Em Yourself?

Pattern 1642 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 takes 31/2 yards 39 inch fabric and 1/2 yard contrasting. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions.



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style num-Address orders to Daily Worker tries want to Pattern Department, 243 West 17th viet Union. St., New York City. Patterns by

organized a Bolshevik nucleus in the factory, which was made up at that time of five persons. In the carry her things for her on the beginnings books and pamphlets train, and show themselves willing and proclamations were distributed to assist her in any way that they could.
"That is a clear case," said developed, of metallurgy, varieur deve

The Cossacks' Whips
We often went on strike. Our factory was in the lead of all the others. We demanded, principally, a nine-hour working day, larger salaries, to be treated in a friendly manner on the part of the administrative staff, a clinic for the workers, basins wherein we might wash our hands, closets for cloth-Zuyevom into a workers' family. Our family was large, and each one of us had to do our bit. At the age of 10 I was given over to a Kulak care of the children of the women cooks.

Once when the Kulak was drunk. of the children of the women cooks. less costly. The militia, and the Once when the Kulak was drunk police, and the Cossacks were often

Lenin's Visit

Still vivid in my memory is the year 1921, and the time when Illich came to the "Dinamo" factory, in the instance of the anniversary of the October Revolution.

At eight o'clock in the evening a machine stopped at the factory gates, and out of the machine stepped Comrade Lenin, dressed in a plain warm coat and hat. Without

Forging Ahead!

ONLY sixteen years ago the work-ers and peasants of Russia joined hands, under the leadership of the

Communist Party, to lift the heavy

arm of exploitation, misery and staryation which crushed them, and to

overthrow capitalism. Then they es-

tablished a government of workers and farmers—"The Union of Social-

and clothing have been taken away

in a number of the few schools that

used to give these things. Under

shot up so high that we get less to eat now than we used to!

These conditions are very dif-

erent from conditions in the So-

viet Union, the only country where

fully carried through as first Five-

Year Plan and has started on a sec-

ond. Even the bosses' newspapers have to admit that "Russia is now

reduced there, wages are being in-

creased, there is no unemployment, there is no discrimination against other races, and no child labor is

Instead, tremendous sums of

money are being spent for nurseries, kindergartens, schools, children's

clubs, camps, and newspapers for

children. Theatres, parks, concerts, museums are opened for the chil-

dren of the workers—this is what

permitted.

This is very important history

countries are now going through the same things the workers of war on it.

as well as for the boys and girls of other capitalist countries. The

workers and their children in these went the capitalists from making

Sundays in the saloons, of which there were plenty, and in the Simonoffsky Monastery Church.

In 1903 our lock-smith workers when she came to Russia herself

Heavy and ugiy were our lives.

But as soon as the Bolsheviks appeared among us in the factory, from that time on, under their leadership and direction we struggled to better our control with the sound our Red Army. But we will gled to better our control with the show them that we, the first to be show them that we show them

Scarcely 30 years have passed since the organization of the Party at our factory. From the small nucleus of five persons it has grown to be a powerful Party Organiza-tion numbering 1,600 Communists and 2,500 C sommols. And our

A School for 3,000 Children

were fined.

We lived crowded together. Our pallets were placed in the kitchen, along the hallways, or in rooms that very nearly resembled dog-houses.

We had no factory restaurant. There was a very elegant factory were fined.

We lived crowded together. Our much delay he said, "Hello, where being held, and how do I get to it?"

We led him to the department of small motors. He walked ahead of us all at a brisk gait, asking all the while different questions about the factory with the factory wit

when the meeting opened a thunderous applause shook the whole hall.

Comrade Lenin spoke slowly, emphasizing each wor'he spoke. He talked about the uniting of the talked about the uniting of the talked about the sants, of the building up of our industry which must follow, of the cooperatives, and about the Red Army.

He told us a story of how once the companies of the told us a story of how once the companies of the place where the Simon-offsky Monastery once stood has been raised the foundation of a new Palace of Culture. Already a small theater has been constructed, and a new big theater housing 4,000 people is being finished.

When the capitalists ran our factory we only produced a small, three-phase type of motor, whereas now we are perfecting the productive.

The Lenin Suburbs.

The "Dinamo" Factory.

WITH OUR YOUNG READERS

It is up to us, the class conscious

Soviet Union, in our shops, schools, clubs, and among our friends and

neighbors. Through plays, poems,

bosses, so they can put their ideas

across, but by representatives. of

In all our work, we must cele-

brate the victory of the workers

A Pioneer Song

(Tune of Casey Jones)

Come all you comrades if you'd

V. I. Lenin was this comrade's

And in Soviet Russia he won hi

Chorus

led the Revolution

V. I. Lenin led the Revolution

A story about a brave Pioneer.

other workers' organizations.

everything.

like to hear

I. Lenin

name.

Union!

workers and boys and girls of workers, to spread the truth about the Lenin said before he died:

Describes How Saloons and tion the workers enjoyed was on a Finnish woman traveling abroad Used to Work 10 to 12 Hrs a Day, Now Has 7-Hour Day; Describes Improved Living Conditions

> tion of the most complicated kind machines, even electrical machinery. .

Many new departments have been

At present in the factory is being organized a District Communist University, another division for the studying of Journalism, and a Workers' Group which is to prepare them to attend the Institute of Red Professors.

Ten engineers, our skilled workers, are at present building at the 'Dinamo" factory a new electrical department and a department for the construction of complicated motion numbering 1,600 Communists and 2,500 C sommols. And our factroy collective has grown from a few hundred workers, until the time of the Revolution, to an army accept the political responsibility for its successful conclusion. The period time of the Revolution, to an army of 12,000 proletarian workers. We have something to be proud of!

In the vicinity of the factory, a five-storied building is being continuous.

Technical Schools. More than 2,000 workers are studying in the different Marx, Lenin and Stalin groups.

I have two grown sons working the factory, and studying; and

five-storied building is being constructed. A special bath-house has been built, with a swimming pool. There is a large modern laundry for the workes. We have a sumer theater too, and a many-storied dry goods store, and a huge mer theater too, and a huge ied dry goods store, and a huge worker.) All together we earn stadium which seats from five to cuite a tidy bit, and we always six thousand people. A School for 3,000 Children we've met all our expenses to buy books and to spend on other cul-

On the place where the Simon-comrades from our workers, who,

mittees help the Y.C.L. in the drive,

which will continue to January 15th.

Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxem-

burg, has as its aim: 1) To build the

League in the key factories of basic

industry; 2) To increase the member-

ship of the League to a minimum of

10,000 as a step in the direction of

catching up to and surpassing the

The entire Party must understand

help the YCL in this drive, but must

of this drive must find the entire

Party, its press and the revolutionary

mass organizations, actively working

among the generation of working

class youth and recruiting into the

Every leading Party committee

whether district, section or unit, should hold a special discussion on the

25,000 weekly.

practical steps:

Doctor uttinger advises:

Prevention and Care of Disease in the Soviet Union

IN ACCORDANCE with the best principles of modern scientific medicine, spread, in order to mislead the workers and their children—blind-fold them so that they will not know the truth about the real development of the Soviet Union.

In the month of October, nineteen seventeen,
The greatest Revolution the world has ever seen—
They routed all the parasites, but that's not all:
They're building the seventeen are the seventeen. the care of public and individual health in the Soviet Union emphasizes the superiority of prophylactic (preventative) over therapeutic (curative) measures. These principles are recognized in theory all over the world, but under the capitalist scheme they remain a dead letter. They

"The Communist Party shall be and its individual members. The scarlet standard is your em-blem dear,"

So rally, comrades of the world, your day is near! -Carl Rush, 13, Canada. (Reprinted from the November NEW PIONEER)

In the Soviet Union

There is no unemployment Because all workers produce Not for the fat capitalists But for their own use.

students, parents, trade unions, and From the November PIONEER) As we struggle for food for Thanksgiving, we can tell our class-mates that it is in the Soviet Union that workers can be thankful for

will never fall.

your guide.

Innouncements

The November "New Pioneer" is out! Write in and let us know what you think of it. Yes, we mean and poor farmers of the Soviet you! The cover shows the workers of Russia storming the Winter Palace. Do you like it? There are three swell stories—entries in the "New Pioneer" Story Contest— "Southern Surprise," "Fugitive from Fascist Finland," and "Neigh-There's a whole page of

puzzles. Try 'em! There's a "How to Make." There's a song called "The Farmer in the Dell." There are letters from the Pioneers of Cuba, Scotland, the U.S.S.R. and various parts of the United States. Buy the magazine now and sell it at your affairs! V. I. Lenin went to take command And don't forget to write in your criticism!

the Soviet Union get ahead, because they realize it makes their "progress backwards" all the more noticeable. So the capitalist countries want to make war on the So The results of the story contest the "New Pioneer" announced in September have been so encourage ing that the closing date has been they always were before, extended till January 1st. Get but the workers turned around with their bayonets in their hands your John Reed Clubs, and your In the schools, in the newspapers, in the movies, everywhere, lies in their native land!

—By O'Zim

under the Czarist regime.

quarters of that of the adult. They are not permitted to do overtime nor night work and prohibited to labor at nearly 150 dangerous jobs and trades. Juveniles are compelled to undergo a medical examination at least once a year and they are al- methods used are rapidly being in addition to the holidays customary to adult workers.

Mother and Child is in charge of all the Soviet Government's activities in this field and the Commissariat of Public Health cooperates with the physician is allowed to specialize. Institute in all matters pertaining to women and children.

NOVEMBER 7th, the sixteenth anni-versery of the Russian Payeintics | tops for the mass organization tions for the building of the Y.C.I versary of the Russian Revolution, is the day upon which the Young Every district section and unit of Communist League will start its na- Party should set its own quota tional recruiting drive. This drive recruiting into the Y.C L. 3. The recruiting drive should be discussed in every Party unit. This discussion should explain to the Party

but mobilize the Party membershi

Recruiting Drive of Y. C. L.

And Tasks of the Party

Every Party Member Must Recruit

Young Workers for the YCL

Young Communist League and to the work among the youth (in the fac-

tories, among the unemployed, in the trade unions, and mass organiza-

tions.) We invite youth comrades to send us their experiences, and par-

ticularly request Party members to contribute to the column by telling

us of their work, of their successes and failures-in building the Y. C. L.

and the youth sections of the trade unions and mass organizations. Send

your contributions to the Org Commission, Communist Party, P. O. Box

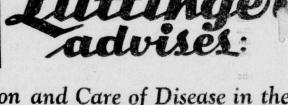
Each Saturday this column will discuss problems pertaining to the

membership the special problems of radicalization of the young worker their importance for the revolutionar movement, why we need a separate Communist youth organization, the Party in size; 3) To increase the circulation of the YOUNG WORKER to Party, and how the Party gives leadbecome a broad mass organization the importance of this drive. Not alone must the Party cooperate and It is through such a discussion that the Party membership must be mobil ized for the drive. The slogan of th Party should become: "Every Part member to recruit one young worke

4. The Party must understand that this drive must not alone result in numerically increasing the Y.C.L., but Young Communist League.

This makes necessary the following in improving its social and national materials and national materials. composition and rooting it in the fac tories. For this reason the greatest emphasis must be placed on recruit should hold a special discussion on the Young Communist League recruiting and building the League on a short basis. This means that the Party drive. These Party committees must basis. This means that the Party concretely take up the problems of must especially work to carry through this drive and with the leading com- the decision of the 12th Plenum mittees of the Young Communist the Communist International, that League and check up from week to week on the outcome of the drive. 2. Not alone must the Party com- leus.'

(TO BE CONTINUED)



By PAUL LUTTINGER, M. D.

are carried out only when profits. are in imminent danger, while in the surance fund and amounting to full

Soviet Union these principles are wages.

with the care of the infant in system of creches (nurseries) the principles, methods and routines of which have been extensively described by Alice Withrow Field in her book "Protection of Women and Children in Russia" (Dutton, \$3). These nur-series, which are found in most of the factories and collectives, enable the mothers to nurse their infants while at work and may be credited with a large part in the fall of the mortality (death rate) which recent statistics show when compared to the terrible holocaust which prevailed

Working hours for juveniles from 14 to 16 years of age are restricted 18 are not allowed to work more than ticularly in the South, is, of course, absolutely forbidden in Russia. What this means to the coming generation, only those who have observed the can fully appreciate.

The Institute for the Protection of

Regulations are equally enforced regarding female labor. Expectant and nursing mothers must not work the diet of black bread and cabbage overtime or nights. From the 5th month of pregnancy on, women have to be employed in one definite place. Nursing mothers are allowed 30 minutes every 3½ hours to nurse their children. These intervals are reckoned as part of the working time and are paid for as such. Women performing physical work, receive 8 weeks leave before and 8 weeks after their confinement; mental workers get 6 weeks respectively, full wages, are paid during these periods, and a lump sum, amounting to half the wage, is allotted to the new-born An additional sum amounting to 1-8 of the wage is allowed durin the first nine months of the child's life. A pregnant woman cannot be discharged from work, except for some extraordinary reason.

benefit being paid by the health in- TOTAL TO DATE\$187.01

Trade Union members r constantly applied in practice and for quiring special treatment, bath the sole benefit of the working class mineral waters,—are sent to healt resorts, free of charge or at a small The preventive measures begin fee. They are also sent to convalescent homes or on steamers ("floating sanatoria") going up and down the Volga.

There are rigid regulations in regard to trade hazards; special protective clothing and appliances are distributed to those working at dangerous jobs. The working day consists of 8 hours and the weekly uninterrupted rest amounts to 42 hours. Office employees and those having hazardous occupations, work only 6 hours daily. Not more than 120 hours overtime per year is allowed. Social insurance, unemployment benefit, accident, illness and old age pensions all combine to protect the physical and mental health of the worker.

to 4 hours, and those between 16 and to any capitalist state, has been de-A new form of dispensary, unknown veloped in the U.S.S.R., namely, 6 hours. Child labor, which is so the Medical Station. Every factory, prevalent in our own country, par-shop and collective farm now has a medical nucleus. These nuclei or stations unify the work of the various medical sections and relates them with the activities of the facterrible physical and mental degen-tories and farms. Thus, the basis eration of the child factory slave of the workers' health is found in In order to prevent undue strain, the juvenile's output is fixed at three workers and, in the chemical industhe factory or workshop. one surgical assistant to every 200 try, to every 100 workers.

The increase in the number of special hospitals and sanatoria for such diseases as tuberculosis, venereal infections, cancer, mental cases, etc., has been phenomenal and the adopted by other countries.

Physicians are trained in Govern-ment Colleges at the expense of the State. After graduation they are sent out where there is need for medical services. After a cert in Many diseases such as enurastr

emia and malingering are rarely seen in Russia. Americans suffering from constipation are promptly cured by Finally there is an active propaganda through the means of leaflets, movies and lectures on the preven-

tion of infections and occupational diseases, pre-natal care, personal hygiene, public sanitation, etc. Yea, the job of a health columnist in the Soviet Union should be a cinch: The Government does all his

Helping the Daily Worker Through Dr. Luttinger

Contributions received to the cred of Dr. Luttinger in his Socialist competition with Michael Gold, Edward Newhouse, Helen Luke, Jacob Burck an Dell to raise \$1.000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive:

Adventures in Bamboozle Land

conference I volunteered for the of the October celebrations, will part

was sent to political classes, and pas- everything, I can see that my life

sed the examination of political in- is after all not so ordinary, as I said

began to take part in social work, in and technical classes.













FOR MANY A YEAR THE FAT-BOYS DID SHEAR ONE DAY IN THIS CHAIR, WITH HIS FEET IN THE AIR THE CHAIR AT THAT WORD, (IT SEEMS QUITE ABSURD) FOR IF THE GOATS BEARD THAT CHALLENGE HAD HEARD HE SHRIEKED WITH PAIN, BUT ALL EFFORTS WERE VAIN THEIR RANK AND FILE GOAT OF ITS MASCULINEHAIR, SAT GREEN, WITH HIS PALS OF PARTICULAR CHOICE; INDULGED IN FUNY CONTORTIONS AND GRINS; WHICH WAS UTTER'D BY GREEN WITH A WAG OF PRIDE, IN VAIN DID HE STRAIN EVERY SINEW AND MUSCLE.

HE DROPPED THE HINT WITH AN OMIOUS SQUINT: AND WITH A RED FACE, GREEN SPRUNG FROM HIS PLACE EACH PARTICULAR HAIR, STOOD ON END IN THE CUSHION STUCK FAST, FROM THAT HOUR TO HIS LAST

FILLING THE SEAT OF THEIR PRESIDENTS CHAIR "ONLY I AM FOR LABOR A COMPETENT VOICE." AS THOUGH HE'D BEEN SITTING ON NEEDLES & PINS. | GRIPPING THE SKIN OF GREEN'S YELLOW BACKSIDE! HE COULD NEVER GET RID OF THAT COMPORTLESS BUSTLE.



Ku Klux Kulture

THAT has an Italian fascist to brag of? Nothing, in the field of culture. Not even a second-rate novel or play has come out of Mussolini's prison-land. Whatever is worthy, smells of pre-war mustiness; is the werk of men like Pirandello. But of the "new" life, nothing—only bombast and hollow rhetoric.

The novelist laureate of Hitler's regime is Hans Heinz Ewer, who used to write salacious books for a living, and called himself a "Satanist." He was in a concentration camp in this country during the war, and was helped to freedom by liberals like Robert Morss Lovett, who now must regret it. Resembling greatly that cynical tool of the Kaiser, the degenate George Sylvester Viereck, without any recognizable principles or human feelings, this "Satanist" poet of cocaine and leprous love is now, like Viereck, a Nazi propagandist. These are the kind of men who are to produce the fascist literature of Germany.

But what can a German or Italian write about? What is there to inspire youth. The ideal fascist state is based on the Spartan model, is a great military barracks where the masses were forced into a state of dumb submission to the masters. The fascists never tire of repeating the word "Blood, Blood." Their goal is war and they are frank imperialists.

Fascism can only try to preserve the past; it is sterile and has no creative plan for the future. Could a great culture ever come out of the Ku Klux Klan?

What the Soviets Have Done

THE poets and artists of the Soviet Union have affected the world with the new culture they are building. The Soviet cinema has been a landmark. The Soviet drama is becoming known. A children's book from the Soviet Union has been an international best seller. Music, poetrythe world is learning more and more of the Soviet cultural abundance.

One may love or hate Soviet culture, but one cannot be neutral to it. It has the exuberance and faith of the young. And it does reflect a new world-one based on solid realities, not empty worship of a Duce, or Leader. It is the mass that is the hero of the Soviet life, the giant Proletaire and his mighty construction.

The young Russian authors do not speak of blood, blood and glory, like the fascists, but they speak like Shelley of the infinite perfectability of Man. Their intexication is not that of war, but of the boundless joy of

Let fascist Italy draw its balance sheet; there is nothing to record, except that "trains run on time."

But the Soviets have just finished their first Five-Year Plan, and one can judge of what the future holds by what has already been wrung out of the flint-like past.

The bourgeoisie makes war. the working class makes pease. The fascist bourgeoisie makes for ignorant exploited masses; the Soviet form of life brings mass freedom and mass education.

DEFORE the war, in the days of the Czar, Russia was an agrarlan country. Such lands inevitably become colonies of the industrial lands. The Rucin masses lived at the level of India. But under the Soviets a machine industry has been built, and millions of peasants are wearing shoes for the first time, reading books and newspapers, traveling in trains, becoming scientists and artists.

The Soviet Union, only 16 years ago an agrarian land, now occupies the following position in world economy:

First place in building combines. First place in agricultural machinery.

First place in tractor building.

First place in Europe, second in the world, for general machine building, ditto for production of cast iron.

Third place in electrical energy. Fourth place in production of coal and in chemistry.

First place in Europe, second in world, for production of oil, etc., etc.

The Collective Farmer

AGRICULTURE has been collectivized. We are too near to our own day to realize that this is probably the most important event in our lifetime; what historians will find of most interest.

Farming has been carried on by the same archaic method, except for few mechanical inventions, since the dawn of the world. It was based on the private family household, a war of each against all. It developed all the darkest traits of human nature, greed, suspicion, provincialism and The little farm and the peasant who sw ated on it have been the stronghold of all reaction. Destined to pauperism, the peasant was infected with the bourgeois and individualist viewpoint, and could not be moved. He held back all progress, and in Russia, until lately, had been the last hope of the white guards, the Mensheviks and czarists.

But now the dark peasant is finished as a historic force. The collective farmer has taken his place, an educated worker with a social

HOW often have the soulful bourgeoisie trembled over the fate of in-dividualism in the Soviet Union? Persons like the greasy Will Durant have accused the Soviet Union of a mental regimentation of the masses. But when one realizes that Russia had more than 80 per cent illiteracy among its population, and that now illiteracy is wiped out, one knows that millions of new individuals have been emancipated from ignorance and slavery.

Women have been freed in the Soviet Union. They may work at any task as a man, with equal pay; one finds them running locomotives, officering steamships, making steel or managing factories. In fascist lands women are being robbed of all their hard-won freedom, including the vote, and being thrust back into the slavery Hitler has named for them-Church, Children and Kitchen.

There is no race prejudice in the Soviet Union, a land where newspapers today are published in 41 languages. The Jews, the Tartars and other nationalities were treated under the czar as the Negro people are treated in the United States. Today, under the Soviets, each nationality has its own autonomous republic and its own culture, which, according to Stalin's formula, is "national in form, and proletarian in content."

Before the revolution there was not a single research institute in the Ukraine, now there are 1.058."

For children there are 88 special theatres, 28 marionette theatres, 64 art schools; all fruit of the revolution. This is besides the 256 theatres for adults, among which are 11 opera houses, 15 musical comedy halls, and 218 dramatic theatres. Books go into first editions of millions, serious works and belles lettres. Forty million copies of newspapers are read every day. It is all a great renaissance-everyone studies eagerly, a world is being born. And this is our own world, and this is the world millions of workers everywhere will die for if the armies of death and fascism move

Hail, Socialist fatherland, hail, the Soviet Union! You are the living proof that Man can be transformed; that the great masses of the world contain within them all the necessary material for a free and beautiful world. All that is needed to "change human nature" is to create a new environment, where wealth belongs to all, and land and factories have been socialized, as in the Soviet Union!

Helping the Daily Worker through Michael Gold.

Contributions received to the credit of Michael Gold in his Socialist empetition with Dr. Luttinger, Edward Newhouse, Helen Luke and Jacob Burck and Del to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive: | R. K. | \$0.25 | H. Horton | .6.00 |
| Meyerson | 1.00 | H. Singer | \$0.54 |
| W. E. S. L | 3.00 | Women's Council, New

Brunswick, N. J.25.00

Previous Total\$187.96 TOTAL TO DATE\$223.7:

Dance Recital on East YOUTH CLUB AIDS "WORKER" Side Tomorrow Night

NEW YORK .- A recital of modern dances by Nadia Chilkovsky will be held tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock at the Playhouse of the Henry Street Settlement, 446 Grand St.

The recital is being held for the benefit of the Workers' Committee on Unemployment, local 2 and 3, located at 1298 Henry St.

NEW YORK.—At a lecture or "The Role of the Press" by a member of the Daily Worker staff members of the Social Youth Cuture Club, 117 S. 8th St., Brooklyn took up a collection of \$2.65 fo. the Daily Worker.

For Unemployment Insurance, Immediate Cash Relief - Vote

The Cultural Revolution in the Land of the Dictatorship of the Workers

By MOISSAYE J. OLGIN

try are in want and hunger." says Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor of the United States. our children are well taken care of," declares Comrade Bubnov, People's Commissar of Education of the Union of Socialist Soviet Re-

"Hundreds of thousands of our children cannot go to school because of hunger," says Federal Relief Ad-

"We are beginning this school year on a better economic foundation and ing rapid strides forward under the are given only as mattering of eduwith greater confidence," says the Soviet government in its official paper,

Institutions of learning are being closed in the United States in conequence of the "depression," which is really the greatest crisis in the history of the country; research work is being curtailed; science and invention are lagging; intellectual workers are looking in vain for an opportunity to use their special knowledge; creativeness in the field of art and science is ebbing—this is the cultural landscape of the richest country of the capitalist world.

NEW schools opened every day; new institutions of learning established even in the most faraway corners of the country; new hundreds of thousands of workers and collective farm-



Soviet Russia Today

By JULES KARSTEIN

A few weeks ago Senator Reynolds of South Carolina returned to this country from the Soviet Union howl-Standing in the port of Leningrad he had seen 152 ships (he counted them) unloading cargoes. Not one of them flew the American flag. The Soviet Union was buying and what's more was paying promptly and in full In the sunny South from which the

Senator hails the impoverished farmers are told to "plough under" their crops. Granaries and ware-houses are bursting with goods but millions are starving and impoverished. So this little pig went to market The Soviet Union celebrates the

sixteenth anniversary of its prole-tarian revolution Nov. 7. Sixteen stirring years in which it rose from a backward semi-feudal country to a leading industrial nation. In this short span it has abolished unemployment, wiped out illiteracy and established a system giving economic ecurity to the whole working popu-More crops mean more bread in the Soviet Union, not less. "But the Soviet Union is a dictatorship." Of course it is. A Dictatorship of the Proletariat. "Are all dictatorships alike?" In what way does the work-ers' dictatorship of the Soviet Union differ from the dictatorships of cap-

ber contains the answer to these timely and important questions. Writing on "Dictatorships and Democracy," Mary van Kleeck, head of industrial research of the Russell Sage Foundation, examines the background and prevailing conditions of Fascism, Democracy, and the Dictatorship of the Proletariat. Only in the Soviet Union, says Miss van Kleeck, is true democracy achieved. "How the Soviet Government Works," by Herbert Goldfrank, acting national secretary of the Friends

"Soviet Russia Today" for Novem-

of the Soviet Union, gives a detailed description of the Soviet govern-mental apparatus. This article is further clarified by a chart showing exactly what the structure of the apparatus is.
"Soviet Russia Today" this month

is a special anniversary issue. Branches of the F.S.U., International Workers Order, individuals and prom-inent writers and critics send greetings through the magazine to the workers' republic on its sixteenth an-

8;30—Antobal Orch.; Antonia and Danies,
Songs
9:00—Jack Pearl, Comedian; Goodman
Orch.; Demarca Sisters, Songs; Robert
Simmons, Tenor; Leaders Trio
9:30—Yacht Club Boys; Vivian Ruth,
Songs, Reisman Orch,
10:00—Rolfe Orch.; Men About Town Trio;
University Glee Club of New York
11:00—One Man's Family—Sketch
11:30—Hollywood on the Air.
12:00—Wilson Orch; Dorle Quartet; Mary
Wood, Soprano; Tommy Harris, Songs;
Cynthia, Blues Singer; Ryan and Roblette, Comedy; Senator Fishface, Comedian; Hillbilly Group niversary.

The central slogan for the second Five-Year Plan is "Toward a Class-less Society." Rallying behind this slogan the Soviet Union is making rapid strides on its march to Socialrapid strides on its march to Social-ism. Reporting on the accomplish-ments of the first year of the Second Five-Year Plan, Liston Oak, editor of "Soviet Russia Today," shows how the planned economy of the Soviet Union is resulting in a steady in-crease in the standard of living of the Soviet Union. 7:00 P.M.—Sports—Ford Frick
7:15—Roland Lash, Bass
7:30—Little Symphony Orch., Philip James
Conductor; Robert Rudle, Violin
8:30—Campsign Talk—Joseph V. McKee
8:45—Verna Osborne, Soprano
9:00—Tammany Hall Rally
11:00—Organ Rectia
11:30—Holst Orch

Notes on the coming national con-Union, to which Maxim Gorky has been invited as honorary guest, to be held Jan. 26, 27 and 28, are in this issue, and a demand for immediate, unconditional recognition. The November issue should be read by all who want a clearer picture of what is taking place in the U.S.S.R. 7:00 P.M.-John Herrick, Songs

expanding in every realm of science; interest in cultural problems, a burn-ing thirst for knowledge, a mass ab-bers of collective farms. sorption of cultural values hitherto of Russia, now flourishing and mak-

workers' rule.

Hardly 8,000,000 pupils in primary and secondary schools in 1914-15; nearly 26,000,000 pupils in the primary and secondary schools in 1933-34. Hardly 100,000 students in all the higher institutions of learning in 1914-15; about 500,000 in the higher institutions of learning in 1933; besides 115,000 students in the Com-munist Party schools and Communist Universities; 435,000 in workers' faculties (where students prepare themulties (where students prepare themselves for the university). Prior to the revolution there were only about 150,000 students in the technical high schools (technicums): today the number of production, for comradely solidarity and mutual aid in common work for the interests of all the tollers organized in the proletarian schools (technicums); today the numexist at all; today such schools are to be found in connection with every factory and mine; the pupils of these schools are trained both in general subjects and in a special trade. In theory to practical work in 1927-28 the number of students in building of his socialist land. this year their number is 1,500,000.

"ALL land, all factories and plants A have now been given over to the workers and peasants," said Lenin

THE Soviet School is not confined to the workers and peasants," said Lenin the workers and peasants," said Lenin in 1918, at the first all-Russian Congress of Popular Education. "The workers have been called not only to stand at the bench, or to follow the plow, but also to manage the estates of the instruments of production."

I children. It has not only plut 7,000,000 children in the pre-school institutions and given a seat in a school to every child of school age, but it is engaged in spreading education and culture among scores of callulars. Nearly 60,000,000 them this science and school."

apparatus, instruments and models. The expansion of the paper industry made possible the publication of mil- 6,500,000,000 copies. villages of the Soviet Union; there are about 300,000 Red Corners (reading a tremendous rise of our country." and study rooms) in factories, mines There are 94.5 million and offices. books in the libraries of the U.S.S.R. There are over 2,000 scientific research institutes with 30,000 scientific than the change in all the other

TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc

Fantasy
8:30—Antobal Orch.; Antonia and Daniel,

WOR-710 Kc

ers trained to be teachers, engineers, | tion of the student body and the aim "GIX million children in this counof culture; an immense research work distinguishes the projetarian land from even the most advanced capia tremendous upsurge of creative activity not only among the highly in old Russia and in present day capeducated, but among the rank and italist countries belong to the bour-file workers and peasants; a genuine geoisie; nearly all the students of the Soviet Union are workers or mem-

Science and education in the cap unknown the world over—this is the italist countries are developed to cultural picture of the formerly strengthen capitalist exploitation and backward and impoverished country to perpetuate the capitalist system: cation, only as much as would enable them to be efficient factory hands farm hands or white collar slaves. In the Soviet Union science and educa tion are developed for the purpose of making the workers and collective farmers equipped for the building of Socialism, for the completion of a classless society.

The Soviet schools, the Soviet scientific institutions train the toiling masses in the spirit of struggle for the common ownership of the means schools (technicums); today the number of students in the technicums is that line of demarcation that is over 900,000. Prior to the revolution, the factory apprentice school did not tween mental and physical labor, between mental labor such apprentice schools was 243,000; Soviet school fosters Socialist competition and develops the initiative of the broadest masses.

and the instruments of production, millions of adults. Nearly 60,000,000 the factories and plants. This striv- of the population of the Soviet Union ing for knowledge, which has now are studying in one way or another. awakened among the workers is therefore most natural. The workers technical courses for collective farmare reaching out for science, for the ers, study circles in workers' clubs, school, and it is our task to give circles for the liquidation of illiteracy, training courses for all kinds of It was difficult, however, to satisfy occupations, art circles, athletic the knowledge-hunger of the Soviet groups, workers' tourist groups-the masses in the first years when the country is covered with a thick net-means of production were little de- work of such institutions. In Czarist veloped. Only the Five-Year Plan, times 70 per cent of the population with its tremendous increase in in- was illiterate; as late as in 1928-29. dustrial and agricultural production, 47 per cent of the population of the made possible that upswing of edu-U.S.S.R. was illiterate. Today, with cational and cultural activities which the completion of the first Five-Year put the U.S.S.R. far ahead of all the Plan, illiteracy has nearly been wiped other countries. The increased out-put of iron and steel, cement and centers but also in the outlying disbricks made the construction of tricts where the local culture of schoolhouses on a vast scale possible.

The development of metallurgy made The development of metallurgy made it possible to equip the schools with published in the U.S.S.R. 1,871,000,000 books and magazines and 6,775 newspapers with an annual output of

Hons of text-books. For the fall of In 1925 Comrade Stalin said: "The 1933, in the Russian Socialist Fed-erated Soviet Republic alone (the elementary education throughout the R.S.F.S.R. is the greatest of all the country, throughout the Union, will federated Soviet Republics), 45,000,000 be the greatest reform. Its fulfillment text-books were placed this fall in the hands of the pupils. There are nearly 33,000 reading rooms in the litteal and economic fronts. This

This task has now been fulfilled. The greatest reform has been carried cut. With the completion of the first Five-Year Plan and the first year of the second Five-Year Plan the workers. The change brought about country has been placed on an edu-in the cultural field is even greater cational and cultural basis which will facilitate its further growth. The Soviet Union is the only coun-

try where education, culture, science NUMBERS alone do not tell the and art are developed for the masses and by the masses in the interests of a better life under a Socialist system.

7:15—Three Musketeers—Sketch 7:30—Trio Romantique 7:45—Football Scores 7:50—O'Leary's Irish Minstreis

12:00—Rapp Orch. 12:30 A.M.—Florita Orch. 1:00—Seventh Regiment Fall Ball

bruster Orch. 11:00—Barn Dance

7:50—O'Leary's Irish Minstrels
8:00—Dance Orch: Ray Perkins, Comedian; Shirley Howard, Songs
8:30—From Montreal, Canada: Caro Lamourceaux, Soprano; Ludovic Huot, Tenor; Concert Orch.
9:00—Independent Democrats Political Rally at Metropolitan Opera House
10:30—Cuckoo Program, With Ray Knight, Adelina Thompson and Robert Armbruster Orch.

TUNING IN

Maxim Gorki



Foremost "shock brigader" of the Soviet cultural revolution, whose prolific and brilliant pen has been the inspiration of the workers not only of the U.S.S.R. but of the entire world.

WHAT'S ON

THEATRE COSTUME BALL by Theatre Juion at Webster Hall, 10 p.m. to dawn, midnight surprise. W. C. Handy will con-duct several numbers. Benny Carter's

Bridge Plaza Workers Club, 285 Rodney St., Brooklyn.

SAMOVAR PARTY, Dancing, Entertainment, 8:30 p.m. at the Home of Ann Dubro, 183 Hooper St., Brooklyn. Adm. 25c. Auspices: Williamsburg Br. Friends of the Soviet Union.

DANCE, Westchester Youth Club, 1548 Westchester Ave., near Elder Ave. Station. Bronx. Hot band. Adm. 20c., 8:30 p.m. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance by Workers School, 35 E. 12th St., 3rd floor. Admission 15c. Refreshments.

SCCIAL and Dance at 288 E. 174th St. near Clay Ave., Bronx, by Concourse Progressive Club. Music and refreshments. Admission 10c., at 8:30 p.m.

HOUSE PARTY, 797 Crotona Park North, Bronx. Apt. 53; 8:30 p.m. Y.C.L. Adm. 10c.

M. J. OLGIN will lecture at Workers School, 35 E. 12th St., 3:00 o'clock. CUBAN DANCE at 33 E. 20th St. under the auspices of the T.U.U.C. Youth Committee and Youth Comm. of the Anti-Imperialist League for the purpose of raising funds for the young metal delegate, Joe Thomas, to Cuba, 8 p.m. Adm. 25c. WEEKLY ENTERTAINMENT and Dance at American Youth Federation, 20 St. Marks (8th St.) at 8:30 p.m. Admission 25c. Al Lecher and his mad musicians, vocal solos, refreshments, real beer.

echer and his had efreshments, real beer. LECTURE by Rabbi Goldstein on "Jew LECTURE by Rabbi Goldstein on "Jew and Negro Oppression in the South," 313 Hinsdale St., Brooklyn. Auspices, Hinsdale Workers Youth and Alfred Levy Br. I.L.D. Worzers Youth and Aired Levy Br. 1.D.D.
Also movies and drama group, at 8 p.m.
NEW SOVIET Movie and Dance given by
the Daily Worker Volunteers, at Workers
Center, 35 E. 12th St. Adm. 25c in advance; 36c at door.
MOVIE Showing of "26 Commissars" and
Dance at National Students League, 583
6th Ave. at 8 p.m. 4-Piece Jazz Band. Admission 25c.

nission 25c.

CONCERT and Dance at 1304 So. Boulevard, near Freeman St., given by Br. 74 I.W.O. Red Dancers. M. Debnick, piano

CONCERT, Banquet and Wall Magazine Night at Harlem Progressive Youth Club, 1538 Madison Ave. at 8:30 p.m. 3-Act Play, "It Happened In Milltown," singers, dancers, eats. Adm. 25c. PROSPECT Workers Center will hold its Fourth Anniversary Ball at Hunts Point Palace, 163rd St. and So. Boulevard, Bronx. Smiths Double Orchestra will play till dawn. Tickets in advance 60c.

CONCERT and Dance at Tremon Processive Club. 1961. Proposed Ave. Pisno.

gressive Club, 1961 Prospect Ave. Plano recttal, one act play and chalk talk. THE MORRIS LANGER Br. 504 is having a membership drive meeting, 131 W. 28th St. HOUSE PARTY at French Workers Club, 304 W. 58th St., at 8 p.m. Sunday

ROBERT MINOR, Communist Candidate for Mayor, will speak on "An Appeal to the Young Workers of New York" at the Young America Institute, Steinway Hall, 113 West 57th Street, at 3.30 p.m.

BANQUET and Entertainment given by the Unemployed Council of Coney Island at Comrade Finks house, 60 Hoff Street, at 5 p.m. Admission free.

HARLEM Workers School Forum, Wm. Patterson, Nat. Sec. of the I.L.D., will lecture on "The American Negro as a Revolutionist" at 4 p.m. at 200 W. 135th St.

HARLEM Unemployed Council will hold Open Forum on "Child Misery and The De-Open Forum on "Child Misery and The Demand for Federal Social Insurance." Versa Saunders, Piederal Social Insurance." Versa Saunders, Dist. Org. of Pioners, will lecture; 109 W. 133th St., 8 p.m. Adm. free.

TOM MOONEY Br. I.L.D. Open Forum at 108 E. 14th St. at 3 p.m. David Platt of Film and Photo League will lecture on "The Film and the NR.A." Adm. free.

HIKE to Tibets Brook Perk under auspices of Vegetarian Workers Club. Starta 9 a.m. Meet on Club Room, 220 E. 14th St. CONCERT and Dance given at Clarte, 304 W. 38th St. at 8 p.m. Auspices Marxist Forum. Adm. 15c.

THE FOLLOWERS of Nature will hike to Forest View Park. Meet at Dyckman St.

Forest View Park. Meet at Dyckman St.
Ferry at 10 o'clock sharp.
ALL MEMBERS of the W.I.R. Band report at Bronx Collseum at 6:45 sharp. New players invited. BORO PARK Chorus meets every Sunday at 1109 45th St., Brocklyn, 8 p.m. Com-rades are invited to join. Com. Sokoloff

Easton, Pa. COMMUNIST PARTY holding 16th Anniversary of Russian Revolution at Baker's Hall, 36 N. 7th St., 2:30 p.m., Sunday, Nov. 5. Speakers.

Philadelphia, Pa.

AUTUMN Festival by Philadelphia Nature Friends on Saturday, Nov. 4th at Kensington Labor Lyceum, 2914 N. 2nd St. Admission 35c. Play "Adventures of Art" J. Myth. "MASK DANCE by Workers Sports Club of Strawberry Mansion on Nov. 4 at 2014 N. 32. Adm. 25c. Good time assured.

12:00—Madriguera Orch. 12:30 A.M.—Childs Orch. Theatre Ball Tonight. NEW YORK .- The Theatre WABC-860 Kc

Union will celebrate the opening of 7:00 P.M.—Political Situation in Washington—Frederic William Wile
7:15—Jeannie Lang, Songs; Paul Small,
Tenor; Denny Orch,
7:30—Jane Froman and Charles Carille,
Songs; Berrens Orch.
8:00—Elmer Everett Yess—Sketch
8:00—Elmer Everett Yess—Sketch
8:30—Spitalny Orch; Ethel Pastor, Soprano; Nichollni Cosentino, Tenor
9:00—Fusion Campaian Rally, at Brooktyn
Academy of Music
10:00—Public affairs Institute
10:00—Public affairs Institute
10:00—Opublic affairs Institute
10:00—The Companies of the cast of its first play "Peace on Earth" will be guests of honor, with many stars and casts from Broadway.
Among those who will attend are Mary Marris, star of "Double Door," who will come as Juliet;
Rose McClendon, famous Negro Actress, who will come as a Hawaian dancing girl; Stella Adler, of the Group Theatre; Cissi Loftus and Molly Picon, who will come as themselves; Joseph Freeman, Mal-7:00 P.M .- Political Situation in Washingits season of workers' plays with its costume Theatre Ball tonight in themselves; Joseph Freeman, Malcolm Cowley, Jacob Ben Ami, John Strachey, and Kyle Crichton.

Two Worlds

Stage and Screen

Constance Bennett In "After Tonight" At Radio Ctty Music Hall

"After Tonight," a new OKO Radio Picture, with Constance Bennett in the leadnig role, is the new screen feature at the Radio City Music Hall. The film is based on a story by Jane Murfin and was directed by George Archainband. Others in the cast include Gilbert Roland, John Wray and Edward Ellis.

The stage show is headed by ny Rice, Nieholas Daks and George Bretaigne Windust.

Kidden, and "Hits of the Day." with "Berkeley Square." with Leslia

Howard and Heather Angel, is now showing at the Palace Theatre. vaudeville bill is headed by Richy Craig Jr. and Art Landry and his

Loew's State Theatre is now showing "The Blonde Bombshell," co-star-ring Jean Harlow and Lee Tracy. The stage bill has Al Trahan, with Yukona Cameron and Jack Sidney's revue "Samples."

"I Was Waiting For You" Opens At Booth Nov. 10

"I Was Waiting For You," adapted Scotch Episode," with Caroline An- from the French of Jacques Natandrews, soprano; Robert Weede, bari- son by Melville Baker, is announced tone; Jan Peerce and Douglas Stan-bury. Other musical items include Theatre. The cast include Glenn "A Musix Box," a ballet with Sun- Anders, Vera Allen, Helen Brooks and

AMUSEMENTS

LIMITED ENGAGEMENT-8 DAYS ONLY "The Patriots" contains something that you could not find even in the previous highly artistic Soviet films."—FREIHEIT

"THE PATRIOTS"

Also: The Complete Reception Accorded the LINDBERGS in Soviet Russia ACME THEATREUNION SQUARE

THE THEATRE GUILD PRESENT AH, WILDERNESS! GUILD Thea., 52d St., W. of B'way
Ev.8:20; Mat.Thur., Sat.2:2

MOLIERE'S COMEDY WITH MUSIC The School for Husbands
with Osgood PERKINS-June WALKER
EMPIRE Thea., Bway & 40 St.,
EMPIRE 8:40; Mat. Thur., Sat. 2:40

TEN MINUTE ALIBI A New Melodrama "Is herewith recommended in the highest terms."—Sun. ETHEL BARRYMORE THEA., W. 47th St. Eves. 8.40. Mats. Wed. Sat., 2.40. CHL 4-3889

CITY AFFAIRS BEING HELD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Daily Worker Saturday, Nov. 4:

Coney Island Workers Club presents a program including the Little Guild String Quartet, Harlem Liberator Groups, John Reed Club. Lithuanian Alda Girls Sextette, and a play at 2874 W. 27th St., Brooklyn. Admis-sion with this notice 25c.

Dance and Entertainment, also movie showing at the Washington Heights Workers Center, 561 W, 161st St. Adm. 25c.

Concert arranged by Shule 5 and Br. 34 I.W.O. Program includes Dance Recital by Bella Chatin and Lillian Lubin, Recitations by Sylvia Sheffer and Dora Rich, Violin Solo by Leonard Posner and Arthur White on the plane; S13 E. 186th St., at 8 p.m.

Movie Shewing of the "Land of Lenin" and the "Struggle for Bread" and a lecture by Rabbi Goistein at the affair arranged by the Alfred Levy Br. I.L.D. at Hinsdale Workers Club, 313 Hinsdale St., Brooklyn. Concert arranged by Unit 8, Sec. 2 at 235 W. 28th St. Theatre of the Workers School will present "Hell Hitler." Greek Mandolin Orchestra will play. Also refreshments.

Concert and Dance, auspices of Boro Park Ella May Br. at I.W.O. Center, 1375 43rd St., Brooklyn. Freihelt Mandolin Orchestra, I.L.D. Chorus, I.W.O. Drama Group will be there. Concert and Dance, Spanish Music at 1664 Madison Avenue. Arranged by Unit 409 Sec. 4. Dancing till dawn.

Party, Dancing, Refreshments and Entertainment at 1 Stuyvesant Alley, bet. 2nd and 3rd Aves., off E. 11th St. Top floor. Admission free. Aus-pices Unit 3 Sect. 1.

House Party given by Flatbush Progressive Club at home of Comrade Zames, 992 E. 14th St., Brooklyn. Sunday, Nov. 5:

Scandinavian Workers Clab, 2061 Lexington Ave., cor. 125th St., will have a Concert and Movie showing "Land of Lenin" and "Struggle for

Branch 21 I.W.O. will have a con-cert at the New Lots Workers Club, 573 Stane Ave., Brooklyn, at 5 p.m. Adm. 15c.

New Soviet Movie & Dance DAILY WORKER

VOLUNTEERS SATURDAY **NOVEMBER 4**

8:30 P. M. AT WORKERS CENTER 35 E. 12th St., New York City

NEGRO JAZZ BAND n 25c in advance; 30c at door

Entertainment and Dance given by WORKERS SCHOOL

Saturday Night, Nov. 4, at 8 p.m. Workers School, 85 E. 12th St. 3rd floor Admission 15c.

JOE COOK in HOLD YOUR HORSES A Musical Runaway in 24 Scenes Winter Garden Bway & 50th St. Thursday and Saturday at 2:30.

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL—SHOW PLACE of the NATION Direction "Rosy" Opens 11:30 A.M. CONSTANCE BENNETT in "AFTER TONIGHT" and a great "Roxy" stage show 35c to 1 p.m.—55c to 6 (Ex. Sat. & Sun. —— REO Greater Show Season ——

PRO Jefferson 14th 8t. A Now PRANKIE DARRO and DOROTHY COONAN 'Wild Boys of the Road' also: "SHANGHAI MADNES" with SPENCER TRACY and FAY WRAY

NOW PLAYING! SERGEI EISENSTEIN'S "THUNDER OVER MEXICO" also: FIRST AMERICAN SHOWING "EIRENSTEIN IN MEXICO"

55th Street Playhouse 25c till 2 p.m., Just East of 7th Ave. 25con.12:30-12

MUSIC

Philharmonic - Symphony WALTER, Conduct

AT CARNEGIE HALL
This Sunday Afternoon at 3:00
ALL-WAGNER PROGRAM Soloiste: Elsa Alsen, Paul Althouse Thursday Eve. 8:45: Friday Aft. 2:30 MOZABT—STRAUSS—TCHAIKOYSKY ARTHUR JUDSON Mgr. (Steinway Piano

TOWN HALL, Tues. Eve., Nov. 14, 8:15 Plano RESTEIN

Philadelphia

PHILKINO SECOND and MARKET STS. Beginning Monday, Nov. 6th

> THE 41st A Soviet Film Epic

2874 West 27th Street, Brooklyn (Near Mermald Avenue) The Little Guild String Quartet

Coney Island Workers Club

Harlem Liberator Groups John Reed Club Lithuanian Aida Girls Sextette

"The Necessary Evil" Saturday Ev. Nov. 4, 8 p.m. Admission with this ad 25c.

4th Anniversary Ball

Prospect Workers' Center HUNTS POINT PALACE

163rd St. and So. Boulevard, Bron SATURDAY, Nov. 4 Smiths Double Orchestra will play

New Masses and Film-Photo League Present "SPRING"

Tickets in advance 60c.

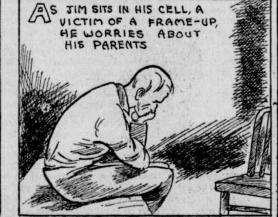
(American Premiere) and The Man With The Movie Camera"

Inaugurating a Movie and Lecture Series on History of the Soviet Film NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH 66 West 12th Street Saturday, Nov. 18, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m. Single Adm. 50c; Series ticket (5) \$1.50 Get tickets from New Masses, 31 E. 27 St.

by QUIRT

JIM MARTIN

WJZ-760 Kc









TWO SYSTEMS!



"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper" FOUNDED 1924

Telephone: ALgonquin 4-7955 Cable Address: "Daiwork," New York,

Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months \$3.00. By Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 75 cents

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1933

Two Roads

THERE is one question that beats day and night in the minds of every worker and farmer of this country: How can we get out of the crisis?

Every hour of the day millions of workers think to themselves, how can we feed our families? Why are the factories closed when 17,000,000 men are desperately

These questions have already been answered. The workers and peasants of Russia in 1917, 16 years ago, faced with the same questions found

They gave the answer in the revolutionary overthrow of czarist capitalism, the smashing of the capitalist s' te machine, the seizure of the factories and the land, and the setting up of the revolutionary dictatorship of the working class.

And today, after 16 years of struggle, sacrifice, military intervention, civil war and sabotage of capitalist enemies, the Soviet Union stands for all the world to see a proud fortress of advancing socialist construc-

In the Soviet Union the toiling masses have what the working class in America has not-ney have bread, work, freedom from oppression, real democracy, economic security, access to culture, and steadily advancing

The working class of America, faced with crisis, unemployment and hunger and oppression, has within its own hands the power to solve the crisis of capitalism in the same way the workers of the Soviet Union

Are the factories closed, is production dropping, are workers being thrown into the streets to starve, are wages being slashed

The American workers can put an end to this! By the revolutionary seizure of the factories, by the overthrow of the Wall St. capitalist government, by driving the employers and factory owners out of power, they can open every factory in the country. They can put every jobless worker back to work, they can establish

Are prices rising, is food being piled up in the warehouses, is the Roosevelt government destroying wheat, cotton and meat in order to abolish the "surplus," while millions of workers and their families starve?

The American working class can put a stop to this by driving out the capitalist Roosevelt government, by seizing the warehouses and food supplies. By establishing revolutionary working class control of all food distribution, the workers can within 24 hours sweep starvation forever out of America and put food into e mouths of every worker and his children.

We have a bank crisis, billions of working class savlngs are frozen in the banks. Vast hoards of money rot in Wall Street vaults, while the buying power of the working class is ground lower every day, by the Roosevelt government and the employers.

working class of Russia was also con fronted with a terrific bank crisis, and they solved it by seizing the banks, driving out the capitalist bankers, taking control of the whole banking system for the use not of the bond holders and coupon clippers, speculators and investors, but for the use of the whole toiling population. Today there is no bank crisis in Russia.

Here in the United States hundreds of thousands of farmers are daily being driven off their land, their homes are seized to protect the investments of mortgage holders, banks and insurance companies. Capitalist government calls out State Militia and Deputy Sheriffs with machine guns and tear gas to rob the small, ruined farmers of the land which they have worked. The Wall Street Monopolies bleed the farmers. The railroads strangle them with extortionate, monopoly rates.

In 1917 the peasants of Russia faced a similar situation. They solved their problems by uniting with the revolutionary working class of the cities in the struggle to overthrow capitalism. They drove off the landlerds and the mortgage holders. Today, the farmers of Russia are achieving Socialist triumphs of collectivization. Their income, their standards of living, their cultural level is rising faster than among any farming class in the

Is the Roosevelt government getting ready to send the workers of America into another bloody imperialist slaughter in order to protect the profits of Wall Street?

Then the workers can stop this too, by overthrowing the Wall Street government of Roosevelt, and putting in its place the proletarian dictatorship. Only revolution against capitalism can abolish war. In 1917 that's how the Russian workers endea the czar's imperialist war against German imperialism.

These are the two roads, the road of submission to capitalist exploitation, or the road of revolutionary class struggle for the overthrow of capitalism and capital-

The one leads to starvation and misery, to deeper crisis, to war and fascism.

. The revolutionary way of the Soviet workers leads to plenty, to ending all unemployment, hunger and economic crisis forever. We can end the crisis and its miseries, can end exploitation and wage slavery, by taking the revolutionary road, the road pointed by the Communist Parties of the world, the road that the Russian workers showed us sixteen years ago.

Forward on the road of Proletarian Revolution!

After Sixteen Years

NOTHING worries the Roosevelt regime more than the expectations of a good harvest. The logic of capitalism is such that the greater the prospects for more food, the greater the certainty of hunger for the

In the Soviet Union, greater harvest, more production of all goods, increased housing facilities, evokes the greatest joy. Socialist economy means production use, production to improve the conditions of the masses. What cannot be first turned into profit under cepitalism cannot become food and useable goods.

The last harvest in the U.S.S.R., one of the most cunteous in the history of the country (due mainly

to the industrial and agrarian advances under the first Five-Year Plan and the first year of the Second Five-Year Plan) meant a direct improvement in the

Every year, since the inauguration of the Five-Year Plan, there has been a steady improvement in the conditions of the people in the Soviet Union.

An index of the improvement in food supplies is given by the grain loadings for 1932 and 1933. In 1932, 3,500 to 4,000 cars of grain were loaded daily during the harvest. In 1933, the figure had jumped from 8,000 to 9,000 cars daily with some days reaching as high

But that is only one gauge of the improvement of the living conditions of the masses in the Soviet Union. From the first of January, 1939 to the latter part of August, 386,538 animals were distributed to collective peasants for the breeding of huge herds of animals for

Besides, the general improvement in the national food supply, each factory strives to improve the quality and variety of food for its workers. At the Amo auto and tractor factory, which serves as as example of what is happening in thousands of other places, a livestock farm of 11,000 acres was allotted. A truck garden with over 600 acres was put into service for the factory workers with 5,000 hot house beds. In addition to this, 36 huge apartment houses which accommodate about 5,500 workers and engineers has just been completed, and four more buildings are nearly completion.

For 1933, under the Second Five-Year Plan, wages are rising, and are scheduled to rise 9 per cent over

COMPARE this to the figures of the National Industrial Council in the United States which show a 7 per cent cut in real wages in the United States for 1933.

While in the Soviet Union every basis exists for a rapid increase in the standard of living of the masses, in the United States every factor is working for a lowering of living standards of the toiling population.

Physically and culturally, the conditions of life of those living in the land of the victorious proletarian revolution are improving. They have complete social insurance, state medical facilities, opportunities for the highest educational advances. Illiteracy has been practically wiped out in the country which under czarism was an example of the darkest mass illiteracy.

As against the villanous murder of nearly 300 workers in Roosevelt's forced labor camps, and the injury to over 20,000, and the forced detention of normal workers whose only crime is that they cannot find work, let us listen to the testimony of Soviet treatment of criminals and degenerates. A delegate of the British Independent Labor Party and of the Labor Party that visited Moscow in September of this year, after viewing the institution at Lybertsy, declared:

"Here we saw criminals and waifs, seeming degenerates being turned into good honest workers by reason of humane treatment, education and the realization that the people had faith in their

"The workers' conditions are beyond reproach, and the special children's quarters are excellent.

"Such a place is impossible elsewhere in the world, and will remain so until the proletarian revolution is achieved in other countries."

Such a change in living conditions which the workers and peasants in the Soviet Union have achieved in contrast to their conditions under czarism, and the certainty of a rapid improvement of their conditions far beyond the conditions of the workers in the most "advanced" capitalist countries, can b achieved only by the proletarian revolution and the transformation of society into a Socialist order.

Some Plain Speaking

WHERE are we at in the Daily Worker's \$40,000

It is not now sufficient to state that the cam-

Neither is it sufficient to say that less than \$19,-

It is necessary to fix the responsibility for the poor showing.

SOME comrades declare that the fault lies in the office of the Daily Worker itself. They say our appeals have been weak as compared with the past. They state that we have not convinced the workers and the other friends of the paper that we really need the money.

True, comrades! We tried to avoid many of our past methods. We tried to avoid the threatening and oftentimes hysterical note that served as the center of past campaigns. We tried to convince rather than frighten. This undoubtedly created the impression—a false impression—that our need for funds was less urgent than in the past. This no doubt weakened the response. But we feel that our present methods are better, and in the long run

This is not the real source of the slow response in the drive.

THE real fault lies in the poor work of the District and section committees of the Party, and of the Party fractions in the mass organizations. More specifically it lies in their failure to really ORGANIZE and DRIVE FORWARD the campaign for funds.

Four Districts stand out with relatively good results,-District 1 (Boston) with 82 per cent of its quota; District 12 (Seattle) with 66 per cent; District 3 (Philadelphia) with 60 per cent; District 7 (Detroit) with 53 per cent.

All other Districts are impermissibly lagging behind, many of them far behind.

But the responsibility for the present extremely dangerous situation rests mainly with two Districts and with the Party fraction in one mass organization.

DISTRICT 2 (New York) with a quota of \$20,000 (one-half of the total) and returns to date of only about \$8,000.

DISTRICT 8 (Chicago) with a quota of \$5,000 and returns to date of less than \$1.500. The Party fraction in the INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER with a quota of \$8,000 and returns to date of about \$1,500.

These three shirkers have a combined quota of \$33,000-a quota fixed by previous agreement in accordance with their membership and influence, they are responsible for the slow response.

WE deal with this situation openly and speak bluntly because an immediate change is necessary if the Daily Worker is to live.

The leading Party comrades in Districts TWO and EIGHT and in the LEADING FRACTION of the I. W. O., in the spirit of the Open Letter, are responsible for the success of the \$40,000 drive.

We have a right to expect that these comrades will take such measures as are necessary-and at once — to raise their quotas

U.S. Ball Bearing Workers Hail Opening of Moscow Plant Which Ends Soviet Ball Bearing Imports

Court Excludes **Dimitroff Again** From Own Trial

Exiled Communists to Be Called for Fire Trial

(Special to the Daily Worker)

AT THE GERMAN FRONTIER Nov. 3 (Via Zurich, Switzerland) -- Readmitted to today's reading of his own trial after having been ex-cluded for a day, George Dimitroff, Bulgarian Communist defendant in the Reichstag fire trial in Berlin was again ordered kept from the hearing today, this time for three

days.

This new effort of the presiding judge to silence the fiery Bulgarian who has consistently exposed the frame-up character of the evidence came when Dimitroff showed the rosecutor up as a wilful falsifier. Witnesses from Moscow had just been heard, who testified that Bla-goi Popoff, another of the Com-munist defendants, had been in

alleged to have been in Berlin. Attempting to refute a statement by Dimitroff, the prosecuting attorney sarcastically remarked that he did not believe Dimitroff when he said that married women were names in the Soviet Union—a universally known fact of Soviet law. "You still have much to learn," was Dimitroff's answer.

Moscow at a time when he was

The prosecutor demanded that Dimitroff be punished for this re-mark, and the judge ordered him excluded from his own trial for the

next three days.

At the opening of today's ses sion, the presiding judge announced that a number of witnesses demanded by the defense would be called, including two Communist deputies, Kasper and Kerf, who are now in concentration camp, Maria Reese, Communist deputy, who testified at the London hearing, Otto Kuehne, secretary of the Commu-nist Party, who is also abroad, and

Asks Evidence on Van der Lubbe Dimitroff demanded that wit-nessnesses be brought to prove that Van der Lubbe was not a member or in the service of the Dutch Com-munist Party. The witnesses he asked for were De Visser, of the Dutch Party, and Albada and Wink, Dutch renegades from the Communist Party whose depositions were falsified by Detective Heisig.

Mrs. Weiss, a political refugee from Bulgaria in Moscow and her mother, Mrs. Angora, came from Moscow to testify that Popoff was in the Soviet Union at a time when Nazi witnesses had said they had soon him in Parlim Parlim Parlim Land seen him in Berlin. Popoff had further evidence consisting of re-ceipted bills from his boarding house and the university he attend-

A man named Mischalsky, owner of a resturant opposite the Soviet embassy in Berlin, was brought to the stand to testify that he had seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the stand to the stand to the stand to the stand to testify that he had seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the stand to the stand to the stand to the stand to testify that he had seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the stand to the stand to testify that he had seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the stand to the stand to testify that he had seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the standard seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the standard seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the standard seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the standard seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the other Bulgarian Communist dentiles and the standard seen Dimitroff and Vassil Taneff, the standard seen Dimitroff and Vass the other Bulgarian Communist defendant, at the Soviet embassy in 1932. Taneff took the stand and declared he was in Bulgaria until October, 1932, and then in Moscow until February of 1933, and demanding an intensification of until February of 1933, and demanding an intensification of Grau's methods of bloody suppression of the working class.

Terroristic reactionary groups

A waiter employed by Mischelski and the court call for his passport and verify the visa stamps.

A waiter employed by Mischelski and the court call for his passport and verify the visa stamps.

Terroristic reactionary groups the court call for his passport and verify the visa stamps.

Terroristic reactionary groups the court call for his passport and verify the visa stamps. passport and verify the visa stamps.

A waiter employed by Mischalski tried to support his employer's evidence, but confused Taneff with Popoff.

Terroristic reactionary groups the city. One person was killed and five injured when a bomb exploded in a bakery. Another bomb ploding bombs in various parts of injured one person.



The original drawing of the above cartoon Gold, Dr. Luttinger, Ed. Newhouse and Helen will go to the largest contribution to the Luke to raise \$1,000 toward the fund through shockbrigade guests and the best \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive in helping Burck their departments. win the socialist competition between Mike

Strive to Unite **Against Workers**

BombsExplodeasGrau Confers With Opposition

HAVANA, Nov. 3.—The frantic efforts of the Grau San Martin government and representatives of the other reactionary groups in Cuba to unite on a policy in the

the other Bulgarian Communist de- mission of four to work out a pro-

ploding bombs in various parts of injured one person.

Cuban Capitalists | U.S. Anti-War League to Send Delegate to Cuba

Frade Union Unity League Calls for Support of All Unions for Anti-Imperialist Delegation

On his return he will go on a na-

NEW YORK.—J. B. Matthews, chairman of the American League Against War and Fascism, will go as the League's member of the American delegation to Cuba which leaves Nov. 9, under the auspices of the Anti-Imperialist League, it was announced yesterday.

The sending of a delegate was de-

St., for which many entertaining features have been arranged. The error in yesterday's Daily aments.

Tomorrow is Red Sunday for ob-

Every new machine bore a red flag, and the grounds of the plant and been landscaped, with rows of fir trees newly planted. The road to the plant was panned by a triumphal arch The whole plant was turned into a

dance hall, and the workers, with unthe corridors to the music of acrdions and pianos.

-By Burck USSR Independent

But Not Isolated

Says Soviet Success

Cheers Victims

of Fascism

The Kaganovich ball bearing plant in Moscow, which has made the

whole tractor industry of the Soviet Union independent of foreign im-

ports of ball bearings, is now in a

position to free the whole of the

Soviet motorcar industry from the need of imported ball bearings as well.

The second half of the plant was

opened yesterday, in a ceremony attended by L. M. Kaganovich, secretary of the Moscow district of the

Communist Party, after whom the plant is named; by G. K. Ordjonikidze, commissar of heavy industry, by the regional and city Soviet lead-

ers, by Staffsky and Gladkov, Soviet

The factory paper features greet-ings sent to the workers of the Kaganovich plant by workers of the

Tinken Ball Bearing plant in Am-

the Daily Worker.

erica, which were transmitted by

The new addition to the plant adds

2.000 new machines, making a total of 5,000, and brings the staff of workers

up to 15,000. It will produce a total of 4,000,000 bearings during the next

year. The first section of the plant

was put into operation in March of

of bearings which American engineers

careful inspection, than the standard quality of American-made ball bear-

Thousands of Workers Guesta.

The celebration began in the morn-

ing with a meeting of the children of the workers in the factory. At

workers of the plant held a meeting

which ended up with a concert and a theatrical performance by the lead-

ng actors of Moscow.

authors, with Bodrov, director of the

Says Kaganovich

"Example Encourages Millions Under Fascism. Kaganovich and Ordjonikidze re-

eived a tremendous ovation when the plan means our independence from foreign importations, but it does not mean isolation," Kaganovich de-clared. He expressed the hope that in the future world of socialist countries

"But today we are still ld tonight at the Anti-Imperial- by capitalist countries, each competing ist League headquarters, 33 E. 20th with each other. While one starves. the other is destroying food. The crisis is pushing each capitalist counaddress was given as 33 E. 10th St. try to ever greater isolation and arm-

> "It is not enough for us to have political power. We must have the factories and industry which make

Warning to Enemies of U.S.S.R. "Our example is encouraging milof Fascism. Tomorrow they will b victorious, and following the path which we have blazed."

"The successes of this factory are typical of the whole industry of the soviett Union," said Ordjonikidze. "In a few days we celebrate the six-Revolution. These sixteen years are by a new kind of man.

"We declare to the whole world that we are peacefully working. We give the peasant tractors instead of his wooden plow. But, gentlemen of But there was another strategic with our peaceful labor, or you will find the whole millions of our people rally as one man, every worker to de-fend his factory, every collective far-mer to defend his collective."

Mussolini to Hand **Industrial Control** To Big Capitalists

ROME, Nov. 3 .- Premier Mussolini today announced a drastic reorganization of the Fascist political system intended to meet the growing crisis and the resistance of the Italian workers by handing over control of the national economy to the big-

gest industrial groups.
Under this plan which will be inaugurated after Christmas, the Fascist parliament will be dissolved and its functions given over to a body of representatives of 50 "guilds."

British Labor Party Gains 261 New Seats

LONDON, Nov. 3.-Total gains of British Labor Party candidates in the English and Welsh municipal elections in which one-third of the councilmen are voted for come to 261 seats, with only 19 seats lost. Conservatives and independents together lost 208 seats, and Liberals 34. These the radical demagogy of the Labor representatives in their effort to find a way out of the crisis.

Against Tammany lynch terres

Brewing Eastern Storm Will Rock the World Japan's Plans for Attack on Soviet Union Now to publish was to mobilize bands of white Guardists under the leadership

Beware of Araki Talking "Peace"! On October 10 the War Minister Complete — Provocations Grow Daily

of Japan, General Sadao Araki, summoned a Far Eastern conference for the purpose of establishing "peace" in the Orient.

APPROACHING WAR in the Far East.

'peace" talk? ago, there have been innumerable signs of the preparations of Japan to confiscate the Chinese Eastern Rail-

tary campaign for the purpose of an-Far East have become particularly visible in recent months through the numerous acts of provocation on the part of the Japanese militarists and the puppet Manchurian government against the Soviet Union. So much

anti-Soviet war in the Far East.

"New Storm Brewing"

Far East which may rock the world," declared the foreign editor of the Scripps-Howard press syndicate, William Phillip Simms, in an article on July 13. And it will suffice to mention only a few of the provocative acts and of the strategic moves of Japanese militarism since that date to realize that the brewing storm is now approaching the boiling point.

The Orient.

Amur River right opposite the impelled the Soviet Vice-Commissar of the Mongolian "princes." (The well whenever a representative of a portant Soviet city of Blagoveschensk. Foreign Affairs, Sokolnikov, to send known Tanaka Memorandum of 1927 capitalist government begins to talk In the language of the capitalist his sharp note to Japan, wherein the points out the strategic importance "peace," it is a sure sign that the journalists, this line points like a Tokio Government was told: "Not of attacking the U.S.S.R. through In-

upon starting their anti-Soviet drive. What is the background of Araki's strategic line it has been revealed (b) from the port of Fusan, Korea, way, which is half-owned by the Soviet Union, as a prelude to a mili- (c) from the same port via the Muk-(c) from the same port via the Muk-den line; (d) from Port Arthur, Man-Japanese General Hisikari, who is The rise of Hitler nexing the Soviet Maritime Province churia, along the South Manchurian the "ambassador" of Japan in Manand the entire Far Eastern district. line towards Harbin and the new line. churia and Commander-in-Chief of Ukraine and is cooperating with the The war preparations of Japan in the With the aid of all these means of the Japanese army there, to the Mincan easily mass an army of one mil- of one confidential report of the Japlion soldiers along the Soviet frontier. Secret Japanese Forts

so, that capitalist writers have been in Harbin, Tsitsihar, Ninguta and these and other Japanese military trayal of Chiang Kai-shek, forced to admit the imminence of an other points in Northern Manchuria. representatives and officials of the "A new storm is brewing in the ing built, or have already been com- Soviet workers and officials of the and in order to free completely the

tober 11, dispatches told of 300 Soviet tion of a new railroad at Peianchang, Northern Manchuria, who were dis-

churla, to Tabelho, a point on the preparation for war which have com- more documents which it threatens the world toilers!

same government is intensifying its preparations for WAR. An ARAKI Siberian Railway, which the Japanese calling for "peace" is a distinct sign militarists hope to cut immediately Manchuria, but the Japanese Government is intensifying its dagger in the direction of the Trans-Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchuria, but the Japanese Government is intensifying its dagger in the direction of the Trans-Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchuria, but the Japanese Government is intensifying its preparations for WAR. An ARAKI Siberian Railway, which the Japanese Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in Manchukuo, which is powerless and unable to answer for the events in the direction of the events in the events ernment, the actual master in Man-2. In conjunction with this new churia, must bear the direct responsibility of all violations of agreepeace" talk?

that the Japanese militarists have ments of the Chinese Eastern Railcompleted four "well-protected way, and also the seizure of the railbegan their "undeclared" war on routes" for carrying men and am- way which is being prepared." This China through the seizure of Muk- munition across Manchuria and note was followed by the publication den, capital of Manchuria, two years Korea to the Soviet Far East: (a) in Moscow of four secret documents from the port of Seishin, Korea, via showing clearly that the Japanese Changchung and Harbin to Taheiho; Government is responsible for the provocations in Manchuria. The secret documents consist of

> communication, Japanese militarism ister of Foreign Affairs in Tokio, and anese Consul General Morisima in Harbin to the aforesaid Hisikari. or has already completed, airdromes out at secret conferences between churian and in China; the new be-4. A most recent provocation is The plans of these conferences which this hightens the danger. the arrest of Soviet officials of the took place in September were exec-Chinese Eastern Railway in the be- uted during that month and the be- the sixteen years of its existence, has

1. On July 27 the press carried dispatches from Harbin announcing the completion by the Japanese government of a new strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Mannum acts of provocation and of churla, to Tabelho, a point on the strategic line running from Hailun, in Northern Manchuria, who were disserted by Manchukuoan authorities and replaced by Russian White Guardists Mobilized

The answer of the Japanese Government to these revelations (the Soviet Government, according to the call must be sounded:

White Guardists Mobilized

The answer of the Japanese Government to these revelations (the Soviet Government, according to the defense of the call must be sounded:

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White Guardists Mobilized

The answer of the Japanese

of the infamous Czarist hooligan, Semenoff, and to intensify preparations for an attack on the Soviet Mongolian frontier with the aid of

move on the part of the Japanese Government in answer to the published documents—the "peace" conference called by Araki... THIS COMPLETES THE PLAN FOR THE ATTACK!

Defend the Soviet Union The coming celebration of the Sixteenth Anniversary of the October Revolution must therefore assume the added importance of mobilizing the workers against the looming attack on the Soviet Union, for the defense The rise of Hitler Fascism, which

is openly talking of annexing Soviet Japanese Government in its war preparations, the new huge military budget of the Japanese militarists, who are in complete control of the Government of Japan, and the bloody 3. Japanese militarism is building, These documents spoke of plans laid record of these militarists in Manmade peace with the Japanese ag-On the Sungari River a river fleet puppet Manchukuoan Government, gressors in order to be able again to has been established. Forts are be- for raiding residences and clubs of attack the Soviet Districts of China pleted, along the Chinese Eastern Railway, for arrest-Railway. ing a number of these officials, etc. the attack on the Soviet Union-all The Soviet Government, through

ginning of the past month. On Oc- ginning of October. Numerous Soviet warded off more than one attack with officials have been arrested, homes the aid of the workers of the capemployees engaged in the construc- and clubs have been searched, and italist countries who came to its devarious other indignities have been fense. In the face of the acute figures mark the radicalization of the committed against U.S.S.R. officials. danger in the Far East, the clarion British workers, who have followed