



(Section of the Communist International)

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(Six Pages)

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ROOSEVELT TO HERD UNEMPLOYED INTO FORCED LABOR

U.S. Fuel Ship Enters AFL Workers Refuse to Join NRA Parade Havana Bay as ABC Rebels Surrender

Government Artillery Fires on Rebel Stronghold: 100 Rebels Killed In Two Days of Fighting

HAVANA, Nov. 9 .- After a terrific bombardment by government artillery, the ABC rebels, occupying the fortress of Atares in their revolt to depose President Grau San Martin, surrendered late this afternoon

Shortly before the surrender the United States fuel ship Natacher entered Havana harbor at 3:20 p. m., presumably bringing supplies to the U. S. S. Richmond.

Havana was paralyzed by civil war today as army units under A.B.C. in-fluence and members of the A.B.C. organization engaged in a sharp battle with the government troops.

Bombard Government Gunboats. During last night the rebels aban-doned the Dragones barracks which they had occupied earlier in the day. They retired to the Atares fortress, located at the South corner of Havana harbor on the capital side. They also in Sub-Zero Weather:

The delegation representing the Anti-Imperialist League of the United States, which had planned to sail for Havana yesterday afternoon, has postponed its trip to Cuba upon receipt yesterday morning of a cable from the Anti-Imperialist League of Cuba requesting more time in which to prepare for the reception of the United States delegation

the Guanabacoa barracks seized across the narrow harbor. From both these vantage points they kept up a damaging fire against two govern-ment gunboats, which were seen sending ashore several boatloads of wounded.

At 9 a. m. today government artil-lery opened fire on the Atares fort-ress. At 11 a. m. the A.B.C. organization broadcast an order to the public to remain off the streets, indicat-ing they intended to attack the government troops in full force.

By noon President Grau San Martin agreed to an hour's truce with the rebels. Fernandez Medina, the Uruguayan minister, went to the

United States Ambassador Welles was absent from a meeting of the urging the unity of bers of the Paving Cutter's Union spoke against it, three union lo-cals here refused to participate in the N.R.A. parade which was held After the speech of the Com-munist workers, 500 of the work-ers voted against joining the pa-rade, and only 20 voted in favor of it. The locals voting against

are the Clarks Island, Willards Point and Vinalhaven. The parade was a fizzle, only 2,500 participating, even after the large department stores forced their employees to march.

NEW YORK .- The City Provisiona

"Fifteen years ago the Armistice

Barbusse to Youth

week.

worst sort of competitive slaughter

the world has ever seen. While to-

By HENRI BARBUSSE

the dre of "peace" for the imper-

ialists, must be for us the day of

mass demonstration against war.

purveyor of shambles, and fascism,

The struggle against war and fas-

The 11th of November, which is

"Fight War!" Urges

After Red Speaks

Delegates from 40 Youth Will Rally States Start for the Armistice Day to Chicago Conference Fight War, Fascism

Farm Strike Continues Demonstrators Mass Saturday Noon at Columbus Circle

Pickets Attacked CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 9 .- Now that

cores of farm delegations from all Committee, Youth Section-American er the country are moving over the Committee for Struggle Against War highways toward Chicago for the and Fascism, issued a call yesterday opening of the historic Nov. 15 con- urging all youth, students and workference, the first announcement of ers, to demonstrate their solidarity the preliminary agenda was made against the ever-increasing menace public today by the Conference com- of War and Fascism Saturday at nittee "We workers must mobilize

When the 600 to 750 farm delegates from forty states assemble at the strength immediately to smash this People's Auditorium on next Thursday morning, at 1 o'clock, they will into a disaster in order to stem the hear the report of Lem Harris, Exec-utive Secretary of the Farmers Na-upsurge of the exploited masses. tional Committee of Action. Then there will be greetings from was signed closing four years of the

many groups of Chicago workers. At 7:30 in the evening the Conference will reconvene for the election of a program and resolutions committee. The Conference will divide into subsessions discussing the following crops: dairy, grain, cotton, crop specialties, fruit, etc.

Protest Arrest of Negro Croppers The National Committee sent a telegram to Sheriff Bob Slay, of Lafaythe Uruguayan minister, went to the fortress representing the Grau. Batista government in an effort to built the currender of the rebels. ette, Alabama, protesting the university of seven Negro sharecroppers who re-fused to sign away their right to their fused to sign away their right to their cotton crops. It issued a call for similar telegrams to be sent to the Sher-

Jailed W. Virginia

protest hunger strike.

Woman on 9th Day

Executions of Fire LEWISTON, Me., Nov. 9.-After rank and file Communist mem **Trial Defendants** Prosecution Resorts to Personal Slander Against Dimitroff; Witness Against Red Leader Betrays Herself to be Nazi Spy

> NEW YORK .-- Confidential information has reached Paris that the Reichstag trial will be hurriedly ended, death sentence pronounced, and the four defendants immediately executed, according to a cable received yesterday by the American Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism. The cable was sent by the International Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism.

> "The lives of the four men are in the greatest danger," the cable says. "Organize immediately a nation-wide protest action of all workers, intellectuals, liberals, physicians, lawyers, writers.

> "Defense Attorney Sack was not present during the last decisive days of the trial, and the press interprets this to mean that the defense has been defeated."

AT THE GERMAN FRONTIER (via Zurich, Switzrland), Nov. 9 .- Desperate for evidence against the four defendants of ever, Litvinoff and Secretary of the Reichstag fire trial, the prosecution today-the thirty-fifth State Cordell Hull emerged-beam-Organizations Mass against Dimitroff

Nazis Plan To Rush U.S.-Soviet

The Nazi prosecutor, representing ment to report to Roosevelt at the to Save Lives of leaders whose perverse sexual lives are recorded on court and hospital records, accused Dimitroff of being a Don Juan. Dimitroff only laughed **Trial Defendants** and said these charges did not merit

the dignity of a reply. NEW YORK. - Following receipt NEW YORK. — Following receipt Again a witness was brought in ing full diplomatic relations. here of cables from the World Com- by the court whose testimony re- It has been said in official quarmittee to Aid the Victims of Ger- vealed that she was a Nazi spy. This ters that the method of procedure witness was a charwoman named in the conversations is that of canman Fascism, warning that the de-Schreiber, who said she helped a celling barriers against normal rela-charwoman named Kaspeizer clean tions, ohe against the other, in both fendants of the Reichstag fire trial face possible execution within the the rooms in which Dimitroff lived. American organizations have Another Missing Witness initiated a nation-wide protest action

to save the lives of the four men. As in the case of the waiter In New York City the Committee Aschinger, the charwoman Kaspeizer to Aid the Victims of German Fas-cism has issued a call to trade unions There was, therefore, nbody to con-lems immediately, Litvinoff is world and other mass organizations to send tradict the testimony of the Schreirepresentatives to 870 Broadway, Fri- ber woman.

This woman asserted that Dimiday, at 10 a. m., when an emergency delegation will be organized to visit troff lived under the name of Dr. only after the State Department the German consulate and demand Jan the release of Dimitroff, Torgler, Po- well-known Communist leader, Eber- Commissar summoned his own. The Committee has urged all or-ganizations to constitute their own delegations within the constitute their own

Asked whether she saw any po-itical documents in Dimitroff's meeting with Roosevelt. delegations within the next day or

PROGRAM CUTS JOBLESS OFF RELIEF LIST; TO PAY AT COOLIE "WAGE" RATE

Workers Must Fight Against Relief Cuts, and for Enactment of Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill

By CARL REEVE

NEW YORK, N. Y .- President Roosevelt's promise at the beginning of the N.R.A. to put six million men to work now boils down to his winter plan to take four million unemployed off the existing relief lists and herd them to forced labor, under non-union conditions, wages and hours, and without any union agreement. The plan adds more to the relief lists, as it would transfer those now on relief

to forced labor. The plan adds no Rank and File new funds to unemployed relief. Roosevelt's program creates a huge army, two million beginning on Nov. A.F.L. Groups to 16 and two million more in three months, which are in all ways at the mercy of the employers' government, since they will be forced to go where Have N. Y. Center the government tells them, at the hours and wages dictated by the gov-

to Be Held on Nov. 25

American Federation of Labor is being established in New York City by the American Federation of Labor Trade Union Committee for Unemployment Relief and Insurance. A New York City Conference c' the A. F. of L. Rank and File ups and locals called for Novem. 25, who will be in charge of the newly created "Civil Works Administration" emphasized to the press that "there

the basis for a broad rank and file movement in the A. F. of L. Union Committee for Unemployment Insurance consisted of delegates elected by locals of the A.F. of L. as such. Now the A. F. of L. Committee is to be a center of the rank and file movement inside the A. F. of L. are leading the struggle which against the bureaucracy of the A. F. of L., for trade union democracy and for struggles in the interest of the

at S.M.W.I.U. Mass

membership. The decision to ally not only locals, but also minorities in the fight for against unemployment insurance, racketeering, against exclusion of members for inability to pay dues,

Tt is ma etc. was made at the second annual conference of the Rank and ing Rossevelt's plan, that the White House will not add anyone to the relief lists. The plan emphatically File, held October 2 and 3 in Washington, D. C. Throughout the entire membership states that the four million men will be taken off the existing relief rolls of the American Federation of Labor and put to work under forced labor. there is a dissatisfaction against the It is equally clear that the plan betrayal policy of the so-called labor calls for no additional funds to chiefs. This is true in the new federal unions as well as in the older unemployed workers. It is decided that 50 million dollars a month for unions of the A. F. of L. the first three months will come from The building up of rank and file groups of the broadest united front the Public Works Funds, already allotted for unemployment work, and the remainder will come from the (Continued on Page 2) Federal Emergency Relief Administration Funds and the local relief agencies, from funds already allotted **Overgaard** to Speak or being raised.

House made the announcement of The Soviet Information Bureau said it had no information as to the The closest-lipped attitude was maintained by everyone actually in Opposition Conference ernment.

sies that pass between the repre-sentatives of countries already hav-

at 2 p.m. at Irving Plaza, 15th Street and Irving Place, New York, will lay

the whole wage scale of the working class. The four million will be put to work at "public works" for war against injunctions, against the N.R. purposes.

government's memoranda. It is understood that the process simply to determining methods and machinery for handling most of the problems later. For the praclems immediately, Litvinoff is world famous And into his conversations

with Hull he walked without a brief case, without an expert. It was Schaafman, next door to the called in advisors that the Russian

Talks Set

for Today

MARGUERITE YOUNG (Washington Bureau)

Daily Worker, Washington Bureau)

dent Roosevelt was suddenly post-

State, White House merely saying that the conference was being de-

layed until tomorrow at noon, at the request of the State Department.

to an early official announcement of

success in the conversations toward

formal recognition by the United

States of the Workers and Farmers

Litvinoff-Roosevelt Conference was

scheduled for 5 P. M. Just a few

minutes before this time, the White

tained Litvinoff today at a lunch-

eon redolent of the official courte-

The

Government of Soviet Russia.

the postponement.

developments.

amounts

Previously everything had pointed

poned today by the Departm

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9.-A meeting between Maxim Litvinoff and Presi-

the conferences. Significantly, howmeeting late today. Hull is leaving Saturday for Montevideo. He enter-

When it is recalled that Roosevelt took 250,000 youths from their homes, and sent them to miltarized "conservation" camps" to labor at \$1 a day, at the same time taking relief away NEW YORK .- A center for the from their families, the treatment of rank and file opposition groups of the the unemployed under the new pro-

gram can be foreshadowed. The new plan is another step showing Roose-velt's determination to deny the workers unemployment insurance. Federal Relief Director Hopkins,

will be no question of labor contracts as the men employed will be engaged by and under the supervision of county and city officials." This means Until now, the A. F. of L. Trade that the Roosevelt government is giving the lead for the employers to use non-union labor, and that the

program is of a piece with the laborsmashing, strikebreaking, wage-re ducing speed-up drive being carried on by Roosevelt under the N.R.A. This reserve of non-union labor, un-der the control of the Civil Works Administration of the Roosevelt gov ernment, can easily be diverted later for purposes of farming out of nonunion forced labor by the government to private corporations, forcing down

quest the government to guarantee Negro impoverished farmers. the lives of the rebel prisoners. One report said 40 had been killed at Atares before the rebels surrendered. zero weather preventing any extended This means that more than 100 rebels picketing. Several scab milk trucks This means that more than 100 rebels picketing. Several scab milk trucks were killed in the two days of fight- were dumped in Wisconsin and Iowa

counties vesterday. Groups of rich James O'Connell, an American res- farmers have organized vigilante thug ident of Havana, was seriously wound- groups, which are roving the area ed, together with 13 Cubans, who looking for famr pickets to attack. were standing at the Tallapiedra Many delegates from the strike are docks watching the bombardment of expected to be present at the opening Atares. Altogether, some 200 civilians, of the Chicago Nov. 15 Conference. including many women, are reported

to have been injured during the fighting. The number of civilians killed is not known. While the fighting was going on in

Havana, other parts of Cuba were also in the grip of civil war.

Rally Needle Union Members to Resist U. S. Indictment U. VOPK An opposized others

NEW YORK.—An organized attack on the Needle Trades Workers' In-hundreds of protests he has received Young Communist League, the Youth NEW YORK .- An organized attack dustrial Union by the fur bosses, the during the past week. Local workers A. F. of L. officialdom and the gov- who are supporting her in her hun-ernment was seen yesterday in the ger strike have appealed to workers serving of a federal indictment on 16 union leaders of the Needle Trades the country to rush protest wires to War Resisters League, Youth Section Workers' Industrial Union on the Mayor Martin, Fairmont, W. Va., de- of the Trade Union Unity Council, charge of "conspiracy in restraint of manding the unconditional release of Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, and the fur trade and terrorism." Coming Mrs. Auvil and another worker jailed other organizations are participating at the same time as the injunction at the same time on the same charge. in the demonstration.

"ial which is being held before the ew York Supreme Court, in which e A. F. of L. Fur Union and the bases are conspiring to legally out-law the Fur Workers department of the Industrial Union, it is evident that the forces of the bosses, the government and the A. F. of L. officialdom are combining in a desperate ef-fort to smash the Industrial Union. dyers' code hearings. Fear of the development and spread of the mil-itant union prompts the latest concerted attack. The Industrial Union yesterday

prepared to mobilize its full strength to resist the threat to its existence ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing to be held at Lincoln Arena on transmission in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-ing the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-tor announced a mobilization meet-ing the strength in the strength ind announced a mobilization meet-tor announced a mobilization meet-ing the strength in the s tovember 16 at 8 p.m. Preliminary those working in their defense. acetings will be held in every sec-

calling all trade boards and its ex- veals obvious connections between ecutive council to an emergency lynch sentiment, organized lynch meeting at the Union headquarters gangs and the authorities. on Saturday at 12 a.m. to map the

(Continued on Page 2)

Farm Strike Continues

white and

them from slavery into massacre. The farm strike continues, with sub-Let the youth be in the advance guard of the mass, which on Nov. 11 throughout the whole world will proclaim its rejection of war and its hatred of fascism!

purveyor of wa..

Let the revolutionary youth be the advance guard of all youth!

day millions of youth are starving. homeless and unemployed, the government has embarked on a program of military 'preparedness' which pro mises to lead to nothing short of a catastrophe." The demonstration will take place

of Hunger Strike November 11, at 12 noon at Colum-bus Circle. The parade will follow, FAIRMONT, W. Va., Nov. 9.-Lydia and end at the Soldiers and Sailors Auvill, militant worker, sentenced to Monument at 88th St. and Riverside 25 days in jail on a charge of past-ing up Communist election slogans, Drive, where prominent speakers will address the demonstrators. today started her ninth day of a

The line of march is as follows: Columbus Circle, 59th Street up Broadway to 61st St.; West to Amsterdam Ave.; North to 86th Street. West to Riverside Drive and North to 88th St.

Section of the International Workers Order, the Labor Sports Union, the International Labor Defense, the

cism is the particular struggle of the youth whom the reactionaries two, and send immediately cables of 110 seek to attract in order to haul

(Continued on Page 2)

(Continued on Page 6)

WOMEN'S COUNCIL ASKS HELP FOR "DAILY"

THE Daily Worker helps us organize the working class women to fight the HIGH COST OF LIVING, to demand cash relief, to fight against evictions, to demand more and better schools in the working class neighborhoods

The Daily Worker is the only American daily newspaper that dares to expose the N.R.A., how it raises the prices of food, how it slashes the wages of our husbands.

TO REMAIN in existence so that it can lead and organize us in our battles against our oppressors, the Daily Worker must raise \$40,000.

We, of the Women's Council, have raised so far only \$391.09 in this Drive, when we should have raised by now a minimum of \$1,000.

WE APPEAL to all our members, to all working women to do all in their power to HELP SAVE OUR DAILY WORKER. Arrange house affairs, visit women's organizations and working men's organizations with lists for contributions. All branches of the Women's Council in New York should be represented at the Daily Worker Banquet in Irving Plaza this Sunday evening

RAISE ALL FUNDS POSSIBLE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. RUSH MONEY TO SAVE OUR DAILY WORKER to 50 E. 13th St., New York City, immediately

UNITED COUNCIL OF WORKINGCLASS WOMEN.

Alabama Rulers Organizing Murder Gangs To Lynch Scottsboro Boys;

Dollar Sinks to 60c., Lowest In 100 Years

LONDON, Nov. 9 .- Under a terrific attack of selling the American dollar plunged downward today to the lowest point in 100 years, reaching a value of 60 cents.

As a result the English pound sterling is now quoted at a record high of \$5.15. This means that the Roosevelt government is pressing ag-gressively forward into the foreign markets formerly controlled by Brit-ain. The financial movement reflects bitter imperialist fight between the U.S. and Britain for foreign markets.

BUFFALO, N. Y .- Andrew Over-The Roosevelt government has regaard, former National Organizer of the Steel and Metal Workers' Indus-trial Union, will describe how the union succeeded in organizing 15,000 laxed foreign exchange restrictions, so that American speculators and rich investors are now shipping their fortunes out of the country to escape steel and metal workers, at a mass the effects of the approaching issuance of inflationary currency which is now admitted to be inevitable. 2:30 at the Arcadia Ballroom. He will take up the number of As the Roosevelt government is driven along the road of increasing strikes won by the union and the substantial improvement in condiinflation by the failure of the N.R.A. tions won by the union despite the to solve the crisis, the credit of the United States government is coming under a cloud. Government bonds F. of L. officials. strikebreaking N. R. A. and the A.

under a cloud. Government bonds dropped sharply. The result of the continued drop here will be that the wages paid to here will be that the wages paid to workers will be able to buy less food, of Worcester how to organize the etc., effecting a cut in real wages other two plants of the same com-for the entire working class.

The unemployed workers are again Meet in Buffalo treated by Roosevelt to a program of ballyhoo and big promises. Roose-

velt has sent many of the youth of the country into miltarized camps at a dollar a day, at the same time taking the families of these youth off the relief rolls. The Roosevelt government, under the N.R.A., has encouraged the sending of armed forces meeting here Sunday, Nov. 12, at against strikers to reduce wages and break strikes. The Roosevelt government has persistently refused the unemployed workers' demand for the passage of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill. This government now proposes to take four million of the 17 million unemployed

> war preparations. The unemployed workers cannot rely on the benevolence of such a regime of the bankers. It is necessary to build the Unemployed Councils, to send delegates to the national unemployed convention in Washington on Jan. 13, to fight for unem-ployment relief and for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.

Affidavits Proving Lynch Plans in Possession of "Daily Worker" State Police Again **Club Coal Pickets**

SCRANTON, Pa .- State police sent by Gov. Pinchot into the anthracite strike area clubbed pickets who were attempting to prevent scabs from entering the Pittston Coal Co. mine

The picket line was attacked by the state police. In Wilkes-Barre and Luzerne

County Sheriff Kniffen has banned timent of the people is very bad to- all mass picketing after state police brutally attacked the picket line at Alden Coal Co.

The rank and file opposition has warned all miners to set up commit-

They reveal without possibility of refutation, that since the indictment By BILL DUNNE A three weeks' investigation in and of the innocent Scottsboro Boys and especially since the exposure of the murderous frame-up against them, around Decatur, Ala., discloses wideespecially since they against them, murderous frame-up against them, an organized campaign of lynch and murder terror has been con-ducted throughout the State of Alabama but centering in Decatur, where the trial took place, as a re-

tion of the industry. At the same time the Union is lynch-ridden southern community, remost thorough ever carried out in a sult in the change of venue. Boys in Hourly Danger

> The Daily Worker has a huge collection of material, secured with the The disclosure, contained in some 500 sworn affidavits and statecooperation of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the Internaments, are of a startling character.

Only last week the Industrial Union compelled the N.R.A. to recognize that it represented the majority of the fur workers in the coming fur Boys Over for Orgy Boys Over for Orgy fair trial in Decatur. This material, gang for torture and death.

ecured in an investigation financed State to Utilize Lynch Gangs Outstanding also is the evidence and white workers and sympathizers responding to the appeal of the Daily of an organized attempt to utilize or-Worker, proves that the innocent Scottsboro Boys are in hourly danger from lynch gangs and that, for the most part, the authorities await merely better organization of the lynch the Black Belt of the South against terror to turn them over to the hands lynch and murder terror and other of organized murderers.

Today the Daily Worker gives only bery. a few quotations from the mass of material in its possession. Tomorrow it will carry more extensive news stories and articles as the beginning

tional Labor Defense, which proves, of a most sensational and detailed ex-

Preparations in Full Swing to Lynch Boys, Defense Attorneys and Witnesses

tor of a lunch room on Molton St. in the people will mob the niggers and

trial for them damn niggers, that 30c worth of rope would do the work and it wouldn't cost the county much.' Also that he was ready to help lynch them. 'If the state don't kill them then the people here will—if they only

those black bastards'." "On June 21st one, Winton, on Fifth Ave., Decatur, said that "the people won't stand for another trial of the Scottsboro niggers here. That

Room, said: "There shouldn't be any Room, said: "There shouldn't be any Neck-tie Party for Boys and Attorneys "On June 21st the proprietor of the

American Cafe in Decatur said that in Dunmore. 'If those Jews come down here again the people will lynch them and the niggers too.' He said that 'The sen-

wards the niggers and if they are they try to come down here and clear tried again in Decatur there will be the Buttonwood Colliery of the Glen

a neck-tie party'." "On the same date one Lawrence

tees in order to prevent Cappellini, of the Anthracite Miners Union, from selling out the strike.

bring them back. Those god-darn New York Jews will be killed too if

cent investigations

"Won't Stand for Another "Trial" "On June 19th one, Smith, proprie-

ganized lynching against the Scottsboro Boys, their attorneys and de-fenders, Negro and white, as part of a planned campaign to crush the ris-ing struggles of the Negro masses in

special forms of oppression and rob-

Here follow some of the typical statements secured through the rePage Two

OFFICIALS CONSPIRE WITH LYNCH GANGS TO MURDER Alabama Official In Open Lynch Threat Against Delegates 9 SCOTTSBORO NEGRO BOYS Anything May Happen, Knight Tells Group

(Continued from Page 1)

that he is ready to go with a mob to 'lynch them any time and also those damn Jew bastards who are defending the niggers'. He said that 'the niggers needed no trial-only a rope around their neck'. He said that 'there are no 12 men in Morgan County who will listen to the defense side of the trial'.'

"No Use Spending More Money" "On June 21st Jonh D. Wicker, proprietor of a hardware store on niggers got a fair trial and there isn't made by the International Labor Deany use spending lots of money in re-trying them. That they should Negro Rights and the Daily Worker have strung them up when they encerning the impossibility of secur-

niggers and those Jews lawyers are those who rally to their defense putting meanness in the minds of the against the system of lynch and murcauses some serious trouble' "Will Be Killed" If They Are Brought

Here" Vine St., said he 'would like to see all of them "iggers burned and all of their lawyers with them'."

ought to deal with the niggers like our grandfathers did and we would

mob just to see the niggers killed' and he 'believes they will be killed if they

come back here'." "On June 29th Charles Sherman, Wilson Ave., said that 'those niggers' should be lynched on general principles if for nothing else'."

I. L. D. "Making Niggers More Militant"

"On June 27th Miss Elizabeth Morrts, 101 Prospect Drive, said 'she didn't care what they did with the niggers for she didn't follow the case very closely-but she said it is making the rest of the niggers meaner and harder to manage.

"On July 1st J. H. Riddle, Route 3, said that 'if there is a white man in Morgan County that would turn the niggers locse, he ought to be lynched

"On June 29th R. L. Smith, 405 Grove St., said he 'wants to help lynch these damn Jew sons-of-bitches'." mob at the first trial of these niggers to do at the first

"On the 22nd of August in Hartsville (Morgan County), W. T. Stewart, a dealer in farm tools, said 'Some-

Part of the material in the posses-sion of the Dally Worker consists sion of the Daily Worker consists Rights, presented to Congress and Hirsch of New York, of 31 names of persons living in and the President by the Scottsboro

around Decatur given by one. A. J.

Banby, 108 West Cherry St., as being those who took part in the attempt to lynch Thomas Brown. Many of those whose names are on this list have expressed themselves as follows, in regard to the Scotts-boro case: "It should be handled like it's always been handled, take them out and finish the job." Workers Must Answer Lynch Plans

These few examples taken at ran-dom from the mass of material in proprietor of a hardware store on the possession of the Daily Worker, Bank and Main Sts., said that 'the show conclusively that the charges

"On June 27th W. M. Mosely, 603 Line St., said that 'those niggers' should be killed so that there would shall publish from day to day will be no trouble between the blacks and prove conclusively a conspiracy by the whites'. He said that he believes state and county officials and orthat they got a fair trial in Scotts- ganized lynch gangs to use the Scottsboro case as an example to terrorize "On June 27th Frank Price, 208 W. still further the Negro workers, share-Ninth St., said that 'The Scottsboro' croppers and tenant farmers and all niggers and those Jews lawyers are those who rally to their defense

just of the niggers here in the South der used in the South to bulwark the o we got to get rid of them before semi-feudal class and social relationship maintained by these methods.

the Daily Worker shows the need for organized lynch gang and the na-

for liberation. Buy the Daily Worker to secure the nost detailed exposure of conditions our state," said Knight, who is preour grandfathers du and be rid of the whole thing'." most detailed exposure of containing "On June 29th Jim West of the St. "Cave said he 'would lead the ever published in this country.

Push Plans for **Baltimore** Anti-Lynch Conference

Elect 42 Delegates In Response to L.S.N.R. Call

NORFOLK, Va., Nov. 9 .- Forty-two

the League of Struggle for Negro Rights for a nation-wide fight on "On July 3rd Mr. Clopion, 205 Third Ave. South, said, that 'there was a the Regional Anti-Lynching Conference to be held in Baltimore, Nov. 18 Pippen and Harden. and that there would be one at the and 19. The delegates, representing a next one to do what they intended over 4,000 people, pledged to get their

The Conference enthusiastically enthing ought to be done with them the L. S. N. R. and decided to con-Scotisboro niggers, for it's ruining the stitute itself a Tidewater L. S. N. R., other niggers here in the South.' He which will at once try to affliate to also said that 'they should be hung itself other organizations and estabto teach the rest of the niggers that's lish L. S. N. R. branches throughout what they can expect if they don't the Tidewater region. It decided, further, to (1) launch a mass camfurther, to (1) launch a mass cam-paign to popularize the Bill of Civil

> harchers; (2) to send delegations to Rank and File and and Washington, and to pring pressure on Tidewater city gov-ernments to endorse the bill; (3) to A.F.L. Groups to rganize mass violations of Jim-Crow aws and practices, and residential gregation; (4) to organize a mass Have N. Y. Center defense campaign for Askew, Leftwich. Benson and Wright. Attorney H. Dolphin of Norfolk presided. Henry Shephard of the Na-tional Council of the L. S. N. R. made (Continued from Page 1) he keynote speech in the absence of character are an urgent necessity. Ben Davis of Atlanta who was unable The recent actions of the A. F. of o attend. Shephard ably traced the L. leadership in the various strikes ocial roots and economic causes of in New York, in the needle trades, shoe, metal, building, furniture and ynchings, the effect of Negro opwounded. ession in forcing down the standard other trades, is sufficient to show life of the poor whites of the the need for immediate action in white and Negro toilers as the arousing the rank and file against these misleaders and in their own nly means of combatting and deinterests. roying the lynch terror. A. F. of L. Heads Endorse N.R.A. The A. F. of L. chiefs have proven Celebrate the 16th Annipostponement. that they wholeheartedly endorse the strikebreaking policy of the N.R.A. as expressed by General Johnson, versary of the Russian Revolution Perkins and Roosevelt, at the 53rd by showing Soviet Films Annual Convention of the A. F. of L. The sentiment of the rank and file 16 MM. FILMS CAN BE SHOWN IN ANY CLUB, HALL OR HOME must be crystallized into a centralized "War Against the movement. This movement must be formed in such a manner that the militant groups inside of the A. F. of Centuries" L. provide a program of struggle for a 16 MM Version of the 5-Yr. Plan the needs of the rank and file for WRITE FOR INFORMATION trade union democracy, etc., which Garrison Film Distributors

Probing Lynchings MONTGOMERY, Ala., Oct. 9.—"I do not know how you will be treated, and no one can tell what will hap-

pen." "I wish you would mind your own business," Knight told the delegates who called on him to demand pro-

tection in Tuscaloosa. "If you go to Tuscaloosa you will be treated the same as any other of these outside citizens who are responsible for these deplorable lynchings. You will be treated as would anybody else. "It was the obnoxious, unethical

interference of Allan Taub and Frank Irwin which roused disrespect for the law in Tuscaloosa."

This was the thinly veiled threat f Attorney-General Thomes E. Knight of Alabama to a delegation of five Southerners and three Northern liberals which called on him yes-terday on their way to Tuscaloosa to investigate the lynching of A. T. Harden and Dan Pippen, Jr., in that city Aug. 13. The delegation, organized by the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners, is headed by Alfred Hirsch, secretary of the committee.

Taub, Irwin and Irving Schwab International Labor Defense lawyers retained by the Tuscaloosa defend-The evidence in the possession of ants, were driven out of town by an

"On June 28th Oscar Pierson, 615 the most rapid organization in de-tional guard, when they appeared in fense of the Scottsboro Boys and the court. Two weeks later, Pippen and launching of a nation-wide campaign Harden were lynched while under against lynching and other special guard of county deputies. Elmore "On June 29th R. B. Graves, 1202 Second Ave., West, said that 'We

"I am very much interested in paring the lynch atmosphere for third Scottsboro trials opening in the

lynch-town of Decatur Nov. 27. don't care what outsiders think. We know we are doing our duty. "I am thoroughly convinced the Tuscaloosa defendants were guilty I have investigated the facts. Clarke is still alive, so I cannot express an opinion of his guilt or innocence. Knight refused to grant permission

to examine the Grand Jury records either in regard to the original indictments against the Tuscaloosa boys or of the investigation of their lynching. The latter grand jur announced that there was "no evi dence" on the basis of which to hand

down any indictments. The International Labor Defens tions, unions, Negro lodges and churches, attending the Tidewater Anti-Lynching Conference last Sun-day, unanimously endorsed the call of the Lerona of Churches at the time presented the Grand Jury, Knight and Governor B. M. Miller, as well as President Roose-velt and U. S. Attorney-General Cummings with direct charges o murder against Judge Henry B. Fos ter, Sheriff R. L. Shamblin and three deputies in the lynching o

The delegates announced they would visit Clarke in Kilby Prisor organizations to elect delegates to the Baltimore conference.

Bruce Crawford, editor, of Norton dorsed the Manifesto and program of Va.; Howard Kester, of Nashville Tenn., Southern secretary of the Fel lowship of Reconciliation; Van Woodward, former professor o Georgia School of Technology; Grac Lumpkin, of South Carolina, well-pnown writer; Barbara Alexander, of Georgia: Jessica Henderson of Bos ton, Hollace Ransdell and Alfred H.



Cartoons by Del appearing in the Daily Worker or those which appeared recently are available for exhibition and sale at parties held for the Daily Worker.

Comrade Del will be glad to be present, in person, at such affairs. Send your invitations at once to business office, Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., Telephone Algonquin 4-7955.

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Case Goes	to Jury	Plan	Terzant A	11

Meet In Allentown to Enforce Gains Edward Newhouse A.F. of L. Head Orders

Strike Ended on

NRA "Settlement"

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Nov. 9. — The Allentown Silk Workers Union and the Ribbon Workers Association, both

affiliated to the United National Strike Committee, have called a con-ference for Saturday, at 2 p.m. at 200 North Second Street, of all shop committees, regardless of union affi-

liation, to enforce the concessions

won in the silk strike, now ended.

This conference will have as its main

\$25 minimum wage and the promise

N.R.A. as a "settlement," but which

no discrimination made

of conceding.

traval.

purpose to take steps to enforce the

by the

Fancy Season

By JACK HARDY

Batting for Edward Newhouse

THE wearers of the moleskin have been crashing through high and mighty all season. It's been years since the strength has been so evenly divided and the decisions so close, but the boys who do the yeoman work down there between the goal posts have been ringing the bell consistently. All of the all-time records are being shot at and some of them are already passed. So it's hats off to the jerseyed gladiators of the turf.

It's been a long time since they And laugh this off. In tying South-have given us so many thrills. ern California, Oregon went through the manufacturers have no intention The strike was ended on Monday, Talk about kicking! Believe the 60 minutes of grueling play with exactly eleven men-not a substituafter Sam Mackri, president of local 10 of the American Federation of Silk

Workers (U.T.W.), had issued a statement in the morning papers on his own authority, and without warning, ordering the silk strikers back to like a superhuman feat to us, but there were upward of fifteen thouwork. Mackri stated that the govern- sand spectators looking on while he ment ordered the strike to end and did it and the thing's on the up-andthat in order to show the government "their good faith," the men should up alright. On top of this Don Kellert of Pennsylvania went him nearly

return to work. This order was given without signing any agreement, and without any guarantee that the promises of Senator Wagner and the vious records. The boys with other specialties

N.R.A. Labor Board, would be kept. The Allentown Silk Workers Union haven't been what you'd call shrink-ing violets either. Tiny Bluefield immediately issued a statement to the workers, attacking Mackri's be-College, whom nobody ever heard of before, is up there with one of the The militant union pointed out that Mackri was dividing and confusing the workers by ordering few unbeaten teams and to date has rolled up a grand total of 235 points, them back, and was betraying the Paterson and Easton strikers. They no fewer than a hundred of which have been made by one Mr. Pete Young, whom we likewise never heard of before. In major company, Winter of Davis-Elkins has crossed proposed calling a conference of the Paterson and Easton strikers before making any decision. They pointed was not taken seriously by the N.R.A. or the silk manufacturers, and that the goal line 11 times-and the season is only half over.

Long runs have been another feathe N.R.A. put it forward as a move ture of the season. In a game against pass is as accurate as a die. On to get the strikers back to work with- Georgia Tech, Bucky Bryan of the defense he plays a roving game out an agreement and under the old Tulane tucked the pigskin under his and stops anything in sight. He has conditions. The strikers went back arm while behind his own goal line an offensive charge like nobody's on Monday to prevent a division of and romped no less than 101 yards business and when the other fellows on Monday to prevent a division of and romped no less than 101 yards the workers' ranks. The Allentown Silk Workers Union and the Ribbon Workers' Association, with a combined membership of 3,000, last Saturday. It not only won the

both affiliated to the United National game for his team but was the first Strike Committee, have kept their time since 1931 that Andy Kerr's forces intact. They came out of the boys bit the dust and the only ocstrike with a larger membership, casion in a similar period that their secured agreements in several mills which included recognition of the the afternoon complete this same Mr. which included recognition of the union or the shop committee and gained some concessions. The 1,800 members of the Ribbon Workers As-sociation, secured recognition of their union and an agreement which in-cluded the \$18 minimum wage and an increase which averages \$3 a week. The Allentown Silk Workers' Union and the Ribbon Workers' Association and th our old friend Kellert of punting breaking. The three men in the fame made a 50 yard run, scored a center of the line are among the point out that the leaders of the U.T. W. in Allentown, headed by Mackri, touchdown, a point after touchdown have broken the ranks of the strikand a field goal—carrying his team there's not a dependable quarterback to victory over Lafayette all by his on the squad. ers by placing faith in the government and the N.R.A. and expecting

them to fight the bosses. This be-trayal is all the more glaring, since lonesome self. Don't forget to drink to Mike Sebastian of Pitt. We thought we'd seen some fancy passing in our day, but it's never been anything like the 55 yard heave which this master completed against Navy a few weeks a meeting Sunday called by the A. F. of L. the strikers voted unanimously to remain on strike and send committees to see the bosses and determine their intentions. Mackri in his statement to the work-ers Monday morning ordering them ago.

NEW YORK.—The case against the gangsters who made a murder-ous raid last April on the head-quarters of the Needle Trades Work-inte murder of his comrade, An-

it or not, Millard (Dixie) Howell of Alabama drove a 90 yard punt in a game against Tennessee. It seems tialities of Howard Jones' Trojans, you'll understand what kind of an Iron Eleven these boys from the Northwest must really be. . . . AS so often happens, most of the headlines are being copped by the as well with an 86 yard boot against Navy. Put these down in the little red book. They both break all pre-throwing and kicking, with nary a word for the forward line which does the mopping up, opens the holes and performs the dirty work in general.

Yet every observer is agreed that it was the St. Mary line which alone made it possible for the Galloping Gaels from the Moraga Valley to give Fordham its first shellacking of the season over at the Polo Grounds the other day. We have a sneaking suspicion, too, that it's the line which has made

Michigan the strongest team in the country. There's a centre on that country. There's a centre on that outfit by the name of Bernard who does everything and does it well. His are throwing passes he knocks down more of them than any secondary on the club. We hereby place him in nomination for All-American.

NOTRE DAME has dropped threes games and Hunk Anderson is through. They haven't announced the fact as yet. Hunk is one of the best coaches in the business.

world's worst and to cap the climax

The men can't draw blood out of a stone. In spite of heroic efforts go. We add this just in case you like ers, merchants and hotel owners, has

Through Ed Newhouse

of Edward Newhouse in his effort to

catch up in the Socialist competition

with Michael Gold, Dr. Luttinger,

Tompkins Square 6-913

Russian and Oriental Kitchen BANQUETS AND PARTIES

A PLACE TO REST!

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(Brooklyn)

FOR BROWNSVILLE PROLETARIANS

SOKAL CAFETERIA

1689 PITKIN AVENUE

for Brownsville Workers!

Hoffman's

RESTAURANT

Contributions received to the credit

Movie and Concert SUNDAY, NOV. 12, 8 P. M. New Soviet Film "War Against the Centuries"

W. I. R. Band Workers' Laboratory Theatre Jewish Workers' Club Dram Group

Auspices: Brownsville Workers' International Relief Center 121 Stone Ave., cor. Belmont, Brooklyn Admission 15c in advance: 20c at door

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brookly PRONE: DICKENS 2-3012 Mffee Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M

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will unite the very greatest number of the rank and file of the A. F. of L. 729 Seventh Avenue (Room 810) The fight against discrimination of NEW YORK CITY Negroes is an especially important struggle at the present time.

codes say nothing of Negro workers. I. J. MORRIS, Inc. GENERAL FUNERAL its policy of discrimination against and segregation of the Negroes in the DIRECTORS A. F. of L. 296 SUTTER AVE. BROOKLYN Phone: DIckens 2-1273 4 5 Night Phone: DIckens 6-5359 For International Workers Order In view of this, the Nov. 25 rank

Irving Plaza, will mark an intensifi-

cation of the work in building up a in an effort to do everything possible bread rank and file movement, in the A. F. o f L. locals in New York. It will take up the question of carrying through the decisions of the 2nd An-

nual Rank and File conference. Opposition Trade Centers With the growth of the movement,

trade centers will be established which and Taneff. All organizations are will give guidance to the various urged to call membership meetings groups formed in the city. National in which they discuss further methtrade centers will also be established ods of protest.

to co-ordinate the activity of local groups of the same international Nov. 25 conference.

The

throughout the country. In order to facilitate this work, to minority groups have been invited to give expression to this movement to attend the Nov. 25 conference. Inthe greatest number of the rank and dividuals in the New York A. F. of L. their determination to be in court file, the National A. F. of L. Trade locals who are sympathetic with the this morning to defend the Scan-Union Committee for Unemployment aims of the A. F. of L. Trade Union Insurance and Relief, 37 East 13th Committee are urged to discuss these St., New York, will establish a journal questions with others and to convince to be called the "Rank and File Fed- them to elect a delegate to represent

The question of the \$500 their minority group to the confererationist." drive to issue the "Rank and File ence. Where an A. F. of L. local Federationist" by Dec. 15 will be an will itself send a delegate to represent nportant point of discussion at the it, this should by all means be done.

ers Industrial Union, and killed one thony Fierro, by fascist Khaki Shirts, fur worker and wounded many oth- will be planned at a conference of ers at the instigation of the fur delegates from workers' organiza-bosses and A. F. of L. fur union tions this Sunday at 1 p.m. in the officials, goes into the hands of the Workers Center, 4109 13th Ave. Arrangements will also be made for ury today.

The state rested its case yesterday two city-wide Tag Days on Nov. 17 afternoon, having called a string and 18 to raise funds for the defense. of more than 30 witnesses to the The conference is called by the The conference is called by the stand throughout the trial, who Terzami Defense Committee. Organidentified the gangsters arrested at izations invited to send delegates inthe time of the attack, and described clude the Socialist Party, the Inter-the shooting and slugging in which national Labor Defense, Workmen's the time of the attack, and described one fur worker was killed and many Circle, the I. W. W., the Unemployed

Council, Young People's Socialist League, International Workers' Or-The gangsters' lawyers were unable to offer any evidence to offset der and its Youth Branch, Commu cution, and failed to put any of the gangsters on the stand. Their chief the Young Communist Learner, and defense tactics were to introduce the first the Young Communist Learner, and

Terzani is to be tried Nov. 27 in Long Island City. Seven volunteer attorneys, headed by Arthur Garfield Hays, will defend him. merous legal quibbles and to ask for

The gangsters are charged with first degree assault only.

(Continued from Page 1)

4 Workers Arrested in Raid on Brooklyn immediate steps in the fight to resist Organizations Mass Center, On Trial Today to Save Lives of NEW YORK .- Four workers were **Trial Defendants**

arrested, scores driven into the streets, and the Scandinavian Workers' Hall at 5111 Fifth Ave., Brookagainst union members as a result of which two organizers were murlyn, closed down by police, who raided the place for the second time within a few weeks.

protest to Wilhelm Buenger, presiding judge of the Reichstag fire trial in Berlin, Germany, and to Hans Luther, The raids were instigated by neighboring speakeasy proprietors whose trade has suffered since the opening codes say nothing of Negro workers. German Ambassador, Washington, trade has suffered since the opening D. C. The Committee has also urged of the Workers' Center in the heart workers to take up collections in all of the Scandinavian district, with a shops, branch meetings, trade union noticeable falling off of the crowds meetings, membership meetings, and which formerly attended the Vanity

all gatherings of workers and profes- Ball Room, which is operated by the and file conference in New York, at sionals. A new international com-Irving Plaza, will mark an intensifi-mission of lawyers is being organized At the time At the time of the first raid on the Workers' Center the police used

to save the four defendants. pretext that dances the In its appeal for a nation-wide held with a license. An attorney as-mass protest action, the Committee signed to the case by the Internahas urged that the various organizational Labor Defense told the comtions involve their entire rank and mittee they could continue their entertainments as before because the dances were held only for members file in this movement for the liberation of Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff

and their friends. Hearing on the charges growing out of the first raid was postponed a week ago for a special session. The workers arrested in the second raid will come up for Nov. 25 conference. Some 200 local unions and militant 43rd St. and Fourth Ave., Brooklyn. At a protest mass meeting last

Allentown, through their spokesman, John McGilney, had already stated, and repeated Sunday and Monday. that they would not pay the pro-

posed scale. Discrimination is now being carcompany 80 active strikers were not re-hired and are being kept out of the mill.

The strike in the Easton section of 3,000 workers under the leadership of the National Textile Workers Union is still on.

Members to Resist

U. S. Indictment

(Continued from Page 1)

The federal indictment served yes-

terday on the Industrial Union is the

result of an investigation which the

Union forced upon the government following its exposure of the fiendish

acts of hired gangsters and guerillas

dered and many union members were maimed. The Union listed a series

Cornell. Figure it out for yourself. and that Anderson will bid au revoir to the collegiates and join the Chi-UP around Cayuga's waters that old

cago Club of honest-to-goodness pro-U arch reactionary of playing tech-nique, Gloomy Gil Doble, has begun fessionals. Helping the Daily Worker

to loosen up. In the Syracuse game ried out. In the Allentown Silk mill a Cornell end pulled the puzzling a free ticket to a touchdown. The same afternoon the boys from Ithaca, who haven't shown a new thing during the fourteen years that Dobie has been ceaching them and Helen Luke and Jacob Burck to raise

\$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker who certainly never departed during all this time from the all this time from the Drive:





of dastardly crimes, including bomb-Attorney to Speak on Crime ings, acid throwing, and guerilla attacks instigated by the fur bosses Abraham Dranow, attorney for the International Labor Defense, will speak on "The East Side Breeds and the A. F. of L. in the attempt to smash the Industrial Union, which was battling for decent conditions for Crime" tonight at 8:30 at 114 Ludlow St., city.

. . . To Celebrate Anniversary of

Russian Revolution The Left-Wing Group, Local 22, will celebrate the 16th anniversary

ments were issued last week. These of the Russian Revolution tomorrow included indictments on four counts against the fur bosses' associations, night in the large hall at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. Adspecifically naming the gangsters Lebke and Garra as in their emmission 35 cents. Dancing until dawn.

> Amter to Speak on Election Israel Amter, national secretary of

& CAFETERIA the Unemployed Councils, will speak tonight on "The Election Results and the Tasks of the Unemployed Coun-Pitkin Corner Saratoga Aves cils" at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place, at 8 p.m.

Lecture on NRA and Musicale Professor Oakley Johnson will give a lecture on the N. R. A. at a mu-sicale to be held tonight at 8:30 at the New School, 66 W. 12th St., un-

mission 35 cents.

ROOM Wanted. Couple. Kitchen privileges Manhattan. Phone Helen, Schuyler 4-0369 ROOM TO LET, Goldens Bridge, N. Y Conradely simosphere, Suitable for couple and small child. Partial commutation to and from city free. For details apply to S. B. c/o Daily Worker.

GARMENT DISTRICT

CLASSIFIED

Norman Thomas, socialist, to testify at the trial today regarding his obnight, hundreds of workers expressed dinavian Workers' Center and the ers during the strike to visit the four arrested workers, who are held headquarters of the union and see on \$1.000 bond. the sentiment of the fur workers for their union. Fur workers are urged to crowd the

Only your support can help the Daily Worker continue. You like the enlarged and improved "Daily." Support it with your dollars. Rush

Although the Union demanded a federal investigation and action against the bosses and the A. F. of L. officialdom last August, no steps were taken until the federal indictwere being

the workers.



Supreme Court, Part IV, Room 208, der the auspices of the N. Y. District Center Street, at 10 a.m. today to International Labor Defense. Adhear the proceedings

ploy. The trial in which the A. F. of L. union officials and the fur bosses jointly propose to obtain an injunc-tion against the Industrial Union

continued yesterday with more strikebreakers produced as witnesses. The Industrial Union is subpoenaeing

servations when invited by fur work-

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1933

STRUGGLES FOR RELIEF AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE INCREASE

Families Cut Down **On Food As Rising** Costs Slice Wages

Workers Buy Less Butter, Sugar, Officials Report; Only United Fight of Workers, Farmers, Can Defeat Monopolies

WASHINGTON, Nov. 9 .- Further startling evidence of the starvation effect of the Roosevelt program came to light yesterday in the official report of the U.S. Department of Agriculture which revealed that "a reduction of 4 per cent in domestic consumption of butter was reported for the first eight months this year." Since butter is a staple of everyday diet and always the last type of food to be dropped from 4

considered the consumption of but- Prices Rise in Boise of living.

Recently, it was reported by the Sugar Institute, consumption of sugar has dropped this year below last year. At the same time that it reports shrinking consumption of butter, the Agriculture Department reports a steady increase in production of but-ter, so that today there is a record surplus of 174,857,000 lbs. of butter.

Recent official statistics indicate that the real wages of the American workers have been slashed since the beginning of the Roosevelt administration. The reported 6 per cent increase in wages has been eaten up by the 8 to 20 per cent rise in the cost of food. The net result has been an actual wage cut of from 2 to 15 per cent for the entire working class.

This information from the Department of Agriculture comes after the recent release of the Agricultural Ad-justment Administration showing that the price of foods paid in the cities has risen sharply while the price received by the farmer has dropped, giving added profits to the monopoly middlemen.

The A.A.A. report indicated that the farmers now get \$6.62 for food that the city workers must pay \$17.95.



Death of 11 Negroes considered the consumption of but-ter, sugar, etc., to be accurate indi-While Wages Decrease Mass Meeting Protests (From a Worker Correspondent.)

BOISE, Idaho .- The N.R.A. here has put the price of groceries up 40 per cent and wages have not been raised one per cent. In fact, they are 25 per cent lower. Hundreds of men are working on farms for room and board. Hundreds of men are sleeping out on the cold ground without beds. In fact, I don't have proper food to live. There are many little children on the streets begging, yet the banks are full to overflowing with oney, but nothing for the poor. Still there are 95 per cent who are look-ing for Jesus Christ to fix all this. We have not had a raise since last June. I went up to the Salvation Army to see the Lord's Captains, to see if they could get the Lord to give us a good rain. The captain was out, but the lady in charge said the "Lord was busy and could not take it up before Nov. 3 or Nov. 5."

Therefore, if you have any Daily Workers, please send them to me and I will distribute them where they will be read

Hold Jobless Relief **Conference** in Auto City on November 18



protest to Governor Moore against the proposed state laundry code by means of which the laundry bosses **Red Flag Floats All** intend to legalize starvation wages in the industry. Night Atop Yonkers

City Hall Flag-pole St. Louis Quit: Demand

YONKERS, N. Y., Nov. 9.-Atop the **Committee Recognition** 60-foot flagpole before the doors of

CAIRO, Mo .-- Longshoremen memthe City Hall here a bright red flag bers of the Marine Workers Induswith a hammer and sickle and the words "Vote Communist for Cash Relief and for Immediate Payment trial Union walked off the job in this city, which is near St. Louis, when hunger program. the boss, Mooney, refused to rehire In connection s member of the dock committee. Hunger March of City Employees," waved through-

Tacoma Compelled to Endorse Social Insurance Bill Soviet Talk Barred PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 9.—Students of the Central High School were forbidden the use of the school audi-torium by Dr. John L. Haney, their principal, when they requested the audience to hear an address on So-viet recognition by W. Curtis Bok. **Unemployed** March on Pittsburgh, for Women Win Vote MANILA, Nov. 9 .- A bill passed to-

NEWS BRIEFS

City Charged With

boy St.

Lehman.

tional Club.

Relief, on Nov. 28th day by the Insular Legislature gave women the right to vote in the Philippines after January 1, 1935. Fili-City Withholds Permit; pino women are the first to be en-franchised in the Far East.

United Front Action Committee Formed

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 9.-A United County Hunger March will be held Tuesday, Nov. 28, two days fore Thanksgiving, at the call of the Joint Action Committee, which has 366 delegates from the steel Tenement Fire Deaths workers and miners of Allegheny County.

NEW YORK .- Responsibility for The permit for West Park has already been endorsed at mass meet-ings embracing over 3,500 workers, the roasting to death of 11 Negro children, women and men in the fire which destroyed the tinder-box tenewhile trade unions numbering 3,200 ment at 361 Briston St., Brooklyn, was placed directly at the door of have similarly endorsed the March and the demands for which the the city and state governments by a mass meeting of white and Negro March is taking place-increased relief and unemployment insurance. workers Monday night at 361 Am-

Steel Union Active

Fifty thousand leaflets are being printed in addition to the 10,000 A resolution adopted by the assembled workers vigorously denounced stickers. Union leaflets, leaflets in the pestilential housing conditions different languages, are likewise be-Union leaflets, leaflets in forced on the Negro masses by the ing issued. The Steel & Metal Work-ruling class policy of residential seg- ers' Industrial Union has made arregation of Negroes. It demands the abolition of slum conditions and segrangements for calling a series of mass meetings prior to the march regation. Copies of the resolution in order to involve the unemployed were ordered sent to Mayor O'Brien, and part-time employed steel work-Mayor-elect LaGuardia and Gov. ers Mass delegations, and several dem-

The meeting was held under the onstrations in preparation for the March have been organized. Commitauspices of the Workers' Self-Educatees of 100, of 75, etc., have been in-creased. Eviction fights and struggles against sheriff and constable

N. J. Laundry Union sales are growing. Drives Out AFL, Votes The Sections of the Women's

Councils held a Conference on Nov. 1 to Join Indus. Union and decided to organize many women's delegations to demand NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 9 .- Rank and turkey for Thanksgiving for all unemployed. On Wednesday, Nov. 15,

all of the local committees and delegations will unite on a county scale and many hundreds of women are expected to go to the office of the Relief Board demanding turkeys

Activities all down the line are be The new union, known as the Laundry Workers' and Drivers' Union ing increased, and the Councils making a determined effort to build has a membership of over 500. At its meeting last Friday, the workers voted to apply for membership in the Laundry Workers' Industrial Union in N. Y. A committee of 20 Negro and white workers were elected to protect to Considerable suc-classical descention of the Un-employed Citizens League have in-

employed Citizens League have indorsed the County Hunger March and decided to officially participate in it. A whole broad section of the League leadership and rank and file is fighting the sabotaging efforts of

the Lieberman-Socialist clique which Longshoremen Near controls the U. C. L. County Central Committee and the rank and file is working on the united front basis.

Thousands of steel workers, miners building trades workers, etc. pected to attend the County Hunger March and to make it a powerful demonstration against the Roosevelt

In connection with the County Hunger March the Unemployed 1933, the net profit was \$2,596,876, or \$1.19 a share, as against \$1,662,-

\$9,046,055 for Warships-Relief Cuts for Jobless

Steel and Mine Workers Launching Hunger March;

This new cruiser, the Astoria, is now under construction in Puget Sound Navy Yard, Washington state, at a cost of more than nine million dollars. It will be launched Dec. 16. At the same time the present unemployed relief grants of the Roosevelt government

a billion dollars for war funds. He ignores the demand of the unemployed for adequate relief and unemployment insurance

Build Unemployed Neighborhood Committees to fight

Build Unemployed Committees in all A. F. of L

for the demands of the unemployed workers!

Force City Council to Ask Congress for Jobless Bill

Page Three

TacomaDemonstration Led by Jobless Council Wins Victory

TACOMA, Wash .- Mass pressure through a demonstration of Taconia workers has forced the City Council to memorialize Congress for the pass-age of the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill.

"Whereas, the Pierce County Committee of Unemployed Councils," the resolution states, "has presented to the City Council of the City of Tena a resolution calling attention o the mass unemployment and absoute destitution of millions of our people. . . Be it resolved by the City of Tacoma

"That it does hereby memorialize gress of the United States of and request the said Conforthwith enact the "Workuployment and Social Innow pending before it. or a bill of like character and substance, granting to the unemployed of our country the full measure of cellef sought to be obtained in this pending bill.

CAMP NITGEDAIGET

BEACON, N. Y.

PHONE BEAGON 781

Port Chester, N. Y.

Eanquet—Chinese Restaurant. Danc-ing at affairs arranged by Russian Mutual Aid at North Main Street.

Big Daily Worker Rally and Banquet with entertainment at Carpenter Hall, 13109 Kinsman Road. Auspices Section 3, C. P.

Dance and Entertainment at Small Home Owners Hall, 4323 Lorain Ave. Adm. 15c. Auspices Units 13 and 102.

West Allis, Wis.

Concert and Dance given by the Finnish Workers Club, South Slav Educational Club and the Communist Party at Labor Hall, 6337 W. Na-tional Avenue.

Workers Press Dance being arranged by organizations in Canton at Inter-national Workers Order, 1732 8th St. N. E. Admission only 15c.

Gary, Ind.

Vetcherinka is being arranged by Unit 11 at 224 W. 15th St. at 8 p.m. Excellent music, good eats. Adm. 10c.

Newark, N. J.

House Party at home of Comrade Brodkin, 119 Ridgewood Ave. Aus-pices Unit 4.

Worcester, Mass.

Dinner and musicale given at In-dicott Hall at 4.30 p.m.

Connecticut District

The great Soviet film "1905" adapted from M. Gorki's famous novel "Mother" will be shown in the fol-lowing places on the days listed be-

Nov. 11-Emmett Hall, 68 Pearl St.

Canton, Ohio

Cleveland

November 9th:

November 11th:

November 12th:

November 15th:

November 11th:

November 12th:

November 12th:



total only \$3,936,483, much of which will never reach

Fight for Unemployment Insurance, Relief! Fight against cuts in relief!

Demand adequate unemployment relief from the city, county and state governments

Fight against evictions!

shoes for all unemployed!

surance from the federal government!

the unemployed after the "overhead" for high salaried officials, etc., is deducted. This relief goes only to three states, Michigan, Arizona and Iilinois. Roosevelt gives

the Co

showing of "Land of Lenin" and the "Struggle for Bread."

Concert and Dance given by the Harry Simms Br. I.L.D. at the Cooperative Auditorium, 2700 Bronx Park East, at 8.30 p.m. W.I.B. Band, Prolet Pen. Singers from the Music League, will be on the program. Ad-mission 10c.

Saturday, Nov. 11th:

Mt. Eden Workers Center, 288 E. 174th St., will hold a Concert and Dance. Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra

Porto Rico Anti-Imperialist League will hold a Dance and Movie show-ing at 240 Columbia St., Brooklyn.

House Party and Entertainment at the home of Comrade Sardutoff, 631 E. 168th St., Apt. 42, Bronx. Aus-pices Sacco-Vanzetti Br. I.L.D.

Spaghetti Party, Dancing and En-tertainment at the studio at 28 East 14th St., Apt. 12. Adm. 10c. Rosalyn Simons will dance.

Jerome Workers Club will hold a house party at home of Wyner, 1755 Weeks Ave., Apt. 8-D, Bronx.

House Party gvien by Unit 33 at 1973 Vyse Ave., Apt. 1-E, Bronx.

WELCOME LITVINOFF CELEBRATION FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10th, 1933 at WEBSTER HALL, 119 East 11th Street DR. PAUL LUTTINGER, Master of Ceremonies JACK TYLER'S BAND PROFESSIONAL ENTERTAINMENT NATIVE WEST AFRICAN DANCES Tickets on Sale at Workers' Bookshop, 50 E. 13th St. and 799 Broadway, Room 235. - Auspices: Friends of the Soviet Union.

ADMISSION 50c

GRAND OPENING TODAY



Beer on Draught

DECORATION by J. ANCHUTIN

out last night and this morning un-Mooney stated that the dock com- Councils of Allegheny County has til 10 o'clock. After frantic efforts, the city for-

ester, using a rope and steeple jack board, managed to get the flag down. It had been tied to the very top of the slender pole.

the working-class sections of Yon-kers and an uncomfortable feeling in the bosses' sections.

city's plenty in the red but this is one time when I think it will take red to wipe out the boss kind of red.'

Yonkers city employees have been going unpaid for three months. A heavy vote is expected for the Com-munist candidates, William R. Gill for Mayor, Frank Johnson for Comp-troller, Robert Robbins for Common Council President, May Downie and Agnes Basides for Justices of the Peace, and Charles Sanders for Al-

Free Lunch Bar

mittee didn't mean a damn thing to organized a dance in order to raise finances to carry through the Hun-As a result of this action the men voted for a complete stoppage until assurances of full committee recog-nition were granted and the men re-bined The men in St Louis are here the superior Hall (formerly Labor Ly-ceum), located at 35 Mil'rr St., Pitts-ceum), located at 35 Mil'rr St., Pitts-

The hoisting of the flag has hired. The men in St. Louis are burgh, Pa. Tickets can be obtained caused a great deal of discussion in ready to support the action of the at U. C. headquarters, 1524 Fifth Cairo marine workers to the limit. | Ave.

A worker, watching the flag being Home Relief's Rawest Deal Given to Negro Unemployed

Monday's installment of Elizabeth Potamkin's first-hand account of Home Relief Bureau crueities revealed the severe torment under which not only the pauperized workers, but also the relief employees, are forced to work. The third installment of this first-hand exposure follows:

By ELIZABETH POTAMKIN

WHEN I visited Mrs. O'Malley the "Get away from that window! Do statement that if they become desti-Balyation Army in its "industs", you wont a bulk they be the statement that if they become desti-The Unemployed Councils WHEN I visited Mrs. O'Malley the Salvation Army in its "kindness" has given her a stale loaf of bread. She cut the bread in two when I was there and said, "My neighbor hasn't had a thing to eat for days. I'd better give her some of this." When I first came to Home Relief, When I first came to Home Relief, of bread. I'd better give her some of this." there were dreary days, rounds of shed, I'll stay." í was no longer marching in the snow and rain to afraid for my job.

The little intense knot of people homes destitute-meeting people bitfighting for all of us in the streets ter, angry, oppressed. Not a happy of the richest city in the world, had liberated me. I would join them, relationship - nothing funny ever happened. What can be funny about regardless of consequences. I felt hunger. misery and slow starvation? free.

It was stark and grim. But to the Home Relief Bureaus For very obvious reasons I was not came the Unemployed Councils and they cut through all the bunkum of Home Relief. They came with direct, Home Relief. They came with direct, creed, color or political affiliation. immediate demands for relief of the This is a lie. I was kept on the job, jobless. These groups beaten, threat- because I was recognized as a poened, thrown into prison, but they tential red, a menace to all the rottenness that caused Home Relief in came again and again. They are still coming. the first place.

Not the Tammany Way Sham Excuses When the Unemployed Councils Home Relief never admits the truth son worked for 20 years for one firm. first came to the bureaus, the feeling of its policy. It always creates some He was handsomely rewarded with among the workers in the bureaus false excuse to fool the workers as a letter saying that he had proved a was one of terror. None of us were to its real intentions. Very often many never works that way. Super- residence. They have been migra- years of labor. Mrs. Jackson told used to honest direct means. Tam-many never works that way. Super-visors grew alarmed. They did not know how to cope with such an ap-proach—so simple and direct. The lelephone buzzed. The almighty ones were trying to think up ways of meet-ing with these people. Will they take money? Let's give them everything they ask for! This is just what we want to avoid. Militaney from peo-ple asking for what belongs to them. To some of us workers it was the first breach of something heroic, sin-tor say. My supervisor should. Tall, gaunt Mrs. Jackson, colored, had to say. My supervisor should. Tall, gaunt Mrs. Jackson, colored, had to say. My supervisor should. Tall, gaunt Mrs. Jackson, colored, the same time the sines of the saw one. Tall, gaunt Mrs. Jackson, colored, the mass ackson, colored, the same time the saw one, the same time the ange to show to the trast fraction of the same time the independent institute to the saw one. Tall, gaunt Mrs. Jackson, colored, the same time the saw one, the same time the same time the saw one, the saw one saw one. Tall saw the same time the same time the saw one, the totage to the saw one, the totage to the same time the same time the saw one, the trast and demand. The same time the same time the saw one, the trast and demand to the saw one, the trast and demand to the saw one, the totage to the same time the same time the same time the same time the saw one, the trast and demand to the same time time t

919, or 77 cents a share in the corresponding period of 1932, before the N. R. A. was passed.

Into Scab Work

Director Cuts Relief to Break Strike

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Nov. 9 .- After leceiving 4,000 Mexican workers and their families, which total about 20,utilities, 60 cents for clothing. preparing to transport them to the

northern cotton fields as pickers. The promise of adequate wages and welfare checks were exempt from the board for the northbound Mexicans sales tax, under the new scheme the

clares that he will cut relief costs by calling on the men to set up com-\$250,000, Jensen, since his reappoint-ment has said and done nothing about strike for the following demands: 55 made no real move to investigate or put a stop to the graft and racketeer- right of Negroes to work on all pubing in his department.

ROCKFORD UNIT ACTIVE NEW YORK .- Unit No. 4, Rock-ford Illinois, Section, raised (**) for the Daily Worker by holding an af-fair. The Unit writes: "We feel that the quota of \$75 for our Section could be very easily raised if the real value of the Daily Worker was appreci-

ated." The Unit pledges to do everything in its power to bring the Daily Worker to the masses of workers.

tells me that her husband Tom Jack-

The Unemployed Councils of De-troit have uncovered the following Wins Relief Checks facts in regard to how the new plan affects a typical family of three:

Old Plan. Wage worker works 12 Jours a week, received checks coverhours a week, received checks cover-ing \$4.20 for groceries, \$2.50 for rent, Seattle Win Demands coal averaging \$1.40 a week, clothing

SEATTLE, Wash .- Militant action veraging wholesale \$2 a week. Total from 83 strikers on forced labor jobs New Plan. Wage worker works 13 at Redmond, near this city, com-

hours at 50 cents an hour cash, to-taling \$9 a week. The worker cannot ers after they were stopped early

must show receipts to the Welfare that it has been spent as follows: \$4 The supervisor of the jobs has been for groceries, \$2.30 for rent, \$1.40 for trying all kinds of tricks on the coal, 70 cents for back payments on strikers, but as a result of this im-

portant concession the strike has At the same time working hours gained an increased strength. Those would not be used in strikebreaking of the forced laborers have been in-roles, Earl E. Jensen, Los Angeles creased 33 per cent. Other workers their vouchers are now swinging County Superintendent of Charities, is never an entry to transport them to the cent cut in relief, with no increase in ers to defeat the system of forced

hours. In addition, while the old labor for relief in Redmond. Decatur, Ill., Jobless

The Unemployed Councils are now Form Council; Demand organizing the wage workers into the 50 P.C. Deliver I welfare Wage Workers Council. Sixty 50 P.C. Relief Increase

thousand leaflets are being issued, DECATUR, Ill., Nov. 9 .- The Unemployed Council of Decatur, Ill., has just been organized, and a program cutting his own high salary, and has cents an hour, 24 hours work a week, of action adopted after a meeting rent, fuel and clothing in addition, attended by 275 workers held in the Circuit Court, at which Carl Locklic works and welfare jobs without ner, chairman of the State Commit discrimination. Further information can be secured at the Unemployed Councils, 4653 Woodward Ave. tee of the Illinois Unemployed Coun-cils, spoke The following evening 55 unemployed Coun-

Unemployed Council.

The program calls for an immediate 50 per cent increase in reliefall relief to be paid in cash, no discrimination against Negro and forin Pa. Steel Town eign born workers, free gas, rent and electricity for unemployed workers, a minimum of 60 cents per hour on FAREEL, Pa .- Attempting to smash work relief. and unemployment and

> Injunction Threat to Tannery Strikers

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y., Nov. 9 .-Tannery employers, desperate of their failure to break the strike of the 2.000

msonville, Conn. . 12-Russian Hall, 675 Dwight Springfield, Mass., at 4 and 8 Nov. 13-Tivele Hall, Grove, corne Main St., Chicopee Falls, Mass.

Philadelphia November 11th:

Dance and Entertainment given by Unit 101 Sec. 1 at 1208 Tasker St. at 8 nm

Detroit

November 12th: Concert and Pance in celebration of the 15th Anniversary of the Com-munist Party at Martin Hall, 4000 Martin St., riven by the West Side Section. Adm. 15c.

he workers' rights to unmolested as- social insurance emblage, police Tuesday broke up a Soviet Anniversary meeting in this important steel town and jailed six

Police Stop Meet

workers, one of whom was given a 10-day sentence. and two released. Joe Dallet, District Organizer of the Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial

Union, and Frank Thompson, active working class leaders, were held for

Page Four

PARTY LIFE "To Hell With Pact," Says Negro Workers Brutally Terrorized in **Communists Must Not Isolate Cleaning and Dyeing Boss** New Orleans Cotton Compressing Plant Themselves from the Workers 50 Workers on Strike in Boston Shop Against Discharges Why Old A. F. of L.

(By a Textle Worker Correspondent.) BOSTON, Mass .- "To hell with the agreement!" said Simon Padover

boss of the Troy Dyeing and Cleaning shop, when the shop committee protested the discharge of two workers in violation of the union's agreement with the employers.

Refusing to confer with the shop committee, which the agreement states the Industrial Union s compulsory, Mr. Padover stated 3

with unprintable vehemence that he would have nothing whatsoever to do Berry Put On N.R.A. with the union, and that he would run his own business.

The whole shop, numbering 50 odd workers, members of the Dye House Group Goes South To Workers' Industrial Union, have gone on strike and are now picketing the

End Walkout In Cotton Mills (Washington Bureau)

Anti-Strike Board

WASHINGTON, D. C.-A new

An official announcement dis-closed the fact that Robert W.

Where the Workers And Farmers Rule

DONBAS,U.S.S.R .--- I am writing you lecturer; George L. Berry, notorious a few lines to let you know that I had misleader of the Printing Pressmen's very good trip coming over here. When I arrived I was received very well by the comrades. I am already at work at the Vorshilov plant, which is a steel mill, and I like it very "settle" strikes involving more than

much. Almost every day I go to visit Comrade Giambattista who was de-ported from Pennsylvania. We have over good time together. I remem-cotton code. Thus an industry's own used to go to visit some of the friends who worked in the mine at Montour No. 10 and Coverdale. They were all debt to the company and their life was very miserable.

Here it is entirely different. I went fighting. to look at the pay sheet at mine number four here in the Don Bas, where Comrade Giambattista works, and I saw many pay slips for 500 and 600 rubles, and Comrade Giam-battista drew \$889.47 rubes for one pay. So you see the men here get are now out. paid for their work and don't have "Among th o worry about a job. Not like America, where the workers are on starvaion wages, which the new starvation President Roosevelt is putting across

me and my intentions to stay here



and help build socialism in the U.S. S.R. Also I want to let you know when we start to work in a steel mill asked for assistance," but that it has or coal mine, we get all of our work-ing clothes free, besides our clubs, theatres and many other things, such theatres and many other things, such that industry" when machinery for adjustment of controversies is pro-

Inflicht HELEN LUKE There is a letter here from Woodridge, N. Y., that speaks very well for omiade. "I have some clothing that I would like to give to some comrade who could use them. I would prefer to give them to some miners' children but do not know an address to which

to send them. Please print an ad- | Can You Make 'Em dress in your column Comradely Yourself? "Mrs. K."

"Mrs. K." To a solution of the set of the workers international interna



(By a Textile Worker Correspondent.) NEW ORLEANS, La .- In New Orleans the largest cotion compressing company is the Anderson Clayton Co. For some time there has existed in that place an openly brutal regime against the Negro workers who constitute virtually 100 per cent of the crew. The officials are white.

There is in force at the Anderson Clayton a method of cruelty compar-

Hotel and Restaurant Workers, local 237, since 1915 in Pittsburgh. Klan. One former employe of that concern, Mr. Mose Jones, has just appealed to the International Labor Defense because he was discharged amid very inhuman threats. After an argument over a new a size of the same sort oc-curred when a foreman lately used a piece of iron pipe to bit a Negro Our financial secretary, John Book, like the rest of the bosses of the A. F. L. has his men, about 20 to 25 of them. Every election he spends f them. Every election he spends few dollars to win the election. an argument over a package of ciga-rettes which the foreman, Sidney Birtell, said should be changed to a birt of which the foreman for a freight-Birtell said should be changed to a cotton from the Anderson Clayton Birtell for a freight-birt of the foreman for a freight-Birtell said should be changed to a cotton from the Anderson Clayton Birtell for a freight-birt of the foreman for a freight-birt of the foreman for a freight-birt of the foreman for a freight-But I took it just the same. When they called me they took in 18 new nurses. The place has now After the election he does his part. All Mr. Book lets me work is once

or twice a month, so I can pay my dues. Now I am back in my dues pint of whiskey for himself, Mr. Mose Jones was chased for three blocks from the Anderson Clayton about two months. Saturday I was at the union. I Co's grounds.

I. L. D. Helps Worker

ype of strikebreaking agent has asked him to send me to a job so een sent into the field by the N.R.A. An official announcement dis-He told me I cannot belong to both Mr. J. Thornton McDonald, rep-resenting the I. L. D. here, has alclosed the fact that Robert W. organizations. He meant the food Bruere, former Rand School (N. Y.) workers. I told him I do not becourse of action ready outlined the long to any other organization, and for Mr. Jones, so that the latter will hooed N. R. A., the workers at this maids, and instead of getting one person to come near them." Read not stand to lose his salary for the cotton mill were getting 20 cents an more they would hire me. I was to what Comrade Stalin has to say on the relation of Party members to misleader of the Printing Pressmen's National Union, and B. E. Geer, president of Furman College, South to exert "conciliation efforts" to "settle" strikes involving more than "settle" strikes involving more than

told me how good the union was. About 14 years ago my little boy The three represent the Cotton Textile National Industrial Relations sick. The members of local 237 collected some money for us. I told

him I do my part by paying dues four years. I was working as a boards' lieutenants join the "concilia-**Fishermen Risk Lives To** four years. I was working as a salesman and I always helped in the tors" of the National Labor Board and the "mediators" of the Depart-

PITTSBURGH, Pa .-- I belonged to

and the "mediators" of the Depart-ment of Labor in the rapidly increas-ing forces scattered through the country to "persuade" labor to cease fighting. Estimating that the strikers num-ber between 60,000 and 70,000, the I found Mr. John Book outside, close I found Mr. John Book outside, close announcement said that they began to the hall watching to see how many about Oct. 20, at the Riverside mill of our members would join the mass

in Augusta, Georgia. Eleven mills meeting. "Among the causes of the strikes," to the meeting. He told me, the continued the statement, "were al-leged violations of the cotton textile of his friends. I called him yellow code." The code also set up a Code and damn liar and he went away. Authority composed of bosses' rep-resentatives supposedly responsible Workers Industrial Union. It cost

THE OLD "BUY NOW" TRICK

for seeing that the owners complied with the code. The announcement said that the and esparially Mr. John Book, who National Labor Board would continue claims to be one of the best Soci-

thought of.

MacFadden,

this to fail?

much influence.

Comrade Editor:

Gallery of Labor Betrayers."

Mt. Wilson, Md.

Letters from

Navy,

Chicago Sends \$132

Once recognizing that their most powerful weapon, the Daily Worker, is in danger, workers throughout the country are campaigning in a real

Comrade Editor: Recently at the New York Business Show I met Mr. Edward Jackson. He, in case you haven't heard of him, is a patriot. He fels that the reason we are having this depression is be-cause people do not buy enough

American made goods. He told me of the most enthusiastic affairs ever that if everyone was to boycott forheld in that town. eign made goods and buy only the products of this country's manufacture, the bashful prosperity would come out of hiding and turn the And so he has started the Society of American Industrial Leaders. This Unity Council, New York City, conorganization is going to sail right tributed \$12.

Theatre Club of the Workers Lab-Friend Apotelos 1.00 ory, New York City, adds the foline, he confided, an entire floor-800 lowing poem, referring to our col-feet by 200 feet-16,000 square feet unmists, Dr. Luttinger, Michael Gold, Sec. 5 2.69 Leon Total Nov. 8 34.69 Pilsutsky Total to date 1280.42 Col. by Kimball, DIST No. 8 Citron of flour space being used for Ameri- and others in Socialist competition to raise \$1,000 each for the "Worker": DIST. No. 8 can made products? Why it is go-"To prove that we're no favorites, we'll treat 'em all alike, Gary Un. 3 R. M. Rolfe 37.00 ing to be the biggest boost to busi-1.00 ness that man's mind has ever Tri-City Beer Here's \$2 for Paul, \$2 for Ed., and \$2 for dear old Mike, 1.00 Drink To prove it he showed letters from Berman Col. by J. M. S. Col. by J. M. S. S. Maynarich J. Maynarich M. Molnar The balance, if you please, we bid for Saturday's cartoon, Which, may we hope, good Com-rade Burck will send us scon." Roosevelt, Hugh Johnson, Bernarr .14 1.00 100 .50 .50 .25 .50 .10 Senators, Governors, public spirited men of all kinds, Daughters of the American Revolu-Sorry, comrades of the Theatre, but there were higher bidders for the Briske Briske tion American Legion, etc. He confided to me that many "big shots" Polich Lackovic cartoon. Try again. Comrades, hold affairs, contribute, are backing him. How is it possible. Drazou M. Petranovich he wanted to know, for an idea like use your collection lists, visit mass organizations. RAISE FUNDS. Our M. Petrane B. Zaloga D. Pearl K. Freund J. Reed Cl. Wkrs. Schoo Russ. Frac., Homesuk A ROGUES' GALLEN-Baltimore, Md. Dear Editor: After reading the exposure of Glickman, the stool-pigeon, in the recent Daily Worker, the following idea came to my mind in which the idea came to my mind in which 2.65 Evanston Sec. 2 Un. 10-01, May. Un. 10-06, Cic. Un. 10-07, Cic. Sec. 9 Un. 908, Gerling Sec. 12, Dawson Un. H-25 to a union or non-union man, know NEW YORK. "The "Icorians" of Kansas City, Mo., raised \$5 for the that Woll, Green, etc., are boss-controlled betrayers, but do not know Worker through collections Daily the history of most of the betravals among members and friends. They these fakers were involved in, and write: "The Daily Worker must carry thus their arguments do not have on by all means its important task Lista in the class struggle." Therefore I would suggest that the Col. by Mason "Daily" print serially the pictures and OHIO YOUTH CLUB IN ACTION 7 names Col. by Sort brief history of these labor betray-Col. by Sort 8 names 1.25 Col. by Walker 10 names 1.65 Col. by Marinovich Gojak .10 Pivac .10 Pivac .10 Prek .50 Riaum .15 Rukavina .10 Petar .10 Knezevich .15 Uyevich .25 Bodner .23 Col. by Tamson STEUBENVILLE, Ohio .-- The ers-so that workers will really have Steubenville, Ohio, Youth Club held at their fingertips and will learn the a house party to raise funds for the roles played by the so-called leaders Daily Worker at which \$3 was raised of labor. Such a column could be for the \$40,000 Drive. headed something like-"A Rogues' WOMEN SUPPORT DAILY S. R. WORKER Petar Knezevich Uyevich Bodner Col. by Ti Laksin Mosis Belgin Mednis OLYMPIA, Wash .--- The Women's HOSPITAL WORKER LIKES DAILY Educational League of this city raised Mt. Wilson Sanatorium, I want to thank you for sending me the Daily. It sure is the best company in a place like this, and I appear in tomorrow's issue—Editor) a month with two days off a month, nine hours a day, and now theorem. -B.

Hunger Wages at **Eleanor Club Five**

(By a Worker Correspondent) CHICAGO, Ill.—Last summer I was

about 85 nurses and about 15 to 20

This affair was aired in the local other girls staying there. They just doubled up on the nurses by putting court and the judge admitted that he had already heard reports show-

Extra Work in the Anderson Clayton slave hole. Before the period of the bally-hooed N. R. A., the workers at this maids, and instead of getting one workers at this maids, and instead of getting one

eight or nine years. Recently one of the foremen at that company deliberately struck one of the Negro, workers over the nose with a club to intimidate him for a brief evidence of resistance structure in work, and I was to get off every hour, which means a wage cut for the week. Simon Legree system upon Ameri-can workers, the Anderson Clayton Co. cut the day's grind to eight hours, but altered the pittance in work, and I was to get off every hour, which means a wage cut for the week. Simon Legree system upon Ameri-can workers, the Anderson Clayton work, and I was to get off every hour, which means a wage cut for the week. When I started, Mrs. Keen, who

When I started, Mrs. Keen, who has charge there went on a month's vacation, and when she came back I was told that I could not get off on any Thursday afternoon until all the regular work was done, and that **Help Save Daily Worker** would have taken me all day. I told her I was going off that afternoon, and they handed me my money, and

as Mrs. Keen, did this, she said: "That's why there is so many out of work. You don't want to work when 40.00 3.00 .50 work. You d you have it."

I was supposed to get my board and room there. But the one that works in the kitchen, a woman by the name of Florence, is a regular belly robber. -An Unemployed Worker.

Male Nurse at **Bellevue Beaten** By Crunken Dick

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEW YORK.-Recently a male nurse at Bellenue Hospital was beaten on the head, causing a swelling and

1.00 abrasion, by a detective under the influence of liquor, who brought in a 5.00 patient, a friend, who was also intoxicated. His companion was treated for alcoholism and entered as a pa-1.00 tient.

The rule is that all patients are to be searched by the nurse, property checked, safely put away, and given sembly District in Queens to the patient on discharge. The nurse told this to the detective, who

beat him with his club, as this detective thought he should do the searching.

Many patients brought to Bellevue Hospital under the influence of liquor have fractured skulls, mostly caused by their being beaten by the police, who also sometimes call patients offensive names inside the hospitals, especially if the patient happens to .50 be a prisoner, who is often beaten by them before being admitted to the

hospital.

lice usually frame people on sev

"Party Members Can Learn From Non-Party Workers," Says Comrade Stalin

We frequently receive letters from workers complaining about their difficulty in joining the Communist Party, as well as from new members who tell us that, although they are assigned to work by their units, their suggestions about carrying out the work are not listened to by the unit leadership. Resolutions and reports from the districts speak of our fallure to recruit in our struggles, of our D-

the Bolsheviks, the

would never have achieved the suc-

cesses we have now achieved had we not been able to win for the Party

the confidence of millions of non-

Party workers and peasants. And what is required for this? For this

the Party should not isolate them. elves from the non-Party workers

and peasants, that the Party mem-

bers should not withdraw into their Party shell, that they should not be puffed up about their belonging to

the Party, but that they should heed the voice of the non-Party workers

and peasants, that they should not only teach the non-Party workers

and peasants, but also learn from

"It must not be forgotten that

Party members do not drop from the skies. We must remember that all

Party members at one time were not members of the Party. Today he is non-Party, tomorrow he will become a member of the Party. What is

there to get puffed up about? Among us old Bolsheviks there are not a

few who have been working in the Party for 20 or 30 years. But we too

were non-Party at one time or an-other. What would have happened to

us 20 or 30 years ago had the Party members at that time domineered

over us and refused to let us join the Party? Perhaps we would then have

been kept away from the Party for a number of years. But, comrades, we

old Bolsheviks are not the last peo-

is required that the members of

being afraid of new leadership, of our hiding the Party from the workers. In this connection we should read

again, and take to heart the words thing that a larger number of non-of Comrade Stalin addressed to the Party than Party men and women First All-Union Congress of Collec-tive Farm Shock Brigade Workers on the attitude of Party members to non-Party workers and farmers.

Although Comrade Stalin was speaking of Party members in the rural districts of the Soviet Union, But there are Communists who are his remarks apply with particular ap- so puffed up about their belo propriateness to our own Party, which to the Party that they do not p at also has many members "so puffed a non-Party person to come near them. This is bad and harmful. The strength of strength of the Communists, lies in the fact that they are able to rally relation of Party members to millions of active non-Party worker around our Party. We Bolsheviks

Help Support 'Daily'

Member of the Nature Friends, Greta Kornfield collected \$15.50 for the Daily Worker in a short time. She is continuing her efforts. She



was also active in the last Daily Worker Drive. She has obtained contributions from former members of the Socialist Party, who want to see the "Daily" live. She is Commu-

"That is why our Party members, the present young Party members, who sometimes turn their noses up at the non-Party workers and peasants should remember all this, should remember that it is not boastfulness but modesty that is the adornment of the Bolshevik." nist candidate for the Assembly of New York State from the 16th As-

ple in the world.

Join					Party
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Total Nov. 8 5.35 Total to date 819.60

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every day danger of the fishermen who are exploited by the boss class. They willingly took this risk in order to help maintain, the Daily Worker, which fights for the liberation of all V. D. Duellin workers from our oppressors.

Chicago, District 8, sent on the same day \$132; Detroit, \$39; Bos-Our Readers on, \$30.

Youth Cl. Steub. 3.00 Col. Mansfield Col. Mansheld B. Schwaner A Friend A Friend "Dr." B. Dekrell W. D. Morgan W. D. Morgan R. Brown Bolshevik way to save it from its financial emergency.

S33 at House Party A house party in Gary, Ind., by Unit 3 nette \$27. for the "Daily." At Mansfield, Ohio, \$17 was raised at one

Trade Unions Help Auto Workers Local of Lin-Buchalter coln Park, Detroit, Mich., sent a con-tribution of \$2; the Trade Union Unity League of Spokane, Wash., sent \$2. The staff of the Trade Union

Theatre Club Sends Poem Sending \$10 for the "Daily," the

Cana Friend Feilen Mugy Col. by Borisk Sher Henkin Urskovich Mitronowich
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 Un. 8, Martin
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Workers International yard 18 inch lace. Illustrated step-Renef, 370 Broadway, N. Y. C., and by-step sewing instructions included. you" own address, they will forward the one you want; or, if you do not wish to give yours, send the clothes to the W.I.R. with a letter

explaining that you want miners' kids to have them, and they will be sent to a mining district where work-ing women's clubs will mend them, if needed, before distributing. The W.I.R. stands in great need of clothing for distribution at this time. Culinary Department The following method of preparing carrots will lend variety to the serving of a good old inexpensive stand-

Pennsylvania Fried Carrots. Cut off tips of cooked carroiz. Cut in halves or quarters according to size. Dip pieces in milk and roll in flour until thoroughly covered. Fry in deep hot fat until a delicate brown; drain on unglazed paper. Sprinkle with salt and serve hot.

Comrade M. Swetlowa sends two recipes for the International Cook Book. One of them is for Russian Borscht. The ingredients: 1 pound cabbage, 1 big can tomatoes, 1 bunch beets, 1 onion, 2 potatoes 11/2 lbs. meat (beef), some bones, and 3 quarts water.

Clean vegetables and cut in pieces. Put them in a pot with water and meat; season and cook until meat is soft. This soup will serve four people

Comrade Natalie G. sends a method for a cheap dessert, and I'm proud to say that it happens to be my own favorite pudding, even though it's made of left-overs. She says: "I am not much on desserts as I think their preparation is a great deal of wasted time and labor but there are a few simple sweets I make occasionally.

For instance, this pudding: "Take any left-over bread, cake. cookies, in fact everything left over in the bread box-the more of a mixwell, soak in milk. Mix in a sliced any dry fruit, such as apricots, pears, ber. prunes, whatever you have. "If you have some nuts, put them in too.

"Put in a baking wish, sugar to taste, and if you can afford it, a beaten egg and a few drops of vanilla. Bake the whole thing until nice an puffy. whole thing until nice an puffy. It can be served plain or with milk or cream or with sour cream.'

Helping the Daily Worker Through Helen Luke Contributions received to the credit of Helen Luke in her Socialist com-

petition with Michael Gold, Dr. Lutinger, Edward Newhouse and Jacob Burck to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive.\$ 3.80



the better. Crumble it all, mix coins or stamps (coins preferred) for soak in milk. Mix in a sliced this Anne Adams pattern. Write green apple or two, some raisins and plainly name, address and style num-BE SURE TO STATE SIZE. of the sanatorium. Some of them dress orders to Daily Worker never heard of the "Daily" and they Address orders to Daily Worker never heard of the "Daily' and they Pattern Department, 243 West 17th like it very much. Most of the work New York City. Patterns by

getting a cut of 10 per cent, which will give them \$27 a month. Most of them are dissatisfied and with just a little organizing we can get them to strike for better conditions. I will send you a little money as soon as I can.

The Daily Worker fights Fascism. Fight for the "Daily" with your dollars. Rush all funds to save the "Daily

Schwartz Mellianinoff Herman Johnson Gramis Gramis Phillip Nick Ccl. by Nikolic 10 names Ccl. by Nikolac Sullovich Marks M. Nikolac Gradis Zuiz 3.40 Gradis Zuig Kordich Midak Ralyevich Tomicich Peskor Ccl. by Strong Maleska 4 Friends Citron Kimball Oron Berman 5.82 Stat to date 766.54
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 5.80 Total to date 381.77 Total to date 381.77 The charges usually preferred are root sche in the condition in my office," Chief Lee has announced. "We are getting at the roots of this thing."
 5.80 Total to date 381.77 The charges usually preferred are root with any office and in the charges usually preferred are root with any of the charges usually preferred are root with any of the charges usually preferred are root with any of the charges usually preferred are root with any of the charges usually preferred are root with any of the charges usually preferred are root with the unemplowed have found such a sector in which would cause and the sock in which would be book in which would be a sector in the condition. That is dat sock and the subspicion of the charges usually preferred are root with a subspice on the condition in the condition in the condition in the condition. The charges usually preferred are roots of this thing."
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eral charges. When they beat them, 25 they generally plead self-defense, and they know they are backed by their superiors and the courts.

Scores Arrested in **Memphis Terror**

MEMPHIS, Tenn., Nov. 9 .- An unworkers, estimated at several score, have been arrested and are being Will D. Lee as a campaign "to wipe out Communism.

sufficient evidence for him. This reign of terror is closely connected with the public works pro-gram under R. F. C., with the cot-O,") is played up by certain mercangram under R. F. C., with the cot-ton plow-under program, and with the preparations being made all over the South for the new Scottsboro ing the gullible readers of false ad-vertisements into the use of their pro-ducts. Any person using the tool brush long and energetically enough will cause the gums to bleed and the brush to become tinted pink. There are some comparatively rare condi-1.20 unity to help save the Scottsboro boys 2.00 is the target of the terror reign. derly conduct, resisting arrest and inciting to riot," because of his lead-ership of the strike of 5,000 white and Negro workers against the star-

Mae G., East Orange, N. J.-The best vaginal douche for your condition, and incidentally the least expensive, should consist of one tablespoonful of boric acid, bicarbonate of soda and alum to two quarts of lukewarm water. It is more effective than mediate release of all arrested work-ers, Negro and white, and an end to



Dysentery?

By PAUL LUATINGER, M. D. MEMPHIS, Tenn., Nov. 9.—An un-known number of Negro and white Wooden Legs No Bar To Celebration spoonful of calcium lactate before Pauline Carol and Rae Berne .- We each meal. Your druggist will sell believe you are spoofing us and that you a pound of it at wholesale price. held incommunicado in a reign of held incommunicado in a reign of terror announced by Chief of Police rate neither a stiff neck, a had liver, of water. Your description does not rate, neither a stiff neck, a bad liver, of water. Your description does not nor a wodden leg are sufficient ex-sound like real dysentery. Your en-The arrested workers, after the cuses to stay away from the F. S. U. thusiasm about the column is flatter-

Elsie W.-There is no such disease as "pink toothbrush." This term, like "halitosis" and body odor ("B. tile interests with the object of scarare some comparatively rare condi-tions in which the gums are spongy much: I am sure that many a worker Boris Israel, charged with "disor-and bleed easily. But the common has profited from your column with pink tinge is usually due to excessive its wealth of information and sound

Vaginal Douche.

to a glass of water) and your "dis- der that it may continue. ease" will disappear in a few days. Enclosed find 25 cents and I hope the others will follow me.

With comradely greetings, NELLIE KEEN.

An Interesting Suggestion.

"KEEN'S DRUG STORE

"Fourth and Buchanan Sts.

Helping the Daily Worker Through Dr. Luttinger

Contributions received to the credit any of the expensive antiseptic pow-ders which are sold in pretty gold or petition with Michael Gold, Edward silver boxes and have such alluring Newhouse, Helen Luke, Jacob Burck and Del to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000

thoroughly than the thin lackadaisi-cal streams from the bag

Total to date\$215.51

the Living." The warmth of life is in

this book—in the love story of "Warm River," in the story of adol-escence in "Indian Summer," in the

tragedy of "The First Autumn."

But his comic gifts are also dis.

Fewer Sex Themes

Another advance in Caldwell's work

"Tobacco Road" and "God's Like

This new book also shows Cald-

a complete picture. His method of

od of his story also represents one

the cautious "Varmont" farmer



Anna Smirnova, a Moscow factory worker, wrote a letter to American workers in the Daily Worker last July. The interest which the American workers feel in conditions in the Soviet Union is reflected in the questions with which they swamped Anna Smirnova in reply to her letter. Their eagerness to check up on statements they hear about the workers in the Soviet Union shows that they want the true facts. Anna Smirnova answers the most representative of these questions as follows in her second letter:

Smirnoya's Letter

I have received so many answers to my letter printed in the Daily Worker of July the twelfth that I haven't the physical strength to answer all these letters. I am answering all of them through the medium of the Daily Worker, by replying to the most important questions that appear most frequently in the different letters:

(1) Is it true that people in the U.S.S.R., who refuse to join the kolhoz, are sent to the far North?

I categorically declare that this is an untrue statement. Becoming a member of a kolhoz organization depends entirely upon the free will of the individual. At the present time you will find a great many people in the country who have their own farms and who pursue their individual farming of the land in much the same fashion as always. It is true, that we are unmercifully driving from our ranks and from our enterprises all those "wreckers" and counter-revolutionary forces in our midst, where they apply for entrance into our soyhozes and kolhozes.-those forces that are using all their intelligence and physical strength to hold us back and to establish a capitalist society among us.

(2) Are those people who believe in God and a religion spied upon and kept track of?

No.- It is true that we are fighting with all our strength against the reactionary, conservative element in Reigion. But we do not forbid people's believing in a religion. We know . hat to be a wrong method of fighting. What we do is to try to teach them,-to try to reach their level of understanding through their culture, and thus to make the situation clearer to them. To take the place of the church we have given the workers the theater, the moving picture show, museums, exhibitions of various sorts, gardens, skating rinks, skis, club houses, etc. To take the place of the Bible and the priests, books concerning the class struggle by Lenin and Stalin. There are quite a few churches left in the U.S.S.R. It is true that with each year the number grows less. The churches are themselves closing their doors from lack of funds with which to continue their services. The fact at present is that the believers who frequent the churches must themselves provide for their upkeep. And little by little through their contacts with this new culture of ours they are being won over to the cause of the workers' struggle to establish a Socialist Society, and they find little place or time in their lives to think of a religion.

Can a worker change his place of work if it does not please him?

Since the question of work for everybody has not been entirely disposed of, and since we do not have the number of qualified workers that we are in need of, a worker changing his place of work is not encouraged. As it is well known production itself suffers from the shifting around of workmen, and from the fumblings of too many new hands at the work. A worker who is in the habit of changing his profession too often will concentrate on no profession in particular, and he will not give the proper amount of time to his studies. And at present we are giving a great deal of attention to the education of the workers. A worker who is studying as he flits from place to place has no time or thought to give to the work of production, and his interests of course are foreign to the interests of the collective. It is clear that the honest workmen hold these flying workers in no little contempt. In our times, the time of a heroic struggle to establish a Socialist Society, we only need those in our ranks who understand that their own personal interests must be closely allied to the interests of the whole working class of our country. In this sense it will be understood why a worker is not encouraged to change his place of work often. But of course no one is held to any work against his will.

(4) Must a worker be a Communist in order to buy in one of the cooperatives? (stores).

What you ask me astonishes me a little . Every worker in the U.S.S.R., be he a Party member or not, has the right to buy his products in one of the cooperative stores. .

Must one be a Communist in order to vote and have any say in (5) things?

Every worker in the U.S.S.R., from the age of eighteen years on, has the right to be heard. Every member of a trade union has the right to speak at its meetings.

The World of the Theatre By HAROLD EDGAR

A program of skits and mass recitations was presented on Saturday evening at the New School for So cial Research by various theatres of action. Theatres of action are nonprofessional groups of workers who use simple theatrical forms for purposes of agitation and propaganda at meetings, rallies, demonstrations in and out of doors.

The Theatre of Action

Only two of the six numbers on Saturday's program were completely enjoyable. These were "The House of Cards," a semi-Chaure-Souris vaudeville number, spoofing the Nazi tenfriendly-enemy relationship of the four bourgeois candidates for mayor: O'Brien, La Guardia, McKee and Solomon. Both these numbers are products of the Workers Laboratory Theatre. They are to be congratuated on the zest and verve of their

performances, particularly in the election number which on Saturday was distinctly the "hit" of the evemany ning. The other numbers suffered either from faulty presentation or from in-appropriateness of form. For exam-ple, take the "Hail Hitler?" skit, which was scheduled for performance

by the German theatre of action, Prolet-Buhne, but which was done by the Workers' School Theatre Group. This skit is good because it dramatizes in a simple but graphic way the contradictions of the Hitler platform which attempts to flatter at and gettin' hotter and hotter." one and the same time the big capitalist, the poor middle-man, and the worker. The conciseness of this skit harpens its point, and its unpretentious situation (an argument in a restaurant between three people rep-resenting these three strata of so-

ciety) makes it convincing. Only it must be acted more steadily and less childishly than was the case on Sat-urday night if it is to have the deired effect. The same applies to the mass reci-

tation of the Workers School The-atre of the Ballad of the Nine Negro Boys of Scottsboro, Alabama. This is Boys of Scottsboro, Alabama. This is also excellent for its narrative sim-plicity and directness, and the form tongues. "I got my farm beyond the of mass recitation which employs dif- trees. I ain't had no time to go back

ferent groups of voices for heightening or intensification is very effec-tive when properly used. When such weeks' picking. We got to help each up the auctioneer." a group as the Prolet-Buhne gives other. technique of mass recitation can ac- a sick hog. They're selling farmers him.' tually add to the content of the out for a dollar an acre." words: the crescendoes and the whispering are not mere devices to hold the mule away dragging the stonethe audience's attention but may be used to give emotional color and sigboat. The mule's ears hang like rags. nificance to what is said at each moback. I talk about conditions of toment. Saturday night's recitation was bacco farmers up North.

mediocre in execution. The Brownsville and East New York section of the City Worker's Clubs presented what amounted to growing in the state. And in Connecticut farmers can't sell their toa one-act play in Yiddish. Some of the actors gave likeable performances tobacco trusts like the American Tobut the piece itself was a poor ve-hicle for a Theatre of Action. The bacco Co., Reynolds, Liggett and Myers, are still making clear profits of reason for this is a wrong kind of \$20,000,000 and \$30,000,000 a year. ambitiousness of content and a wrong During the war I worked on a tobacco form. This playlet attempts to show farm near Somers in the Connecticut an old sailor converted to the Com-Valley. The farmers were making 70 munist cause so that he joins his comrades in refusing to ship a cargo of machine guns which they believe cents and more on a pound of to-bacco. Now some of the farmers I will be used against the Soviet Union. In a short vaudeville skit or a mass recitation the simplest slogan elo-

laborate bourgeois political mani-

will make their work satisfactory to

IM MARTIN

heir own well-wishers it may also

citation the simplest slogan elo-nently or colorfully stated carries tion. Some of the others are starving." they are at the Place where they see city, another has a job in a gas staquently or colorfully stated carries weight, but in a play with a more involved story and a background that beeds explanation, the mind begins to question the authenticity of the incident unless every character is properly motivated, every turn of the play faile in this ite presences at. I have not made



Scene from the new Soviet Yiddish talkic, "Laughter Through Tears," which will have its first American showing at the Acme Theatre this Saturday. The film was screened from a story by Sholom Aleichem.

Got the Bologney," something of an intimate circus tomfoolery with song, dance and dialogue showing the

A Carolina Tobacco Farmer Speaks tional Festival of all groups affiliated with the L. O. W. T. will also be

By BEN FIELD bacco. "I seen worse stuff. This will THE drought has hit the fields and covered the crops with rust. To-acco plants screw up through the used to pay you in Connecticut. You bacco plants screw up through the raise a better grade. Less time and red and yellow sand, meet the sun, money involved for us. All we'll get and wilt back toward the earth. In places the North Carolina soil 20 cents to grow this. In the good

looks like ash. days a box full on the stoneboat On a roadside field a man and boy would bring in about \$50. Even some are harvesting tobacco. They jerk the leaves off the plants as they walk would bring in about \$30. Even some of the rich farmers begin to act like worms was in their brains. The poor worms was in their brains. The poor up and down the rows. They put them down flat in a box on a stonefarmers are sure frying in hell.' Hopkins comes up with the stoneboat drawn by an old mule.

boat. The farmer stops to look at us. His "I tell Hopkins the South is backed. His unshaven face seems to be they do them up North. Organize the covered with pinhair. He scrapes the farmer. The North's got to teach us. sweat off with his fingers. "It's hot, You fellows from up North. But Hepkins thinks Hoover was all respon Another farmer trudges over the sible. He's heart and liver

baked field towards us. He has a pair of old shoes in his hands. He is man's fault. Still-Hoover done lots gaunt. There is a sickly expression of things to worsen conditions." on his face. He looks like a fly-be-

spattered hound dog with a swollen lower lip. The barefooted farmer's name is nods. He'll bring his tobacco down Johnson. He sits down to put his this evening.

shoes on. "We're so bad off we can't wear shoes here. No, that ain't the by the car. "Warehouse. We had a whole truth. But we don't wear anything being proud of."

The farmers were so bad off they had THE shoes are without laces, broken, to steal tobacco from their own packing house to keep from starving. But in Kentucky they stole a march on for these shoes. We're so poor out use less fertilizer. But they had a

Auctions hanging over this I say, "Yes, I remember reading ballad one sees how a proper town of Cameron like buzzards round about it. They threw rotten apples at "They should a-used stones," says

"They're harder. At least The other farmer, Hopkins, leads Johnson you can make vinegar and cider out of rotten apples. They should a-used stones. Rocks and stones are better.

JOT down Johnson's address in my I note book. I tell him about the work "In Wisconsin tobacco reached the being done by militant farmers and Friday lowest price in the history of tobacco about the farmers' conference. He shakes hands and says he'll be mighty glad to hear from the North. Then he bacco for 6 cents a pound. But the turns down between the rows, picking the dusty leaves behind the mule

with the sagging ears. And some time later, back in the city I get a letter from Johnson. He writes: "I have just received your letter and was glad to hear from you. I recived a letter from your office and think it is the very thing for the farmer. I have been talking it around knew are off their farms. One is trying to find work as a plumber in the for it and I think that it will not be

Workers Theatre A New Volume of Outstanding Groups Will Meet Stories by Erskine Caldwell in Detroit Nov. 12 "We Are The Living" Shows Marked Advance

DETROIT, Mich .- The first conference of workers' dramatic groups will be held Sunday, November 12, 11 a. m., at the John Reed Club, 108 W. Hancock St., for the purpose of organizing all the dramatic groups here into the League of Workers' Theatres. It is important the conference call states, every language group immediately elect two delegates to be present at this confrence."

The conference is being called by the district secretary of the I. W. O. matic Group is affiliated. The conference will consider the problems of organizing all workers' dramatic the mid-western conference to be held in Chicago on November 18 and 19. Future plans for the Na-tional Festival of all groups affiliated

Dancer to Perform at of them possesses a healthy and ro-bust attitude toward the social prob-

NEW YORK .- John Bovingdon, of the revolutionary proletariat, but poet and dancer who recently re- it is even more significant that this turned from the Soviet Union, will social direction is the only one which give dramatic interpretations tonight offers them the opportunity for inat the New School for Social Re- tellectual and creative growth today. search, 66 W. 12th St. His original number, composed especially for the path is not a polished boulevard Living" are far superior from a tech International Labor Defense, de-scribes the farewell of a deportee as he boards ship for a fascist country. little more than a pioneer trail, wind-In addition to this, the International String Ensemble, as well as

ley Johnson, expelled university professor will lecture.



Three Films Now Featured at Philkino, Philadelphia

co-operative 'round here. Man from Richmond come down. That bled us. run Soviet film showing the heroic Three features are now showing struggle in the desert of Kara-Kun of a lone Red Guard detachment to break through the hostile barriers of teel and sand; and the romance of us. There the land is better and they Mariutka-the only girl in the company; a return by request of the Amkino masterpiece, "Alone," which tells the beautiful story of a young school-teacher who is sent to a desolate part in Siberia; and the Film and Photo League's news-reel com-pilation of "The Scottsboro Case,"

WHAT'S ON

WELCOME LITVINOFF Celebration. Dr. Paul Luttinger, Master of Ceremonies. Dancing till 3 a.m. Professional entertain-Dancing on J and Procession entertain ment. 20 native West African Dancers. Taylor Gordon, F.S.U. Balalaika Orchestra. Variety Artists. Adm. 50c. at Webster Hall, 119 E. 11th St., at 8:30 p.m. Auspices F.S.U.

at 8:30 p.m. WALTER ORLOFF, expelled American

Over Author's Previous Novels and Stories

By ALAN CALMER WE ARE THE LIVING, by Erskine Caldwell. The Viking Press. \$2.

> One of the most promising signs These stories reveal Caldwell as a the contemporary American literature master of the softer emotions as well the leftward journey of a large as the harsher ones.

mber of young men of letters. This is especially apparent among the played in this book-in the story of creative prose writers of the newest which the John Reed Dra- generation. Authors like John Herr- "Over the Green Mountains," "The Medicine Man," which sounds like a take-off of a burlesque show. mann, Edward Dahlberg. Erskine Caldwell, Robert Cantwell-whose writings are prize products of the and in several others. One story, "The groups in Detroit, and will discuss latest fiction crop in this country-are People's Choice." shows Caldwell's aptitude for rollicking satire with so-cial implications. The manner in close sympathizers of the Communist movement. which he pokes fun at rural politic

Everyone of them is rooted firmly Everyone of them is rooted firmly in American soil, everyone of them knows the life of the American could do plenty of damage to sacred hasses at first hand, and everyone bourgeois customs in this country.

New School Tonight lems of our age. Not only is it imis indicated in this book by his see portant that these writers of the first lection of fewer sex themes. His pre-occupation with this subject ruined rank are travelling in the direction

some of the best sections of his now els, tle Acre." well's development as a literary craftsman. The stories in "We Are the At the same time, this leftward nical point of view to his first collection, "American Earth." In "We Are the Living," Caldwell displays his mastery of the brief story-the only form of fiction which he has haning through forests and across mountains, skirting quicksands and preciother artists, will perform, and Oak- pices, and surrounded by an infidled skilfully up to the present time. nate number of known and unknown

Wiith a few quick strokes he present dangers. Path to Proletarian Literature adapting his narrative manner to the It takes guts to venture along this mod of his story also represents one path which leads to proletarian lit- of his noteworthy achievements. Exerature. American authors whose amples like "We Are Looking at You, ackground and outlook have been Agnes," "After-Image" and "Country more or less unconsciously bourgeois Full of Swedes," exhibit these abiliin character, cannot complete this hazardous journey over night. It takes a long time before these au-are still chiefly character sketches of

thors became accustomed to the new people who are untouched by the surroundings along the way, before spark of revolution. Most of them are they know them as intimately as isolated individuals in backward their earlier environment.

heir earlier environment. Caldwell himself has pointed this people that Caldwell knows best. He out in a review which appeared in cannot describe them as revolution the New Masses. "At our present ary, he seems to protest, until they stage," he said, "we find that we can become revolutionary themselves. Yet only begin where our previous ex- even these people and their way of istence dumped us. We were dumped life reflect the disintegration of capi-by a capitalist system on hard talism. What Caldwell lacks is the ground, and here we lie. Our first step social searchlight which will illumiis now being taken; we are scattered, nate what he still does not see in the broken, and bewildered; we are lift-ing our heads and looking ahead into will focus his attention upon basic the future."

The stories collected in "We Are to him. the Living" show that Caldwell has not gone far in his movement to the left. But this must be said: he is ary, Caldwell should draw close to

ing in that direction the struggles of the fighting ele-Has Left Hardboiled School ments of the working class in this To begin with, Caldwell seems to country-to the industrial centers have broken away from the influ-and the wheat belt, where class bat-

ence of the hardboiled manner, which tles are flaring up every day. tainted some of his earlier work. This One story in "We Are the Living" tainted some of his earlier work. This es. hardboiled mood, which found its shows that Caldwell is travelling in beginning in Hemingway and also in the American newspaper, is a direct variety Artlets. Adm. 50c. at Webster Hall, 119 E. 11th St. at 8:30 p.m. Auspices F.S.U. New York District. MUBICALE and Lecture at New School for Social Research, 65 W. 12th St. at 8:30 p.m. Oakley Johnson will lecture. Adm. 35c. Auspices, District International La-bor Defense. LECTUREs on "Hitlerism After 10 Months In Power" by Max Bedacht, member of the Central Committee Communist Party, at East Side Workers Club, 165 E. Broadway, at 8:30 p.m. beginning in Hemingway and also in the right direction. "Rachel" is a

COMEDY

things that still remain in the dark

AMUSEMENTS

"LAUGHTER

OPENING TOMORROW (Saturday). AMERICAN PREMIERE OF NEW YIDDISH PICTURE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA! First Picture of the Yiddish Mark Twain

Sholom Aleichem's

THROUGH TEARS"

with MOSCOW ART THEATRE PLAYERS

VIDDISH DIALOGUE-ENGLISH TITLES SPECIAL PREMIERE SHOWING TONITE at 10:30

ACME THEATRE 14th STREET and UNION SQUARE

"THE RED HEAD" From the reat Norel - "POIL DE CAROTTE" -

(6) It is true that because of the lack of paper in the U.S.S.R., Party members are having their Party tickets tattooed on their arms?

I was asked this question by an American worker, Joseph R. Protake, from Stekana, who was told this tale by a local priest who was lecturing around concerning conditions in the U.S.S.R. When I read his letter to a group of comrades at our factory, this question of his brought forth loud guffaws of laughter. No, dear comrades, we do not tattoo Party tickets on the arms of Party members. I am even writing you this letter on paper-and not on human flesh. It is true that at present we have a shortage of paper. The fact of the case is, that in the past we bought most of our paper abroad, and we had to pay a good deal of money for it. Now we have our own paper factories, but since the demand for paper has grown in our country along with the growth of our cultural life, the supplies of paper our factories are able to turn out does not meet with the demand of the people. We are trying to be very economical in our use of paper-not to be thoughtlessly wasteful of it. But, the numbers of our newspapers, and books, and text-books, are growing each year. And we do not regret the paper employed in this way.



(8) May anyone who wishes study music in your country?

Of course they may. In fact they are taught for nothing. Only lazy people are not given attention. In our musical schools and conservatories, as in other of our educational departments, both the higher and the middle groups, first place in enrollment is given to the workers and the members of the kolhozes. Those who study in the daytime and are therefore unable to work for their living receive a monthly allowance from the government.

And with this I bring my letter to a close. Write me dear comrades! orrestor. With comradely greetings, ANNA SMIRNOV ...

Moscow, Ershoff Per., No. 8, Apt. 13

Helping the Daily Worker through Michael Gold.

Contributions received to the credit of Michael Gold in his Socialist competition with Dr. Luttinger, Edward Newhouse, Helen Luke, Jacob Burck and Del to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive:

Dr. Maurice Goldberg\$	5.00	E. W. Theinert, Tucson, Ariz. \$1.00
F. E. Shaw	.25	Previous total 293.42
U. D	1.00	
Rea Mera Rolfe	1.00	Total to date\$301.67

play fails in this, its propaganda val-ue is undermined. The spectator in the theatre is impressed by a convic-tion forcefully uttered, but it resists He stands off and points to the to-tion forcefully uttered, but it resists He stands off and points to the to-the stands off and points to the to-He stands off and points to the tomake exsper

Velson Orch.

7:00 P. M.-Amos 'n' Andy 7:15-Three Musketeers-Sketch

WJZ-760 Kc

12:00-Dance

"L. S. Johnson-Cameron, N. C."





Inving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th St. at a p.m. Auspices Unemployed Council of Greater New York. Adm. 15c. Please note it has been changed.
PROSPECT Workers Conter, 1187 So. Boulevard, is holding a lecture by Comrade M. Olgin on "The American Youth and the Workers Movement," at 8:30 p.m. LECTURE on "The N.R.A. and the Five-Year Plan" at Workers Center, 87 Bay 25th Street. Auspices Council 10 of Bath Beach. "THE HOLLYWOOD Parade". and analy-sis of current Hollywood films by Dave Platt at the American Youth Federation, 20 St. Marks Place (8th St. bet. 2nd and 3rd Ave.) at 8:30 p.m. Adm. 10c. M KATZ will lecture on "The History of the 16th October" at Brownsville Youth Center, 105 Thatford Ave. at 8:30 p.m. LECTURE on "The 16th Anniversary of U.S.S.R." at Tremont Progressive Club, 1961 Prospect Ave. at 8:30 p.m.

Saturday

DANCE and Entertainment at American Youth Federation, 20 St. Marks Place. Negro Jazz Band, Spanish Dancers, Dance Con-test and Prizes. Adm. 25c. MANHATTAN Youth Club, 114 Ludlow St. wishes to announce that a dance celebrat-ing their third dispossess will be held at their headquarters. Adm. 25c. Good time in store

in store. BATHROBE Workers will hold a Victory Dance at Manhatan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St. Great Variety Program, Artef Players, Vio-lin Solo, Refreshments. Good Band. Admis-sion 40c.

sion 40c. LEFT WING GROUP of Local 22 will celebrate 16 years of the Russian Revo-lution with a Grand Ball at Irving Plaza. Clarence Hathway will speak. Adm. 35c. HOUSEWARMING Party, Entertainment, Refreshments, Dancing at new headquarters of Film and Photo League, 116 Lexington Ave. near 28th St. Special attraction, Pre-view of National Photo Exhibition. Ad-mission 25c. View of Association and the second se

at door 35c. SEND OFF Dance for 2 Delegates to Bal-

timore Conference Against Lynching at 27 W. 115th St. Admission 20c. Auspices In-ternational Social and Athletic Club. Boston

On Saturday the Dally Worker ha HARVEST Festival in Ginham and Over-alls given by the John Reed Club at 225 Boylston Street, Saturday, Nov. 11 at 8 p. for Saturday!

The Counter-Trial Begins

-RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-SHOW PLACE of the NATION Direction "Boxy" Opens 11:30 A.M. RKO Jefferson 14th St. . | Now BING CROSBY and LILYAN TASHMAN **'TOO MUCH HARMONY'** "ONLY YESTERDAY". Margaret Sullavan-John Boles ALICE BRADY & FRANK MORGAN and a colorful "Roxy" stage show the to 1 p.m.-55c to 6 (Ex. Sat. & Sun.) RKO Greater Show Season NOW PLAYING! SERGEI EISENSTEIN'S "THUNDER OVER MEXICO" also: FIRST AMERICAN SHOWING "EISENSTEIN IN MEXICO" 55th Street Playhouse 25c on/12:30-12 Just East of 7th Ave. 25c on/12:30-12 FEN MINUTE ALIBI A New Melodrama. "Is herewith recommended to the highest terms."—Sun. ETHEL BARRYMORE THEA., W. 47th St. Eves., 8.40. Mats. Tues., Wed., Sat., 2:40 -THE THEATRE GUILD presents--EUGENE O'NEILL'S COMEDY AH, WILDERNESS! with GEORGE M. COHAN GUILD Thea. 52d St., W. of B'way Ev.8.20Mats.Thurs.&Sat.2.20 MICHAEL GOLD

Day

2

will lecture on "The Modern American Literature" with Osgood PERKINS-June WALKER EMPIRE Thea., B'way & 40 St. Ev. 8.40Mats.Thurs.&Sat.2.40 FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 8 P. M. at Internat'l Workers' Order Center 1373 43rd Street, Brooklyn

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FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1988

Here's Your Answer, General

IKE the well known Roman master, Pilete, General Johnson did not pause for a reply.

It was at his special Des Moines speech to the farmers yesterday that Johnson was heckled by a shrewd, impoverished farmer who could see very well that the General's smooth, lying words would not feed his family, nor save his farm from foreclosure. And the General thought he had settled the life

and death problems of the exploited farmers when he shot back

"What better farm plan than President Rooseveit's can you think of?"

The answer is easy, General.

The striking farmers are being crushed by an intolerable \$12,000,000,000 load of mortgage debts. Ninety per cent of these mortgages are held directly or indirectly by Wall Street banks, insurance, and trust companies

How does Roosevelt's N.R.A. try to help the strugsling farmers to get out of this load, General?

You know how it works, General. To those bankrupt banks which are loaded down with mortgages that they cannot collect, the Government comes with offer of exchanging good government bonds for the worthless mortgages. The Government balls out the banks!

To those ruined and impoverished farmers whose farms are being foreclosed, the Roosevelt government comes and offers to lend them money so that they can pay off their mortgage loans. But not only does this actually increase the burden of the farmers still further by increasing his debts, but in actuality none of the impoverished farmers are eligible for these government leans, since they cannot provide any adequate security! Only the rich farmers can benefit.

The Roosevelt re-financing program is a disguised subsidy to the mortgage holders and to the rich farmers, and nothing more! It does not and is not stopping foreclosures.

But for the poor farmer, the Roosevelt farm program only fastens the chains of his mortgage slavery, increases the weight of his debt burdens, or drives him off the land altogether.

How about ridding the small farmers of the chains of morigage slavery by cancelling all morigage debts, General?

How about giving the foreclosed farms back to the farmers, debt-free?

VOU talk about the wonderful blessings of the Roosevelt price-raising program.

But who gets the benefit of this price-raising? Den't you read the government reports of the Department of Agriculture, General? Didn't you read a few days ago that out of the terrific rise in food prices, the farmer now gets less than he ever did before?

Dida't you read that the farmer now gets only \$6.62 from the Wall Street monopolies for food which they sell to the city workers for \$17.95?

The solution for the farmers' price problem is to smash the monopoly profits by raising the prices paid to the farmers and slashing the food prices in the cities. Let the farmers and workers cut in from both sides against the monopolies! That's the only way they

from acting as his own counsel? Why has the court forbidden him to cross-examine witnesses freely? Why has the court accepted testimony which Mr. Hays himself admits is perjured? Why has the court permitted Goering and Goebbels to convert the witness stand into a political forum from which to broadcast, without interruption, the foulest Nazi lies about the Communist Party?

The answer is simple. The court which is trying the four Communists on a frame-up charge is part of the Nasi machine. It is openly and frankly a political instrument, unscrupulous and ruthless in its determination to murder Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff and Taneff. That is why the judge acts no differently from the prosecutor, the prosecutor no different from the "star" witnesses. The presiding "justice" raves and foams at the mouth like Goering and Goebbels because he is their servant. 'The court cannot possibly be fair to the defendants. It is part and parcel of the machine which is bent upon their destruction.

8 8 8

ANYONE with the least shred of intelligence or hon-esty knows what the trial is. It is NOT being held for the purpose of discovering who burned the Reichstag. It is as clear as daylight that the Nazis burned the Reichstag. The trial has another purpose, a political purpose. It is intended to be a public conviction of the Communist Party.

What other conclusion can be drawn from the testimony of Goering and Goebbels, from the farcical conduct of the trial, from the whole rotten procedure of the Nazi frame-up?

Mr. Hays may think that "the question of the responsibility of the fire is still steeped in mystery." But the Brown Book contains even more damning documentary proof proof that gives the names and addresses of the culprits.

Mr. Hays believes the four defendants are innocent. He thinks they may be acquitted on the Reichstag charges, but may be convicted of high treason and. sentenced to death. And this court is fair!

The fire trial is NOT fair! It is not a trial! It is nothing but a cheap and melodramatic propaganda stunt to prepare German "public opinion" for the execution of Dimitroff, Torgler, Taneff and Popoff! a a. 10

THAT execution must not take place!

They can be saved only by a mighty wave of protest.

American workers, American intellectuals-act now, at once to liberate Dimitroff, Torgler, Taneff, and Popoff!

Flood the German consulates in the United States with telegrams and resolutions of protest. Send delegations to speak with the German consul in your city, Convey to him the indignation of the American masses against the frame-up of the four Communists. Organize mass demonstrations before the German consulates. Wire the German ambassador in Washington. Wire protests to Wilhelm Buenger, presiding judge of the fire trial in Berlin.

Let this protest action involve masses of workers. Call a meeting of the rank and file of your trade union, your professional organization, your fraternal order. Discuss the case at meetings. Let the voice of the American masses be heard!

There is no time to lose! Every moment counts! The four men may be executed within the next few days unless there is a tremendous protest action NOW! American workers! American intellectuals! Do your part! Free Dimitroff, Torgler, Taneff and Popoff.

> What Kind of Social Insurance?

THE fight for the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill must tie up all of the local struggles of the unemployed for relief, against evictions, etc., into a national struggle, aimed to win social insurance and adequate unemployment relief from the federal government. But this is not sufficient.

The campaign for unemployment insurance has not been sufficiently linked up with the strike wave in which the left unions, in many cases, have played an influential or decisive role. Comrade Gusev, in his article in the Communist International, pointed out the major importance of the exposure of the role of the American Federation of Labor, the Musteites, the Socialist Party, and other social-fascist elements in their demagogic slogan of the "30-hour week." This slogan, as presented by the social-fascists, without insisting on guarantees of no reduction in wages, is one form of the stagger system of Roosevelt and Hoover, which places upon those still employed the burden of unemployment through reducing their wages. In the steel, coal, silk and other strikes the demand for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill and for federal relief was kept in the background. Nor have the directives given in Comrade Gusev's article for a day to day exposure of the social-fascist proposals for "social insurance," which give the workers nothing, been sufficiently carried out. Comrade Gusev wrote, "The Communist Party is faced with the most urgent task---to concretely expose the lying demagogic nature of these projects, and carry on the widest campaign for social insurance, converting it into a systematic daily campaign, without losing its leading role in the struggle for social insurance, making it the main axis of all the Party work."

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1933

53 Workers in Mass



Innocent

BERLIN, Nov. 9. Death by the axe, at the hands of a Fascist executioner rigged up in evening clothes and a top hat-that is what the 'Angriff," official organ of the Hiter Party, demanded today for 53 workers on trial at the Court of Asizes in Berlin! They are accused of the murder of Maikovsky, chief of the notorious Hitler Storm Detachnent, No. 33, and Police Officer Zauritz on Jan. 30; 1933. The mur-ders occurred during a clash between Nazis and workers' self-defense groups in the Wallstrasse, Charlottenburg

To clarify the events of Jan. 30, 1933, a copy of the extraordinary secret orders issued on that day to Storm Detachment 33 has just been made public by the Red Aid of Ger-many. The document, obtained from sources reliable beyond any doubt, reads:

"SA of the National-Socialist German Labour Party, 1/3 Horst Wessel, 159 33, Jan. 30, 1933. SA Order 111/33.

"1. The Chief SA-Leader, our leader Adolf Hitler, has become Reichs-Chancellor. Now we must prove that we are true SA men.

"2. The storm troopers are to be in fighting trim. For R 1-5 this order only refers to the unemployed.

"3, Today at 19 o'clock, all officers are to come to the stormtroops dept., managing office, Tilsiter Hof.

"4. All the troops are to be in headquarters at 3:30 o'clock for verification. The troops having symnasium that evening must put their sentries on guard while the gymnastics are going on. All are to come to the Sturmlokal."

This document reveals that the ttack on the workers' restaurant in the Wallstrasse, where Communists frequently gathered, had been organized beforehand by the Nazis, who had already been heard to declare that the Wallstrasse ought

be "cleaned up" a little. At 11:30 p.m., according to affi-davits received the next day from dozens of witnesses, the storm troops Trial Defendants thus mobilized-about 150 men-marched through the workers' quarters in Oharlottenburg, Berlin. At their head was Maikovsky.

longing to Herman Behrendt and smashed the window. The owner ran By this regretful statement, the witin the right arm. Windows were bed-room slippers, ran out of the

When the front ranks of the Nazis reached the corner of the Krum-menstrasse, so that they blocked the Roessler's Testimony entrance to the Wallstrasse, they came to a halt. A police officer, Zau-ritz, went up to Maikovsky and spoke to him, as if to pacify him. their pockets and began to shoot. At the first shots, the police officer fell. The Nazis in the rear also opened fire, and Maikovsky, too, was the same train with Dimitroff on shot down—undoubtedly on secret orders from his own chiefs orders from his own chiefs.

After the murder of Maikovsky in a conversation she had with Dimit-nof Zauritz dozens of witnesses and Zauritz, dozens



Nazis Plan to Rush Workers In Mass **Rally Hang Nazi Executions of Fire** Leader In Effigy

out into the street and was shot in the right arm. Windows were The Schreiber woman was obvithrown open, cries arose, "The Nazis have attacked Local No. 90!" Hasti-mitroff personally. When Dimitroff mitroff personally. When Dimitroff ly-dressed people, many of them in asked her whether she was not dismissed by housekeeper Kaspeizer for impudence, the Schreiber woman became enraged and exclaimed that

The chief raised his hand and struck of 1930 to 1931, but he had never the policeman. This was a signal to the others. They pulled revolvers out Eberlein in Moscow in 1931, where he saw him occasionally. Another woman witness named

Roessler testified that she travelled on courts.

I. L. D. Calls for Fight Hitler was hung in effigy Wednesday evening, the gallows bringing up the rear of a parade which preceded

Anti-Fascist rally called by the I. L. D. and the N. Y. Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism. The parade and meeting were held on the eve of the trial of Jim Mc-Farland. About 250 marchers started from Ave. A and Seventh St., going through Union Square and Sheridan Square to Second Ave. and Tenth where the march was ended.

Speakers, including Jim McFarland the Marine Workers' Industrial Union, then out on bail; Sol Davis ing following the successful fight, led and Hank Fuller of the Tom Mooney by the Communist Party and the Un-Branch of the I.L.D.; Sam Stein, dis-trict representative of the Downtown Section, and Donald Henderson, addressed a meeting of about 400 work-A long banner, "Save the Scottsers. boro Boys," was carried by eight men, and made an effective backdrop for the rally. Other banners demanded freedom for Torgler, Dimitroff, Popoff and Taneff, on trial in the Nazi

The meeting emphasized the lynch terror against Negroes here, and the Hitler terror here and abroad. The speakers connected the Fascist meth-de with the back set of the fact that some of his tales, not ing the workers, and is organizing a mass fight against the criminal syn-de with the back set of the fact that some of his tales, not of a political nature, which he has written in emigration, have been re-published in the Soviet Union. His

ods with the lynch campaign now dicalist laws, which are being increas- "Loves of Mityin" was issued in

on Syndicalist Law SIOUX CITY, Iowa, Nov. 9 .- The defense of 12 workers charged with criminal syndicalism is being organized among the workers of this city, who are thoroughly aroused over the

Indictment Faces

12 Iowa Communists

brutal police attacks on workingclass organizations and meetings. The 12 workers were arrested during a police raid on a Communist meetemployed Council, against relief cuts. Since the raid, the police have also interfered with the holding of the Moore-Patterson Scottsboro meeting by intimidating the hall owner into breaking his contract and stationing

police around the meeting place to intimidate the workers. Indictments against the 12 work-

ers are expected to be returned this month by the grand jury. The In-

under way against the Negroes of ingly directed towards crushing the ingrad in 1924 and 1926, and his col-

Literature Award Goes to Bunin, an **Anti-Soviet Writer**

Nobel Prize Winner Is Novelist of Second Rank

By JOSEPH FREEMAN.

Dispatches from Stockholm, Swe-den, reported yesterday that the 1933 Nobel Prize for literature has been awarded to Ivan Bunin, white-guard Russian author.

The award of the Nobel Prize to a poet and novelist of the second rank who since 1917 has bitterly attacked the Soviet Union is a glar-ing example of the class basis of literature

Bunin is known here chiefly as the author of a short story called "The Gentleman of San Francisco." In Russia he is known as the translator of Longfellow's "Hiawatha," and Byron's "Cain" and "Manfred."

He is best known as one of the literary spokesmen of the small, land-owning nobility, which was already falling to pieces when the October Revolution swept it out of history. This year's Nobel Prize winner was born in Voronezh in 1870. He came from an old noble family of minor importance, and although he called himself a "free spirit," his works ac-tually reflected the feeble and hopeless spirit of the petty nobility.

Indeed, Bunin may be said to be the last poet of the Russian nobility. His early works, delicate pastels in verse and prose colored by affec-tionate and detailed descriptions of the Russian landscape, described the "noblemen's nest" dying. The poet mourned the passing of a beauty that was no more-the beauty of those days when the Russian landowning nobility was a vital force. His poems and novels flutter with old-fashioned sentiments for "Little Mother Rus-

The Beauty of Autumn

The Gentleman from Voronezh oved the decadent beauty of autumn, which somehow symbolized the dying culture of the Russian nobility From the futility and despair of the landowning class lying on its historic deathbed, Bunin sought escape in philosophic thoughts, as vague as they were vast. Because the idle landowners, the Oblomovs, living on peasant labor, lolled about their uncultivated estates in decrepit futility, Bunin concluded that everything mundane was futile. Earthly life, he said, did not count in the face of

the endless infinity of time. But there came a day when the ethereal runner of the Russian skies plunged passionately into the affairs of this vulgar earth. The October Revolution roused in him all the hatred and fury of the noble against

the toiling masses. In the early days of the Revolution, he edited a white guard chauvinist sheet in the Ukraine. Later he joined the white emigres in Paris, where for the past fifteen years he has hurled impotent insults against the workers and peasants of his homeland building a Socialist Society.

Dynamite, Oil and Poetry.

In addition to his work as a coun ter-revolutionary journalist, Bunin has continued to write verse and prose tales. The broad nature of Soviet literary life may be judged by the fact that some of his tales



How about that for a solution, General? Isn't that much better for the farmer and workers than the Roosevelt plan of choking off the buying power in the cities through rising prices, and slashing the farmers' income through criminal acreage reductions?

THE coming historic Farm Conference to be held at Chicago on November 15 to 18 will witness 600 to 750 delegates discussing the platform of cancellation of mortgage debts -- the platform of slashing monopoly profits-the platform of unity of city and farm workers. The Roosevelt farm plan means misery and pauper-

ism for the farmers. The program of the Farm Conference means the fight against the farmers' real enemies-Wall Street finance capital.

That's your answer. General.

Nazi "Fairness"

THE entire world is now convinced of the innocence of Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff and Taneff, the four Communist defendants in the Reichstag fire trial. The documents published in the Brown Book completely exonerate them and squarely place the blame upon their Nazi foes.

But more than anything else, the heroic conduct of the four defendants has convinced the world of their innocence. Their open and courageous stand has changed the character of the trial. The proceedings were to be broadcast to the world by radio. But there has been no radio broadcast; there has been no trial before world public opinion. The Nazis could not af_ ford in the face of the heroic defense of the four Communists who have put the Nazis on trial and have exposed their guilt.

The entire world knows that Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff and Taneff are innocent; it knows that they have been framed; it knows that their trial is a farce.

BUT Arthur Garfield Hays, returning from the un-official commission of inquiry into the fire and from the Leipzig and Berlin trial itself, has other views, expressed in an interview with the New York press.

These views are somewhat contradictory, but their general tendency is to obscure the extreme danger in which the four defendants find themselves.

According to Mr. Hays, the four Communists are innocent. Their trial is not a farce. They will be acquitted. BUT THE COURT MIGHT CONVICT THEM HIGH TREASON AND SENTENCE THEM TO DEATH: Mr. Hays refused to say whether the court is fair until after the decision, but he believes the defense lawyers are conscientious.

This contradictory statement reveals a profound misunderstanding of the fundamental issues involved in the fire trial. It tends to deceive the American workers about the extreme seriousness of the situation. It seeks to prevent a mighty wave of protest in this country for the liberation of the four innocent men framed by the Nazi dictatorship.

Mr. Hays cannot tell whether the court is fair until after the verdict is rendered. What is the meaning of Dimitroff's expulsion from the court-room on innumerable occasions? Why was Dimitroif prevented

These social-fascist bills, the A. F. of L. proposal (later even this bill was repudiated by Green), the Wisconsin law, the Muste and Socialist Party bill, etc., have, in common, restrictions and qualifications which make them worthless. They give relief to only a few unemployed, and these jobless are bound over to forced labor, at the wage and kind of work dictated by the government. 'The advocacy by Mrs. Perkins of "social insurance" in her recent New York speech falls in the same category. She advocated, along with the others, "state" unemployment insurance, a measure aimed to relieve the federal government of responsibility and strangle and split up the workers' national struggle for relief and unemployment insurance from the federal government.

> . .

THE Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill put for-ward by the Communist Party and the Unemployed Councils, is the only measure which benefits the unemployed workers. The bill provides relief for all unemployed, and has no restrictions as do the social fascist bills, which bar those already unemployed from insurance. 'The Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill is the only bill which guarantees all unemployed a minimum amount of insurance, the amount being \$10 minimum for all unemployed, with \$3 additional for each dependent.

The Workers' Bill is the only bill which secures the social insurance funds not from the already impoverished part-time workers, but from the rich, the funds to come from the war funds of the government and from taxation on incomes of corporations and individuals which are over five thousand dollars.

The Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill is the only bill which calls for administration of the funds by the workers' organizations themselves, all other bills setting up government commissions which put the unemployed at the mercy of the employers.

At the national unemployed convention in Washington on January 13, called by the Unemployed Councils, not only must a national campaign for the federal Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill be started, but a campaign of exposure must be launched against the social fascist bills, which are of no value to the unemployed workes

Sudan - and Alicole

of witnesses Maikovsky also-who for some time had been undesirable to Nazis higher up, perhaps because he knew too fire. much-was disposed of in the scuffle. Instead of arresting the Nazis, however, the police declared the doubtedly a provocation. Wallstrasse to be in a state of siege. Popoff Proves A Numerous houses were raided and mass arrests followed.

threatens them, after a trial that is fire. derous terror of the German Fas- Popoff in the theatre, but could not his friendship with her did not in-

ersary of the Russian revolution, Union last night.

creasing, the attacks of the fascists

upon the workers are becoming more

and more ruthless, but the resistance

increased rationalization and intro-

gaged.

proved that the police officer, Zau-ritz, was shot by Nazis and that Maikovsky also—who for some time and first learned about the R ichstag

According to Miss Roessler Dimit-**Popoff Proves Alibi**

Following Roessler's testimony, the In another attempt to discredit Di-

ass arrests followed. Today 53 Innocent workers are court went once more into the ques- mitroff personally, the prosecutor asitting on the prisoners' bench. Death in a movie house on the night of the had issued cards announcing his be trothal to Madame Krueger. a mockery. The workers of the world, An usher of the movie theatre tes-and all who are outraged by the mur-tified that he remembers seeing confirmed Dimitroff's statement that

ence in Baltimore.

cists, must organize powerful mass recall whether it was on the night of volve any thoughts of marriage. protests that will knock the axe out the fire. He did remember that re- After repeated attempts by the proof the hands of the Faseist butchers, turned a lost glove to a man. This secutor to slander Dimitroff, the latter

dred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per- nettber impotent nor homosexual!" mass celebration of the 16th anni- formance to get his glove. The usher 'This reference to the homosexual testified that he remembers the eve- leaders of the Nazi party so enraged

German Metal Workers Resist Nazi Terror

halled the progress of the Soviet ning because the Princess Hermine, the presiding judge that he adjourned the ex-Kaiser's wife, was present in the court.

country are urged to send protests to Max Duckworth, Woodbury Coun-ty Attorney, Sioux City, Iowa, de-founded by Alfred Nobel, who was not When Popoff described the exact roff at once said the fire was un-doubtedly a provocation. entrance to the theatre, the ushers said his description was correct. syndicalist laws.

owned and operated by the workers and peasants' state. Judge Forced to Free No wonder, then, that the Swedish Academy, in deciding upon a Russian

NEW YORK .--- Several hundred

Joseph Tauber, attorney for the International Labor Defense defended

McFarlane.

Anti-Fascist Seaman author, for the prize has chosen a bitter foe of the Soviet regime. Even among white guard writers, Bunin is not considered as of the first rank. workers packed the special sessions Both Kuprin and Merezhkovsky are court vesterday in protest against the his superior in talent, imagination

Workers organizations throughout the ing House in Moscow.

of the hands of the Fascist butchers. WOR KERS HAIL SOVIET ROSELAND, III, Nov. 9.—Six hun-red workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a to the movie house after the per-tred workers, who participated in a as one of the titans of Russian and world literature.

Two Camps.

To have ignored Gorki and have warded the Nobel prize to a second-ate white guard is only one example of the growing politicalization of literary life. It is no longer a question as to whether writers should have political views. That question is dead and cannot be revived by the cheap antics of anti-Communist critics who psychologically are still rooted in the Greenwich Village of the way dave. The question now is what politics Every day it the literary in Berlin, the wages were paid only a writer should have. after great delay and great arrears becomes clearer that larze, is dipassive resistance, as a result of that writer who does not wish to land,

of the Communists Workers Fight Boston

GREAT activity is being displayed by the fascists against the increas-ing distribution of leaflets. In the Against Soviet Union Against Soviet Union

BOSTON, Nov. 8 .- Boston's bitterest reactionaries and white guards have issued leaflets slandering Maxim troops of Nazis. In spite of the fact Litvinoff and the Soviet Union in that nothing was found, 50 workers preparation for a mass meeting to be held Sunday, Nov. 12, under auspices of the United Ukrainian Societies for the purpose of protesting American recognition of the U.S.S.R.

BERLIN (By Mail) - The crisis in Communist Leaflets Infuriate Nazis As Crisis mand: nevertheless the dismissals were carried out later. Grows More Acute When in the radio factory "Reico," of the proletariat in the metal in- night. These workers now receive re- the factories and trade unions ruthdustry of Germany is also growing. It is true, the huge armament or-are struck off the unemployed regis-ployers. To give an example of how dividual workers, the staff started viding sharply into two camps

ders brought about a certain revisit of the smelting industry, but unem-ployment among the smelting workthe workers of the Hamburg dock- the Nazis on Sept. 2 and the workers was not reduced thereby even Even the "Deutsche Bergwerkszei-

temporarily. From July to August tung" (German organ of the mining yards as follows: the number of workers engaged in industry) of September 22 was com- "Incited eleme

the smelting and rolling works in-creased by 1 per cent, but at the of fresh workers in the iron and steel mob instincts." same time the average working day industry of Dortmund was only pos-. . . of the smelting workers was reduced sible because the working day had

from 7.09 to 7.02 hours. This means: | been considerably reduced. In spite of "peace in industry" The reduction of work time is one inclustres. The tenter of the Red Trade Union that nothing was found, 50 workers of detition the newly engaged workers of the class trade were arrested, their places being Production is also declining in the addition, the newly engaged workers

cline in production amounted to 8 to low the old hourly wage rates. 11 per cent). In the Opel works the

11 per cent). In the Opel works the four and in in some cases the three-day week has been introduced. THE worst situation is in the engl-in the metal industry is carried on the working women The scribers to the wireless the electrical a industry is likewise experiencing a serious crisis. At the firm of Borsig in Berlin 200 unemployed were taken on, but get only a day's work svery fort-

only a day's work every fort- The commissioners appointed in ers. The fascists acceded to this de- the metal workers.

"Incited elements, brutal, bestial, repulsive products of the lowest

Berlin factory "Deutsche Telefon-Werke" the workers were summoned THE indignation and resistance of the German metal workers are to a meeting and in the meantime duction of short-time work in all fresh wage cuts are being carried out. works, where fresh workers are en-The reduction of work time is one measures. The leaflets of the C. P. troops of Nazis. In spite of the fact

unions are passed from hand to hand. taken by Storm Troopers. In the Small actions (refusal to subscribe to A.E.G. Brunnenstrasse, in Berlin, the fascist collection sheets), passive re-

motor-car industry (in July the de- are simply paid 10 to 20 per cent be-

ers dismissed.

speaker at a meeting of the N.E.B.O.

shall simply send a number of workers to the concentration camp." The struggle of the German metal lators of all principles of human de-