America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

WEATHER: Fair, continued co'd.

Vol. X, No. 275

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1933

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

# HATHAWAY EXPOSURE PUTS CAPITAL NAZI QUIZ IN FUROR PLAN MURDER OF SCOTTSBORO BOYS ON EVE OF TRIAL

# KNIGHT LEADS ORGANIZING Anthracite Miners Vote to Tear Down LYNCH MOB; JUDGE IN CASE DENIES ALL PROTECTION

Birmingham "Age Herald" Admits in Editorial Lynch Danger Great in Decatur

Lynchers Fear Organization of Defense by 6.000 Organized Negro Share-Croppers

(Special Correspondence to the Daily Worker.)

DECATUR. Ala., Nov. 15 .- Alabama seems to have set the stage here for the bloodiest massacre in recent American history when the Scottsboro boys and International Labor De fense Attorneys Samuel Leibowitz and Joseph Brodsky appear

Her Life Threatened

Alabama Lynchers

Make Threats On

Scottsboro Witness

of the International Labor Defense,

tried to kill me and I just got away,"

"But since I was in Decatur almost

every day now I get letters from the

Some of the letters said that if I come back they will lynch me with

Only the voices of the millions

of her family.

of going back.

Ruby's letter said.

in this little town for the arraignment and the trial of the internationally famous case on November 20 and 27 respec-

So tense is the situation which would make it possible to slaughter the defendants and their attorneys that a number of civic leaders of the state, fully aware of the danger, have been trying des-perately to persuade Attorney-Genpersist to persist at Attended Thomas E. Knight Jr., and Circuit Judge W. W. Callahan to postpone the trial until the tension is at least somewhat allevated. The Attenney-General says that he "see no reason for a postponement." And the judge who will preside has no comment to make.

When one considers the line-up which faces the defendants and their attorneys at the coming trial it is difficult to see how trouble can be

Officials Seek "Quick End" of Case 1-Leibowitz and the I.L.D. are fanaticism by a great many Morgan bowitz and Brodsky are "northern Jews defending niggers," working for an alleged Communistic defense or-ganization, but because Leibowitz had figuratively slapped their faces at the conclusion of the last trial by a statement attributed to him which referred to them in uncomplimentary

2-Decatur and Alabama are heartily sick of the Scottsboro cases. Negroes as a result of this famous case are becoming "cocky," to employ the expression used by one of Alabama's damned uppity," to use the phrase of made public a letter from Ruby Bates and of peace, from professional red-balters such as Hamilton Fish to ex-Morgan County citizens. Alabama to his office, in which she refers to treme militarists, such as American

sooner the better. Lynchings Prepare Trial Atmosphere -Intense feeling exists here since this spring, when the conviction of Heywood Patterson, one of the nine defendants, was set aside by Judge Horton. Since that trial one Negro mob of hoodlums whose identity was meyer investigated; feeling runs rife that "northern Jews and the Inter-Last time I told how those innocent national Labor Defense" by defending the Scottsboro boys are "encouraging niggers and trying to put them made me feel better after I told the

mean that the black man would get a did not touch Victoria Price or me finger into the operation of the law. I want everybody to know that the Sooner or later the white South, story I told to Reverend Fosdick is which now zealously controls the opface a showdown on this question of allowing Negroes to participate in the legal life of the county and state and the general sentiment is that if

(Continued on Page 6)

### **Tannery Strikers** Disarm Guards of **Burns Scab Agency**

GLOVERSVILLE, N. Y., Nov. 15. -Burns detective guards sent here to break the strike of the 2,00 tannery workers, were disarmed by the strik-

Special deputies have been sworn in against the leather workers. The Mayor of Gloversville asked the Govhow they tried to kill me and I just

ernor for state troopers.

Meanwhile, the tannery bosses are preparing to open the mills Thursday and are mobilizing scabs. The strikers are mobilizing for struggle They enthusiastically support their All NRA Signs in City

EYNON, Pa., Nov. 15.—The miners in regular meeting of their local union of the anthracite miners here voted unanimously to

miners here voted unanimously to see that all N. R. A. signs were taken down from all business places, and from all homes.

This was followed up by the miners going to business places and tearing down the signs. The action was taken because N. R. A. promises had been broken by representatives of the N. R. A. about the workers having the right to the workers having the right to join their own union, and then being beaten up on the picket lines because they were striking for recognition of the union.

There is real resentment against the N. R. A. and all that it represents in this mining town, and they are expressing this in a more and more militant form

# **USSR** Recognition Talks Progressing,

Washington Liberals Protest Fish Red-Baiting

By MARGUERITE YOUNG Daily Worker Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15.—Overeal difficulties in the Soviet-Ameri can conversations Maxim Litvinoft and Franklin D. Rocsevelt talked twice today seeking a solution which everyone fully expects will bring formal recognition of the Soviet Union, but only after prolonged de-

The President carefully advised the press not to anticipate a breakdown in the negotiations even if nothing is signed, sealed and delivered by Friday or even next Monday. He said that the talks are progressing nor-Life of Ruby Bates Threats Also Sent to that the talks are progressing normally, but clearly indicated that what Family of Leading he mans by progress may be carrying over while he suns himself in his Georgia retreat for about ten days

The Soviet Commissar had just NEW YORK .-- Lynch threats have NEW YORK.—Lynch threats have spont about 45 minutes with Roosebeen made directly to Ruby Bates, velt. Litvinoff returned in the after-Scottsboro defense witness, and to noon for a 50-minute talk. He eluded the thronging correspondents with the astute comment: "The President her mother and the other members of her family.

This was revealed today when Wilsays we are making progress. I corroborate the President."

liam L. Patterson, national secretary It is evident that the precious pack of enemies of the Soviet Government and of peace, from professional redwants to see this case ended and the these threats and expresses her fear Legion leaders, are organizing to take advantage of the delay-so much "You remember last time how they so that friends of the U. S. S. R. and of peace cannot escape the necessity for raising their voices anew. Liberal bourgeois elements here re-Tratterson, one of the nine of they, too, would get busy.

### Anti-Soviet Meet Is boys were framed up by the deputy sheriffs and Victoria Price and it on juries." To put Negroes on juries would them boys is innocent and that they called by Assailants they have men would out them boys is innocent and that they of Soviet Consul sist and carry out the right to picket at all times."

NEW YORK .- The White Guard the boys and that they are going to demon stration against recognition of lynch the boys and their lawyers. They have even threatened my mother and the other children, simSoulare, is actually called by the comother and the other children, simply because I told the truth and would not let those innocent boys go to the electric chair for doing nothing.

In Mashington Square, is actually called by the organization responsible for the shooting of Majlo, secretary of the Soviet Consulate in Lemberg a month ago, it was revealed yesterday.

"Now Mr. Patterson, I am willing to tell the story here again to any which called the anti-Soviet demon-The "United Ukrainian Society," ministers or lawyers or anybody you want me to talk to but I won't go back to Decatur because I really am afraid this time that something will happen. You remember last time

Nationalist group financed by the German Nazis.

make it unnecessary for Ruby Bates to have to return to face the organized lynch gangs in Dacature or 100 strong-arm men to protect the strong-arm men to pr

The Communist Party yesterday terson said in making this letter pubenemies of Fascism to support the counter-demonstration called by the PHILLIP LIRA and Faustino Gon-counter-demonstration called by the za'es, both of New York, were the They enthusiastically support their militant leader Solomon. Strikers have warned the police and city officials that they will hold them responsible for the safety of their leading else can save the boys.

the demand for the protection of the Soviet Union, to be Scottsboro boys, the defense witnesses and lawyers in the case, however, can make this certain, he said, and nothing else can save the boys. of Negro and white workers raised in Friends of the Soviet Union, to be held at the same time and place—peal to save our "Daily." Each one Washington Square, 10 a.m., Satur-of them brought a dollar to the Daily

### Farm Conference Opens at Chicago With 750 Delegates

Hathaway, Bloor and Amter to Address Mass Meeting

CHICAGO, Nov. 15,-The Second National Farm Conference, with 750 farmer delegates, opens here today. Delegates and farm organizations from over 40 states are present to decide on a program of action against mass farm ruin.

Carence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, will represent the Communist Party at the tremendous worker-farmer solidarity mass meet-ing, which will be held at the Coliseum in Chicago on Friday evening

This meeting will climax the his-toric Farm Conference which opened here today with over 700 delegates from 40 states.

Among the speakers will be Mother Bloor, known to hundreds of thousands of farmers all over the coun-Says White House Secretary of the National Committee of Action; Joe Weber, of the Trade Union Unity League; Israel Amter, National Secretary of the Unemployed Counc'ls; John Marshall, of the Ohio Farm League; Harry Lux, and many farmers and workers, including farmers who have driven here from the farm strike picket lines.
(SEE PAGE 3 FOR MORE FARM NEWS.)

### Pittsburgh Packing Deputy Devisser, and the Englishman Gallagher. Strike Solid; Only One Shop Has Scabs

Ctrikers Demand City Council Withdraw Deputies

PITTSBURGH. Pa., Nov. 15 .- The general strike of the packing house workers here continues solid, excepting in one shop, where some scabs are working under the heaviest police

mobilization Today the boss press came out with headline, "Reds Linked With Meat Strike," claiming that officials of the Trade Union Unity League National Office in New York, said that the Packing House Workers Industrial Union in Pittsburgh was affiliated to the T.U.U.L. This is denied in an official statement by the union today, while no denial was made that some of the leaders of the strike are Communists and actively participating in all picket lines and in the leadership

Today, a delegation of 200 strikers, headed by Harry Rich, peesnted the following demands to the City Council: 1. The release of all arrested strikers; 2. The removal of all deputies; 3. Right to picket without the

interference of the police; 4. Cessation of all terror. Rich, speaking for the delegation, said: "We take no responsibility for any violence, which is most likely the acts of alien elements of the strike. In spite of the fact that we make these demands to you, and regardless of your decisions, the strikers will in-

F.S.U and C.P. Urge
Strong Turnout
Saturday

at all times."

Demands to Council
The strikers voted at the Council to summons Chief Inspector of Police to the hearings where he attempted to deny that the police were intimidating the strikers. One of the Council Democrats, McCardle, stated,

In these four Communists.

Brooklyn Ant-Hitler Meeting An anti-Hitler mass meeting will be held tomorrow night at the Brooklyn Academy of Music, Lafayette St. and Hanson Pl., Brooklyn, near the Council Democrats, McCardle, stated,

(Continued on Page 6)

### in U.S., Charges Daily Worker Editor **Dimitroff Demands** Right to Defend

Himself in Trial

Nazi Court Says Counsel Is Compulsory for Dimitroff

AT GERMAN FRONTIER (via Zurich, Switzerland), Nov. 15.—Dimitroff's 70-year old mother was present in court today and heard her son demand the right to defend himself despite the order of the court that he must have compulsory counsel. Dimitroff insisted on the right to the stenographic copy of all testimony and all the records in the case, so he could conduct his own defense.

The Communist Deputy, Kerff, held in the Sonnenburg Nazi concentration camp, was brought to the stand today on the thirty-ninth day of the Reichstag fire trial. Kerff, asserted the Nazi witness Kunzack, participated in a secret conference in Dues seldorf with Van der Lubbe and Heinz Neumann, Communist leader.

Kerff stated he met foreigners repeatedly in 1924 and 1925, among

The prosecutor interjected that the Communist Party frequently tolerated (Continued on Page 2)

### **Communist Party Urges Thousands** to Protest Monday

Workers Throughout Nation Mass in Protest

NEW YORK .-- An urgent call to all workers, to all enemies of Fascism and anti-Semitism to rally in mighty numbers in a demonstration against the Nazi murder regime, Monday, by the Communist Party, New York

The Reichstag fire trial judge has "trial" of the four Communist defendants, Torgler, Dimitroff, Popoff and Taneff, must be in by Tuesday. Immediately thereafter, the long-decided death verdict is to be an-

Only the rallying of thousands upon thousands of workers in all cities in protest against this most monstrous of all frame-ups in history The death which the Nazis have

prepared for them is the most brazen challenge, directed at the whole civilized world. The most conclusive evidence proves that the Nazis themselves set the fire which they have prepared death

for these four Communists.

(Continued on Page 2)

### Boston Goes Over the Top!

BOSTON is the first to raise its Comrade Herndon's contribution.

They said, in substance: "If Comrade Herndon's contribution." They said, in substance: "If Comrade Herndon sacrifices a distance of the said of Drive. Boston rushed an additional sacrifices a dollar straight for save our Dally Worker and passed its quota. Boston now challenges all other districts least as much." to beat it by raising the largest sum over their quotas.

What do you say, comrades of New York, Chicago, Detroit, Seattle, Philadelph'a, and of the other districts? Which will be the next to raise its full quota? Which will accept Boston's challenge to pass the quota? Rush your acceptance of the challenge.

Worker office yesterday to equal

They said, in substance: "If Com

THIS is the spirit that will save our Daily Worker. A dollar from every reader of the "Datly" will put the \$10,000 Drive over the top and give life to our fighting paper. Fol-low Comrade Herndon's example. Add to the dollars given by the two New York workers. Your dollar will mean life to our Daily Worker. will mean that it can go on mob-ilizing the workers in the fight for PHILLIP LIRA and Faustino Gon-bread and freedom. DON'T DELAY. 

Total to date ......\$24,610.77 | class heroes!

Reveals U. S.-Nazi Link

Bankers, Congressmen Aid Nazi Plots



CLARENCE HATHAWAY

### Nazi Murder Accomplices

YESTERDAY, the notorious secret Nazi letter first made public by the Daily Worker received its final stamp of authenticity when it was identified by a former Foscist agent, and read into the official records of the United States government.

And it is just this fact that tore away from the faces of the capitalist press the mack of their hypocrisy, the mask of their pretended antagonism to the Fascist Hitler reign of reaction and savagery.

For not a single one of these capitalist sheets so fond of holily contrasting their rotten "impartiality" with the "propaganda" of the Communist press, dared to print the damning Nazi document in full! And even more than that, the New York Times, rich, powerful,

famed throughout the world as the prototype of everything that is supposed to be so honest, accurate and impartial in reporting events, deliberately, and purposefully LIED about the Nazi letter, distorted and diluted its herrible contents!

The New York Times, and the capitalist press, deliberately faked the Nazi letter, printing it in a censored form, without telling its readers that it was ripping out of the letter the damning evidence that van der Lubbe is a Nazi spy and tool and that the Fascist savages intend to inoculate the heroic Communist leaders, Dimitroff and Torgler, with syphilis germs!

THE paragraph that the New York Times did not dare to print reads as

"I cannot find a place for van der Lubbe here; it is best if you throw him overboard into the ocean while en route to another country. Whem do you intend to hang in his place in Germany? I agree with you entirely that it would be a good thing to give the damned Communists in Leipzig an injection of syphilis. Then it can be said that Communism comes from syphilis of the brain."

The New York Times and the capitalist press, faithful tools of Wall Street capitalism, are already beginning to emphasize the "virtues" of Hitler and Fascism, at the same time that American capitalism is beginning to emulate their savagery.

How can the capitalist press and the Times find it in its heart to expose the Reichstag fire frame-up and the gruesome plots of the Fascists when they are conscious participants in the preparations for the Scottsboro lynchings, when they themselves are past masters in the art of

It is because American capitalism begins to resemble more and more the Fascist reaction of Germany that its journalist servants strive to conceal the similarity in their countenances

There is good reason for the Times' eagerness to shield the Fascists and their unspeakable barbarities. It is because the Daily Worker has proof that the Fascists have the assistance and co-operation of the most powerful sections of

American capitalism, from the Rockefeller banks to Ham Fish, Grover Whaien, Well, Easley and the National Civic Federation! It is because American capitalism is financing and abetting the Hitler murder regime, that the New York Times, as well as the Dickstein Com-

mittee, are determined that the Nazi investigation shall not go further than the mere surface. Neither Dickstein nor the American press is interested in really exposing the true extent of Nazi plotting in America. For to expose

that would be to lay bare the capitalist kinship that binds Hitler to Roosevelt and Wall Street.

The Daily Worker charges that the New York Times, by its deliberate concealment of the evidence most damaging to the Fascists, is aiding the Fascists in their hideous Reichstag trial frame-up at Leipzig, and is a party to the plans to murder our hereic Comrades, Dimitroff, Torrier, Taneff and Popoff!

Fight against Fascism! Fight for the lives and freedom of our Communist comrades in the hands of the Fascist murderers! All over the United States workers, farmers, intellectuals, haters of oppression, must demonstrate against the frame-up Reichstag trial! Free our working-

### **Dickstein Shuts** Off Hearing When It "Gets Too Hot"

Considers Fish "High Class, Valuable Citizen"

By SEYMOUR WALDMAN

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Nov. 15. -Official and journalistic Washington today was startled out of its well-known apathy to investigations and melodramatic revelations by the forceful and precise testimony of Clarence A. Hathaway, youthful-looking editor of the Daily Worker who appeared as an invited and the sole witness before the second day's public hearing of the House Immigration and Naturalization Sub-Committee posedly meeting to probe Nazi propaganda activity in the United States.

As phrased by one of the sponenthus'astic reporters,

was Hathaway's day." rapt attention of a large assemblage formed police. A dozen photog-raphers, and mere spectators, as he Nazi activities in the United States actionaries as the millionaire Con-Easley, head of the recently exposed Nazi ally, the National Civic Federapresident of the American Federation of Labor and acting president of the Easley outfit; and the reactionary clown, Grover Whalen, infamous among workers as a clubber and the distributor of fake anti-Soviet Rus-

"While this committee is directly concerned with the question of immigration and the importation of Nazi propaganda material, etc.", Hathaway frankly told the Committee consisting of Representatives Dickstein, Crowe, of Maryland, and Focht, of Pennsylvania, "Unless it ferrets out the American tie-ups with these Nazis, it will not be successful, with the large number of propagandists that have been permitted enter the port of New York and with the bales of propaganda material which have been shipped in. It is obvious that this could not have been done without the collaboration of Americans holding authoritative political positions. As far as our Party and our paper is concerned we intend to uncover Nazi-American assistants in the highest places."

U. S. Nazi Ties

sian "documents."

This tying-up by Hathaway of American Nazidom with such well known "patriots" significantly coincided with the firing last night of the opening gun by Ham Fish's "American Alliance" self-confessed

(Continued on Page 6)

### Woodin Leaves; See Financial Crisis As U.S. Bonds Decline

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15. - Secretary Woodin, whose intimate connection with the house of J. P. Morgan, did not prevent him from being chos-en by Roosevelt to head the Cabinet Secretary of the Treasury, today left "on long leave of absence," it was announced today. This is practically an announcement of resignation. Henry Morgenthau, Jr., will take his

place.
The announcement confirms rumors that Woodin represented a group opposed to the headlong inflationary measures that Ry sevelt is now taking.

The dollar dropped sharply again, the pound making a new high of \$5.42.
The shadow of financial inflation loomed larger as United States gov-ernment bonds continued to be weak, and Wall Street capital continued to flee to safer places.

The spectre of financial crisis also grew as it became evident that Roosevelt's present sharp inflation is longer sending prices upward. Many banks are weakening as their bond

holdings are depreciating in value.

The cost of living is rising as a result of the cheapening of the dollar.

### Boss, AFL Gangster Huge Needle Trade Tie-Up Is Revealed in Fur Union Case

Ida Langer, Widow of Murdered Leader. Testifies

NEW YORK-Yesterday's Supreme Court hearing of the injunction case wainst the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union ended in a hasty djournment, at the request of the A. F. of L. plaintiff union's counsel, as testimony being given on the wit-ness stand by Philip Brown, former nember and business agent of the diaintiff union, brought nearer home he charges made by the Industrial Jnion that the A. F. of L. officials acted with the bosses in a campaign f coercion and violence to force the ur workers to join the dummy com-

admit as evidence into the case an affidavit supporting this same contention, made by Louis A. Harvey, also a former member and business agent of the Joint Council, who, however, faltered when on the stand and refused to confirm the state-ments he had made in the affidavit, and which scores of fur workers who attended the trial remember his havpublicly, before a mass meeting of thousands of fur workers in Cooper Union last June. Brown's statements on the stand tallied with what both of them said at the Cooper Union meeting.

Ida Langer, widow of Morris Laner, leader of the Fur Dressing Dveng Department of the N. T. W. I. U., who was murdered by the bosses' gangsters for his militant work in behalf of the Industrial Union, tes-tified yesterday. She said she had identified Jaks Schulman, who is now a business agent of the "Joint Council," as one of the three men whom she saw running away from the garage where a bomb planted in his automobile killed her husband at o'clock in the morning of the

Null, attorney for the plaintiffs, objected strenuously throughout to her testimony, which made a sensation in court, but was unable to prevent her from giving it. Judge Gavegan indicated, however, that he thought her testimony to be "slight evidence." and promised to consider

Fur workers who appeared yesterday, either to refute contentions of violence made against the N. T. W. I. U., or to tell of terrorism, beatings and murders committed by the gangsters of the A. F. of L. union, included besides Mrs. Langer, Fannie Warschafsky, 29, an active member of the Industrial Union who works as a fur finisher; Max Schwartz, Clara Nellson, Sol Jacobson, Diensky, Paul Skolnik, Max Ostrover. Mary Fleischman and George Katz.

and gangsterism on the part of the fur bosses and their A. F. of L. agents assumed overwhelming proportions, the judge stopped it by declaring that he would hear no more evidence

As testimony concerning violence

### Push Plans for AFL Rank and File Meet

Nov. 25 Meet to Build Opposition Center

NEW YORK .- Sent. ing for the establishment of a fight- all the fighting spirit of a militant center of the American Federation of Labor rank and file in New the unity of workers and intellectuals York. This is being shown in the and their welding together into Comresponse to preparations for a confernce of A. F. of L. locals and minority groups in other locals to be held Nov. 25 at 8 p.m. at Irving the bravery of Dimitroff, Taneff, Plaza, Irving Place and 15th St., Torgler and Popoff. Her words were

the New York Committee, affiliated Front!" Other speakers were Charles with the National A. F. of L. Trade Krumbein, district organizer of the Union Committee for Unemployment Communist Party; William Patterson Insurance and Relief, which recently called the Second Annual Rank and editor of "The Freiheit." File Conference in Washington, at the same time as the official con-

The Nov. 15 conference will discuss the many important problems con-fronting the A. F. of L. rank and file. Unemployment insurance and relief, the N. R. A., injunctions, equal

A main point will be the launchopposed to the "American Federation-

middle of December.

A. F. of L locals and militant minority groups are urged to send delegates to the Nov. 25 Conference at frving Plaza. Many of these locals and groups are being visited by representatives of the A. F. of L. Trade Union Committee.

The Daily Worker can live only if you support it. Do your share today. Get your organization, your friends to contribute.

### Send-Off Tonight for N. J. Delegates

NEWARK, Nov. 15.-A mas send-off for New Jersey delegates to the Anti-Lynching Conference in Baltimore, Nov. 18 and 19, will be held tonight at 8 o'clock at the Dreamland Academy on Beacon St. The meeting will be addressed by Louise Thompson of the Na-tional Council of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, Sam Strong, district organizer of the International Labor Defense, and Gyser Manigo.

NEW YORK.—Thousands of nee-die trades workers will pack Lincoln Arena, 69 W. 66th St., tonight in a huge protest meeting to voice their opposition against the latest atupts of the bosses and A. F. of L. bureaucrats, Socialist leaders and state and federal governments to smash their fighting Industrial

Irving Potash, secretary of the New York District of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, will be chairman. Among the speakers are Ben Gold, Louis Hyman, Joseph Winogradsky, Mary Nigrelli, Lyndon Henry and Fred Biedenkapp, leader of the Shoe Workers Industrial Union.

### Heads of Communist Party Bid Farewell to Mann, Barbusse

Send Greetings to European Workers at Banquet

NEW YORK, Nov. 15 .- "I have seen Uncle Sam's show once more. I was here 50 years ago, 20 years ago, and I expect to return in perhaps 10 years." These were the words of Tom Mann, veteran labor leader and Communist at the farewell lunch arranged for him on the afternoon of his departure for England.

In the Workers Center, on the second floor, this last get-together was rranged by the Central Committee of the Communist Party to honor the revolutionary visitors from abroad, Tom Mann and Henri Barbusse.

"When I return to England I shall convey both by tongue and pen the greetings that have been extended to me here in America. I take these greetings not only for mysef but for the toilers in England," continued Tom Mann.

James Ford, chairman, struck the eynote of the gathering by warmly expressing thanks to these two com ades for their excellent work in ralying the American workers against mperialist war and against the sysem that breeds war. "We have taken time off from our endless round of activity to bid 'good-bye' and express our solidarity with the workers of your countries," declared Comrade

Henri Barbusse greeted Tom Mann. In the easy flow of words typical of Barbusse, he expressed admiration of so brave and good a comrade as Tom Mann, for his splendid activity. He said that he was honored to be at this gathering not only because Tom Mann was an old friend of his, and an old comrade fighter, but because he, an intellectual of bourgeois origin, and Mann, of proletarian origin, a worker for the past 69 years, have together toured the country in the in-terest of the fight against imperialist

The fraternal salutations of the French workers were extended in his farewell to this labor leader of

Joseph Freeman, editor of the New Masses, and staff writer of the Daily Worker, who toured the country with both Mann and Barbusse, conveyed the greetings of the "Daily" and its sands of readers to the workers of France and England.

"Here is one," he said, "a worker for more than half a century, an organizer, labor leader, with the mind of an intellectual. Here is the other, an intellectual, a writer, a poet, with working-class leader. This symbolized munist fighters."

Anna Shultz, exile from Nazi Gerlosed with the fighting slogan of The conference is being called by the German working class, of the I.L.D., and Moissaye J. Olgin,

NEW YORK,-Photographic workers met last night in a mass meeting of the entire trade at 5 E. 19th St. rights for Negroes in the A. F. of L., R. A. code affecting retouchers and Electrical Workers racketeering and gangsterism in the A. F. of L., and the results of the 53rd Annual Convention of the A. F. of L. and of the Second Annual hours instead of the 48 which are nonresed by the bosses, union recognized by the bosses, union recognized by the bosses. Rank and File Conference are on the proposed by the bosses, union recognition and other demands.

ing of a journal of the A. F. of L.

Board Nov. 13, the Wheelan Studios,
where a strike of the photographic
where a strike of the photographic workers has been in progress, were that unless they recognize the union, put the men back to work, and get rid of the scabs, they would be liable

### Strike for More Pay at Fruit Warehouse

NEW YORK.—Because they were nable to earn more than \$2.50 to \$4 week under a piece-work system eslished at the Prince Dried Fruit Co., 83 Crosby St., nearly 100 workers takes no step to protect the strikof the crew of 125 here went out on strike Monday. The strikers are led to the NRA, but no action has been the Food Workers Industrial

Yesterday hired gangsters and po-Yesterday hired gangsters and po- a closer relation with the Steel and lice protected scabs entering the plant Metal Workers' Industrial Union. and tried to break up strikers' picket lines. Cops ordered the strikers to "PAROLED" CONVICTS ROBBED cross the street to prevent mass picketing and permitted only two strik-

judge of Tammany affiliation.

at 15 E. 3d St

Protest in Arena

**Investigators Back** From Alabama; to Report in Baltimore

Attempt by Knight to Block Inquiry Scored

most forcefully about our trip to Alabama to investigate lynchings in Tuscaloosa, Ala., was the hostile reception accorded to us by Attorney General Thomas E. Knight, Jr., when we called on him at the State House in Montgomery, on Tuesday, November 7," Barbara Alexander, descendant of a Georgia family, told newspaper repentatives yesterday afternoon at office of the National Committee the Defense of Political Prisonrs, 156 Fifth Avenue.

Miss Alexander had just arrived in New York City, with H. Hirsch, head of the delegation which was organized by the National Committee. Other members of the delegation had dropped off in their respective states. Four of the delegates, three of them vomen, were from the South. Miss Alexander and Mr. Hirsch intend to leave this week for the Anti-Lynching Conference in Baltimore, Nov. 18 and 19, where they will present a detailed report of the findings of the investigating body. Before leaving this city they expect to be in possession of the notes of other members of the delegation, who were in charge of various aspects of the investigation.

The delegation, Miss Alexander said, defied the lynch threats of Attorney General Knight, who made the sinister statement that if they went on to Tuscaloosa "no one can tell what will happen."

Information received in Tuscaloos indicated that Dan Pippen, Sr., father of Dan Pippen, Jr., one of two youths lynched on August 12, had "disappeared." Several sources indicated that he has been killed. This information was volunteered by both white and Negro residents. Attorney General Knight refused to let the delegation examine the secret Grand Jury records on the indictment of of murdering a white girl.

Further information was obtained on the case of Dennis Cross, a semiparalytic who was lynched on September 24. Cross was one of three Negro witnesses to the murder of another Nerro by a white grocer by the name of Hinton. The other two witnesses were sentenced from 17 to 20 years in prison on charges of "having broken into and rifled Hinton's store." Cross remained as the only witness to the murder. He was charged with "grabbing" at a white woman, but was released on \$300 bail furnished by Hinton. Two days later he was taken out of his home and lynched. The delegation was informed that the automobile track leading to the scene of the murder displayed the treads of new Goodyear Hinton's car also had new

# 2,300 Hose Workers

Walk Out After Boss Fires Two Union Men

READING, Pa., Nov. 14.—Protesting the discharge of two workers for union activity and for collecting dues in the plant, 2,300 hosiery workers of the Rosedale Knitting Mills went out on strike Monday, after the employer had refused to reinstate the workers.

The Rosedale workers did not consult the A. F. of L. union in taking this action, A. F. of L. officials here declared that unless the matter would be adjusted, the strike forecasts a myself. repetition of the general strike last summer.

The hosiery bosses are building a company union in the plant and are permitting collection of dues for their union on mill premises.

The strike of the Rosedale workers is the first major strike since the betrayal settlement made by the National Labor Board and accepted by Meet on NRA Code the A. F. of L. officials, which ended the militant general strike last sum-mer and failed to force the bosses to sign up with the A. F. of L. the cause for which the strike was waged.

### Call Strike When Boss Rejects Union

NEW YORK.-Workers of Noma Electrical Co., 524 Broadway, walked out on strike last Thursday when the company refused to recognize their union. Last week as a result of their demand for pay increases the company was forced to raise ist," organ of the A. F. of L. Executive Council. A campaign for \$500 is now under way to publish the "Rank and File Federationist" by the "Rank and File Federationist" by the whereupon the strike was called.

Hugh Frayne, of the State A. F of L, upon application by the strikers, organized them into a federal union known as Electrical Factory Workers' Local 18881. That is all Frayne has done for the strike. "He never comes down to th picket line," a striker told the Daily Work-"We have to go to him."

Although pickets are parading in front of the place, scabs are entertaken. Mass picketing is being urged by some of the strikers and

OF THEIR LIBERTY PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 8 .- Nearly ers in front of the warehouse. The 100 convicts in the Pennsylvania Eastowner of this firm is a brother of ern Penitentiary, eligible for parole, Judge Prince, notorious anti-labor are being kept indefinitely because they have no jobs promised them. attended the proceedings today.

Authorities fear that disorders may The proceedings in the Reichstag The strikers are appealing to all Authorities fear that disorders may

Modern Revolutionary Heroes



Some time ago the comrade pictured above was arrested and jailed for selling copies of the Daily Worker in

Somehow, his sojourn in the capitalistic calaboose has failed to dampen his fighting spirit, for last night we found and sketched him at the same old stand.

### **Dimitroff Demands Communist Party** Right to Defend Himself in Trial to Protest Monday

(Continued from Page 1)

people like Van der Lubbe in its ranks, and maintained such connec-

"Lubbe Isn't a Communist"

Kerff contradicted this statement. ying he could not comprehend how anybody could commit such a crime as the Reichstag arson, but still more is it incomprehensible how anybody believes Van der Lubbe is a Commu

The next witness was a landlady who stated she does not recognize Popoff. She declared he never rented her rooms. She said she believed her neighbor, Mrs. Hartung, perhaps had a love affair with Popoff.

Popoff protested against this statement. Investigation showed that this testimony was based on reciprocal gossip among the neighbors. The witness declared she even accused him of arson.

The next witness was the author Rossner, who came from Prague, on He stated he was frequently in the Bayernhof with Dimitroff. He was emphatic in his statements that Van der Lubbe never Strike in Reading was at their table. He said he met Dimitroff often but never saw Van

The Nazi waiter, Hellmer, who previously testified concerning meetings in the Bayernhof, was recalled. He said it was impossible to confuse Rossner with Van der Lubbe. Dimied out the contradic Hellmer's previous testimony with the testimony of the Nazi Major Schroeder, who declared Hellmer mentioned suspicious foreigners before the fire but did not mention Van der Lubbe.

question in his defense, saying: "I reject any tutelage and will defend I make no reproach against Teichert."

The presiding judge stated that every defendant before the Supreme Court must have official counsel. Dimitroff interrupted declaring:

testimony and the records, and I will defend myself as I think best."

The appointed counsel for Dimitroff, Teichert, opened a heavy attack Dimitroff, stating Popoff and Taneff did not agree with Dimitroff's agitational kind of defense. Before Taneff and Popoff were given an opportunity to reply, fresh witnesses

Never Saw Dimitroff

The Communist Deputy Neubauer was put on the stand and declared he never saw Dimitroff. The Reichstag elevator man Kaufman maintained his assertion that he saw Neubauer with Dimitroff in the elevator. Neubauer maintained that this was impessible, but that he once ascended chief editor of the International Press Correspondence, who resembles Dimitroff.

woman physician from Leningrad, the sian Workers Organization; Frank manageress of the Crimea Sanato-rium, who treated Popoff from the Unions; A. R. Onda, Unemployed 3rd of August until the 13th of Sep- Councils of Ohio. tember, 1932. The Sanatorium sent on demand the certificate of Popoff's Boston Consul Hands Out Nazi Book sojourn, which is the official document, as there are no private sans-

of his stay in the Soviet sanatorium in May, 1932.

Looks Like Taneff The next witness, Bernstein, from the concentration camp in Sonnenburg, stated he brought a document

about police occupation of the Karl Liebknecht house to Torgler in the Reichstag on the 24th of February Bernstein is conspicuous in his resemblance to Taneff. Taneff's wife was the next witness. She declared Taneff was in the Soviet Union in the summer of 1932, and

where he remained until the 21st of September, 1932.

in Leipzig Friday.

returned to Bulgaria in November,

# Urges Thousands

(Continued from Page 1)

the auspices of the International Labor Defense and the N. Y. Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism. beakers will be, David Levinson, L.D. attorney recently returned from Germany; Walter Orloff, American student recently released from Nazi jails; Herbert Klein, Berlin press corespondent, and many others. Rabbi Louis D. Gross will be chairman.

Yorkville Meet

A mass meeting to protest the Reichstag trial and to save Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff and Taneff will be held tonight at the Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th St. Anna Schultz, who recently escaped from Germany, will

Three Chicago Meets

CHICAGO, Nov. 15. - Workers, armers and students will rally in two estings on Nov. 19 and one huge emonstration on the 22d to prote against the murder plans of the German fascists and to demand the recase of the four Communists on trial in Berlin.

"The German organizations are taking definite steps. We are not forgetting the need for funds. A number of committees have already pro-tested to the German consul and more are ever going there," reported E. Thomas, secretary of the Chicago Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism.

CINCINNATI, Nov. 15 .- The Cincinnati Committee is mobilizing the workers of this city in a mass meeting Friday, Nov. 17, to demand the release of Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff and Taneff. The meeting will be held Dimitroff raised the fundamental in Bigelows Hall, 211 Odd Fellows Temple, Elm and 7th Sts.

Six Cleveland Meets

CLEVELAND, O., Nov. 15 .- In prepration for the mass protest meeting scheduled for Sunday, Nov. 19, six meetings have been arranged during the week. Sunday's meeting will pro-"That is compulsory counsel. I demand the stenographic report of the mand the immediate release of Dimitroff, Tergler, Pepoff and Taneff, and will be held at Moose Hall, 1,002 Walnut Ave., at 7:30.

Speakers will be W. C. Harrison, Ohio State Scnator; W. Strasfurt, cil and the I.L.D. were mobilized to German Krankenkasse; John Williamson and others.

The secretary to the German consulate here admitted to a workers' delegation that numerous had been received against the Reichstag frame-up. The delegation consisted of E. Wagenknecht, Cleveland Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism; C. B. Cowan, Workers Ex-Servicemen's League: Norman H. Tallentire, Friends of the Soviet Union: Herman Stosfurth, Arbeiter Kranken- und Sterbe-Kasse: P. Eart, Communist Party, Ohio District; M. the Reichstag elevator with Julius, F. Elliott, Workers International Relief; J. Schiffer, International Workers Order, District Committee; Sophie Mazieka, International Labor Defense The next witness was a Russian District, Ohio; Georg Seminuk, Rus-

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 14.-When Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place, City. seven delegates, representing trade inions and other organizations, conhas been arranged. toria in the Soviet Union.

Dimitroff submitted the certificate fronted Baron von Tippelskirch, Nazi consul here, and demanded that the German Communists on trial in Berlin be freed, the consul handed out copies of "Communism in Germany," the Nazi-Eastey poison book recently exposed in the Daily Worker.

When the delegation first appeared were told that the consul refused to see them. Not to be denied, the delegates, led by Albert Mallinger of the American League Against War and Fascism, brushed by the secretary, confronted the beron in his private office, and made their demands.

After he had been forced to listen Dimitroff's mother, 70 years old, to the end, the consul handed out the slanderous books. Shouting "Down with Hitler!" and "Long Live Soviet young workers to aid them on the arise if the men despair of gaining building, Berlin, closed and the ses-picket line. Strike headquarters are their freedom through legitimate sions of the court will be continued as the police, called by the fright-Germany!" the delegation left just ened officials, were arriving.

### Celebrate Birthday of Comrade Bedacht with Banquet Nov. 25

—By del

NEW YORK. -- The fifteenth rthday of Max Bedacht, member the Central Committee of the Communist Party and National Secretary of the International Workers Order, will be celebrated at a delegated testimonial Banquet, Saturday evening, November 25, at Irving Plaza Hall. The celebration will also mark the thirtieth year in which Bedacht has participated in the revolutionary movement

The speakers at the banquet will be: Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, James W. Ford of the T. U. U. L., Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker; William Weiner, president of the I W. O. Charles Krumbein, district organizer of the Cannumist Party will be the chairman.

Besides the speakers an program has been ar-Andre Cibulski will sing ceptional ranged. opular Russian melodies. Nigob, famous pianist, and Miss Fresser, violinist, will play.

### Terzani Protest **Meetings Tonight**

Tag Days Called for Friday and Saturday

ning to demand the release of Athos Terzani, young anti-Fascist, framed in connection with the murder of his comrade Anthony Flerro, the Terzani Defense Committee called for volunteers to help collect funds the defense this Friday and Saturday, as a further step in the fight to free Tenzani.

Tonight's meetings will be held as follows: Workers' Center, 5111 Fifth Ave., Brooklyn; Workers' Center, 87 Bay 26th St., Brooklyn; Labor Lyceum, 1377 42nd St., Brooklyn, and Workers' Center, 2874 W. 27th St., Coney Island.

The following stations are listed for the Tag Day collections, where volunteers can secure cans and cre-

MANHATTAN-94 Fifth Ave. 7 E. 5th St., 100 W. 72nd St., 1184 St. Vicholas Ave., 2005 Seventh Ave EROOKLYN-Downtown, 157 Montague St.; Bensonhurst, 87 Bay 25th St.; Boro Park, 1377 42rd St.; Brigh-1113 Brighton Beach Ave.; Brownsville, 219 Sackman Ave.; Coney Island, 2202 Mermaid Ave. and 333 Sheffield Ave.; Flatbush, 844 Utica Ave. and 2239 Church Ave.; Williamsburgh, 289 S. Third St. and 167 Tompkins Ave.

BRONX-9 W. 170th St., 809 West-chester Ave., 2700 Bronx Park East, 792 East Trement Ave. QUEENS-4206 27th St.

Queens Plaza), Long Island City. RICHMOND-Addresses of Staten island can-centers can be obtained Brooklyn will have a third tag day of certain large crowds there that

### Free T. H. Stone in Richmond, Va. Strike

Dockmen Fight NRA; Free Organizer

RICHMOND, Va. - Packing the ourt room, longshoremen and other workers forced Judge Hedden to disranizer of the International Labor Dafense, who had helped 125 striking dock workers fight an N.R.A. wage slash. During the two-hour trial, Stone assailed the alliance of big business with N.R.A. to reduce the workers' standards of living.

N.R.A. to an average of 15 cents an hour, they formed the Marine Workers Industrial Union to help them win their demands of 65 cents an hour; 20 bags to the sling; and recognition of the Workers Committee. The Richmond Unemployed Counhelp the longshoremen win their strike. With all but two of the 125 strikers out on the picket line the workers rejected boss Potts' compro-mise offer of 35 cents an hour. After with intefering with the police

When the wages of the longshore-

### City Events

Talk on Cuba

The present situation in Cuba will be the topic of a lecture by O. Brano, ist League in the Cooperative Audi orium, 2700 Bronx Park East, tonight

Anniversary Celebration of Women's Council The United Councils of Workin

ass Women will celebrate their 10th Anniversary tomorrow night at Irving

Inaugurate Rose Pastor Stokes Branch, I. L. D. All professionals and intellectuals

are urged to attend the eyening of the Rose Pastor Stokes branch of the I. L. D. tomorrow night, 8:30, at 53 E. 11th St., rear building. This the consul's secretary, they branch is being organized by Adolf that the consul refused to Wolff, sculptor, in memory of Rose Pastor Stokes.

I. W. O. Meeting

Branch 500 of the International Workers' Order will hold a meeting tonight, 8:30, at 50 E. 13th St., room Furniture Workers Meet The Upholsterer Section of the Furniture Workers' Industrial Union

will hold a meeting tonight 7:30, at

union headquarters, 812 Broadway.

# 2) Edward Newhouse

### Max Baer, Your New Idol

THERE are so many more fruitful points of departure from which a review of Max Baer in "The Prizefighter and the Lady" could be written that it seems a pity to confine oneself to the sports angle. I confess I hastened to see the picture in expectation of a visual treat at least. Hollywood has done beautiful fight photography.

Then the reviews were so unanimously enthusiastic. Baer

in his life.

And all through, Myrna. The "La-

dering on the feminine. She plays square with Otto Kruger, who plays

the Larry Fay part. Returns his jew-els when she leaves him to marry Max

because she wants to start from

scratch. And she makes a splendic

wife, forgiving as hell on the basis of

the conviction that underneath th

cashier and the chorine and the de-

butantes, Max is just a boy. The new Baer ideal is an improvement over

Jimmy Cagney and Lee Tracy and

William Gargan. He's straight William Wycherley in his morals, only

dumb. And Loy is the current Holly-wood woman: with a past, to be sure

but noble in her absolute dedication to the career of the broker, football

OTE the commanding admiration

M desire and nostalgia for easy money. Robin Hood and D'Artagnan

siveness of the Hollywood gangster.

He's no longer the swaggering bully along Capone lines or the Public

Enemy of Wallace Beery days. The trigger man of "The Prizefighter and, the Lady" is attractive-polished-

generous-dangerous - sensitive Otto Kruger, He's the vehicle for the

conviction of the Hollywood writer

conviction of the Hollywood writer that "the love stuff you read about in books is boloney." He's toe hon-est for that. When his "adopted son" and bodyguard (aged 60, how original, how quaint) offers to spill Maxie's guts into some alley Otte

shakes his head, puts up the fighter's \$25,000 guarantee for the Car-

nera bout instead. He gives the boy chance after chance to prove his love for the Loy and when he's sat-

isfied, you get the sort of graceful exit you have learned to expect from Cyrano de Bergerac, not Legs

HESE are your Hollywood heroes

the American institutions which Frankin D. Roosevelt thinks are "still

Max Baer, your next heavyweight champion, the swaggering moron pug

The glittering Woman Who Has Lived but transcends her past to become

subordinated to her husband's career woman's Great Function. The glori-

fied gangster. And the press of check and double check. The Rock of Gi-

Helping the Daily Worker

Through Ed Newhouse

of Edward Newhouse in the Socialist competition with Michael Gold, Dr.

Burck to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive;

Total to date ......\$145.76

braltar is all wet at the botto

elid as the Rock of Gibraltar";

Diamond.

never had the glamour and impres-

player or fighter of her choice.

was "two hundred pounds of," curly-haired dynamite" and a you know?) who don't mean a thing "personality," a real back to fundamentals ideal of womankind. dy" of the title. She's no lily herself. Now I have seen the boy in the ring of course, and handy with tricks bor-Now I have seen the boy in the ring and at dressing room range and although I have a notion about just how much press agents can do, such a complete and successful job was mildly puzzling. Baer had struck me s a third-rater who's too dumb to know he's hit and the color angle I filed with the National Recovery Act, Carveth Wells and Carnera's "terrific right uppercut."

The real ecstatic raves were pulled by the syndicated lady reviewers who seem to have a corner on the market but Boehnel of the New York World-NEW YORK.—With Brooklyn
vorkers preparing to hold a series of
Ferzani protest meetings this evefail to explain that complete surrenfail to explain that complete surrenfail to explain that complete surrender of even their own technical and what one, for immediate want of a more accurate term, may call horse sense standards.

> JALF the footage was devoted to Maxie's strip act and that may have partially dulled the perceptions of the syndicated misses. He has a fine body whose clumsines is apparent only to the practiced ring eye and he was shown under all sorts of appealing circumstances. He chastised bullies and defended the weak and flung chorus girls across pianos with a deal of freshness and verve. How his vacuous pug's face, his pathetic tap-dance attempt and truly putrid ham act-ing went over is beyond my experience or capacity for reflection. Even the gullible cash customers are staying away from the Capitol

If you're at all interested in the contemporary brand of heavyweight boxing, in Carnera or Baer, this is the picture you want to see. The closeups here will give you a real line on their ability. Even while boxing under instructions to lose, the real fighter will retain a degree of shift-iness and a set of elementary rules. If you ever spent much time in gyms or behind the typewriter during obvious tank fights you realize that. Neither Carnera nor Baer are fighters. Iti sn't that they can't act. They can't box. To an extent M.G.M. succeeded in covering up Maxie's bum acting by giving him the part of a guy who's dumb even for a pug ("just a boy at heart") but they couldn't cover up his stature as a heavyweight. He's as much of a slow-footed, slow think-ing, built-up shock absorber as the Pisa Punk, his antagonist.

MORE interesting are the swiftly shifting Hollywood standards revealed in the picture. Despite censors' competition with Michael Gold, Dr. ukases against the hero's resting his Luttinger, Helen Luke and Jacob palm on a feminine posterior, the myth of monogamy, formerly a Hol-sailor from Australia, Singapor and points west." if you get what he means. He gets tangled up with Myrna Loy, the trigger man's moll, but that don't put no crimp in his style. A society gal who's all for brawn: "Say, I wouldn't mind having him on a pedestal in my front yard," Real imported pagan stuff. Then a more mature society lady, bared and supeon were cut in compliance with the rior, but captivated. Fi. liv a choru girl (all chorus girls are cheap, didn'i

TRADE UNION

DIRECTORY ...

CLEANERS, DYERS AND PRESSERS
UNION
223 Second Avenue, New York City
Algonquin 4-4267
FOOD WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION
4 West 18th Street, New York City
Chalsea 2-6505

FURNITURE WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION 818 Broadway. New York City Gramerey, 5-8956

METAL WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION

35 East 19th Street, New York City
Gramercy 7-7842
NEEDLE TRADES WORKERS
INDUSTRIAL UNION
181 West 18th Street, New York City
Lackawanna 4-4010

(Brooklyn)

FOR BROWNSVILLE PROLETARIANS

SOKAL CAFETERIA

1889 PITKIN AVENUE

WORKERS-EAT AT THE

Parkway Cafeteria

Near Ropkinson Ave. Brooklyn, N. T. William urgh Comrades Welcome

De Luxe Cafeteria

94 Graham Ave., Cor. Slegel St. EVERY BITE A DELIGHT

### DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY 107 BRISTOL STREET Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brookly PRONE: DICKENS 2-8018 Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M

WILLIAM BELL OF THE L. W. O.

106 EAST 14TH STREET
Near Fourth Ave., N. Y. C.
Phone: Tompkins Square 6-8227 Nightingale 4-8834 DR. J. JOSEPHSON

Surgeon Dentist Formerly with the I. W. O. 207 East 14th Street New York City (near Third Avenue)

MEET YOUR COMBADES AT THE Cooperative Dining Club ALLERTON AVENUE Cor. Bronx Park East

ARRANGE YOUR DANCES, LECTURES, UNION MEETINGS

Proletarian Price

NEW ESTONIAN WORKERS' HOME

27-29 West 115th Street New York City RESTAURANT and BEERGARDEN

ENTERTAINMENT AND DANCE given by the United Front Supporters

at NEW WEBSTER MANOR, 125 East 11th Street FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 17, at 9 P. M. Program: Anastasia Rabinoff, prominent Russian Soprano; Ked Dancers

-Tickets on Sale at-PEN AND HAMMER, 114 W. 21st 61, WORKERS BOOK SHOP, 56 E. 18th 84. JOHN REED CLUB, 450 SING AVE, NATIONAL STUDENTS LEAGUE, 583

HARLEM WORKERS SCHOOL, 200 W. 153th St. HARLES LUBERATOR, 2162 Seventh Avenue.

Sixth Ave. Tickets in Advance 50e; at the door 75c ENTIRE PROCEEDS FOR THE DAILY WORKER!

# Chicago Workers, Farmers Pledge Unity at Coliseum Meeting!

# THIRTY-TWO JAILED WHEN YOUTH DEMAND

Demand Four Dollars Cash Relief; Rent and Clothing; Fight Discrimination Against Negro Youth

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 14.—Thirty-two jobless youth, Negro and white, a pound and of rolls from 24 to 20 girls and boys, were arrested today by the Detroit police because they refused to leave the Boys' Bureau on 656 E. Jefferson, until given relief. Some months ago the city was forced to open this Boys' Bureau because of the growing insistence on the part of Detroit jobless youth and their parents,

**Exposed** as Leader

Lynching

NEW ORLEANS, La., Nov. 15.—Fed-

The investigation showed, it was

announced, that after the gangsters

lynched Meore, Deputy Richard came to Thibodeaux's grandmoth-

ers's home, where he was sleeping.

Approaching the bed, he said:
"Get up and dress, Nigger. We

you. You are the one who wanted

He was thereupon taken to the

bridge from which the body of Moore

The jail in which Moore was held

was left in charge of one deputy,

Landry, a decrepit old man of more

than 60, who offered no resistance

in any case, but handed over the

keys to the lynchers, among whom were many deputies from Labadieville

Armed guards were placed over the homes of all Negroes in Laba-dieville while the lynching was tak-

ing place.
The official excuse for the arrest

lynching him and Thibodeaux, was the murder of a while girl neighbor

and friend of Moore's, whose body was found in a cane-field. Suspicion

in her death pointed definitely to

several white men, including her

Investigators pointed out that the body was found in the dark by a

deputy-sheriff who drove straight

field, and announced his discovery.

The parish authorities have

surrendered to them.

the spot on the road nearest by

stopped his car, went into the cane-

nounced that they are holding "bloody" clothes of Moore, which his

Mrs. Moore, now in New Orleans, is quoted by the "Louisiana Weekly,"

and returned later and seized her

It is reported from Terrebone par-

on all the rich planters to make sure

of their support in case charges are laid against him in connection with

ish that Deputy Richard is calling to suit the manufacturers.

son's ordinary work clothes.

was already hanging, and strung up

away carefully at home,

and other towns.

a white woman."

to take you out and hang

led by the Unemployed Council and the Young Communist League. Eight workers are still being held in jail. However, only a minimum number However, only a minimum number of youth actually have been receiving relief. Four weeks ago the auto plants closed down ence more, throwing the youth out of work. The high prices and old debts have eaten up the few dollars that they made while

The members of the Y. C. L. and Officials Terrorized the youth of the Unemployed Council have been instrumental in winning relief for hundreds of Detroit youth. Some work ten hours a week for \$5.50, while others receive \$3.50 in grecery checks for two weeks, plus

ising them. Only the intervention of the other youth saved Nat Young, a He is now in New Orleans. the other youth saved Mat Young, a member of the Young Communist League and one of the leaders of the group, from getting cracked on the head with a copis gun. Paul Kirk, Youth Organizer of the Countil Alexander of the group, is a second of the group is a second of the g cil, also a leader of the group, is a young Negro. The group were also fighting for relief for Negro youth, who have been constantly discriminguistic and against in giving of the and ated against in giving of jobs and relief. The arrests have not succecded in the purpose of scaring these youth into accepting starvation. On the contrary, energetic prepara-tions are going forward for a citywide demonstration on Monday, Dec 4, for \$4 cash relief, plus rent, plus clothing, for all youth, including Negros and girls, and against discrimainst Nerro youth in giving out of jobs. We call upon the adult workers, the mothers and fathers of

# BEING HELD FOR THE

Detroit youth to join in support of

### Daily Worker

Friday, Nov. 17th:

Saturday, Nov. 18th: Extraordinary Concert given by the Middle Bronx Workers Club, 388: Third Ave., Red Dancer, Workers Laboratory Theatre, Good Dance Or-

DOWNTOWN

A Wonderful Spot for Organizations STUYVESANT GRILL BEER TAVERN 137 Third Avenue Between 14th and 15th Streets

### SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH

101 University Place (Just Around the Jorner) Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9730-9781

BERMAE'S Cafeteria and Bar 809 BROADWAY Between 11th and 12th Streets

### Workers Win Bread Oranges Selling Strike in New York By Mass Picketing

Price Lowered When Injunctions and Arrests Fail

The other three bakers, Pato's, French Model and Daylight Bal'ery, all on Allerton Ave., have also been forced to reduce their prices to 7 and 20 cents, but have so far refused to sign un with the Strike Com-Negro Masses During | fused to sign up with the Strike Com-

The Modern Bakery, the Food Workers' Industrial Union Shop, is donating 10 per cent of its process's nor Richard, a deputy-sheriff at Lafor the next three days to the Daily badieville, La., was named today as Worker. A big role in forcing all Since attempts to bribe the leaders of this movement by giving them jobs and extra amounts of relief have same gang was successful in lynch- Grocery Store, which showed its solifailed, the Boys' Bureau officials are now trying to scare the hungry youth into submission by failing and terrorbidge to which the lynchers hung forcing the other bakeries to reduce

> rested and served two days in jail. mmodities.

### During the lynching, Sheriff Hemeil, who knew about the preparations, and had even warned Moore's mother to get out of town, stayed Demand Food, Clothing for Chicago Children Leidtke and the attempt to throw

nation Clause

By FRED BIEDENKAPP

Secretary of the Shoe and Leather

Workers Industrial Union

Among other things, the November lecision clearly states that the strik-

ILGWU Leaders' Deeds

Opens Way for

Sweat Shops

By J. ABRAMS.

International Ladies' Garment Workers Union and the Needle Trades

Union. The response of the dress-makers to the strike was the biggest

in history of any dress strike in New

At the conferences with the bosses, our "leaders," Hochman Dubinsky and Zimmerman saw to it that only

they should represent the strikers, not consulting the workers beforehand on

what our demands to the bosses should be. The chief demand that

we, the dressmakers fought for, were

as follows: a minimum wage scale, a 35-hour week and limitation of con-

tractors. In the main the I. L. G. leaders demanded that their union be

recognized as the only union in the dress industry, even though there were thousands of workers striking under the leadership of the Industrial

Union. The conferences were held in recret. No information was given to

the strikers in the halls on the proceedings. Only because of the Left

Wing workers who were militant on he picket lines and in the halls were

he bosses compelled to give in to some of the st ikers' demands.

Three months ago the dressmakers

for \$8, Net 1 1-2 Cents to Growers

Seffner, Florida. Editor, Daily Worker: We are as poor as they make em, but we have to keep our only workingman's paper going, even if it takes our last dollar, and here is a dollar to help along.

The N. I. R. A. stagger plan seems to have made things worse.

Last year we averaged 11/2 cents a box for oranges, that cost to produce about 80 cents, which sold at retail in the North for \$6 to \$8. and this year it is worse. That is the "new deal" for the farmers. We must fight the fascist terror, or get the same deal as the Ger-

### Militant Seaman Faces Deportation to Fascist Germany

NEW YORK .- Fritz Liedtke, member of the Marine Workers Industrial ployed. Union, and active in the 1923 revolution in Germany, is facing deportation to fascist Germany, where he faces torture and imprisonment, and perhaps death, at the hands of the

Nazi murderers. Liedtke was arrested Saturday night as he was leaving the Seamen's Church Institute. An order was at once issued for his deportation this Wednesday. The union has succeeded in getting a stay of ten days, thus blocking the plans to deport him yesterday. While in the dormitory at Ellis Island two days ago, Liedtke was threatened by Mrs. Schneider, an agent of the German attorney for the Nazi church organization, who entered the dormitory shouting "Heil Hitler" in celebration of the Nazi "victory" in the bayonet poll last Sunday. Leidtke, who denounced the fascist agent, was told by Mrs. Schneider, "It's all right, you will be in the concentration camps within a

month. A joint committee of representatives from the union, the International Labor Defense and the Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism, has initiated a campaign for the right of voluntary departure for Liedtke, to save him from the bloody Nezi regime. All workers are urged to support this campaign and to help in raising the \$150 necessary Frances Perkins, Roosevelt's Labor Nov 18. him into the hands of the fascist butchers. Leidtke's case is significant

### Minnesota Jobless to Demand Action on Relief Program

State Confab Exerts Pressure on "Farmer-Labor" Governor

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Nov. 15 .-Following upon Governor Floyd role of the Daily Worker in all major Olson's announcement that a special and minor struggles of the Unemsession of the State Legislature to ployed throughout the country, and enact liquor control legislation would how the Daily can and must be utilbe called for Dec. 4, the Minnesota ized in preparation for the County State Committee of the Unemployed Hunger March that will take place. Councils issued a call for a State Unemployed Conference of all workers and carried to further support the organ'zations, employed and unemployed, to be held on Sunday, Dec. 3. Daily. The conference will adopt an unemployment relief program and elect a delegation to demand of the Legislature that relief shall be placed on the agenda first, instead of liquor control, and to present a relief program for the unemployed. Olson, Farmer Labor Party leader, has consistently fought against granting relief to the unem-

Twenty-five thousand leaflets have been issued by the State Committee for this conference, an many workers' organizations are adopting resolutions demanding of Governor Olson that unemployment relief be placed on the agenda of the special legislative ses-

The Unemployed Councils will submit to the conference a relief program, including the following de-

 Emergency appropriations for winter relief for the unemployed.
 Amending the state law to permit unemployment relief to be given out in cash, instead of grocery orders, as is required at present. Abolition of forced labor for rel'ef.

Stopping of foreclosures, tax sales, evictions, and shutting off of light and water, for all unemployed and part-time workers small home-owners, and impoverished farmers.

Pending similar action by the Federal Government, enactment of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.

### Amter Opens Chicago Unemployed Bazaar

for his transportation. Members of first Annual Bazaar given by the the Activists Section of the Interna- Unemployed Councils of Cook Countional Seamen's Club have already ty in the Universal Negro Improvedonated ten dollars. All organizament Association Hall at 5001 S. State St., epens at 6 p. m. Saturday, Nov 18. L. Amter, will open the Bazaar at 6 p. m. on the 18th.

### Coal, Clothes Orders Won by Philly Meet

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-Workers power.

Liedtke has been persecuted by the immigration authorities for the past stration at the local Relief Bureau ognition of the Soviet Union, tomor
Montgomery Brown of Galion, Ohio sions, according to the following will be the main speaker on the recipros: 1. Dairy; 2. Grain; 3. Cotton: ognition of the Soviet Union, tomor
4. Corn and hogs; 5. Crop specialties. gration authorities for the past stration at the local Relief Bureau ognition of the Soviet Union, tomor- 4. Corn and hogs; 5. Crop specialties, of Milwaukee, came to Singler's Last spring he was held on compelled the supervisor to issue row night; 7:30 at Moose Hall, 1002 including poultry, fruit and potatoes. assistance.

# Dance Income to Daily

PITTSBURGH, Pa.-Close to 200 regular delegates to the Allegheny County Committee of the Unemployed Councils voted unanimously to contribute 25 per cent of all net profits to be made at the Saturday, Nov. 18, dance arranged by the Councils in support of the County Hunger March. The dance will be held at Superior Hall, 35 Miller St.

After a thorough discussion on the role of the Daily Worker in all major Tuesday, Nov. 28, a motion was made financial and circulation drive of the

### **Utah Miners to** Protest Guynn's Arrest in Gallup

HELPER, Utah, Nov. 15 .- Mass protest meetings are being called in the Utah coal fields against the arrest than 40 states, including centers of of Charles Guynn, National Miners struggle like Iowa, Minnesota and Union leader, who was dragged from the home of a miner in Gallup, New Mexico, and thrown into the miltary stockade.

Miners are demanding Guynn's re-struggle of the farmers struggling lease, needing his leadership here against debts. evictions and foreclos-

# **Jobless Confer**

PHILADELPHIA. -- With the city of South Dakota. Hall, 507 S. 8th St., to plan the fight of the committee will be open, and for cash relief, coal, housing and the delegates are being invited to listen Workers Social and Unemployment in on any or all discussions of the Insurance Bill.

employed organizations, trade unions, make, youth, women, fraternal and cultural

The training school for comrades who intend to do children's work will Ellis Island for three months until coal and clothes orders to needy Walnut Ave., under the auspices of the Friends of the Soviet Union.

of Bosses Against

Strikers

trick put forth by the same element

ward, to help the manufacturers

There is a big question as to whether

Mass., who belonged to the organiza-

anything about the dirty work these

tion known as the National, know

Shop four weeks ago.

# Pittsburgh, Pa. Jobless Councils Vote 25 P. C. FARMERS GATHER AT

Worker-Farmer Solidarity Mass Meeting to be Held at Coliseum, Friday Night; Farm Leaders, C.P. Representative to Speak

By SENDER GARLIN.

CHICAGO .- First-hand reports of the farm strike front in Wisconsin, Minnesota and Iowa will be made by delegates fresh from the picket lines, at the Wednesday afternoon session of the Farmers' Second National Conference in session at the Peoples' Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Ave. With approximately 750 delegates in attendance-including 20 farm

women—the farmers will come united for immediate relief for the poverty- inflation or refinancing, according to stricken population on the country- Lem Harris, secretary of the National

Chicago workers from basic industries in this area will greet the farm delegates at a mass meeting in the Coliseum this Friday evening,

Frost-bitten farm delegates came o Chicago in battered cars and trucks, epresenting farmers from more

### Harris Opens Meeting

Wisconsin

The conference will be opened by Lem Harris, Executive Secretary of A district board meeting of the the Farmers National Committee for N. M. U. is to be held here Thursday. Action, who will review the militant in the fight against the U.M.W.A. ures. Harris will be followed by of these delegate leaders' sell-out agreement with the farmer delegates who will report on Sheridan County. the struggle in their own localities.

Bloor to Speak

During the afternoon session, also, Mother Bloor, organizer of Iowa farmers, will pay a tribute, on behalf of the delegates, to two members Nov. 19 in Phila. half of the delegates, to two members of the National Committee who died since the last conference—Fred Chase of New Hampshire, and Arnold Meyer

reasing daily, the Unemployed Coun- session on Wednesday. This comcils have ca'led a conference for Sunday. Nov. 19. 2 p.m., at New Garrick tions from the delegates. All sessions to the situation in other places as committee and submit in writing any A call has been sent out to all un- recommendations which they wish to

Form Sub-Committees

is of vital importance to all catezories following year and drawing up practer Singler, president of the Milk of workers; therefore, they must partical organizing plans, including a natical organizing plans for developing a sault upon the militant farmer.

Matternal Westler 1. The attempted attack came after

These sub-sessions plan united action by different sections interested in the same crop and their sugges-tions relating to sections interests shire has sent six farmer delegates

lican, Democratic, Socialist, Farmer-Labor and Communist Parties.

ization, "The National" are flirting invitation of the Executive Committhe strike, continuing the same scab mittee of Action. The Republican Every honest and class-conscious stead sent copies of their program, shoe worker knows that their slogan which they ask to have read to the to send representatives, and have inof "amalgamation" is just another conference.

A Soviet film showing the life of as the Boot and Choe officialdom, the city workers and farmers in the with the support of the Jewish For-U.S.S.R. will be shown the delegates during the early part of the evening break the shoe strike in New York. session on Thursday. At 9 o'clock a youth meeting and a women's the monest shoe workers in Lynn, meeting will be held. Hathaway to Speak

Delegates will discuss the national program and resolutions during the morning and afternoon sessions on

will adjourn to the Coliseum, where Chicago workers will greet the farmers at a Farmer-Worker Solidarity Mass Meeting. Speakers will include Lem Harris, Secretary of the Farmers National Committee for Action; Joe Sharp, of the Alabama Sharecroppers' Union; Alfred Tiala, National Secretary of the United Farmers League; Mother B'oor, of the Holiday Association of Iowa; Harry Lux, State Organizer, Holiday Association of Nebraska: John Marshall, president of the Ohio Farmers League; Jos Weber, of the Trade Union Unity League; Clarence Hathaway, of the Communist Party, and I. Amter, National Secretary of the Unomployed Councils of the U. S. A.

At the morning session on Satrecommendations submitted by the noon session, and before adjourn-ment elect the new National Com-

mittee for Action as well as a Sec-The newly-elected National Comand that is the Left Wing opposition mittee for Action will hold its first sessions at the morning session on The Left Wing proposes that job-bors' committees be set up immedi-of delegates from various organizaof delegates from various organizations will be held to discuss their program in the light of the lessons

tions include the Farmers Holiday Association of Nebraska Demand Cancellation

Many of the farmers came to the cancellation of farm debts instead of

# CHICAGO IN HISTORIC FIGHTING CONFERENCE

Committee of Action.

The farm strike will occupy the center of the stage at the conference, which will include discussion methods of spreading the strike and making it more effective.

"Unity with the city workers is a cardinal point on the agenda," according to Harris.

Fight Through Snow

(By a Farmer Correspondent)

NEW ROCKFORD, N. D. - The delegates to the Farmers 2nd National Conference from northeastern Mon-tana are already on their way. At us and here we picked up another, so our caravan now carries 26 delegates in two cars and a truck. Four of these delegates are women from

Had a hard time yesterday-stuck in snow several times. Women out helping to push sometimes. At one place a farmer with a team of horses pulled our car for a mile through deep snow, but we finally reached New Rockford in time to attend the Farmers Relief meeting there.

It was a fine, enthusiastic bunch of farmers there. They sent a mes-sage to Governor Langer that if reouncil postponing any action on reA Program and Resolutions Comsage to Governor Langer that if reief appropriations and evictions inmittee will be elected at the evening lief was not forthcoming at once, they would raid the stores. It's encouragwell as in Sheridan County.

Attacks Militant Farmer

(By a Farm Correspondent) -Enraged at the announcement of the coming Conference made at the organizations. All organizations that The delegates at the same session microphone by Hugo Fischer, memhave not been reached should send will elect a Finance and Organization ber of the United Farm League, at delegates to this conference. The call Committee, charged with drawing up a joint meeting of the Milk Pool and states that unemployment insurance plans for financing the work for the Holiday Association here, Walledge and the Holiday Association here.

F.S.U. Recognition Meeting

CLEVELAND. — Bishop William Conference Brown of Galion, Ohio sions, according to the following little effect on the farmers.

The attempted attack came after Singler had devoted almost the end tire meeting to a vicious series of ence will divide itself into sub-ses—"red-batting" remarks, which had sions, according to the following little effect on the farmers.

N. H. SENDS DELEGATES

will be submitted to the Program to the Farmers Second National Conference to be held in Chicago. The The afternoon session on Thursday New Hampshire delegation is comwill be taken up with the presenta- posed of four dirt farmers and two tion of the farm programs of the farm laborers. The delegates collect-Labor Board Protects ing workmen are to be reinstated Labor Board conveniently interprets. Renegades Go to Aid five political parties. Representatives ed fruit and vegetables to take to have been invited from the Repub-Chicago. New Hampshire delegates met other

New England delegates in Green-Only the Socialist and Communist field, Mass., where they left by truck Parties have thus far accepted the on Saturday, Nov. 11. The truck carried 16 delegates. A farm woman delwith the manufacturers to help break tee of the Farmers' National Com- egate will join the truck in New

OUT OF TOWN

# AFFAIRS

# Daily Worker

Cleveland

November 18th: House Party arranged by Unit 14-29 will be given at the home of M. Martucci, 15906 St. Clair Ave. at 1

Entertainment held at 12306 Oakfield Ave., 8 p.m. Adm. 5c. Good program The Finnish Educational Club will a Dance at the Workers Hall, W. 58th St. Good music and a good time.

The Unemployed Council of Collin-wood will hold a house party and entertainment at 17255 Saranac Rd. at 8 p.m. Slide lecture on Ohio Relief Merch and from the Soviet Union will be shown.

Dance and Entertainment given by Sec. 2 at the Scandinavian Workers Center, 7010 Wade Park Ave. Admis-

Philadelphia

November 18th:

off the Press! THE FURNITURE WORKER

Affiliated with the Trade Union Unity League Published Monthly at 818 Broadway, New York City Tel. GRamercy 5-8956

Subscription 50 cents a year Single copies 5 cents

## The Employers and Employees

# Carnival Lunch

140 EAST 14th STREET

Wish to thank all the Comrades for their responsive support and patronage since settlement made with

Food Workers Industrial Union

AT LOWEST PRICES

NEW YORK, N. Y.—The workers of the Allerton Ave. neighborhood won their four-day bread strike. forcing the reduction in the price of bread from nine cents to seven cents ents a dozen. The strike was under the leadership of the Unemployed Council, Women's Council, and the strike committee elected by the workers. All four bakeries concerned

of La. Lynch Gang

neighborhood put up a splendid struggle in picketing all bakers en masse in spite of the injunction issued on Friday afternoon when the strike began. Children with signs rode through the streets on roller skates announcing the strike and mobilizing the people. During the picketing, three workers were ar-A mass meeting is to be held to-night (Thursday) in the Sholem Aleichem Schule on Allerton Ave. to celebrate the victory and map out plans for broaden'ng the movement to a fight for a reduction on other tion on every block to guarantee the victory for the future and win other

CHICAGO, Il'.-A conference to demand food and clothing for the chil- as the first attempt by the Roosevelt dren attending public schools will be government to deport a worker to held Sunday, Nov. 19, at the People's Germany since Hitler came into conference is sponsored by the Inter-

Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago. The power.

of Moore, which was preparatory to lynching him and Thibodeaux, was the murder of a while girl neighbor Shoe Workers Fight NRA Distortion of Strike Gains Committee. The after

The Nov. 2 decision of the National Labor Board in connection with the nother, Mrs. Lillie Moore, they say, New York shoe strike showed clearly that unless the workers used their against the strikers" does not mean to break the ranks and the solidarity that strike breakers who now hold of the workers. the strikers' jobs are to be discharged. "If there are any bloody marks on those clothes," she said, "they were put there after they were taken from decision of the National Labor Board policy they are to be preferred char-

resulting from its interpretation of acters, in this manner the N. R. A its own ruling, at the request of and proposes to put more men to work. acters, in this manner the N. R. A. Convenient Interpretations

Scabs by No-Discrimi- without discrimination and that all to please the bosses, to mean, anyone those who were members of the permanent shop crew before the strike, as a temporary worker and thus very be immediately reinstated. It was easily exclude him from the job. And

terprets its own English to mean nevertheless determined that no matthat which the manufacturers want ter what the cost may be, they will it to mean. The National Labor Board never agree to a policy of discriminnow rules that "no discrimination ation, which has no other object than

N. R. A. Supporters

Not only are the shoe workers confronted with a combination of the renegades of Zimmerman and Bixby Boot and Shoe officials, the bosses are carrying on in their name heer in and the N. R. A., but now again come New York. There is no room in New the renegades in the labor movement, York for the Boot and Shoe, nor is There is also the question of "permanent crew" which the National who, under the guise of a new organsuch as the Zimmerman and Bixbys, there any room for Bixbys or Zim-

### What Are Conditions in the Dress Trade After the Strike? Only Opposition Group The I. L. G. leaders as well as the | alf times the normal wage for such

if the jobber finds that workers in a given shop are fighting against wage cuts and for union conditions he will

and the so-called progressive Zim- urday the delegates will discuss the merman with the bosses. They braz- recommendations submitted by the early told us to be patient and all Finance and Organization Committee. would be well. They did not mobilize They will conclude the discussion on he dressmakers to strike for our organizational questions at the afterlemands

Against these betrayers there is mittee only one force which will fight for our union conditions, code or no code,

least twice a month in each shop to employed council be set up for the of the Conference. These organizaenforce our conditions, that an unjobless dressmakers at once to force the city to provide relief and that the of the unemployed from dues' pay-ments and for the endorsement of

### Can Lead Fight for Conditions

not sand work to the shop. The code as a whole exposed the conspiracy of Dubinsky, Hochman

Only Fighting Force.

ately, that shop meetings be held at

union set aside funds for weekly payment to the unemployed. The Left League; United Farmers Protective Wing is also fighting for exemption Association, and others the Unemployment Insurance Bill of Conference with mandates from their the A. F. of L. Committee for Unemorganizations back home to demand shall be required to pay one and one- cheaper work will get the work and ployment Insurance.

# In the evening the conference

November 19th:

Furniture Workers! Subscribe Special 16-page Code Issue

National Publication of the Furniture Workers Industrial Union

Editor ... JOE KISS

OUR SOLE AIM IS TO GIVE YOU HIGHEST QUALITY FOOD

have given in, in spite of injunctions and arrests used against the strikers

Union Shop Settles The first and only place to settle with the Strike Committee on these prices was the Modern Bakery, a Food Workers' Industrial Union shop.

mittee.

Meeting Tonight The workers of the Allerton Ave

gains will be stressed at this meeting. I. W. O. Conference to donated ten donats. An organizations should wire protests to Mrs.

particularly this phase of the decision this, the National Labor Board says, that prompted the workers to accept is not discrimination. the National Labor Board ruling, providing that the manufacturers concessions in their demands in an work they performed in the Cousins and Democratic Parties have declined work they performed in the Cousins and Democratic Parties have declined Now we find that the November decision was only a smoke-screen to true that at present there is very fool the workers and make it easier little work in the shops and because for the bosses to break the strike. of that the manufacturers have a big Today the National Labor Board in- advantage, the shoe workers are

united effort and mass pressure, they a local Negro paper, as saying the could force little from the Board. If sheriffs came to the house looking there was any doubt in the mind for bloody clothes, did not find any, of any of the shoe workers that the National Labor Board was as much a boss organization as is the Cham-

N.R.A. Commissioner Whalen ask for a quick settlement, being afraid that over the leadership of the strike. The strike lasted only four days and demands won were a minimum wage, recognition of the I. L. G. and the 35-hour week. Limitation of contractors, which might have been von in time of the strike, had our leaders fought for it, was left to the

were sent back to work. Two months passed, conferences with the bosses were held secretly, without mobilizing the workers in the east for this demand of limitation. In their leaflets the administration of Local 22 said very little on the

Washington authorities. The workers

fight against the bosses and attacked only the Left Wing group for demanding this limitation as a step proved by Roosevelt, but all our chief demands won during the strike and also limitation were given up. On the question of hours, for which the dressmakers have so bitterly ought, the 35-hour week, one of our chief demands, has been done away

with. There is supposed to be no overtime done, but read the code.

"Exceptions . . . may be allowed by the code authority for a period of not

weeks; secondly, if there are four means 24 weeks overtime. In the main, the majority of the industry vorks piece work, so the workers will not get paid time and a half for over-time. Thus we see how our leaders have given up the 35-hour week. What about limitation? The code reads, "Manufacturers and jobbers, who cause their garments to be made

contractors, shall immediately

vertime work." No season in the

iress industry lasts as long as six

designate the number of contractors to meet their business requirements. Within one week at the effective date of this code the manufacturer and jobber shell register any and all subsequent changes . . This does not abridge the right of manufac-turers or jobbers to add to, subtract towards abolishing sweatshops. The rom or change their contractors, pro-code has already been signed and ap-vided that these are not made for the purpose of evading the established ware scale." If the demand of the workers for limitation had been met, wage scales could be more easily controlled and competition between contractors would be reduced, thus reducing the danger of continued

Severe Competition.

Dubinsky himself admitted that there is no limitation in the dress inmore than six weeks in any one ses-cion; provided that the employer on as ever. The confrictors who do

Bystander and 100 Join in

(By a Young Worker Correspondent) NEW YORK .- I should like to report a thrilling example of workers

There was a crowd of workers at the State Employment Bureau waiting one morning for about 100 jobs on the state highway construction. I noticed among them a young Negro worker who looked as if he could hardly

some other time. I saw some of them

was so weak he fell out of the chair.

give him any in his basket.

And this is happening every day.

NOTICE:

page wil be devoted to the farm question, particularly with refer-

ence to the Chicago conference

now going on. In view of this, the

regular Thursday section of letters

from farmers will be transferred to

the Saturday special page.

On Saturday, Nov. 18, a special

Well, his father and mother be-

Connecticut and has a young wife in a state of pregnancy, that he had been out of work for 10 months, and has been sleeping in a moving van for the last five weeks.

### Waiting Since 2 A. M.

10 times and now his chance for school he passed by an apple stand, work was being lost again for a and he picked up an apple that was

his mouth. He answered, "These fellows are liable to lynch me for school hungry.

this open discrimination, another worker who was standing right by the desk remarked the clerk wasn't instructed not to hire Negroes.

### Offers His Own Job.

The clerk got irritated and said Then this worker offered to give up his own job for the Negro worker. The clerk got raving mad and yelled he'd take him the job unless he shuts his trap and clears the hell out of the office.

Then this worker got mad and aid, "This boy was the first one said, "This boy was the first one here, and I personally refuse to hands. Who is with me?" Silence, go out on the job unless you hire then one hand, two hands, one hun-

# 5 on Chain Gang

Injured Because Truck Was Unsafe

By a Negro Worker Correspondent) TERRE HAUTE, Ind .- On Oct. 10 Starving Workers (By a Negro Worker Correspondent) here recently turned away 375 starving workers and told them to come

He had been waiting at the em-loyment bureau since 2 in the had little children starving and going one, Frank Chapman, of 900 South one, Frank Chapman, of 900 South Second St., with the ribs on the side broken loose and a lung punctured and various other injuries, and Elmes Coleman, of 118 Sycamore St., with hips crushed.

Coleman is a man with a family long time.

I told him to go back to the dierk and not to be afraid to open who was near them, made him give to the friendly inn, while the contact of the first open who was near them, made him give to the friendly inn, while the contact of the friendl it back to the man, and he went into stable evicted the wife and children and the neighbors were standing That night the boy went to a friend around waiting for the reds to come. of his and sat down on a chair and But the furniture remained outside and a woman comrade went with the woman to look for a house.

long to the Unemployed Council, and Here in Terre Haute almost a year his father tried to get more in his ago, a bunch of renegades sabotaged the Communist Party and the Unemployed Council almost out of ex-I went to the trustee to try and istence, but a few of the comrades get a basket, and found 500 trying stuck and held the C.P. and U.C. to get baskets, and only 125 got in. together. Some time back, this same Ofe, Mlinoki, Crosby, Jo. Wolf and a few others came back into the Unemployed Council, and I have been informed recently that they were heard to say they will get in the Unemployed Council and break it up. So when we were preparing for a county hunger march they were all placed on important committees and when the time came for the demonstration there wasn't any of them showed up. We held a good meeting at the worker's center and we didn't fail to expose those rats.

### Mission Houses Drive Workers to Hospitals for Mental Diseases

(By a Worker Correspondent)

in Bellevue Psychiatric Hospital beg to be sent away to a state hospital for mental diseases on account of their economic condition and their suffering from slow starvation in mission houses, where they are forced to pro fess belief in religion to get a bed and a miserable mea!. The municipal lodging houses are no better.

A few months of such living demorare alcoholic repeaters for the same purpose of getting themselves sent

### Letters from Our Readers

ON THE DAILY WORKER

AN INSPIRING LETTER Auburn, Washington,

About a week ago we wrote to you an order of a bundle of five Dailies. Already we want to increase it to fifteen Dailies per day. My husband got a sudden burst of ambition and lettered a mail bag to carry the papers in. He will not only handle the "Daily Worker" but "New Masses," "Soviet Russia Today," "Labor Unity" and "Labor Defender." Also the little weekly "Voice of Action," printed in Seattle.

He wanted to get started immediately, so instead of waiting for the bundle to come he went to the "conter" in Seattle and cleaned them of all the monthly personal reference of the monthly personal reference of the mouth pamphlets. He sold all of them outh in two days and hasn't even gone of the control of the town. Besides, Russon Rent, six miles north E. Coryest E. Krutsel Laven Gordon
U.
R. Harris
M. Radoff
Col. by E. B. Cory
Russo
Tawken
E. Cory
B. Cory

I tell you Comrades, we need a good deal of individual initiative in d deal of individual initiative in Willis S. J. Col. by Del field for ambitious Comrades all over the U.S. I mean especially in the to find out how eager the workers are and right now when such vast numbers are already distillusioned by

At present Comrade Husband is in Seattle after another bag full of literature. They wanted us to get our bundle through the "center" but we get it sooner if it comes to us direct. I do so much want to really do some thing for the movement myself, but my babies keep me terribly close to home. They are three boys, aged four and one-half—two and one-half Pattern Department, 243 West 17th my time. I'm behind my husband in F. and one year, and demand most of all he can do and will trade places with him if circumstance demands

### -T. J. S. FIGURES SPEAK LOUDER THAN BALLYHOO.

We all read with great interest your article about the Federal relief administrator, Hopkins.

RNMAS Br. 84 2.00 Col. by Shuster 6 names 42.80 Col. by Behard 3 names 2.80 Col. by Garfin 7 names 2.80 Col. by Pico 2 names 2.80 Col. by Pico 2 names 2.80 Col. by Garfin 7 names 2.80 Col. by Pico 2 names 2.80 Col. by Garfin 7 names 2.80 Col. by Pico 2 names 2.80 Col. by Markana 2.80 Col. by Markana 2.80 Col. by Garfin 7 names 2.80 Col. by Markana 2.80 Col. by Markana 2.80 Col. by Fank 2.80 Under his Department of our Boss Government, they have just finished registering all the unemployed workers to show the public here how many men the N.R.A. has put back to work. After the job is finished the figures are so large that they refuse to give them out, only certain ones that will

Banquet I Flat. Prog. Wrks. Weintraub Neighbor Kasurnsk! Gershbein One of the clerks that was on the job tells us that the figures show there is greater unemployment now there has been any time since -Kentucky Red.

# Forced to Donate Two Hours to "Charity"; Union Racketeering

Boss Coins Profit Out of Extra Output: Workers Lose Later

Mills employ about 600 workers on two six-hour shifts under the N. R. A. there was a group of 11 workers, be- at a minimum wage of 423 cents per hour, which, on the average, is the sides the truck drivers, going to work maximum wage. With the high cost of living the workers are barely able on the chain gang. They had shovels to make a living for their families. The time of the year when the com-

for by state and federal relief, leavbunch of renegades, namely, J. Dukes, ing the \$1,550 the community proposes to raise for this outfit for the private

is I don't know!

\*\*\*\*\*\*\* 47.47

New York .......1,933.74

Philadelphia ..... 27.00

Pittsburgh ..... 23.07

Cleveland ..... 14.31

Detroit 77.61

Chicago ..... 34.08

Minneapolis ..... 25.49

Omaha, Neb. ..... 6.10

N. and S. Dakota ..

13. California ..... 51.13

14. New Jersey ...... 43.11

16. N. and S. Carolina. 6.00

18. Milwaukee ...... 25.20

19. Denver ...... 3.00

Miscellaneous ..... 5.00

I. W. O. ..... 167.30

Jewish Workers' Clubs ..\$421.40

otal Monday 1803.71 Blum reviously re-ceived 22,152.63 Col. by Feinberg

Anon Mister Fink Husso City College List

Sec. 6, Unit 6 Sec. 6, Unit 12 Sec. 7, Unit 11 Post 1, W.E.S.L.—Matutzow

Col. by Shulman
2 names
Col. by Posser
10 names
Col. by Norman
4 names
Col. by Kuilla
8 names
Col. by Goles
Friend
Col. by Mesada
5 names
Col. by Duss
10 names
Col. by Roland
5 names
Col. by Roland
5 names
Col. by Roland
5 names

2 names 2.25 Tetal 11-13 1630.01 Total to date 11504.61

Lists turned in at D.W. Banquet Prospect Workers Cl. Col. by Harkavy 10 names 1.30 S. Col. by Weinberger 15 names 40

10 Col. by Weinber 10 Col. by Konova 1.00 Col. by Konova 1.00 S names 25 Col. by Clam 1 name 25 Col. by Paerl 25 Col. by Rise 4.02 Col. by Rise 4.00 Col. by Kurl 8.00 I3 names 1.45 I3 names 1.45 I3 names 1.45 Col. by Bearl 2.00 Col. by Shuster 6 names 12.80 Col. by Bhard 3 names 12.80 Col. by Bhard 3 names 1.45 In Document 10 Col. by Bhard 3 names 1.45 Col. by Bhard 3 n

otal Monday 1803.71 Blum

Total to date 23,956.34 DISTRIST No. 1 E. Zilber, E. Boston .25 Norwood, Mass. 5.00

15. Connecticut .....

17. Birmingham, Ala...

Boston

Buffalo

debasing of union labor standards are worse in the United States than any other country in the world. Consider the Harlem hospital, a Government job. Think of the wages the men received and are still highway. Also there were three men in the driver's seat, and they had liquor. The truck was unsafe, as it had no brakes. On going up a hill the driver lost control.

As a result five workers are in the hours of the first which was placed on all of hours over the regular time, which was placed on all of this scheme: Under the lumber code regulations, the mill is only allowed to operate 30 hours per week, and under the present speed-up they produce on an average of 50,000 board feet of lumber per hour, and two hours over the regular time, which the workers are asked to contribute receiving, combined with the terri-ble speed up. The bricklayer foreman i s now on some mock charge for speeding the men-after the job The Kings Park, L. I., government hospital job hired 25 scabs last week and informed the bricklayers and their helpers that unless they returned to work the next day he would hire 100 more scabs. These

he men's time cards.

On the front page was a picture of to the relief fund, would mean 100,000 feet of lumber the company ber from this company, therefore at

The only way we workers can fight

Union which has a program of: A minimum wage of \$3 per day, time and a half for overtime, with a two-hour limit for all dead time. Abolition of all contract enterprise work. Against speed-up and shorthanded crews, equal pay for equal work for men and women and young workers. No discrimination against workers, regardless of race, creed, nationality, or political or organizational affiliations, abolition of the black list and clearing house, abolition of the job fee system. For federal unemployment and social in-

MIDDLETOWN, N. Y. - Three workers, T. Gelefis, C. Coteledis, and H. Christ, when approached to help In the community benefit budget the Daily Worker contributed \$2. by the top officials of the A. F. of L., is also an item of \$2,849.76 for shrink-age—what kind of a racket shrinkage supported our paper. It shows that ployment insurance for millions of its supported our paper. It shows that our "Daily" is more beloved than In regards to how the mill company will gain additional profits by are approached they are glad to help

Toward the \$40,000 Drive

\$1,188.87

11,073.68

1,580.78

1,428.14

1.944.79

365.09

36.05

83.62

173.08

355.25

130.86

2.335.22

\$1,395.22

Col. by Fishman

3 names .50 Col. by iDamond .10 10 names .15 10 names .05 Col. by Pakula

.05 7 names .25 Col. by Lassin

2.25 a names
50 Col. by Skolnick
2 names
6.00 by Bert
4 names
6.40 Col. by Renits
2.89 a names
6.00 Col. by Mandelki
6.00 7 names
6.00 7 names
6.00 9 names
6.00 6.00 9 names
6.00 6 onames
6.00 6 onames
6.00 6 onames

Cel. by Lipsia

20 S names
2.75 Lipram
2.75 Li

.60 Col. by Shafer Col. by Shiller

2.25 Col. by 4 names 1630.01 Col. by Yakinmo

3.00

1.25

Col. by Shiller
10 names
8 names
Col. by Levine
8 names
List 12396

6 names DISTRICT No

.40 Total 11-13 2.97
.77 Total to date 477.85
DISTRICT No. 6
.25 M. Bohus .50
C. Brown .50
1.70 P. Thomas 1.47
3.55 Unit 13 .50
nUit 15 1.65
1.85 L. Jaric M. Thomas 5.00
1.30

1.30
1.60 Total 11-13 13.16
Total to date 350.47
DISTRICT No. 7
.95 Tri. Land Light,
Kal. 2.0

1.00 Total to date 1944.50
DIST. No. 8
1.90 Wm. F. Miller 1.00
G. Lugo 1.00
.30 C. Crowell, Dec. .29

Col by Kolak

G. Kolak

1.05

.25 List 11872 2.25 3 names

64.00

(corrected) 42.65

Past Half Wk. Total to Date

# Racket to Grab More Out of Workers Leading Forces in T.U.U.L.

General Agitation Not Sufficient; Work Must Be Specialized, Rank-and-Filers Trained Of A.F.L.Leaders Said

By BILL DUNNE

It is necessary to speak now with the greatest frankness about the question of developing and training leadership in the T. U. U. L. unions and in the opposition movements in the A. F. of L. and other unions.

The Open Letter placed great emphasis on the speediest possible development of new leading forces. In Point (e) the Open Letter stated one of the main tasks of our Party is as w

"The wide development of new cadres of workers; the establish-ment of really collective working leading bodies of our movement and the improvement of the work of these leading bodies by the drawing in of new capable working

The opening paragraph of the short statement of the Central Committee which accompanied the Open Letter in the Daily Worker said:
"You should read this letter caremen are on strike because of ex-

fully—study every line. Apply the critical examination it makes of the work of the entire Party, to your own work, to the work of your fraction to the work of your section or district committee. Use this letter as a real weapon to overcome all obstacles that stand in the way of improving our Communist work IN THE FACTORIES, among the unemployed, in the mass organizations."

The Seventeenth Meeting of the Central Committee has been held. Central Committee has been held. The question of developing and training new leadership from the court the instructions of the Perty and the unions and opposition movement are doing little if anything to carry out the instructions of the Open Letator Davis of Pennsylvania, who at the very same time was under trial in New York for stealing hundreds of. ranks of the Party and the unions especially was once more given special corps of leaders from the ranks. and urgent emphasis. The Resolu-But Ruben Suny, a regular member of tion states:

"It is necessary more boldly to draw into leading positions the new, fresh workers—actives that develop in the struggles, in order to replace those who have shown themselves unable in practice to carry out the Open Letter." Some comrades seem to have the

pinion that only experience in struggle is necessary for the development of leadership. Consequently active workers are more or less left to shift for themselves in the matter of theoretical training in connection with heir practical tasks.

They make mistakes and in many istances the sharpest criticism is leveled against them. After one or more of these experiences quite a number conclude that the responsibilities of leadership are too great for their abilities. They either drop out of activity entirely or become

rank and filers again. political understanding does not come spontaneously. If it did the role of the Communist Party would be quite different. Revolutionary "What are a little was a spontaneously to be received by the second of the community of the second of the communi political understanding is brought to the working class by the Communist Party and its organizations working among the working class, organizing, teaching, reviewing experiences establishing a clear line of struggle for the working class on the basis of its practical problems and the ist-imperialism and the strategy and

tactics of Marxist-Leninism. Agitation and Propaganda It is not sufficient that general agitation and propaganda be carried come to work at 7:30, 9:00, 10:00, or on. The work must be specialized. It might be well here to state again good of developing more Com

> The successful conduct of the daily struggles and the connection of them with the struggle for power is not with the struggle for power is not courses, study classes and circles, discourses, continuous continuo possible without Communist leader- cussion clubs, night schools, etc. The should be educated systematically in the response to the inquiries of the strategy and tactics.

Commission? (In this article we shall deal with the question of the training of new leadership in the unions only. Other articles will deal with this question in relation to the factory group, their shop papers, etc.)

On Sept. 14 the Agitprop Commission sent out a letter to all union and opposition fraction secretaries.
On Nov. 4 a follow up letter was

Up to date only seven fraction secretaries have answered these ques-tions—seven replies over a period of two months

The conclusion is forced that the fraction secretaries are mythical personages; or that they are not pay-ing any attention to one of the vital issues raised in the Open Letter; or that they simply do not care to report to the Central Committee on such questions.

Whatever the reasons are one thing is certain: That the Party fractions in

As Lenin said one time: "Every-where is heard the cry for new forces." The American working class is showing in the wave of strike struggles carried on in the face of demagogy treachery on the part of official leaders and a use of force almost unexampled in the United States that it is rich in the material of which leadership is made.

the inquiry conducted by the Agitprop Commission shows that only sporadic feeble and halfhearted attempts are bing made by our frac-tions to enlarge and strengthen the leadership in the decisive combat or-ganizations of the working class—the

Disbelief In Our Ability to Lead There is no systematic work being carried on in this field. The usual excuses will not avail here. The shocking condition revealed by the inquiry is the result of opportunistic ank and filers again.

Lenin explained that revolutionary tially in the manner described by

"What are these opportunistic deviations? Is it a disbellef in the masses—that the masses will not fight? Of course the masses will fight. This is seen so clearly today that no one can deny it. The con-crete form of the opportunistic deviations is a disbelief that we as Communists can organize and mobilize the masses, that the masses will fight under our leadership

If there is a disbelief in the ability of the Party to organize and lead American workers then what is the orth after quitting time.

It is a common occurrence to work intended to put a number of the importance of Communist leadership basic principles of the revolutionary —Party leadership—in the mass offive, ten, fifteen minutes and some- class struggle before a comparatively ganizations plays a large part in times even longer without being paid small group of workers and convince bringing about such a situation as

> "the encroachments of capital" and terial-people, books, pamphlets, resolutions, programs, outlines for

# Luttinger advises: By PAUL LUTTINGER, M. D.

### ANSWER TO QUESTIONS Whitening Dark Skin

will lighten a dark skin. The stories Party members look at this as filthy, in the newspapers, last year, were useless, non-revolutionary, etc. misleading. But why should you wish

the only permanent method is that of electrolysis, which is costly and tedious. It would be foolish for you to waste time and money on it. Most people find the skin of Armenians clinics in various states and cities,

### Cider As a Laxative

P. S. F., Albany-With many peo-1.00 ple, cider (unfermented apple juice) 75 A Jacobson 1.00 ple, cider (unfermented apple junce)
1.15 12.25 Total Nov. 18 1.00 has a laxative effect; but so have all
12.37 Total to date 355.25 fruit juices, including grape juice. A
2.30 E Flat. Wkrs. Sch.
1.50 Goulos 1.50 Goulos 1.50 Contains an organic acid called malic contains an organic acid called malic acid and can be substituted to or-1.25 acid and can be substituted to orange juice or other fruit juices, pro- material. vided you obtain an unadulterated product free from the preservative subject of Birth Control? Would not Benzoate of Soda, which is usually an advertisement on the Women's

"Dear Doctor:

As to the removal of excess hair,

We print the following interesting a agement of the newspaper—at least .75 letter with the object of starting a your word would bear some weight.

"Is is not necessary in order to get women active in the labor movement to take some of the burdens fron

Joe M.—There is no medicine which gard to the limitation of the family know that a married woman in the movement, particularly if she has children, does a three and four-fold job to that of the man. And the fact that she cannot activize herself to the

but they are far between. Why are not the clinics of the American Birth Control League advertised in the Daily Worker, or any clinic where this information can be reliably obtained.

"I have heard of individual women (who have no particular experience) forming clubs for the purpose of doing what the doctors and other organizations have not attempted to do, supplying this information and

"Will you give us your views on the Page help towards this? Perhaps you'll say you are not on the man-

# Workers' Solidarity Forces Lumber Company Uses NRA and Relief Stress Development of New Fight Against Discrimination Taken Up by

aolidarity.

keep from bursting into tears. Inoffered him a cigarette, and in the conversation he told me he is from Tells How Trustee Turned Away 375

Incidentally, I've been doing the same thing for some time so I know

morning; he was the first to be to school hungry. there, but everybody got hired exeverybody got hired ex-The clerk in the line Smock went to school hungry, havhad sent him back of the line about ing nothing at home to eat. Near the

raping somebody if I do that." Comrades, it went right through me. I finally got him to go up to the clerk after I promised I'd back him up. He put up a fairly good argument in defense of h.s rights, but the clerk remarked that his instructions did not mention anything about hiring "niggers." Before I had a chance to protest against

him too, and I say right here that dred hands. The result was that, in-anyone that goes out on the job without this boy is a dirty yellow and one men went out on the job.

There's a little article here on dietetic materialism, sent by Comrade Kangas, regarding the value of torratoes. I'm for it tooth and nail. It shows that if a worker can ever find an extra ten cents or so, a can of tomatoes is a good investment in health.

Comrade Kangas has not included the information that a can of toma toes is also a good thing to sobereup on, but then she has evidently Can You Make Em away. been a decent worker all her life and never fell so low as to associate with

### bourgeois elements, as I did. Vitamins in Tomato Juice Preserve Health Pattern 1650 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 13, and 20. Size 16 takes 214 yards 54 inch fabric and 34 yard

Here is a substitute for orange uice which may help many a housemnot afford, or has no access to, oranges.

Vitamins are essential for health, normal growth, and development of the body. Vitamins A. B. and C must be supplied by the diet to retain the body's vigorous tone. Tomatoes are one of the very best of the "protective foods," being a good source, not for just one or two, but for three vita-

nore and more as a substitute for orenge juice for both infants and adults, particularly as an economic and agreeable source of vitamin C, which is very important in the feeding of infants.

In addition to appetite appeal, tomatoes play an important part in providing dietetic balance. They have strong aikaline-ash reaction in the body, so are a potent factor in foods, and this helps to preserve the

Practical Methods for Use of Tomatoes Here is a recipe for the orange juice substitute for breakfast or any

other meal. 1 cup tomato juice % teaspoon salt % teaspoon sugar teaspoon lemon juice dash pepper and paprika These other recipes, in which tomato juice is used, are excellent.

Tomato sauce: 2 tablespoons fat 2 tablespoons flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 1/4 teaspoon pepper

1 cup tomato juice Melt the fat, add dry ingredients blend thoroughly. Cook tomato juice with onion two minutes, then re move onion and add juice gradually

to fat and flour. Cook thoroughly.

Meat loaf with tomato sauce: 2 cups finely chopped cooked meat cups meat stock (hot)

teaspoon salt ½ teaspoon pepper. Add to the meat, which has been put through the grinder, the dry bread crumbs and hot meat stock Add the well beaten eggs and seasonings. Pour into baking dish. Set dish in a pan of hot water and bake in a moderate oven until mixture is firm. Serve with tomato sauce. (The

Speaking of tomatoes reminds me of a not standard, but dizzy recipe my own invention, and one of which necessity was decidedly the I was once stuck with a hungry

Yours comradely,

### Address orders to Daily Worker, cups dry crumbs 3 eggs (less, if necessary)

Through Helen Luke Contributions received to the credit Daily Worker Drive.

...... 1.00 Prog. Wks, Cult. Club ..... 

layers and on top. It went over big. (Get it nice and brown on top.) Ripe tomatoes could doubtless be family and scarcely any food but a clonated basket of green tomatoes. I done the same way, but with less made "fritters," which the family sugar. And now Comrade K. has Then I sliced the to- got me so hungry for tomatoes I'll metoes and baked them in layers with have to forage the cafeterias for brown sugar and bacon between the some, right away.

(By a Lumber Worker Correspondent) BELLINGHAM, Wash.-In Bellingham the Bloedel Donovan Lumber

and various tools to work on the munity fund racketeers put on a

the men's time cards.

President Roosevelt and a statement by him supporting the drive. The get additional profits from. Also the inside of the pamphlet told where workers lose again, as there is only the money goes that the workers con- a certain amount of demand for lumtribute, stating the amounts that go to the different charities and what they are supposed to do with it, such will have to produce 100,000 feet less vegetables as well as Red Cross flour, also they claim to have distributed 2880 gallons of milk last year—but in this pamphlet they didn't state that a certain percentage of the government flour went for handling expenses or that the milk was skim milk donated by the Farmers Cooperative Association and that the men working in this place giving out this stuff reecived a bag of groceries for their wages, the groceries paid

pocketbooks that run this outfit. Light House Mission

Another charity they propose to raise \$3,815 for, is the Light House Mission, which is supposed to be a home for homeless men. It has been brought to the attention of the workers' organizations of Bellingham on surance. three different occasions that the unemployed were allowed to stay at this flop joint and soup line three days and then told to get out, and they didn't get out, they were turned over to the police on a vag

### The general contractor says that he can not guarantee the men against extortion on the job. Johnson of the N. R. A., Col. Conklin of the N. R. A., Major Berry, who came into the printers' organization as a strikebreaker, who owns 30,000 of lumber because there will be distributes donated fish, fruits, and sale for that much—causing the workers to lose that much time, with a two-hour loss of pay, which the grafters will gain. against such conditions is by organ-izing into the rank and file controlled National Lumber Workers

squandering more than \$100,000; with HELP "DAILY" FOR FIRST TIME James Young, of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America arrested here in New York on Sept. 27 and charged with extortion; with the members betrayed on every hand ployment insurance for millions of its members, who have been out of work for years, the A. F. of L. leadership has reduced itself to a political, cul-

\$1.200

20.000

2.000

250

1.000

650

500

250

1.350

8.000

\$10,000

1.20

1.00

.95

.85

1.10

.75

1.25

1.15

3.60

1.25

\$2,000

Zagar

Vuksaw

Strukel M. Paviovica

Kout.
Vessel
Grexa
Zaborsky
Draxis
Jamos
Chilla
Col. by Virivac
Rinobich

Wirtanen Makinen Eglund Salo Amela Eskoia Maki Kaski Mickey

Holmberg Jakela Friend

Newberry Lists Rauska Niskala

99.07

17.1

47.79

66.1

34.6

13.36

29.9

### tural and moral zero. AFL Heads Keep Seattle Laundry Workers in Fear

To Set World's Record

By a Negro Worker Correspondent NEW YORK.—Racketeering and

tortion and racketeering on the job.

The 53rd annual convention of the

acres of land in his home state,

imported scabs at \$20 a day in 1923

to break the printers' strike; a bishop, a priest, Senator King of Utah, Sen-

thousands of dollars, Frances Perkins of the Roosevelt-Wall Street govern-

ment, and many enemies of labor.

the A. F. of L., a delegate of the

Cleaners, Pressers and Spotters Union

of Philadelphia, could not get a reso-

lution passed, neither could the rank

and file delegation of three get a

hearing for even 10 minutes or even

be allowed to present their resolu-

With the electricians' officials of

New York recently squandering over

\$7,500,000, and the painters' officials

SEATTLE, Wash.—Since the strike in the laundries last summer condi- main line of the analysis of capitaltions have been gradually getting worse. The workers never know whether they will work four hours, six hours or eight hours. They never know whether they will be told to

In many of the plants the workers are expected to dust tables, uncover agenda. Agitation is designed to that comrades put the question as washings and prepare for work in general before the whistle blows and with one or more special issues and ture of a mistaken belief in the at night expected to cover the clothes, of particular issues. Propaganda is ship and failure to understand the

for it. All overtime is supposed to be them of the living truth of these we have described. There is here a pa'd for at the rate of 't'me-and-a principles as the foundation for all large admixture of opportunism half.' Personally, I know, that in some struggles of the working class against There is no serious lack of plants where any time is allowed for overtime it is only straight time and for power.
in many cases where they have The succe worked 45 minutes they will be paid

for only 30 minutes. The workers naturally resent these The workers naturally resent these conditions, but they are afraid to say anything for fear of being laid off. It seems the bosses have a way of finding out those workers who still should be adjusted systematically in the factories. The ship is therefore of basic importance that the active workers in the factories, mills and mines, on workers there can be no doubt. It the docks and railways, in the unions, should be adjusted systematically in the response from the factories and railways, in the unions, will be a thousand times greater than have enough faith in the A. F. of L. officials of their union to take their the principles of Communism, its Agitprop Commission on the part of troubles up with them, but many of the workers are disheartened because the business agent openly stated that

he was forced to close his eyes to many things that should be corrected. Helping the Daily Worker Through Dr. Luttinger Contributions received to the credit of Dr. Luttinger in his Socialist competition with Michael Gold, Edward Newhouse, Helen Luke, Jacob Burch and Del to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive: Mollie Lappen .....\$

Leon Leighton ..... W. Muschenbeen ..... 1.00 James Quam ..... S. Friend .40
S. L. Boland .2.00
Previous total .272.81
Total to date .\$283.11

.10 Col. by Zelfamen .25 Cohen .50 Weissfield .25 Col. by Petuch .25 Anon. .10 Col. by Ring .26 Col. by Smolyn Kun Col. by Melton Friend Total Nov. 13 2
Total to date 86
DIST. No. 12
C. Schaefers 2.10 86.05 1.50 Total Nov. 13 (7) Total to date 17: DIST. No. 18 (75) A. Jacobson 10 Un. 1 10 Sec. 4, Un. 1 50 Sec. 2, Un. 6 10 Sec. 9 10 Sec. 6 .05 Sec. 2, Un. 8

Col. by Kown Hartkila F. Heikila Anderson 45.33 467.68 S. Francisco 27.33 Sacramento 12.20 Wm.Urdang,L.A. 1.00

| Wind | Total Nov. 13 6.77
Total to date 265.09
DIST. No. 16
Col. by D. Evenoff Total Nov. 13 20.00 Total to date 430.23 DIST. No. 15 M. B. Stevens 5.00

430.23 Total Nov. 18 15.80 discussion on the subject among the total to date 1004.47 readers of the Daily Worker:

1.00 added. 1.00

Where Are Fraction Secretaries?

But the truly alarming results of

the Seventeenth Session of the Cen-

This is the concrete form of the deviations today."

trategy and tactics.

What is the situation disclosed by Other phases of this question will a survey conducted by the Agitprop be dealt with in future articles.

# The state of the s the N.R.A.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Street, New York City. Patterns by Helping the Daily Worker

of Helen Luke in her Socialist com-petition with Michael Gold, Dr. Luttinger, Edward Newhouse and Jacob Burck to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 G. Young ..... 1.00

# Yourself?



### By Joseph Freeman:

PORD is a hyword throughout the world. It is the name of a cheap, therefore popular, car. It is also the symbol of a production system. Before the crisis it was fashionable for capitalist apologists in Europe and America (and this includes Socialists) to speak of Fordism as the antitote to Lennism. Ford was the symbol of that "enlightened" capiitalism which was the best safeguard against the "catastrophes" of Bol-

This illusion was fostered by Henry Ford himself. Ford's workers did not need a union. They were happy at his beltline; they had no grievances. Every Ford worker got \$5 a day, owned his home, and was the proud possessor of a car, Naturally, a Ford.

The crisis exploded this fairy-tale. The mask fell from the ruddy face of Dearborn's "benevolent" despot. Ford's industrial tyranny-pointed out for years by militant workers-now became manifest to the world at large.

In April, 1932, thousands of unemployed Ford workers crossed the line between Detroit and Dearborn and marched to the Ford plant on the River Rouge. They came to make peaceful demands. They wanted work or

From Bridge No. 3 leading into the plant, Mr. Sorenson, the general manager, and Mr. Edsel Ford, the president of the company, watched the Ford private police open machine gun fire on the hunger marchers. Joe York, a member of the Young Communist League of Detroit, and

three other workers were killed. The day of their murder by the Ford police is remembered as "Bloody Thursday." WHEN I visited Detroit in August of this year, and again in October,

workers took me to see the graves of Joe York and his comrades, These martyrs of the Ford Massacre are buried in a cemetery near the River Rouge plant. The militant workers of the automobile capital plan to erect a monument on the graves of Joe York and his comrades-a tall shaft which can be seen from the River Rouge plant.

Its inscription will be a warning to the Ford autocrats and a battlecry to their slaves.

During both visits I went through the Ford plant. In August it was a melancholy sight; in October it was nearly desolate, Hundreds of machines were idle. Entire departments were empty. It was an industrial graveyard. The most famous plant in America was operating at 25 per cent of capacity, symbol of the capitalist crisis.

TROM workers, from minor officials of the Ford company, from observation, I learned a few things about "benevolent" capitalism.

In "prosperity," when the Ford plant was working at full capacity, the ratio of overhead to payroll was about 15 to 10. Now the plant is operating at about 25 per cent capacity, and the ratio of overhead to payroll is 4 to 1. The worker is therefore being exploited more than he was in 1928-29. But this increased rate of exploitation is not enough for Henry Ford. He has been cutting wages and increasing speedup to an unprecedented degree. He wants a still bigger rate of profit.

He has also worked out some new ways of cheating workers. Ford is nothing if not original. The average daily wage of the Ford worker today is \$4. But Ford employs nearly 2,000 workers at about \$2.50 a day.

This is how he does it. Thousands of Ford workers fired during the crisis are compelled by starvation to apply to the "welfare" agencies of the city of Detroit. Some of them are sent back to Ford. He re-hires them not at the regular plant wage, but at the "welfare' wage-\$1 a day. In addition, the "benevolent" magnate gives them a place to live in rent free, and proceries from his stores.

Altogether, experts have computed, this totals \$2.50-or \$1.50 a day LESS than the regular wage. It is only the fear of a scandal that prevents Ford from hiring more than 2,000 workers trained in his plant on this piratical basis.

HERE is another cruel trick. When you go through the Ford plant you can see a number of cripples around the place. They are supposed to be working. But they are so helpless they cannot possibly do any work.

Why are they there? I was told these were men maimed for life while at vork in the Ford plant. They are receiving some slight compensation. But Mf. Ford is "on principle" against workmen's compensation, against the dole. Therefore, though these men can do absolutely nothing, they are compelled to report to the plant and to pose as "workers." Let the world know that in Henry Ford's "enlightened" system nobody gets

anything for nothing! In order to create the impression that they are working, the cripples must not talk they must not read newspapers. They are prisoners for

eight hours a day.

Mr. Ford, however, has a kind heart. Since these cripples cannot walk, them get to "work." Their families place them on street-cars going to the River Rouge plant. From the street-car stop they are transported to the factory in Ford automobiles, generously provided for this special purpose by their master.

As you go through the departments where men are at work, you can see for yourself that the phrase "industrial slavery" is brutally literal. Hatred for their masters is cut visibly into their drawn, sallow faces. They hated Henry Ford more bitterly than most workers hate their bosses. They resent his smug hypocrisy. They loathe his repulsive pretense of being a "benevolent" capitalist.

When the foreman passes by, the men lower their heads, or look the other way. Hostility hangs heavy between the slaves and the straw boss who yetls, "Step on it!" and rawhides them by socking his fist into their

The Ford autocrats do not mind this hostility. They like it. They even insist on it. Here is a story some Ford workers told me: Last year Messrs Sorenson and Martin, general managers of the plant,

visited the superintendent of Building B. "We want you," they said, "to fire 25 men in your department, at

"Which 25 men?" the superintendent asked.

"Any 25 men. It makes no difference." "And why should I fire 25 men?"

"Here's the reason," Messrs. Sorenson and Martin explained. "You are the only superintendent whom the men like. They don't turn their heads away when you pass. They sometimes even smile to you, It has even been reported that you occasionally smile back. We don't want that kind of superintendent. We want a man behind whose back the workers say: 'There goes that son of a bitch!'"

The superintendent ripped off his badge and quit. Several weeks later the Ford company asked him to come back; he was too capable to let go. But he lost his job in the end anyway. On "Bloody Thursday" it was discovered that his brother was a Communist who was active in the

Helping the Baily Worker through Michael Gold.

Contributions received to the credit of Michael Gold in his Socialist competition with Dr. Luttinger, Edward Newhors. Helen Luke, Jacob Burck and Del to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive: (NOTE: A contribution of \$5.55 previously listed from the Irish Work-

ers' Club was from this Club located in the Bronx.) H. B. \$0.25 Anonymous 1.00
O. Kud. Kay of the So.25 F. U. 1.00
Gite So.25 Max Radoff 1.00
Stellton Br. I. L. D. \$20.00 Boro Pk. Wkrs. Ensemble M. B. Stevens 3.00 TOTAL TO DATE ......\$379.87

### Field to Represent John Reed Club at Chicago Farm Meet

NEW YORK .-- As part of its immediate program to draw writers and artists closer to the embattled workers and farmers, the John Reed Club is sending Ben Field to represent it at the Farm Conference in Chicago Field is a former farm hand. He has written many stories, sketches and articles, which have appeared frequently in the Daily Worker, New Masses, Producers News and other publications.

### Stage and Screen

"The Drums Begin" Coming To Shubert Theatre Nov. 24

"The Drums Begin," a new play by Howard Irving Young, will open at the Shubert Theatre on Friday night, Nov. 24, a week ahead of the original schedule. The cast is headed by Judith Anderson and includes Kent Smith, Moffat Johnston, Jose Ruben and Lionel Stander. "Champagne Sec," now playing at the Shubert, will move on Monday to the Fortyfourth Street Theatre.

Robert Sinclair, director, and Michael Blankfort, assistant director, have filled the seventy-two speaking parts of "Peace on Earth," which the Theatre Union will present at the Civic Repertory Theatre on November 29. The cast includes Robert Keith, Clyde Franklin, Walter Vonnegut, Halliam Bosworth, Thomas C. Cooke, Frank Tweddell, Donald A. Black, Millicent Green, Ethel Intro-

pidi and Carolyn Newcomb. "Growing Pains," the Aurania Rouverol comedy, will open at the Am-bassador Theatre on Thursday, Nov. 23, instead of Friday, as originally announced. "The Curtain Rises," now at the Ambassador, will be trans ferred to another theatre. Recent additions to the company include Patricia Morrison, Murry Rhyness Loraine Hays and Claire McQuillen.

Richard Maibaum's "Birthright," play of life under the Hitler regime, now playing in Newark, is announced for next Tuesday night at the Forty ninth Street Theatre. Sylvia Field Thais Lawton, Harold Elliott and Alan Bunce are in the cast.

### Deluge" To Be Shown At Jefferson Theatre Saturday

"Deluge," with Peggy Shannon, Sidney Blackmer and Lois Wilson will be the principal screen feature at the Jefferson Theatre beginning "Torch Singer," Claudette Colbert, Ricardo Cortez and David Manners will be shown on the same program. Beginning Wednes-day, Nov. 22, the Jefferson will presame program. Beginning Wednesday, Nov. 22, the Jefferson will present "Captured," with Leslie Howard, Margaret Lindsay and Douglas Fairbanks Jr. "Ladies Must Love," with June Knight, Neil Hamilton and Sally O'Neill is on the same program.

George Brent and Margaret Lindsay play the leading roles in "From Headquarters," a new Warner Bross. screen drama now playing at the

screen drama now playing at the Strand Theatre. The picture was directed by William Dieterle from story by Robert N. Lee.

Workers Invited To Photo Exhibit, "America Today"

NEW YORK.—The national photo Exhibition "America Today," which opened Wednesday night at the headquarters of the Film and Photo League, 116 Lexington Ave. (near 28th St.), will be on view every night in the week from 8:30 p.m. to 10:30 r.m. (except Mondays and Thursdays) and from 2 p.m. until 10:30 p.m. on Saturdays and Sundays The exhibition will close Dec. 15. All workers are invited. Admission is free.

### IT HAPPENS EVERY DAY

Short Stories from the Experiences of a Home Relief Bureau Investigator as told to HELEN KAY

### The Deserter

WAS in the Navy for four years. I was on a destroyer," the man answered my question in regard to

I hesitated. To break the monotony of the endless questioning necessary for my report, I stated in question form, "That must have been interesting work?"

The man turned pale. "Yes," he replied, "very interesting. It destroys a lot-and it sure destroyed me." He walked over to one of the drawers and pulled out a picture. "Look," he said, "can you recognize

I looked at the picture. It was one of youth and health, I couldn't possibly reconcile the stalwart young man of the picture with this emaciated skeleton who held the photo in his trembling hands.

This man had come many times to the Home Relief Bureau to ask for aid. After every plea he was promised an "investigation."

He finally stopped coming. One day, a nurse from the Visiting Nurse Association, and a public school teacher called the office and indignation, reported that the family was desperately hungry, and facing eviction.

WAS only then that was given instructions to "investigate" this family's case. I found this man, a war veteran, sick, his wife pregnant, on her knees scrubbing the floors of the large hallway. This, in addition to taking care of the heaters, was to make up for part of the

It was this man, the head of the family, jobless, starving, that I must ask questions concerning background, relatives, property, insurance policies, and everything about him and his family. Then I would have to fill out the report, and perhaps he'd get relief of some

He stood in front of me still holding the picture in his hands. Bitterly he pointed to it. "It was this boy that voluntarily joined the Navy to fight for his country said. He pointed to himself, "but it won't be this man."

His wife pleaded with me not to mind him, "Ever since he came back from the Navy he hardly talks to anybody. He's so gloomy and besides he often gets convulsions. The poor woman had tears in her eyes. "Tom," please stop," she

"Stop!" he yelled "Oh, yes, this is a great country to fight for, a country with brass bands and gold medals, and little children like these.' He pointed to his three children

standing there terrified. They were immaculately clean, pitifully thin.
"They cry for a piece of bread or a glass of milk, and I can't give it to them. Yes, a great country, Miss. But this time someone else will have to do the fighting for it. Not I." He walked out of the room in

his anger.

THREE days later, I came to notify the family that the Home Relief Bureau could not do anything. He would have to apply to the Bureau of Veterans for aid.

I came to the door as an ambulance pulled up. Two men in white uniforms were carrying the woman out on a stretcher. Her face and hands were black with ashes.

I introduced myself to the nurse The nurse explained that the woman had fainted while fixing the heaters. Her condition showed that she was very much undernourished, overworked and fatigued with worry. The nurse also stated that she uld most likely lose the baby she

I wanted to speak to the man. But when I saw his angry and des-

# TUNINGIN

### TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc

### WOR-710 Kc

7:06 P. M. Sports Ford Frick
7:15 News Gabriel Heatter
7:30 Terry and Ted Sketch
7:45 Al and Lee Reiser, Plano Duo; John
Kelvin, Tenor
8:00 Do Marco Girls; Frank Sherry, Tenor
8:15 Little Old New York—Harrison Grey

Fisks
8:30—Lone Star Rangers
9:00—Jack Arthur, Songs; Ohman and
Arden, Piano
9:15—Family Welfare Committee Dinner,

Astor: Speakers, Former Governor Alfred E. Smith, Mrs. Dwight Morro 0:00-Saxophone Quartet

10:00—Saxopnone Quarter 10:15—Current Events—Har 10:30—The Jolly Russians 11:00—Weather Report 11:30—Childs Orch. 11:30—Childs Orch.

WJZ-760 Kc 7:06 P. M.-Amos 'n' Andy 7:15-The Three Husketeers-Sketch

### 7:30-Michael Bartlett, Tenor; Alfred

7:30—Michael Bartlett, Tenor; Alfred
Lustgarten, Violin
7:45—Mario Cozzi, Baritone
8:00—Captain Diamond's Adventures—
Sketch
3:30—Adventures in, Health—Dr. Herman
Bundssen
8:45—Revelers Quinfield
9:00—Death Valley Days—Sketch
9:30—King Orch.
10:30—Rockefeller—Centre Program; Speakers; Colomet Arthur Woods, J. B.
Kennedy, and Others
11:30—Scotti Orch.
12:00—Kerr Orch.

### WABC -- 860 Kc

7:00 P. M.—Myrt and Marge
7:15—Just Plain Bill—Sketch
7:30—Jeannie Lang and Paul Small, Songs;
Denny Orch;
7:48—News—Brake Carter
8:00—Elmer Everett Yess—Sketch
8:15—Singin' Sam
8:30—Hall Johnson Singer; Hopkins Orch.
9:00—Citizens Family Welfare Committee—Talk

Talk

9:15—Kate Smith, Songs; George Gershwin,
Piane; Harry Richman, Songs; Helen
Morgan, Songs; Morton Downey,
Tenor; Renard, and Daly Orchs.

10:15—Deep River Orch.

10:30—News Buffetins

10:45—Concert Orch; Gladys Rice, Soprano 11:15—Phil Regan, Tenor

### June Walker



Who plays one of the leading roles in Moliere's "The School for Husbands," the Theatre Guild Production now current at the Empire Theatre.

perate look, I pretended not to have noticed him and walked away. Several weeks passed. During those weeks we were called again by the Bureau of Disabled Veterans. They informed us that they ascertain whether the man's illness is a result of the war or not. They, therefore, have held up the case for "further investigation," and have referred the fami-

ly to our care,
I was finally given a food ticket to take to the home of this warveteran. Even before I reached their door, I gathered from a friend of theirs, that this devoted husband and father had deserted the family. He couldn't bear to see his babies starve. The wife was in the hospital, deathly sick. She had had a miscarriage.

Tomorrow: "Yes-We Have No

### WHAT'S ON

CRITICAL review of 1933 "New Masses" of Arts Comm. for Pen and Hammer, 114 V. 21st St. at 8 p.m. Open forum follows with "New Masses" editors participating in

I.L.D. CHORUS meets at 41 Chester Ave., Brooklyn (35th St. near 12th Ave) at 8:15

offices of the petty officials, past the

DANCE and Entertainment at Webster Manor, 125 E 11th St. 127 L advance; Total adv

DR. PAUL LUTTINGER will speak on the National Students League, new headquarters, 114 W. 14th St. at 8 pm. Adm. 25c. also, the recurrence by Julius Carstein given by cialist Par LECTURE by Julius Carstein given by Cialist Party and other groups "in F.S.U., Ocean Side Br. at Monbette Cafeteria favor" at this castle of reaction. From Annex, 3092 E. 6th St., Brighton Beach, at 8:30-p m.

### Philadelphia

come even a whisper of protest at the misery held behind bars and con-Friday, Nov. 17, the F.S.U. will hold a lecture by Dr. Harry F. Ward, of Union Theological Seminary, on "What We Can Learn From The Soviet Union" at the Philadelphia Labor Institute, 612 Locust St. at the Control of the Philadelphia Labor Institute, 612 Locust St. at the Control of the Cont P.In.
Priday, Nov. 17, mass rally to greet Ted
Richards at 1829 South 5th St. at 8 p.m.
Auspices Nat Turner Br. I.L.D. Patterson, with his fiery, alive, frank eyes meeting their's as he grips their

Chicago

Saturday, Nov. 18 the Workers Ex-Service-nen's League, Post 49, will hold their 4th Annual Dance at 1915 W. Division St. Good Program. Adm. 25c. Cleveland, Ohio

"Sixteen million Germans American birth—16,000,000 potential, if not already actual, Fascist, aided and abetted by such strongholds of bigotry as the Ku Klux Klan, Khaki Shirts, Silver Shirts, and so forth, is

the capitalist press we would not hesitate to brand it as a viie slander against the millions of workers and farmers of German descent who live

such a contastie claim.

Yet the "Red Front" does not hesi-ate to traduce those of German desc. in this country and to ig-nore completely the history of our labor movement and the brilliant and heroic pages written by German-American working men and women.

farmers of German descent who live in this country. Evidently the editors of "Red Front" proceed on the assumption that whatever happens in Germany meets the approval of all those of German blood everywhere. Such an illusion does not expose Hitler, but supports him and the Fascist myth that the German people support the Hitler tyranny.

Nowhere in the entire article is there one word about the class character of Fascism as a defense of decaying capitalism and a fierce assault

# Withdraw the "Red Front" Magazine from Circulation!

a serious menace to the workers in their struggle to organize and defeat plans to outlaw their unions." Should such a statement appear in

(AN EDITORIAL.)
IN A publication called "Red Front," in published by the Central Committee of the Red Front Fighters' League and dated November, 1933, there is a first page article the intent of which seems to have been to fight Fascism. But the article serves a directly opposite purpose. It alds Fascism!

After describing a document sent out by supporters of Hitler in the United States, the article in "Red Front" says:

"Sixteen million Germans of seems of control of the toiling masses in revolutionary upsurge. One would get the impression from the article that this impression from the article that this intent of the cutimpression from the agents of the cutimpression even unto the third and fourth generation. Certainly no paid pen valet

Certainly no paid pen valet thing serves to Temind us sharply and Goering ever made that the fight against white chauvi-

nism must be intensified and every manifestation of it relentlessly exposed and exterminated. Such a headline is absolutely impermissible in any publication professing to speak for the toiling masses. It is particularly nefarious when it appears in a publication calling itself "Red Front," American working men and women: inasmuch as the splendid traditions

Such a statement fosters national- connected with that name are made sm and chauvinism, one of the prin- to serve as a medium for chauvinist

not advertise with the "Rad Front," hence it ought to be boycotted. It would be interesting to know when and where and under what conditions such a decision was reached— whether it was a decision of any responsible members or just a brain-storm of the editor or editors. The whole issue is of such a character that it not only must be critically analyzed and condemned, but

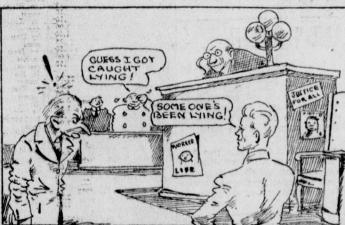
all remaining copies should be de-stroyed and the organization should

Shoving the Lie Down Their Throats! by QUIET -RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-SHOW PLACE of the NATION Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 A.M. I STOOD RIGHT BESIDE MARTIN HAD HE DIDN'T "ATTIME TO LUKAS Frances Dec and an unusual "Rosy" stage show 35c to 1 pm.—55c to 6 (Ex. Sat. & Sm.) WEAR A COAT - NOR ! CARRY ONE EITHER!

NOW, WILL YOU TELL THE COURT WHAT CLOTHES I WORE THE DAY OF







the visitors by the hand. Haywood

the coffin. Another interesting exhibit will be thed original blue eagle. Its feathers will through them, messages to the world.
lions of friends throughout the world.
"Keep Up Mass Struggle!"
"Tell all the I.L.D. to keep on to
"Tell all the I.L.D. to keep on to
"Tell all the I.L.D. to keep on to
"Tell all the I.L.D. to keep on to struggle to get us free, one of the checks accepted.

### Music Notes

The Beethoven Association will give their first concert of the season of Monday evening at Town Hall, with

"We're real glad they're going to recognize Russia," one of the boys WHITE COLLAR WORKER HELPSith

worker sending in a contribution thed thusiastic reception given Mrs. Ada thusiastic reception given Mrs. Ada a pretty belated donation, which the Wright, mother of two of the boys, know, however, can be used. I re-oppean tour with the late J. Louis Eng-dahl.

Davis brought greetings from An
Davis brought greetings from An
Davis brought greetings from Angelo Herndon, still held without bail comrades. Send them in.

### AMUSEMENTS



REO Jefferson 14th St. • | Now MADGE EVANS and OTTO KRUGER in "BEAUTY FOR SALE"

toland YOUNG and Laura HOPE CREWS 'Her Master's Voice" Plymouth Thea., W. 45th St. Evs. 8.40 Mats. Thur. & Sat. 2:40

From behind the bars of Jefferson | It was difficult for the boys to tell of the steadily increasing pressure oung Scottsboro boys spoke to Ben which is being exerted to break their Davis, Jr., International Labor Defense attorney, and through him "to all our people and their friends."

With simple bravery and outstanding tains," the scores of threats hurled determination, these boys, who have become symbols of the most deterable bearing down of time-the hours the days and weeks-nothing to do, nothing to read, nothing but wait helplessly there behind the bars and hope that their fellow-workers side will be able to defeat the lynchers

and fighting greetings. The Scotts-

The Scottsboro Boys Speak,

in Interview, "To All Our

People and Their Friends"

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Nov. 15.—
They'll have to kill us first!"

"We're not going to get lynched in and fighting creeting. The Section and fighting creeting.

Decatur. We refuse to move a peg boro boys, in turn, greeted Herndon warmly

warmly.

They'll have to kill us first!"

County Jail in Birmingham, the nine

With simple bravery and outstanding

mined struggle of workers through-

out the world for Negro rights, await

Can't Tell Whole Truth

the boys said. They told of the "tight-

ening up" by the authorities ever since the new trial date was set. Mail

is consistently withheld from them. They are given bad food. At times

they are even made to sleep on the concrete floor of their cell. They are

constantly threatened by guards and

visitors" in an attempt to break

their spirit. It is impossible to learn

the full extent of this brutal terror-

zation, for the boys cannot speak

even to their attorneys without fear

"We cain't tell the whole truth

live in the South no more when once

New Trial Very Soon

"This time" is only a bit more than

two weeks away. Ben J. Davis, Jr., tall, husky, trim Negro attorney from

Atlanta, Ga., the man who braved the wrath of Georgia's white masters

imposing new courthouse with D. R.

in his almost blindne

through them, messages to their mil-

Then another: "Mr. Leibowitz and the other I.L.D. lawyers sure beat

them all last time, but we know we

Soviet Recognition Brings Hope "Can you get news from the out-

said enthusiastically. They recalled the demonstrations of the Soviet

workers in their behalf, and the en-

by the Soviet masses on her Euro-

mass of people protesting."

of the Soviet Union.

the thick walls of the prison.

been for the I.L.D."

"We've been through hell," one of

seven months behind prison bars.

Have Faith In I. L. D. There is a song the prisoners sing I've counted the days, babe,

I've counted the stars, I've counted a million Of these prison bars. It is this terrible feeling of hope-ess, gripping defeat which the scottsboro boys have had to struggle against. And their conversation

their wonderful spirit after simost

three years of persecution in prison, shows that they have won out. of worse torture in the long days and longer nights when they are entirely at the mercy of their enemies within "We have faith in the I.L.D.," Haywood Patterson told the attorne "Please send our greetings to the Ne gro people and to all their white sympathizers." now," one of the boys explained, and went on, "We don't never want to

It has been only a relatively short time since Haywood Patterson was we go free. Don't want to even think released from a month in solitary what would a been of us if hadn't confinement. And it is this steady faith of all the boys which has kep Ruby Bates' heroic stand in their last trial was discussed admiringly by the imprisoned boys. "We're so glad Miss Ruby Bates tol' the truth then."

"That was a brave thing for a southern white girl to do for us boys."

"I cents a pound for you if you ever go to Decatur," and the regular curssouthern white girl to do for us boys." "We sure hope Miss Victoria Price once tried to rouse other prisoners to tells the truth this time," they said.

### Anti-Lynch Conference

News of the wave of lynchings throughout the South, promises that they, too, will surely be lynched in Decatur. Such things are of almos to defend Angelo Herndon and to daily occurrence.

The Southern District of the LLD take active part in many fights for issued a statement following the interview, calling for intensified activi freedom, enters Jefferson County's ty in preparation for the new trial on for speakers on the question of the War Dagger, Colonies and Cuba, write to 1/9 Speakers Buro, Anti-Imperialist League, 35 E. 20th St. for arrangements.

STEVE KATOVIS Br. ILD. meets at 15 Eard the cries of prisoners. Inside, E. 3rd St. Important membership meeting. matter from the Scottsboro boys, and against their persecution and mis treatment. "The widest possible representation at the Alabama Anti Lynch Conference right in Birmingham on Nov. 26, and similar actions boro boys and all they have come to throughout the country, are the only means for withstanding the lynche preparations of the ruling class for They go up past meeting rooms aiso, the rooms used by the local So-cialist Party and other groups "in the coming Decatur trial," the statement says. favor" at this castle of reaction. From

### Hitler's Coffin One of Many Thrillers at John Reed Club Party

NEW YORK .- One of the man thrillers promised by the John Reed Club at its "Cockeyed World Party; this Saturday night at its headquari-ters, 430 Sixth Ave., is Hitler's coffinhands strongly. Olen Montgomery peers uncertainly through the bars with only the lid remaining to ba-Each of them, all of them, so trenailed on. Each one will have ad chance to drive a nail or two intels to be able to talk to these men, white and black, who come with good news.

be plucked at the "Cockeyed Worker Party," the proceeds of which wiln-

can't never go free without all the erally shows lack of guidance. Not only are there serious political mistales, of which the one we quote is the worst example, but it shows a strain of adventurism and irresponding to the political mistales, of which the one we quote is the worst example, but it shows a strain of adventurism and irresponding to the jail. The boys immediately billy that is inexcusable in any work-of the Soviet Recognition or lings hope "Can you get news from the out-off and the mannage of the second recital this Sundalpric form the out-off and the mannage of the second recital this Sundalpric form the out-off and the mannage of the second recital this Sundalpric form the out-only are there serious political mistales, of which the one we quote is the second recital this second recital this Sundalpric form the out-only are there serious political mistales, of which the one we quote is the worst example, but it shows a strain of adventurism and irresponding to the second recital this second recital this Sundalpric form the out-only are there serious political mistales, and the mannage of the second recital this second recital this sundalpric form the out-only are there serious political mistales, and the mannage of the second recital this second recital this sundalpric form the out-only are there serious political mistales, and the mannage of the second recital this evening at Town Hall.

NEW YORK .- A white collain

AMERICAN PREMIERE OF NEW SOVIET FILM
FIRST PICTURE of the YIDDISH MARK TWAIN SHOLOM ALEICHEM'S ats "LaughterThroughTears" at or cut-"The Mescow Art Theatre actors caucht the essential spirit of Sholom Aleichem's representations." - Daily Worker.

also: "HEADLINE SHOOTER" with WILLIAN GARGAN and FRANCES DEE

On Saturday the Daily Worker has

JOLD YOUR HORSE Spria-Winter Garden Eves, 8:30, Mats spent,
Thursday and Saturday at 2:30 411 be TEN MINUTE ALIBI s yet.

JOE COOK in

A New Melodrama
"Is herewith recommended the highest terms."—Sun rosy
"THEL BARRYMORE THEA. W. 47th St, the
Eves., 8.40. Mats. Tues., Wed., Sat., 2:425,000

THE THEATRE GUILD presents—20,000 gcciv—AH, WILDERNESS! condiwith GEORGE M. COMAN ad of GUILD Thea., 52d St., W. of B'way how—ncient MOLIERE'S COMEDY WITH MUSIC D em-

The School for Husbands only a with Osgoed PERKINS. June WALKER 125,000 EMPIRE THEAD, B'way 4 4 55.E.F.

JIM MARTIN

-00

"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"

FOUNDED 1994 Published daily, except Sunday, by the Comprodate Publishing Co., Inc., 50 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y. Telephone: Algonquin 6-7958. Cable Address: "Datwork," New York, N. Y.

Washington Bureau: Room 984, Wattomal Frees Built 14th and G. 8t., Washington, D. O.

Subscription Rates By Mail: (except Manhastan and Brown), & Year, 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 3 month, 78 cents. Manhattan, Bronz, Foreign and Camada: 1 year, 80.80; 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months \$3.00. By Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 78 cents

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1938

### Greetings, Farm Conference!

THE Daily Worker gives its heartiest greetings to the historic Farm Conference now meeting at Chicago! In the great hall of the People's Auditorium are gathered over 700 farmer delegates from 40 states, representing scores of farmer organizations and groups come together to hammer a broad united battle front of all the exploited and oppressed agricultural laborers small and ruined middle farmers.

In addition the Conference will hear representatives of the revolutionary Trade unions, Unemployed Councils, and Communist Party pledge solidarity with the fight of the farmers against their common enemy-Wall Street monopoly capital.

Through the Daily Worker, the Communist Party, revolutionary leader of all the oppressed masses, calls upon the assembled delegates to clasp hands with the only class in modern capitalist society that can truly lead the way to a better system, the revolutionary proletariat!

It is only by cementing working class solidarity with, and accepting the revolutionary leadership of the workers, can the farmers triumph over their Wall Street

In all their struggles to stop evictions, foreclosures. to break the chains of mortgage debt slavery, in the fight for CANCELLATION OF MORTGAGE DEBTS AND BACK TAXES, the assembled farmers will find in the Daily Worker a staunch and devoted supporter and leader.

Fighting unity of city and farm workers for the fight against capitalist exploitation and robbery! This is the heartfelt greeting we give the fighting Farm Con-

### Strike Wave Continues

THE huge strike wave which swept the coal and steel fields, though beaten back by the bitterest armed attacks and betrayals of the A. F. of L. officialdom, has given the greatest vitality to the present strike

Uneven in its intensity, due to the tremendous forces of the government and the strikebreaking Green-Lewis bureaucracy arrayed against it, the strike wave has entered new fields.

No sooner is Lewis and the N.R.A. successful in enging the bituminous coal strike, when the rank and file force the anthracite misleaders to call a strike. No sooner do Cappelini and Maloney, aping Lewis. break the anthracite coal strike in one district, when thousands walk out in another. In every one of the strikes under the leadership of reactionary trade union officials, there is sharpening and growing evidence of struggle of the rank and file against their leaders. The greatest shortcoming of this rank and file opposition, especially in anthracite and bituminous, as well as in hundreds of smaller strikes, is the lack of an organized, conscious group, particularly led by the Communist vanguard, molding the fight and giving it direction, strength and perspective.

PROM the heavier industries, the strike wave has spread to lighter industries.

For instance, in Pittsburgh, the center of big coal and steel struggles, the Packing House Workers dustrial Union has succeeded in calling a general strike involving 2,000 workers with every possibility

The strike in Pittsburgh has its echo in Los Angeles and Austin, Minnesota, meat packing plants. Most outstanding, of course, is the strike in the

Normel Packing Co. plant at Austin. Minnesota. Though members of an independent union, the Independent Union of All Workers, here too the rank and file had to force their leaders to call a strike of 2,500. When the strike began, the rank and file took the initiative. They entered and occupied the factory, drove out the guards and officials; and forced negotiations. So serious was the situation so far as the bosses were concerned, that they had to call in their old stand-by, the Farmer-Laborite Governor Olson. The Governor came not alone with his weasel words of demagogy, but with the armed force of the state, comprising five company of the National Guard. He was able, due to lack of an organized opposition, to bulldoze the workers back with promises.

ROM all these strikes two main lessons must be hammered home. One is: Correct, painstaking, day to day organizational work can build the militant trade unoins and lead strikes to victory, as the packing house strike in Pittsburgh is excellently showing.

The other is that the whole Party must set itself the task of penetrating the reformist unions, especially where struggles are going on or are imminent. The Communists must give leadership to the rank and file in these unions, not from the outside, not at an inspired moment, or in the heat of struggle, but continuously, in an organized way, winning over these workers, and ousting their strikebreaking leadership.

The Austin strike, with its independent union and ne unexampled heroism and militancy of its members, shows the important task of working in these independent unions, one of the outstanding features of the present strike wave. All too little has been ione in this respect.

In its uneveness, we nevertheless see the continuaion and vigor of the strike wave. We must now work harder than ever to lead it in its next great tidal

(Continued from Page 1)

upheld and the police will main-in an "impartial" attitude.

ided by all the workers who

ty Council, as well as all other age.

s of the strikers.

sked the City Council chambers, drawn into the strike leadership, as

ther speakers for the strikers were: well as the large part of the women. A special meeting of all young racik, organizer, and other rank and strikers is being held tomorrow at

ricket lines at all shops are being Young strikers will address the meet-

intained in spite of the zero weathing and will take up formulations of Many trucks with meat being youth demands and the formation of

The capitalist boss press was the call of the General Strike Com-

ed in these hearings before the mittee of those under 25 years of

At the end of his speech, Rich wa

### Mussolini's Function

POLITICAL phenomenon observable in all capitalist countries as the world economic crisis enters its fifth year, more intensified and entangled than ever, is the remarkable speed with which the strongest groups of monopoly capital are merging with the capitalist state, precisely to protect the profits of these monopoly groups from the effects of the crisis.

It is especially in the circumstances of the present chronic, general crisis of capitalism that this process takes particularly acute and open form, a form in which the capitalist state nakedly and ruthlessly steps forward as the brazen servant and tool of monopoly capital.

Speaking before the Twelfth Plenum of the Communist International, Kuusinen defined this universal trend among all capitalist countries as follows:

"Today the situation is such that the very largest concerns of finance capital are so closely connected with the state that they cannot ge bankrupt, and need not do so, since they control the state, and can-mobilize its resources for their own support."

This defines exactly the class content of Mussolini's latest pronouncement that the Italian government will consist of a National Council of corporations, which will guarantee the interest and profits of the bankrupt utility monopolies.

AT THE same time that Mussolini thus merges the Italian state with monopoly capital and guarantees it its huge profits, the Italian capitalist state establishes still lower starvation wages for the Italian workers, still greater burdens for the Italian peasants, ever more meagre relief for the steadily growing army of jobless workers in Italy.

In Fascist Italy, supposedly protected by the "corporate state," the world economic crisis smashes ahead. The agrarian crisis grows, bringing ruin and pauperism to the peasantry. The real wages of the Italian proletariat are now at the lowest levels of the crisis, and are at semi-starvation levels, the lowest levels of the crisis. The problem of foreign markets haunts the Italian bourgeoisie, at the same time that the Italian masses are held at the point of the bayonet, in almost medieval misery and slavery.

To conceal from the Italian masses the role of Fascism as the ruthless guarantor and protector of capitalist exploitation, Mussolini yesterday spoke of the end of the "old capitalism" and the advent of a "supercapitalism," the creation of a "corporate state." This arch murderer of revolutionary workers even spoke of the "inhumanity" of the "old capitalism."

But this "corporate state," proclaimed ten years ago by Mussolini, is the very thing that was to have protected Italy from the crisis, a crisis which has struck it with the same force as any other capitalist coun-

This "super-capitalist, corporate state" is nothing but the system of capitalist exploitation and capitalist dictatorship in its most advanced, ruthless form. It is the fusion of monopoly capital with the capitalist state power for the purpose of riveting the chains of capitalist wage slavery on to the Italian workers though the naked, military dictatorship of the bourgeoisle.

This development toward the fusion of the state with monopoly capital is remarkably evidenced by the whole Roosevelt program.

It is certainly obvious that Mussolini's talk of the end of the "old capitalism" is very much like Roosevelt's talk of the "end of the old order."

It is certainly remarkable that the Roosevelt government has concentrated all its efforts on protecting the profits of Wall Street monopoly capital through direct subsidies (R.F.C. loans) and through guarantees of profits (\$4,000,000,000 spent to guarantee the interest in worthless home and farm mortgages).

It is certainly remarkable that Mussolini prohibits the Italian workers from striking against wage-cuts in the name of the "totalitarian state," while Roosevelt under the N.R.A. codes does practically the same thing in the name of "national unity."

The Roosevelt and Mussolini governments, like the Hitler government, or any other capitalist government, are more and more openly showing their faces as the state instrument of the capitalist class dictatorship for the enslavement of the toiling masses, and the protector of capitalist profits and power.

### An Election Lesson

IN THE city of Bridgeport, Conn., a center for munitions factories and other important industries, thousands of workers fooled by radical phrases of Socialist leaders helped by their votes to sweep into office a So-

THE small vote which the Communist Party received ceived in the election is undoubtedly due to the weakness in our mass agitation among the workers. In fact many strikes took place led by militant trade unions under Communist leadership. But in these strike struggles as well as in the elections we did not bring forward boldly the program of the Communist

The small circulation of the "Daily" is evidence of the fact that we did not carry on daily mass agitation among the Bridgeport workers. What other more powerful weapon could we have in answering the reformist election propaganda of the Socialist Party, day by day, than our Daily Worker?

Yet, it is with shame that we must state that in this industrial capital of Connecticut the circulation totals no more than 42 copies a day!

WITH the Socialists in office it becomes even more necessary to reach the workers with our Daily

Jasper McLevy, the newly elected Socialist Mayor of Bridgeport, announced on being sworn into office that he will follow in the footsteps of his fellow-Socialist Mayor of Milwaukee, Daniel M. Hoan. This means the clubbing of unemployed workers demanding unemployment relief, the betrayal of every struggle of the Bridgeport workers by the Socialist administration. The Daily Worker, one of our most powerful weapons against capitalist oppression and Socialist betrayal, must be put into the hands of the Bridgeport

This means immediate action, Comrades of Bridgeport. Into the shops, nito the homes of the Bridgeport workers with our Daily Worker. More subscriptions, larger bundle sales for the Daily Worker, is our most effective means for opening the eyes of the Bridgeport workers to the real meaning of Socialist reform-PITTSBURGH PACKING STRIKE STANDS SOLID

of involving every young striker on the picket line for the purpose of getting the support of the youth in the neighborhood.

The general strike committee has

been formed and will meet tonight.

A mass meeting of all strikers will

take place Sunday to discuss further

Has your unit, club, union, I.W.O.

Branch, your organization held a

collection for the Daily Worker?

Help save our "Daily."

means of strengthening the strike in

transported into Pittsburgh were youth committees in each house or

stopped on the road by delega- strike, tions of strikers and turned back. The

nder the pressure of this delegation Negro workers especially at the Swift is high. The plans will be discussed plant are most active, unitedly fight-

ing side by side with the white work-

Youth Militant

Youth are especially miltant and

This meeting will take place

at the Bohemian Hall at 2 p. m.

### Powers Speed up Huge Navy Race in Drive for War

British Order 3 New Cruisers As "Answer" to Japan, U.S.

LONDON, Nov. 15 .- The armament race of the imperialist powers was further accelerated yesterday with the decision of the British Govern-ment to build three new powerful cruisers "to meet the naval construction program of Japan and the United States."

Lusty cheers in the House of Commons greeted the announcement by Sir Bolton Meredith Eyres-Monsell, First Lord of the Admiralty, of the government's new plan, substituting for the four small cruisers originally planned, two larger ones of 9,000 tons each, and one small cruiser of about 5,200 tons. The new ships are to be heavily armed, with a much greater radius of action than that of the smaller cruisers now abandoned. They are thought to be destined for the Pacific, where Britain, Japan and the United States are engaged in a three-cornered struggle for mastery of the Pacific and control of China, with the British and American im perialists further involved in an increasingly bitter rivalry for control of the resources and markets of the South American countries—a rivalry already reflected in armed struggle between several South American puppet governments.

Winston Churchill, former Chancellor of the Exchequer, justified the British naval construction on the grounds that the British proposals for "disarmament" had been rejected by imperialist rivals at the Geneva "disarmament" conference of the League of Nations. He sharply attacked the United States, declaring that the Washington government had a two-faced "disarmament" policy.
"The United States," he said, "had made the most beautiful speeches of all, and also made the largest in-creases in their naval and air forces."

The Laborites in the House of Commons not only failed to raise their voices in protest against the war plans of the British imperialists, but Morgan Jones, a Laborite representative, openly supported Chamberlain's conservative speech with apologetic retraction of a charge he had made the previous day that Chamberlain was encouraging the robber policy of Japan in Manchuria.

The new construction plans were greeted with enthusiasm by munition and ship-building interests and Navy officials throughout the country. Earl Jellicoe declared himself "very pleased." Admiral Beatty told reporters, "I am very glad to hear the good news." Beatty in a recent speech at the Navy League dinner, had declared that "battleship replacements are overdue," that more cruisers must be built at once.

Meanwhile, the Beaverbrook press is preparing the public for further ous increases for the fighting forces in the next budget.

"IN SPITE OF ALL!"



Helping the Daily Worker through bidding for the original drawings of Burck's cartoons;

of 56 cents. Total to date \$112.28.

### **French Ministers** In Warlike Threat

PARIS, Nov. 15 .- Hitler's Germany was accused yesterday of "speeding re-armament begun long ago," by speaking in the Chamber of Deputies Germany's bid for equality with the rest of the imperialist plunderers was hotly denounced by both Premier Albert Sarraut nad Foreign Minister Joseph Paul-Boncour, French Foreign Minister. The Hitler foreign policy was declared "fraught with adventurous possibilities" and "perhaps a menace to European stability.'

Paul-Boncour broadly hinted that war was impending. France would act in perfect accord with its allies, he declared. Premier Sarraut boasted of the powerful armaments created by French imperialism under cover of the pacifist professions of the "disarmament" conferences of the League of Nations. He declared that France

### U. S. Launches New Cruiser "Tuscaloosa" Japan Army-Navy

NEW YORK .- The "Tuscaloosa," named in honor of Tuscaloosa, Ala where three Negro lads were lynched ecently, was launched yesterday at L. McCann, of Tuscaloosa, a niece Representative William Bacon Oliver of Alabama. It is one of four 10,000 ton cruisers now in process of onstruction by the United States.

Japan is now laying down two cruisers of 8,500 tons mountin fifteen 6-inch guns and the construction of yet another two is planned as an 'answer" to the United States naval construction program. In 1931, Japan laid down two similar cruisers.

In an atmosphere of warlike speculations and talk of a "preventive the limit. war," the Chamber supported the Suetsug "does not know fear and now possess" material and military force that prevents any one from dictating to her."

"does not know fear and now possess" government's war policy by 545 to 11, with the Socialist deputies joining in the affirmative vote.

Suestigut was one of the Japanese war lords who helped direct the war lords who helped direct the war against the Chinese people in Shanghai in the spring of last year.

# Merged for War

NEW YORK.—In preparation for war against the Soviet Union, Jap-Camden, N. J., as the fifteenth of war against the Soviet Union, Japthe new 10,000 ton cruisers to be built anese army and navy commands have by the Washington Government. The been unified, according to cable renew cruiser will carry nine 8-inch ports received here, with the army reguns. It was christened by Mrs. T. ceiving full command over the navy. Usually changes in the Japanese naval forces take place in December, but this year a complete shake-up was made one month earlier.

Admiral Suetsugu, a close friend of Minister of War, Araki, virtual dictator of Japan, has been slated for the position of commander of the entire Japanese fleet.

Suetsugu is a rabid nationalist, and supports very closely all the anti-Soviet war moves of his chief, Araki. Suetsugu and Araki both favor rapid building of army and navy forces to

Suetsugu was one of the Japanese

### Hathaway Exposure Puts Capital Nazi Quiz in Furor

(Continued from Page 1)

"Got Too Hot"

Samuel Dickstein, of New York City, chairman of the Committee, abruptly closed the hearings when the session, to use his own words, "got too hot." Explaining his suduse of the chairman's gavel, Dickstein declared, in his private office, that "this thing has gotten too We've got to give it time to cool off." December 4 was set for the date for the resumption of public hearings, at which time Dickstein expects the cooling-off process to complete itself.

Dickstein also resorted to censor ship tactics by withholding the stenographer's transcript of the public proceedings. He declared that he wanted to see the testimony first to

correct the "punctuation."

The New York Congressman took this action despite the fact that the official stenographers covering the hearing, following a long established Washington custom, assured the Daily Worker's officially accredited correspondent that he could have a transcript of the Hathaway testimony

Baits Hathaway
When Representative Focht learned

that Hathaway's paper was the offi-cial organ of the Communist Party. he attempted to cover up the estab-lished Nazi activity by baiting Hatha-way with questions of such ignorance that even conservative correspondents were forced to laugh openly at him. "As a member of this Committee I fully disagree with you," exploded Focht. "You're against all law and

of the fittest." Hathaway replied: "If you wish to transform this Committee session into a debating debate on Fascism Communism, Socialism, Anarchism or any other ism, I am perfectly willing to do that. However, for your information, the Communists have nothing in common with anarchists, and throughout the entire world history of our Party we have fought against the anarchists both against

are an anarchist. In this country we have the doctrine of the survival

their theories and their practices.' Focht then declared his readiness to debate, which Hathaway readily and delightfully accepted. Whereupon a much nettled Dickstein declared the hearing adjourned—until Decem-

Showing a cooperation certainly not emulated by the committee chairman, Hathaway left all of his valuable Nazi exposure documents with the committee, with the one proviso that the latter be responsible for their safe keeping. "I assume that you are an Amer-

"I am American born as was my grandfather and great grandfather," replied Hathaway.

onymous expert) identified yester- under second class mail privileges and

ment," began Hathaway.

interested in Nazi activities in Amer- asked. ica from the moment Hitler took power. We are a workers' peper and propagandists are also on American therefore we most quickly received ships." the information of Nazi activities in America. We received it from seamen, longshoremen and other workers first subjected to Nazi propaganda in America. In the early published much material on Nazi activities. Very early we established contact with Nazis and thus were able on August 26 and 28 to publish the first exposure of their vicous ac-

tivities in America. Where Funds Came From "We showed that the chief source American firms in America, which are systematically 'shaken down' just as is done in Germany. The Nazi leaders in Berlin have given the American Nazis a series of specific tasks to carry out and all their work is developed around this present program, which is as follows: First, to ight the boycott against Germany, which is one of the most painful and effective of the international weapons which have been mobilized against the Nazis.

"Second, to carry pro-Nazi and generally pro-German propaganda, pointing out all the 'merits' of the fascist regime first, of German industries and products, and of Germany as a tourise paradise.

"Third, to carry out anti-French propaganda. In America this takes This ecedence over anti-Semitic propganda, since anti-French propa Nazi policy abroad. The main line of anti-French propaganda is to make France out to be a 'debauched' and degenerate' nation. Anti-Jewish Propaganda

"Fourth, to cary out anti-Semitic propaganda, as part of the campaign to justify Hitler's bloody anti-Semitism. It is the task of the American Nazis to 'prove' that all Jews are worthless and poisonous. "Fifth, to combat all anti-capitalist

endencies and particularly to combat Communism. It is the aim of the Nazis to establish Nazi 'cells' in shops and plants employing German-speak-ing workers, but they have not sucsuch compictely German concerns as Mentzing, an important official and fascist 'N.S.B.O.,' or Nazi Shop Organization, precisely on the pattern of the German ones.' The explosive Mr. Focht interrupted

ican citizen," were Dickstein's open-ing words. "Is the Daily Worker admitted under the Post Office regulations or is it one of these guttersnipe propaganda sheets?'

couriers and smugglers." The Daily Worker has been vitally "Are American ships also?" Crowe "Yes, trusted Nazi couriers and

Origin of Proof

Asked where he obtained all this

information, Hathaway informed the committee that a "Mr. Z," former ardent Nazi embittered by persecution of his family in Germany, because of the discovery of some Jewish blood, gave him this material. In describing the functioning of

the American Nazi terror arm, Hathaway said: "Inside the Nazi organization this Mentzing is looked upon as the brains of the group while of funds is big German and German- Spanknoebel is the preacher and mass figure." "You mean the Spanknoebel want-

of by the Department of Justice?'

The large audience was electrified presence of super-patriotic Mr. Fish George Washington Hotel of New York City, but also when he offered "to produce documents showing that Hamilton Fish is engaged in Nazi activities in the United States. The response was immediate-and

"He is our honored colleague," said "I'm interested in not besmirching

the name of Hamilton Fish," added This hotel meeting, said Hathaway

was also attended by Spanknoebel, Manzing, Haag of the Nazi "Friends Sauerma-Douglas and others of similar stripe. There it was proposed to sue the Daily Worker for libel but no suit has as yet been filed, Hathaway declared. Nazi Letter Referring to the famous Daily

Worker Nazi letter of October 7 exposing Van der Lubbe as a Nazi tool and the burning of the Reichstag as a desperate Nazi act, Hathaway exafter careful investigation had shown

the genuiness of the letterhead, the typewriter and the seal. We did not consider this document as a newspaper scoop. We sent the galleys carrying the story on it, and the photostatic copies of it to all the North German Lloyd, where A. the press agencies and newspapers Mentzing, an important official and of New York City. Not one published a leading member of the American it the next day. And to this day no Nazi organization, has instituted a action has been taken by Haag or the Friends of New Germany to challenge the document. We offered this ler took power they functioned as document to the press because, one, Nazis; that Spanknoebel went to would take for the soldiers to be

(Continued from Page 1)

"paper organization" which was organized to pelt Americans with last minute ferocious anti-Soviet and anti-recognition propaganda.

"Continued from Page 1)

onymous expert) identified yesterday?"

"I have with me the original document, first published on October 7, by the Daily Worker. I can also inform the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Committee how we got the document, first published on October 7, by the Daily Worker. I can also inform that Van der Lubbe is responsible for what it says."

Reverting to the baiter Fish, Focht called to Hathaway: "Does the information of the Nazi group?"

The propaganda is responsible for what it says."

Hathaway went on to explain:

Nazis were put in charge of ships that today all these ships are Nazi belongs to the Nazi group?

The propaganda is responsible for what it says."

Reverting to the baiter Fish, Focht called to Hathaway: "Does the information of the Nazi group?"

The propaganda is responsible for what it says."

Reverting to the baiter Fish, Focht called to Hathaway: "Does the information of the Nazi group?"

The propaganda is responsible for what it says."

Reverting to the baiter Fish, Focht called to Hathaway: "Does the information of the Nazi group of any question that Van der Lubbe

States.

un-American and will not be accepted by the American people." Dickstein: "We consider him (Fish)

a very high class citizen and a valuable member of our house." Crowe: "Do you mean he's (Fish) against workers or against Commu-Hathaway: "One cannot separate

the interests of the workers from Identifying various Nazi publica. tions, including the Deutsche Post, for Dickstein, Hathaway informed the Committee that "they are shot

through with anti-Semitism and are

anti-Communist." "Are they against the N. R. A.?" asked Dickstein "Decidedly not," replied Hathaway, as the audience gasped at such calmness and defiance in the midst of

N.R.A.'s stronghold. "They are ardent supporters of the N.R.A. They declare the N.R.A. to be already the adoption of their Fascist policies in the United Staets."

cht: "Are you a Communist?" Hathaway: "Yes, I am a member the Communist Party of the

Crowe, interrupting: "And of Rus-Hathaway: "I said the United States.'

While Crowe and Focht spluttered their amazement and anger. Hathaway continued: "The Nazis are convinced that capitalist robbery and exploitation cannot be continued uner democratic forms, but advocate the direct dictatorship of Wall Street

Focht then made his speech about anarchism and "the survival of the sheriff of the county would have to fittest in America," following with get in touch with Judge Callahan. plained that it was only published an announcement of his readiness to Judge Callahan, in turn, would have debate the subject. Hathaway accepted, and the hearing ended, bear- permission to call out the ing out the editorial position of the Daily Worker that the investigation sheriff would thereupon have to com-Daily Worker that the investigation of Spanknoebel and his immediate assistants was being used to cover up the progress of the fundamentally vicious capitalist Nazi propaganda.

bankers and industrialists."

Among other things Hathaway brought out the fact that the Annal ican Nazi organization is four years there was no delay in connections of that until the time when Hittany of the personages were not at home, and the length of time it take for the soldiers to be it contained evidence of Nazi esplonage activities, the muscling in of propagandists and spies; two, it conNational Civic Federation, the A. F. ring all accidents on the road like tained evidence of anti-Semitic activities of Nazis in America, and have already contacted the Klu Klux three, it conclusively proved the in-nocence of Communists in the Reich-America (headquarters at Asheville, "Do you know anything about the paper which has not missed an isoccument Mr. X (the committee an-sue for ten years. It is admitted stag fire trial. Demonstrating beyond North Carolina).

### Plan Slaughter of Scottsboro Boys on Eve of Their Trial

Knight Leads Lynch Organizer - Judge Denies Protection

(Continued from Page 1)

a showdown is inevitable it might fuel as well come now. Bosses Fear Rising Militancy of

Negroes The state of Alabama knows that some 6,000 Negro share-croppers are secretly organized. State officials have been trying for a long time to catch the organizers or learn the identities of the members. They have identities of the members. They have failed. This secret organization of Negro croppers, which is growing rapidly, partly because of the economic conditions and partly because of the Scottsboro cases, constitutes a grave menace to the powerful white landowners and the white supremacy theory of the state. A smashing blow against the Scottsboro boys and the I.L.D. attorneys might act as a terrifying warning against Negro orrifying warning against Negro or-ganizational activities and so would be welcomed by the state.

These, roughly, are some highlights which make it possible to understand the causes that might have influenced preparations for the Scottsboro trials. These preparations, which arouse more than just grave apprehension in the minds of leading citizens of what might happen, follow:

1—Judge Horton, who voiced opposition to two mob threats to lynch the Scottsboro boys during the last trial this spring by his orders to the National Guard to shoot any one at-tempting to get them illegally, was removed. (Details of how he was removed from the case will be told in a subsequent story.)

2-Judge W. W. Callahan of Decatur was appointed to take Judge Horton's place. (Editor's Note: Judge Callahan is a member of the Ku Klux Klan.)

3-Where Judge Horton is reported to have ordered soldiers to shoot if any attempt was made to lynch the boys, Judge Callahan says that he sees no reason to have soldiers at the trial to protect either the de-

fendants or the attorneys. 4-Attorney General Knight insists that the defendants come to trial and that he sees no reason to postpone it. 5—Attorney General Knight is run-ning for Lieutenant Governor. A con-viction in a state where lynch threats are being made against the defend-ants and the I.L.D. attorneys would make him a state here to a great many voters and help his candidacy.

6—In the absence of soldiers to protect the defendants and their attorneys, protection will be in the hands of Sheriff "Bud" Davis of Morgan County. The number of deputies the sheriff will use her sof beauty. sheriff will use has not been an-nounced and it is problematical whether white deputies from Morgan County will shoot into white lynchers from their own county in defense of "niggers" and "No'thern Jews," whom they have come to hate.

7—Judge Callahan announced that he views this coming trial as "an ordinary criminal case" and added that he will take no other precautions than such as are taken at "ordinary criminal cases.'

Officials' Acts Invite Lynching With these facts, especially the one that Judge Callahan does not intend to call soldiers to protect the de-fendants or their attorneys, and in "I am prepared to produce documents showing that Fish is engaged view of the extremely tense istuation in Nazi activities in the United here, it amounts to what is tantamount to an invitation for mob action Focht: "Do you consider Fish's ac- in the opinion of many leading cititivities un-American or merely anti- | zens. This very morning the Birming-Hathaway: "I consider that Fas- leading newspapers, pleaded editoricism and everything it produces is ally for a postponement of the trial, It said in part:

"We hope Judge Callahan is right in his assumption that the situation does not warrant a request for military protection. But remembering the circumstances which prevailed during the last trial and remembering what has taken place since that time, most informed Alabamians will be inclined to think that the judge ought to pre-fer being sage to being mistaken. . . . What we are facing in this particular affair is something so complicated and explosive that any lack of dili-

gence in safeguarding the prisoners would be profoundly regrettable. "As a matter of fact, many of us are wondering whether, everything considered, the case should not be postponed. In the light of all that has happened in the premises, no one can justly complain that the state has failed to move with sufficient vigor. Would it not be the part of wisdom to continue the hearing?"

Boys May Be Removed to Decaturation of the sufficient vigor.

The Scottsboro boys will be brought to Decatur from Birmingham on the 20th for arraignment. So strangely is the state arranging this whole mat-ter that Sheriff J. F. Hawkins of Jefferson County, in whose custody the Negroes are, does not know whether the Scottsboro boys will stay in the Morgan County jail in Decatur or be returned to Birmingham for safety until the trial opens on the 27th.

In view of the lack of advance proper precautions for the protection of the defendants and their attorneys, it is significant to consider how long it would take to get state troopers to Decatur if the emergency arose.

If, in the event of an attack, the municate with the commanding offi-cer of the nearest National Guard, which is in Hartselle, some 13 miles away.

Considering the time spent in these one hour at the minimum would

And an awful lot of slaughtering can take place in an hour.