America's Only Working

WEATHER:-Colder

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PROTEST SCOTTSBORO, LEIPZIG MURDER PLOTS TODAY!

WALL ST. UTILITY IN CUBA 3,000 Protest Police CALLS FOR U.S. TROOPS TO Clubbing and Arrest Of Evicted Worker SHOOT DOWN CUBAN MASSES Cop Flourishes Gun as Workers Try to Free

Asks Roosevelt State Dept. for Marines to Protect Huge Profits Against Demands of Masses and Utility Unions

HAVANA, Dec. 8 .- A request to the U. S. State Department for immediate intervention of American troops to save the huge profits of the Cuban Electric Co., a Morgan corporation, was made today by officials of the company.

to Speak at Meet

in Harlem

10 Injured When

Cops Charge HRB

Meet for More Aid

To Score Police Terror

at Sunday Jobless

Convention

NEW YORK .- Brutally attacking,

injuring 10 workers in a demonstra-tion led by the West Side Unem-

Home Relief Bureau yesterday morn-

This demonstration was part of

the work of mobilizing the workers

for the Convention Against Unemployment to be held tomorrow at Irving Plaza at 10 in the morning.

The attack was deliberately pre-

start slugging the workers.

Mrs. Boyd was arrested and brought into the 54th Street Court all bloodied up, hardly able to walk, charged with disorderly conduct and kicking the cop in the stomach. She

was tried by Judge Reneaud, the same judge who sentenced the young

The request for armed intervention, supported by Ambassador Welles, followed the announcement by the Grau government, through Secretary of the Interior and War, Guiteras, that electric rates would be lowered from around 20 cents per kilowatt-hour to 9.9 for the cities and 10 cents for

bills. All of Havana is plastered with posters reading: "Refuse to pay light, gas, water and telephone bills."

Under this mass pressure, the

Grau-Batista government took a step which lowers rates, but which at the same time guarantees to these companies their private ownership and high profits.

At the same time, Guiteras spoke

of seizing the utility plants if the companies shut down, refusing to accept the new rates. Seven thousand members of the

power house unions, at the same time, put demands to the American companies for higher wages and better

It is now openly proposed by Welles, and the huge power trusts in Cuba, to call in American troops to enforce heavy rates on the Cuban masses. Today, the Grau regime, in an effort to break the anti-imperialist wave of the masses is provoking a chauvinist demonstration among the chauvinist demonstration among the its Tourist

unemployed in support of its Fascist labor laws. The unemployed are stirred into action in support of the slogan "50 to 80 per cent Cubans," which means that this percentage of Cubans should be employed in all the revolutionary movement was a member of the Presidium of the Communist International. His work was chiefly concerned with the revolutionary movement among This slogan is directed especially

work or relief of the unemployed, the Grau-Batista regime is against foreign-born workers. At the same time, the Spanish merchant and the craft unions composed mainly of Spanish workers, have declared they would call a general strike to-

Bloodshed is expected in Havana, as the unemployed have declared they would storm the Spanish stores and smash them if the 50 and 80 per cent Cuban quotas are not enforced In this situation, Guiteras has ordered a heavy concentration of troops into Havana to shoot down the workers and to smash efforts of the Communist Party and the Cuban National Confederation of Labor to forge a united front of all workers against the Grau regime and for the relief by government funds of the workers

regardless of nationality.
Strikes are increasing throughout the island. The workers in Oriente province were reported to have again

province were reported to have again seized several sugar centrals.

In Manzarillo on the 6th, masses of workers gathered in the streets to greet the American Anti-Imperialist League delegation. The delegation was not permitted to proceed to Oriente province. The workers gathered in the streets nevertheless. Troops fired at the workers in an ef-fort to disperse the workers.

Budget Crisis Grows Budget Crisis Grows Despite Financing Marched a few paces past the Bureau when the cops started shoving them off the sidewalk. One of the cops, Gottlieb, walked up to Mrs. Boyd, a Negro worker, and attempted to pull a placard out of her hands. She resisted him one her texted by the contraction of the cops. Of New Govt. Bonds

sisted him and he started pummeling her around. A group of workers springing to her defense, was the signal for the cops and horsecops to charge directly into the crowd and WASHINGTON, Dec. 8 .- The Rooing efforts to bolster the credit of the government in the face of the steadily growing budget deficit.

Johnson's speech yesterday declar-ing the U. S. dollar "the soundest in the world," significantly followed the government announcement of another government loan.

as expenditures. This makes the depening of the budget crisis, temporarily concealed by Johnson's beech and re-financing, a certainty.

The Convention. Two additional CWA groups will be represented, one in Corona and another at Bellevue Hospital where 80 men are working for \$2.30 a day.

Workers Try to Free Evicted Man

terday and protested against the arrest and beating of Mr. and Mrs. Williams, evicted unemployed workers. In the fight with the police, one of the police who was drunk, flourished a gun on the workers and held

from their homes at 330 E. 12th St., yesterday after the landlord had refused to accept a city rent check for \$10. in payment of the rent of \$30. The Home Relief Bureau had issued the check for the smaller amount in keeping with its new policy of not paying rent in excess of \$10 for man

rural districts.

Huge profits have been made by the Morgan utilities in Cuba. Recently

Hatayama Sunday

Mr. Williams mounted an improvised platform to ask the assembled workers to elect a committee to demand of the levellored by the committee of the committee mand of the landlord that he accept the Morgan utilities in Cuba. Acceptance among the Cuban people for refusal to pay light, gas, water and telephone to pay light, gas, water and telephone to Speak at Meet.

| Mand of the landlord that he accept the check for the smaller amount until the committee had met with the relief officials to demand the remainder of the rent money.

Police squad cars which arrived at this time stopped the meeting. Mr. Williams was pulled from the plat-NEW YORK.—Workers throughout form by the police. Mrs. Williams the city will gather tomorrow to pay mounted the platform. Police pulled tribute to one of the outstanding the platform from under her and working class leaders of modern times, she was knocked to the sidewalk at the memorial meeting for Sen The workers attempted to free

at the memorial meeting for Sen Katayama, noted leader of the Jap-anese workers and one of the found-drunken cop pulled out a gun and ers of the American Communist threatened to shoot the workers if Party. The memorial meeting will they advanced. Meanwhile the pobe held tomorrow, at 7 p. m. at the New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park clubbed him. Seven squad cars, two emergency

trucks and four Buick sedans filled with police gunmen arrived and dis-Among the speakers will be Steve Kingston, Negro worker and member of the District Committee of the persed the crowd of workers which had now swollen to over 3.000.

Communist Party, Clarence Hatha-way, editor of the Daily Worker, Al-Mr. and Mrs. Williams were jailed exander Trachtenberg, and Japanese and Chinese speakers. There will be a musical program and sketches by the International Labor the Workers Laboratory Theorem

Sen Katayama, for 43 years a a leader in the revolutionary movement was a member of the Presidium of the Communist International. the revolutionary movement among the oppressed nationals and colonial peoples. In this concerning the oppression of the concerning the revolutionary movement among the oppression of the revolutionary movement among the revolutional movement among the revolution of the revolution movement among the revolution move This slogan is directed especially against the Spanish-born Haitian and Jamaican workers. Instead of sup-

and raised the question of their re-lease at the Amsterdam Anti-War 14 Others Indicted for 'Inciting to Riot' By Jury

> PITTSBURGH. Pa.—The first case on the docket before the Pennsylvania State Superior Court, which opens session in Philadelphia Monday forning. Dec. 11, will be the case of the Steel Trust vs. Jimmy Egan, leader of the famous Ambridge strike and leader of the unemployed.

Egan was convicted and sentenced

to one year in the Alleghany County jail for leading a tremendous mass demonstration of unemployed to the Alleghany County Court House las March 4. During the demonstration Egan was clubbed along with dozens of other workers, but the militant demonstration defeated the attempt ployed Council, 40 cops, five on horse-back, charged into 70 workers de-to establish the "Commissary Plan" manding increased relief and rent While out on bail, Jimmy Egan took checks outside the West 44th Street an active part in building up the S.M.W.I.U. in the Pittsburgh district Assigned to Ambridge, he organized 3,000 steel workers into six strong locals and led them into strike. Along with Egan's arrest, dozens of Amwith 14 being indicted by the Grand

> Jury on Wednesday, Dec. 6, for "inciting to riot." All workers organizations are requested to forward funds for the defense of these class war prisoners to 929 5th Ave., Room 202, Pittsburgh.

Feiheit Ball To Be Held at Armory Tonight

The Morning Freiheit Ball. which was to have been held tonight at the St. Nicholas Arena, will be held instead at the 165th Regiment Armory at Lexington Ave. and 25th Street.

They Want to Kill,"

Mother Reveals

By MICHAEL KOLZOFF

from Bulgaria through Paris to Berlin to see her heroic son in court, Michael Kolzoff, special correcpond-ent of the "Pravda," puts at our disposal the following talk with

The mother of Dimitroff travelled

Starving Child Dies From Gasoline Burns

NEW YORK .- Three year old Cecelia Kelly died yesterday in Cumberland Hospital from the combined effects of undernourishment and burning she received when gasoline exploded in a truck in which the family was hauling their evicted furniture.

March on Capitol Mutilated By Mob of R. I., Demand Pay Mass. Negro in Jail on

Mr. and Mrs. Williams were evicted Got Only \$3.00 A Week Under Roosevelt Scheme

> nesday). — One thousand unemaployed workers threw down their tools istration projects and marched to the State House to demand their wages. These workers had reported for work daily, and because it rained during some of the days, they were sent home — that meant that they would not be paid for those days.
>
> The regular rate of pay on these projects is \$15 a week for a five day

week or \$3 a day. The workers are docked for any time off, with the result that last week most of the men got only \$3, because it had been raining most of the week. The Right to Live Club, an unemployed organization in this state here last Saturday.

led this march of unemployed to call led this march of unemployed to call upon the governor and the state head to the belfry of a Negro church at of the C. W. A., Mr. Cody. When they reached the state house, there was a large mobilization of police was a large mobilization of police of the country of a Negro chatch and wounded him. Later they explained that the Negro had "resisted" around the state house, and the arrest.' workers' committee was not per-

Leader of Ambridge By C. W. A. Declines Rewards totalling \$700 offered for the apprehension of the slayer of Mrs. Brockman undoubtedly did much to

men to work, it was admitted in the The head covered. Federal Relief Director. the C. W. A. blamed the "inability to purchase shovels, picks and mount, with only a few hundred resother tools" for the fact that the idents. It was at one time an active

Hopkins claims 2.500,000 at work on C. W. A. projects, but placed the Houston as well as a mass meeting figure of those paid of unemployed sent vigorous tele-30, at 1,431,748. Roosevelt had grams to Sheriff Miles Jordan, de-

promised four million at West of nouncing the wanton Dec. 15. Hopkins admitted that this tilation of Gregory. schedule "may not be reached."

Those on C. W. A. work, in some states, this week, total even less than the those working the previous week, it was admitted by Hopkins.

Demonstrate at Union Square at 1

Texas Negro Killed NEW YORK.—Thousands of workers assembled at East 12th St. yes-

> "Rape" Charge in Lynch Danger

KOUNTZE, Texas, Dec. 8 .-After county officers shot and mortally wounded David Gr PROVIDENCE, R. I., Dec. 8 (Wed- gory, a Negro, last night, a mob of more than 300 mutilated on some of the Civil Works Admin- his body and then burned it

to a crisp. Members of the mob cut out the Negro's heart and sexual organs and cast them into the flames.

To strike terror into the hearts of

the Negro population in this little town the mob had dragged the body of the slain Negro to a pyre in the Negro section of Kountze.

prove Gregory guilty of the crime, an armed posse seized the Negro on a charge of killing Mrs. Nellie William Brookman, the wife of a farmer, whose body was found on a highway near

Wounded and unconscious, Gregory

The Right to Live Club is calking a mass meeting for tonight to plan organized action on all the projects.

When the mob, which had been Number Put to Work they made their way to Silsbee where the sheriff obligingly turned the Negro's body over to them.

Rewards totalling \$700 offered for

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 8.—
Those employed on the C. W. A. jobs have decreased and the C W. A. is "behind its schedule" in putting men to work, it was admitted in the Gregory escape impediately at Michael Mandatery and Michael Stimulate the "nigger hunt."

Danger of further mob action is great in view of the fact that two other Negroes are being held by the police on the charge that they "alded" on the charge that they wanted the "nigger hunt."

rt of H. L. Hopkins, Roosevelt's body of Mrs. Brockman was dis-

C. W. A. program has not put the saw-mill town. The Negroes live far promised number at work. The International Labor Defense of day night.

BOSTON, Dec. 8.—Declaring that the "victim" had denied that she was

(Continued on Page 2)

Hammer Out A Victory!

A PPROXIMATELY \$6,000 will put the Daily Worker \$40,000 drive over the top. Victory is within our

are helping the "Daily" because it fights with them for better condi-tions in the shop, factory, office, in the mills, mines and on the farms. Jobless workers are sending in their last pennies. "Without the Daily Worker," they write, "our struggles for the right to live would be hope-

THE \$40,000 campaign has deve-leped a Bolshevik tempo which has prevented our Daily Worker from going under during a most But the critical financial crisis. danger is not over, Comrades.

platform gate, and a mountain of trunks, sits, hidden away, a small,

reazened being. The great black awl wraps the whole figure from

ramed by wrinkles.

appeal to every reader, to every worker, to every workingclass or-ganization to make the final effort o raise the remaining \$6,000.

Victory is within our reach! Be one of those to hammer out this Bolshevik triumph. Send your dol-lar. If you can afford it, send two dollars, one for a fellow worker who is so poverty-stricken that he cannot contribute though he would like to. Organizations, speed your ALL TOGETHER, COMRADES!

MATTER HOW SMALL!

TOTAL TO DATE\$33,780.48

"Yes, I am somewhat tired. But it is alright. I am used to that. George

murder. Three I have already lost.

Scottsboro--Leipzig!

All New York Workers Called to

EIPZIG and SCOTTSBORO!

LTwo hideous capitalist frame-ups of the ruling class against the exploited and oppressed, against the rising revolutionary actions of the toiling masses!

In Fascist Germany, it is the heads of our heroic comrades, Dimitroff, Torgler, Taneff and Popoff, that are in danger of the Fascist axe.

In capitalist America, it is the bodies of nine innocent Negro boys, which are in danger of the lynch rope, the legal

murder of the electric chair. Brutality, violence, and savage murder-these are the challenge flung into the faces of the rising masses by the reactionary ruling class oppressors everywhere.

WE MUST answer! We against whom this violence, against whom this murder and brutality are aimed,—we cannot bow our heads meekly!

Workers of New York! Negro and white, brothers and comrades in the common fight against the Wall Street masters! Into the streets! Demonstrate fighting solidarity! Fight for the release of the condemned Scottsboro boys! Save

Patterson and Norris! By the thousands, by the hundreds of thousands, into Union Square today at noon! Let us raise hundreds of thousands of fists, Negro and white, that the Scottsboro boys SHALL NOT DIE! THAT DIMITROFF, TORGLER and

their comrades SHALL NOT DIE! Today! At Union Square! Rally Against Lynching and Fascist Terror!

Communist Party Calls For Sharpening of Fight For Nine Scottsboro Boys

Hathaway, Reporting at Membership Meeting, Declares Case Is Interwoven with General Trend to Fascism

NEW YORK .- A clarion call for the greatest mobilization of workers this city has ever seen for the Scottsboro protest demonstration this noon in members and in the list of speakers, Union Square was made to all members of the Communist Party, revolutionary unions and sympathetic mass organizations at a membership meeting of the Communist Party of District 2 in the St. Nicholas Arena Thurs-

Reporting for the Central Committee of the Communist Party on the rising wave of lynchings and the fascist trend of Roosevelt's "New Deal" government, Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, declared that the struggle for the release of the Scottsboro boys and against the monstrous national oppression of the Negro People must become a central point in the struggles of the working class against fascism here and abroad.
Fight Assumes Greatest Importance

boys is more important at this period

with the general trend toward fascism, with the new wave of lynchings, with the shooting, gasing and clubbing of workers, with general resort to terror. It has become only a part of the broader fight for national liberation of the Ne ro People, but an essential part of the struggles of the whole working class against the growing attacks on their living standards, against wage cuts and worsening conditions for the employed, against the drastic cuts in relief for the unemployed and against the impoverishment of the farming masses against the destruction of workers' rights. It is the fight of the whole working class against the fascist trends of the N. R. A. and the American bourgeoisie and their reformist allies in the leadership of the Socialist Party and the bureau (Continued on Page 2)

The fight to from

\$6,000 Will Put Drive Over the Top!

reach, Comrades. This victory is being hammered out by workers and farmers who

A Talk With the Mother of George Dimitroff

L. 1 to foot. Only a pair of large is alright. I am used to that. George lively eyes are visible and a mouth is already the fourth they want to

Exactly such eyes and precisely One was done away with by the Czar-uch a mouth can be seen daily upon ist government in Siberia; the second

Put the drive over the top. RUSH YOUR CONTRIBUTIONS, NO

Friday's receipts \$355.60 Previous total33,424.88

baggage and engines, in a tight corner between a news stand, a train platform gate, and a mountain of The black and sleepless eyes look Lives in Struggles of Working Class

> boys. Here are two of them." The daughters are twice as big as the mother. They smile and receive encouraging pats on the back from The elect

700 Farm Delegates **Demand Nazis Free Communists on Trial**

CHICAGO, Ill. — Placing the guilt for the Reichstag fire direct-ly at the door of the Nazis, 700 delegates at the recent Second National Farm Conference here demanded the release of the four Communist defendants — Dimi-troff, Torgler, Popoff and Taneff -in a resolution sent to Justice Wilhelm Buenger, Hans Luther Hitler ambassador at Washington Chicago. The resolution, signed by Chars E. Taylor, chairman, and Lem

Harris, secretary, reads: "We, seven hundred delegate of various farmers' groups and organizations, assembled at a Farmers' Second National Con-

ference, Nov. 15 to Nov. 18, Chicago, Ill., are thoroughly convinced of the innocence of Torgler, Dimitroff, Taneff, and Popoff, who are charged with the burn-ing of the Reichstag. It has been proven that the Nazis have comsitted this arson in order to start the terror against the Workers and Farmers who are opposed to the Hitler Regime. We demand their immediate safe release."

Election in Crosby the union bureaucrats to betray the strikes by means of arbitration, and

a vote of 750 against a vote of 277 daughters are in no ways behind the for Nygard. Last year in a field of three candidates, Nygard was elected cago Stockyard workers received the on a plurality vote of 200 out of 1,200 miserable wage increase of four cents

disposal the following talk with the first page of millions of copies the proletarian mother:

Such a mouth can be seen daily upon state at the first page of millions of copies the first page of millions of copies of the entire world press. The same eyes and the same mouth, for fifty government executed the third, in the midst of the confusing noises of the Northern Railway Station in Paris (Gare du Nord), on the rim onists, the enemies, the hangmen.

Such a mouth can be seen daily upon state recent livestock handlers fell in the uprising in the army durbance for the first page of millions of copies fell in the uprising in the army durbance fell in the

Workers Will Also Protest Nazi Trial Of 4 Communists

I. L. D. Branches and Pioneers to March from 7th St., Ave. A

NEW YORK .- In grim determination to smash the new lynch death verdicts against Heywood Patterson and Clarence Norris, two of the Scottsboro boys sentenced to die on February 2nd by the Decatur lynch court, tens of thousands of indignant workers and sympathizers will pour into Union Square at 1 o'clock today from

all sections of the city. Members of scores of organizations and unions will participate in the and slogans against the lynchers and the fascist trends of the Rooseveit "New Deal" N.R.A. program of wage cuts and attacks on the employed and employed masses, sharpened particularly against the Negro People. They will protest the infamous Reichstag arson trial in Germany and the preparations of the Nazi court to imose death sentences upon Dimitroff,

Torgler, Popoff and Taneff.

Needle Trades Union Issues Call The Needle Trades Industrial Union ast night issued a call to all needle trades workers to gather at the union's office, 131 W. 28th St. at 11:30 this morning to march in a body to Union Square. The Alteration Paintrs of Brooklyn yesterday called upon

I its members and sympathetic orkers to attend the demonstration. All International Labor Defense branches and the Young Pioneers will mobilize their forces at 12 noon at Avenue A and 7th Street, from which point they will march to the

dressed by Joseph Brodsky, I. L. D. Scottsboro attorney, who returned on Thursday from the Decatur trials. The extent of the mass support for by the call of the Trade Union Unity League and scores of unions and organizations for participation by their

This list includes: Mrs. Patience Williams, of the Garvey Club of the Universal Negro

Pickets Stone Cops

(Continued on Page 2)

In Strike of 3,000 Chicago Meat Men Mass Picketing Follows

Strikers CHICAGO, Ill., Dec. 8 .- Following the example of the livestock hand-lers, the strike of the 3,000 sausage

Lead of Livestock

cial mass picketing around the more important independent meat plants for increases in wages and for the 40-hour week. They demand wages rom \$28 to \$40 a week. Yesterday morning, over 200 pickets in front of the Mid-City Packing Co., 922 Fulton Street, attempted to prevent strikebreakers from entering the

plant. When the police interfered the strikers threw bricks and stones on the police and also smashed the windows of the meat plant. Six strikers were severely beaten up, among them, Adolph James, Peter Nichols and Martin Galli. The Packing House Workers' In-dustrial Union supports the strike and Nygard Defeated in dustrial Union supports the strike and calls upon the workers to elect their

strike committees and not to permi strikers should draw a lesson from the CROSBY, Minn., Dec. 8 .- Emil C. strike of the livestock handlers, where "George Is the Fourth of the gigantic stream of humans, of _ "Are you tired, Comrade Paraskeva." Three Other Sons Lost Nygard, only Communist Mayor, was the union bureaucrats decided to turn delections here, final over all matters to an arbitration committee, and only through the militancy of the workers, who refused N. Wladimiroff, the only opposing candidate for Mayor, was elected by give a 10 per cent increase in wages.

CHICAGO, Ill.-About 18,000 Chi-The election results are an outcome of a heavy campaign of slander and follows the recent livestock handlers

other government loan. The government has been preparing for this financing for the past week. The government financing explains why it is that the Roosevelt government has not been raising its bid for gold in the last six days. Roosevelt has been keeping the dollar steady and rising, in order to allay for the moment any fears of further inflation. The bond issue today of \$950,000,000 was oversubscribed by the Wall Street banks. Despite all this however, the government is spending at rate of \$5,000,000 a year, while its revenue is coming in only one-third as fast expenditures. This makes the

Honor Memory of Sen Katayama at New Star Casino Tomorrow at 8 O'clock

First, Says Cooper TRENTON, N. J., Dec. 8.—A vigorous battle against scabs is being At Local 9 Trial waged by the 100 strikers of the C.

Deny Charges; Final Session on Monday

NEW YORK. - Barnet Cooper manager of Cloak Finishers' Local 9 manager of Cloak Finishers' Local 9, of trial together with the entire left Rect New Officials wing administration of the local before the General Executive Board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union charged with "disloy-alty" startled the prosecution at the session on Thursday with the ring-ing challenge that "constitution or no constitution, I will always fight in the interest of the workers."

NEW YORK.—A. F. of L. bricklayers will elect new city officials today in one of the most important electric chine control.

managers, but to which he was not for the workers' interests. called in. When he asked Nagler about the conferences Nagler denied cord after learning that the conferences were being held.

Brooklyn was a protest not a strike against the Joint Board for its failure to improve the conditions of the workers in the shops, there
M. J. Ashbitz, called by the prosecution to prove that the left wing

administration had failed to comply with orders regarding finance, was purchased dues stamps and assess-ment stamps and had twice paid large sums to the Joint Board for assessments. Ashbitz is general secretary-treasurer of the Joint State to "Probe"

The defense was able to prove during the course of the questioning that most of the signers of the charges against the left wingers are former business men. Osofsky and Meltz, signers, had been found guilty by previous administrations of tak-

Full responsibility for the formation of the Committee of 100 which act of "disloyalty" was placed at the doors of the International officials by N. Kaplan who declared that they had done nothing to uphold conditions in the shops and enforce the agreement. Members of the union have a right to organize and demand better conditions if the union fails to do it, he declared. When questioned on the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union he stated that the policies of expulsions and class collaboration of the International laboration of the International are the reasons for the existence of the Industrial Union. If the Interna-tional would pursue a class struggle policy, he said, it would lead to the formation of one union in the in-

The sessions resume on Monday when the defense will sum up and the prosecution will follow with a the prosecution will follow with a final word by the defense. A committee of rank and filers are also to be given the floor for a statement.

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Interest of Workers Workers Battle Scabs In Refrigerator Strike

V. Hill Refrigerator Co. here. The Left Wing Leaders strikers are demanding a union shop. Strikers prevented scabs from unloading material at a freight station

A. F. L. Bricklayers

Severino Runson Rank and File Program

Cooper's answer came after he had tions ever held by the membership. been asked by the prosecution to defend himself against charges of having violated the constitution, by calling violated the constitution, by calling violated the constitution, by calling violated the constitution of the const ing shop strikes.

Cooper in his testimony exposed the attitude of the International officials in eliminating the left wing administration from deliberations of the istration from deliberations of the Cooper in his testimony exposed the attitude of the International officials in eliminating the left wing administration from deliberations of the Cooper in his testimony exposed the latting and in the weekly tax national Union Executive Board, receipts from \$10,000 to \$1,200, it was learned today. This is a victory for last the rank and file.

Louis Weinstock and Bruno Wagner, newly elected delegates from the international officials in the weekly tax national Union Executive Board, receipts from \$10,000 to \$1,200, it was learned today. This is a victory for last the rank and file. General Executive Board. He quoted is supported by a large section of the Local 499 to the District Council were the case of the code conferences rank and file in the unions in the city not seated at the meeting last Thurswhich were attended by other general and is known to be a militant fighter day night. Fearing the results of the

file program of establishing equal dis- meeting was hastily adjourned after any knowledge of the conferences. He tribution of work to eliminate favorwent to Washington on his own ac- itism and kick-back of wages, democracy and freedom of expression in the unions and elimination of the waiver Cooper declared that the with-grawal of two business agents in the consolidation of all New York Bricklayers' locals to eliminate unnecessary expense and enable the union to function efficiently, the fight ion to function efficiently, the fight for the 6-hour day and improvement for officials to appear at a hearing

program is high and the general from collecting the tax. The restraincompelled to admit on cross examina- sentiment of the workers is to trans-tion by the defense that they had form the reactionary unions into a cals 348 and 499. A demonstration by sentiment of the workers is to trans- ing order has been applied for by Lo-

Mass Protests Force will soon workers. Gesture

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 8.—Gov-ernor Julius Meier of Oregon has been forced to announce the appointof three" to investigate the circumstances of the frame-up of Theodore Jordan, Negro worker sentenced to die for murder.

Jordan has forced this gesture of concession, is raising the demand for

Communist Party, Section 5

night at the First Unitarian Church, Monroe Place and Pierrepont Street (Boro Hall Station)

Dressmakers' Open Forum An open forum of dressmakers will

Attention Literature Agents

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FIRST ANNUAL N. J. STATE Morning Freiheit CONCERT

Part of Program Raya-Duncan Dancers & E. Babad-"Artef" Artista Freiheit Gesang Ferein S. Almazov, Nat'l Sec'y of Icor-Speaker

Sunday, Dec. 10, 8 P.M. Krueger's (Main) Auditorium 25 Belmont Ave., Newark, N. J. Admission 25e

DOWNTOWN

JADE MOUNTAIN 197 SECOND AVENUE Bet. 12 & 13

Welcome to Our Comrades

奪 飯 文 店 CHINA KITCHEN CHINESE-AMERICAN CAFETERIA-RESTAURANT 233 E. 14th St., Opp. Labor Templ SPECIAL LUNCH 25c. DINNER 35e Comradely Atmosphere

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302 E. 12th St. New York

Navarr Cafeteria 333 7th AVENUE Corner 28th St.

Zausner Control at Painters' Meeting

Tax Collections Fall to \$1,200 as Members Stop Payments

NEW YORK.—More than 1,000 painters are expected to attend the joint membership meeting called by Painters Locals 499 and 848 to denand the resignation of the Zausner, nachine in control of the District

putting over a daily tax of 50 cents on the membership which, although

The revolt of the rank and file

membership meeting today. Zausner Severino is running on a rank and failed to put in an appearance. The the reading of a few brief reports Harry Rosen, strong arm man of the Weinstock, leader of the rank and file forces, with violence, in an effort to keep him out of the meeting Among the important developments

tax was the granting of an order in at which a decision will be made as Sentiment for the rank and file to whether they could be restrained tool of the workers for bettering their conditions. the A. F. of L. painters in the court-room occurred when Null, attorney for the Zausner clique, falsely de-clared that 20 per cent of the fund had gone to the unemployed. So great was this pressure that

Judge Cotillo was compelled to admit Jordan Frame-up that the time had come when "minorities in the union should express" themselves. This movement, however, will soon embrace a majority of the

The meeting today will be addressed by Roger Baldwin, of the Civil Liberties Union, and Harry Sacher, labor attorney. The rank and file are determined to hold their meeting, regardless of the rumors and threats of the Zausner clique to break it up.

To Shoe Convention

have been elected from the Shoe Max Bedacht representing the Cen-Communist Party, Section 5 and Leather Workers Industrial tral Committee of the Communist Party, Union to attend the amalgamation Party; William Fitzgerald of the Har-

Meyer Brothers and Breslau shops has been settled. The reports state that the workers have received a 35 per cent increase as a result of the efforts of the A. F. of L. Boot and Shoe Union.

be held Monday, Dec. 11th in Memor-ial Hall, 344 W. 36th St., 1:30 p. m. that these statements are merely another attempt to break the strike cars to help transport Negro workwhich are still on in these shops and to aid the bosses to bolster up the A. F. of L. union.

The union reports the following shops still on strike: Meyer Brothers, Breslau, Cornell, Dan Polter, I. Miller, Geller and Delman.

To Russia? HUDSON 105 THIRD AVE.

(Corner 13th Street) Gives Honest Values in Genuine Horsehide Sheeplined Coats;

Windbreakers, Breeches, High Shoes, Boots, Work Shirts, Gloves, Etc.



SQUARE DEAL

ARMY and NAVY STORE 121 THIRD AVE. (2 doors South of 14th Street)

GARMENT DISTRICT Phones: Chickering 4947-Longacre 1008

COMRADELY ATMOSPHERE FAN RAY CAFETERIA

156 W. 29th St. New York Garment Section Workers

Patronise

in the court fight for the Scottsboro boys, is shown talking over the case with Heywood Patterson and Clarence Norris (left), who have just been once more convicted in frame-up trials in Decatur, Ala. The third boys is Roy Wright, another of the defendants.

Tens of Thousands Communist Party To Mass This Noon Calls for Sharpened In Union Square Fight for 9 Boys Negro, the New England district of the International Labor Defense has

(Continued from Page 1)

Improvement Association, Winifred Chappel of the Methodist Federation for Social Service: Christian Blohn The meeting is called at the Central Opera House at 1 p.m. today.

Of the Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Improvement Association, William L. Patterson, national sec-The International Labor Defense, whose organized mass action to save 30 N.Y.Delegates Go Defense; F. Elmer Brown, a member of Typographical Union No. 6 of the A. F. of L., Countee Cullen, famous Negro poet and author, Donald Hen-derson of the Committee Against War and Fascism; James W. Ford NEW YORK. - Thirty delegates of the Trade Union Unity League; All members of Communist Party, Section 5, must report for "Scottsboro Red Sunday," at the Otto Korvin I. L. D. Branch, 642 Southern Boulevard, Bronx, at 10 a. m.

Union to attend the amalgamation convention, which opens in Boston on Sunday. The convention is to take up the question of merging four unions of shoe workers into one big union under rank and file senjamin of the National Unemploy-control.

ers from Harlem to Union Square.

Boston Workers In Protest Sunday BOSTON, Dec. 8.—Boston workers will demonstrate tomorrow, Sunday, at 3 p.m. at Douglas Square, Ham-mond and Tremont Streets, South

Two Meetings In Pittsburgh Monday PITTSBURGH, Dec. 8 .- Two huge protest meetings will be held in this city on Monday night, Dec. 11, at 8 o'clock; one at the Bethel Church, on Wylie Avenue, and the other at the Watt St. School. A protest parade will take place next Saturday, Dec. 16. from Francis and Center Streets. The police have been forced to grant a permit for the parade.

Providence Protest This Afternoon PROVIDENCE, R. I., Dec. 8. - A protest demonstration will be held here at Hoyle Square this afternoon under the auspices of the Joint Emergency Scottsboro Action Committee. James P. Reid, Communist candidate for representative for District 9 will be among the speakers.

Lynn Workers Protest Monday LYNN, Mass., Dec. 8.-Lynn workers will protest the Decatur verdicts in a mass meeting at Lesters Hall, Monday night, Dec. 11.

Throws Scottsboro Protest Through Window

BALTIMORE, Md., Dec. 8 .- Reflecting the mass indignation against the Decatur verdict, some one threw a brick through the Cathedral Street Library last night. The brick was wrapped in a paper on which the slogan "Free the 9 Scottsboro Boys, Death to Lynchers" was written.

NEW YORK.—The Workers Music League calls all who sing to assemble under the I. L. D. Chorus banner at the east side of the speakers platform at noon today, on Union

in the mass singing of "The Scotts-boro Boys Shall Not Die."

(Continued from Page 1)

cracy of the American Federation of

Carefully analysing the fascist in Mass., is in imminent danger of lynching following charges that he had atdemagogic promises of "prosperity" to all sections of the population, Hathaway compared these trends and demagogic promises to the similar methods used by the German Nazis to deceive broad sections of the German masses. He clearly showed that the victory of the German Nazis had not only increased follows: the misery of the German toilers, boro boys cannot today be separated from the fight against the murder of our heroic German communications. The special press reports lynch spirit against James Cole, who is charged with criminal assault upon Harriet Richards. The whole case is of our heroic German comrades, Torgler, Dimitroff, Taneff and Popoff, and against fascism in general.

Find Fascism

The American League Against War and Fascism calls all Brooklyn Boro delegates to the United States Anti-War Congress to a meeting Monday night at the First Unitarian Church

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The American League Against War and Fascism calls all Benjamin of the National Unemploy-ed Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore, General Secretary of the League of Struggle for Negro delegates to the United States Anti-War Congress to a meeting Monday night at the First Unitarian Church

Meyer Brothers and Fascism The National Unemploy-ed Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore, General Secretary of the League of Struggle for Negro against the Negro People and against the Negro People and against the Poor farmers, or the revolution-sible lynching of Cole. We are call-with this is a typical example of lynch indicate the council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore, General Secretary of the Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore, General Secretary of the Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore, General Secretary of the Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore, General Secretary of the Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore of the Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore of the Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexico, and Richard B. Moore of the Council, just released from the military stockade in New Mexi

L. Boot and Shoe Union.

The Industrial Union declared as possible. All owners of trucks and as possible. All owners of trucks and leave the revolutionary unions are revolutionary unions. that these statements are merely automobiles are urged to loan their Party, the revolutionary unions and ernoon at 3 o'clock at Douglass Sq., mass organizations at the present time. Activities in the first place End, Boston. in the shops and factories, and also in the neighborhoods, among the Negro masses and among the farming and petty-bourgeois masses must be pushed with the greatest energy. The concentration program of the

> effect immediately. At the same time the effort to erative houses. Admission 25c. Prowin the Negro People and farming masses as powerful allies in the gram has been arranged. revolutionary struggle must be increased tenfold. The Negro People Olgin to Speak on U. S. S. R. willingness to carry on the fiercest at 8 p. m. struggle against the lynchers, for the release of the Scottsboro boys, for the national liberation of the Negro People. All remnants of chauvinism within the ranks of the revolutionary workers must be ruthlessly rooted out, he declared.

Hathaway was followed by Richard B. Moore, General Secretary of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights who outlined the program for the mobilization of the workers for Sat-urday's demonstration in Union Square and for further actions against the Decatur lynch verdicts and for the defense of the Negro

Charles Krumbein, District Organizer of the Communist Party, acted as chairman of the meeting

Workers Music League, 5 East 19th

NEW YORK .- A youth Scottsbord anti-lynching conference and Open Forum will be held this Sunday evening, 8 o'clock, at 866 Tremont Ave.

Last Sunday the workers guests of Camp Nitgedaiget held a meeting to protest the Decatur verdict, and collected \$25.75 for the Scottsboro defense. Many Negro workers from Dutchess Junction Singers should be prepared to lead to Judge Callahan.

Further work for the Scottsbord defense is being carried on at the This song can be purchased at 2 camp and vicinity, including the cents per copy at the Workers Book sending of speakers to Negro Shop, 50 East 13th St., or at the churches in Beacon and Dutchess.

Plan Fight to End Demonstrate Today to Demand Their Release! Stations Set Up for Scottsboro Fund

> I. L. D. Calls on All Workers to Help Defense

NEW YORK.—All members of he International Labor Defense and sympathetic workers are urged district office of the I.L.D., 870 Broadway, to help in the collection of funds for the Scottsboro defense. following Tag Day stations have been set up: BRONX

792 E. Tremont Ave. 642 Southern Blvd. 1472 Boston Rd. 288 E. 174th St. (corner Clay Ave.) 699 Prospect Ave. 2700 Bronx Park East—Schule 2075 Clinton Ave. DOWNTOWN

15 E. 3d St.—IL.D. Branch 50 E. 13th St.—Workers School 145 W. 4th St.—Book Store MIDTOWN W. 24th St. SOUTH BROOKLYN

132 Myrtle Ave. 291 Wyckoff Ave. 343 Union St. WEST END

4109 13th Ave. 61 Graham Ave. 159 Sumner Ave.

285 Rodney St. 46 Ten Eyck St CROWN HEIGHTS Schenectady Ave. HARLEM

326 Lenox Ave.

Texas Negro Killed By Officers; Body **Mutilated By Mob**

(Continued from Page 1) ttacked by James Cole, 24-year-old

wired Governor Ely, demanding he use the "full powers of the Common-wealth of Massachusetts to prevent a lynching Cole, now a pirsoner in Pittsfield,

tacked Harriet Richards, 26-year old beauty parlor operator, on a bus which Waypovich, are accused of having District Attorney Thomas F. Mori-

arty said last night that he would ask life sentences for both men. The wire of the I.L.D. to Gov. Ely

'confession' by Cole. Miss Richards denies the assault, thus proving that

demand."

Protest Meet Sunday The I.L.D. is planning a mass pro-The victory of the workers, he verdicts and the wave of lynchings

Banquet and Concert for Juliet Stuart Poyntz

A welcome banquet and concert for Juliet Stuart Poyntz is being given Open Letter of the extraordinary by the United Council of Working Party Conference must be put into Class Women Sunday, Dec. 10, at 7 by the United Council of Working p.m. in the auditorium of the Coop-

creased tenfold. The Negro People are already strongly sympathetic to the revolutionary movement, but they can be won as allies only if the workers particularly the white workers, prove at all times their street, 2nd floor, Dec. 10, Sunday, and the figures of the street of the stre

OUT OF TOWN

Akron, O. Dec. 9th:

Dec. 9th:

Scranton, Pa. Dec. 9th:

Soviet Film showing of "War Against the Centuries" at International Hall, 427 Lackawanna Ave. at 3 p.m. Ad-mission 25c. Auspices, United Front Comm. of All Mass Organizations. Grand Rapids, Mich.



Why Ball Players Go Hunting

JUST as all natives of Canada are either hockey players or sergeants in the Northwestern Mounted Police (they get their man), baseball players hunt. About this time of year when the football season is petering out and sports pages have to fall back on human interest stories about captain-elects, lists of awards and fast but very uniform hockey games, pictures begin popping through of Critz on a moose hunt, Pennock gun-

the down curve of his big slump two years ago, and he had just lost at poker too but I upped and asked him why ball players go hunting in the winter months. He gave me

RUTH said, "What the hell you R mean to say you don't know why ball players go hunting in the win-

"Neither do you," I thought, "quit stalling." But I wanted to shine and mischiefously I said, "I would not ask you if I did know, would I?" That floored him for the nonce. He walked ruminatively back to the compartment and I followed him, pursuing my vantage.
"Well?" I said as he sat down near Pennock.

He turned to Pennock and he said,
"Listen to this dumb guy. He don't
know why ball players go hunting in he winter?" Pennock said, "You don't?" At this point Ruth arose and left.

failed to pursue my vantage for

fear the worm would turn. Worms

have been known to turn. What was there to keep this particular worm from turning? "No, I don't," I said to Pennock in carefully measured accents, "Why?"
"Hunting helps their batting eye
and their pitching eye," Pennock said. "Haven't you ever thought of

My crest fell. I walked back to my own compartment and sulked. Pretty soon Pennock showed his face and I could see he regretted having hurt me and I could see he wished to make amends. He stood in the doorway, fingering a multi-lateral object.

"Your fallen crest," he said. "I thought you may have some use for it. Here . . ." He paused. He resumed. "Well, I guess I'll be mooching along new."
"You don't have to go," I said,

"Stick around." His own crest fell at such generosity or bigness as we of the Yu-kon call it. Deftly I scooped the crest on the second bounce and deposited it into the southpaw which made him famous. The continentality of the gesture left him without words. Features aglow, transfused as it were, he took a seat.

And we rode along in silence, fitterly winning that the seat for some fully viewing what passes for seen-

HIS was two years ago and Time the Great Mitigator, has Mitigated

ery in Western Pennsylvania.

Sunday Schedule for Metropolitan Workers' Soccer League

A1 DIVISION Tico vs Red Spark, 2:30 p.m., 86th St., Spartacus vs Ital. American, 12:30 p.m. Fichte vs Rome, 2:30 p.m., Thos. Jeffer-Falcon vs Italia Home.

A2 DIVISION
Colonial vs Hinsdale, 3 p.m., Van Cort-Hed Spark vs Spartacus, 12:30, Jefferson Park, Hero vs Youth Cult., 10:30, 88th St. Central. Celts vs Nonparil, 12:30, McCombs Dam. French vs Greek Spart., 12:30, Queens Monabl vs Prospect, 11 a.m., Van Cort-French vs Zukunft, 2 p.m., Queensboro.

Bi Division

Bronx Hungar. vs Dauntless, 10:30 a.m.,

ning after deer, O'Doul waiting my humiliation. Herb and I still languidly for a covey of emus. chuckle about the incident and of re-For years this annual crusade against Minnesota fauna has vexed but intrigued me. Once I met Ruth on a train platform during the down curve of his big slump two one about O'Doul and the covey of

He said. "Remember the time von didn't know ball players went hunsthe sort of look you'd use on a king cobra which crawled into your tot's cradle, I mean if you had a tot and there were king cobras in the neightness of the results of the ing in the winter time to sharpen their batting eye and their pitching "I certainly was a simpleton," I said ingratiatingly, "I had a whole

said ingratiatingly, "I had a whole theory about those pictures. I had them tagged as a publicity stunt. The way I figured it, at this time of the year there's a dearth of sports news and it's baseball's chance for a little limelight. Observe the arrangement. First they publish the official National League batting record which took them. ord which took them from Septem ber until now to compute. This gives the hard-pressed editors a change to run a picture of Chuck Klein and reiterate the history of his recent sale to the Cubs. Next day we get the National League pitching records and it's a story on Hubbell's 1.66 earned run average, his ten shutouts and consecu tive scoreless inning record. And the next day American League batthe next day American League batting, and Foxy, and today American
League pitching. Now there'll be a
doubling of the fishing and emuhunting photos, all to sharpen the
eye of the reading public, I imagine.
This is about the time for Rumors,
too. Gehrig's being sent to the

House of David.

"No kidding, Herb, that's the way. I had it figured. A sinister setup, a conspiracy of baloney. Machia-vellian you'd call it unless you're one of those who objects to the adjective on the grounds that Machian." iavelli wasn't machiavellian. Yow-sah." HA, ha," cackled Pennock. "You're a real cut-up. I do b leve I'll

"Go to," I said. "I'll be just an item in your appendix."

"Vermiforta?" countered the south

"That's in the lap of the gods,"

Helping the Daily Worker Through Ed Newhouse Contributions received to the credit of Edward Newhouse in the Socialist competition with Michael Gold, Dr. Luttinger, Helen Luke and Jacob Burck to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive:

Brownsville vs. N. T. Hung., 12:00, Betsy Mapels vs Juventus, 11:30, 64th St., Cen

B2 DIVISION C DIVISION

Red Spark vs Spartacus, 12:30, Jefferso

RED STRONGHOLD BOMBED Chiang Kai-shek's air-raiders bomb Communist region of Son ly populated villages wiped out. "FATHER OF CHINA" Dr. Sun-Yat-Sen, honored at EMBASSY NEWSREEL THEATRE AND BROADWAY

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Daily Worker

Entertainment Concert and Dance at Ukrainian Workers Hall, 562 Corice Street. **Philadelphia**

Red Press Night arranged by John Reed Club of Philadelphia. Art sketches, chalk-talks, entertainment. Whittier Hall, 140 N. 15th St. at 8:80

Association

Strikers Reject Sikorsky Co. Strike Authority to Cut Sell Out of N.R.A.

Basis of No Wage Increase

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Dec. 8.— The sell out announced by the Regional Labor Board in New York, of the Sikorsky aviation company strike to Washington for permission to cut rejected the sell out, which offered no wage increase. The N. R. A. Board further stated that the company will take back only 15 men of the not offered a single gain. The bosses threatened to close down the plant last Monday. if the strikers did not accept the "settlement."

All this after three weeks of delay and deceit on the part of the local N. R. A. board and the A. F. of L. strike-breaker Egan.

When the strike committee heard the terms of the so-called "settlement" they called in Sam Kreiger, T. U. U. L. organizer to address a a secret ballot, to reject the "settle-The vote was unanimous with the exception of two. They one gla also voted to continue the strike and peared. spread it to Hartford and other aviation centers.

The bosses did not expect this kind of response — they thought there would be a stampede back to work. So they continued their game of "cat and mouse" and offered some concesslons which were withdrawn the next day, hoping thereby to create a split in the ranks of the workers.

However, the strikers are as mili- from working.

Silk Bosses Ask Production 25 P.C.

Refuse to Settle on Part-Time Work, Lay-

NEW YORK .- The code authority for the silk and texitle industry, consisting of manufacturers, is applying The strikers production of silk textiles 25 per cent,

100 striking and stagger the work be put on part time or given extended among the rest. The strikers were lay-offs. The strike of ten thousand lay-offs. The strike of ten thousand broad silk workers in Paterson ended

Phila. Unemployed Stop Eviction of Striking Worker

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. More than 50 workers under the leadership of the Unemployed Council mass meeting of strikers. After listening to Kreiger the men voted, in stable Gillman, most notorious of the Philadelphia eviction constables took one glance at the group and disap-

The worker who was to have been

tant as ever, and are proceeding with

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Circular D 2 fully describing these bonds, sent upon request

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NEW YORK

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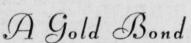
D C C

offs, to Take Place Within 30 Days

James Goldsmith, chairman, announced. The cut in production will effect able!" Madame Radamsky says of the more than 60,000 workers, who will Soviet educational and cultural pro-

evicted has been elected as a delegate to the City Convention of the Unemployed Councils which is to be held Friday, Dec. 22, at the New Garrick Hall. 507 S. 8th St., at 8 p. m.

the plan of spreading the strike and also keep the White Guard scabs



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UNION OF

Investment in these bonds provides protection possible further depreciation in the dollar.

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UNITED WORKERS PRESS BAZAAR

MONDAY

Party" to be held tonight at the

Noted Singer, Just Back from USSR, In Concert Tonight

Born in Scotland, married in Mos-ow in 1927, Madame Marie Radamsky, noted soprano who has just re-turned to America after her sixth concert tour of the Soviet Union, speaks of the new culture of the workers' republic from the point of view of one who is herself a vibrant part of that culture. Those who meet her cannot fail to see that here is an artist who is something more an enthusiastic observer of the broad stream of Soviet culture. She herself has plunged passionately into it and has identified herself with it.
"It is vast, profound, incomparable!" Madame Radamsky says of the

"The program is expanding with uch breath-taking rapidity that one's observations in any one year,

no matter how exhaustive, do not suffice for the next. It is more than

MARIE RADAMSKY

a reflection, you see, of the new so-cial order that is being forged in the U.S.S.R. It is an integral part of it, and is sweeping forward with the building of socialism. It is unique. Whereas in the capitalist world, culture is contracting and degenerating in the U.S.S.R. it is a growing thing, advancing on a tide of youthful energy and vitality!"

the past six years touring the Soviet Union and singing before audiences of workers and peasants and intel-lectuals in city, town and village. Negro spirituals and Scotch ballads figured prominently in their reper-tory. The spiritual, "Water Boy", was a favorite at nearly all their con-

certs, Madame Radamsky states.
As a result of her frequent and extensive trips through the U.S.S.R., Madame Radamsky has become intimately familiar with all of the aspects of workers' culture there and speaks with a degree of authority that few artists can claim. "Outstanding individuals in the various fields of art have made their appearance in the last few years", she says She gives a number of examples writers, pianists, composers, directors sculptors, dancers.

"But that is only a small part of the story. The significant thing, the thing that grips one's imagination, is that the broad masses of workers and peasants are participating fully and richly in the new culture. There is a spirit among them, a rhythm, that one sees nowhere else in the world!"

Madame Radamsky speaks enthusiastically of Soviet womanhood and family life, in which she is particulaly erested. "Ridiculous nonsense!" calls the slanders disseminated by the capitalist press regarding the "slavery" of women and the "destruction of the family" in the U.S.S.R. "The women there are fine and strong and clear-thinking. Their spirit, their self-sufficiency is a mareconomic insecurity, removed, the family in the Soviet Union is assuming functions and relationships on a much higher level than in capitalist countries. It is a vital unit in the social whole and is contributing in no small way to the building of so-

Ruby Bates, From Sick Bed, Defends Southern Workers "Dead" Man Turns Up-Very

Demanding that the Civil Works Administration provide jobs for unemployed single women and that

suitable homes be provided instead of the Municipal Lodging House, over 300 unemployed single women

RUBY BATES."

Active Party Member

NEW YORK .- A strike has been

Rank and File Committee calls all

tailors to attend the funeral of Com-

his home, 554 Knickerbocker Ave.

Brooklyn. Tailors will leave for the

and file member and a devoted m ber of the Communist Party.

iated to the A. F. of L.

funeral from the rank and file center

Hardware Workers on

Strike for More Pay

The strikers are demanding a 30

per cent increase in wages, a 40 hour

week for inside workers; a 48-hour week for chauffeurs and recognition

Farmers Asking Relief

agent when they dared to protest

one farmer driven to desperation by hunger called his bluff, Fisk backed

sent letters of protest to Gov. Olson of Minnesota holding him responsible

Only your support can help the Daily Worker continue. You like the enlarged and improved "Daily." Support it with your dollars.

Official Threatens

YORK .- A strike has been

rade Tony Rini at 1 p.m. today at

Unemployed Single Women March on N. Y. State C. W. A. Office

Anxious to Return to Struggle, She Criticizes Leibowitz for Attack on South's Toilers

marched on the C. W. A. offices in the New York last Thursday,

NEW YORK .-- From her hospital bed where she is rapidly recovering and misapplying funds placed in his from a major operation, and has been declared out of danger by the physician in charge, Ruby Bates, star defense witness in the April trial of Heywood Patterson, in a letter addressed to the working class of the world and sent to the International Labor Defense for forwarding, joined today with Lester Carter in criticism of

slurs upon the white workers of the South made by Samuel S. Leibowitz, the fight. Take your place and mine I. L. D. defense attorney in the case.
"I have just read the statement "Don't let the Scottsboro boys die Yours truly,

made by Lester Carter, and published in the Daily Worker, about the things Attorney Leibowitz said at the Decatur trial," she writes.
"When Leibowitz made that state-Call Tailors to Attend Funeral of Com. Rini,

ment, he was including me too, and all Southern workers. He charged Madame Radamsky and her hus-band, Sergei Radamsky, noted tenor, have spent six months of each of reason for Leibowitz to attack the whole white southern working class. "Lester Carter and myself were not on this freight train because we wanted to be hoboes. It was the

> be on that freight train. "Lester Carter had no job. I had had a job, but what pay was I getting?—\$2.75 a week! This is why we were on this freight train, be-cause we had no money, nothing to live on, and no other way to go "Since the trial of Heywood Pat-

capitalist system that caused us to

terson in April, I have come into the ranks of the working class, consciously, and I have begun to help in the fight to free the nine innocent "I was born and raised in the South, and I know that race hatred

is not born into the minds of the white workers. It is taught and scared into the minds of the poor white people.
"I am going to fight with the

workers of the entire world until I

other place where the Scottsboro boys are tried, until they are set free. "I know that when the Scottsboro boys are set free the workers of the world will be happy, and friends, I will be the happiest of all to see

them free.

"I am not able to be in the fight to wait for hours outside in the snow, them free. just now, but soon I will be where I workers and farmers here have been was a few months ago. I am now threatened by Mr. L. Fisk, relief getting stronger every day.

"Workers, the Scottsboro boys must against the inhuman treatment given be freed. They are depending on us them. Fisk's method has been to velous thing to behold!" Family life? to free them. So while I am ill, and single out individual workers and "With the fear of unemployment, of cannot do so much as I want to do threaten them with a beating. After toward their freedom, I call on you

The many who expect to attend are looking forward with pleasure to the opportunity of meeting an outstand-ing personality in the musical world. Madame Radamsky, accompanied at the piano by Marion Rosette, will Madame Radamsky will be the sing a number of her favorite songs. guest of honor at the "Daily Worker Her recital will include several poparty" to be held tonight at the ular Russian and Ukrainian folk

NEW YORK, Dec. 8 .- John Mac Arthur, who was thought drowne three years ago was found alive. He was arrested on charges of collecting his life insurance through his wife

Mercy Killer Freed

tephens was exonerated today by jury for killing his aunt, who was dying of cancer. He said he could not bear to see her suffer any longer

National Events

Lindberghs Off to Miami NATAL, Brazil, Dec. 8.—The Lind-berghs left here this morning on the the motion for a new trial for Edongest single hop of their teur. They expect to land in Miami, a distance of 3,740 miles.

Debate on Diemakers' Strike

DETROIT .- John Schmies, dist. org. of the Communist Party will at 116 University Place at 12 noon. Comrade Rini was an active rank debate Matthew Smith, secretary of the Mechanics Educational Society on the recent diemakers strike. Sunday, December 10, at 2 p. m., in the Deutsches Haus, 8200 Mack Ave.

"The Meaning of Soviet Recognition," Sunday, Dec. 10, 8 p. m., at Richlieu Hall, opposite City Hall. called at the National Woodenware Co., 103 North St., Brooklyn, against long hours of work and low pay, led by the Hardware and Crockery Workers' Union, a federal local affil-

> BRIDGEPORT, Conn.-I Amter will lecture on "Unemployment Insurance, Not NRA," Dec. 11th in Columbus School, at 8 p. m. Mayor Mc-

Liebknecht-Luxembourg-Lenin Rally

cents to non-members.

The United Farmers' League has Monday night at the Workers Center, 53 Church St., New Britain.

just returned from the Soviet Union, will speak on "Who Rules the Soviet Union?", at Typographical Temple, County Attorney Max Duckworth, of struggle against fascism after

Much Alive

ATLANTA, Ga., Dec. 8 .- Johnny

CINCINATI, Ohio.-A Landy, agitprop director of Dist. 6, will speak on

Talk on Soviet Recognition

Amter to Speak on Unemployment Insurance

Levy has been invited to present his program at this meeting.

CHICAGO.—A Liebknecht-Luxemburg-lenin campaign rally will be held Sunday, Dec. 10, 2:30 p. m. at the Workers Lyecum, 2733 Hirsch St. Admission 5 cents to YCLers — 15 cents to non-members. CHICAGO.-A Liebknecht-Luxem-

for any violence that might result, and demanding the removal of Fisk.

Terzani Trial on Monday; Workers Should Pack Court

Patterson, I.L.D. Head, Attacks Hays' Ban on Protest Demonstration; Says United Front Possible Only on Basis of Real Struggle

NEW YORK .- With the trial of Athos Terzani, anti-fascist worker, on charges of murder, coming up in Queens County Court, Long Island City, Monday, the International Labor Defense renewed its call to all workers to pack the court-room, show their solidarity with the fight against Faseist terror, and force the capitalist courts to free this anti-Fascist fighter

Terzani is charged with the mur- energy of the International Laand an anti-fascist student, who was killed by one of Art J. Smith's Khaki Shirts at a meeting in Long Island City last July. Trial was recently postponed when the state's chief witness. Art Smith of Philaelphia, failed to show up.

The Terzani defense Committee

the opposition of the International Labor Defense representatives, and at the suggestion of Arthur Garfield Hays, chief of legal defense, decided to call no protests or demonstrations in Terzani's de-fense, at the trial.

At a recent meeting of the de-fense committee, a vote of censure of William L. Patterson, national

N.C. Supreme Court Blocking Appeal For Framed Negro

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Dec. 8 .- Proof nat only mass protests will save the life of John Edwards is shown by the action of the Supreme Court of North Carolina this week. Despite the overwhelming evidence exposing this nonstrous frame-up, the Supreme Court is demanding all the evidence and court records only to study

It is clear now that unless there are mass protests from all over the country, the Supreme Court will not hear the case, much less grant a new trial even if it does consent to hear the plea for a new trial.

The International Labor Defense,

which is defending Edwards, has called for mass protests to be sent to the Supreme Court demanding a new trial for Edwards, and also to Gov. Ehringhaus, both at Raleigh, N. C., demanding Edwards' immediate release. Funds are needed very badly for the defense, and should be sent to the Edwards Defense Committee,

Mass Fight Delays Frame-up Trial of Four in Sioux City

SIOUX CITY, Iowa, Dec. 8.—The attempt to railroad four workers to long jail terms on criminal syndicalism charges was checked here on December 5 when the court, forced by

The International Labor Defense, logically. which is leading the fight, has ap-Myra Page on the Soviet Union
WASHINGTON, D. C.—Myra Page,
Criminal Syndicalist laws and for It will make every effort to do this. Sioux City. Iowa.

bor Defense, for opposing this stand in a public mass meeting was passed over the protest of the I.L.D. repre-

I.L.D. Calls for Militant United Front The role of the International La-

bor Defense, and its position of class struggle in defense cases, is presented in a statement made by terson to the Terzani Defense Comcensure, and made public today. Patterson's statement follows,

itself, but a means to an end. An effective united front can be formed only on the basis of struggle, around united front of various groupings in the working class which repudiates a program of class struggle ust be condemned as capitulation before ruling class violence. Ruling cept by the systematic and con-sistent organized class action of the

Defense Committee to take advan tage of every possibility and of all practical means created by this case to activize, to educate, to ceganize for struggle, along all fronts of the working class battle. For this it is necessary to show the the struggles of the working class against the common enemy.

"The united front of the working class can be established through conferences, but its concrete program must demand more decisive forms of action. It is downright deceit to tell workers that a conferas the Irving Plaza Conference, is in itself sufficient struggle to save the life of a political prisoner.

Attacks Co-operation with Class Enemy

"The statement of Mr. Arthur Garfield Hays to the press to which

Garfield Hays to the press, to which I took exception, was endorsed and sent out by the Committee. Cerfense organization, with a serious intention of developing a real mass action defense campaign, to dorse such a document. statement, when endorsed working class organization, that organization in the position of co-operating with the class enemy.

Such an act can only tend to deep-en the illusions of the workers in "The International Labor Defense can only be concerned with strengthening 'the influence of the Terzani Committee' over the workers if that Committee sincerely consistent struggle against the ruling class in defense of Terzani That program need not be the full

n half.

A mass fight against the Criminal of the American working class can strated of the American working class can Secretary to Ernst Torgler to Syndicalist laws has been started here since the arrest of twelve Communists during a police raid on a united front must and will be a communist meeting in early Novem-NEW HAVEN, Conn. — Anna Schultz, secretary to Ernst Torgler, ber, following a successful fight will speak on the Reichstag trial Monday night at the Workers Center, Council and the Communist Party. izationally, politically and

"The International Labor De-

U. S. Milk Codes Rob Milk Consumers, Farmers; Trusts Get Huge Profits

"New Deal" Benefits Rich Farmers; Crushes plus" milk for any given month.

Leif Dahl, assistant executive secretary of the Farmers National Com-Small Farms

By SEYMOUR WALDMAN

Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 7.— Iilk is the most important of all arm products. Its 1932 cash income otalled \$985,000,000, a sum more than twice that of the second most important farm product, cattle and calfs, according to the official figures of the United States Bureau of Agricultural

The beneficiary of this huge amount is not the small farmer but the milk trust and the fake producer cooperative whose dual tyranny over the poor farmer has been tightened by the Roosevelt Agricultural Adjust-ment Administration through the control and licensing powers given to the Secretary of Agriculture by the A.A.A. The policy of the A.A.A. in Federal Milk Control is to legalize, supervise, and even extend the pres-ent forms and degree of exploitation of both small farmer producers and worker consumers of milk.

Under the control and licensing powers given to the Secretary of Agriculture by the A.A.A., thirteen milk marketing agreements already have been approved. All of these agreements embody the principle contained in the original Chicago Agreement, namely, a continuation of ing milk, the compulsory payment of dues and fees to the fake cooperative associations, the compulsory observance of the standards and marketing regulations defined by the cooper-ative, below-cost-of-production pay-ment to the farmer, and in nearly

every case, an increase in price to the

over that amount, which goes into cream and other derivatives, is paid for at a much lower price. In addition to insuring the distributors

ket by raising prices on milk to city It also gives the leaders of co-operative milk associations opportun-

against loss the basic-surplus weapon tends to cut down the fluid milk mar-

mittee for Action (1622 H St. N. W., Washington, D. C.), the organization leading the militant farmers, char-acterized this "basic-surplus" plan, consumer.

The agreements, under which the Roosevelt Administration plans to regulate the country's milk industry, and denies milk to hungry millions contain the following principle of city workers. The government has now come out officially legalizing of mass exploitation of when interviewed today by the Daily Worker, as "a screen behind which the milk trust exploits the farmer and denies milk to hungry millions

marketing milk has the approval of the New Deal rulers. In fact, Clyde King, administrator of the Milk Agreement, is mainly responsible for the introduction of this scheme into the milk industry nearly fifteen years ago. It is designed to insure the distributors against all losses in handling milk. The distributors pay to the farmer a "basic" price for milk sold in fluid form to local consumers. All over that amount, which goes into 1-The basic-surplus scheme of this form of mass exploitation of age charges and association graft, while the consumer will pay 10 cents a quart. This spread of 6 cents goes to the distributors and retailers. In other words, the large profits of the dairy companies, which have been maintained throughout the darges. maintained throughout the depression, are retained and guaranteed in the milk marketing agreements.

Farmers Get Below-Production-Costs
3—In connection with high profits
to the distributors, the marketing
agreements provide for below-costities for favoritism in assigning large of-production to the dairy farmers. "basics" for their richer friends and In the Chicago area, for instance, a cutting down the "basic" on the boorer farmers. It helps the mismanaged cooperative associations to effect price cuts to the farmer and it

cutting down the "basic" on the farmer's basic is 54 per cent of his total production. For this "basic" he receives \$1.75 per 100 pounds for 3.5

ceffect price cuts to the farmer and it effect price cuts to the farmer and it gives a decided advantage to the big producer because of his larger scale of operation. In addition, it makes cheating and confusing the farmer and easy matter because of the complicated manner in which "basic" and "surplus" allocations are determined and the complicated arithmetic neared arithmetic neared and the complicated arithmetic neared and the complicated arithmetic neared arithmetic neared arithmetic neared and the complicated arithmetic neared arithmetic neared are too expensive for the associations and sive for small operators.

Such advertisements are too expensive for the sasciations and sive for small operators.

Such advertisements are too expensive for the associations and "advertising funds" under Government supervision.

Milk marketing agreements have of the producer-distributor must be licensed by the Government and any violation of the plicated manner in which "basic" and "advertisements are too expensive for small operators.

Such advertisements are too expensive for the associations and "advertising funds" under Government supervision.

Milk marketing agreements have of the prosent exploitation of the prosent supervision.

Milk marketing is the of other filks sheds. In every case they will retain the present robbery for the associations and "advertising funds" under Government supervision.

Milk marketing is the of other filks sheds. In every case they will retain the present robbery for the associations and "advertising funds" under Government supervision.

Milk marketing is the of other filks sheds. In every case they will retain the present expenses of the complex of the provide of th

price not much more than a dollar per 100 pounds for the total milk sold by dairy farmers.

Parallel with the ruinously low prices paid to farmers there is a great increase in feed prices since the beginning of New Deal inflation. These grains have risen as high as 35 and 40 per cent to the farmer in

Monopoly Control By Milk Trust

4—The code provides that every producer in every area must pay tribute to a Producers Cooperative Association at the regular rate, whether or not any benefits are derived. It also provides that every producer must contribute to an advertising agency that is a grafting farce, especially in these hard times. Every small producer-distributor must abide by a code of so-called "fair practices" that will make it impossible for him to exist. Each must have his own milk bottles with his name blown on them. Each must carry 3821/2 pounds for each retail wagon. The result will be that these producer-distributors will be driven out of business and into the ranks of the small pro ducer shipping direct to the Milk

The small dealers, non-producers, are hit hard also. They too must have their own bottles with their names blown on them. Each of their wholesale trucks must carry 1,050 to advertise except in publications which appear for sale on news stands. Such advertisements are too expensive for small operators.

Farm Co-Operatives Aid Big Farmers to Profit at Expense of Small: Bind Poor Farmers to Monopolies

Chicago have challenged the constitutionality of the agreement and are fighting for their lives, realizing that if the agreement is enforced it means that they will be taken over by the Milk Trust.

Thus the New Deal means the death of the small dealer and in-dependent producer-distributor and the growth of the Milk Trust and its willing servants, the high-salaried eaders of the milk producers associations like the Pure Milk Association of Illinois, the Interstate of Pennsylvania, and the Dairymen's Associaion of Maryland.

Dues and Fees Graft Continued

5-The producer is robbed systematically by the milk producing asso-clations and "advertising funds". This has been going on in every milk shed for years. In the Baltimore area the Dairymen's Association has succeeded in building a fund of nearly one million dollars from the tribute it ex-lions in profits and to consolidate its acted from only 3,600 producers in hold through monopoly control, not fifteen years. This is nearly \$2,500 a member, a sum which in these days, would put any poor farmer in clover. In the Baltimore agreement the the cooperatives. leaders of this fake producers asso-ciation plan to increase this levy. The

business. The independent dealers of | Tennessee, St. Louis, Chicago, Boston and Detroit.
All of these agreements are no

tiated and approved by the of large dairy cooperatives, lawyer of the milk trust and the agents from the federal government. In every case these cooperatives are dominated and led by rich farmers who receive high salaries as officers. In short, the purpose of these cooperatives is to fur-ther impoverish the small and middle farmers by passing milk and mar-keting standards and regulations which make it impossible for the small producer to comply with and make a profit at the same time.

enslaving masses of farmers in the interests of the milk trust and the large producers. In the past ter years, during which time the cooperactive flourished, milk prices to the farmers decreased in proportion to the increase in milk trust profits only of the processing and marketing apparatus all over the country, but also through its indirect control of

The average dirt farmer is not given an opportunity to present his same is true of other milk sheds. In every case they will retain the present robbery for the associations and "advertising funds" under Government supervision.

Milk marketing agreements have been approved for the following milks.

Tannery Strikers Attacked by State Police

The Norwood, Mass., tannery workers were attacked

on their picket lines by the Massachusetts state police and by

hired thugs brought in from New York. Above is seen a

striker, after being badly beaten, being arrested by state

police. The N.R.A. sold out the strike, with the co-operation

of the reactionary union officials of the National Leather

ands of men, now the news is of the play in these lay-offs? Their role opposite type. During the Thanks- is as always when the miners are giving week, the Pittsburgh Coal Co.,

one of the largest in the Pittsburgh U.M.W.A. officials transfer from the District shut down the following union payroll to the relief payroll.

mines: Ocean 5, Bannings, Euricka, As for instance Fred Gullick, the

Westland, also rumors that Dickson Board Member on the Ellsworth

Workers' Association.

Must First Get Rid of Misleaders Like Cappelini and Maloney

(By a Young Mine Worker Correspondent)

WHEES-BARRE, Pa.—We miners were sick and tired of being robbed Lewis down, spilled their guts in the by the coal operators, with the help of the U.M.W.A. fakers, Boylan and praise of the "new deal." It was Lewis. The conditions we had to live under were steadily growing worse, working conditions also, and we knew from bitter experience that the only crease the wages, bring about 100% way we could better our conditions was by strike. Cappelini and Maloney

Prepared for N.R.A.

(By an Oil Worker Correspondent)

cut, since they reduced the hours.

STEEL UNION AFFAIR

Metal Worker given by the

Steel Union Aid Committee

at 345 E. 17th Street, 1st

A Party for the Steel and

and the U.M.W. of A. machine could | Skelly Oil Comopany not hold the miners back any longer Cappelini and Maloney served the coal companies very well, they told the miners not to strike but to elect them officers of a new union with big salaries, and they would get something for the miners through arbitra-

Of course they used a lot of fight organized recently into all A. coal companies to grant them the L. organization. Just before the N. coal companies to grant them the L. organization. Just before the N. coal companies to grant them the L. organization. Just before the N. coal companies to grant them the checkweighmen, mine committees and the right to meet as a union at each mine. But when John L. Lewis and his gang got through signing the and raised the wages a small amount the right to meet as a union at each mine. But when John L. Lewis and his gang got through signing the and raised the wages a small amount the right to meet as a union at each mine. But when John L. Lewis and his gang got through signing the and raised the wages a small amount the right to meet as a union at each mine. But when John L. Lewis and his gang got through signing the and raised the wages a small amount the right to meet as a union at each mine. But when John L. Lewis and his gang got through signing the and raised the wages a small amount the right to meet as a union at each mine. But when John L. Lewis and his gang got through signing the and raised the wages a small amount the right to meet as a union at each mine. pay for yardage, stop the indirect wage cuts, pay for props and the other grievances. But what hap-

beginning tried to break the strike, just as much as the N. R. A., the operators and state police did. They did nothing to organize the strike.

They called a convention of the miners to hear the report of the sellout. The miners packed the hall and the street outside and were not in favor of calling off the strike just on the promise of Senator Wagner that there would not be any dis-crimination against the members of

They got Monsignor Curran to plead with the miners to go back. Ernest G. Smith, Editor of the Times Leader, the same paper that carried ads for scabs, did likewise.

Now conditions are worse than ever and the N. R. A. promise that there would be no discrimination is broken and about 1,000 miners are are fighting among themselves over the question of union, and the company will not take up grievances with either. While this confusion and disunity exists the operators are preparing to put across their cut-throat code. The miners should not let this happen, they should close their ranks, form a joint committee of \$1,250. However, the union men from both unions, take up the lawyer for Mrs. Bordelon.

rank and file miners) take control of their locals and get rid of both of their locals and get rid of both sets of fakers, Boylan and Lewis, Cappellini and Maloney and fight the company. That is what we want a delon, the U.T.W.A. there is now divers and sweepers, raise the figure words to lay off every one that received a job as a result of the "new the same position in their territories. The bosses know that there are no better wards and store limits that the limits that t with the bosses. There is nothing the rules of the U.T.W.A. to apply honestly the rules of the N.R.A.

The various officials at the mill union to develop.

The various officials at the mill union to develop.

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.-Every miner in mmerset and Cambria County was out on strike. The main demand of miners was and is that the H. recognize the union.

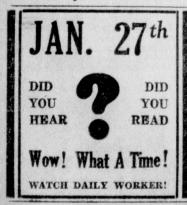
in 1922-27-31-32, became strikebreakers. They signed agreements without the recognition of the union and are now playing the role of the company

Our strike was 100 per cent solid until Oct. 3rd. In a desperate attempt to carry out the orders of Roosevelt that the miners must return to work, these officials organized meetings and spoke to the miners insisting that they must go back to work. Everywhere the miners booed

When the top official failed to drive the men back to work the local officials took over the strikebreaking ie. These local officials called local meetings and permitted only one miner at the time to enter the meetforced to answer "yes" or "no," that The organizations that have already is whether he wanted to go back to designated their readiness to be repwork or not. The names of those resented and have elected delegates that said "no" were turned over to are the Shoe Workers Protective Through this scheme

The miners are up in arms against this latest betrayal by the U. M. W. A officials. Every miner is against these traitors. About 80 per cent are talking of coming on strike again and to push aside the traitors.

Rush Your Order for 24-Page Anniversary Daily Worker!



On Part Time

By V. KEMENOVICH.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 8.—When the Roosevelt government took over NIRA, there was continuous news of U. M. W. A. Leaders Get Jobs. the reins, every faker, from John L. going to eliminate unemployment, inclosed shop, with elimination of all of the old open shop practices, etc. Many miners were fooled by this barrage of lies and fake claims and promises. Even some of the more advanced and class conscious work-With Wage Cuts ers believed that "something must appen," and that "Roosevelt must

EL DORADO, Kan.—This is an oil pay. Something did happen! The min-The oil workers have been organized recently into an A. F. of ers had to strike twice to force the L. organization. Just before the N. per hour, which amounted to a big the hands of the coal companies.

Company Controls Checkweighman. The wholesale price of gasoline has The mine committees can not setmore than doubled since last spring, Cappellini and Maloney from the eginning tried to break the strike, been greatly benefited by the N. R. A. the cases, the checkweighmen can be not "interfere with the running of not "interfere with the running of the tipple." Which actually means that the miners now pay additional men on the fipple without receiving

> eighman. For a period mines began to work; some mines that were closed for 2-3 years started again. The mines that worked 1-2 days a week began to

the benefits of a bonafide check-

floor. Admission 25c. Lane Cotton Mill Workers

Ready to Struggle Again Against Speed-Up and Wage Cut Tricks

Disgusted with U.T.W.A.

(By a Worker Correspondent)

NEW ORLEANS, La.—Due to picketing at the Lane Cotton Mill, in

New Orleans, some months ago, Mrs. Essie Bordelon was arrested. Only on Nov. 24 did she receive a suspended sentence. Mrs. Bordelon's three bonds were put up by one of the U.T.W.A. officers, a foreman at the mill, for \$1,250. However, the union itself did not in the least try to engage a

and carry on a fight for unemployed and employed are very much disgusted with it, not only as regards Mrs. Bordelon's case, and social insurance. Two-thirds of but because over 40 per cent of the miners are unemployed.

Coleman, a 100 per cent U.T.W.A. mine, Montour 9 and Moon Run are branch. Now he is a relief investigator for the Somerset township. He is again placed in a position to do not be a social insurance. Two-thirds of the miners are unemployed.

The discontant Dickson branch. Now he is a relief investigator for the Somerset township. He is again placed in a position to do not be a social insurance. Two-thirds of the miners are unemployed. the miners are unemployed.

I would like to see the miners (the miners) take control

rank and file members of the union local in the Lane mill never received a job during the stool pigeon for them, to fight against the membership books.

work at the Lane mill, on the average. general order was to lay off every fend the interests of the bosses, to Odenheimer claims that the number one who secured a job during the stool pigeon for them, to fight against month of June and since. In other the miners. Other leaders both local in the Lane mill never received is between 1,500 and 1,600, while the

union for, not to have high salaried ready to fall to pieces from crooked close to 2,000. In any case, this mill Pittsburgh papers hit the roof with than these "leaders." officials and mediators talking it over planning, the recent sell-out, the fail- is a place where a good union is very the news that the Ellsworth Branch Unemployed Countries.

Owners Blacklist Those who might have been called on to the difference of the control of the con Who Vote for Strike so afraid of losing their jobs that they by Odenheimer, right after the N.R.A. shut down for the Thanksgiving. all side-stepped.

Machines Speeded Up

Before the N.R.A. the working day at the Lane mill was rated at 10 current in New Orleans that Oden- Mather Collieries employ over 800 hours, but the people had to work heimer is importing totally unskilled men but these work on the stagger 11 or 11½ hours. After the N.R.A. help from Alabama, Mississippi, and plan, and get about 2 days a week. C. Frick and other captive mines of that the H. Odenheimer speeded up the machines even from Georgia, in his plan to In brief, these few examples show recognize the union so that the output in 8 hours had keep wages permanently at the low-We were promised recognition of to equal what used to be done in est ebb. If a worker stays in the dustry, and prove the correctness of 111/2 hours. The N.R.A. made some mill long enough to deserve the pres- the position of the National Miners the union in the N. R. A. and by the U. M. W. A. officials. When the change in salary there, Before the ent maximum scale under the N.R.A., Union that the crisis for the miners

grievances of the miners with the company, and if they don't settle them, strike the colliery and spread it to the other colleries. They should unite the unemployed and employed and emplo

colliery rate sheet; stop discrimination.

The various officials at the mill Union to develop.

There are good chances for the N. How allowed the was permanently black-balled at the time of her arrest. The workers of that constitution. The 3 mines of the Bethlehem Steel, Marianna, Cokeburg and Ellsworth are still out; ready written to Miss Burlak to have some copies of that constitution sent. came into existence, and she was re-hired at the rate of \$6 per wek. Of course the Pittsburgh news-papers have not heard this news.

There is a substantial rumor now Frick works 2 and 3 days at week,

Mines Closing Down.

opening up and hiring thous-

and raised their hopes. However, these hopes are being shattered now by the recent acts of the coal comthat when tens of thousands of min-ers are laid off other trades and

Checkweighman

District of the Unemployed Council and the National Miners Union lead-What role do the U.M.W.A. leaders ership is faced with the task of pene-United Mine Workers of America, and win these masses of the unem-

Nut Picker Strikers Win Wage Increases mediately either by Schvernik or his

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 7. —The strike of the nut pickers here at the Backer Bros. shop ended a week ago after lasting for exactly a week. The voted calling off the strike was taken after the workers had won a big wage increase from the boss. All the workers who were active on the picket line day after day, were taken back. Instead of the former wages of 40 to 60 cents a day, the boys are now guaranteed a minimum of \$1.50 per day and a \$1 minimum for the girls. The workers in the shop are practically all youth. The strike was under the leadership of the Food Workers

Industrial Union.
The Young Communist League

among these locals of the ployed for the struggles for more re-lief and against the U.M.W.A. fakers.

participated actively in helping to win the strike. During the course of the strike, four members of the Y. C. L. were arrested for their activity, three of whom were released and one of whom was sent to the work-house for a 10-day sentence.

Head of Soviet Trade Union Council Answers Questions of Foreign Delegates. Progress in Industry Shown

By VERN SMITH

MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., Nov. 10 (By Mail) .- Nearly 200 delegates of work ers in 18 countries met Secretary Schvernik of the All-Russian Council of Trade Unions in its enormous headquarters in Moscow and put questions to him, after he had addressed them as described in another article in the Daily Worker. These questions came from members of most of the delegations. Answers were given im-

Some of the more important ques tions and answers were as follows:

Question from several delegations If the Soviet Union develops a great ndustry like capitalist countries, will there be a crisis of overproduction as now exists in capitalist countries?

Answer by Schvernik: According of 13 per cent. The demand increases much more rapidly than that. Such a demand as comes from the rising standards of living of 165,000,000 people can not be oversupplied for many years, if ever. However if such a ndition were ever reached, we could another, or we could reduce the work day to any point. We have planned growing so fast that there is always switch from one line of production to and we can do anything we wish with it.

Question: Why is there a difference n wage rates in the Soviet Union?

Wins Mine Union Election

but with no success.

ner declared:

The policy of the militants has

"The result indicates the desire

of the miners for a militant policy.

It is a tribute to the spendid work done by both Communist Party

members and non-Communists.

"I would like to praise the spiendid part that the 'South Wales Miner,' the militant miners' paper played in the election. It did spiendid word."

workers shall be built. Better if the

new union at once identifies itself

with the Trade Union Unity League,

correct path, we shall build the union

into a powerful instrument of the

shoe workers, and feel sure that the

that direction.

path of struggle will soon lead in

only unite the shoe workers if it

adopts a fighting program for im-mediate action. The arbitration

award cutting the wages of the shoe workers, the new layoffs, must

be met by preparation for big strug-

gles in answer to the bosses chal-

lenge, to organize the fight for re-

lief to the unemployed, and for un-

employment insurance at the ex-

pense of the bosses and the govern-

ment. By adopting such a fighting program for immediate action, by

laying a sound foundation for the

union in the program and consti-

tution, the new organization will

not only be able to rally the mass

of the shoe workers into its ranks.

but also give an impetus to the de-

velopment of the struggles and mil-

itant organization to the rest of the

working class.

triumphed over all obstacles.
Interviewed after the election Hor-

years been a leader of the militant miners of Wales.

Wales coalfield have struck a magni-

ionism. The final ballot figures in

the election for a miners' agent in

the anthracite area, were declared yesterday and they register a splen-

did victory for Comrade Arthur Hor-

Arthur Hornell 10,130

J. D. Brazell 7,186
Majority 2,944
The vote was declared at the meet

ing of the anthracite district and after speeches of welcome from the delegates. Horner took over the miners'

agent's position and he commences

Demands of Workers.

Horner's success is a tremendous

tribute to the militant miners and

registers enromous support for the policy on which he contested the elec-

tions. During the three ballot votes, Horner has placed the following programme before the miners:

The seven-hour day, a minimum

wage of 10s. per day for unskilled workers, 11s. for rippers, hauliers,

pairers, and for the reinstatement

ain becomes a member of the South

he was expelled in 1929, together

of the Mardy Lodge.

ner. The figures are:

work tomorrow.

Answer by Schvernik: The greates assistant Abolin, and both questions assistant Abolin, and both questions and answers were immediately translated to the delegations, sitting lated to the delegations, sitting to the learning of technical knowledge, acquiring the acquiring technical knowledge, an interest in production. pidly growing industrial employent, all the old town workers were absorbed some time ago. Masses are ning in from the villages, unskilled and perhaps with narrow interests. The worker in the lowest grade seldom stays there long. It is to his direct immediate personal interest to to the next Five-Year Plan there will gain skill and gain a higher wage as a yearly increase in production and this he does. But this also benefits socialist construction and the whole mass of workers.

Question: Is there any danger of workers' aristocracy developing? Answer: No. Any worker can easily come highly qualified. It is easy or a worker to enter universities and a desperate need for highly skilled workers. It is even necessary to take send them to a new one opening up engineering knowledge are allowed to Horner, English Communist, found for them. Industry grows rapidly, and agriculture as it becomes

Gets 10,130 Votes in Big Victory of Militant
Anthracite Miners in Wales

Work.

Answer: Ours is different. In capitalist countries piece work is a method of cutting wages. As the workers' skill and speed increase more workers' skill and speed increase more workers. CARDIFF, Wales (By Mail) .- Arthur Horner, leader of the militant minand more is demanded from him for ers, has been elected miners' agent in the South Wales anthracite miners' the same or even a lower wage per election. Horner, leading member of the Communist Party, has for many us there is no such thing. The rates are fixed by agreement with the unions, yearly. There is a seven Cardiff, Sunday.

The anthracite miners in the South | larly by the local press. Such statements as "Horner was responsible for pits being closed in Mardy" have been freely used by his opponents. been freely used by his opponents,

Piece rate is also a means of removing inequality. By day rates a worker from the city might toil diligently and produce much, and see a new man from the village, with per haps a bad psychology, loafing on the job and getting the same wage. That would be unequal treatment. With piece rates this inequality is removed; and the new worker, whatever his at-titude toward the work, is encouraged to learn and to do well.

Question: Do workers with old age

pensions pay a tax?

Answer: No. Men over 55 and women over 50 years of age get old age pensions. If they wish to con-Get Out Injunction.

One of the defeated candidates in the second ballot, Edgar Lewis, has taken steps to take out an injunction against Horner. Lewis called a snap meeting of about 30 at the Great Mountain pithead and got the decision.

Women over 50 years or age get out age pensions. If they wish to continue to work, they may do so and suitable light employment will be found for them. They then draw their wages for the work, and in addition draw 75 per cent of the pension.

Question: What happens when a

sion for an injunction. He sent a letter to the S.W.M.F. Executive notifying them of the decision.

The lodge secretary also sent a let-

the decision to take out the injunc-Through the election, Horner once tion was not a lodge decision. The rank-and-file Executive of the S.W .- tion and one from the union. If Wales Miners' Federation, from which M.F. decided that the letter should they cannot agree, or if either side he was expelled in 1929, together "be noted." The Great Mountain miners are in- to which to appeal. Or, the worker can go directly to the courts The militant miners are jubilant within a few days.

unions play in anti-war activities?

Answer: A great part. They tried to send delegates to the Amsterdam anti-war congress but were barred by the capitalist governments. They did attend other such congresses, includ-Shoe Workers Amalgamation Convention Must Build Class Struggle Union attend other such congresses, including the recent Shanghai Far-Eastern Anti-War Congress. The unions completely support Comrade Molotov's analysis of the firm peace policy of the Soviet Union as expressed in his speech on the eve of November Seventh

Question: Do collective farmers be

long to unions?

Answer: Not unless they are actually wage workers. Workers on the state farms of course join the union

of many international considerations But we know that many tin have to let foreign workers work out their problems themselves.

Answer: Yes, by English trade union leaders in the general strike

Question: Are there special privges for trade union members?

Answer: Yes, preference in sending to rest homes and admittance to universities. Also, in giving insurance, a trade union member may get pay-ments equal to the full amount of his wages where a non-member will get but 75 per cent of his wages in the form of insurance payments. But one must remember that practically all the workers who have been in industry more than say a couple of months, join the unions.

Question: What relation have the oviet trade unions to revolutionary inions in foreign countries? Answer: They belong to the sam

international organization, the Red International of Labor Unions. Question: Why do you call the Social Democratic leaders "Social Fas-

Answer: Because they talk of so-cialism and democracy in words, but by their deeds pave the path to Fascism. Germany gives an example The Social Democrat officials advocated democracy in words, but helped the government suppress the Rot Front, and themselves supp May First demonstrations.

with the Mardy Lodge, because of its militant policy in opposition to that of the officials of the S.W.M.F. In Spite of All Lies. The Great Mountain miners are in the consensus of the second against Lewis's attitude. The militant miners are just operators refused to recognize our code was set in the mill, Mrs. Bodhe is discharged and if he tries to is not over, but that on the contrary union and we came out on strike delon earned up to \$8 a week, but get back to work, he is paid at the it is increasing. The opportunity presents itself also at Horner's victory, realizing that it t is increasing. to send a real mass delegation to the And while the Roosevelt adminis to send a real mass delegation to the And while the Roosevelt adminis to send a real mass delegation to the And while the Roosevelt adminis to send a real mass delegation to the achievement in the face of a virulent that it will be an inspiration to

Task of Rank and File to Defeat Lovestonites' Attempt to Bring in A. F. of L.; Must Have Fighting Program

on Monday, Dec. 11, the limity control of shoe workers begins in unity gained great strength. The Boston. There will be delegates reparate and file workers themselves, in Boston. There will be delegates representing close to 60,000 shoe workers, mainly from the various centers Then this miner was of New England, and New York City. the company and blacklisting is the Union, the National Shoe Workers Association, the Shoe Workers Union they got the majority of men to go of Salem and the Shoe and Leather back to work. to the Trade Union Unity League. Organized in Strikes

These 60,000 organized workers were organized during the last 10 tant shoe strikes that have taken place in Haverhill, Lynn, Boston, Chelsea, Salem, and New York City. In these struggles the shoe workers have shown that they have remained true to the great fighting traditions for which the shoe workers have always been known.

Leather Workers Industrial Union lization, the Protective and the Nahas grown as a result of the recently tional, to attach themselves to the zation of about 1,000 to an organization of over 10,000 members.

In the New England centers the militant workers' struggles were able the purpose of making out of the the workers despite the fact that the reformist controlled union as the two ruinius results of the class collaborato dampen the fighting spirit of the workers. This they tried through all elements, and especially the Love-Protective and the National Only this sorts of arbitration solemes that stoneites tried by all means in their only resulted in robbing the workers power to exclude the Shoe and Leath-of the material gains that they could er Workers Industrial Union from the over 20 per cent wage cut for the beautiful the open or secret maneuvers of many ward in the struggles of the shoe

In the course of the struggles in On Monday, Dec. 11, the unity con- New England the workers' desire for spite of the sabotage of the leaders took steps for achieving one united organization. They selected delegates from their own ranks and organize what became known as the Planning Board, which was charged with the building of one united organization The Shoe and Leather Workers In-

dustrial Union was represented from the beginning upon the Planning Board. But with the big tasks that developed as a result of the New York General Strike, the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial union neglecte its activity in connection with the Planning Board and in this way made it possible for many unreliable elements, especially the Lovestone rene-gades, Zimmerman and Yonas, etc. to exert a substantial influence upon the course of the planning board and to make it possible for the old re-In New York City the Shoe and formist leadership of the shoe organtional, to attach themselves to the

amalgamation movement. Lovestoneites' Disrup These leaders with the Lovestone-

dustrial Union, gained the support of serve the interests of the shoe workthe majority of the rank and file del- ers? In the first place the union must egates in the Planning Board, the be based clearly on the program of capturing certain positions of influ- motto not only a "fair day's wage for ence on the narrower Provisional a fair day's work," but the abolition Committee, which they are trying to of capitalism. The union must be an use to replace the functions of the industrial union, with each shop a lo-Planning Board) tried, and are still cal with real representation in the trying to limit the delegation of the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union. The Lovestoneites place every possible obstacle against bringing the S.L.W.I.U. into the convention and into the amalgamated union. But were not successful

What Kind of Union?

The Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union has from the very beginning fought for the unity of the shoe workers. It is now fully participating in the convention for the building of a strong united union in the shoe industry. But now the question arises what will be the character of the union that will be built? What kind of a union do the shoe workers need? Surely another Boot and Shoe Union under a different name with a new set of bureaucrats is not in the

interest of the workers. What the workers need is a fighting lass union. The Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union, in electing delegates to the convention, has instructed its delegates to fight for such a union. We feel confident that the tens of thousands of shoe workers orites in their midst, are conspiring for ganized in the different unions that militant workers' struggles were able the purpose of making out of the will compose the convention are of to bring about solid organization of newly formed organization the same mind. They have seen the the workers despite the fact that the reformist controlled union as the two leadership of both the Protective and old organizations, and in no way difting possible ferent from the Boot and Shoe Union.

It is for this very reason that these of the Boot and Shoe, but also of the

the Shoe and Learner Workers In- | newly formed organization if it is to Lovestoneites (who have succeeded in the class struggle. It must make its leading bodies of workers through the shop delegates system. It must declare boldly that the right to strike is the cornerstone of the organization that cannot be bartered away for any considerations. It must declare with equal force against compulsory arbitration. It must guarantee full democracy to every member and to the Full power must rest only in the

Unemployed Councils Organize.

broad Unemployed Councils in every town and mine. It is now necessary

for the left wng forces in the U.M.-W.A. locals to fight for the mass af-

filiation of these locals to the Unem-ployed Councils. The local unions of

the U.M.W.A., the N.M.U. locals and

groups, shall call upon all the work-

employed Councils. There has never

for this work than now. And our

movement must give leadership to the

struggle for more relief, and utilize

all these struggles for the fight for

Workers Unemployment Insurance

and farmers' organization in their territories to affiliate to the Un-

The National Miners Union is or-

anizing all of its forces to establish

rank and file of the membership. It the miners of Illinois, like the shoe must be made possible for every shoe workers of New England, desired a worker to belong to the organization, militant, honest union. But what hapby fighting for every section of the pened? The Pearceys, like the Nolans workers, and to provide low enough dues and initiations.

in the shoe industry, succeeded in gaining leadership and have made

the shoe and leather industry.

full equality for the Negro masses. those who wish to organize a reformist Labor Party in order to stop the questions, and they certainly of revolutionary class struggle.

Must Reject Lovestoneite-A.F.L.

York Defeated N.R.A., Won Wage Increases, and Built the Union the A. F. of L. If this would be done it would be contrary to the wishes of the overwhelming majority of the overwhelming majority of the shoe workers? Should the latter the shoe workers? Should the latter the shoe and unions help foreign workers engaged

still in the Boot and Shoe who are shown in Brockton.

a militant union by remaining independent. The shoe workers have be-fore their eyes the example of the Progressive Miners Union. There also It must be a truly industrial union, out of the union an ordinary reformembracing all workers connected with ist union. And for this very reason the union is now rapidly declining.

The new organization cannot re- tant labor movement and of millions have achieved as a result of their convention. When this failed because shoe workers.

Of the socalled leaders (including the workers and for the labor movement militant struggle.

Of the socalled leaders (including the workers and for the labor movement by the leader of leaders).

membership and would make it im-possible for the union to win the un-Leather Workers Industrial Union in strikes? organized or the tens of thousands will be clear. To expose the whole business before the shoe workers and trying to break away, as was clearly the whole labor movement. But it fluence at the convention towards the end that a real militant union of shoe Nor can the union for long remain

The union must take its place as a . The new organization can only grow militant union by carrying on an un- by becoming a real class struggle compromising struggle against fas- union and connecting itself up with against imperialist war, for the the rest of the workers' militant trade unions. The shoe workers can secure against discrimination against foreign this guarantee by collaborating with born workers, women workers or and becoming part of the Trade young workers. It must break with all Union Unity League. We say this reformist groups that wish to divert even though the Shoe and Leather the workers from the path of the Workers Industrial Union has de-class struggle. In this category fall clared that it will abide by all the decisions of the majority on such masses from entering upon the path provided the union takes the road of the class struggle.

Struggles of Industrial Shoe Union in New

A Talk With the Mother WHY THE COMMUNIST PARTY CALLS of George Dimitroff

Mother Dimitroff Has Lost Three Other Sons, THE Communist Party, as has al- Daily Worker Editor Shows Party Based on of the Socialist Jewish Daily Fortone Daily Worker Editor Shows Party Based on of the Socialist Jewish Daily Fortone Daily All in Working Class Struggles

(Continued from Page 1)

with him. My husband and I are derstand better.' Macedonians. We fled to Bulgaria. "We often gave her newspapers, When George came on the street he was always attacked by the Bulgarian boys. Sometimes he hit back, too; For a while she wore a large apron and again, sometimes he did the attacked by the Bulgarian boys. Sometimes he did the attacked by the Bulgarian boys, sometimes at a cumulation of a mass of commodition of a mas tacking. As George grew up he be-left side of this apron she had two gan to fight for the Bulgarian work-large pockets. There she hid leaflets ers vigorously fighting against capiers and their children. I really did for my brother, (who was executed not want George to become a worker in 1925) and also for me. She at-I his father was. I wanted to make tached two pockets so she would not fascism a scientist out of him. But I couldn't, mix the leaflets. When I approached Let we always had to think first about our daily bread. George had to work hard for 12 hours per day. After he came home he sat half the night by the light of an oil lamp and provided the sat work of the sat wo

"I was always fearful of his health. mother of George's friend. But even then George was already things we both did in Sofia. We went sturdy. He remained a worker and together to the German embassy; we became a leader of workers, and at held petitions in our hands and rethe same time he became quite an quested to be heard as witnesses on economic and political happenings,

"I am awfully glad that you came here in such great numbers. At home in Bulgaria that is impossible. The Paraskeva became fidgety—she wants workers are not permitted to as a paper someone must read and "crack-breined existators".

her only book. When we grew Paraskeva, from the train window, up into godless beings we often argued confidently waves her little dry hand. with her about this. Without getting Slowly the train pulls out; the little excited she would tell us: 'Don't figure in the black shawl disappears condemn the bible-I can only read into the darkness, that tireless and this one book. I am satisfied with irrepressible proletarian mother.

Tonight

what you do. I will always help you. You must help me, too, so I will un-

Paraskeva interrupted: "Do you and poor farmers or more know Mrs. Taneff? That is her, the fought in their interests. the same time he became quite an educated man. You see how well he speaks German?"

Speaks German?"

Speaks Before 8,000

Yesterday it was when Paraskeva appeared in a gigantic meeting of 8,000 people, and made a short speech received with indescribable enthusisment of the tropsletion was awaited by expited seeing us old women isiled.

Quested to be heard as witnesses on economic and political happenings, behalf of our sons. We had hardly its ability to grasp the changing put one foot on the threshold when the police took us old women by the neck and threw us into jail. They seemed to have feared that with our petitions we would put the German embassy on fire. The whole city got a clear underst anding of current is such as the changing put one foot on the threshold when the police took us old women by the neck and threw us into jail. They seemed to have feared that with our petitions we would put the German embassy on fire. The whole city got a clear underst anding of current is such as the police took us old women by the neck and threw us into jail. They seemed to have feared that with our petitions we would put the German embassy on fire. The whole city got a clear underst anding of current is such as the police took us old women by the neck and threw us into jail. They seemed to have feared that with our petitions we would put the German embassy on fire. The whole city got a clear underst anding of current is a such as the changing that the police took us old women by the neck and threw us into jail. They seemed to have feared that with our petitions we would put the German embassy on fire. The working class.

asm. The translation was awaited by excited seeing us old women jailed sues and problems, and particularly the crowd with breathless expecta- Finally the police thought it wise to on our understanding of the let us go again."

workers are not permitted to as- a paper-someone must read and Thirty-five years my son translate to her the latest telegrams George served the workers. All his about the trial. This is done. Today tempting to poison the workers all his about the trial. This is done. Today tempting to poison the workers friends, and even his enemies honored an important alibi was established against the one Party which clear—"prosperty in sixty days." This view him as the most honest man. Can for Dimitroff. One witness testified such a man be an incendiary? I am that she had seen and spoken to Disure that you all will fight valiantly mitroff in the train from Munich for the freedom of Dimitroff and of on the evening of Feb. 27.

12th Annual

Let us begin with 1928, a full year before the present devastating crisis Smilingly the daughters look upon George. You see, the whole world all these and many others were extra world woman. "Well, more testimony in favor of began. Coolidge, Hoover, Al Smith, the old woman.

Helped Spread Propaganda

"Mother is really brave She has been illiterate. She learned to read out of the bible. For years the bible that they convict him in court."

The company stands downcast; dark forebodings oppress them. But into a new "Golden Era."

The Socialist Parks and prosperity," into a new "Golden Era."

The Socialist Party spokesmen, particularly Norman Thomas, as well as A. J. Muste and Jay Lovestone, the renegade, all fell in line; they accepted this fantastic estimate of the bourgeoisie, adopting their policonception of "Class Struggle"

sightedly prepares, organizes and

leads their struggles

I ready been announced, is under-taking a special recruiting drive to

last from now until January 20th, a

drive designed to bring many hun

dreds of fresh, working class fighters

Marxism-Leninism Only One to Foresee Crisis, embrace the Socialists and join the Socialist Party. Republicans, Democrats, Socialist, A. F. of L. leaders,

ON THE WORKERS TO JOIN ITS RANKS

into our revolutionary ranks. Particularly we appeal to the tens of thousands of strikers to join our ranks.

We believe that our Party has won of the masses of the people. Proticularly we appeal to the tens of accumulation of a mass of commodities all out of proportion to the ingram generally—a program which in creasingly restricted purchasing power of the people. Protention that this was a program only received by the toiling masses was less. In short, it was clear that the factories would scon close down due talist exploitation and misery, against lynching and terror, against war and to their inability to sell the goods on his "New Deal"

Capitalism was about to enter a Let us examine the Communist Party's record. Let us see if any new crisis brought on by overproducother political party has a better re-cord. Let us see if any other party crisis, but one made many times more serious than usual because this regular cyclical crisis was developing has more loyally served the workers and poor farmers or more effectively in a period of sharpened imperialist antagonisms, of agrarian crisis, of Have We Understood:

First, let us consider the understanding shown by the Communist
tagonisms—in a period of the general
post-war crisis of capitalism. We severe crisis the capitalist world had

ever known. This the Communist Party clearly established one year be-The Crisis Breaks In 1929, after maturing from early pring, the crisis broke in all its fury in October. The ruling class itself, the bankers, the manufacturers, the merchants, and their political henchmaneuvers of the workers' enemies. porary depression, they thought, had "crack-brained agitators," as irrebe overcome: the "Golden Era" would sponsible disrupters." etc., thereby atagain be realized. Hoover issued the

> Democrat., A. F. of L. leaders, So-cialists, Musteites and renegades. All were so thoroughly saturated with prosperity ballyhoo that they could that the "New Deal," like Hoover's

wide public works program, and uncles accordingly—class collaboration stagger system, and against wage policies—the Socialist Party even going so far as to drop completely the workers to bear the burdens of "Class Strugger" against layous, against hoover the trough his drive to re-habilitate of the correct analysis of the beginning and the development of the crisis and of the bour-fest of economics at the University of the conomics at the University of Class Strugger" against layous, agains the crisis.

Communists Party alone clearly foresaw the impending crisis. Based on the teachings of those revolutionary leaders, Mar., Engels, Lenin and Stalin, it was clear to us that the World War had stied nothing, that the Versalle between nations, that the post-war period had multiplied all the poor work in the control of the poor work in t

Roosevelt and the "New Deal" With the defeat of Hoover last year and the election of Roosevelt Communist Party again pointed out



C. A. HATHAWAY

that there could be no "return of promised everything to everybody. prosperity" as promised by Hoover; The "forgotten man" became his parwe predicted a crisis of most serious ticular concern-in his speeches! In proportions and of long duration. We contrast to Hoover, he really develdemanded, already in 1929, adequate relief for the unemployed, a nation- a program intended as a war proa program intended as a war pro-gram, one for war against the work-its anti-working class character, and employment insurance; we fought ers and for war against its imperiagainst layoffs, against Hoover's alist rivals.

tration, his National Recovery Administration, his Public Works and "solve" the crisis, we have advanced 10 persons at the new headquarters

renegades (Lovestonites and Trotsky liberals, all hastened to climb on the "New Deal" bandwagon. Each of course had their own particular ustification, reservations, and methods of support. But each in their own way undertook to rally mass support for the N. R. A. and the 'New Deal" generally.

IN this mad rush only the Commu I nist Party kept its feet on the ground. We showed that the "upturn" of last spring was due to a tificial and special circumstances (seasonal, inflationary measures, war orders, etc.) and that it not only would not last, but that this very upturn" would bring in its wake new "downturn" carrying the crisis o new low levels—an analysis which life itself has proven correct.

Inflation and Higher Prices Furthermore we contended that Roosevelt's manipulation of prices unward by inflationary measures. the workers.

sisted that inflation would lead to a widening of the gap between what Now it so happe

N estimating Roosevelt's "New Deal" as a whole, we argued, without here not believe a serious crisis had begun.

The Communist Party, basing it- workers and poor farmers.

deal, was another deal against the going into too much detail, that this, even more effectively than Hoover's, even more effectively than Hoover's, was a program in the interests of finance capital, of the richest section of the population, and against the interest of the masses. Taking first the program as a whole and then the day-to-day working out of that fascist character of the "New Deal."

WALL STREET'S

on the Fleisch-

United Sates Senate heard testimony

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8.—Over the radio last Thursday night came a heavy, grave voice. It warned against "the failure regular elimination."

"It really seems terrible to me that so many of my friends have not taken care of their®

digestive systems. They have allowed poisonous wastes to remain in the system. It is bound to result in the system. It is bound to result an effort to put teeth into the proan effort to put teeth into the pro-posed bill which, they say, is now pressure, dizzihopelessly unprotective. Kallet had also heard the Dr.-Sen and spots before

ator. He re-called that the "Guinea Pigs" book exposed the false claim. Senator Dr. Royal S. Cope-land, of New yeast is at best a mild laxative and to many people is actually danger York, was talking ous, causing intestinal distention (for a stiff price)

"And maybe you'll be interested in man Yeast hour, this," Kallet added. "I have a letter Just a few hours from Prof. Ernst Tick, of the Pharbefore the Sen- macological Department of the Seymour Waldman ator spoke, a Vienna Medical Faculty, urging a committee of the reputable scientific magazine to coa Vienna Medical Faculty, urging a operate in counteracting the evils of unfounded yeast advertising. The on a bill designed to prohibit the sale Roosevelt's manipulation of prices of impure food and drugs and to prewould react to the detriment of the masses, that the prices of food, clothing, rent, etc., would be forced same Senator Dr. Royal S. Copeland.

In designed to promote the same of impure food and drugs and to preletter refers to yeast ads quoting alleged topnotchers of the Vienna Medical School on the magical benesame Senator Dr. Royal S. Copeland. while wages would remain fixed at the minimum wage set by the codes and even below. The result: a general reduction of the result: a general reduction of the result: a general reduction of the result. and even below. The result: a general reduction of the real wages of the J. P. Morgan and Co.'s Fleischnese doctors who sold the use of their man's Yeast is the answer to all the names were severely reprimanded;
For the farmers, likewise, we inills attendant on "the failure of regand that each apologized, explaining that their medical statements had Now it so happens that the Fleischbeen used in highly misleading fash-

> this is the case it is futile to at-I telephoned Arthur Kallet, coauthor with F. J. Schlink of "100
> Million Guinea Pigs," the book which showed how much profit is being selling poison.

Letters from Our Readers

and and DESCRIBES SOCIALIST MEETING U.S. A. He talked as he looked social Fascist.

And what of the Communist Party?
What was our attitude toward this will be the normal than two years Hoover than two years Hoover than two years Hoover followed a do-nothing policy, and only in the last half of his administration, his Public works administration, his Public works and developed to the Civil Works Administration, his Public works and developed continuous struggles for the workers' need. This will be the sub-fessional elements, with the exception of a few workers from the Communist Party. How containing the program of the Socialist Party. The Communist Party and Lennism and Lennism was any crisis program un-stration, his Public works and our program of demands and developed continuous struggles for the workers' need. This will be the sub-fessional elements, with the exception of a few workers' need. This will be the sub-fessional elements, with the exception of a few workers' need. This will be the sub-fessional elements, with the exception of a few workers from the Communist Party.

When someone tried to put a resolution before the house condemning

port, and that the capitalists will not put their "ads" in the Daily Worker Daily" can be lowered to two cents I make this suggestion, because I

am quite sure that once the price of the Daily Worker is reduced to two cents, the circulation will immediately doubled, and possibly Now it is absolutely essential to money-lords of Wall Street with Workers will then gladly give two

gans are finance capitalists. That Roosevelt program. It is their pro- careful consideration, and would like very much to hear your opinion on that matter.

Answer: The management of the In fact Morgan visited Roosevelt go too far, that it may become wild Daily Worker welcomes all suggestions leading to an increased circulation of the "Daily." Unfortunately a reducwhen ment's credit, and cause chaos and With the paper selling at three cents present price, if workers make an efincreasing the circulation is the most reduced with safety to our paper, the management will be only too glad to

Management, Daily Worker.

And even more significant, the solution will be a further drive to-So Wall Street is getting huge wards imperialist war.

'radical" Talk against the "Tories" velt is giving huge subsidies to Wall and the "powerful interests," etc? Street through the R. F. C., N. R. A., What about the fight that certain etc. He is spending billions for was

The Roosevelt government is spend-ing money three times as fast as must first be said that every time it is getting it-for Wall Street and

Street, he covers it up with a cloud either of reducing the subsidies to war building, or issuing more and In the second place, there are cer- more cheap money to pay for these tain very definite groups in Wall expenditures. He is choosing the Street that are opposed to inflation, latter. He wants to make the masses

new bond issues easily and make ism. That is the Roosevelt inflation

WORKERS-EAT AT THE Parkway Cafeteria 1638 PITKIN AVENUE

Hopkinson Ave.

DR. S. L. SHIELDS

Surgeon Dentist 2574 WALLAVE AVE. Hitler terror, demanding the release of Communist leaders facing death at the hands of Fascist butchers, the old society dame who was presiding closed the meeting in a hurry, saying that all resolutions must be presented

because it is a workers' newspaper, but I still think that the price of the

I offer to you this plan for you

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will lecture on Two Worlds: U. S. A. and U. S. S. R. SUNDAY, DECEMBER 10, at 8 p. m.

at WORKERS' SCHOOL FORUM, 35 E. 12th St., 2d Floor

Questions - Discussion - Admission 25c

DEMONSTRATE WITH US AT THE DAILY WORKER ANNIVERSARY BRONX COLISEUM, 177th Street

SATURDAY, DEC. 30th, 1933 ADMISSION: In advance 40c; at the door 40c; Red Press Fund 10c TICKETS for SALE: Daily Worker (Store), 35 E. 12th Street;

Workers' Book Shop, 50 East 13th Street Sergei Radamsky | In a Program | Dance Till Dawn

GOING OUT OF BUSINESS

is going on now!

Roosevelt Inflation Is the Program of the Wall St. Monopolies

INVESTMENT BANKS DIFFER ONLY ON METHOD; J. P. MORGAN SUPPORTS ROOSEVELT

By MILTON HOWARD on inflation? Is Roosevelt present- wage cuts and the N.R.A. codes! ing a "liberal" front against the re-

nasses against Wall Street when he fice! fights for inflation? Are the most powerful banks in Wall Street fighting the Roosevelt inflation profits at home for the Wall Street sell program? Is it true, as Roosevelt's is fighting Roosevelt because his pro- abroad. gram hurts them and heips the of goods in foreign markets.

Let us examine the situation. Indirect Wage Cut

row that all workers must accept a 15 to 20 per cent reduction in their monopolies to undersell and beat its wages. What would happen? There would be a wave of strikes and protests that would begin to endanger

all over the country. doing through his inflationary pro-Here we have the root purpose of the whole thing—to cut wages in such a way as to fool the workers, in

Roosevelt promised the capitalists who put him up for office that he yould get them out of the crisis. What did he mean by that? He meant the debtors, those who owe money. that he would stop their losses, that It is supposed to help the small farmhe would increase their profits, par-ticularly the profits of the Wall Street monopolies. And it is through infla-This would be partly true—if the

cheapening the dollar by reducing its see in a moment that not only does gold content, by reducing the security this not happen, but even if it did prices rise, that the same number of ers would be worse off under inflalollars now buys less and less goods. tion than before. Already the workers' dollar can buy 16 per cent less food than in March.

wages are being cut! of inflation for the capitalists that Through inflation, therefore, Roose-prices rise faster than the amount veit is putting over on the workers of dollars in the hands of the masses! indirectly, what the capitalists would The Government pours the huge

cut indirectly through reduced | Wages, the dollars in the

It is therefore no wander that the actionary front of the "Tories," the Wall Street monopolies reported this Wall Street capitalists? Is Roose- year an increase of 450 per cent in velt defending the interests of the profit since Roosevelt came into of-

Imperialist Expansion

But not only does inflation increase go up faster than the things they monopolies. It helps them to drive

When Roosevelt buys gold he cheap-It would be absolutely false to anens the dollar, because every time he is worse off than ever before. swer these questions in the affirm-ative. And yet that is what the lib-that the same amount of gold can fore. The only way out for the small eral papers and the capitalist press cover more dollars' worth, thus be- farmer is to cancel the mortgages is trying to tell the workers. That coming poorer in gold content. Na- altogether. what the crafty Detroit priest, turally, when this happens, the other ever before for their own currency Naturally, they rush with their abun-Suppose the capitalist employers of he country were to announce tomorunited States markets to buy here.

Suppose the capitalist employers of the most powerand he thus has his inflation, is one of the most powerful forces driving Roosevelt toward
United States markets to buy here.

But what is actually happening tests that would begin to endanger the whole capitalist structure. There would be mass anger and rebellion street monopolies to "dump" their program?

Never the country. But that is just what Roosevelt is ican workers make up through lower goods abroad by making the Ame-

and other inflationary measures is such a way as not to arouse their for the imperialist "dumping" of the forcing the American workers to pay Wall Street monopolies! Supposed to Help Debtors But inflation is supposed to help

tion that he is trying to fulfill that small farmers and debtors really could romise.

How does it work? Roosevelt is of the cheaper dollars. But we shall chind the currency. This means that happen, the debtors and small farm-

In the first place, the larger amount of cheapened dollars never gets into the hands of the workers or small etc. This means that even though farmers.

the number of dollars the workers get may remain the same, actually their wages are being cut!

It is a law of capitalist inflation, and actually determines the value of inflation for the capitalists that not dare to put over directly. amounts of new money into the But at the present time, under hands of the banks, industries,

buying power, but they are being of the masses, always lag far behind Is Roosevelt fighting Wall Street actually reduced in amount through | -unless the workers force them up through strikes and resistance. Small Farmers Crushed

As for the small farmers who are

This has already happened under supporters declare, that Wall Street shead against their imperialist rivals the Roosevelt program. The cost of Inflation means "dumping" manufactured goods has rise 1 1 e than twice as fast as the rise in farm prices, and the small far

The rich farmer gets some bene-Coughlin, is trying to tell the workers. countries convert their own money fits. He can produce more, get more into dollars and get more dollars than profit, he has lower costs of production because of better producing methods, he can buy the big farm through cheapening the currency by ruthless attacks on the living stand-

> Wall Street Inflation But, if that is so, then why do certain sections of Wall Street seem

The answer is that even among

the monopolies there are inner contradictions and antagonisms Roosevelt, through his gold buying, For example, the big industrialists, coal, steel, etc., want inflation. For them it means that they can keep up their monopoly profits and fight against their competitors. That explains why such a group as the Committee of the Nation, a powerful group of manufacturers and mer-

chants is fighting for inflation. These big Wall Street monopolies fight for inflation not only because it helps them to maintain their profits, but because of a very special reason bound up with the extraordinary high development of opolies in this country. this is because of the fact that these industrial monopolies have huge funds tied up in their surplus accounts and treasuries.

They don't know how to utilize these funds in the re-investment new capital improvements, new plants, etc., since they cannot even use their present plants to full capacity because of the lack of Therefore, they are interested in speculation, in the buy-ing of commodities on a rising price spurt. And since inflation sends prices upward, and makes for lative markets, they are for

remember that the most powerful their billions tied up in industry, cents for the "Daily' bank in Wall Street, the J. P. Mor- there is complete approval of the I offer to you the is, their investments are in monopoly gram. supposed to get higher prices for industry, in the Steel Corporation, their goods under inflation, they realing General Motors, in railroads, etc. be forgotten that these Wan Street

because the things they have to buy inflation for them, the Morgans sup- flation are just as fearful as the

a few months ago. clique of Wall Street monopoly and flation becomes finance capitalists.

In actual fact, the huge \$11,000,ever-increasing inflation.

benefits through inflation. Talk Against "Tories" But what about the Roosevelt crisis is the budget crisis.

Wall Street groups are putting up -over one billion already. against Roosevelt? In answer to these questions it Roosevelt launches a new attack on war. the workers in the interest of Wall

at least to the kind Roosevelt is pay for these expenditures through giving them These are the investment bankers

interests want stability in the money profits through the lending of money program. to industry. Such a firm is Ku Leeb, and Company for instance. Such a firm is Kuhn Such a firm holds huge invest-

dollar depreciates, Kuhn, Loeb is fearful of the inevitability of unand therefore depreciates controlled inflation. It is primarily from such groups that the present opposition to the Roosevelt inflation comes. From the

powerful Morgans, the big corner Allerion Avenue

ly get a sharp slash in their income, And, much as they fear the perils of monopolies who favor Roosevelt's inport the Roosevelt inflation program, other crowd, that the inflation may

only three weeks ago to confirm his and carry them all to ruin. It is support, presumably. Let it not be upon this fear, upon the fear that forgotten that Morgan supported the inflation will ruin the Govern-Roosevelt wholeheartedly when ment's credit, and cause chaos and Roosevelt went off the gold standard ruin in the markets of the world, there is a sharp deficit that takes that all the Wall Street capitalists considerable energy to meet. Experi-The Roosevelt inflation program is are at least agreed upon. They plan ence shows that many new readers the program of the most powerful that as soon as the Roosevelt in- can be gained for the "Daliy" at its "uncontrolled" they

will step in and stop it. The joke is that it will have to 000,000 subsidy that Roosevelt has become "uncontrolled" and the Wall dumped into the lap of Wall Street Street monopolies will not be able banks, etc., and now has to pay for to stop it, except through the most

The heart of the present inflation

of words about the "money inter- Wall Street and cutting down on the

Lower wages, lower standards, ris whose fortunes come from bond in- ing prices, and the growing danger whose fortunes come from John In-terest, loan payments, etc. These interests want stability in the money the Wall Street monopolies to drive markets, for that is when they thrive best. That is when they can sell expansion against British imperial-

ments in Government bonds, and ince cheapening currency lowers the Brooklyn, N. Y value of bonds, whose income is fixed,

BARGAIN . SALES

Sunday, Dec. 10

Prospect Auditorium 2612 Prospect Ave., Cleveland PARTY LIFE

How Cleveland Unit Held Scottsboro Mass Meeting

Both Party and Y.C.L. Can Enrich Ranks with Successful Mobilizations for 9 Boys

By JACK COOPER, Cleveland, Ohio

Understanding the danger that faces the nine Scottsbore boys and the importance of fighting against lynchings and the freedom of the boys, our Y.C.L. Unit 8 of Collinwood decided to hold a big mass meeting. I should like to point out here how we arranged this meeting for the

Arranging the Meeting

There are two Negro churches in our neighborhood. We got information from a Negro worker whom we should speak about getting the met on the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the met on the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the met of the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the met of the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the met of the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the met of the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the met of the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the met of the street in regard to whom about the solution and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came forth to the front and put their donations on the front and put their donations on the front and put their donations on the table. The people in the church came for the more front and put their donations on the front and put thei met on the street in regard to whom we should speak about getting the church for the Scottsboro meeting. We went up to several church members and finally on a Sunday we spoke to the priest. He gave us permission to use the church free of charge for our meeting. He also promised to announce our meeting after services. From this church we went to the other church. We got the floor for two minutes. We got the floor fl and the danger that faces the Scottsboro boys. We called upon them to The above letter should be greeted

come to our mass meeting.

One day before the meeting we went from house to house. We rang bells, rapped on doors and told the people about our meeting and also cave them leaflets.

The above letter should be kreeted for more reasons than one. It can for more reasons than one. It can for more reasons than one. It can the methods and system of work. It cites the example of young Communists who came out boldly in defence on the control of the canter of the control of t gave them leaflets.

The Night of the Meeting

Over one hundred and fifty people tion was undertaken by a unit that filled the church on the night of realized its role as the leader of the the meeting. Before our chairman young workers in its territory. opened the meeting the church choir sang several religious songs that they sibilities that face all units in rallyrehearsed especially for this meeting and the priest's assistant said the outrage at Decatur. With very some prayers. Our chairman opened little effort the Negro people respondthe meeting in the name of the ed to the call for action. Young Communist League unit 8 of By coming out boldly in the name Collinwood. He explained the pose of the Communist Party and Young pose of this meeting and then in-Communist League this unit sucfroduced a Negro com: age who spoke ceeded in drawing the masses closer in the name of the Communist Party. to the Communist program and in

following the first speaker a member gaining new fighters for the Party of the Y. C. L. spoke. The Y. C. L. and League. comrade ended his speech with an In Harlem comrade ended his speech with an appeal for members for the C. P. and Y. C. L. and also appealed for money produced a similar response. Over to send resolutions. The answer was 100 applications were collected from sixteen applications for the Party the workers. and six for the Y. C. L. The appeal for money didn't suit the priest. He took the floor after our Y. C. L. both the Y. C. L. and Party will encomrade and swore that whatever rich their ranks with new fighters they said was nothing but the whole against the whole system of lynchtruth about our fight for the release ings and descrimination.

well or better by our men in support-

more than ever.

The proof of this pudding was

of this year the net profits of 453 of

freshing indeed to read such an

CLASSIFIED

FOR SALE-furniture of 4-room apartment, books, magazine, Daily Workers 1924-1933. Write E. F. c/o Daily Worker.

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largest monor

Westmoreland County Miners

YUKON, Pa.—Some time ago an rticle appeared in the Daily stating signed by the U.M.W.A. officials Coal is doing.

As yet we do not know what the esults were, but if they are not satis-

Coal Code Hearing Jan 5

in January, as the steel workers were will want the same code or even a days per week. Send these resolu ons to Washington when the coal

SEES GOOD FIELD FOR N.M.U.

Local No. 183 of this city, contributed five dollars to help put the \$40,000 drive over the top. All union organizations are challenged to equal or to beat this contribu-

Adventures of Grischa and

Mischa, Two Soviet

Pioneers

(Continued from Last Week)

What happned before: Grischa is taking his friend, Mischa, around

the Children's Town in Moscow.

Mischa has a few days vacation in

Moscow as a reward for his good

Pioneer work in helping to catch

some kulaks (rich farmers, enemies

of the workers and poor farmers). In the episodes before, the two

Pioneers have been in the machine

shop, where Grischa has made an

auto, and have run the special trol-

ley which no grown ups are allowed

operate, but only boys and girls.

Boy! Now I can lick a whole world Grischa: I'm not so sure. No mat-ter how strong you feel, it's a good

Mischa: Right you are, Grischa.

the kulaks was enough to nearly wipe

me out, that time we caught them

hand it to our Pioneer newspapers.

They're on the job all right! Re-

minds me of my troop's wall news-

was only joking. Why, just one of

thing w're rid of most of them

Miner in Soviet Union Tells Jobless Miners Of Pay Raises and Vacation Hear Only About

Start Struggle Gives Figures to Show Just How Wages Go Up; Describes Month's Rest

(This miner, in a letter published in the Daily Worker on July 8, 1933, hat the miners of Westmoreland Co. told how he was treated in the U.S.S.R. after being deported from the the U.M.W.A. accepted, but the miners were planning a new fight, and now U.S.A. for activity in the class struggle. This letter tells of his month's rest and the increase of wages of the workers in the Soviet Union.)

I suppose I have to write once more

paying union dues. And furthermore My plan was 460 square meters and I

In June I worked 26 days at 678 rubles and 20 kopeks; progressiva 71 rubles and 39 kopeks. Total 749 rubles and 59 kopeks. My plan was 520 square meters and I cut 840 square

Fellow-workers of Westmoreland 60 tons for the month and he loaded County, let us begin to clean house 81 tons—168 rubles and 40 kopeks; This coal diggers' plan for May was siva 69 rubles and 24 kopeks. Total 237 rubles and 64 kopeks.

The plan for June was 70 tons per nonth and he gave 130 tons, 303 rubles and 78 kopeks; progressiva 300

doctor about 10 o'clock that same morning but the doctor never came This is not the end of our wage-increases, and you miners say you are until 4.30 p. m. that afternoon. But when the doctor examined this miner, he told him and others that were around that this miner had a bad

A Real Union

Well, it is different here. We have earing comes up on January 5th.

We must have each district hold a the government, which tells the mana real union here. And what is more, convention and elect a broad rank agement of the industry to pay the and file committee to go to Wash- workers for every cent of their work, ngton when the code comes up. Fol-lowing the District Convention a Na-

Now you can see the difference bethe entire bituminous miners on their tween this government here in the Soviet Union where the workers are The check-off system should be im-pediately abolished. and the government in the U. S.,

families there all the time.

I also want to let you know that this year we had a very good wheat crop, as I can because I am a member of the Communist Party.

I also want to let you know that this year we had a very good wheat crop, but all other things are growing. The Soviets and the collective farmers are very happy; they are working day and night to get their wheat in, also many workers from the mines on their rest day.

I also want to let you know that this year we had a very good wheat crop, but all other things are growing. The Soviets and the collective farmers are very happy; they are working day and night to get their wheat in, also many workers from the mines on their rest day.

I also want to let you know that this year we had a very good wheat crop, but all other things are growing. The Soviets and the collective farmers are very happy; they are working day and night to get their wheat in, also hurt in a funny way.

I have been a resident of this county for 13 years, and I have never received any state relief since Aug. 17.

V. A. DRASKOVITCH

(Signature Authorized)

Tompont Help Farmers Gather Crop Helps the 'Daily' With many workers from the mines on their rest day go and give one day's.

So let this be another great lesson

farmers, we are united as one.

Again I will tell you to get together in the N.M.U., the only union fighting for the best interests of the American miners and down with the ers, every Saturday. We urge workleaders of the U.M.W.A. and the A.

The capitalist class of America, after sucking my blood for 20 years, chased me out of the country (America), because I was a Bolshevik and fighting for the interests of the Amer," the circulation must be doubled.

WITH OUR YOUNG READERS

Dues From UMWA

(By a Mine Worker Correspondent) CAMBRIDGE, O.—We did get a settlement of that Blue Buzzard and who have been working in the mines for years are thrown out of jobs. It U. S. S. R., August 6, 1933. erican miners and for the overthrow pany union. When the miners had a meeting, this man from Columbus, I am building Socialism now in the Percy Felton, came to Byesville, O. Just 1 and this means that I am should but right then he was critically should be remembered.

As pointed out in my article last Saturday, con the case of the should but right then he was critically should be tright then he was critically should be remembered.

Support the Communist Party of the U.S.A., which leads to the road of building an American Soviet government.

For a united struggle against caperate of the working minor give anyone a chance to talk. He made an explanation of the made and wages in this newly "organized" territory and the case of the made and his field men of the U. M. W. A. leadership, watching and he did not like the should but right then he was critically the minors of the made and begin they are organized to men of the U. M. W. A. leadership, watching and wages in the made and the case of the made and the case of the men of the U. M. W. A. leadership, watching and wages in the mode of them was the case of the U. M. W. A. leadership, watching and wages in the minors of the made and the case of the men of the U. M. W. A. leadership, watching and wages in the minors of the u. M. W. A. leadership, watching and wages in the minors of the u. M. W. A. leadership, watching and wages in the minors of the U. M. W. A. leadership, U.S.S.R., and this means that I am and he did not take up what he they care for.

The miners now are beginning to PHILIP GIAMBATTISTA,

see the fakers, especially those who are jobless and also those who have jobs, because the miners are now only working two or four days a pay So the things did not come out as e Blue Buzzard stated.

We have unemployment here in We have unemployment here in the Cambridge field, and what they call relief for which a man has to work 3 hours a day for \$2.80 cents a week, and the men had to ride 40 miles or more in the cold weather. of U.M. W.A. Local miles or more in the cold weather trigues employed to thwart the and some did not have enough of ers' desires and expectations. (By a Mine Worker Correspondent) MAIDSVILLE W, Va.—I would like to see this letter printed in the Daily clothes to cover them.

The only thing left is for us to or-

ganize in a rank and file union like Camp Coal Co., a member of Local the National Miners Union. Union No. 5650, U. M. W of A., was

Miner Knocked Unconscious by U.M.W.A. Gunman

By a Mine Worker Correspondent or state relief work. A U.M.W.A. gunman, Shank Jones, who kidnapped me on April 19th, recognized to the control of the control me (he was with three more men). cents will be paid—but on state jobs. Thus, Somerset County will enter the tried to provoke me. Finally he only 40 cents.. It is clear that he the arena of struggle after being stepped out with his death weapon intends to label every job—a state shown by the organized unemployed and told me there was no room for job. me in Franklin County. He knocked me in Franklin County. He knocked me down unconscious, right on Main are about to be called to work soon. "Red" is a better characterization

Then the Chief of Police picked me up, took me to the police station and washed my bloody face. Later, upon my demands he went to arrest the gunman but never caught him. The chief of police took me to the Berten City limits upon my request. Then I went to the State Attorney Marion Hart and Sheriff Browning Robinson's office to take legal actions.

dation here in 1929 for the National Miners Union. There are plenty of men and boys of all nationalities who would join in the N. M. U.

I have got \$7.45 on the two colmore than ever before.

I have been a resident of this

Candidate a Spy

(By a Mine Worker Correspondent) RUSSELLTON, Pa.-We started to



others. This "gold tooth Charlie" as everybody calls him, pretended to be a great radical, going to radical meetings just to bring back the news to the company, and now we have good proof that he is a company

One of Charlie's partners beaten up in a pool room. We hope all his friends will watch out for

Without Compensation

(By an Unemployed Miner)

HOLSOPPLE, Pa.—I write to you about a case of barbarous treatment meted out to a miner and his family 13.52 in Somerset County.

Eight months ago a man named Harry Lauer was injured in the Cambria Fuel Company's mine at Carpenter park, about 6 miles from Johnstown, Pa. After this mine started back to work, this man was refused a job at first, but later they gave him a job and then discharged him as unfit.

During the eight months this man was off work, he didn't receive one penny of compensation or relief, due to the company doctor and company lawyer. Then another man took up his case at a meeting of the local U. M. W. A. and this man was put out of the hall by the company chairman and his allies. The superintend ent Mr. Harris fired this man and he had to go to Nantyglo and bring izer, Mr. Watkius, to prove he wasn't a "red" as they called him.

In the meantime the man that was injured was refused employment. He started out to look for a job and while he was away the Sheriff of Somerset County, Mr. Saylor, and his deputies came to the camp and took all the furniture from the house and stored it somewhere on the com-pany property. Two of the brave deputies led Mrs. Lauer and his six year old daughter to the center of the road and released her, not car-

Local of U.M.W.A. Supports Jobless Councils Relief Fight

Somerset County Miners Get Wage Cut on C.W.A.; Organize and Win It Back

By TOM MYERSCOUGH.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 8 .- Totally ignored by the leadership of the mobile to pay \$1 a U.M.W.A. and kept out of the union harmen to month dues, the unemployed miners of Somerset County (Central Penna.) are showing the "organized" working miners the way to action

As pointed out in my article last Saturday, con-

N.M.U. Organizes Unemployed.

Having supported the union recognition struggles of the miners, we at the same time organized the unemployed miners for the fight for more and better relief and for Unemployment Insurance at the expense of the bosses and the government. But trigues employed to thwart the min-

C. W. A. Wages Cut. In last week's article I mentioned also the declaration of a Mr. Green, State Superintendent of Road Construction in Somerset County, that "living is cheaper in this county and therefore, instead of paying the 50 complishments here recorded, we are cents per hour' (supposedly guar- in a position to give leadership to the anteed by the C.W.A. 'your million surely approaching struggles. And By a Mine Worker Correspondent job' plan) "he will pay 30 and 35c." when they come, the unemployed ORIENT, Ill.—Again I am report- A county delegation of unemployed miners will play a role, not as scales

But the men, before they are called, than "yellow."

voted after my talk, to give free use of its hall to the unemployed miners. This invitation came as a result of a speech made at a public meeting more than a week ago. Since that meeting, the recesses of every mine in that section had buzzed with discussion. Comparisons were made to M. U. and the U. M. W. A.

The "Red" issue was squarely met After that meeting the local president told me he was visited by the officials of the U.M.W.A. and told that "That guy is a 'Red'—'A Comwell was this done and so accurately did our warnings "hit the mark" to we are now strategically situated mean something in the approaching struggles in the mine fields. And struggles are surely coming. squarely, was evidenced by the invi-tation to address the local union

What made it at all possible, of course, was the fact that constant work was carried on with the unemplayed (and on idle days with the employed men), and besides the ac-

miners that the path of struggle is



Doctor Luttinger advises:

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

Ed. F., Bronx, N. Y.—We are op-posed to the use of patent medicines, particularly when their equivalent can be gotten for a fraction of the price, when prescribed from the phar-macopoeia. The sample of Vita Dex to mankind", is no more natural than any other laxative. Psyllium

seeds mixed with milk sugar will give you the same results at a fraction of A Muckle For a Nickel

Tired Tillie—You want a lot for your dollar, Comrade Tillie! However, in the hope of getting your contribution for the Daily Worker, we will try to answer your many ques-tions to the best of our ability. 1) The yellow spots which you go

five years ago must have appeared during your pregnancy. They are sometimes referred to as "liver" spots. If you still have them, you need not worry, as they have no influence on the general health. 2) Your tendency to sleep, you

tiredness, the sticking pains in your finger tips, the dullness of your eyes the pimples and all the other symp toms you mention seem to point to possible anemia as the cause. 3) Salt water baths can do no harm. They can be taken as often

as desired; but we would advise you not to take any cold showers, in your 4) You are too stout (136 lbs.) for

5) There is no reason why the country air, especially at this time of the year, will be more beneficial to you than the seashore; quite the con-6) We cannot tell whether your

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little girl has a murmur of the heart without examining her. If the tonsils Patent Medicines

7) The black rings under your little daughter's eyes have nothing to do with heart disease. In chronic heart diseases, there are little puffed-up

Helping the Daily Worker

Contributions received to the credit petition with Michael Gold, Edward Newhouse, Helen Luke, Jacob Burck and Del to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive:

CITY AFFAIRS BEING HELD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Daily Worker

Sunday, Dec. 10th: Party and Entertainment given by the New Lots Workers Club, 573 Stone Ave., Brooklyn. Admisison 290 at door; 15c in advance.

THE BUSINESS DEPARTMENT needs the following informa-

Name..... City...... State...... Worker?

preference to non-advertisers?.....

DAILY WORKER

Fourth Annual

prices up. The workers are the losers "the pathetic women who slaved their

day last: "for the first nine months garments with the N.R.A. label.

In the face of such facts, it is re- because of the labor market."

lives away for a pittance."

corporations that the garment bearing it has been

from \$87,000,000 last year made "by women who made at least

\$383,802,000 this year. An increase \$15 a week." (Yes-and at most.) And

of over 425% in profits during the that these women were "people who

WANTED large unfurnished or semi-fur- aforementioned editorial in the Daily

All we have to do, so says this

This label proves, says the article,

were not exploited by their employers

Bourgeois women have some quaint ideas of what constitutes exploita-tion, don't they? The article also

mentions, casually, a \$75 suit. The

women earning "not less than \$15

a week" can buy lots of those, of

Anyhow, it becomes beautifully ap-

parent-after comparing this tract

Worker, that bourgeois women know

where their bread is buttered when

Helping the Daily Worker

Through Helen Luke

of Helen Luke in her Socialist com-

petition with Michael Gold, Dr. Lut-

tinger. Edward Newhouse and Jacob

Burck to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000

Total to date\$149.46

Contributions received to the credit

in the World-Telegram with

they support the N.R.A.

Daily Worker Drive.

WORKER'S CENTER BANQUET

ARRANGED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U. S. A.

SUNDAY, DEC. 24th, 7 P.M. AT 50 EAST 13th STREET NEW YORK

All Mass Organizations, Party Units, Trade Unions, Groups and Supporters, Are Making Reservations and Electing Their Delegates EARL BROWDER, General Secretary, C. P., U. S. A.

JOSEPH BRODSKY, Chief Attorney for the I. L. D. JAMES FORD, C. P., Candidate for Vice-Pres. of U.S.A.

CHAS. KRUMBEIN, N. Y. District Sec., C. P., U. S. A.

An Excellent Program

ADMISSION 50c TO BE PAID AT THE DOOR

MATCH FOR FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS

By a Mine Worker Correspondent stated that the company must pay for all dead work. But this is exactly Dear Comrades and Workers of opposite of what the Westmoreland U.S.A.:

if necessary we will strike and we cut 637 square meters. ill even throw a picket line around the Maddas Bldg. (District Office).

factory to the miners, Westmoreland Coal will hear about it.

What is

of the Scottsboro Boys. What is most significent is the fact that acand not let ourselves be sold again when the coal code comes up for consideration, because the companies worse one for the miners. We can do this by beginning a struggle for the following demands: 1) To have immediate elections of all union offiials, by putting rank and file miners n the offices. 2) That each local getting more wage cuts, worse living conditions, and no more pay for dead work.

tional Convention should take place even one ruble. called by the rank and file to rally Now you can

IN OSAGE, W. VA.

OSAGE, W. VA.—I am letting you ditions here are getting better and better, while your conditions are getting worse and orse. Daily Worker about 24 or 26 miles to get some members to our organization because we had a good foundation here in 1929 for the National dation here in 1929 for the National There are plenty of the Moscow Workers' Rest Homes. It is a pretty place. It is about 25 this very same doctor examined this

would join in the N. M. U.
I have got \$7.45 on the two col-As long as we've been on the subject of the role of women in the revolutionary movement, it is a good time to point out the enthusiastic manner ection lists, altogether \$3.00 for the in which bourgeois women back up bourgeois men when they make an attack on the living standards of the workers. An examination of their conduct should be a salutary lesson to us, and serve as a sharp spur to us to do as I am going to do my duty as long

Worker is a blow in the face of

well or better by our men in supporting their battles for a decent living. The Administration concocted the N.R.A., which was supposed to solve the crisis by "increasing the buying power of the people through mininum wage laws." Actually it definitely fixes wages at the lowest figure the big shots dare to name, while profits have been increased by shooting prices up. The workers are the losers given in the Daily Worker editorial, article, (whooping it up for women to "Recovery'—for Whom?" on Mon-support the Nira), is to buy only

F. of L.

a Contribution of \$5. help to the farmer to help get the wheat in—so you see the workers and N.R.A. and the U. M. W. of A.

Every dollar you send to the Daily

where the workers are fooled out of the money coming to them. Our conditions here are geting better and better, while your conditions here are geting better and cause for the miner spitting all the

U.S.S.R., Donbas Sta., Voroshilov,

Out of Job and Out

A miner working for the Valley

working on the night shift. Upon returning home from work, 4 a. m., on

a slippery and muddy road, he fell and hurt his back.

home and was spitting blood.

With no help he managed to get

Some men in the camp called the

cold for a long time, and that is the

WANT YOU NO HORE

Paris Commune Mine No. 4.

must go to a sanitarium.

So this miner notified the U. M.

We publish letters from coal and s in these fields to write us of their conditions of work and of their struggles to organize. Please get your letters to us by Wednesday of each week.

WINNER Harry Eisman Troop (East Side Workers Club), Star Airplane Troop ... \$ 18.03 Will be presented with silk banner for troop as well as original messa; e of Commade Hathaway to the Communist Mayor, Comrade Nygard.

Bell Troop (Women's Council)

Clara Zetkin Troop (Bklyn.) (Hins-dale Workers Club), passed Pitts-

dale Workers Club), passed Pittsburg on rollerskates

33-J Shock Brigade (IWO), passed
Pittsburgh on rollerskates

Bob Minor Troop (Unemployed Council), passed Pittsburgh on rollerskates

These three troops will receive half-yearly subscriptions to the New Pioneer.

Vesa Troop (Finnish Federation) walking to Pittsburgh

1-J (IWO), walking to Pittsburgh

1-J (IWO), walking to Pittsburgh

1-J (IWO), walking to Pittsburgh

1-J (IWO) (Block Committee)

Joe York Troop (Block Committee)

44-J (IWO)

8-J (IWO)

5-J (IWO)

5-J (IWO)

5-J (IWO)

on Nov. 20 we had an opportunity to vote for a U. M. W. A. or company union. The U. M. W. A. won in the voting by a big majority. 325 against The candidate for the Company Union was Carlo Carubine and two

gold tooth Charlie. **Injured Miner Fired**

Eight months ago a man named

3.35

By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D.

are healthy they should not be taken bags under the eyes, not rings. If she has heart trouble, she should not

Through Dr. Luttinger

Total to date\$420.83

Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers in your factory, neighborhood or city. BECOME A WORKER COR-RESPONDENT.

Saturday, Dec. 9th: Moviet "Land of Lenin and Strug-gle for Bread" followed by dancing at Pierro Degeyter Club, 5 W. 19th

The Affair which was to be run by Sect. 2 Unit 1 at 345 E. 17th St. for the benefit of the Daily Worker and Freihelt on Sunday, Dec. 10 has had to be postponed due to a fire on the premises. The future date of this affair will be announced later. Watch the Daily.

Attention Readers!

tion from all readers of the Daily Worker. Tear out this ad. Write in your answers to the following questions and mail direct to the DAILY WORKER today. This is important!

Occupation Employed Unemployed How many adults read your copy of the Daily

Do you read any other newspaper regularly?..... Would your patronize new Daily Worker advertisers in

ing which way she went so that he \$129.20 got off company property.

jokes, drawings and snapshots in it. We won the banner for the best wall paper in the whole district. Grischa: Talk about good wall

Your picture was in it, too.

newspapers; That reminds me! Used to be a worker Paul in our factory. Good fellow, but he got drunk sometimes, and spoiled a lot of machinery. dos ga by pressing the soap down
The workers couldn't do much with on your material. The design will him, but the Pioneers fixed him good come out the right way, not back-and proper! Mischa: What did you do to him?

in our newspaper, head down in a barrel of whiskey and feet kicking up in the air! Then we carried the newspaper around in the whole factory. Everybody howled. They told Paul us what you think of it. they never thought he could look so handsome. You can be he never poiled any machinery after that! The Women's Council No. 20, of Mischa: Good for your troop. Say, New York, made an adoption party

I have an idea! Let's go over and for the Fred Bell Troop. Besides haveat that swell meal they give out free here in the Children's Town.

Then we'll go to the camera room and snap each other's picture. I'll worker. Was it easy, and did we give your picture to your troop's wall have fun! Why don't the other Pioand you'll send my picture to my neer troops and children's clubs try troop's paper. How's that? Grischa: Great! let's go!

(Continued next week) A few weeks ago we printed the We have no turkeys Thanksgiving Day

But under the great N.R.A.

Served with plenty of goo,

We have Eagles Blue

ton Refrigier.

The best last line was sent in by hirley Resnick, of Bronx, N. Y. Her Now go on. . . Shirley
Mischa: Ah: This is the stuff! line was "And an applesauce promise to Shirley has received a copy of "Tom

Mooney, a Story in Pictures," by An-

How to Print Designs With Soap stealing the grain.

Grischa: Yes, I remember. Read

Say, Y.P.A.

Hold your design up to the light

Hold your design up to the light our picture was in it, too.

Mischa: You certainly have to it on the back of the paper. It will come out backwards, like this: A.P.Y.

> We've got articles, stories, or Fairy Soap. 4. Cut away the top of the soap leaving only the backwards design, and a margin at the edges. 5. Now your design stands out backwards. If you color the design with some dve, oil paint, or water color, you will be able to print the

3. Now trace the backwards de-

sign on a cake of soap, like P. & G.

Grischa: Not much! Just drew him use dyes, oil paints, or water colors. Show this corner to your friends. Discuss it in your troop meetings. Tell

Can You Do It?

6. To print on cloth and paper-

it? Maybe the Daily Worker Drive will go over the top sooner. Fred Bell Troop. FINAL RESULTS IN "TRIP TO CROSBY" Made by N. Y. Pioneers to Save the

gard. 2-J Red Cavalty (I.W.O.) Airplane

Fred Bell Troop (Women's Council)
Airplane Troop
These two troops will be presented
with penants.
Red Brigade Troop, passed St. Paul
by train
6-J Red Star Troop (IWO), passed Chicago by bus
Clara Zetkin Troop (IWO), passed Detroit by horse
These three troops will receive
books and yearly subscriptions to
the New Pioneer for troop library.
10-J Coop (IWO), passed Detroit by
horse
Red Star Troop (Finnish Federation),
passed Detroit by horse.
Communard Troop (Unemployed
Council), passed Detroit by horse.
5-J Litvinoff Troop (IWO), passed
Detroit by Horse
These four troops will receive
yearly subscriptions to the New
Pioneer.
Clara Zetkin Troop (Bklyn.) (Hins-



By Joseph Freeman

Little Rock, Ark.

I am a Negro sharecropper in Arkansas, Plowing under cotton because the government told us to. The government promised to pay us for this, But I have plowed under five acres And haven't gotten five cents. We have been told we'll get our pay in trade, Which means we get nothing at all. We've been holding meetings to find some way out of

And a lawyer named Jones came to us And urged us to join the Red Cross. The nerve of this man Jones! To come and ask the sharecroppers to join the Red Cross Which discriminates against Negroes. We will not forget what the Red Cross Did to Negroes in the drought of 1931, And in the flood that swept the southern states! We know, too, that the landowners Don't give a damn any more for white sharecroppers

Than for Negro sharecroppers. We have heard that in Alabama-Camp Hill, Tuscaloosa, and other counties-Negro and white sharecroppers, Tenant and poor farmers, Have joined together in one union, the Sharecroppers

Union Which is fighting the bloodsucking landowners, So we are now doing the same.

Nation-Wide Broadcast

THE president talks to the Federal Council of Churches. The gentleman with the professional smile, Office Boy No. 1 for Big Business, smiles professionally to the assembly of sublime mediocrities who are god's vicars And because the spirit of the people's opium is floating over the

racketeers in the realm spiritual, the representative of the racketeers in the realm temporarl slices the baloney with truly spiritual finesse, which in no manner, shape or form alters the ssential essence of the baloney. Heavily dripping with oil, the epigrams drop smoothly from the presi-

dential lips like the disconcerting consequences from an infant thoughtfully fed by a mother who never forgets that children cry for it. Honored-if one is permitted to cite the rare phrases of the Chief

Executive of this Great Republic-by the privilege of speaking to the delegated representatives of the twenty-five Christian denominations assembled here, there, and everywhere, the Chief Executive of this Great Republic permitted himself the privilege of speaking a few particularly rare phrases to the delegated representatives assembled.

ISTEN, seventeen million workless workers; listen, sleepers of the public parks, breadline prisoners, broken families, dispossessed farmers; listen, Heywood Patterson, Charles Norris et al; listen, friends of George Armwood; listen, Tom Mooney; listen, strikers from Pennsylvania to California! Keep your ears and minds wide open. The president is talking to the priests. State and church are handing out the old counterfeits! The phrases stink with age and falsehood: peace-social justice-the

abundant life—collective effort—social planning—new definition Lynch law is vile form of collective murder, says president who refuses

to protect Scottsboro boys from lynch-threat. O sanctus, sanctus! Sublime lingo of the higher politics! O vast, O immeasurable, universal, infinite presidential smoke-screen! In the name of the Father, the Son, the Holy Ghost and the Blue Eagle, an official jigsaw puzzle, spreading gigantically over a nationwide network, spells nuts to you my dear American people.

International Solidarity

PROM Hamburg there comes a thrilling tale of international workingclass solidarity which will stir the hearts of working men and women throughout the world. It is a story about the free workers of the Soviet Union who extend their hands across seas and continents to the enslaved workers in capitalist lands battling for freedom. It is specifically about the sailors of the S. S. Bruno Tesch who sailed into Hamburg's brown harbor, bringing the fraternal and ardent greetings of the Soviet workers workers of Germany.

Not long ago, four young German Communists-Luetgens, Wolff, Moeller and Tesch-were beheaded by the Nazi executioner in Altona for their revolutionary activities. The Soviet workers have honored the memory of these heroic fighters by naming one of their ships after Bruno Tesch, who went to his death shouting: "Long live the proletarian revolution!"

Recently the Soviet steamship Brupo Tesch arrived at the port of Hamburg in order to pick up a cargo of machinery purchased by Soviet industry. The arrival in Germany's biggest port of a Soviet ship named after an executed anti-fascist fighter created a tremendous sensation throughout the city. The Hamburg workers were overjoyed at this symbol of solidarity sent them by the Soviet workers. The Nazis were furious. While the S. S. Bruno Tesch was loading, a group of armed Nazi stormtroopers boarded the vessel and, pointing their revolvers at the Soviet commander, demanded that the name Bruno Tesch be at once removed from the ship's sides.

The captain of the Soviet ship calmly reminded the arrogant Nazis that the deck of the S. S. Bruno Tesch was Soviet territory. And on Soviet territory Nazis have no right to give orders or even to make requests. In fact, they had no right to be present there at all. Therefore, the gentlemen would have to leave the ship immediately.

The storm-troopers did not move. They kept pointing their revolvers at the Soviet commander, lost in the illusion they were bullying an unarmed Hamburg citizen.

THEY had forgotten something. From various parts of the ship there converged upon the storm-troopers an irresistible mass of Soviet workers, silent, determined and armed. It was the crew of the S. S. Bruno Tesch, ready to defend their ship's right to the name of their heroic German comrade. The Nazis saw the grim faces of the Soviet sailors, their rifles, their hand-grenades. In a few minutes the decks were clear of Nazis.

The name Bruno Tesch stays on the ship's sides, a symbol of the solidarity between the workers in the Soviet Union and in the capitalist countries. Into whatever port it sails, the S. S. Bruno Tesch will be a living symbol of international revolutionary unity; and wherever workers hear of the Hamburg incident, they will repeat it to other workers not only as a symbol but as an example.

Dimitroff Emerges at Arson Trial WHATS ON As World Spokesman of Communism

Speaks to the Workers in Heroic Accents from Nazi Court

WHEN, after five postponements, the date for the beginning of the proceedings in connection with the Reichstag incendiarism was finally announced to the world in August, only Ernst Torgler of the four Communists accused was known to any wide circle of people. And today? It is hardly too much to say that for two months now there has hardly been a newspaper published in any country and in any language which has not continually been compelled to publish the name of George Dimitroff. Still more, Dimitroff himself has spoken to the world in the columns of its newspapers. A tremendous propagandist power is wielded by this name. Dimitroff, as even his most furious opponents are compelled to admit, embodies the essence of what is known to the world as Communism.

When the protests of world public opinion compelled the national socialist rulers of Germany to come before the bar of the world and attempt to prove the alleged guilt of the Communist Party and its complicity in the fire, Goebbels' original plan of settling everything behind closed doors and announcing the guilt of the accused to the world afterwards, had to be abandoned. The "master of political propaganda" had to cast around for "compromising material" to use against the accused

And what a miserable job he made of it Who could be found willing to assist in erecting the gallows for the four innocent accused? Who are the witnesses who "remembered" in September and even in October only that they knew about the guilt of the accused? Old lags from the prisons of Germany, convicted criminals from the concentration camps, a hungry ournalist whose income had been attenuated owing to the decline of the Hugenberg press, tramps with pathological tendencies and hysterial women. Even in the Germany of mitroff wants to meet the representa- of its spokesman Dimitroff and his scourged by the bloody terror of Hit-ler's gangsters no one else could be found to take a part in Goebbels' masterpiece of propaganda. These were the creatures who formed the front line of Goebbels' troops—Lubbe, Grothe and Karwahne.

Taneff.

The political effect of Dimitroff's questions from Dimitroff and he is lost. His self-confidence leaves him; he begins to rave. The morphinist Germany is tremendous. The working gives himself away in uncontrollable masses see in him the embodiment fury. "Wait till I get you outside this scourged by the bloody terror of Hit-Grothe and Karwahne.

OUT Goebbels was in error not only B about the effect his manuscript was likely to have, not only about the capacities of his chief actors, but also about those who had been cast for a "walking on" role, namely, the four Communists accused. What a naive idea the fascist Minister Goebbels must have had about the stuff of which Communist leaders give an opportunity of countering the troff's fight goes beyond the ranks of the proletariat; it extends the proletariat in the Goebbels must have had about the stuff of which Communist leaders are made! Poor Goebbels cannot conceive that men who have been in prison manacled night and day for five months, completely isolated from the outside world and always living the content of the proceedings it is not the accused who are broken and exhausted, but the prosecution. For the first time Buenger's tone of the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself. "Herostim of the proceedings it is not the accused who are broken and exhausted, but the prosecution. For the first time Buenger's tone begins to reveal desperation and the petty-begins to reveal desperation and day the heroes of yesterday are push-begins to reveal desperation and day the heroes of yesterday are push-begins to reveal desperation and day the heroes of yesterday are push-begins to reveal desperation and day the heroes of yesterday are push-begins to reveal desperation and day the heroes of yesterday are push-begins to reveal desperation and day the heroes of yesterday are push-begins to reveal desperation and day the heroes of yesterday are push-begins to reveal desperation and day the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself. "Hero-sim is not the accused who are brok-sim" is not the accused who are brok-sim" is not the accused who are brok-sim is not the accused who are brok-sim is not the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself. "Hero-sim is not the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself." Hero-sim is not the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself. "Hero-sim is not the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself." Hero-sim is not the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself. "Hero-sim is not the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself." Hero-sim is not the accused who are broken is not the proletariat; it extends into the very ranks of fascism itself. "Hero-sim is not the proletariation is not the accused wh

the outside world and always living in the shadow of death, continually threatened with torture and murder, should be unbroken at the end of it all.

But the first time Dimitroff is able to open his mouth before the court he declares proudly and defiantly: "I am here not as the accused, but as the acuser!" And in this sentence is his whole attitude throughout the process. The defense of his own person, of his own life, is a subordinate matter for him. His aim is not to get out of the trial as lightly as possible, but, despite the terrible danger which threatens him, to expose the real truth about the trial.

The dock is his will he is compelled to throw doubt on the evidence of Grothe, the man upon whom the whole prosecution rests. And even the whole prosecution rests. And even the whole prosecution rests. And even the verification is unable to find convincing words to persuade the court that he believes in the truth of Grothe's evidence. Once again, these things do not lessen the danger, for the verdict does not depend on Buenger; it was already in Goering's pocket when he entered the court. In the last resort the fate of the accused will be settled by the capacity of the international proletariat to mobilize its forces in defense of portant effect of Dimitroff's heroic fight.

The dock is his will he is compelled to throw doubt on the evidence of Grothe, the man upon whom the whole prosecution rests. And even the real truth about the trial.

The dock is his platform. From the dock he attacks fascism mercilessly and fiercely. From the dock he defends Communism brilliantly. He has his aim firmly in mind and pursues it unswervingly; not only to prove to the world that the Communist Party had nothing to do with the burning of the Reichstag, but to burning of the Reichstag, but to Italian Workers Center of Harlem Italian Workers Center of Harlem the national socialists as the real incendiaries.

NIMITROFF is the first one to mention the notorious tunnel. Dimitroff forces the court to deal again opera pieces. and again with the accusations in the "Brown Book." Dimitroff calls the "Brown Book." Dimitroff calls scornfully to the court to look for witnesses on behalf of the defense in the concentration camps of fascism Dimitroff pillories the bloody regime of terror waged unceasingly by fascism. Through Dimitroff, a man in the shadow of death, Germany learns of things which otherwise the official press would never have mentioned. Through Dimitroff sounds the voice of anti-Fascist Germany and the voice of international proletarian solidarity in the struggle against fas-The president of the court, Dr.

Buenger, raves; the public prosecutor raves; Goering and his fascist press rave, but Dimitroff continues his fight against them all unmoved. He ears down the painful constructions of the prosecution, exposes the per-jured witnesses, reveals the idocy of the evidence offered by the prosecu-tion, and the bourgeois journalists record that the witnesses for the prose-cution waver and temporize the moment they are called upon to face



GEORGE DIMITROFF

fury. "Wait till I get you outside this of the unbreakable fighting spirit of court!" he screams. The world knows. Communism. Dimitroff, the Bulgari-Public opinion is interested now not an, is the personification of internationly in the result of the trial, but in

today held down by bayonets and tive of murder and brutality face to fellow accused: Torgler, Popoff and scourged by the bloody terror of Hit-face. Goering finds it hard to main-Taneff.

what is to happen to the creat afterwards. Goering's maniacal frankness does not diminish the danger in which Dimitroff and the other accused are being held, but Dimitroff's frankness does not diminish the danger in which Dimitroff and the other accused are being held, but Dimitroff's frankness does not diminish the danger in which Dimitroff and the other accused are being held, but Dimitroff's fight, goes heven the replication of the fighting German working class in its most difficult hour. Dimitroff has given the revolutionary workers of Germany new courage and new conviction. He has made them hard and unbending. But the effect of Dimitroff's fight, goes heven the replication of the fighting German working class in its most difficult hour. Dimitroff has given the revolutionary workers of Germany new courage and new conviction. He has made them hard and unbending. But the effect of Dimitroff's fight, goes heven the revolutionary workers of Germany new courage and new conviction. He has made them hard and unbending. But the effect of Dimitroff has given the revolutionary workers of Germany new courage and new conviction. He has made them hard and unbending. But the effect of Dimitroff has given the revolutionary workers of Germany new courage and new conviction. He has made them hard and unbending.

NEW YORK .- The Chorus of the 9:45-Robert McGimsey, Whistler announces that, for the first-time since it was formed, its voice will be 11:00—Weather Report announces that, for the first-time heard over the air through WOV to- 11:02-Tremaine morrow at 11:45 a. m. It will present a singing program of various

Meetings of the chorus are held near 115th St. New members are

TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS WEAF-660 Kc

WEAF—560 Kc

7:15 P. M.—Religion in the News — Dr.
Stanley High

7:30—Circus Days—Sketch

7:45—Mountainers Music

8:00—Clsen Orch.

8:30—Antobal Orch.

8:45—What America Reads — William L.
Chenery, Editor of Collier's Magazine

9:00—Jack Pearl, Comedian; Goodman
Orch.; Demasco Sisters, Songs;
Robert Simmons, Tenor; Leaders
Trio

9:30—Vacht Club Boys; Vvian Ruth,
Songs; Reisman Orch.

9:30—Yacht Club Boys; Vivian Ruth,
Songs; Reisman Orch.

10:00—Rolfe Orch; Men About Town Trio;
Lew White, Organ

11:00—One Man's Family—Sketch, With
Anthony Smythe

11:30—Hollywood on the Air
12:00—Wilson Orch; Doric Quartet; and
others

WOR-710 Ke

12:00-Robbins Orch. WJZ-760 Kc

WJZ—760 KC

7:00 P. M.—John Herrick, Songs
7:15—Three Musketeers—Sketch
7:15—Tro Romantique
7:15—O'Leary's Minstreis
8:00—A New Deal in Social Planning—
George Soule, Editor of the New
Republic; Mary Van Kleeck, Director,
Industrial Studies, Russell Sage
Foundation
8:30—Caro Lamoureu, Soprano; Ludovic
Huot, Tenor; Concert Orch.
9:00—Variety Musicale
10:00—Harlem—Dramatic Sketch; John B.
Kennedy, Narrator
11:00—Barn Dance
12:00—Marin Orch.

12:00—Marin Orch. 12:30 A. M.—Scotti Orch.

WABC-860 Ke

WABC—500 RC
7:00 P. M.—Political Situation in Washington—Frederic William Wile
7:15—Tito Guizar, Tenor
7:30—Michaux Congregation
8:00—Elmer Everett Yess—Sketch
8:15—Fray and Braggiotti, Plano Duo
8:30—Simons Orch.; Dorothy Page, Songs
9:00—Philadelphia Orch., Leopold Stowski,
Conductor
9:15—Talk—D. Thomas Curtin
9:30—Band Concert, Edward D'Anna, Conductor

Saturday (Manhattan)

PROSPECT Workers Center, 1157 So. Boulevard. Costume Ball. Prizes for best costume. Eenefit of Morning Freiheit.
BIG NIT Dance, refreshments and entertainment sponsored by the Nat Turner Club and Italian Cultural Federation at 558 Morris Ave., near 149th St.
MOVIES AND DANCE given by the Tremont Progressive Club at 862 E. Tremont Ave. "Cain and Artem" will be shown. Followed by dancing.
HOUSE PARTY given by Y. C. L. Unit 4, Sec. 5, at 1418 Prospect Ave. Apt. 3C.
CONCERT and Dance by Revolutionary Entertainment at Jackson Workers Club, 785
Westchester Ave.

Performances will be given at 7 p. m. and 9:30 p. m. Proceeds of the show-ing will be for the benefit of the Weekly New Masses and for production of workers' films.

Deeds" at 148—29 Liberty Ave., Jamaica, at 8 p.m.
DANCE and Entertainment at Prog. Work-Brooklyn, 8 p.m. to 1 a.m.
PARTY and Entertainment at New Lots Workers Club, 573 Stone Ave. near Dumont Ave., Brooklyn. Adm. 20c at door; in advance 15c.

Philadelphia

Westchester Ave.

Westchester Ave.

Westchester Ave.

LATKE PARTY (Potato Pancake Party)
at the Pelham Parkway Workers Club, 2179
white Plains Rd, Adm. free.

DANCE at Advance Guard Cultural Club,
335 E. 165th St. at 8 p.m.

CONCERT and Dance at the Workers
Neighborhood Center, 459 E. 171st St.
PARTY and Dance given by Unit 8 at
1006 Longfellow Ave. Masquerade on N.R.A.

(Brooklyn)

RUSSIAN Vetherinka to celebrate the

RUSSIAN Vetcherinka to celebrate the Soviet Recognition by Mapleton Workers Club at Comrade Werlin's house, 1873 55th

CONCERT and Dance given by the Alteration Painters Union Local 6 at Brighton Beach Ave. and Coney Island Ave.

CONCERT and Dance given by the Brownswille Youth Center, 105 Thatford Ave. Excellent program, dancing til 2 am. Adm. 25c. RUSSIAN Evening in celebration of Soviet Recognition given by Council 21 at 261 Schenectady Ave. at 7:30 p.m.

PACKAGE Party and Entertainment given by Walter Rojek Br. I.L.D. at 56 Manhattan Ave. Proceeds for Scottsboro case. DANCE at Coney Island Workers Club, We never mind admission.

PERST ANNUAL Freiheit State Concert and Demakers Strike Were Correct." Affirmative, Mathew Smith, Sec. 10 Muni, Aline MacMahon and Guy Kibbe. The vaudeville program is headed by Bela Lugosi in a Scene form "Dracula."

DEBATE on "Resolved that the Tactics Used in the Tool and Diemakers Strike Were Correct." Affirmative, Mathew Smith, Sec. 10 Muni, Aline MacMahon and Guy Kibbe. The vaudeville program is headed by Bela Lugosi in a Scene form "Dracula."

Believed Ave. Adm. 20c. tkslassey. J. ETAOIN N UNU NU TH TIT Sunday.

TOM MOONEY Br. and Jim Connolly Br. at giving a dance on Saturday, Dec. 9 at Lithuanian Hall, 134 Schuyler Ave.

Newwark

Y. C. L is holding a dance and entertainment at the Jack London Club, 230 Court St on Saturday, Dec. 9. Admission 20c. FIRST ANNUAL Freiheit State Concert The World Changes," with Paul Muni, Aline MacMahon and Guy Kibbe. The vaudeville program is headed by Bela Lugosi in a Scene form "Dracula."

DEBATE on "Resolved that the Tactics Used in the Tool and Diemakers Strike Were Correct." Affirmative, Mathew Smith, Sec. The vaudeville program is headed by Bela Lugosi in a Scene form "Dracula."

Belmont Ave. Proceeds for Scottsboro case. Dance I of Commission 20c.

The State Theatre is now showing "The World Changes," with Paul Muni, Aline MacMahon and Guy Kibbe. The vaudeville program is headed by Bela Lugosi in a Scene form "Dracula."

Belmont Ave. Proceeds for Scottsboro case. Dance I of Commission 20c.

The State Theatre is now showing "The World Changes," with Paul

Sunday

ITALIAN Chorus of Harlem will be over Station WOV at 11.45 a.m. Listen in and hear the First Workers Chorus on the Air. NATURE Friends will hike to Croton Aqueduct. Meet at 242nd St., Van Cortland Park Station at 9 a.m. Fare 30c. Leader, Contribution 15c.
PROP. SCOTT NEARING will lecture on 'What is ahead of the American worker'? at Vegetarian Workers Club, 220 E. 14th St.

2:15 p.m.
J. OLGIN will speak at the Workers tol Forum, 50 E. 13th St., 2nd floor, "Two Worlds: U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R."

on "Two Worlds: U.S.A. and the U.S.S.R." at 8 p.m.

OPEN Forum and Social "Scottsbore and the Negro Worker" by Holmes of N.T.W.L.U. at 77 Fifth Ave., 2 p.m. Auspices, Needle Trades Dance Group. Adm. free.

PAUL MILLER will lecture on "Canton Commune" at the open forum of the Tom Mooney Br. I.L.D. Br. at 3 p.m. at 108 E. 14th St. & Adm. free.

LECTURE on Russia and Vetcherinka at Young America Institute, Steinway Hall, 113 W. 57th St. Rare picture of Soviet Institutions will be shown by Winnifred Harper Cooley.

Cooley.

LECTURE by Chas. Sieger on "Technical Analyses of the Fifth Symphony by Beethoven" at Freiheit Mandolin Orch., 106 E. 14th St. at 8:30 p.m. Adm. 10c.

RICHARD B. MOORE, Nat. Sec. LSNR, will speak on "A Militant Program to Smash Lynching" at the Harlem Workers School Forum, 200 W. 135th St. Room 214-A, at 3:30 p.m. Adm. free. 3:30 p.m. Adm. free.

JOHN MOORE, Negro sharecropper, Ben

JOHN MOORE, Negro sharecropper, Ben Field, Milton Howard, John Wexley and Dr. Addison Cutler in a symposium on "The Struggles of the Sharecroppers in the South, the Farmers Conference and Revolutionary Literature" at the John Reed Club, 430 6th Avenue at 8 p.m.

NEW DEVELOPMENTS in the Soviet Theatre" given by the Theatre Club of W.L.T. at 42 E. 12th St. at 8:30 p.m.

LECTURE on the Negro Problem by prominent lecturer at the Red Front Hall, 95 Ave. B. at 8 p.m.

inent lecturer at the Red Front Hall, 95 Ave.

B. at 8 p.m.

F. OPEN Fortum Harlem Int. Br. F.S. U.
James W. Ford will speak on the "Meaning of Recognition of the Soviet Union by the current of the Soviet Union by the Coefficient of the Soviet Union Soviet Union by the Coefficient of the Soviet Union Soviet Un

p.m. COMMUNIST PARTY Forum Alfred Wag-

Trio;
8:15—Fray and Braggiotti, Piano Duo
8:30—Simons Orch.; Dorothy Page, Songs
9:00—Philadelphia Orch., Leopold Stowski,
Conductor
9:15—Talk—D. Thomas Curtin
9:30—Band Concert, Edward D'Anna, Conductor
10:00—Rebroadcast From Byrd Expedition
En Route to Antarctic; Music From
New York
10:30—New Sulletins
10:45—Leaders in Action—H. V. Kaltenborn
11:00—Ceorge Jessel, Comedian; Vera Van,
Contralto; Eton Boys Quartet; Rich
11:30—Gray Orch.
11:30—Gray Orch.
11:30—Gray Orch.
11:30—Hopkins Orch.
11:00—Hopkins Orch.
12:00—Hopkins Orch.
12:00—Hopkin

by QUIRT

Music Recital Sunday

(Manhattun)

ENTERTAINMENT and Dance at St. Farein will participate in a program for the Unemployed Council West Side.

Farein will participate in a program of new Soviet music for the benefit of "New Masses" at the great hall of "New Masses" a

given by the Unemployed Council West Side. Admission 10c.

I.W.O. Harlem Br. 691 hold dances every Saturday at their new headquarters, 415 Lenox Ave., cor. 131st St.

Lenox Ave., cor. 131st St.

PARTY, Entertainment, movies, singer, dancer, sketch at 345 E. 17th St. given by the Steel Aid Comm. Adm. 25c or some second hand article of men's clothing.

YOUNG AMERICA Institute, Steinway Hall, 113 W. 57th St. will hold a lecture by Dr. Pizer W. Jacobs on "Raclailsm—The Hitter Madness" at 8:30 p.m.

DANCE - ENTERTAINMENT - BUFFET at Priends of the Chinese People, 163 W. 23rd St., at 9 p. M. Admission 25c.

BANGUET AND CONCERT will be given by the Independent Carpenters Union at 8200 Broadway. This Banquet will open the organizational drive of 1934. Admission 50c.

FIRST ANNUAL DANCE and entertainment given by the Independent Smoking pipe Makers Union of America at Irving Plaza, Irving Pl. and 15th St. Admission 50c.

DANCE and Social given by National

Plaza, Irving Pl. and 15th St. Admission 50c.

DANCE and Social given by National Students' League Anti-War Comm. at Pen & Hammer, 114 W. 21st St. Adm. 20c. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance given by the "Mutualista Oberra Mexicana" at 66 E. 116th St. Rhumba Orchestra. Adm. 25c. DANCE and Entertainment given by the Esperanto Workers Group at the Harlem Frogres, Youth Club, 1538 Madison Ave. Excellent program and popular band. Adm. 25c. GRAND Opening Dance and Entertainment at Social Youth Culture Club, 275 Broadway, cor. Marcy Ave.

FILM and Photo League and New Masses will present a second showing of Movie Series at New School for Social Research, 66 W. 12th St. David Ramsey will speak. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance at Turkish Workers Club, 402 W. 40th St. at 8 p.m. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance at Turkish Workers Club, 402 W. 40th St. at 8 p.m. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance at Turkish Workers Club, 402 W. 40th St. at 8 p.m. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance at Turkish Workers Club, 402 W. 40th St. at 8 p.m. ENTERTAINMENT and Dance at Turkish Workers Club, 70 E 10th St. Adm. free.

(Bronx)

PROSPECT Workers Center, 1157 So. Bounard Proceeds of the Soviet Union," given by David Ramsey of the Workers School. Performances will be given at 7 p. m. and 9:30 p. m. Proceeds of the show-interest of the Soviet Union," given by David Ramsey of the Workers School. Performances will be given at 7 p. m. and 9:30 p. m. Proceeds of the show-interest of the Soviet Union, given by David Ramsey of the Workers School. Performances will be given at 7 p. m. and 9:30 p. m. Proceeds of the show-interest of the Soviet Union, given by David Ramsey of the Workers School. Performances will be given at 7 p. m. and 9:30 p. m. Proceeds of the show-interest of the Soviet Union, given by David Ramsey of the Workers School. Performances will be given at 7 p. m. and 9:30 p. m. Proceeds of the show-interest of the Soviet Union, given by David Ramsey of the Workers School.

TOM MOONEY Br. and Jim Connolly Br. are giving a dance on Saturday, Dec. 9 at Lithuanian Hall, 134 Schuyler Ave.

Bridgeport, Conn.

SOVIET FILM showing of "The End of St Petersburg" will be shown at 706 Hallet St. on Sunday, Dec. 10, at 2 P. M. and at 280 Spruce St., at 8 P. M. Admission 20c.

Freiheit Gesang Farein Mike Gold Returns to To Perform at Soviet His Column Monday

Michael Gold will return to his column, "What a World" - which Joseph Freeman has been writing in his absence - on Monday! Watch for his first column.

Chicago Workers Will See 3 Performances of Jobless Play in Week

CHICAGO.-"I want work, heaven hear me, I want work! But if I can't work for a living, by God, I'll fight for it!"

With this final speech, the central figure of "The Big Shot," goes to join present an important new work for the Unemployed Council and to fight for relief. This is a play to be pre-

Stage and Screen

John Barrymore in "Counsellor-at-Law" At Radio City Music Hall

"Counsellor-at-Law." adapted by Elmer Rice from his stage play of the same name, is the new film now playing at the Radio City Music Hall.

John Barrymore plays the same role which Paul Muni played in the stage production. Others in the cast in clude Bebe Daniels and Doris Kenyon. William Wyler directed this new Universal production.

The stage show is headed by Rimsky-Korsakoff's "Scheherazade," which is being presented by Roxy in seven scenes with a cast of some 600 artists, dancers and pantomimists, "Gow," the picture of the South

Boston

MOVIE showing of Tem Mooney and the Scottsboro boys at Convention Hall, 86 St. Operaia, composed of Italian work-Botolph Street on Mond, Dec. 11 at 7:30 p.m. and at 9 p.m. Adm. 25c. at an affair and pledged to constant of the support. The Italian Work-

AMUSEMENTS



SHOLOM ALEICHEM'S

THROUGH

"LAUGHTER

ADDED SOVIETS SING AND DANCE ACME THEATRE 14th St. 4 20c to 1 p.m. (Mon.

EUGENE O'NEILL'S COMED AH, WILDERNESS!
with GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD Thea., 52d St., W. of B'way
GUILD Ev. 8.20 Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2.20

MOLIERE'S COMEDY WITH MUSIC The School for Husbands with Osgood PERKINS—June WALKER EMPIRE Thea., B'way & 40 St., Ev. 8,40 Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2.40 MAXWELL ANDERSON'S New Play

MARY OF SCOTLAND with HELEN PHILIP HELEN HAYES MERIVALE MENKEN ALVIN Thea., 52d St., W. of B'way Ev.8.30.Mats.Thur.&Sat. 2.30

MUSIC

Philharmonic - Symphony WALTER. Conductor. AT CARNEGIE HALL

Piano GABRILOWITSCH MOZART-WEBER PROGRAM Thursday Eve., 8:45; Friday Aft., 2:80 Violin HEIFETZ Saturday Eve. at 8:45 (Students') (Mr. Walter's last appearance this season) Weber, D'Indy, Strauss, Beethoven

Concerts for Children and Young People SCHELLING, Conductor OPENING CONCERT Saturday Morning, Dec. 16, at 11:00 Soloist; GUILA BUSTABO, Violinist ARTHUR JUDSON Mgr. (Steinway Piano)

First Time in New York NEW SOVIET MUSIC (Miaskowsky, Gliere, Vitacek) Played by members of the Phila. Symphony Orchestra

Freiheit Gesang Farein J. SCHAEFER, Conductor Only \$1 tickets left. Steinway Hall Box Office; or New Masses, 31 E. 27th St Sunday, Dec. 10, at 8:30 p.m.

City College Great Hall

139th Street and Convent Avenue

Canton Commune. Celebrate Second Soviet Congress of China

"RED CHINA" Acted by a Chinese Cast DANCE

FLOOR SHOW & NEGRO JAZZ ORC. SUNDAY, DEC. 17, AT 8 P. M. IRVING PLAZA E. 15th ST. & IRVING PLACE Tickets: 35c at Workers Book Shop, 50 E. 13th St. At the door 45c. AUSPICES-CHINESE VANGUARD

PEACE ON EARTH a new play by George Skiar & Albert Maits authors of "MERRY-GO-ROUND" Civic Repertory Theatre, 14th St. & 6th Ays. Eves. 8:45. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 WA. 9-7450. PRICES: 30c 45c 60c \$1.00 \$1.50

JOE COOK in HOLD YOUR HORSES Musical Runaway in 24 Sceness
Winter Garden Bway & 50th St.
Winter Garden Eves. 8:30. Mate. Thursday and Saturday at 2:30

ROBERTA A New Musical Comedy NEW AMSTERDAM Theatre, West 42nd &t Evs. \$1-\$3; Mats.Wed.&Sat.50c-\$2.50, plus tax

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL -50 St. & 6 Ave. - SHOW PLACE of the MATION Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 A. N JOHN BARRYMORE In "Counsellor At Law" at 11:15, 1:40, 4:43, 7:43, 10:08 and on unusual "Roxy" stage snow

More primitive than "GOONA-GOONA

"GOW"
2nd
WEEK RKO CAMEO & Bway Mon. to Frt.

New Masses and Film-Photo League Presente

Program No. 2 Scientific and Educational' a. "Mechanics of the Brain"

b. "Problem of Fatigue" c. "Master of Existence" DAVID RAMSEY, speaker

Saturday, Dec. 9, 7:00 & 9:30 p.m.

NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH 66 West 12th Street Adm. 50c. Trade Union Members 35c.

PROF. SCOTT NEARING WILL LECTURE ON What is Happening in the U.S.A., Germany, and the U.S.S.R."

SATURDAY, DEC. 9th BROWNSVILLE LABOR LYCEUM 219 Sackman Street - Brooklyn

AUSPICES

AMERICAN YOUTH Club In Advance 20c - At Door 25c

On Saturday the Daily Worker has 8 pages. Increase your bundle order drive over the top!





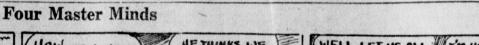








SOMETHING - BUT WHAT



"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper'

FOUNDED 1924

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SATURDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1933

Reformist Treachery

UNDER the auspices of the Interracial Com a group of Negro reformist leaders on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, scene of the fiendish lynching of George Armwood on October 18, came out last Thursday as the mouthpieces of the lynchers to attack "outside interference" with the Roman sport of the 'best citizens' of burning Negro workers.

These gentlemen, Rev. J. M. Dickerson, James L. Johnson and James F. Stewart repeat the slavish arguments of the leadership of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People that those who militantly fight against lynching are disturbing the "good relations" between the lynch lords and the bitterly persecuted Negro people. They declare that Bernard Ades, International Labor Defense attorney, and a leader in the mass fight for the arrest and punishment of the lynchers of Armwood and abolition of the Jim-Crow conditions and bitter economic exploitation which breed lynching, is "entirely responsible for the disturbances on the Eastern Shore for the past two years.'

It is necessary to review briefly these "disturbances." Early last October George Armwood was arrested on the charge of "grabbing the arm" of a white woman He was sent to the Baltimore city jail for "safe-keeping." A few days later he was returned to Princess Anne on a court order. Within 24 hours of his return he had been lynched. One of the jailers admit opening the door of his cell to the lynchers. Armed troops and deputies stationed at the jail refused to fire on the lynch mob, whose leaders were the "best citizens" of the Eastern Shore. Eye witnesses to the crime have testified in sworn affidavits that the commander of the state troopers and Sheriff Daugherty of Princess Anne were in the mob. In his affidavit, Captain Frank Spencer named Judge Duer and State's Attorney Robins as inciters to the lynching.

Robins later refused point blank to arrest seven known lynchers. Judge Duer, with Judge Pattison, speedily released four of the lynchers, arrested by state troops sent to the Eastern Shore by Governor Albert C. Ritchie under pressure of the mass indignation mobilized by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the International Labor Defense. Governor Ritchie himself had refused to order out additional troops for the protection of Arrawood although given ample warning that a mob was gathering to lynch him. The released lynchers were hailed as heroes in wild celebrations on the Eastern Shore. Two years ago in the same section, George Matthews was taken out of the Peninsula Hospital and lynched in the public square

EADING white citizens on the Eastern Shore have attempted to "justify" these violent attacks on the Negro masses on the grounds that the legal murder of Euel Lee, framed Negro worker, was not carried through swiftly enough. They denounce the I. L. D. for slowing up the processes of the lynch courts by organizing mass and legal defense for Euel Lee. Today, a U. S. Court is attempting to disbar Bernard Ades for daring to defend this victim of capitalist justice The same court refused to review the issues of the flagrant violation of the constitutional rights of Lee and the Negro people in the systematic exclusion of Negroes from juries on the Eastern Shore. The U. S. Supreme Court also refused to review these fundamental assues affecting the democratic rights of the

The Negro reformist leaders support their white ruling class masters in the attempt to justify these crimes against the Negro people on the grounds that "outside interference" with the murderous lynch courts was responsible for the lynch orgy on the Eastern Shore. These reformists attack not the lynchers, but those who energetically fought for two years to save Euel Lee. They attack not the lynch courts but those who are now leading the nation-wide mass fight against legal and mob lynchings. By their silence on the action of the court in releasing the known lynchers of George Armwood, they endorse the open defense of lynching by the courts and the state power of the

THE events in Maryland and the Decatur lynch verdicts against two of the innocent Scottsboro boys afford irrefutable proof that there is no justice in the courts, that lynch terror is organized by the white ruling class and its governmental organs. It is this sect that the reformists are trying to cover up in their stupid attacks on the I. L. D. attorney, and by their traitorous defense of the lynchers.

The politically conscious workers are faced with the sk of carrying through the most energetic campaign of exposure against the lynch courts, and of the role of the reformist and liberal defenders of lynching. In every shop and factory, in every union and mass oranization, in every neighborhood, we must rally the tolling masses and all sincere opponents to lynching for the flercest struggle against the lynchers and their reformist agents.

Success Against the C.W.A.

THE successful strike of the 3,000 New York City workers against the wages and conditions imposed upon them by Roosevelt's Civil Works Administration, proves that the unemployed workers can win their demands from the government by a fighting policy and by organization. The strike of the Bear Mountain workers is a striking instance of the broken promises of Roose-

The transfer of the Bear Mountain workers from Emergency Work Relief to the Civil Works, meant no increased pay for these workers. They had been receiving \$48.00 a month for 96 hours a month. Under the C.W.A. which began Monday, they were to get \$60 16r 120 hours, minus \$10 a month for transportation charges or \$50.00 per month.

One group of these workers had been getting \$24.00 per 48 hour week on Home Relief. On C.W.A. basis y were to get \$15.00 a week, per 30 hour week. With transportation charges deducted this would have meant 25 per cent wage reduction.

BUT the 3,000 Bear Mountain workers refused to accept the wage cuts that the C.W.A. filed to impose on them. They went on strike, after a strike meeting on the work train, elected a rank and file committee of to represent them, and marched to the C.W.A. offices at 28th St. The workers won an increase to \$72 per month for 120 hours or a net wage of \$64. Their committee after further demands on the C.W.A.,

again won further concessions, including free transportation to and from the job, better transportation cilities, and the promise of field hospital service Under this second victory, the committee of workers won \$2.00 a week more, or 50 cents a day transportation charges, now to be paid by the C.W.A.

THE C.W.A. is attempting in every section of the country to keep the wages of the unemployed as low as . All of the features of C.W.A. labor predicted by the Unemployed Councils, have developed. Thouands wait in the cold for jobs, where meagre hundreds get work (in Dayton, Ohio, 5,000 tried to get 200 jobs). The jobs mean actually a cut in wages in many cases below those formerly paid by the local and state relief. Transportation and other charges cut the minimum below that promised by Roosevelt. Union men and skilled workers get unskilled and non-union pay, and militant and Negro workers are discriminated

But the strike of the Bear Mountain Workers points the right road for the unemployed workers being put on C.W.A. work. The program issued by the national committee of the Unemployed Council is the program which will win better wages and working conditions for the workers under the C.W.A.

Meetings for the setting up of organization committees, and the linking up of these committees into a Relief Workers Council, should be called in all sec-

Demand a job or relief for every unemployed worker. Demand full union wages and working conditions on every job. Demand recognition of the job committees. For the right of Negroes with equal pay, and no disnation against any worker. These and the other demands put forward by the Unemployed Councils for the C.W.A. jobs can be won, provided action, strikes, delegations, demonstrations, etc., are immediately launched, and the organization built. The strike of the Bear Mountain workers stand as an example. Workers on all other C.W.A. projects should follow suit

A New Barrier

THE "left" social fascists, headed by A. J. Muste, organized until now in the Conference for Progressive Labor Action, have at last set up their own political party. According to reports from the C.P.L.A. convention in Pittsburgh, they have created a so-called "American Workers Party."

This, they admit, is a centrist party, one "in between" the Socialist Party and the Communist Party. They do not wish to take the clear-cut, revolutionary road, a road that leads through relentless class struggle for the day-to-day needs of the workers to the revolutionary struggle for power, for a revolutionary workers and farmers government, as advocated

by the Communist Party. At the same time the movement of workers away from the Socialist Party and the well-known discontent of Socialist Party workers with the reactionary, classcollaboration policies of the S.P. leadership, made it inadvisable for these "left" leaders to adhere openly

Therefore we have the birth of the "American Workers Party," a party that pretends in words to be revolutionary, but in reality is designed by A. J. Muste and his cohorts to hamper the development of the revolutionary consciousness of the workers and their increasing movement toward the Communist Party. While pretending to stand "in between" the S.P. and C.P., it actually becomes an ally of the S.P. in the fight against Communism.

This is not a new development. The Muste group was born in a struggle against the revolutionary Communist Party. Some of its most outstanding members -Ludwig Lore, J. B. S. Hardman, Gerry Allard, Larry Cohen, etc .- are expelled renegades from the Communist Party. Continuously, their first aim has been the fight against us.

IN THE early days (1928 to 1930) they were either members of the S.P. or worked closely with them in the trade unions, in the Brookwood Labor College, etc. Their whole line was one which served to tie the workers firmly to the A. F. of L. bureaucracy and to that of the Socialist Party.

It was only with the deepening of the crisis and growing radicalization of the workers that their "left" mask was fully brought forward as a cover for their reactionary deeds. But just as in the earlier days when their former policies served to strengthen the official S.P. and A. F. of L. leadership, so also their recent "left" policies was designed to accomplish the same purpose under the changed conditions.

Their "left" maneuvers take various forms. One moment they pretend to be even "more revolutionary" than the Communist Party. At another moment the Communist Party is "too revolutionary." And then, on still other occasions, they accept the Communist proposal for a united front. In this way they try to confuse the workers as to their real position. But always, as the Communist Party has pointed out even while engaged with them in a joint action, the real purpose of this group was the creation of barriers to the movement of the masses into the revolutionary

THE program of the so-called American Workers Par-I ty is not yet available—we will return to this when it is made public-but regardless of their words their deeds will serve reaction. They will join with the other reformist and renegade groups in struggle against the Communist Party and in paving the way for fas-

Militant workers, interested in furthering the class struggle and in the victory of the working class over capitalism, can serve that aim only by joining the revolutionary Party of the workers, the Communist

Central Committee Hails 10th "Daily" Anniversary Issue

NEW YORK .- The Central Committee of the Communist Party, U. S. A., yesterday issued a call to all workers to mobilize for the celebration of the Tenth Anniversary of the Daily Worker which takes place

The statement follows:

"January 6 will mark ten years since the estab

lishment of the Daily Worker. "These have been ten years of struggle and of victories. One of our greatest victories is the Daily Worker. Originally a weekly, it has been built up into a daily newspaper feared by the American bosses. It is firmly rooted now in the hearts of thousands of working men and women as never before. They look upon it as a leader and champion in their struggles on the picket lines, in their demonstrations for unemployment relief, in their battle for the complete destruction of capitalism which breeds deportations

lynchings, hunger and homelessne "The Tenth Anniversary of the Daily Worker calls for the most outstanding of celebrations. Every worker, every workers' organization should send greetings to the 10th Anniversary edition of the Daily Worker, which will contain 24 pages, and will be off the press on January 6. A minimum of 250,000 copies of this edition will be printed. All efforts should be made

for the broadest sale of this edition. "The Central Committee calls for celebrations o the Daily Worker Tenth Anniversary in every city, large and small, on a real large mass scale, with all Party members, mass organizations, sympathizers, celebrating this great achievement of the American revolutionary proletariat, the tenth year of our mighty

French Socialists Supporting Wage Cuts, Tax Proposals

Promise Ministry to Refrain from Voting

PARIS, Dec. 8.—The life of the hautemps Ministry was again threatened today as many deputies wavered in their support of the new cabinet under pressure of the furious indignation of the toiling makes against the budgetary proposals for increased taxation and drastic cuts in the social services, unemployment relief, and wages of civil employees

The Socialist deputies, in particular, are alarmed at the growing mass unrest and have been forced to retreat from their position of open support for the bourgeois state. In their attempt to save the ministry and avoid facing their angry electorate at the polls in a new election the Socialist deputies have entered into an agreement with the bourgeois parties to refrain from voting on the questons agitating the masses, such as cuts in unemployed relief and in the wages of the civil employees. The bourgeois press has hailed this infamous agreement as brightening the prospects of the Chautemps Ministry, that is, enabling it to carry through its ruthless attacks on the workers, farmers and petty bourgeois masses

George Bonnet, Minister of Finance, told the Chamber of Deputies today that the fate of the bourgeois depends upon prompt passage of the Chautemps Cabinet's budget-ary measures. He pointed to the heavy gold withdrawals under the financial panic and the attacks of the cheap dollar. He intimated that the franc was being attacked by the United States and other rivals of French imperialism, and attempted to quiet the rumors that France would have to go off the gold stand-

Unemployed workers and impoverished farmers in the North are holding daily demonstrations against the government. In Paris, committees of taxpayers are besieging the deputies, vigorously protesting against the proposed tax increases.

U.S. Seeks to Unite Tokyo Agents Setting Chinese War Lords For War on Soviets

Arrange Negotiations Between Nanking and Canton

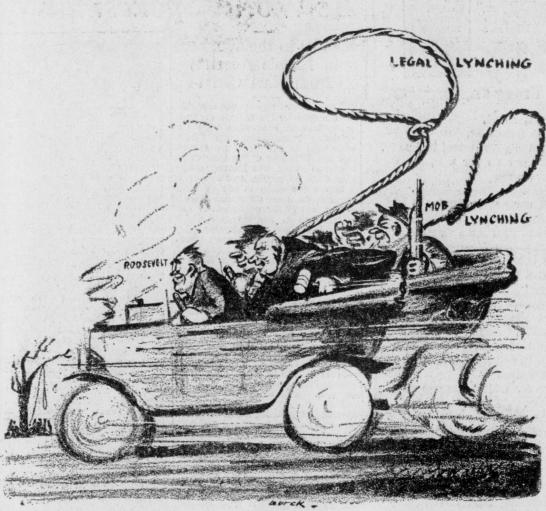
SHANGHAI, Dec. 8.-British and U. S. agents are directing peace negotiations between the Nanking Government and the rebellious militarists in Fukien and Kwangtung provinces in a desperate effort to solidify the ranks of the militarists for the imperialist-directed offensive against the Chinese Soviet Republic.

negotiations are to take place. Fukien anese activities are all directed to The Nanking delegates are em-

offensive against the Chinese Red says: Armies. The Nanking Government

STUDENTS LEND A HAND

"We Ought to Get There First!"-Roosevelt on Lynching.



Helping the Daily through bidding for the original drawings of Burck's cartoons:

Unit 16, Section 6, Dassa House Party, wins yesterday's drawings with a bid of \$17.10. Other bids: Gins- | was given as \$1.70.

burg, Los Angeles, \$2. Total to date: \$498.14. The Chicago Workers' School won Thursday's drawing with a bid of \$17.70. Due to a typographical error the amount

Japan Invades Inner Mongolia in New Anti-Soviet Move

Up Puppet State in Turkestan

MUKDEN, Dec. 8.—Japanese forces have undertaken the conquest of Inner Mongolia in preparation for armed intervention against the People's Government of Outer Mongolia, a pretext for which was offered a few days ago by a Japanese War Office claim of an "uprising" in Outer

Japanese agents are busy foment-ing strife in Chinese Turkestan on the Soviet borders and are trying to set up a puppet government headed by Prince Abdul Kerim, who is now en route to Chinese Turkestan fron Tokyo.

Two Japanese military officers have Four Nanking envoys sailed at joined the staff of the Tongan Gendawn today for Canton, where the eral Mo Chu-in, at Turfan. The Japand Kwangsi province war lords have wards broadening out their Man-been invited to attend. churian base for armed intervention against the Soviet Union.

and went to death shouting, "Down Japanese imperialism. with imperialism"!

A spokesman for the Japanese mil-ROXBURY, Mass.—The Boston itary mission at once tried to refute gan, president of the Curtis-Wright workers in China. Adopt protest reso-League sends \$2 to help the Daily Worker. How about the National Student League of National Student Le Worker. How about the National physical measures, "leaving no scars," ers by U. S. imperialism faces the tervention against the Chinese So- and they were forced into making Student League of New York and designed to break down mental re- workers of the United States with the viet Republic. Defend the Chinese concessions when almost twice the

Australia Aids Nazi Spying on Mail for Soviet Union

MELBOURNE, Australia, Dec. 8 —Australian mail addressed to the U. S. S. R., formerly shipped via England, is now being sent by way of Germany, where Nazi agents open and examine it, frequently failing to send on, it has been learned here. Germany, at present the international espionage center of the capitalist world, is deliberately handed all mail addressed to the Soviet Union by the Australian government, who prefer to have the Nazis do their espionage work for them.

Mass action to make the post office department change this system is being undertaken by the International Labor Defense of

U.S. to Build War Planes for Nanking

Finances Drive on the Chinese Soviets

NEW YORK .- American imperialists financing the Sixth Nanking campaign of extermination against the Canton leaders, who are demanding \$30,000,000 as the price of their withdrawal from the alliance with imperialists on anti-imperialist fightwithdrawal from the alliance with the Fukien secessionist regime. They also demand that Nanking pay the cost of Canton's last expensive but masses against the Japanese puppet the companient of the Chinese Soviet Republic have signed a contract with the Nanking multitarists for the erection of a day that the rank and file of two crush the resistance of the toiling masses against the Japanese puppet thangehow. The Napking Course of the Chinese Soviet Republic have signed a contract with the Nanking militarists for the erection of a day that the rank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the rank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two day that the rank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two men to organize; and against discontract with the nank and file of two days that the rank and file of two days that the rank and file of two days that the rank and file of two days that the nank and file of cost of Canton's last expensive but masses against the Japanese puppet Hangchow. The Nanking Government has contracted to buy a total masses. The protest strike called by ceded by a mass of 600 workers last ment has contracted to buy a total masses. The protest strike called by ceded by a mass of 600 workers last masses. districts. On this basis, and further cial news organ "Kokutsu." quoting of 60 war planes a year. These planes several unions is taking on the proportions of a general political strike. Compelling the officials to listen to themselves ready to make peace with Nanking and join in the new Sixth campaign in the Chientao district, death on many cities and towns of maids in Madrid hotels joined the The demands presented were, a 35the Chinese Soviet districts, as shown strike 100 per cent. "No matter what tortures were in past performances by the Nanking recently accepted a Japanese offer to used, the prisoners refused to dis- regime and its traitorous surrender of strategic points in the city, while lunches and winter clothing for chilhelp finance the anti-Soviet cam- close the secrets of their organization Manchuria and Jehol Province to several regiments have been rushed dren; against the forced labor camps

The signing of the contract was con- says an uprising is expected. firmed yesterday by Thomas A. Mor-

Spain Orders Out Troops Against **Indignant Masses**

Workers and Peasants Opposing Drive for Fascist Regime

MADRID, Spain, Dec. 8 .- The streets of Madrid were being patrol-led today by armed "storm police" function of the huge army, which units and civil guards as the leftthe toiling masses, whose resentmen

The armed preparations to crush the resistance of the masses to the attempt of the bourgeoisie to inaugurate a fascist regime are supported by the three Socialist Ministers in the left-republican government, who with the Socialist deputies in the old Cortes, paved the way for fascism by sand workers jamming the City Countheir support of the brutal attacks cil on Monday, under the leadership of the government against the worktions.

to other cities where the government for single unemployed ,and the four

class duty of defending their fellow Soviets!

first line reserve. BRUSSELS, Dec. 8.—Albert de Veze, Belgian Minister of War, demanded an additional military appropriation of \$32.940,200 today. He demanded swift completion of the government's program for a chain of huge fortresses and forts along the German frontier, and additional funds to equip the infantry with automatic rifles, bomb throwers and tank guns

By Burck Japan Puts Fleet

On War Footing;

Belgium Plans New

Appropriations

for Army

TOKYO, Dec. 8.—Reorganization of the Japanese fleet on a war basis was coupled today with a veiled threat against the rival U. S. imperialists of Japanese intervention in

the Philippines, as Japanese officials revealed secret conversations held with Manuel Quezon, Filipino bour-

geois leader, on his recent significant

Quezon is declared to have sought. Japanese aid and to have discussed

linking the Philippines to the chariot

of Japanese imperialism. Officials

declared that the impression given by

part of the Japanese press that Quezon was seeking real independence

for the Philippines to be incorrect, They expressed the belief he would lay his cards on the table in his

forthcoming talks with President Roo-

The reorganization of the Japanese

fleet consists in the creation of three new reserve squadrons to be based

on Yokosuka, Kure and Sasebo. The bourgeois press admits that the reor-

ganization was carried through as a

measure for "greater preparedness" in the sharpening rivalry with the

U. S. for supremacy in the Pacific.
The fleet now consists of the first and

second fleets, united under Comman-

der-in-Chief Suetsugo, the China squadron, and the training squadron

with the three new squadrons as the

sevelt in Washington.

Tension Sharpens

and to supply long range artillery, anti-aircraft guns, new war planes and gas shelters. He declared that the Meuse River fortifications and the renovation of the Liege and Namur fortresses had been completed BERLIN, Dec. 8. - Hitler's Storm Troop army is now 2,500,000 strong, its Chief of Staff told foreign correspondents last night. He made a bid for imperialist support for Ger-many's re-arming with the declara-

function" of the huge army, which represents only a part of Germany's republican government ordered a state of siege throughout Spain in fear of a revolutionary uprising by workers of Germany. is rapidly mounting against the fraudulent returns of last Sunday's election, giving the fascists full control in the new Spanish Cortes.

Make City Council

Pledge to Re-issue Aid When CW AEnds

ers and peasants and their organiza-tions.

Former Premier Alejandro Lerroux Council; guarantees that workers will

per cent increase in relief to cor-Troops have been stationed at respond with the rise in prices; hot demands that were conceded by the special welfare committee.

Attempting to tire out the workers, number showed up on that date.

U. S. Ambassador With Grau Government in Cuba

Unload Nazi Ship In Cuba Port

EDITOR'S NOTE:-The following article by Harry Gannes con-tinues the series giving a first-hand account of the situation in Cuba at the present time. Gannes, who is chairman of the

U. S. Anti-Imperialist delegation to Cuba, will be one of the speakers at a welcoming meeting to be held Park Ace., Sunday, Dec. 17 at 8 p.m.4 Fifty thousand leaflets announcing this mass meeting have been printed, and workers are urged to get them for distribution at the Anti-Imperialist League, 33 E. 20th St., Saturday at noon.

ress counter-revolution.

That his connections reach deep quently. into the interior top army forces was shown by the armed mobilization against the anti-imperialist meeting

against the anti-imperialist meeting in Santa Clara.

Alma Mater, dally newspapers of the largest group of students in Cuba, ranging from avid supporters of the Grau-Batista regime, to left critics of this regime, printed a full page editorial Dec. 2, protesting up of the meeting against breaking up of the meeting as well as his inability to suppress the revolutionary masses. Grau's supporters change their tone towards the revolutionary masses. Grau's supporters change their tone towards when the revolutionary masses. Grau's supporters change the revolutionary masses. Grau's well as his inability to suppress the revolutionary masses. Grau's supporters change the revolutionary masses. Grau's well as his inability to suppress the revolutionary masses. Grau's well as his inability to suppress the revolutionary ma arranged to greet the American anti- Workers!" imperialist delegation.

ment has given all sorts of guarantees them, did not want the anti-imperon his landing in Havana, more of a ialist delegation from the United "All power to the workers and peasfriend of the Cuban people than his States to speak.

countrymen, members of the anti- In the northern ports of Santa marines." In many other industries

imperialism and in support of the illegally." Major Granero, military command-

demonstration against him is con-tinuing his maneuvers where he left Havana and Santa Clara. While we off with the failure of the Atres Fort- were detained by the military in Santa | me

> Fight Against Swastika Henry Shepard, Negro delegate, representing the Trade Union Unity

imperialist delegation who were stopped by army officers from receiving bela de Sagua, the dockers are orthe welcome of the Cuban people," writes Alma Mater.

The editorial flays Major Granero and Virtually control the wharfs. Redictional flays Major Granero cently, a German steamer arrived, masses in their revolutionary strug-masses in the strug-masses in their revolutionary strug-masses in their revolutionary strug-masses in their revolutionary strug-masse bitterly. While declaring they dis-agree with the tactics of the Anti-men struck and did not unload the itary action and the slaughter of in the laboratory of the American

Peasants Win Low Rent on intricate maneuvers to fasten a hands, like Pilate of a new sort, of Santa Clara is a sugar and tobacco regime favorable to the American all blame of blooshed." ant of Santa Clara Province, made it growing district. In Janaguela, 5,000 bankers and exploiters on the Cuban a special point to write a letter to all Havana newspapers stating he was in Havana at the time of the Santa Clara incident. To this, the anti-importalist delegation replied it was a special point to write a letter to be peasants struck against the landlords, people. At first Welles was reported it is, at the same time, a feeler to to have returned temporarily. Now the other bourgeois groups to make the news is he is determined to stay the coalition over the head of Welles, until he has "solved the Cuban ques-but suitable to Roosevelt and any By HARRY GANNES

Glara incident. To this, the anti-imHAVANA.—Wall Street's Ambassador to Cuba, Benjamin Sumner

Welles, who returned to Havana
through a ruse to prevent a mass

Clara incident. To this, the anti-ima single tenant farmer; they lowered
the cuban questhrough a ruse to prevent a mass

Grant-Batista regime. His main obperialist delegation replied, it was a
technical matter. Granero's suborthrough a ruse to prevent a mass

Grant-Batista regime. His main obperialist delegation replied, it was a
the Cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
bourgeois factions, including the
Grau-Batista regime. His main obperialist delegation replied, it was a
through a ruse to prevent a mass

Clara incident. To this, the anti-imas single tenant farmer; they lowered
the rents. Besides, they raised the
Cuban quesbourgeois factions, including the
Grau-Batista regime. His main obperialist delegation replied, it was a
the cubantil to take the cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
bourgeois factions, including the
Grau-Batista regime. His main obperialist delegation replied, it was a
through a single tenant farmer; they lowered
the rents. Besides, they raised the
cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
bourgeois factions, including the
maneuverings of Wall Stret.

The level is the tot determined to two heavily agreement, prohibiting the eviction of
the cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
bourgeois factions, including the
maneuverings of Wall Stret.

The level is the substance of the cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
bourgeois factions, including the
maneuverings of Wall Stret.

The level is the to deverting to the cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
bourgeois factions, including the
maneuverings of wall stretched.

The level is the substance of the cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
bourgeois factions, including the
maneuverings of wall stretched.

The level is the total vertical to the cuban queston." He maneuvers with all of the
b ment.

There are tens of thousands of groups, with Welles, or some other maneuvers, was enthusiastic over were detained by the military in Santa members of the Cuban National Con-Clara, the telephones were used fre-federation of Labor in Santa Clara. cisive voice. The Grau regime is not ing. The Dec. 1 issue had as its Struggles have been led in 30 sugar mills. Around 40,000 workers participated in these strikes.

For eight days the workers in the Welles is not willing to grant, because he fears the demagogy of Grau erican delegation told to return to

prial Dec. 2, protesting vigorously largerialism, Long Live the United painst breaking up of the meeting front of the Cuban and American anti-neering to greet the American anti-neering to gre

Workers Refuse to stopped the meeting in Santa Clara) peasants will show why Welles-Gran- workers won their demands one hun- wall Street Sugar consider Welles, to whom the govern- ero and Co., and whoever assisted dred per cent. Mills Seized by Peasants

Imperialist League, they must recognize that the Anti-Imperialist League in the United States is carrying on a revolutionary struggle against Yankee leaders. "We sort of do our work Intriguing With Banker:

Interest the Anti-Imperialist League in the States are the States and the States and the States are the States and the States and the States and the States and the States are the States and the States and the States are the States and the States and the States and the States are the States and the States are the States and the States and the States are the States and the States and the States are the States and the States are Intriguing With Bankers having provoked them; meanwhile In Havana, Wall Street is carrying the elegant diplomat will wash his

While this is an attack on Welles.