WEATHER: Snow

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(Section of the Communist International

(Six Pages)

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S.S.R. CONGRESS HAILS LITVINOFF ON PEACE VICTORIES

I 5-YEAR PLAN TO BRING HUGE ADVANCE IN USSR WELL-BEING

NS IN ILL

elegates Elected **IWA** Convention truggle Program

VILLE, Ill., Dec. 31 .ory was scored against wis strikebreaking mahere, when in one local J.M.W.A. in the Danville Sub-12 delegates were elected who at against Lewis at the Inter-Convention to be held Jan-

nese 12, six are left-wing opnists, and the others support position though not definitely ing all their policies.

INGFIELD, Ill., Dec. 31.themselves on a fighting prorank and file opposition can-s were elected at Sangamon No. 2 local of the Progressive s Association for all offices ex-

president of the local barely his post by a vote of 58 to 56, opposition candidates being deis was due to the fact that ten ers did not properly use their ots, otherwise all offices would be

ne hands of the opposition, fight-the Pearcey-Keck machine. the Pearcey-Resk machine, il indications ar that in many er locals of the P. M. A. where k and file opposition groups put candidates, many votes were re-red and candidates elected.

adio Corporation roup Obtains Scab perators for Ship

NEW YORK .- The American Mer ere put on board under guard.
The operators are striking against of Milk Wagon Men

25 per cent wage cut. The scabs were supplied by the Radiomarine Corporation, a concern that makes a business of recruiting wireless men at starvation wages for marine Corporation is a part of the R.C.A., a section of the gigantic Rockefeller interests, builders of "Radio City." It operates at 75 'Radio City." Varick Street, New York, where its marine superintendent, James B. Duffy has for twenty years been bulldozing administrating wireless

Last Friday the same J. B. Duffy "Kalypso Verdotti" which is tied up at Bridgeport, Conn., as the result of a general strike led by the Marine

"Kalypso Verdotti" which is tied up at Bridgeport, Conn., as the result of a general strike led by the Marine

Farmer support of the drivers' croppers. The tenant farmers and at Bridgeport, Conn., as the result of a general strike led by the Marine Workers Industrial Union. Even the wireless operator deserted the ship, and the owners' agents called on Mr. Duffyto supply a scab operator for the Duffyto supply a scab operator for the support of the milk drivers of the land.

Actually this is what is already for free distribution to families with happening as a result of the Roosevelt of the milk drivers. ployed men in the waiting room and milk from many farmers in an athe discovered that the operators all imosity toward the strikers. All the reducing program of the A. A. A. ditions on the Greek ship.

In the Daily Worker Today

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Full Text of Litvinoff's Speech. Page 4 "In the Home," by Helen Luke.
I.W.O. Membership Drive.
Shop Paper Review.
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In, What's On.

"New Edition of Lenin's 'Impeim,' " by Harry Gannes.

"No Jobs Under N.R.A.," by Oak-

ley Johnson.
"The Labor Press," by Robert Kent.
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What's On.

Page 6
Editorials: New Year; Iliinois
Miners Act.
1933—Strike Struggle; 1934—New
Strike Wave Looms.
Foreign News. Some two hundred took the subway out the checks at the police station. to the main office and the rest went | Fifteen hundred work on the roads At the main C. W. A. office the Drive. They are two weeks behind workers were met by many police, in their pay.

Happy New Year -- For Whom?



unemployed in the United States. Happy New Year to the two bables, Blanche and Barbara, who are not in the above picture with their brother and sisters. The two, 15 months old, were smothered to death as they huddled beneath the blankets of their parent's bed to escape

Above are Albert Jr., 3, the twins, Mildred and Marilyn, who are 6, and Lillian, 4, the remaining child of Albert Marshall, unemployed war veteran of Chicago, and his wife, Marie.

Farmers Act to Aid Gov't to Destroy nant Line ship, American Trader, as held up Friday until scab wireless perators imported from Norfolk, Va.,

Milk Trust Calls on Health Board to Stop Free Milk

DUBLIN, Pa., Dec. 31.—Farmers WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.—A new here decided to mobilize their forces farm program to destroy at least to aid the milk wagon drivers now on strike in Philadelphia after hear. on strike in Philadelphia, after hear-

againt the same milk trust forces and then forbid all cultivation on it.
which have kept the farmer on a In practice this will mean that the made a strong attempt to recruit an operator for the Greek freighter wagon drivers will win, and we are will be able to sell to the government

> milk that is being collected, however, comes from those farmers who have

been deprived of a market.

50,000,000 Acres of Smaller Farms

Roosevelt Plan Will Raise Prices; Ruin Small Farmers

on strike in Frinageinia, and the strikers Friday.

being used for productive purposes the strikers Friday.

being used for productive purposes the strikers Friday. being used for productive purposes Lewis C. Dentzley, a member of the Roosevelt, it was announced today.

vessel. The Radiomarine official at bables and invalids in the city. The farm program. In Texas, for example, once began offering the job to unemwas dumbfounded and enraged when tempt to foster and coerce farmer and the land by the Roosevelt acreage-

In addition, this Roosevelt farm program raises the cost of bread and farm products for the workers in the Farmers are now collecting milk in cities, through reducing the supply, three counties, and the area and and the low prices paid to small proquantity collected is increasing daily. ducers. It intensifies the concentration of the control of agriculture into the hands of rich farmers and banks.

It was five o'clock before the first

pay was given out. At eight o'clock Saturday night the pay was still be-

at Central Park and at Riverside

(Continued on Page 2).

The workers shouted, "C. W. A.— We Demand Our Pay," as they

The 1,500 workers who were to be

Eight Hundred C.W. A. Men

March Through N.Y., Win Pay

W. A. workers marched down Broad- store on the first floor. A committee

way on Saturday from the C. W. A. of three went up to demand the psy.

Drive, where they waited for three to pay off at the West 20th St. hours for their pay, to the main of- police station, near 7th Ave. The

hours for their pay, to the main of-police station, near 7th Ave. The fices at 16th St. and Eighth Ave. workers went over to the West 20th

paid at Riverside Drive came at 11 ing given out. The checks were

offices at 79th St. and Riverside The C. W. A. officials finally agr

munist defendants in the Reichstag arson trial, of the slanderous report published in a section of the imturned Nazi.

The report is so ridiculous that it even brought a denial from Dr. Alfons Sach, Nazi "defense" attorney for Torgler.

The slanderous report is part of italist couthe efforts of world capitalism and fairy tale. its agents to demobilize the world sion of the innocence of the four to be increased threefold, retail prices Communist leaders of the framed-up are to be reduced thirty to forty per charge of having fired the Reichstag cent.

"Turned Nazi" Is

Repudiated

PARIS, Dec. 29.-Protests demand-

ng the freeing of the four framed

mes, North France, by train staffs

Communists were made at rank and file meetings of railwaymen in Hael-

of the central station of Le Havre, at a building workers' meeting in

Brieve (Correza), at a mass meeting in Chartres, and at a public meeting

SOFIA, Bulgaria, Dec. 31.-Flying

meetings were held at the pit-heads

of the largest mines in Bulgaria on

Workers balked police attempting

Short protest meetings

to arrest speakers on improvised

were held in the meeting rooms of

NEW YORK. - Dispatches from

Berlin yesterday reported an indig-

nant denial by the wife of Ernst

Torgler, one of the four heroic Com-

Forward" that Torgler had

the miners and in the market place

framed Communists.

Rumania Is Put **Under Martial Law**

Mass Arrests Follow Killing of Premier

BUCHAREST, Dec. 31. — Rumania was put under martial law and a the bourgeois political parties on the tempo of fascization of the state, cuiminating in the assassination of Hardly any other man in the entire marine wireless field is so cordially hated and despised as this who had demanded that the government accelerate the process toward an open fascist dictatorship and the adoption of an even more intolerant attitude to the Jewish minority. Cantacuzemu had threatened Duca with

> As the body of Duca was being taken to the capital yesterday, a bomb was exploded in the royal wait-ing room at the Sinaia station where body was held awaiting a train

the alternative of being shot "like a

In addition to three persons arrested on a charge of direct connection with the assassination, a fascist student is being sought by the gov-ernment. It is reported that several members of the Iron Guard were assigned to the job to prevent failure

Constantine Angelescu of the Liberal Party, to which Duca belonged, was named Premier last night by an overwhelming victory in the recent elections by wholesale bribery and the

Nazi Leaders Frantic Puts Friends on Bench As Radios Sell Well; **Workers Hear Moscow**

are tearing their hair at the rapid ment Band, taking note of the ocand hitherto unexplained sale of 500,000 of the new "People's Receiving Sets." The new low-priced radio, municipal radio station, WNYC. built primarily to pick up Nazi proo'clock for pay and waited until two. dated Friday, showing that they had built primarily to pick up Nazi pro-No one showed up, and then they been ready. A number of the C. W. grams, have become a boomerang. marched to the main C. W. A. office. A. officials were drunk while giving Their unparalleled popularity, it is

they can pick up Moscow broadcasts. campaign managers.

INT'L FIGHT Production at End of 2nd Soviet 5-Year GROWS FOR 4 Plan Is to Be Nine Times Pre-War Level

COMMUNSTS Plan Provides Annual Industrial Output of 103 Billion Slander That Torgler

HALF IN GOODS FOR USE To Increase Railroads

By VERN SMITH (Moscow Correspondent of the Daily Worker)

by 6,831 Miles

MOSCOW, Dec. 31 (By Radio) .- Nine times greater than the pre-war level of production times last year's level are the features of the Second Five the International protest day demanding the release of the four Political Bureau of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union. The almost unbelievable figures for the new plan are to be presented to the Seventeenth Congress of the Communist Party by Premier Viacheslav Molotov and V. V. Kuibyshev, President of the State Planning Com-

The industrial plan provides for the staggering annual output, in value of 103,000,000,000 rubles by the end of 1937 as compared to 43,000,000,000 rubles by the end of the first Five-Year Plan in 1932. More than half, or 54,300,000,000 rubles worth, will be

perialist press and immediately in goods of popular consumption, picked up by the Socialist "Jewish" The total capital cost of 133,400, 000,000 rubles contrasts with the 50. 500,000,000 rubles of the first Five-Year Plan. The planned advance in the liv-

ing, educational and cultural condi-tions would, if presented by a capitalist country, be looked upon as a Real Wages to Double

wide mass fight which wrested from Real wages are to more than double, the Nazi Supreme Court the admist the general consumption of goods is

The second Five-Year Plan will be completed with the liquidation of not only illiteracy and semi-illiteracy, but will bring with it the carrying out of the general compulsory political-tech-Health funds will be tremendously ncreased and hundreds of new cultural and recreational centers opened. Light industry will be increased enormously compared with the first plan. Towards the end of the second

(Continued on Page 3)

Jail 29 Seamen In **Bridgeport Strike**

Immigration Authorities Act on Order of Greek Consul

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Dec. 31.— On orders of the Greek Consul, 29 striking members of the crew of the Greek freighter S. S. Kalypso Vergotti were arrested by Immigration authorities yesterday.

The seamen were on strike for a week demanding back pay, increased wages, improved conditions and recognition of the Marine Workers In dustrial Union.

The Greek seamen struck when they arrived in Bridgeport and got in touch with the Marine Workers In dustrial Union because they had read of the victorious strike led by the M. W. I. U. on the S.S. Mt. Drifus in

A week before, a crew of 25 walked off in Brooklyn on another ship of the same company, Sympson, Spen-

As Cops' Band Plays,

NEW YORK .- John O'Brien, recent Tammany Mayor of this city, left City Hall at 9 p.m. Saturday BERLIN, Dec. 31.-Nazi officials F. LaGuardia. The Police Depart-

Before he left, however, O'Brien rams, have become a boomerang. appointed his secretary, Thomas F. Their unparalleled popularity, it is McAndrews, Justice of the Court of Their unparalleled popularity, it is reported, is due—and this is the reason for the frantic feeling in Reich radio circles—to the fact that Realizing that the Nan-thing butchers were attempting to torture them to death, the Rueggs went on a hunger strike again to call at-

50 Million Jobless Menace Capitalism, Kalinin Says

Molotov Shows 2nd Five Year Plan Leading

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, USSR, (By Radio) .-The Central Executive Committee of the U.S.S.R. held its opening session shock workers from Moscow plants and other industrial centers of the and two and one-half to three U.S.S.R., collective farmers from the times last year's level are the Ukraine and the National Republics, numerous Soviet and foreign corrres pondents and the Diplomatic Corps The whole audience rose as Joseph Stalin, General Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, appeared on the presidium welcomed him with long applause. The cries of "Hurrah" seemed endless In his address, Mikhail Kalinin, President of the Council of Peoples' Commissars, said among other things: "The crisis which is raging in all countries means that over 50 million people on the earth has been rendered unnecessary. The masters of capitalist society are seeking means to get rid of them; their existence is very dangerous for bourgeois society.

Unemployment Misery "Imagine yourselves unemployed in capitalist country. You are unwanted; everyone regards you as pest. The hungry, homeless human being is unnoticed. A man of full physical strength, wanting to work at the most efficient age, is deprived of work, of home, of food.
"The population of the capitalist

countries, especially the children, is decreasing. The number of suicides due to want is increasing. Meanwhile political swindlers are collecting, inviting them to make donations 'those starving' in the Ukraine. And where are they collecting? In Vienna, where the Proletariat is literally starving.

"Is the statement of the masters of those states which were defeated in th last war any better a statement than that of those which did not participate at all? Their philosophy is simple: In order to eliminte unem ployment, it is necessary to seize the land of other states. In order that their capitalists may grow fat, it is necessary to commence imperialist

"The present population of the Soviet Union has increased no less than 20 to 25 million. The present households have been socialized. The kulak class, as a capitalist user of land, has been completely liquidated. It would seem as if the countryside would be choked with a superfluity of people, a superfluity of labor, and the towns choked with an influx of peasants seeking work. However, a 'miracle' happened.

We have no superfluous people. It is a fact that we have no unemployment. This is not the result of a rise of production due to an accidental economic situation. This is inherent in the Soviet system; this is the nature of the Soviet

'Where do these forces come from in a country which quite recently had, wars answer the deepest wishes and such a weak, backward industry, a country of such a low cultural level,

to Classless Society

which has eliminated the unemployment with which the richest countries of the world are unable to grapple? Lenin's policy.

"Almost ten years have passed

for Communism through many years, Under this banner in the hands of Stalin, the ranks of our Party are rallying ever closer and the Party is materializing its ideals — Lenin's

"The interests of the Party are the

interests of the proletariat. The tasks which are before all toilers, their collective will to struggle for complete victory are concentrated in the per-U.S.S.R. Strengthened

President Kalinin was follow Premier V. Molotov, who was welcomed with stormy applause. He delivered the report on the National

Economic Plan for 1934, the second year of the Second Five Year Plan. In the concluding part of his report, Molotov dwelt on the international situation of the U.S.S.R. "The year 1953 was a year of further consolidation of the interna-

tional position of the U.S.S.R. The facts speak for themselves. The facts speak for themselves. The greatest achievement of the foreign policy of th U.S.S.R. is the establishment of relations with the United States of America. The initiative belonged to President Roosevelt in this case. The government of the U.S.S.R. readily met it. The artifical obstacles existing through no fault of ours in the relations between the world's two

"To what extent the establishment of relations answered the ripe dethe U.S.S.R. but also of America is seen from the warm welcome of Litvinoff by wide circles of the American population.

"The establishment of diplomatic ns between the U.S.S.R. and the U.S.A. occurred on the basis of an agreement wholly in keeping with the The establishment of relations creates favorable prerequisities for the development of trade and economic

"Under the present international situation, it is particularly important that the establishment of these relations must have a great and favorable influence on the cause of stabilization of international relations as a whole, on the cause of the consolidation of universal peace.

"We must see all this as an important success of the foreign policy which the Soviet government has steadily pursued. The problems of the struggle for the consolidation of universal peace are still in the center of our attention. We -don't doubt that the struggle for peace, the struggle against fresh imperialist

(Continued on Page 3)

Rueggs, Tortured in Nanking the Central Executive U. S. S. R. I. Jail 3 Years, On Hunger Strike

of the murderer General Chiang Kai Shek, Paul Ruegg, secretary of the Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat, use of troops to prevent peasant and minority groups from voting in the O'Brien Quits Office Pan-Pacific Trade Union Secretariat, and his wife have gone on a hunger strike in Nanking prison.

> Arrested by British imperialists early in 1931, the Rueggs were handed over to the Chinese Kuomintang butchers. They were held in prison for over a year without trial. Every effort was made to kill them. They were beaten with bamboo poles. They were exposed to disease. They were deprived of food. In 1932, threatened with further tortures by their fendal jailors, they went on a hunger strike. A world protest forced a trial, and they were sentenced to life imprisonment on one of the crudest frame-ups.

Recently their treatment has beture them to death, the Rueggs went on a hunger strike again to call at-ther tortures in the dangeons of tention of the workers everywhere to Chiang Kai Shek.

SHANGHAI, Dec. 31 .- Tortured and their plight and to the heinous and Communist Party les wracked by three years of imprison-ment in one of the vilest dungeons jectd to. Organize Immediate Protest

NEW YORK.—Calling for the wid-est protest against the torture of the sions. Representatives of Rueggs by the Chiang Kai Shek butchers, the International Labor De-millions of Soviets we fense today declared that it was places of work, are pa sending a cable to Dr. Alfred Sze. the membership of the Chinese Ambassador at Washington, mitting the greates demanding their immediate release. A all those who take similar cable was sent to General construction of So Chiang Kai Shek, head of the Nan-king government. The I. L. D. has wired to all its branches to organize a national campaign to demand the release of the Rueggs. Similar action was taken by the Anti-Imperialist League, the Friends

of the Chinese people and many other

organizations.
All workers' and sympathetic organizations are urged immediately to send their protests to the Chinese ambassador in Washington. Only the most immediate protest will save these comrades from fur

Warns Fascism, Japan That USSR Will Not Yield Land

GETS HUGE OVATION

Greeted by Workers at Party Congress

MOSCOW, Dec. 31.—Before the Soviet worker and farmer delegates, now gathered at the sessions of the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet since Lenin died, and the banner of Union, Maxim Litvinov, Soviet Communism was grasped by Stalin, Commissar for Foreign Affairs foday Commissar for Foreign Affairs today delivered a sharp and brilliant an-

(Text of the speech is printed on another part of the page.)

alysis of the present foreign policy of the first world Socialist Republic in relation to the capitalist powers of the world.

Greeted by Workers Speaking to the accompaniment of tremendous applause before the session crowded with hundreds of worker delegates from the factory Soviets, from the collective farms, before Soviet heroes of labor, the famous shock-brigaders who have won the Order of Lenin for herois in Socialist construction, ebrated the peace vic Soviet Union in the field relations, and re-affirmed the unshakable peace policy of the Union as the basis of its

Warns Attackers With a bluntness and frank unknown in capitalist governm Litvinov laid down the clear out of the Bolshevik foreign policy

"The guiding thread of our eign policy," he said, "is containe in the short but expressive formula of Comrade Stalin-'We do want the land of others, but own.

we do not want war. As for our la we have the complete possibility defending it to the last inch, as even the approaches to it, by or powerfully growing military force These forces are capable of givin a lesson to any near or distan neighbor not to clinib outside own frontiers for tens of years."

Turning to the U.S. S. R. relati with the Hitler Fascist government Germany, and the war provocat issued unmistakably harp war that the Soviet Unio erate any invasion war provocations.

On U. S. R To the accompany dous applause, Litvin United States, declare

"In passing, I may present case we suc taining completely basic principles and we have consistently restoring relations countries. This circums sence of any sacrifices on b -is in no small measure a gr of the further strengthe these relations." Proletarian Democr.

Litvinov's speech was m sixth day of the prese + State farms, participate places of work, are par the Congress with

Salvatio Poison

THE STAR PUPIL

budget must be balanced, and a major operation will be

Workers Robbed of

Compensation Says

Report to Lehman

(Continued from Page 1)

Raise Fake Cry

Hail the 5th Anniversary of the Needle Trades Union!

invalids.

necessary to do it."-Mayor-elect LaGuardia.

"I seek economy power like the President's. New York's

GUTTERS OF NEW YORK

FUNDS FOR FOOD, HOUSING BADLY NEEDED; SUPPORT SOCIAL INSURANCE FIGHT

Food to Jobless Delegates

NEW YORK. — The need for a bree thousand dollar fund for food nd housing for the celegates to the Vashington, D. C., on Feb. 3, 4, 5 s immediate, the National Commit-ee of the Unemployed Council emhasized in a statement today

Roosevelt, the statement declare trying again to force the unem ployed delegates to camp on the wind wept streets. The statement fol-

"Twice previously mass support de possible the presentation of unds for Unemployment and Insurance to Congress.

pite all the efforts of the Fed-State and Local governments nd all the hardships and sacrifices hat were involved, the representaives of the unemployed reached Vashington and made their demands or adequate relief and unemployment insurance heard.

"Now, in the middle of the mos itter Fifth Winter of the Crisis, we gain prepare to assemble a large ody of workers' delegates in Wash

"The Roosevelt government refuses o provide food, lodgings and place of assembly for the delegates to the National Convention Against Unem-They would like to see is once again forced to camp on an open wind swept highway. They want to "discharge" gatherings of militant unexaployed in the Capitol

at once in order to make all necesplace of assembly for the National Convention Against Unemployment. "RUSH YOUR CONTRIBUTION TODAY TO THE NATIONAL COM-MITTEE UNEMPLOYED COUNCILS, U. S. A., 80 E. 11th ST., NEW

DAILY WORKER CONFERENCE IN CHICAGO

CHICAGO, Ili.—A special conference of all are urged to this meeting. The organism of the Pople's Auditorium, 2457 West Chicago ve., to take up the matter of reaching as naty, workers as possible with the tenth motiversary edition of the Daily Worker. Chicago has already ordered 31,000 copies the 26-ye of Jan. 6 issue.

Daily Worker

TELL, Mass.—Jan. 6 at 338 Central St.
Dance Concert and Speakers. Adm. 15c.
Dance Concert and Speakers. Adm. 15c.
Dance Concert and Speakers. Adm. 15c.
Waldman, its chairmen. Pizers Hall, 35 Margin St. Entertainment and Dance. Adm. 25c. VIDENCE, R. I.—On Jan. 6 at Swedish fall, 59 Chestnut St. NARO, Mass.—On Jan. 6 at 26 Pow-derming Road.

DISTRICT 2 STON.—On Jan. 6 at Workers Center in Worcester, Mass.

DISTRICT 3 ADELPHIA. On Feb. 2 at Girard Innor Hall, 311 W. Girard Ave. Good ogram arranged. TOWN, P. On Jan. 7. oon Jan. 16.

cobance Orchestra. a Piloka tsburgh.—an. 12. sburgh.—Jan 13. burgh.—Jan. 13.

a.-Jan. 13.

-Jan. 13.

Pa.-Jan. 13 ... TEICT 7

HEIGHTS, Mich. On Jan. 6, nian Hall, corner Hackly and

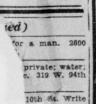
ich.—On Jan. 14 at Finnish B-14th St. A. W. Markoff, r York, will be the main Musical program arranged. Hollow. DISTRICT 8

TRICT 10 on Jan. 9 in So. Omaha.

DISTRICT 12

TRICT 14

n Jan. 6 at the Y.M.
Robert Minor, main
at program arranged.
cance 25c.



Roosevelt Has Refused Section 2, N. Y., Party Members Called to 2 Territorial Meetings

NEW YORK.—All street units of section 2 of the N. Y. District of the Communist Party are to attend territorial membership meetings Tuesday, Jan. 2, 6:30 p. m., to hear a report on local Unemployed Council activity. The immediate tasks of units and nembers will also be discussed.

Members of west-side units are to meet at the Spartacus Club, 269 West 25th St., while east-side unit members meet at the Workers Center, 50 East 13th St., on

New York Union to **Present Demands to CWA Administrator**

NEW YORK.—A series of instituted."

The foll held throughout greater New York on Friday for the purpose of consolidating the Relief Workers Protective Union and to plan a series of actions for the demands of the C. W. A. workers throughout the

director, at 10 a. m.

Guardia at 2 p. m.

Preparations are now under way for a city-wide conference of C. W. A. workers to be held Jan. 7th at Irving Plaza. Workers from all unemployed locals, and organized and unorganized workers on C. W. A. and relief jobs are urged to elect delegates for

The organization of C. W. A. workers in New York is being done under the initiative of the Unemployed Councils.

Socialist Leaders See Big 1934 New ANNIVERSARY Deal 'Opportunities'

By SEYMOUR WALDMAN (Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Dec. 31.—The Socialist Party appeals to the workers to statement "surveying the prospects of statement "surveying the prospects of statement "surveying the prospects of statement but it is to their opportunities," in a statement "surveying the prospects of statement surveying the statement surveying the prospects of statement surveying the statement surveying the statement surveying the statement surveying the statement survey in survey in survey survey in survey in survey survey in survey in survey survey in survey survey survey survey in survey sur

workers' choice of their own unions Defense. under the New Deal.

Bracketing itself with the govern-

In pulpit tones, the Socialist leadhis exploiter, one of the favorable lory. The I. L. D. appeal follows, in of New York State has pursued the year 1934 opens with possibilities that part: the working people, if they will rise to their opportunities, can turn to the advantage of their class and their

The complete Socialist New Year

lessing follows: bert Hoover went down defending, had ceased to exist long before the from the effects of their own folly and the folly of a system which makes it possible for millions to action. starve in the midst of plenty. It was, Let us save our own."

bistrict it

[ash—On Jan. 10 at Workers

[Ash—On Jan. 10 a was going to make everyone rich. to face with a problem that may de-"Internationally, conditions today termine whether civilization itself is are much worse than they were when to survive."

Come Away From the Noise and Rush of the City FOR REST, QUIET - - AND A LITTLE FUN AT

CAMP NITGEDAIGET BEACON, N. Y. PHONE. BEACON 781 ALL THE SUMMER FUN WITH WINTER COMFORTS

Sports-Parties-Lectures, etc.
Come for the Week-end-You Will Want to Stay the Week! Rates: 316 per week (includ. aress tax); \$13 for I. W. O. and Co-Operative Members Cars Leave Daily at 10 30 A. M. from Co-operative Restaurant 2700 BRONX PARK EAST TEL.: ESTABROOK 8-5141

Herd Homeless in Transient Camps, Beginning Today

NEW YORK .- All transient unemployed, those who are homeless, those hitchhiking or riding the rods looking for work, those who can't pay rent, and those who are trying to keep from starvation by begging, are receiving a New Year's present from president Roosevelt in the form of arrest and forcible detention in concentration camps. The decree for these "transient camps" goes into effect today. Hereafter, accord-ing to the law decreed by Roo-sevelt and federal relief director Hopkins, all migratory workers are to be given the choice of jail on vagrancy charges, or iso-lation, with a few cents a week in Roosevelt concentration

The news bulletin of the New York state Temporary Emergency Relief Administration, now under C. W. A., issued for the use of E. R. A. office workers and officials, says, "Special attention is requested by the Federal Govern-ment of all State Relief Admin-istrators and State Transient Directors regarding action affecting transiency effective January 1.

At that time the drive to curb hitch-hiking, panhandling, begging for food at back doors and the practice of obtaining free transportation on religious will be transportation on railroads will be

against migratory workers and homeless unemployed." Represen-tatives of the transient division Unemto see on an They ngs of Capitol

Travis H. Witney, city C. W. A. meded director, at 10 a. m. rested for vagrancy and see that After the meeting with Whitney, part of hte delegation will join the general unemployed mass delegation that will see Mayor La-

> Deportation Threats. LOS ANGELES, Dec. 31.— orced labor camps for "transients" will begin functioning here on Jan. 1, according to plans of relief officials. At a conference in the State building, attended by railroad executives, Chamber of Commerce and police and relief officials, it was decided that all persons classified as tran-sients would have to do forced labor or be deported from the

Police Chief J. E. Davis of Los Angeles endorsed the plan, and declared that "rock piles would be the proper relief to mete out to these transients."

Protest Actions **Urged To Stop Mass**

NEW YORK.—An appeal to the riously handicapped" in attempting to establish the character and ex-Though professing to see a lack of toiling masses, white and black, for tent of their injuries. "fundamental reform" under the Blue miltant nation-wide protests against "fundamental reform" under the Blue the plans of the Alabama rulers for Lehman recommends only that a fail to make one specific indictment a mass legal lynching on Feb. 9, 1934, of the National Recovery Act, but ac- of nine Negro workers, as told in the medical advisory and appeal board, TORK CITY.—On Dec. 36 at Bronz concessions to the workers." They liseum, E. 177th St. Concert and take this position despite even Adsolute the concessions to the workers." Southern Worker," was issued yesterministration admission of the drastic day by William L. Patterson, National cuts in wages and disregard for the Secretary of the International Labor of distribution of compensation, the committee being content to leave of Milk Wagon Men

The nine workers, one of them a government boards. woman, were slapped into jail in vanent, the Socialist Party demagog- rious parts of the State of Alabama, ically takes credit for U. S. recogni-tion of the Soviet Union: "The one execution. The Alabama Supreme redeeming feature in our interna- Court, before whom the Scottsboro Jan. 7 at Workers tional relations for which we have case is to come for review, speedily thunnian Workers that in 1933 affirmed the death sentences and orwe finally ended the policy of non- dered a mass execution of the nine workers. The horrible story of how In pulpit tones, the Socialist lead-ers conclude with a plea for the ter, was tortured and framed, was told worker to lie down under the heel of in yesterday's dispatch from Jim Mal-

> "Nine innocent Negro toilers will be legally murdered in Alabama by the mum figure" and that this practice command of the lynchers' court. One is of them is a woman. Momentarily balked in their murderous program against the Scottsboro boys, the lynch landlords and their legal blood hounds "Laissez-faire capitalism, which have planned another holiday of had come to be synonymous with the blood. The blood of these Negro toilrugged individualism for which Her- ers is being shed in order to strike terror into the Negro people.

"Comrades, workers, friends, we can 14. auspices Section 5 advent of 1933. It was not the doc-ary advent of 1933. It was not the doc-ary Admission 35c. The that was invoked when it was trine that was invoked when it was Let us throw every searchlight of Let us offer necessary to supply the financiers and industrialists with government public opinion upon it. Let us offer assistance in order to rescue them every kind of assistance. It is time for strikes of workers, for protest strikes of students, for organized mas

"Let us close the ranks of struggle.

Party proudly hails the first and strongest of the revo-

lutionary trade unions of the Trade Union Unity Five years ago a courageous group of 3,000 dress-

makers, driven from the International Ladies Garment Workers Union by the mass expulsion policy of the A. F. of L. officials led by Sigman, founded the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union. Today the Industrial Union has grown into a full fledged fighter, not alone for the dressmakers but for workers in many

0N THE fifth anniversary of the Needle Trades

Workers Industrial Union, the Communist

other sections of the industry. Organized at the beginning of the year of crisis,

On this question the report to

of three physicians be set up and

this in the hands of the employers'

ical and surgical treatment.

The report declares that the city

of New York has engaged in the

practice of fee splitting. It admits that the State Insurance Fund

practice of cutting rates for medical

is "common among compensation insurance carriers." The report re-

Threat of Firing

With regard to "self insurers"

which include the big employers

the Union has been an inspiring example to the labor movement for its unflinching adherence to the line of class struggle and its resistance to the bosses' policy compelling the workers to bear the costs of the crisis. The Communist leadership of the union has win the loyalty and devotion not only of its own membership but outside its ranks, in the locals of the American Federation of Labor. Thousands of workers, facing another wave of persecution, discrimination and expulsions look to the Industrial Union's program as a guide for their action within the International Ladies Garment Workers Union.

ON the occasion of its fifth anniversary, the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union again repeats its offer of unity with the workers in the International Ladies Garment Workers Union in a common program of struggle against the bosses as it has done so many times in the past.

The Industrial Union has many achievements to its record in the past five years. Not only has it shown that the militant industrial unions can win strikes and real gains for the workers, but it has built a powerful union of fur workers who have won back their 1926 standards. It has laid the basis for building the union among wide sections of the unorganized

The Industrial Union faces crucial struggles in the coming months with the combined forces of the government, the A. F. of L., and the bosses determined to crush it. But the loyalty and militancy of the needle workers, which has thus far withstood the provocations and murderous attacks on their will stend solidly behind the or fights in the interests of the

Long Live the Need

Strike of 300 Coal Drivers Is Broken

AFL Heads Help Coal Companies to End Walkout

DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 31.-The strike of 300 coal wagon drivers and yardmen which started here Thursday is practically over.

The coal companies with the able assistance of the A. F. of L. leaders have succeeded in strangling the strike in its infancy.

Yesterday, Frank X. Martel, president of the Detroit Federation of Labor gave the signal for the smashing of the strike when he pledged that the union would not interfere with deliveries of coal to welfare by Primo Carnera and the five cute child from Stanford families by scab companies. Follow- claimants to the wreetling bly keep coming out of families by scab companies. Following this, the Regional Labor Board and union officials reached an agreement ending the strike at J. T. Sinclair Co., the largest company affected. The demand for union recognition was not granted.

RODSEVELT

8,000 Hail 'Daily' At Anniversary Celebration In N.Y.

Hathaway Urges Wide Circulation for Paper

By ROBERT KENT

NEW YORK. - Eight thousand gathered in the Bronx Coliseum Sat-urday night to hail the Daily Worker, It seems that there are Central Organ of the Communist Party, U. S. A., on its tenth anniver-

The celebration was a festival of

ALBANY, N. Y., Dec. 31.—
Failure to protect disabled workers, losing his job," and his chances of graft and abuses at the expense of the workers, are revealed in the recare are reduced by the fact that Governor Lehman of his the medical records are in the posby the support of the workers. The Medical Committee on Workmen's session of the defendant (the em-Compensation. A number of meth-ployed—Ed.) who can afford to be audience cheered him when he declared that regardless of any atods of cheating the injured worker out of his compensation are mentioned in the report which declares that "notorious racketeering" is going on. These include the failure of the lay referees of the Department of Lahor and the State Interpretation of the tempts made by the bosses in the future to suppress the "Daily," the American Communist Party would continue to publish and circulate it of the lay referees of the Department of Labor and the State Industrial Board to place on disability ploye be permitted to choose his continues to print an important "abuse" is that the emdustrial Board to place on disability ploye be permitted to choose his continues to print and circulate its Central Organ, the "Rote Fahne"

dustrial Board to place on disability lists workers who are entitled to compensation. The report blames this difficulty of injured workers to receive compensation on the fact that the referees are not physicians. It does not point out that these boards make decisions against workers in order to save the employers money—that they are boards functioning in the interests of the employers. The report admits that injured workers are "seriously handicapped" in attempting to establish the character and extendent. The report is action of effort by American work-dation of the Mecation of effort by American work-dation o

adequate treatment. The report is to come before the state legislature. Negro Rights, cited the role played speech by Nichoby the Daily Worker in the battles of las Murray Butter of the Columbia. the Negro masses against discrimina-tion and lynchings. lads will get a A group of new Soviet songs by fearful shallack-Farmers Act to Aid the addition of one physician to the Industrial Board. It makes no Philadelphia Strike Sergei Radamsky were so popularly ing and the Los received by the audience that this Angeles Chamber

noted tenor, just back from the U.S. of Commerce a S. R., had to give a number of en- few bucks and The large audience applauded re- vertising. soundingly the splendid programs of Stanford children new dances, songs and dramatic num- will wear mole

and speeches

The Milk Distributors, alarmed that pasteurized whole milk for years The their huge profits are being threat-ened, have procured the Board of conferring a good think to the public. Health to raise the bug-a-boo of milk It is a great deal better milk than dangerous for human consumption, the public can purchase from the Dis-The farmers and their children have tributors. The farmers are willing to been drinking this milk all their lives. have the Board of Health make an No dire results have taken place, but accurate analysis of the milk distribon the contrary, farm children seem uted at any time. The farmers theminsurance carriers." The report reveals also, that the decisions of the Department of Labor "are often unfair" to the worker.

Threat of Fiving.

speare, think the Board of Health joint committee, which meets every "doth protest too much."

The Board of Health should tell after the strike to plan and execute and municipalities, etc., the report the public what the farmers already joint action of drivers, farmers and states that "an injured employe can know very well, that children of working-class consumers, for better file a complaint with the Depart- wealthy parents have been given un-

New Years' Notes

Picked Soccer T

Play at Croton

NEW YORK. - TWO

today at Crotona Park,

and the Eastern Distric

League, one of the organiz the Workers Gymnastic a Alliance. The latter organ

the American section of the

Arbeiter Sports Internation

national.

monly known as the Lucerr

The first game between

division teams will be played

and the second game between division teams will follow

A curtain-raiser between M.

will be played at 11 a. m. Th will give the referees an oppo to even matters with the Lea

ficials, and should provide ma

arious moments for the spect

National Soccer Assocation

These inter-league games

forerunners of many such ga be schduled between L.S.U.

eagues throughout the countr

will pave the way for the form

tion, the initiative for which

taken by the Labor Sports Union

National Labor Soccer Association

take place June 30, in Clev

Greet Seven Years

Labor Soccer Toda

Celebrating the seventh ann versary of labor soccer in Ne

York City, the Metropolitan Workers Soccer League, local Labo Sports Union organization, is hold

ing a banquet tonight at th Kavkaz restaurant, 332 E. 14tl

St., between 1st and 2ng Aves Many leading figures in the New

expected to attend. Officers of the organization will speak on the

recent decision of the Labor Sports Union to send an Amer-

Spartakiade at Moscow, August

The banquet is open to the pub-lic. The charge for the dinner is

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MEW YEAR'S DAY is, of course, the time for all ers to look over the doings of the past year misty stare out the window and smile sadly. Yes. of sentiment. In the good old tradition we, too, G Not that anybody asked us, but we feel it incumbe to venture an opinion on Outstanding Achieveme Sports Year 1933. Discarding such things as the the heavyweight championship

claimants to the wrestling afternoon to lead the b throne and the sudden attack of penin end sweeps and offnantitis that overcame the New Cliff Montgomery, the p York Giants last year, the most bril- bia infant, will probably liant sports event was probably the winning of the mile by Jack Lovelock in the record time of 4:07.6 at the Palmer Stadium, July 15th, the fastest mile ever rule by a human bains sport writers. est mile ever run by a human being All other considerations aside for the moment, the award must go to Lovelock for this race. This was no Lewis-Browning match. Running the mile in time like that is the straight goods; it demands faithful training and phenomenal natural ability. This is one thing the boys can't put in the bag, much as they would like to. To break 4:10 in the mile demands a lot more than an okay in a politan Workers Soccer Le West 48th St. fight promoter's office.

BUT there are a couple of other achievements that we don't want to overlook. We're not thinking of any miles under 4:10 right now. workers, many of them travelling long We're referring to something like the distances despite damp zero weather, meet the boys had over at Iron River, It seems that there are a bunch of

farmers up there who like to stretch their legs in some track competition every once and a while. It gets kind The celebration was a festival of splendid revolutionary entertainment and an enthusiastic demonstration by the workers of their devotion to the Daily Worker.

Of monotonous to pilot the old plow around, you know, so the boys have a Labor Sports Union Club up that-away and hold their little meets. Crops haven't been fetching any As C. A. Hathaway, editor of the particularly good prices this year and Daily Worker and main speaker of a man can't buy track shoes, and, the evening, was introduced by Michanyway, there's darn few cinder ael Gold, chairman, the large audience rose and sang the "Internationale."

Hathaway outlined the achievements of the "Daily" made possible in the face of numerous difficulties by the support of the weekers in the face of numerous difficulties by the support of the weekers in the face of numerous difficulties by the support of the weekers in the face of numerous difficulties by the support of the weekers in the face of numerous difficulties by the support of the weekers in the face of numerous difficulties. ter, any two-lane tracks. So they just got out there on a narrow counry road and ran one at a time. The starter got them off with a wave of a handkerchief and time was kept by an Ingersoll, the clocker figuring out the winner at the end. Spectators stood along the road and kids roosted in nearby trees. Everybody was satisfied when it was all over and ate their lunches and listened to speeches in the nearby clearing.

They tell me that nobody ran the hundred under ten. I can well believe it. I can even believe that nobroke twelve for the century. But I wish I'd been there, anyhow.

greeted the Daily Worker in of the Morning Freheit, Jewommunist, daily newspaper of will be entertained by Mr. Tiny Thornill and his Stanford boys this afternoon at the Rose Bowl. Barring

lots of free ad-

report. These include the supplying of "cut rate" doctors, who are often incapable of treating the cases assigned to them, and failure to supply specialists, and adequate med-

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e Have Maintained Our Basic Principles and Concepts Inviolable" 's Litvinoff on Recognition and Peace Pacts; Warns Nazis and Japan

In beginning his speech, characterising international affairs for the past fifteen years, Maxim Litvinoff said: "We know the nature of the capitalist state, the nature of imperialism, its tasks and functions in foreign affairs. Basically, these tasks and functions do not change. Only the tactics for alizing these tasks in applying them historically changing conditions nge, and these changing tactics

their adoption is called diplo-The basic feature of the capitalist and especially the imperialist state consists in that it sets itself external tasks which it knows cannot be realized without the use of force, without demanded, then we would get it in about peace, but it is always necessary the answer which was given in Ge- to prepare for war. That was the

tion of the means of war.



neva to our proposal for complete answer we got before and after the disarmament, for complete annihila- general endorsement of the Kellogg-Briand Pact, which ostensibly does They answered us there that aban- away with war as a method for dedonment of war is out of the question, ciding international disputes.

VARYING HISTORIC ATTITUDES TOWARD PEACE

when it has suffered defeat in war portunely rushed to put a stop to and it requires some time to gather its forces for new wars, or when it is group of states, or when the general conquests, and requires some time to

master these conquests.

"There are also other factors dis"There are also other factors dispetty-hourseoisie.

brought about a strong reaction and tries, Litvinoff spoke of the relations of the U. S. S. R. to the disarmacouraging the desire for war, as, for petty-bourgeoisie. example, internal disorders, economic impotence, etc. After the world war the entire capitalist world temporar-ily became pacifist. It is unneces-created an era of bourgeois pacifism sary to explain the pacifism of the and pacifist diplomacy, continuing to conquered countries, from whom al- very recent times. most all means for waging wars were taken. But even the victorious counperial lust to a considerable extent, organized meetings of the Ministers further wars. True, the irremovable capitalist contradictions even among the conquering countries remained the speed and wrote about the conquering countries remained the constructed. The contradictions are all the constructed the constru

"But not all capitalist governments want war at all times, or always to the same extent. Any government, no growing new international force in the form of the for "They did try to turn their re matter how imperialistic it is, can become profoundly pacifist at one to the swar their weapons proved too blunt, and they reasonably and opdiscussions of war with us.

"Apart from that, the proletariat confronted by a stronger state or in the capitalist countries began to tinuing but increasing its struggle recover from the war hypnosis, and for political situation is unfervorable for it. demanded the fulfillment of the still represents the basic work of Soor when it is gorged with victories and promises which the bourgeoisie made viet diplomacy." to them during the war. The war brought about a strong reaction and the Soviet Union with other coun-

"Further, it became necessary to bring some order into the war-shatcreated an era of bourgeois pacifism Second 5-Year Plan

"Innumerable international meetings and conferences took place, the having satisfied their im- League of Nations was created, which

the conquering countries remained, peace and disarmament, and drew up but they were too exhausted to im- projects for corresponding agree-

BUILD WAR MACHINERY WHILE TALKING PEACE

"But while the ministers of foreign to that a new generation of people ffairs realously spoke about peace, ne war and naval ministers and the eneral staffs also did not remain nactive and just as zealosuly redenished their exhausted supplies of irms and ammunition, adding to them the products of new military invention. Simultaneously, the iner-state capitalist contradictions expanded, deepened, and sharpened, and became more and more apparent.

"The prolonged economic crisis which broke out with unprecedented force still more intensified the existthem. The Social-Democratic parties, led by the second international, believing in the omnipotence and the perpetuity of democracy and therefore rejecting all revolutionary struggles with the bourgeoisie, were a number of countries.

radical intellectuals and the pacifist suffered a great loss. In addition the ideals of humanity.

perience the horrors of the World War, and were therefore not affected by such anti-war sentiments o which the government up to recently, had to give at least lip-service in the form of pacifism.

problems of peace, the bourgeois press has commenced to openly discuss problems of war in all their abominable details. At Geneva and at displayment displayment of issz. Similatere-velopment of construction in the inable details. At Geneva and at displayment display occupied the centre of actention. cliques did not have time enough to its ability to preserve peace and with the new war spirit of the time they were replaced by new parties, chiques with new ideologies that in driven out of all their positions in the past were not compromised with any form of pacifism. Any form of Together with these parties the pacifism striving for international peace is proclaimed as the embodisection of the petty bourgeoisie also ment of all mortal sins, betraying

SPREAD L'EOLOGY OF FASCIST REACTION AND WAR

"You see, the genuine ideal of hu- acquaint oneself with the literature manity is the perpetual struggle be- of the champions of the 'new' ideoltheir reciprocal annihilation. Only rejuvenate humanity. The youth must be brought up in this spait. The monopoly of the press, literature, science, and art must serve these Thus this new ideology smells of the far-off past, exhudes the mustiness of the Middle Ages, resurrects the methods and means of the medieval inquisition.

"But for the sake of it striumph, crusade against Marxism, Communism, and radicalism is declared in the name of this new 'civilizing mis-

"But the struggle with world Communism is rather a remote goal. Under the guise of this struggie intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but intended the realization of more diplomats with this revision, but in the revision of more diplomats with this revision. seizure of land, whether or not men- asiatic continent, not taking any

tween peoples, races, religions, and ogy to become convinced that if the fortunes of war would smile upon war can anew benefit, restore, and them they would not be very squeamish, would not limit themselves only The to the territories that are under the control of the Marxists who are so hateful to them, but would not refrain from annexing bourgeois lands and perhaps even such lands which are ruled by people that have similar ideas to them. That's how matters stand at least with one of the European countries.

"There is also another country which has proved itself still more 'advanced,' or perhaps more prepared, and which without resorting to complicated ideology and theoretical preparations at once replaced the res rather a remote goal. vision of treaties by the revision of guise of this struggle is frontiers. And it did not charge its tioned in these treaties which are subject to revision. It is sufficient to

FORMAL PEACE MACHINERY BREAKING DOWN

"Incidentally here also this does reason: the more or less open and not take place without some ideology; public international conferences are but this ideology has not yet been finally crystallized. It is still of a ods of international intercourse, and thors of this theory. But even in

ogies which I have characterized.

"The new era' of diplomacy, the

convenient to speak face to face with

are at present striving for war and countries which do not yet set them-

from such a struggle.

I don't want to evaluate the motives clear that they will not succeed in forces around the of these policies, only recording the the slightest degree in disarming become extremely fact, which is valuable for us.

"The struggle between basic groups tical use of their armaments, and all international manifestations at all the immediate future to a still greater ongresses, at all conferences and in- extent. ternational organizations. In the League of Nations this struggle assumes the most plastic forms. We may grant, however, that apparently the trend that is interested in the preservation of peace is triumphing in the League of Nations, and perhaps that explains the deep changes which are seen to be taking place in the composition of the League of Nations. Revision of treaties, disarmament, four-power pact, reorganization of the League—all these are man-ifestations and functions of the strug-

tional situation in which Soviet dip-"The U. S. S. R. is not only con

peace, which represented and After explaining the relations of

"This conference," said Litvinoff

able, and on the other hand, not be- "is still formally considered to be in | "It cannot be demanded that only nied by anyone at present. But not ing too much interested in the pres- existence. The name of a corpse, those powers against whom these all other states have yet determined ervation of universal peace, they do not want to tie their hands, and wherever possible are avoiding obligations which would strengthen peace, such as non-aggression pacts, corpse. Galvanization is possible, sion as scraps of paper, cynically wards the Soviet Union has become definition of the aggression pacts, and the conference of the states have yet determined at their position in this struggle, and their position in their position in their position in the states have yet determined their position in the states have yet determined the position in definition of the aggressor, etc., which and the conference can still be re-in their opinion are superfluous. Per-vived for some time, but this will no and when they really reject wars as tion of other states. haps they would have nothing longer be a disarmament conference, a method of solving international against a small fight between third. We went to the conference to parpowers in which they themselves ticipate in drawing up guarantees of armament projects will be fetched would not be involved, and from peace, guarantees of universal safety, out from the dusty archives of the armament projects will be fetched which they could get some advantage, but the rearmament of any country League of Nations, and the talk will This eight per cent probably repre especially if our union could suffer cannot be regarded as such a guar-from such a struggle. | cannot be regarded as such a guar-antee. And when they say to us: eral disarmament, but not 'arma-

those who are already making pracwars. If additional proof of this is that for the time being we can speak of powers can easily be observed in who openly threaten to do this in the U. S. S. R. in the struggle of these forces. The peaceable character of this role can hardly be de-



JOSEPH STALIN AND MICHAIL KALININ

"President Roosevelt told me that somebody had calculated that 92 per cent of mankind decires peace

sents the total population of the countries recognized as having been "Finally there are also such bour- Rearmament of some and disarma- ment."

geois powers which in the immediate ment of others, then we are afraid Litvinoff concluded: "In my infor- war. I think it unjust to attribute future are not interested in violating peace and are prepared to direct their policy in defence of this peace.

Litvinoir concluded: 'In my intor- war. I think it unjust to attribute mation I have tried to acquaint you a criminal intention to violate peace with the present tendencies of inter- to the entire population or even to national life, the distribution of the majority in these countries, and the present tendencies of inter- to the entire population or even to national life, the distribution of the majority in these countries, and the present tendencies of inter- to the entire population or even to national life, the distribution of the majority in these countries. forces around the question which has therefore the percentage of people in peace,' and to indicate the role of than the above-mentioned figures.

"Hence the task naturally arise of uniting the immense mass of mankind with the aim of preventing this insignificant minority from violating its will towards peace. The question must not be of new groups, of forming military alliances in the old style, but of co-operation for lawful self-defense by all those who are not interested in violation of peace, in order to teach anyone not to attack peace. The U.S.S.R. is prepared to participate in this task because work in this direction is dictated by the interests of the toilers of the entire world, the safety of all peoples the Soviet Union.

only eight per cent try to violate it

"Peoples like ours, which gave a maximum proof of their peaceful disposition and respec' for the safety of others, have a maximum right to their own safety.

"While agreeing to collaboration with other countries, and supplying the highest guarantee for the ful-filment of our international obligations owing to the constancy of our policy, we however, cannot forget that we deal with capitalist states with unstable, frequently changing governments, with the possibility that groups and people

may attain power who, owing to their class hatred towards our govsacrifice their own national gov-

sory self-defense, we therefore shall continue even more than formerly to strengthen and perfect the basic defense of our safety—our Red Army. We shall remember that in case of failure of the united efforts of the friends of peace, a breach of peace may be directed first of all against

"We shall therefore remember that side from our will, a moment may ment of Comrade Stalin, that we population, will not yield one inch of our land. "In any o In defense of every inch of Soviet ance of such projects we are dragged land, whether east or west, not only against our will into the problem of Red armed forces will participate, so-called revision of treaties, which but supplementing them will be the to a considerable extent determines Red armed forces will participate, peoples of our boundless union. fact that they are led by the Com-munist Party of the Soviet Union additional armaments, the

"The responsibility of our diplo-macy is great and becoming ever greater, since all the international problems mentioned by me affect or may affect the interests of the Soviet

'Take for example the revision of treaties. This question apparently does not affect us because we did not participate in these treaties, neither formally nor morally. We did not approve them. Furthermore, we did not conceal our sympathy with those peoples in respect to which obvious injustice was done by these treaties It is not for us to object to revision of these treaties, but of course only in case this revision can take place peacefully on the basis of voluntary ing existing injustice it does not create other and possibly still greater

"But in reality it is also known that there are projects for 'just' re vision of treaties having in view the satisfaction of the territorial appetites of countries badly treated, at the expense of the Baltic countries, for example, or even the U.S.S.R. which had nothing to do with the Versailles Treaty and therefor

caused no injustice to anyone. "I don't know if this is Hottentot conception of morals or otherwise but in any case its origin is not in carrying out such morals it would be necessary to deal with the whole power of our country of 170,000,000

"In any case, owing to the appear ance of such projects we are dragged our attitude to other international and its inspirer and leader Comrade Power Pact, etc."

CAN GIVE AGGRESSORS' ARMY LASTING LESSON

"The guiding thread of foreign it would temporarily distract us full policy is contained in the short but our basic task of the construction expressive formula of Comrade Stalin Socialism, and we therefore do eve —'We do not want the land of others, thing possible to defend our territ but we will not give up one inch of by peaceful means, though this

As we do not want foreign land, herefore we cannot want war. As therefore we cannot want war. As operations which do not begin direct possibility of defending it to the last inch, and the even approaches to it by our powerfully growing military but increase our struggle by our powerfully growing military but increase our struggle forces. These forces are capable of which comprised and struggle giving a lesson to any near or distant which comprised and st neighbor not to climb outside his neighbor not to climb outside his

own frontiers for tens of years. But this would be an unproduc- the desires of the

not a radical method of removing aggression which is threatening "We consider that even mili

"As Comrade Molos stated, this struggle co

tive expenditure of funds and energy, people of all countrie

to Classless Society

(Continued from Page 1)

strivings of the masses of people, not only of our country, but also of other

"In a situation where the elements promoting new imperialist wars are increasingly accumulating, the government of the U.S.S.R. set itself the task of reinforcing the struggle for peace by all measures, despite the

Non-Aggression Pacts

recall our proposal to all countries at the disarmament conference to armament or additional armaments big reduction in production costs. It The following percentages of in- gressors, against inciters to war. It cision on this question by the Disvent our diplomacy to conclude pacts regarding aggressor nations with a number of neighboring states Latvia, Lithuania, Roumania, Czechoslovakia, Turkey Persia, Afghanistan.

> practical collaboration. "A splendid example of this is the development of our relations with the Turkish Republic. We must also of business and cultural connections between the U. S. S. R. and Poland.

operation between the U.S.S. R. and France has favorably developed. consumption of meat, tish, fats, sugar, We are convinced that our co-operaeggs and a general consumption of tion with France has entered a new stage and has a good future." Relations With Germany

Molotov further dwelt on the conclusion of a Non-Aggression Pact with Italy, the establishment of diplomatic relations with Spain and Uruguay. On the other hand, a temaggravation occurred this year in the relations with England. This aggravation which arose in con-Vickers wreckers was liquidated after a short time, and normal trade negotiations are now carried on in

in the Urals and still bigger Kramator betterment of the living conditions and Lugansk locomotive works and of working and peasant masses on car-building works in the Urals. It basis of completion and technical Germany rested on the basis of their tendencies towards peace and the development of economic relations. We remain completely true to these prin-

which is leading the ruthless fight In coal mining, 178 pits are being Plan by the working class and colbuilt with a capacity of 143,000,000 lective farm masses under the lead-overcome all obstacles in the road

tion of friendly relations with the U. S. S. R., incompatible with the great future of Germany.

Japanese Provocations

"Greater proofs of peaceableness than the U.S.S.R. has shown towards Japan, no one can demand from us. This, however, does not prevent some organs of the Japanese growing aggressive tendencies of the from daily engaging in the dirty pubruling circles of certain countries. gressive intentions of the U.S.S.R. Aware of their growing isolation, the between countries like the U. S. C. R., the U. S. A. and China against the inciters of war in the Far East.

"All this shows that we have not the right to close our eyes to the danger of war. Our task is un-waveringly to continue our policy of peace in the Far East for the Japan, simultaneously preparing plications from which we unfortunately cannot consider ourselves at present secure.

"The question of new wars has become this year particularly actual. During this year, Germany and Japan announced their with-drawal from the League of Nations. Germany has done this apparently in connection with her desire to develop her armaments. Japan declared her withdrawal from the League of Nations in connection with her desire to have her hands absolutely free for intervention in

"We shall therefore n lutely and steadfastly defend task consists in this, that all the toiling masses should be made to know the real position of the U. S. S. R. in its present capitalist sur-

"The ruling classes of the capitalist countries have never striven should actually know the real position of their countries, the actual foreign policy of their govern-

"Thi s is especially insufferable to the gentlemen of the reactionary fascist camp who are dreaming of imperialist seizures. They will finall break their necks over this. "Only the Soviet Government, find-

ing the supreme support of the workers and peasant masses, believes its greatest task is the obligation to create conscious attitude in the masses in support of the cause of peace. "This is why we Bolsheviks are marching forward strong in faith."

(Stormy applause.)

British Imperialist's Hand Seen in New War on Yemen in Arabia

LONDON Dec. 31.-War has begun by King Hedjaz Ibn Saud. backed by British imperialism, against the independent feudal kingdom of Yemen, in Southern Arabia, reports to the Sunday Observer from

Cairo show. The British for many years have been attempting to enslave Yemen and make it into a British colony,

NON-AGGRESSION PACTS

"During the past year we widened | tion the system of non-aggression pacts. We now have non-aggression pacts in force not only with all our neighbours except Japan and China, but ance of other countries also with France and Italy. We have we are striving to establish and n most reactionary Japanese military also with France and Italy. We have circles particularly feared the establishment of a certain co-operation and effective definition of the year. and effective definition of the very to improving relations with

> "Our proposal is already embodied prochement with those which. in treaties with an unbroken chain us, give proofs of their genuine of our neighbours from Finland to sire to preserve peace and are Afghanistan, and all three countries pared to oppose violators of pe of the Little Entente. The definition of an aggressor given by us is ject organized international colliuniversally recognized as a valuable tion having as its aim the s addition to the science of interna-thening of peace. Not being tional law and international practice, trinaires, we do not refuse to and also is an excellent method of various international association testing presence or absence of aggres- organizations already

countries, and, to the closest

sive encroaching desires of govern-ments. Therefore we shall struggle shall have grounds to reckon o for general recognition of this defini- for serving the cause of peace

RELATIONS WITH U.S. A.

the course of the development of relations of the U.S.S.R. with various countries - America, Turkey France, Italy, Great Britain, Poland. U. S. A., Lat inoff among other things

and the accompanying changes in the form of non-recognition and Soviet Union.

Soviet system of government, set-ting itself the aim of the creation of a Socialist society.

great leave the struggle. Bu enough to continue algle for you all!" "For fifteen years tained its position. But wasily

has stopped the struggle. This "And the more this fort !

and the more consciously an erately its defenders acted, the ga must our satisfaction be from estoration of relations with Ame Having ceased to act as pacem for the entire capitalist world. entered into a first contact with America immediately realized th national or government matters tradictions between her and the Union did not exist, while all di question are easily soluble. Fr being herself interested in the tenance of peace, America sa erful factor in maintaining this and correspondingly estimated c

NO CONCESSIONS IN PRINCIPLE

In passing, I may say that in the present case we succeeded in main-taining completely inviolable the we have consistently carried out in restoring relations with capitalist countries. This circumstance-absence of any sacrifices on both sides -is in no small measure a guar-

An open exchange of opinion be

"We must do justice to

possibly even earlier he be-vinced of the fruitlessness talism and the necessity c with us in the name of th of international peace.

new tasks of diplomacy must cor-respond to the new forms for this sidering war inevitable and unavoid- tons. Scores of new oil cracking ership of the Communist Party, of building Socialism.

somewhat awkward, tentative charac- giving way to more restricted close ter, taking the form of defence of so- meetings of two, three, or four mincalled European 'civilization' against isters, and one country after another Communism so-called, the theory of a leaving the existing international a new universal Asiatic race which is organizations. Peace and disarmasupposed to be loaded with benefits ment can be spoken of publicly but as a result of being ruled by the about war and armament it is more this case the ideology covers up very three or four people. transparent nationalist and im- "Of course, not all capitalist states

We must not be surprised at the are directly preparing for it. Alonganed political rapprochement be- side of the few countries which have of these two new either already replaced diplomacy ave characterized, with war operations, or, not yet being and which have common roots and prepared for this, intend to do this in the near future, there are such

(Continued from Page 1) will have increased over eight times, tractors, three hundred and thirty will be increased almost six times as compared with the last plan. Electric power is to be increased threefold reaching thirty eight billion kilowatt hours in 1937. Output of Goods Up 269 Per Cent

Where the old ruling parties and output of from 13,100,000,000 at the 1932 according to the plan:

reconstruction of agriculture will be 213, to 47,000,000 tons; pig iron, 292, 1932 to 6,000 in 1937. Tractor horse cubic yards, power will increase from 2,285,000

To Double Transportation The transportation of goods will achieve a cultural and well-to-do life, nore than double by 1937 compared The growth in the number of double-tracked and tremendous tech- try by forty-eight per cent. nical reconstruction of railway transport is included in the plan. There

of locomotives and cars. Nine thousand kilometres of new railway lines are to be laid and enormous canal constructions. The White Sea Baltic Canal is to be fully completed and will be 227 kilometres long. The Moscow Volga Canal, which will dred million roubles of the first plan

completed. The Volga-Don is to be 100 kilometres long.
Air Routes From 32,000 to 85,000

32,000 kilometres to 85,000 kilometres in 1937. A tremendous program for raising the technique and training of specialists, engineers, etc.-5,000,000 to be in specialized schools, institutions - is

ncluded 59.500,000,000 roubles will be invested in industry, against 25,000,000,000 in | the first plan; in agriculture 15,200,-000,000, against 9,700,000,000 in the first. plan; transport 26,300,000,000, against 8,900,000,000 in the first plan. The cost of new and reconstructed plants in the second plan will reach 132.000,-000,000 roubles against 38,600,000,000

in the first plan. The second plan will see the comoletion of the gigantic new plants,

600 kilowatts, is planned.

kilometres of oil pipe lines are part of the plan. Whole series of gigantic metal plants are also planned, and extensions of existing plants. In light industry construction over 100 enormous cotton, wool, worsted.

Brings Huge Gains etc., will be constructed. The con-struction of huge meat combines, sugar factories, soap, etc., are planned. The second plan provides for the transformation of hundreds of industrial center into model Socialist towns per cent and locomotives three hun- Hundreds of new cultural buildings dred and fifty per cent, Railroad cars and additional huge extensions building workers' dwellings of the most modern type will be constructed.

Parks and cultural buildings, stadi-

ums, etc., etc., are also to be widely

Amongst the most important buildings the huge Moscow The output of coal will increase two Palace of the Soviets will be conand a half times, reaching over 150 structed. Moscow's first underground million tons in 1937. Oil output is to railway is to be completed. "And now the era of bourgeois reach forty million tons which will Build in Former Backward Regions pacifism has ended. Instead of the more than double 1932.

The plan provides for large scale The plan provides for large scale industrial building in the formerly

The consumption of goods in 1937, industrial building in the formerly 54,300,000,000 rubles, is 269 per cent backward regions and intensive detection of 1932. Simultane-velopment of construction in the

provides for increased agricultural crease will be shown in 1937 over is known that the delay in a de end of the first Five-Year Plan to | Consumers' manufactured goods reconstuct themselves in accordance 26,600,000,000 rubles towards the end 308; food industry, 306; automobiles, of 1937, Collectivization at the end of 837; tractors, 323; machine building the second plan and also technical 22; coal, 235, to 152,000,000 tons; oil,

> to 18,000,000 tons; steel, 35, to 19,-The number of machine-tractor 000,000 tons; copper, 332, to 155,000, stations will increase from 2,466 in 000 tons; timber, 174, to 56,410,000 The plan states the result of all horse power in 1932 to 8,200,000 in these works will enable workers to 1937. Combines will be increased to substantially improve their material conditions while masses have a full opportunity to

to 1932. Five thousand kilometres of worker employees will increase by railway will be electrified. Ten thou- thirty per cent all branches of nasand kilometres of rail lines are to be tional economy and in heavy indus-Increased Good Consumption The rapid growth of the people will be a big increase in the number incomes will bring with it increased

> goods, which as stated is to increase three-fold. Expenses on health, etc., will increase from five billion, four hun-

be 127 kilometres long, is also to be to twenty billion, five hundred million roubles in 1937.
The plan provides for Socialist means as the only means of produc-Kilometres tion to transform the entire toiling This aggravation which arose in con-Socialist society and for a more rapid growth of wealth for the working the economic and political position of basis of a united working class and peasantry, thus further strengthen-

ing the defensive capacity of the country. leads to the elimination of the last capitalist elements from all of their to final extinction, must call forth a sharpening class struggie, against anti-Soviet forces to wreck enter-

prises, says the plan.

Must Ruthlessly Defeat Enemies including the heavy machine plants the tasks of the second plan—radical car-building works in the Urals. It basis of completion and technical includes the extension of automobile reconstruction of the whole peoples factories at Gorki, Moscow, Yaroslav. economy—must call forth the en-The plan calls for the construction thusiasm of the toilers for increased of the Stalingrad auto factory with industrial activity and a growing an annual capacity of 100,012 motor tendency to master technique trucks. The Samara auto factory will broadest masses of toilers, builders of Socicalism. The ruthless defeating Electrification of 79 new district of class enemy attacks and the rallystations which will open among them ing of the ranks of the udarniks for a series whose power will exceed 200,- Socialism and for the victorious ful-

50 Million Jobless Menace Capitalism, Kalinin Says Molotov Shows 2nd Five Year Plan Leading

"This year, Soviet diplomacy has

had outstanding successes. You will namely, Poland, Finland, Esthonia,

"These successes of Soviet diplomacy are inseparably connected with the name of Litvinoff. In its relations with all countries, the U.S.S. R. steadily carried out its tried collective farm principles and policy of peace and

note the existence of more favorable circumstances for the development

"Our relations with Germany have always occupied a special place in international relations. Remaining true to our principles of defense of universal peace and of the inde-pendence of our country, the U.S.S. R. has not on its side any reason to change its policy in its relations with Germany. However, on the part of the ruling groups in Germany, various attempts at revision of new attempts to undermine the Kol- relations with the U. S. S. R. were es by kulaks, against attempts by made. This year it is not difficult eye. It is unnecessary to dwell on On the other hand fulfillment of and Hugenberg. They are well he tasks of the second plan—radical known. One thing is clear to us,

> ciples then and now.
>
> "The policy of the ideologists of militant National Socialism is directly opposed to this. This policy is incompatible with the consolida-

onception of aggression.

Litvinoff passed on to illustrating, weak, you are shatter Dealing with relations with the

stated: "For fifteen years the U. S. A. was comrades, in my exchange o cause of peace if we expose all and the only big power stubbornly refusevery kind of attempt at hastening ing not only to establish formal rewerning not only to establish formal rewerning not only to establish formal rewerning we must see not simply the students of the control of the contro lations with the Soviet Union, but recognition by a great power even to recognize its existence. It fall of the last position, the did not want formally to recognize in the attack of the capitali the fact of the October Revolution on us which after October

> It did not remain stubborn because it had bigger government disputes with us than other countries, not because it suffered more from revolution, but because in essence it continued the struggle declared by all the capitalist world after the October Revolution against the new

"This was a struggle against the existence of two world systems. Observing how its colleagues in this struggle, the other capitalist states, one after another deserted the front, America seemed to say

to them; "I understand you are oration with us in this directi

"On our part we also estimated the us both of the absolute possibil estoration of relations with America the closest relations between above all from the viewpoint of the countries. significance of this event for the cause of peace.

antee of further strengthening of relations.

tween Roosevelt and myself convinced

sightedness of President F that soon after coming to p

"Our strivings simulta preserve and develop rel all big countries is no sn he cause of general pead

to a Certain Percentage Above Pay

respondent) NEW YORK.—I am a former Gim-

What is this selling cost? It is the

key to the whole damnable speed-up

amounts they bring in and their wage

to a fraction just what the sales-

now much they exploit you. If your

Part," as they have done to the ex-

tent of accepting wage slashes, being

forced to sign false statements about

Winkeler's Bakeries, with nine

branches in the city, was one of the first to fly the blue buzzard.

Bakers working 80 hours per week

Girls working 80 hours per week a

There were seven complaints to

The state law in Michigan says no

woman can work more than 54 hours

per week yet this employer has been

getting away with this for five years.

Recently he came to employes and

told them if they did not sign a paper

wages 5 cents an hour after signing

\$10 to \$12 for 80 Hours

Consolidated Baking Company be-

to belong to a recently formed com-pany union whose leading officials are

Workers are forced

local N.R.A, officials with no results

lowing facts:

fired, that's all."

1,012 Join I. W. O. in 13th Week of Membership Drive

8,665 Members, 1,797 Children, Joined Order in Drive; Results Due to Active Members

- By MAX BEDACHT -

explanatory.

We see from this result that the

section is negligible.

To overcome this weakness re-

tional Executive Committee recognizes this. Therefore it has decided

to initiate special efforts in the coming Spring to propagandize the mem-

bership and to educate it to an un

derstanding of the importance of the

growth of the Order among the

American workers. This propaganda

campaign will be connected with an organizational effort to strengthen

The membership books decided upon by our Convention are now

In order to overcome any confu-

sion arising with regard to benefits

to which members are entitled the

membership book provides for the insertion by the Secretary of the

benefit classes and option that the

The membership books for the old

branch from the national office.

FORGERIES

our existing English branches.

Membership Books

pership book.

nember holds.

some propaganda. The Na-

onscious political perspective.

Membership Books The 13th week of the campaign, We finally have achieved it. In cut of a total of 1,012 applications, the 13th week of the membership lish branches. Order we have reached and exceeded 1,000 new members. To be exact, the 13th week of our drive brought new members and 185 applications for chil-

This brings the total achievement of the drive up to 8,665 new mem-

bers and 1,797 children.

The splendid results of our drive which are embodied in these figures are the accomplishment of our active members. They are the fruit of the enthusiastic work which was done by our branches, the branch executives, the language committees, the City Central Committees and the membership. They are an indica-tion of the possibilities of growth which our Order has.

The best work this week was done by the Ukrainian Section. With a weekly quota of 93, our Ukrainian comrades achieved 166 new members in this 13th week of the drive.

The Italian Section, too, expected its weekly quota of 58 and has 75 applications to its credit in the 13th

The Jewish Section marched in front, as usual, with 372 applications, against the weekly quota of 154. The Hungarian Section maintained its pace with 127 new members.

For the second time during the

campaign, our Slovak Section exceeded its weekly quota of 115 by bringing in 166 new members. The average weekly achievement during the whole campaign of the Slovak Section is 81 new members.

The campaign has now three more weeks to go. It will end on January match the results of the 13th The reports from the districts fy us in this expectation. There nothing as successful as successful e very progress of the campaign pires our comrades with confidence at they can achieve still more. As result, reports come from most ncentration districts of a voluntary ase of their quotas.

Chicago shouts at New York a salienge for a 50 per cent increase their quota. New York accepts the challenge and goes at the last mpaign weeks with a will. Cleve-rd and Detroit report increased tivities, and so does Pittsburgh.

ward, comrades, to a total of members at the end of paign. We can do it. We been returned by the bank with the plished it already.

ame old complaint, bu may be, it is still valid. The weak point of our ganizations. He has issued a num-he slow growth of the ber of his checks in the vicinity of

No Christmas Cheer "Selling Cost" Plan Used to Food Endangers for the Payless C. W. A. Workers Fired at Once If Their Sales Don't Come Up

By a Worker Correspondent BECKLEY, Wa. Va .- While the saints were handing out sugar ating to the workers' children the workers were picketing the C. W. A. Office to force release of only 41 applicants for Eng-inches. This is 4 per cent of the total. During the whole campaign, the 462 members won for the checks yet." They then closed the door, and went upstairs, and were seen looking out at the dorse. I said to the floor manager: "Thanks for the Xmas present." He said, "Don't thank me. I had nothing to do with it." English speaking branches are just 5 per cent of the total of 8,665. If the campaign would be condoor, and went upstairs, and were ducted in France or Germany, it seen looking out at the demonstrawould be natural that only 5 per tion of angry men, like wild beasts counts. If that's too high, you're cent of the total members won, were in cages. recruited for English branches. But

In a few minutes the State the campaign is conducted in Amer-County and City police began to ar-Here this result is not so selfrive at the scene. The lines held system in department stores. Salessolid for hours. While the lines people are rated according to the weakened on the rear of the office attention paid to the building of the to see the excitement at the front, In other words, Gimbel's works out This the office force, with an equal nummeans that our campaign has no ber of thugs, slipped out the back person cost the firm-that is, exactly

As the demonstration followed the office force several blocks, we saw Captain K. E. Moss, of the Salva-ion Army, preaching peace on earth and a merry Christmas to all. But I will leave it to the reader to decide how a hungry man can have

merry Christmas.
We proceeded to the Western Unon office and wired our protest to Washington, D. C. This demonstra-tion was unorganized, but I think the revolutionary spirit is her

Portland C. W. A. ready for shipment. They are a combination of by-laws and mem-Workers Win Pay by Demonstration

By a Worker Correspondent PORTLAND, Maine.-The C. W. A. of Portland took 800 people off working conditions, sanitary conditions the city's relief list and put them to tions in bakeries getting worse, and

nembers have to be made out by the secretaries. For every new member won by the branch or assigned work on different jobs around town like digging ditches, tearing hills down, fixing sewers, etc., but 600 the increased speed-up instituted by big company efficiency experts.

An investigation of the five largest to the branch after January 1st, a membership book will be sent to the new ones applied for help in the bakeries in Detroit revealed the fol-All of our comrades should acquaint themselves intimately with the On the North Street job, where the largest crew of men is working, Order and it will avoid any conflict

conditions are the worst. Here men work upon a hill exposed to the sea breezes in the bitter cold with pick WORKERS WARNED OF CHECK and shovel. The foremen are slave NEW YORK .- Workers and their drivers. It is not allowed to talk \$11. organizations are warned of an inon the job. Two men were transdividual called Benjamin I. Cooper, also known as Jack Korson, who ferred to work on the dump for too much talking. claims to be a member of the Retail

The first week they received \$11, the second week only \$9 and they Dealers' Association and makes donations by check to mass had to run around before they got organizations. Many checks have notice that they have no such ac-

notice that they have no such account.

Cooper, or Korson, also attempts to "cash" checks of members of organizations. He has issued a number of his checks in the vicinity of 14th Street.

On Saturday, Dec. 9, the men astating they were working only 54 them off, then tell them they would hours per week, he would fire them.

Angell bakery where workers slave pay on the job," and that a shanty be built on the job as a shelter for the workers where they shall be workers.

Angell bakery where workers slave to live for 30 days before they all to hours per week for \$12 with no be built on the job as a shelter for the workers where they shall be workers.

Krozer Baking Company raised to them if they did not sign a paper station of the working only 54 them off, then tell them they would hours per week for \$12 with no banitary conditions of any kind for the worker can't live on what he has made for two weeks. I haven't worker for four years and the relief the workers where they shall be workers.

able to have their dinner protected Kroger Baking Company raised from the wind.

A petition was circulated and 300 the code, then one week later took signatures collected. When the riot 5 cents off the average wage before broke out, the police were called, but the workers pushed the cops into a corner and kept them there.

Last week every worker received from \$18 to \$22. At the mass meet-

, Rush your orders for the Jan. 6 | an hour and are now hiring at 35 Daily Worker. 24 pages. The bigand best Daily Worker in history of our paper.

plaints to Officials Are Ignored (By a Worker Correspondent) bakery before the N.R.A. paid work-DETROIT, Mich.—Since the advent ers \$25 to \$35 per week. They are f the N.R.A. into Detroit bakeries now getting \$12 to 15 per week, with the bakery workers certainly understand the national slogan, "Do Your not a single new employe hired. Instead they have installed a new machine which was the cause of a number of workers being fired.

That for several weeks for Xmas, all of us worked from 48 to 52 hours

a week, and that we didn't get an

extra cent for these extra hours, that

Gimbel's has cut its wages con-

wage; that Gimbel's is violating the

N.R.A. minimum wage by keeping on

as "regular employes" a force of con-

tingents who are called in only in

rush times and whose weekly wage

And lastly, that Gimbel's is still

averaged \$3 to \$5.

selling cost is 3 for example, you are considered as sufficiently exploited keeping up to the traditional depart-

and kept. But if your selling cost is ment store policy of wholesale firing higher you are just told to get out. without reason, notice, or cash bonus.

What the NRA Has Done to

Bakery Workers in Detroit

Wages Cut, Hours Lengthened, While Com-

The bakery workers in Detroit de not want to organize under the A. F. of L. as this organization has been trying for the last five years to organize Detroit, and has only got 100 members in their three locals and there are 2,000 or more bakery workers in Detroit. What is needed is a new bakers' union under the mili-tant leadership of the Trade Union

Laid Off for 30 Days After 2 Weeks Work

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind. - Here is where President Roosevelt has put 7.000 back at work and they work them one to two weeks and then lay agent refused to give me relief.

ON ELLIS ISLAND

(By a Worker Correspondent) ELLIS ISLAND, N. Y.—On Nov. 20 and Dec. 23, one hundred workers Consolidated Baking Company be-fore the code was paying workers \$15 came after a few days of transit to ing we held here Thursday, Dec. 14, per week for 70 hours. They are now this desolate island for the final de-resolutions were accepted against paying 10 to \$12 for 80 hours. the fascist Leipzig trial and for the liberation of the Scottsboro boys.

Gordon Baking Company has not liberation of the Scottsboro boys.

Many of these workers from the capitalism of America, sailing, withcode. They formerly paid 50 cents out any resources, only have desperate remembrances, after a few years

One man died while being transferred on account of the rotten food picked by the bosses. Farm Crest received from the government.

Speed Up Workers at Gimbel Mt. Sinai Hospital Workers' Health

Gimbel's has made much of the Mount Sanai Hospital, 100th St. and fact that it's on the N.R.A. All sales- Madison Ave., are forced to eat the people were compelled to answer food given to them, because \$7 questionnaires on the great good the week is deducted from their salarie W. A. Office to force release of bel worker. On Saturday, along questionnaires on the great good the their checks. About 5 p: m: in the about 2,000 other workers, I was N.R.A. has done and how Gimbel's for this purpose, whether they like it afternoon, the offic force prepared greeted with a Merry Xmas, a blue has done its part by hiring so many or not, and they can't afford to eat to leave the office. When they slip and my practically empty pay more workers, paying higher wages elsewhere. The dietician of the hosopened the door, they were met envelope. I said to the floor man- and giving us shorter hours. But this pital receives a bonus of a few hundred dollars every Christmas to keep the food expense as low as possible even to the extent of feeding poison to the workers!

On Dec. 19, 1933, between 5 and 6 p.m., a supper was served consisttantly—and is now paying almost all of its workers the absolute minimum spaghet chopped meat mixed with spaghetti, potatoes, milk and canned apple sauce. During the night a excruciating abdominal cramps and diarrhea which required immediate medical attention. In the morning, a large number of additional workers were seized with very severe cramps and diarrhea. The number workers stricken were between 120 and 130.

Of course, the hospital authorities will try to keep this affair quiet. You know a 'medical institution stands for cleanliness and quality. But I hope this Section will continue as a part of our paper. I offer a few won't keep quiet! Not as long as won't keep quiet! Not as long as conditions that should be considered to the assumption that Unit Bureaus must all be unemployed and can get a few winks in the morning. However, if we are to make the turn according to the Open Letter, as we should have employed there is a Daily Worker to expose ered, I believe. this treatment that endangers our To start with, I want to point out Bureaus to turn the activity toward very lives and helps us to fight it! that most of our organizational prob-EMPLOYE,

Roulston's Keeps Clerks Working 62 Hours a Week

STATEN ISLAND, N. Y.—I am mployed by Roulston's who display to Blue Eagle in all their store indows. The clerks are supposed

to work 48 hours a week.

The managers receive a large circular letter from Brooklyn every morning telling us how to attract and bleed all the pennies we can, especially from the women customers. In this circular is a warning not to work the clerks according to not to work the clerks according the NRA code; but Superintendent agers to keep the clerks working including noon hour. The result is that the non-militant clerks are the Section, then the Unit Bureau working 62 hours a week.

Work 10 Hours, Paid for 8 Hours in Box Factory in Berkley

(By a Negro Worker Correspondent) BERKLEY, Va. - From a Negro housewife in Berkley:—I want to tell you about the rotten conditions and how the men have to work at the E. H. Barnes Box Factory. They are working under a hurry-up system, and working 10 hours a day, but only get paid for 8 hours, never making more than \$8 and \$9 a week. They must pay 10 cents a week for insurance out of that. It will take organization to break down such a mess as this, so my plea to the workers is to organize and fight against such a system,

PARTY LIFE

Lack of Unit Buro Mee Brings Unhealthy Uni

Unit Buro Members Forced to A Many Meets, Excluding Employed

It is encouraging to read the following letter, which indicates that this column is read and dis-

The question raised in this letter-the problem of unit leadership—is the subject of an article in the December issue of the "Party Organizer," which has just been is sued. We advise every comrade, and particularly members of unit bureaus, to study and discuss this

The Party Life Section of our Daily is perhaps the most read and Bureau. ways answered that they had and not their enthusiasm. Our preser

lems in the Party have their begin- rades we will be better able to orien whole do not develop as they should. Mainly this is because the Unit Bureaus do not meet before unit meet.

Proposes a Solution reaucracy. Often this simmers down for tasks as it should be. If Unito one comrade of the Bureau taking Bureaus can meet and not fall asleep full charge and then any proposal by him seems like a bureaucratic tactic.

Too Many Inner Meetings

Of all the failings within the Units, I believe the lack of Unit Bureau meetings is the most serious. Nor is this an easy problem to solve. It means three nights a week for the organizer without other activity. There was a complaint made to the NRA about a young lad who was being overworked in their store on Watchogue Road. In a few days, the lad was fired.

Military Clark meeting and then the Unit meeting. sider that the Bureaus also are supposed to take a part in the mass work of the Units to "live" with its

Join the Communist Party

35 EAST 12th STREET, NEW YORK CITY

Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

membership and get 3 first-hand view of the Unit's problems, we can see that the problem of a functionng Unit Bureau can not be glossed ver or tackled in a mechanical way

Orientation Toward Shops Often we seem to approach ou roblems from two different angle the same time and miss both times. We know the Units that are responsible for shop work are st and those that show the abi to lead, to make functionaries. Na ally those comrades will land on

digested part of the paper. I came I will state right here that they to that conclusion after asking com- will not be able to give their best rades if they had read this or that because of the too numerous meetin the Party Life Section. They al- ings that will sap their vitality if they immediately proved it by start-plan of organization seems to be on ing a discussion on some point dis-the assumption that Unit Bureaus should, we should have employed nings in the Units. For example, tate ourselves in that task. At any rate as quickly as a comrade shows his our Bureaus' tasks should be so ardesire for activity he is put on the ranged that it is not necessary for Unit Bureau. If he is able to follow them to be full time functionaries, the line and do most of the work I do not assume that all the comhimself, he is drawn into the Sec-tion. The Unit membership as a ployed. I do assume that they should

ings. There are no concrete plans I have no easy solution. I may laid before the Units. There are state that Unit meetings every two no definite assignments to comrades. weeks, at which real reports are There is no real check-up on the acgiven and real work assigned, will tivity of the comrades within the help. At present the tendency is to Units. Perhaps the most feared make the Unit meeting a task and deviation by Unit Bureaus is bunot an unloading and reloading points because of too many meetings, they will be able to plan an efficient meeting wherein real political dis-cussion will take place. Now we take too much time explaining why we were unable to get started to do our assigned tasks and explaining why this task should have had more time for its completion, to get very for in a political discussion

In the Party Life Section I believe we should have more discus on organizational problems. When minor, minute details of "unit life" problems, we will find fluctuation on the decline. We will find our Party more sensitive to directives and our campaign plans will be fulfilled. Comradely, J. S., Chicago

Ve have previously printed | Can You Make 'em etter from some comrades Massachusetts, telling how ey popularize the red press nigh a series of "endless chain" arties in workers' homes. An sting letter advocating a simi-ethod comes from New York and we are printing this too e it offers further suggestions, cords fine concrete results:

I submit to the women com a practical way of increasing culation of the Daily Worker? Endless Chain of Indoor Meetings" s invited to speak to a read-

and to choose my own prejudice most of the feel against the Neared my material careing merely on what I anding it down in a is the outline of the

duction: The Class Struggle Themes: Situation in compared to the situation priet Union on the minority The trial in Decatur a few statistics. n: The attitude of the

press on the Scottsboro d the fight for the boys' free-at the Daily Worker put up with the I.L.D. Concrete Results

sight out of the ten women sub-bed to the Daily Worker and advance for one or two Ten penny leaflets on the Scotts-

Case were sold, no one wanting change back. (Total, 76c.)
All my remaining literature away, recipients promising to

to new workers. Turee of the women responded y appeal to offer their homes and cakes) for meetings new circles of friends will hear

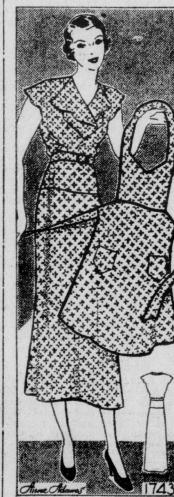
I need to add that I encouraged all to join us in the fight? them spoke an excellent Engall of them are kind-hearted literary ambitions, and intelally alert.
alled their attention to Profes-

er's impertinent advice to "They all speak too much, women should learn music their excess energy." This that if women who do have time and energy would about conditions and have d be filled usefully.

> fellow! conclude with the words and every calbrie. Never words truer than today.

Yourself?

Something new, sure to appeal to the busy housewife a house-dress with apron to match. And how a few such sets would sell at the International Labor Defense Bazaar next February!



14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 these struggles as part of the struggle must necessarily make itself known as a force to be dealt with. There inch fabric and 5 yards binding. Illustrated step-by-step sewing in-

Pattern Department, 243 West 17th ment in the hands of the shop Street, New York City

SHOP PAPER REVIEWS WHY SHOP PAPERS?

By ROBERT FROST What! Issue a shop paper? Never -that would be terrible-it would spoil everything-it would expose our unit to the boss-it would raise a "red scare"-it would connect the Party with the union-etc., etc. Many comrades are willing for shop papers to be issued in all shops except their "The principle is correct, but our shop is an exception; the boss liberal; he lets us sell pamphlets to the workers, he even allows the Daily Worker to be sold in the shop." We have heard these arguments given

from a number of small shops. Let us examine these objections in the light of our experince with the many shops where shop papers were issued. Let us examine the perspective given us by the Open Letter. The Extraordinary Party Conference gave us the sharpest and sell "safe" pamphlets. In other most critical analysis of shop work, words, to sell pamphlets dealing with Conference gave us the sharpest and laying down as the basis for correct anything but the organization of the agitation the issuing of monthly shop workers in the shop. This argument

have been appearing regularly, the from making any connection whatshop paper has been the voice of the ever with the workers in the shop. shop nucleus in its efforts to interest the workers in the program of action presented by the nucleus. The workers will read and discuss this program, if presented in the popular language of the shop; they recshop to champion their interests in the struggles with the boss on every grievance. The workers react to the interpretation the paper gives of leads the boss. Any unit that there are the paper gives of leads the boss of leads the the capitalist class.

In past numbers of the Party Orstructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in number of our shop paper, four more coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write and this Anne Adams pattern. Write the meeting." This is only the meeting." This is only complish its duty as the leader of the this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BF SURE TO STATE SIZE. ber. BF sure to showing the value of the shop as an style number. BF sure to bring is to lay down on its job for fear making up of the paper. Instruction correct these mistakes. The reviews and technical help must be given to have already received the hearty reall shop units in this work by the sponse of units issuing shop papers.

Section or District Agit-Prop com- It is hop paper shop papers every— "The working class must plainly name, address and style numther to the meeting." This is only not of elements of ber. BF SURE TO STATE SIZE

The paper has other definite uses. | hands of the unit only as it express It can and must expose the dema- the will of the workers in their gogy of the Roosevelt Program, of struggles with the boss. It creates the N.R.A., it must bring sharply before the workers the connection be-tween their miserable conditions in At the same time it develops the the shop and the rotten living con-ditions at home, stating clearly what ership of the shop unit, in these must be done, how to fight against conflicts with the boss. The "voice the boss in the shop, and his grafting of the Party" becomes the voice of servant, the politician in the city the workers in the shop. hall and in the White House. must push the organization of the the Party may be mixed up with the reau meetings. union in the shop, develop a plan of union, that if the shop paper calls how to organize, present demands for the organization of the union it and instruct the workers in clear will mean that the union is "red" or language how to win these demands. that the leaders of the union are This ancient argument that the

shop paper "would expose our unit"

is clearly a rationalization of the stance of such a unit to shop expresses itself in a willingness to Today, with the forces of reaction working so fiercely to prevent the workers from understanding the real cituation, the drive toward open fa- appear. cism, with newspapers on every dark forces of reaction, there is no reason for bickering about exposing

as a force to be dealt with. There are methods for safeguarding the anizer there have appeared reports methods of work and distribution

Sometimes fear is expressed that

really Communists in the guise of union organizers. This must be met by a clear understanding of the role of the Party as fostering the orwork generally. Fear of exposure expresses itself in a willingness to industrial unions. Our aim has always been the establishing of real functioning shop committees as a basis for a strong union organization. One of the principal tasks of also serves to justify the isolation of the shop paper must be to explain the shops where papers the shop unit and prevents the unit this role of the Party. There is no reason why the workers need fear the leadership of a Communist union organizer. He must show that he can organize and lead in struggles, and then this boss-fostered fear will dis-

language of the shop; they recognize that a force is alive in the shop to champion their interests in problems should undertake the task of editing the shop paper. The comrades must be acquainted with the resolutions of the Party on the work of the shop nucleus and must clearly understand the policy of their union. They must at all times be in touch with the Section Agit-Prop for guidance in this important work. Get- own shop papers. The reviews conting out a shop paper requires pa- tain material helpful to all shop ting out a shop paper requires patient, accurate editorial work. It

ber of their committee to any shop calling for such assistance.

Shop papers are beginning to appear again in most districts. This is a favorable sign of the seriousness with which the Party nuclei in these districts are awakening to the needs for popular papers inside the sho to carry on their work. Yet these new batches of papers reveal great gaps in many important industries. Such industries as Mining, Railroad and Textile show very poorly against the other less basic industries. We Equat have more shop papers from our concentration shops. more shop papers from shops in the

We have concentration districts which do not yet realize the importance of shop papers. How these districts hope to carry on concen-tration work in basic shops without shop papers is one question should like brought up at their bu-

The Party press always faces the danger of being driven underground. It is most urgent that these small "Daily Workers" in the shop be ready to take on the extra responsibility at short notice. The great necessity for preparing this work by starting to issue shop papers NOW must not be underestimated. It is true that many of these new papers may contain mistakes of all sorts. For this reason the District Agit-Prop must prepare committees which can be called upon if necessary to help any unit in the district to issue its shop paper. All units are urged to send for instructions on how to issue a good shop paper. We recommend the use of the "Shop Paper Manual" issued by the Central Committee in 1930. This booklet, written by Gertrude Haessler, who is now reviewing shop papers in the Daily Worker, is the best handbook yet issued for the comrades active in shop paper work. The National Office als provide any guidance asked for by units issuing a shop paper.

In the Daily Worker there are now appearing weekly reviews of shop papers. These reviews will continue to appear every Monday. We urge all shop nuclei to read and file these reviews for reference in issuing their It paper editors. They contain explana-The shop paper is the organ of the Communist Party in the shop. It becomes an effective weapon in the communist Party was an effective weapon in the communist Party in the shop. It becomes an effective weapon in the communist Party in the shop papers every-

City

By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D. ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Workmen's Compensation Law— Choice of Physician Machinist, Brooklyn:-You have he right to choose your own physician, no matter what your ployer tells you. It is true that in

many states, the insurance com-panies were able to insert clauses in the laws which gave the employer the right to dictate as to medical service. In Massachusetts, Rhode Island and North Dakota, the employee has had the right to choose his own physician from the very in-The contention of compensation legislation.

The contention of your boss that since he pays the bill, he has the sole right to choose the physician to whom it should be paid, is neither logical nor legal. The money is neither his, nor does it belong to the insurance compensy. the insurance company. It belongs to the injured workman and to nobody else. As a matter of fact the employer does not even pay the cost of the insurance. His insurance premium is a part of his cost of production which he passes on to the consumer who pays for every-Nor is it true that private phy-

Nor is it true that private physicians would increase the bills and, (not glacial) acedic acid) a precipitation takes place which makes the therefore, the premium. As a rule tation takes place which makes the physicians employed by the insurance companies are not of the highest type. (There are exceptions, of course.) This is common knowledge and recent disclosures during the Jimmie Walker administration have fixed it in the mind of the people. For the sake of cutting down expenses, the compensation com-parties often employ inferior medical services. From every dollar the stock company receives as premium, causes an inflammation and later an it keeps 42 cents, the injured worker gets 38 cents in cash and the balance of 20 cents is used for surgical treatment. Why the companies should be entitled to 42 per cent of the premium paid by the employer is beyond our understanding. The law obliges the employer to be insured and the companies, therefore, do not have to advertise for this kind of business. Nevertheless, they claim that 17.5 per cent of their profit represents "ac-quisition costs," in other words, ad-

Luttinger advises: asked for a 10 to 25 per cent increase in the premiums, because of the increased "cost of operation." consists mainly in hiring expensive lawyers to prevent the mjured work-ingman from getting his due, while

the medical service they provide gets poorer and poorer.
As to the new Federal Employees' Compensation Act, which covers the four million men and women to be hired (maybe!) under the Federal Civil Works Administration, its operation must perforce be open to abuses. As in the case of the War Veterans, the government will un-doubtedly try to prove that the injury or disease was "not sustained in the performance of duty," or will minimize, as usual, the degree of Under the new law, an disability. employee has the right to choose his own physician, but the govern ment will not pay the bill.

Venereal Warts-Correction

W. S., Montreal. Canada.-In our reply to you, the compositor left out three words. The mixture for veneral warts should be a 10 per cent solution of salicyclic acid, in acetic acid. Salicylic acid alone is a clear solu-

Sexual Frigidity

S. T. E., Fallon, Nev.-From your description, it seems that the young woman is suffering from lack of ovarian secretion. Such cases are due either to a congenital condit (from birth) or to some sickness such jections of certain ovarian extracts seem to improve many of these concritions. Sometimes the frigidity is psychological or anatomical (due to lack of development of the clitoris). We cannot tell in which category the volum women belongs without a parayoung woman belongs without a physical examination. Let us know whether she has ever been pregnant and whether her menses are regular, scanty or abundant. This may help us to a more definite diagnosis. Thanks for the contribution to the ently the stock companies have Daily Worker

S JAZZ a proletarian product, or something that springs from a corrupt bourgeois civilization? It is important to know this for our cultural

Our musicians will never write popular Red songs until they know. Our writers and artists must find some American folk-basis for their proletarian art. Is the jazz spirit that basis?

I have printed letters in the past on this absorbing cultural topic, and here is an interesting one by a musician named Eric Dunlap:

Jazz Is Afro-Yiddish

MAY I be allowed to take issue with some of the points raised by Charles Edward Smith in his recent article on 'Class Content of Jazz Music'? my opinion he fails to take a sufficiently broad view of this subject.

"In the first place, he traces jazz music entirely to the Negro. This is wrong. As Isaac Goldberg has shown in a book devoted to the subject, jazz music was a joint development of the American Jew and the American Negro, both oppressed minorities. The Jew, having greater entry into bourgeois life in the United States, has undoubtedly been partily responsible for the introduction of the bourgeois ideology into this undoubtedly proletarian, in origination, musical expression.

Viewing the subject even more broadly, jazz marks the beginning of the breakdown of music in the western world. The deviation of jazz music from folk music as it was is only part of a deviation taking place all along the modern music front, a deviation without conscious direction that has brought into the world atonal and arythmic works by Schonberg, Stravinsky, Prokofieff, Honegger, and others of the modern school. The break with the classical past in music, signalizing the crisis in the old feudal society, began with Beethoven and was given its latest impetus by composers like Debussy and Richard Strauss. It now signalizes the breakdown of bourgeois culture.

"The breaking of the old classical forms has consequently been a process under way for many years. In the United States the Negro spiritual, marking a change in emphasis of the early church hymns, introduced into the United States by the English settlers, was the first sign of this risis in 'traditional' music. The spiritual developed into the modern 'blues' ong, the ill-defined lament of the oppressed and reflecting the welthmerz of all the working class. The various novel musical devices accom-Anying the 'blues,' such as ragtime and syncopation, were not in themselves new, and had appeared in Europe some time before as the early symptoms of the break with the old classical feudalistic tradition in

Broadway Melody Thieves

"MITH says that bourgeols popular music is 'sterile in content,' but this is too broad a generalization. He would be on firmer ground if he pointed out that bourgeois popular music was nothing more than a direct copy of the old classical music. Popular song writers of the Broadway bourgeois school do nothing more than 're-arrange' European music of the 18th and 19th century, as Sigmund Spaeth has abundantly shown. The current hit, 'My Moonlight Madonna,' whose lyrics are so stupid, is nothing more than Zdenko Fibich's 'Poem' for violin solo. 'In the Valley of the Moon' is taken from the second movement of Mendelsohn's violin concerto. A recent curent hit, 'I Want Something to Remember You By,' was taken from a Mozart violin Sonata. 'The Maine Stein Song' was taken from a piano composition by Brahms, and was originally an Hungarian

's song, 'I'm Forever Blowing Bubbles,' a song hit of several years back, a direct steal from Chopin's Fantasy in C sharp minor for piano. e Jolson hit of some years back, 'Avalon,' was simply the principle aria m 'Tosca,' by Puccini, and in view of the unfortunate fact that the bywright had not expired the 'composers' of 'Avalon' had to pay their valties to Puccini by order of a New York court. The musical papers are nstantly exposing the thefts of high-grade music of the past by current pular song writers.

"Now, in my opinion, the Marxian view of this subject is that popular urgedle song-writers are not creating; they are merely stealing from past and then stealing from their colleagues who have in turn stolen. 'hile the Negro jazz, exemplified in the 'blues,' is representative of a nuine creative impulse originating from a starting point in the bourgeois usic of the past. The church hymns introduced into America by the arly settlers at one time constituted genuine expressions of the numan pirit, but they are now dead. The Negro spirituals live on.

Music in Crisis

"I WOULD hesitate, however, to go too far in estimating jazz as an expression of class consciousness in the masses. Jazz of the present day, egroes, seems to me to be a corruption of the earlier 'blues' songs, which came after the deeply moving spirituals exressing the burdens of an oppressed race and class. Jazz seems to me to be the authentic Negro music in crisis, moved by the same spirit of wild restlessness and lack of basic direction as modern bourgeois music. Jazz is the work of many hands, and the hands of the bourgeois Tin Pan Alley men is strongly discernible as Smith admits. Jazz does not express the proletariat. It is a corruption of the music of the proletariat.

"And to say that bourgeois popular music is 'sterile,' which is the same as saying the great music of the past, from which it was stolen, is sterile, is to miss the whole point. The 'writers' of bourgeois popular music. unable to create originally, without anything to express, are the ones who are sterile. The music itself is far from sterile, as its power to capture the masses shows. This is a sound Marxian view. Much of the music now put out by popular writers, all of it stolen, is music which in its original forms will never die, will never be allowed to die by the proletariat.

"I agree with Smith that American Negro music is not African. Comrade Gold erred in this, just as his corrector errs in estimating jazz as a proletarian product corrupted with bourgeois ideology. The mere fact that bourgeois ideas could influence it shows that it is not proletarian, as are spirituals and, to a lesser extent, the 'blues' songs. The spiritual is wholely class conscious, in words and music; jazz is not, either in words or music, and is simply the product of Broadway, corrupt.

WHAT'S ON

REGISTRATION is now going on for the Harlem Workers School, 200 W. 135th St. Room 212B.

Monday W. I. R. BAND rehearsal, 29 St. Marks Pl.
Players wanted, all instruments. 7:45.
New Year's Party at LOWER HARLEM
UNEMPLOYED COUNCIL, 63 East 104th St.
at 8 p.m.
"SOCIAL CONTRAST" THE NEW YEAR
IN AMERICA AND SOVIET RUSSIA," at
Young America Institute, 113 West 57th St.
Joseph Arch, speaker.

Tuesday

to Stage Mass Dance Recital on January 7

NEW YORK .- The Workers' Dance League will stage a special dance recital on Jan. 7th, 8:30 p. m., at the City College Auditorium, to help raise funds for the Daily Worker new press

Groups participating in this performance will include the New Dance Group, Rebel Dancers of Newark, Red MASS MEETING AGAINST HIGH COST OF LIVING, by the Middle Bronx Workers Club, 432 Claremont Parkway. Prominent and others.

Deakers.

Open Unit. Membership Meeting, UNIT 1,
Open Unit. Membership Meeting, UNIT 1,
O. P., OF EAST NEW YORK, 331 Sheffield
ave. Discussion on "What Can Workers at the Workers' Dance League, 30 E.

11th St.; Workers' Book Shop, 50 E.

13th St.; L. O. W. T., 42 E. 12th St.

New Edition of 'Imperialism' Aids in Understanding NRA

By HARRY GANNES

New, revised and first complete translation in English of "Impe-rialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalist, a Popular Outline," by V. I. Lenin, International Pub-lishers, New York, paper bound, 30 cents 30 cents.

The appearance of the first com-lete and revised English translation of Lenin's "Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism, a Popular Outline," greatly enriches the Little Len-in Library, and the Leninist litera-ture in the United States at a very opportune time. It is significant also, at this time, on the approaching tenth anniversary of the death of Lenin, for the popularization of all of his

Coming at this time it is particu-larly of fundamental importance for an understanding of the Roosevelt regime's program for the solution of the capitalist crisis in the interest of finance-capital.

Many questions of the New Deal and the N.R.A. can be cleared up by a study of this basic work. With the hubbub and babbling of a thousand confused tongues on the meaning of the N.R.A., and the whole basic struc ture and class relationships under imperialism, a reading of this new and complete edition of Lenin's fundamental work is exceptionally rereshing and instructive.

Lenin's "Imperialism" holds an ex-

usive position in Marxian literature, peing a direct continuation of Marx's theoretical analysis of capitalism in theoretical analysis of capitalism in its present, highest stage of develop-ment. In a brief but penetrating and scientific manner it does for the stage of imperialism what Marx's "Capital" did towards analyzing the fun-damental laws and development of

capitalist society. Remembering Lenin's briefest definition of imperialism as "monopoly capitalism," we can ask what has Roosevelt done to aid the development of monopoly at the expense of the great mass of toilers? Through the banking act, he has deliberately intensified the creation of key monopolies, through strengthening the pow-er of the big banks. This step has been avidly accepted by the Rocke-

Stage and Screen

"Big-Hearted Herbert" Opens Tonight at Biltmore; "Talent" Coming to Royale on Tuesday

This will be a big week on Broadway. No less than eight productions, a musical offering, are scheduled for the week. The list follows: "Big-Hearted Herbert," a dramati-

zation by Sophie Kerr and Anna Steese Richardson of a short story by Miss Kerr, will have its premiere at the Biltmore Theater this evening. The cast is headed by J. C. Nugent, Elizabeth Risdon, Alan Bunce and Betty Lancaster.

Rachel Crothers' new play, "Talent," with Mady Christians in the principal role, will be presented by John Golden at the Royale Theater on Tuesday night. Others in the cast and monopolies; the banks and their include Paul McGrath, John Litel, new role; finance capital and finan-pedro DeCordoba and Katherine cial oligarchy; the export of capital;

"Halfway To Hell," a mystery melodrama by Crane Wilbur, opens on Tuesday evening at the Fulton Theater with Carleton Macy, Austin Fairman, Katherine Locke and Ann perialism in history.

Mason in the chief roles. Mason in the chief roles.

"The Wooden Slipper," a romantic comedy by Samson Raphaelson, with the locale in Budapest and Paris, will open Wednesday night at the Ritz Theater. Dorothy Hall, Ross Alexander, Cecilia Loftus and Montague

de Lozier, is announced for Wednes-day night at the Mansfield Theater. players include Ara Gerald, John Blair, Lloyd Hughes and Frank M.

"Ziegfeld Follies," a revue, will be presented by Billie Burke on Thurs-day evening at the Winter Garden. Willie and Eugene Howard, Fannie Brice, Beatrice Bowman, Vilma and Buddy Ebsen and Jane Frohman head the large cast

Paul Osborn's new comedy, "Oliver Oliver," is scheduled for Friday night at the Playhouse. Alexandra Carlisle. Ann Andrews, Tom Chalmers and Bretaigne Windust are the leading players.

"A Divine Moment," a fantasy by Robert Hare Powel, will have its preniere on Friday evening at the Van-Workers Dance League derbit Theater. The players include Peggy Fears, Charlotte Granville, Allen Kearns, Tom Douglas and Roy

Detroit Book Shop Plans Sale of 1,000 of Jan. 6th Edition

DETROIT, Mich.-The Workers' Book Shop here has placed an initial order for 500 copies of the 26 page, tenth anniversary edition of the Daily Worker, of Jan. 6th. This book shop challenges workers' book shops in other cities to equal or beat this order. The order for 500 copies is only a be-ginning. The Detroit Book Shop

expects to sell 1,000 copies of this edition.

feller banks as well as by the Morgan banks, with a few slight criticisms and modifications. Through the N.R.A., Roosevelt has speeded up the whole movement of monopoly

concentration and centralization of

Through inflation, he has in-creased the oppressive burdens on the masses by monopoly capitalism. Through his rapid preparations for war, through the struggles for world financial domination, through strug-gles for markets and colonies, he has emboldened imperialism in its hun-ger for new murderous adventures to re-divide the world more favorably

for Wall Street.

"Imperialism," Lenin repeats several times in his great work, "is the eve of the proletarian social revolu-

A glance at the deepening world crisis, the growing difficulties of capitalism, the successful proletarian revolution and the building of Socialism in the Soviet Union, the growing revolutionary struggles throughout the world, in a thousand ways testify to this brilliant charac-

terization of Lenin.
At the same time, Lenin uncover whole basis for social reformism which at the present time becomes social-fascism

Social-Jascism.

Particularly apt in its application to the present demagogic propaganda of the Roosevelt regime and its A. F. of L. and Socialist official supporters is the following quotation from Lenius masterly work: in's masterly work:

"It goes without saying that if capitalism could develop agriculture, which today lags far behind industry everywhere if the could raise of the man are still poverty-stricken and half-starved everywhere in swite of the amazing advance in in spite of the amazing advance in technical knowledge, then there could be no talk of a surplus of capital. And the petty-bourgeois critics of capitalism advance this 'argument' on every occasion. But then capitalism would not be capitalism; for uneveness of development and semi-starvation of the masses are fundamental, inevitable conditions and pre-requisites of this method of production. As long as capitalism remains capitalism, sur-plus capital will never be used for the purpose of raising the standards of living of the masses, for this would mean a decreasing profit for

the capitalists. . . ."
The whole Roosevelt program, disguised with its mountainous dema-gogy as in the interest of the masses, is used to destroy even the present level of agriculture, to increase the poverty of the masses, and to provide greater profits to the big corporations (through subsidies, increased price etc., etc.) at the expense of the poverty-stricken masses.

The oppressive burdens of the trusts are increased at a rapidly growing ratio under the New Deal. Even those who have read the older and less complete editions of Lenin's imperialism will find it highly profitable to re-read this work in its present form. In this book Lenin deals with questions of the highest immediate importance, as the contents show: Concentration of production and monopolies; the banks and their the division of the world among the great powers; imperialism as a special stage of capitalism; parasit-ism and the decay of capitalism; crit-

rors in translation of older editions supplies missing sections, contains accurately checked quotations and valexplanatory notes.

ique of imperialism; the place of im

This new volume should be a pow-erful weapon for raising the political talist state under impertalism.

TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc

8:00—Dramatic Sketch
7:30 P.M.—Lum and Abner
45—The Goldbergs—Sketch
8:30—Richard Crooks, Metropolitan Opera
Tenor; Concert Orch.; Story of Transportation—Harvey S. Firestone Jr.
9:00—Gypsies Orch.; James Melton, Tenor
9:30—Ship of Joy, with Captain Hugh Barrett Dobbs
10:00—Zastman Orch.; Lullaby Lady; Gene
Arnodl, Narrator.

rnodl, Narrator.

The Wolf Guard of Siberia—Sketch

10:30—The Wolf Guard of Sib 11:00—John Fogarty, Tenor 11:15—Weems Orch. 11:30—Lucas Orch. 12:30—Lucas Orch. 12:30—Sosnick Orch. 12:00—Ralph Kirbery, Songs

TUNING

No Armistice for Workers!

There is no armistice for workers yet So long as in the fields dead workers lie With bullets in their backs and others die From hunger while the fertile earth is wet With countless drops of workers' blood and sweat No truce will dim a single burning eye Until the workers see the red flag fly Above the bulwark of each Soviet!

Until that time when our hands hold the power To gather bread and beauty we have sown, Until that time when insane fascists cower In wild defeat and bosses are overthrown. We'll mobilize the proletarian mass For ruthless war against the ruling class.

Weekly New Masses Appears, To Wage Cultural Struggle

John Strachey, Michael Gold, Granville Hicks and Other Noted Writers Contribute

for the last three months, appeared between Josephine Herbst and Bruce Saturday, with articles, drawings Bliven, editor of the New Republic and verse by some of the outstanding revolutionary artists and writers liberalism of the New Republic place here on your card. You can

The New Masses contains a brand new editorial section, unlike the old monthly which treated only a few ville Hicks; the Theatre, by William Trial: a Nazi Defeat," John Dos Adolf Dehn and Phil Bard.
Passos' "Doves In the Bull Ring," As large as the old monthly "Congress-

and answers the question in the af- Granville Hicks, Herman Michelson,

NEW YORK .- The first issue of sented by one of his best recent the weekly New Masses, for which poems, "Tom Mooney Walks At Mid-preparations have been in progress night." A series of letters exchanged thoroughly reveals the ruling class

The issue is rounded out with the of the month's happenings in lengthy articles. Outstanding articles in the first issue include John and with drawings by Gill Gropper, ticles in the first issue include John Strachey's "Fascism In America," Mordi Gasner, Simeon Braguin, Art Leonard E. Mins' "The Reichstag Young, Louis Ferstadt, Jacob Burck, Trial: a Nazi Defeat" John Strachey Strack, Strack Strack Strack, Strack Strack, Strack Strack Strack, Strack Strack Strack, Strack Strack, Strack Strack, Strack Str

Who's In It and Who Owns It," and in three columns and sells for only Josephine Herbst's "The Farmers 10 cents. It is edited by a board compages) the New Masses now is printed J. B. Mathews contributes "Is Stanley Burnshaw, Joseph Freemen, Pacifism Counter - Revolutionary?" William Gordener Joshua Kunitz, firmative. Michael Gold is repre- Joseph North and Ashley Pettis.

John Reed Artists in Boston Order 200 of January 6th Edition

BOSTON, Mass.—The artists of John Reed Club placed an initial order for 200 copies of the 26 page, tenth anniversary edition of the Daily Worker, of Jan. 6th, in answer to the challenge by the N. Y. John Reed Club artist group which ordered a similar number

The Boston John Reed Club has a much smaller membership than the New York organization.

Every artist in Boston will be reached with the anniversary number. Artist groups in other cities are challenged to cover their territories as completely.

Book Sale in Philadelphia Workers Book Shop

PHILADELPHIA. — The Worker Book Shop, 1225 Germantown Ave. announces its first annual sale der, Cecilia Loftus and Montague
Love are the leading players.

"The Gods We Make," a comedy by
George Henry McCall and S. Bouvet
de Lozier, is announced for Wednestalist state under imperialism and the role of the capider Lozier, is announced for Wednestalist state under imperialism.

WJZ-760 Ke

tette 10:00--Marcel Rodrigo, Baritone: Concert

0:00-Marcer Orch.

10:30-Henri Dering, Piano
10:45-Revelers Quartet
11:00-Roxy's Gang
12:00-Restor Orch.
12:30 A.M.-Elkins Orch.

FURNITURE WORKER. December-January Issue. Published the Furniture Workers Industrial Union, 812 Broadway, New York City. Five cents per copy.

By ROBERT KENT

Furniture Workers Industrial Union is preparing for its first national convention in New York City on Feb-

ent organizational tours.

There are in addition interesting articles on the slave code approved for the furniture industry by the N.R.A., on unemployment in the industry, and on an agreement reached by the Trade Union Unity League, parent body of the union, with the International Workers Order whereby militant trade union members can be insured at a minimum cost.

The December-January "Furniture Worker" shows a vast improvement in make-up over past issues. The type s clear, the items well arranged so that each page attracts and interests

7:00—Amos 'n' Andy
7:15—Baby Rose Marie, Songs
7:30—Potash and Perlmutter—Sketch
7:45—Frances Alda, Soprano
8:00—Morin Sisters, Songs; King's Jesters;
Stokes Orch.; Cliff Soubler
8:30—Cyrena Van Gordon, Contralto
8:45—Red Davis—Sketch
9:00—Minstrel Show
9:30—Pasternack Orch.; International Quartette Like all revolutionary publications the "Furniture Worker" has to grapple with the problem of lack of finances. It is now appealing for a \$200 fund to save the publication from going under. The "Furniture deserves utmost support

WOR—710 Kc

7:00 P.M.—To be announced
7:18-News—Gabriel Heatter
7:30—Terry and Ted—Sketch
7:45—Lee Cronican, Plano.
8:00—Dete tive Black and Blue—Mystery
Drama
8:18-To be announced
8:30—Bard Orch.; Olga Albani, Soprano;
Edward Bell Jr., Baritone
9:30—John Kelvin, Tenor
9:30—John Kelvin, Tenor
9:30—John Kelvin, Tenor
9:30—John Kelvin, Tenor
9:30—Moonbeams Trio
11:03—Moonbeams Trio
11:03—Moonbeams Trio
11:03—Moonbeams Trio
11:03—Moonbeams Trio
11:03—Moonbeams Trio
11:00—Light Orch
12:00—Lane Orch.

by QUIRT

P.B.K., B.A., M.A., Ph.D. But Can't Get CW A Job under NRA

By OAKLEY JOHNSON

utes, the rain dripping from my hat and topcoat. I was waiting for the gent in charge to take some notice of me. He was conversing amiably with some young fellows who seemed to have been there a long time, though he still had his hat and coat on. The gent in charge continued conversing. He never even looked in my direction.

Then a girl walked in, took off her coat and shook it, took off her hat and shook it, fixed her hair, sat down at the other desk in this C.W.A. office. Then she looked in my direction.

"Can I do something for you?" "I want to register in the Civil Works Administration," I said. "I'll take care of you," she said.

She took out a printed filing card orm, and I signed it. Then she pu down my address, weight, height, birthplace, number of dependents, place last worked at, reason I left here, kind of work I do, kind of work I'd be willing to accept.

I happen to be a college teacher thought there ought to be more pecific information taken down about qualifications and experience. "Don't you want anything else?ollege degrees and so on?" I asked. "There isn't any place for anything

else," she said, "but there's a clear vrite until that's full." Well, I thought I'd fill it. Why not?

Teacher's Life Certificate, gold meda PSTAIRS in the Porto Rican Gov- for debating, Phi Beta Kappa, A. B., ernment Employment Office, at 9 A. M., and Ph. D., and 12 years' col-W. 116th St., I stood about five min- lege teaching experience in three uni versities. She filed the card-No. 122 -in with the others on her desk.

"If you don't hear from us in 18 days, come back," she said. I nodded "How many have you registered here for the C.W.A.?" I asked, as I

was about to leave. "You mean white collar workers? she said, "about 100. We only just started to register white collar work ers last week. But we haven't got any jobs for the white collar workers yet. She was young and, in a naive dumb fashion, rather kindly. "But we've got quite a lot of jobs for the la-

"How many jobs did you get for them?" I asked.

"Oh, about 200. You see, we started registering them nearly a month ago. But we only started registering the white collar workers afterwards." "How many laborers did you regis-

"Oh, it runs into the thousands."
"And you got jobs for 200 out of everal thousands?"

I was wordering. As I turned again to go, I said, "I don't suppose there's much chance?"

"Well," she said, "President Roosevelt is tryin' to give every man a

I had already started toward the door, but at this I turned and looked sharply at her. She wasn't joking.

She meant it. Well, I thought I'd fill it. Why not? "Well, let me know if anything So I put down all I could crowd in—turns up," I said, I didn't laugh either.

Scot'sboro Play Written and Produced by Chicago Workers Laboratory Group To Be Presented Saturday, January 6

By ALICE EVANS

and white workers will present a short has a children's group in dancing, play, "The Scottsboro Boys Shall singing and acting which presented a Live," at the Chicago Workers School, 2822 South Michigan Ave., on Saturday evening, Jan. 6. This play was written and produced by members of the Workers Laboratory Theater, in 7.30 at 700 East Oakwood Blvd., and the school which they are conducting all children interested are urged to 700 East Oakwood Blvd. It will attend. be presented before many groups throughout the city during the month of January, in an effort to mobilize militant public opinion to save the nine innocent Scottsboro boys. The play, with a mass chant, proclaiming:

"The working class, Black and white. Lives or dies With the Scottsboro boys," and closing with mass determination

that "The Scottsboro boys shall live!" With this play performed before the workers' audiences throughout Chi-cago, the Workers Laboratory Theatre a noted music critic of t term. The play was planned, written and rehearsed in the classrooms.

The class in "History of the Thea-With the vast majority of American ter," under Leon Hess, has spent the first term in surveying the reflection of economic forces in the theaters of every age, particularly throughout the history of Russia, and is now studyvention in New York City on February 9th, at which a program of action will be proposed for building a strong national furniture workers' Technique," under Louise Hamburger, strong national furniture workers' union.

The current issue of the "Furniture Worker" is given over largely to this forthcoming convention, to the relargely with the workers' theater classics of the past. Finding the call of immediate issues too urgent, the of the week follow: forthcoming convention, to the revised constitution proposed for discussion by the membership of the cussion by the membership of the Furniture Workers Industrial Union Furniture Workers Indu and to reports on the success of re-cent organizational tours.

| Dioyed Councils was rehearsed in class and presented 23 times before Chicago groups, with four different

casts.

This Scottsboro play is the second production of the Theater of Action.
The class in "Workingclass Playwrighting," under Bill Andrews, has wrighting," under Bill Andrews, has produced two plays about evictions, a musical comedy about the Pullman porters, an Irish folk play built about strike in a rubber factory, a play about the struggles of the unemployed painters in the A. F. of L. painters' painters in the A. F. of L. painters' of the American Workers Delegrands workers. One of these will be chosen as the first project of the class

CHICAGO.—A cast of twenty Negro Besides these class active School Workers Laboratory Theater School Workers Laboratory Theater School

in "Acting Technique" for next term.

MUSIC

History Of Russian Music To Be Published In Moscow

MOSCOW .- A new history of Rus sian music will be published in Mos cow shortly. The book School presents the results of its first term. The play was planned, written and rehearsed in the classrooms.

It is being released by the Museum of the specific property of the second of the specific property of the second of

> 'The Emperor Jones" at the Metropolitan Opera Today

> This afternoon's program at th Metropolitan Opera House will in

"Traviata," tonight, with Claus selle and Schipa: "Lucia di Lami moor," Thursday night, with Pons and Martini; "Simon Bo negra," Friday evening, with Mu

TOM AUSTIN, SOVIET DELEGATION TO SPEAK

AMUSEMENTS

THE THEATRE GUILD Presents EUGENE O'NEILL'S COMEDY

AH, WILDERNESS! with GEORGE M. COHAN

GUILD THEATRE 52nd St., West of Broadway. Evenings, 3:2

EXTRA MATINEES TODAY and WED'SDAY

THE SCHOOL FOR HUSBANDS with OSGOOD PERKINS and JUNE WALKER

EMPIRE THEATRE Broadway and 40th Street. Evenings 8:46
Matinees Monday, Thursday and Sat., 2:40

MAXWELL ANDERSON'S new play MARY OF SCOTLAND MERIVALE MENKEN HAYES

TRE 82nd St., West of Broadway. Evenings 8:22 Matinees Mon., Thur. & Sat., 2:20 EXTRA MATINEE TODAY ALVIN THEATRE

FEDOR OZEP'S

-RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-56 St. & 6 Ave. -Show Place of the Nation Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:33 a.m. DOLORES DEL RIO - FRED ASTAIRE in "FLYING DOWN TO RIO" at 12:35, 2:44, 5:31, 8:18, 10:27 (2d week) & "Roxy's" Supreme CHRISTMAS SHOW

REO Jesserson 14th St. . | Now Geo. Bancroft in 'Blood Money' Added Feature "MEET THE BARON" with JACK PEARL and JIMMY DURANTE

Tonight - Trade Union Night THE ANTI--WAR PLAY PEACE ON EARTH LOUIS UNTERMYER says: "One of the most intense and rewarding few hours have ever spent in the theatre."

Civic Repertory Theatre, 14th St. & 6th Ave Evenings 8:45; Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

WA. 9-7456. PRICES: 30c to \$1.50.

Mirages de Paris ACME THEA. 4 Union 69

Roland YOUNG and Laura HOPE CRHWS "Her Master's Vo Plymouth Thea., W. 45th St. E

The 8-Page Clul

Send your greetings to

אווייר א איר אונ NO MY DEAR CHICAGO! AW, DER MUST BE ROOM

I'M AFRAID I'LL HAUE TO SEND YOU BACK AND GET SOME ONE MORE SUITED TO THE WORK BUT

NO, MY DEAR FOR A MUSCLE - MAN FELLOW- BRAIN AROUND HERE SOME POWER AND NOT WHERE-BRAWN IS WEEDED HERE

TRAINER- DEN COULDN'T I DO SUMPIN? PLEASE.



Another Brilliant Idea

GET TO BE DAT BUY'S

REPEAT THAT

BUT SUPPOSET COULD

HIS NEW YEAR GREETING

Daily Worker

"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"

FOUNDED 1994

Oable Address: "Daiwork," New York, M. Y. Washington Bureau: Room 284, Wattonel 16th and F. St., Washington, D. C.

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MONDAY, JANUARY 1, 1934

New Year

THE turn of the year—and the immense engines of the capitalist class, the newspapers, the radio, the movies, the churches, all chime together in one song "thanksgiving and hope."

At the White House 300 bejewelled "distinguished guests," celebrate the blessings of the "New Deal."

And well they might. For the past nine months & Roosevelt have been rather a more happy time for them than the dark months that ended the Hoover

Nine months of Roosevelt-and the biggest Wall Street monopolies are now declaring extra dividends for the first time since the palmy days of the Coolidge Nine months of Roosevelt-and railroads are declaring fat dividends, the Alabama and Southern, for example, for the first time in 30 years.

Nine months of Roosevelt-and the capitalist rulers bave had 11 BILLIONS of Government subsidies, in one form or another, poured into their eager mouths.

A happy New Year! How hollowly does this hypocring in the ears of millions of working class

Nine months of Roosevelt-and the price of bread has soured 20 per cent, milk 26 per cent, eggs 30 per

Nine months of Roosevelt-and the pay envelope of every worker in the country can now buy 16 per sent less food than a year ago. These are official figures of Roosevelt's own capitalist economists.

Nine months of Roosevelt government-and the samy of 17,000,000 jobless still stands watching every one of the slick Roosevelt promises turn to ashes. Remember them? Six million by September? Then, how it changed to 4,000,000 by November? And then it dropped to 2,500,000 by December? And then how * actually appeared as 50,000 in the official report of the Public Works Administrator?

And for the jobless who struggle for food and shelter, the Roosevelt government has the machine guns, the police clubs of the capitalist State power.

Nine months of the Roosevelt government, and there stands ready the most treacherous war machine in the history of the country, a war machine that rivals that of the War President, Wilson. And a year after Wilson took office in 1916, American workers were being slaughtered in the imperialist battlefields For every working class family the price of coal

icked up by the N.R.A. coal code; the price been sent skyward by the Roosevelt milk cost of clothes have been raised 24 per cent Roosevelt textile code

d the average wage of the American workers der these codes has been about \$12 a week. In se South the laundry code is \$6.42 a week.

BAPPY new year! cry the capitalist hirelings. But In the homes of the workers there is hunger, oblessness, misery, and the terrible unknown of the future a future in which there stretches an increasingly bitter struggle for existence.

We look up and we see Wall Street rulers getting welt N.R.A. with the blessings of the A. F. of L. and 8. P. misleaders driving wages down, breaking strikes, tablishing, behind the deception of false promises, one intense wage slavery.

The turn of the year, and we see the giant of talist construction rising mighty and invincible in Soviet Union, the land of the proletarian dictator-We see the workers and peasants of the Soviet on under the leadership of Lenin's Party, headed Stalin, building for themselves a better life, a life free from capitalist exploitation, free of unemployment, of hunger. A life that is rich in culture and

The turn of the year and we see the Communist Party of Germany, unbroken, firm as steel, facing the savagery of capitalist fascism unafraid. We see the Communist Party of Germany certainly and inevitably rooting itself in the factories, among the masses, organizing for the overthrow of the fascist dictatorship. In the voice of Dimitroff, Torgler and their Comrades, in the voice of Thaelmann we hear the doom of German fascism. We see the Hitler government plunging madly toward war and intervention, terrified by the spectre of approaching Communist

COR us a new year of struggle, of bitter, unrelenting struggle against the wage slavery of Wall Street capitalism, against the Roosevelt N.R.A. yoke in the shops and factories.

For us, looking at the growing fascist brutality of the Roosevelt government, at the shooting of the Ambridge strikers, at the clubbing of pickets, at the 46 bodies of lynched Negro workers, it is a new year of renewed battle against the growing fascist reaction of the Roosevelt government

Made happy by the Roosevelt government, which has beaten down the wages of the American masses and has given them a fat harvest of new profits, the capitalist rulers give one another the holiday greetings of the year

We also give one another greetings, the greetings of Communist Party leadership, the greetings of approaching revolutionary battles, of indomitable struggle against Wall Street capitalist oppression. We give one another greetings of solidarity with the oppressed Negro people, of renewed blows against the hated capitalist wage slavery and reaction, against capitalist oppression and brutality.

Led by the Communist Party, the party of Bolshevik steel and courage, of revolutionary hatred against and organization of struggle for the overthrow of capitalism, the Party of the Proletarian Dictatorship, we give one another working class greetings that bode ill for the Wall Street rulers whom Roosevelt serves

Illinois Miners Act

VIDENCE of a powerful upsurge in the ranks of the miners can be seen in the two reports we publish today from Illinois.

Strikebreaker John L Lewis and his well-oiled machine are working overtime to meet the bitter fight that the rank and file miners will make on the floor of the International convention of the United Mine Workers of America that opens January 23 in Indian-

In the Danville sub-district of the U.M.W.A., one local elected 12 delegates who will go into the convention and to fight the Lewis strikebreaking machine, calling for a united fight of all miners against the slave codes and for the miners rights. Of these 12 delegates, six are of the left wing group, and the other six supported them on many issues, mainly on the fight against Lewis' stranglehold.

N THE Progressive Miners Association, with its special brand of fakers like Pearcey and Keck, the Sangamon Mine No. 20 local was able to elect real rank and file operators.

These are just straws in the wind.

But they are not enough. The forces of reaction are strong and well-entrenched and only the most determined struggle by the miners can lead to vic-

From the Central and Western Pennsylvania district we receive no news whatever on the election of delegates to the U.M.W.A. convention.

These are decisive fields. Here the bitterest struggles took place last year, especially in Fayette County We would like to know what is being done around the convention issue from the District leaders of the Communist Party in this field.

NUR task now is to carry on this beginning made in ny of the delegations to the national convention as follows, to build strong rank and file opposition groups and to contest and fight the local representatives of the strikebreaker Lewis.

The immediate task is organizing the rank and file opposition for the convention. The broader task is to build up the united front of all miners through creating rank and file opposition groups that will fight from day to day on the demands of the miners, preparing for struggles, and making it impossible for Lewis to continue his betravals.

Nanking, Shaken by Mass Upsurge, Sets Up Martial Law

U.S. Rushes Warships, Supplies Nanking With Bombing Planes

SHANGHAI, Dec. 31.-Martial law was clamped down over wide areas of Kuomintang China yesterday in an attempt by the discredited warlords to crush the mighty anti-imperialist, anti Kuomintang upsurge in the cities, and the increasing armed peasant insurrections occurring behind the lines of the Nanking armies attempting to invade the Chinese Soviet Republic and the province of Fukien, where Fukien warlords are in revolt against the Nanking regime.

The force of the mass upsurge and the degree of fear gripping the Kuomintang betrayers of China is shown in the extent of the marital law decree, which includes the cities of Tientsin, Peiping, Hankow, Kaifens and Hsuchow, as well as Shanghai and Canton, where martial law was already in effect. Extensive "precau-tions" also have been taken along the Tientsin-Pukow and Peiping-Hankow

U. S. Warship at Foochow

The U.S. and other imperialist owers, financing and directing Nanking's sixth futile crusade against the Chinese Soviet districts, are rushing warships to Chinese ports against this new upsurge of the Chinese Revolu-The U. S. destroyer anchored yesterday in Foochow, capital of Fu-kien Province, under the pretext of "protecting" the 140 American citizens in that city, who already are safely domiciled on Nantai Island, in the South Min River. Large forces of Japanese and British warships are als present in the harbor.

The Nanking regime, which is using bombing planes made in America and manned by American-trained pilots, gainst Fukien and Communist cities, yesterday assured the Wall Street Government that its aerial raids vould avoid areas where Americans are concentrated. Foreigners in Foochow were advised to concentrate on Nantai Island, and those in Amoy were directed to assemble on Kulang su Island, in order to give the Nanking regime a free reign for its mur-derous aerial attacks on unarmed

U. S. Furnishes Nanking with Huge Bombers

Five million dollars of bombing regime by one American firm alone Buffalo. during 1933. Each of these new planes The carry 1,200 pounds of bombs and is the Japanese invaders of North China, these heavy bombers are used exclusively against the Chinese masses.

In flerce fighting yesterday along the Fukien-Chekiang front, the Nanking troops were again forced back in the Taishun and Kingyuan sectors where Chiang Kai-shek, Nanking dictator, has taken over personal com-mand, turning over direction of the anti-Communist campaign in Kiangsi Province to Gen. Hsiung Hsi-hwei.

Ministerial Crisis in Brazil

RIO DE JANEIRO, Dec. 31 .- Two ore Ministers resigned today from the Cabinet of President Getulio Vargas, as a result of the crisis in the Brazilian landlord-bourgeoisie tine last night as the armed uprising, camp, reflected in wide-spread preparations for a renewal of civil war led by the Irogeyen wing of the Rain Brazil.

Three Ministers who have resigned within the past few days are: Jose Public Works, Joaquim Pedro Salgado,



EASY

Orders Pile in On U.S. Firms Paris Workers Fight Making War Planes and Guns Police on Wage Cuts

According to the class-conscious

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK. — A worker in the worker who gave out the information American Armament Corporation of herein, there is no depression existing Hoboken, N. J., reveals that this company has an order for 70 latest type that the American Armament Corp.

the most modern machine-gun and bombing apparatus. They are also to have the best obtainable radio transmitters of a new type that will assure government of China. them a communication range of more than 2,000 miles. It is said that the actual construction of the air bombers has already been started in the shops planes were supplied to the Nanking of the Consolidated Aircraft Corp at

bombing planes for delivery in 1934 alone had made sales totalling more to the government of Colombia.

The planes are to be equipped with Also that large shipments had been against the government's decision to Special staffs of experts are main-

tained, such as rifle experts, grenade idly during the past few weeks, with experts, bomb experts, chemical experts, and so on. The supreme touch istence of a jobless army of 1,500,000, tion is an enormous munition-making concern. On its letterhead are the following cheerful inscription: the following cheerful inscription is an enormous munition-making all sorts of medical and battlefield the following cheerful inscription. of irony lies in the fact that the which unofficial sources estimate at capable of flying 1,700 miles without concern. On its letterhead are the following cheerful inscriptions: "Riffes, maintains a large and efficient staff at the end of September, reached this effective machinery for slaughter Hand Grenades, Machine Guns, Aerial of doctors and surgeons to develop Bombs," etc. Most of its employees are well paid, and it is claimed that surgical knives and what not to be every effort is made to keep them all used on the victims of their own satisfied.

Revolt Spreading Thruout Argentine

Rebels in Control in

dical Party, gained headway in five Argentine provinces.

The rebels are in control of Entre Almeaida, Minister of Almeaida, Minister of Salgado, Eral troops at Santo Tome and number of Labor, Osvaldo Arranha, erous other points throughout the location of Entre defeating Fed-grounds that they would be manipulated to retain the present government in power. Over one million Sarah Burr, Charles Carrol and Saul and its agents in Boston to be held. Minister of Labor, Osvaldo Arranha, erous other points throughout the Minister of Finance, and Dr. Afranio de Mello Franco, Minister of Foreign de Mello Franco, Minister of Foreign and Dr. Afranio de Mello Franco, Minister of Foreign and Dr. Afranio de Mello Franco, Minister of Foreign and Dr. Afranio province. Fierce fighting is proceeding in the four other affected provinces, Santa Fe, San Luis, Corfoliowing the 1930 uprising.

Gilman received fines of from \$10 to define the province fighting is proceeding in the four other affected provinces, Santa Fe, San Luis, Corfoliowing the 1930 uprising.

Affairs.

An appeal was taken in each case, at 2 p.m., under the auspices of the limited in power. Over the limited in power. Over the limited in power. Over the limited in province figures are still disenfranchised under the province figu

rintes and Buenos Aires, where armed groups have attacked arsenals, police stations, coast guard stations, post offices and fire houses in many cities, particularly Rosario, where a san-guinary battle occurred last night.

Rebels in Control in Control in Parana, Entre Rios province, as the uprising spread to that province, with rebel victories at Santo Tome and other points. Mass arrests have also occurred in Buenos Aires, Dec. 31.—Martial Aires, Rosario and other cities.

19 at a demonstration in front of the Rios province, as the uprising spread to that province, with rebel victories dease of Ernst Torgler, George Dimitroff, Vassil Taneff and Blagoi Popoff, the four Communist defendants in the Reichstag frame-up trial.

19 at a demonstration in front of the Richard Consulate to demand the release of Ernst Torgler, George Dimitroff, Vassil Taneff and Blagoi Popoff, the four Communist defendants in the Reichstag frame-up trial. that Federal troops in several in- George Robbins, 17-year-old young stances joined the rebels.

At its convention several days ago the Radical Party decided to boycott the forthcoming elections, on the others, Alice Burke, secretary of the hours in the Charles Street jail.

Credentials A: Received in One Week NEW YORK.—Elected delegates to

Unions and Farmer

F. S. U. Convention

-By Burck

the first national convention of the Friends of the Soviet Union are beginning to send in their credentials. The report of the national convention committee, at 80 East 11th Street, states that there are 26 delegates' credentials in their offices which came in within the last few days.

Two of these delegates were electe by an A. F. of L. painters' union, No 499; five are Mormon farmers from Utah; two from the Philadelphia Sho lem Aleichem Branch of the Worl men's Circle, and two from a

Jersey Workmen's Circle Branch. The Brighton and Coney Island Branch of the Icor sent in credentials for two delegates, as did the Fellow ship House in New York. Two other delegates represent the Philadelphia Branch of the International Labor Defense, and Michigan is sending delegate to represent their chapter of the International Labor Defense. One from the Jack London Club, in New Jersey, an anti-Fascist group in New York, two from the Young Finlanders, and two from the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union, make un the total of 26 credentials received thus far.

In a statement issued by the na-ional secretary of the Friends of the Soviet Union, all organizations were urged to immediately send in their delegates' credentials so that adequate preparations can be made.

The approaching convention is the first national convention since the pirth of the Friends of the Sovie Union in 1930, when the Soviet flier made their first flight to America. French Jobless Army Park Avenue, Jan. 26, 27 and 28.

Super Slaughter Plane Is Prepared By United States

\$5,200,000 Allotted for Navy Planes Already Spent

rush to outdo imperialist rivals war preparations and manufactu week 303,515, which is 18,000 higher U. S. Navy Department is constr ing an experimental fighting p with a double super-charged m employed army is not receiving relief of any kind. If the experiment is successful,

United States will have one of fastest type of military aircraft the world, Rear Admiral Ernest King, naval aeronautic chief, revea

The contract for the plane I been awarded to the Pratt and WI BOSTON, Mass., Dec. 29.—Sentences ranging from \$10 and \$30 fines to a month in jail were handed out to but \$300,000 of \$5,500,000 allotted 1 but \$300,000 of \$5,500,000 allotted 1 Government troops last night ar-rested 400 persons in Parana, Entre 19 at a demonstration in front of the trial Recovery Act, has been spent

worker, was sentenced to a month in and all were released on bond fur the House of Correction on a framed nished through the Internation Labor Defense, after spending severa

30 each.

Dorchester, Mass. on Simday, Jan. 7, An appeal was taken in each case, at 2 p.m., under the auspices of the

333--- A Year of Great Strike Struggles Against NRA Offensive; New Strike Wave Looms for 1934

End Year With Heavy Real Wage Cuts

Norkers; Struggles Began Before

Roosevelt intervened each time, among the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping to the Conciliation Service the following number of strikes coal operators to break the heights was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping the U. M. W. A. and the and this was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping to the Conciliation Service the following number of strikes coal operators to break the heights was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping the U. M. W. A. and the and this was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping the U. M. W. A. and the heights was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping the U. M. W. A. and the and this was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping the U. M. W. A. and the and this was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization, mobilized behind the National Labor helping the U. M. W. A. and the and this was whitped to greater assumed a higher possess the workers for organization and the workers f RA Was Adopted and Codes Passed

By HARRY GANNES

ME year 1933 ended with a New

imerican workers.

ekly earnings fell from \$19.46 to The only force that came out de- wages and better conditions.

of the Roosevelt regime was met the rapid growth of offensive sive strike struggles. year 1933 opened with a rapid rise in the strike wave and the

since 1922 has there been such

greatest year of strikes in and coal.

250,000 to 1,500,000 were involved in

strikes.
With the inauguration of Roose- June Year's present for the workers. velt, the attack against the workers July the sharpest slash in real wages proceeded openly and directly by the whole period of the N. R. A. means of the central state apparatus. September eteen thirty four opens with Roosevelt immediately introduced in-ises of a more rapid under-flation and began to mobilize the A. initely shown, began before the N. ig of the living standards of F. of L. leaders as part of the gov- R. A. was adopted. ernment machine to smash strikes.

pard, employment in November ers to the Roosevelt offensive, the ropped 6.1 per cent. Payrolls shot N. R. A. was created as a direct pling. The workers were not waiting own 9.8 per cent.

means of smashing the growing offor the codes to shackle them. But fensive of the American workers.

began their struggles for higher

finitely and unequivocally against the evolutionary trade unions.

urged the workers in the face of the coal and textiles. bosses' attacks that "Now is not the see in strikes. It closes with a tapid bosses' attacks that "Now is not the strike wave and the ers, with their left phrases, supported not permitting themselves to be bound rations for new major struggles the A.F. of L. leaders soon discovered that these workers were not permitting themselves to be bound rations for new major struggles the A. F. of L. officialdom in at- and tied by the code shackles the

The Strike Wave Begins ince 1922 has there been such wave of strike struggles as the rapid growth of strikes in the strikes broke out in the two basic place in 1932, especially just be-textile industry. Textile strikes took industries, coal and steel. The revolutionary train the South, in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and New York. No wonder, then, that the first code of the N. R. A. applied to textile, in an the deep-going changes that the deep-going changes that the first code of the N. R. A. applied to textile, in an the deep-going changes that the first code of the N. R. A. applied to textile, in an the deep-going changes that the first code of the N. R. A. applied to textile, in an the steel industry, lighting the strikes in the steel industry, lighting

is an accurate report of strikes):

began their struggles for higher

"Real earnings shrank 4.5 per cent the month."

N. R. A. and for organization and struggle of the workers to win better conditions and rights of the work-adards which began from the first organization and struggle of the workers to win better conditions and rights of the work-adards which began from the first ers was the Communist Party and the R. A. granted them the right to or-Norman Thomas, Socialist leader, into the A. F. of L. particularly in

to, coal, steel, textile and other tempting to put through the N. R. Roosevelt regime sought to place on

strikes in the steel industry, lighting Strikes soon followed in auto, shoe the spark which threatened to blaze greatest year of strikes in history was 1919, when over workers in nearly all the dustries in the United States rt.

2. over 1,600,000 workers were in strikes.

1. over 1,600,000 workers were in strikes.

2. over year between 1,
2. over year between 1,
3. over 1,600,000 workers were in strikes.

4. epitomized in Section 7-a and in the National Labor Board. A comparison of the strikes in 1932 and recognition of the U. M. W. A.

effort to pull out the steel workers unions. in the decisive mills and cause a

A Great Weakness

One of the outstanding weaknesses of the T. U. U. L. during the year was the inadequacy and in many cases the total neglect of system in building up of opposition groups within the A. F. of L. From the very beginning of the the strike wave, year there was strong sentiment With the whole state apparatus

The coal strikers were being aided There was a growth in the assumed a higher political character because in many instances the work-The coal strikers were being aided There was a growth in the A. F. en were directly fighting against the steel strikes. Mine pickets of L., the large increase in independ-capitalist state and for their rights marched to the steel centers in an ent trade unions, and in T. U. U. L. Drum-head Court Martials In New Mexico, the state militia

Johnson threatened the workers on smash them. Their activity within were sent back to work with promises the N. R. A. was passed on July strike. The A. F. of L. leaders turned the National Labor Board, and in the which were shamelessly broken by the made on wages and hours by National Industrial Conference of the rising resistance of the workrd, employment in November to the Roosevelt offensive, the

Reproduct of the support of the workblanket code did not go the convention into a semi-official unions, fostered the rapid growth of strikes, and the government body for the support of company unions. Especially the beblanket code of the workthe Roosevelt offensive, the

N. R. A. Steel, Budd Auto and Ford, helped
the besses to a great of the strikes showed the great
N. R. A. Steel, Budd Auto and Ford, helped
the besses to a great of the strikes showed the great-16, but the first code did not go the convention into a semi-official unions, fostered the rapid growth of bosses and the National Labor Board unions. The close of the year saw est militancy in Ambridge, Pa., the around 5,000,000 workers forced into steel trust organized fascist bands

> · Every form of terror and demagogy was used by the bosses and their labor lieutenants in an effort to stem

Anniversary Edition of "Daily" to Carry Feature Article on Leninism

A special article by Sam Don, member of the Daily Worker editorial board, explaining the principles of Leninism, will be one of the outstanding features of the 26-page, tenth anniversary edition of the Daily Worker,

Recent articles by the same writer in the "Daily" exposed the historical fraud of liberal journalists who try to favorably compare Roosevelt's N. R. A. slave codes with the revolutionary proposals made by Lenin in his pamphlet, "The Threatening Catastrophe and How to Fight It," while Kerensky was still in power. The article in the anniversary edition will give the readers of the

establishment of the workers' and peasants' Soviet Republic. Every reader of the "Daily" can help bring the American workers closer to an understanding of Leninism by ordering several copies of the anniversary edition and giving them to friends, neighbors and fellow

"Daily" a clear summary of Lenin's principles which guided the Russian Bolshevik Party in its triumph over the reactionary forces and in the

the decisive mills and cause a tie-up of the whole coal and steel when the N. R. A. was first passed, industry.

At this time, the A. F. of L. Convention was being held in Washingleaders in many instances headed ton. Both Roosevelt and General strikes in order to behead them and strikers, under A. F. of L. leadership, the workers on smach them. Their activity within were sent back to work with promises was brought in to break the coal

> the bosses to organize company Where the strikes showed the greatwhich slaughtered and shot strikers, drove them back into the plant and jailed the leaders.

By the later part of October, the huge strike wave which had involved however, continued in every part of the country, with the end of the year witnessing a definite rise in strikes, portending a new strike wave.

the whole apparatus of the National Labor Board, with its A. F. of L. in the auto code, and particularly by the "arbitration" of the National Labor Board.

most militant strikes.

Victims of the Terror FAYETTE COUNTY, Pa. — One ers. miner killed, eighteen wounded by H. In their strikes, the workers were C. Frick Coke Co. deputies, in August, able to achieve certain gains and ad-

AFL, Socialists Aided in Crushing High Point of Strike Wave, But Workers Though Driven

Rapidly Increasing

PARIS, Dec. 21 .- Two thousand

selves against an attack by massed

even official figures admitting the ex-

Boston Court Fines.

Jails 6 Anti-Fascists

BOSTON, Mass., Dec. 29.—Sentences ranging from \$10 and \$30 fines

Brutally beaten by the police

charge of "assaulting an officer." The

police. Two hundred were arrested.

at the Spang-Chalfant Co. plant.

TULARE COUNTY, Calif. - Six that city. strikers killed and more than a dozen wounded by ranch owners who fired heavier attacks on the workers' iv.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. - One miner killed by U. M. W. A. gunman when 15,000 miners marched to the capital They see all the promises of the NRA. of Illinois.

After these occurrences, the A. F. of tain his role of "friend of labor

L. leaders worked more openly in their strikebreaking along with the National Labor Board.

Making Strikes Illegal

Every effort was made by the N.

R. A. not only to smash strikes, but the make strikes illegal to destroy.

Making Strikes Illegal

Every effort was made by the N.

R. A. not only to smash strikes, but the most murderous fashion, as in Ambridge and in the most murderous fashion, as in Ambridge and in the most murderous fashion, as in Ambridge and in the most murderous fashion, as in Ambridge and in the most murderous fashion, as in Ambridge and in the most murderous fashion, as in Ambridge and in the most murderous fashion, as in Ambridge and in the most murderous fashion. In their effort to smash the strikes, but to make strikes illegal, to destroy the bosses were extremely vicious, receiving the organized support of local, state and federal officials, and

strike struggles of 1933 will show In every instance, the first demand what means were used to break the of the National Labor Board was that

the strike stop. Having achieved this end, the bosses were able to de-feat every other demand of the work-

Back Were Not Defeated; Prepare Anew

MOUNT PLEASANT, Pa .- Striking | Especially towards the last of the year, the workers showed signs of fighting against the betraying tactics killed, and 40 wounded when 500 steel trust thugs attacked the picket lines at the Spang-Chalfant Co. North at the Spang-Chalf

and the present increase of strikes in The year 1934, which opens with standards, will certainly see a new

rise in the strike wave. The workers are becoming disilluturned into oppressions and attacks.

EAST PATERSON, N. J. — Two
textile strikers critically wounded on the picket line.

After these occurrences, the A. F. of the line workers, that Senator Wagner is crawling out so that he can main-

Fayette County, the workers did not go back with a feeling of defeat, they went back fighting mad, vow-

ing new and greater struggles. Towards the close of the year Roosevelt granted the National Labor Board "absolute powers" to break strikes. Many of Roosevelt's open and covert supporters argued that these "absolute powers" were to be used against "chiseling bosses." But the Philadelphia strike showed how these powers of the NRA were used—

FAYETTE COUNTY, Pa. — One miner killed, eighteen wounded by H. C. Frick Coke Co. deputies, in August, and 15 miners shot in the month of September.

In their strikes, the workers were able to achieve certain gains and advances.

In their strikes, the workers were able to achieve certain gains and advances.

The New Year opens with more real wage slashes, greater unemployment and growing misery for the workers. It opens, as well, with the rise in strike struggles, exemplified by Philadelphia, and with the preparation for still greater strike, struggles in coal, steel, auto and other minutes.