America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

WEATHER: Cloudy.

Vol. XI, No. 2 - 26

Entered as second-class master at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JANUARY 2, 1934

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

Bayonets for CWA Workers of Detroit Demanding Pay Permits Dividend And Excess Profits Tax To Expire

Relief Expenditures To Be Cut In Half In January

DETROIT, Mich., Jan. 1 .-Bayonets and sawed-off shot guns in the hands of National Guardsmen was Detroit's New Years greetings to C.W.A. workers.

Guards, police and special deputies were stationed outside and inside the Kerr Building, Saturday, where hundreds of C.W.A. workers waited in line all day clamoring vainly for their

The workers were in an angry mood ecause they had been sent from one ace to another time after time for

heir pay.
One C.W.A. worker who waited all lay at the Kerr Building for his pay eld that since Dec. 12, when he tarted to work on a C.W.A. job, he and received only one week's pay of \$15. "They keep sending us from one place to another. We spend hours walking our feet off, but get no pay," hys said. "On Dec. 23, when no pay have said. "On Dec. 23, when no pay have the workers on the C.W.A. page." came, the workers on the C.W.A. project at Joseph Campau and Davison Aves., tore up the street car tracks and tipped over a street car."

The police were called to subdue the workers. All news of new C.W.A. strikes is very carefully suppressed by the capitalist press.

At the same time, Detroit's 300,000 unemployed were given another New Year's greeting with the announcement that relief expenditures for Wayne County during January are to be cut to less than one-half of the release of the four Communist debe cut to less than one-half of the November figure.

Wayne County embraces Detroit, trial. arborn, Hamtramck, Lincoln Park, Alt I other towns. Instead of \$2,670,000 the international protest wrested adich was spent in November, only mission of their innocence from the

This huge relief cut is being put rough at the orders of the Federal permitted to speak to each other.

ate Emergency Relief Administran to investigate all families on ief lists and to drop the "borderland and fraud" Those remaining on the ref lists are to have their relief

re issued supplementary to the reledical aid will also be cut. This

workers on the relief job into the

Army Officers Lead Morgenthau Made Reprisals on Nazis The Council of Nationalities is formed of representatives of Allied and Autonomous Socialist Soviet Re-

Fierce Fighting In Corrientes Prov.

MONTEVIDEO, Jan. 1.—The Ar- Morgan Favorite Gets gentine Government tightened its censorship on news from that country today as the armed uprising led by the Irgoyen wing of the Radical Party gained headway throughout northwest Argentine, with the rebels still maintaining control of Entre los Province. The revolt is reported as the most serious of six attempts against the present government since the overthrow of the Irigoyen gov-

At Santo Tome, in Corrientes Province, large bands of rebels are reported fighting Federal cavalry. The government is rushing reinforcements from Corrientes City. Many retired army officers and non-commissioned cers are leading the rebel forces. Thousands of impoverished farmer are no doubt among the rebel forces.

Martial law continues throughout the country, with mass arrests in uenos Ayres, Rosario and other

In the Daily Worker Today

by Si Gerson. bedle Workers Celebrate Fifth Anniversary of Union.

Conclusion of Text of Litvinoff's Page 4 from Workers in the Industry.

Page 5
"What a World!" by Michael Gold Stage and Screen, Music, Tuning In. What's On. "Unite and Fight!" a short story by A. Brisker.

NEW YORK.—At a meeting on Friday, December 29th of the unemployed women's delegates who went to the C. W. A. office on 28th St., it was unanimously decided to organize another mass delegation for Jan. 2nd to Mayor LaCaradia. Page 6
ditorials: Capitalists' Hounds
Bay: Better Preparation for
Unemployed Convention; A isier Nazi Trick. R. A. Trickery of Cigar Con-

Payrolls, Jobs, Show

Decline, Latest Data

Of Industrial Board

NEW YORK, Jan. 1.—The latest

available figures on the trend of

ousiness and employment covering

the months of November, reveal

steadily declining tendencies, ac-

cording to a report of the National

Industrial Board, an employers

Actual employment fell off by 10.7 per cent during November,

while payrolls declined by 10 per

The average weekly pay envelope

fell from \$19.46 a week to \$18.51

Nazi Jailers Hold

4 Communists Ten

Protest Actions Grow

Throughout The

United States

as the workers renewed their de-

fendants in the Reichstag frame-u

Although it is now ten days since

Nazi Supreme Court, the four de-

sulates in every city, and of protest

(Continued on Page 2)

As Woodin Resigns

High Praise From

Roosevelt

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1.-Following

spring and summer will always be

remembered.
"All of us miss you greatly and

all of us send you our devoted re-

Woodin was shown during the

his stock gambling connections with the Morgans, Roosevelt, whose pre-election campaign speeches were filled with denunciation of the "money changers," never made any

criticism of Woodin, and refused to

need the public clamor for his resig-

Woodin is now in Arizona for hi

Unemployed Women

Delegates to Visit

NEW YORK .- At a meeting on

Mayor LaGuardia

throat affliction.

lutionary leaders.

economic research agency.

Rich Relieved Of \$140,000,000 Tax Bill by Roosevelt

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1 .- As a New Year present to a handful of wealthy investors and corporations, the Roosevelt government today formally let the taxes on dividends and corpora-

The taxes on dividends, required a 5 per cent to be paid by all investors receiving dividends on their total, dividend income. The amount collected in this way amounted to about \$60,000,000. The termination of this tax by the Roosevelt government is, therefore, in the nature of a 1934 gift to dividend collectors equal to this amount.

On July 1, the 5 per cent tax on the excess profits of all corporations will also be permitted by the Roose-velt government to expire. This will 000,000 a year in taxes.

The Roosevelt government has extended the Hoover excise taxes on cines, etc., for the next year. They were due to expire this year. They cost the small consumer \$600,000,000

Days After Verdict Inflation, Taxes To Be Main Subjects Of **Congressional Fight**

Budget Crisis Brings New Taxes On Masses

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1. - When nesday at noon, the subjects of inflation and further subsidies to bankfendants are still held in the Nazi among the leading subjects of disdungeons, where they are not even

New taxes, the budget crisis, and Latest reports from Germany inthe failure of the Roosevelt farm pro-gram to stop the growing rebellion dicate that the four Communist leaders will be forced to face new charges of high treason in an at-tempt by the Nazi chieftains to carry cussed, it is said. through the murders of the four rev

A decided fight for outright cur-In the meantime, their lives are in constant danger, as the Nazis are not above carrying out their murders "other means," as countless cases the increasing budget deficit due to of political prisoners "shot while atthe enormous war expenditures and mission tempting to escape" attest. susidies amounting to \$11,000,000,000 There must be no let-up in the protest actions, but rather a tre-

France in Trade

French Allies

PARIS, Jan. 1.-Sharp trade re prisals against Nazi Germany, with important concessions to France's allies, were being considered by the French Government today with the double aim of penalizing Germany and strengthening the war alignment being rapidly organized by French the resignation of William H. Woodin imperialism. France was Germany's as Secretary of the Treasury, to take best customer during the past year

Under a new schedule of import quotas, applicable early this year, the effect today, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., of the Treasury.

Woodin received high praise from Roosevelt in a letter which he received from the President, which Entente, France's allies. Part of the "Remember that when that day import quotas would also be distribcomes you are wanted and needed in the service of the country. Your calm, practical and courageous ac-tion in the difficult days of last uted among England, Italy, Portuga and Greece in exchange for tariff concessions and with the aim of fur-

ther isolating Germany.

The new quotas and bargaining policy will also hit drastically many American products, including au mobiles, tractors, tires and tubes. The French Government faces the new year with a constantly diminish enate investigations of J. P. Moring of its revenues, which dropped to gan to have been a favored customer of the house of J. P. Morgan, and 3,276,000,000 francs for November the recipient of many favors from the bankers. Despite the exposure of representing a decrease of 36,000,000 francs as compared with the same

month of 1932. Unemployment is

showing a rapid increase.

At Lake Placid? - No! Workers in Moscow



Moscow factory workers enjoying one of the outdoor sports of the

Soviet Factory, Farm Toilers Shape Second Five Year Plan

Delegates From National Minorities Discuss Report To USSR Central Executive Body

Daily Worker Moscow Correspondent are responsible for the carrying out MOSCOW, Jan. 1 (By Radio)-The ouncil of the Union and the Council of Nationalities met in separate secers, will also be among the subjects tions of Sverdlov Hall Friday to discuss the 1934 national economic plan presented to the fourth session of the rency inflation waged by certain Sen- | Central Executive Committee of the ators from the West is also expected.

The enormous increase in the Government debt to \$22,000,000,000 and the increasing budget deficit due to chairman of the State Planning Com-

The Council of the Union and the There must be no let-up in the protest actions, but rather a tremendous increase of protest demonstrations before the German Con-The Council of the Union is elected by the Congress of Soviets of the U.S.S.R. from representatives of the united republics in proportion to the

Argentina Rebels New Treasury Sec'y New Quotas to Favor the former and one delegate each the former and one delegate each Unlike the American Congressio

USSR Foreign Policy Address by Litvinoff Continued on Page 3

body, the delegates of both Councils

of the Council's decisions in their homeland. The delegates are also

different in both tone and character,

being elected directly from shop, mine

The delegates consist mostly

hand knowledge, making demands for

(Continued on Page 3)

The continuation of the sharp and brilliant analysis by Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Commissar for Foreign Affairs, before the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet Union, of the present for-eign policy of the U. S. S. R. in relation to the capitalist powers of the world will be found on page 3 of today's Daily Worker.

Jobless Councils Request Funds For Disarm All Workers Feb. 3, Convention

NEW YORK. - The national committee of the Unemployed Council, through its secretary, I. Amter, declared yesterday that funds are urgently needed for housing, feeding and meeting place for the delegates to the national Unemployment Convention, to take place in Washington, D. C., Feb. 3, 4 and 5. The districts and sections are urged to carry out tag days, arrange affairs, etc., in order to achieve the three thousand dollar fund needed to carry through the national convention:

Funds should be rushed to the National Committee, Unemployed Councils, U. S. A., 30 E. 11th St., New York City.

Rumania Acts To

Uses Present Tension To Strike At Toilers

BUCHAREST, Jan. 1. - A governpossessing weapons to surrender them by Tuesday, shows that the Rumanian The Ca government intends using the tension following the assassination of Premier Duca by fascist Iron Guard members to further disarms the toiling masses. Heavy penalties are threatened for failure to surrender weapons.

All public meetings, parades and demonstrations have been prohibited under the terms of the drastic martial law and press censorship clamped down by the government throughout the country. Bucharest is heavily patrolled and has the appearance of a city under siege. Despite many arrests of Iron Guard members, the real leaders of the party are still at liberty. for Cacic.

C. P. Calls For Fight Against High Fare,

NEW YORK, Jan. 1 .- In the liattorney, Samuel Seabury, Mayor-elect La Guardia today took the oath of office and became the new Mayor of New York City.

One of the first official acts of his administration was to give the oath of office to his appointed Chief of Police. General John F. O'Ryan, who will assume office at once

7-Cent Fare

The entrance of LaGuardia into of fice was marked by the issuance of a sharp statement by the District Committee of the Communist Party sounding a warning that the La Guardia program means the imme diate possibility of slashes in jobless relief, wage cuts for Civil Service employes and the increase of the subware fare to 7 cents. "LaGuardia assumes office," the

Communist Party statement today declared, "as the victorious candidate of the most powerful group of Wall Street bankers, Chase National Bank, the traction interests, etc. One of first acts of Mayor LaGuardia will be to carry out the dictates of election bosses and backers, PLUNDERING THE WORKING POPULATION THROUGH AN IN-CREASE IN THE SUBWAY FARE. LaGuardia has already announced his intention of fulfilling his election pledge to the bankers by "REGARD-ING THE TAMMANY AGREE-MENT WITH THE WALL STREET BANKS AS SACRED."

Previous to his official entrance into office today, LaGuardia has been holding conferences with the representatives of the Wall Street banks and bondholders who hold the majority of the traction and subway bonds. The LaGuardia plan for the subways is some form of "unification" with a guaranteed "adequate fare" that will meet with the approval of the bondholders. This i seen as a definite move toward the abolition of the 5-cent fare.

Wage Cuts LaGuardia has also asked the State

Legislature for the power to arbitrarily slash Civil Service wages and jobs, now protected by law. This apworkers who bring the experiences of plies particularly to such employes their own mine or mill and discuss the plan in the light of this firstas school teachers, engineers, etc. Referring to this action of the

Mayor, the C. P. statement declared:
"To carry through the plundering of the working population, in par-ticular the million and a half unemployed, the masses of employed workers and civil servants, La-Guardia, as the tool of finance capital, is preparing to cut solar-ies ruthlessly, to fire 10,000 city

(Continued on Page 2)

Canada Orders Cacic Deported

Canadian Workers in Furious Protests

TORONTO, Canada, Dec. 31.— Tom Cacio, Canadian revolution-ary leader, who has been held in prison several weeks after his term expired, was smuggled out of Kingston Penitentiary last Fri-day and rushed to St. John for deportation to fascist Jugo-slavia, where death or imprisonment await him for his working-class

activities.

Cacic is one of eight leaders BUCHAREST, Jan. 1. — A governmental decree ordering all civilians who were sentenced to long

The Canadian Labor Defense League, upon learning of this action by the government, immediately wired a protest to W A. Gordon, Minister of Immigra-tion, demanding that time be permitted to file a petition for a writ of habeas corpus, or that Cacic be permitted to go to the Soviet Union.

Canadian workers, who have

vigorously protested the imprison-ment of the eight working-class leaders, are in furious protest against this attempt, the order of deportation to Jugo-slavia, which is equivalent to a death sentence

LaGuardia Sworn In 1,700 JOHNSTOWN MINERS As New City Mayor; VOTE STRIKE AGAINST NRA COMPANY UNION

Ready To Operate



stated the day before he took office today that "the budget must be balanced and it may require a major operation to do it." The same day LaGuardia asked the State Legislature to give him power to slash Civil Service wages and re-

McLevy, S.P. Mayor, Refuses To Help Jailed Strikers

Bridgeport Cops Act For Ship Owners To Drive Men To Work

BRIDGEPORT, Jan. 1. - Socialist Mayor Jasper McLevy of this city refuses to take any action to effect the release of five strikers of the Greek ship S. S. Kalypsis Vergotti tied up in the harbor here.

The five strikers were arrested by the Bridgeport city police, at orders of the captain of the ship and the Greek Consul, because they are striking for back pay, better conditions and union recognition. The crew is framed-up on charges of mutiny and breach to break the strike.

of the Socialist administration, acted as agents of the ship owners.

A government cutter was sent to Bridgeport on Saturday to quell the

In the first strike to occur under the Socialist Mayor's administration, the police are used in an effort to smash the strike, with no action or

word of protest from the Socialist Mayor or other Socailist officials. The local police refused to let the representative of the Marine Work-ers Industrial Union and the International Labor Defense see the arrested

seamen on Sunday morning. An attempt is being made to ter rorize the seamen back to the ships

(Note: Through error the Daily Worker on Saturday stated 29 striking seamen were arrested. Only 5 were jailed by the Socialist-controlled city

NRA Hands Pay Cuts Thousands Are Made To Retail Clerks

Whalen Lets Stores Lengthen Hours

mitted to lengthen hours of work that city by Nanking planes during tail stores in New York will be perof their clerks by eight hours per the past week. The raids were car-week for \$1 more in weekly pay, according to the new schedules an-nished by the U.S. The homes of nounced by Grover Whalen, chairman of the retail code authority.

By the decision, stores which are open less than 56 hours a week will workers, unable to obtain transports pay their workers \$14 a week for 40 tion from the city were reported hours of work, while stores which have hours between 56 and 63 per week will be obliged to pay only \$14.50 which through an understanding be for 44 hours of work and those open- tween the Nanking regime and its ing for longer than 63 hours may imperialist masters, has been spared pay \$15 for 48 hours a week.

By lengthening the hours of work ments, and enabling the retail stores to pay Heav practically the same wages, the code authority of the N.R.A. is actually giving thousands of retail store workers a wage cut.

Harlem Meet Jan. 14 To Boost Daily Sales

NEW YORK .- Announcing the date for the Harlem Conference to Increase the Sales of the Daily Worker for Sunday, Jan. 14, in the Finnish Workers Hall at 10:30 A.M., the Volunteer Committee urged all Communist Party unit members and all sympathizers to canvass organizations to send two Organize Opposition To Fight Lewis Gang at UMWA Convention

JOHNSTOWN, Pa., Jan. 1 .-A unanimous vote to strike was taken by 1,700 miners of the Bethlehem Mines Corporations here yesterday when the National Labor Board refused to act in a forced company union elec

The miners are demanding recog nition of their own representatives. They rejected the rump election called by the company union.

Several days ago, mine locals at National Labor Board to intervene and force the Bethlehem Mines Corporation, a subsidiary of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, to grant them the right of electing their own chairman of the Board, replied tha the local's petition would be "con-sidered," last Dec. 24th.

But as usual in these the National Labor Board permitted the company union election to stand The miners, exasperated with the akery of the National Labor Board decided on strike to force through their demands and recognition of their union.

This strike against the N.R.A. trickery and National Labor Board support of company unionism takes place on the eve of the interna-tional convention of the U.M.W.A., to be held in Indianapolis, Indiana January 23rd.

Despite the fact that the coal code virtually makes strikes illegal the Johnstown miners unanimously voted to enforce their demand through struggies.

These conditions from which th miners are suffering were made possible through the open betray; by the Lewis machine. This strike, as well as the report

of election of 12 opposition delegates from one U.M.W.A. local in the Danville sub-district, are signs that the miners are in a mood fo fight against Lewis's treachery.

This fight is spontaneous, ganized. The greatest task facing the class conscious workers is an organization of the fight against the Lewis machine's brazen betrayal of

the miners to the coal operators. Especially in view of the forthcoming convention, the forces of the opposition must be organized to come into the convention as a solid, organized body to put a program of fight against Lewis

and in the interest of the miners. Thus far the Daily Worker has received no news whatever from the Communist leaders in this struggle in the Pennsylvania districts of the U.M.W.A. There is little time left before

the convention. Undoubtedly a great deal of work and organization ha been done, but more is necessary. Above all, it is necessary to hear about what is going on in order to inform the miners everywhere, to encourage and to help them in their struggles.

Horrible Butchery Of Fukien Masses By U. S. Bombs

Homeless By Nanking Planes

HONGKONG, Jan. 1-Wealthy refugees pouring in from the Fukien city of Foochow described scenes o horrible suffering resulting from the NEW YORK.—Sixty thousand re- murderous aerial bombradment of thousands of workers were destroyed

> Tens of thousands of impoverishe tion from the city were reported crowding into the consular districts from the terror of aerial bombard

Heavy fighting continues on the Fukien-Chekiang front between Nan king troops and the 19th Route Army of the Fukien secessionist regime, and in Kiangsi Province and northern Fukien between the Chinese Rec Army and the Nanking forces.

NANKING, Jan. 1-The Nankin government yesterday assured its im perialist masters that not independ ence from the imperialist dismember ing China, but "the extermination of the emancipated workers an peasants in the Soviet districts would be the major task of the Nankin murder regime in 1934, as in the pas The assurance was given by Nankin Premier Wang Ching-wei in a "Ne" Year message,"

A. F. of L. Locals Indorse Social Insurance Bill

health, as he is suffering from a Workers Force Minn. Legislators To Present Bill

> TACOMA, Wash., Jan. 1.-The carers local of the American Federation of Labor of Tacoma have both endorsed the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill.

On Jan. 5, the county unemploy ment conference wil be held here to Labor representatives felt it neceswork out a program of immediate de- ary to introduce the Bill due to the mands for the unemployed workers demands of the workers of the state.

ST. PAUL, Minn., Dec. 31.—At the Councils urges all workers organiza- National Convention demand of the Unemployed Councils, tions, employed and unemployed, to the Workers Unemployment Insur-immediately send resolutions to the ance Bill was introduced into the State Legislature on Wednesday by Representatives Bennett and Youngdahl. The introduction of this Bill is mediate action on the Workers Unless of bow long he has been out of penters local and the brewery work- a result of the mass pressure of the employment Insurance Bill before the unemployed for jobless insurance at Legislature adjourns. the expense of the state and the em-Gov. Floyd B. Olson of the Farmer

Labor Party failed to even mention unemployment insurance in his mes-

sage to the Legislature. The Farmer

NEW YORK CITY. — The ance Bill calls for the payment to all nation - wide campaign for the unemployed of a minimum of ten dol-

To Take Up Jobless less of how long he has been out of

work, and without any qualification or restriction.

Unemployment Insurance lars weekly and three dollars Bill will be the central demand of the tional for each dependent. The funds national convention against Unem- are to be obtained from the governployment to be held in Washington, ment war funds, and from taxatio D. C., Feb. 3, 4 and 5. The Bill, first on all incomes over 5,000 dollars, and the first delegation as well as other women should meet on other women should meet on lection of delegates to the national unemployed convention to be held in Washington, beginning Feb. 3. Image of the workers of the workers of the workers of the state. D. C., Feb. 3. 4 and 5. The Bill, first on all incomes over 5,000 dollars, and proposed by the Communist Party the funds are to be administered by and the Unemployed Councils, is the workers organizations. Many only proposal for social insurance which provides for every unemployed dorsed the Bill. NEW YORK .- "We send our en- of the union was presented to the emies greetings for the New Year trade board of the Custom Tailors, . . greetings that will make them latest group to be organized by the quake in their strongholds . . . This Industrial Union, and victors in an wast audience of needle trades workers sends them greetings, informing them that we are ready to fight in Furriers, was the last speaker, and the sixth year of the existence of the New Year struck as he started our union as we did in the previous five." With these words. Irving the Internationale. Potash, secretary, opened the fifth anniversary celebration of the founding of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union at Mecca Temple,

Thousands of needle trades work- the bosses and their servants, fight ers, from every branch of the trade, hundreds from the A. F. of L. unions, the needle trades workers and hundreds from the A. F. of L. unions, jammed the Temple to hear the reports of their leaders, Louis Hyman, Ben Gold, M. Hoffman and others.

Charles Krumbein, bringing greetings in the name of the New York district of the Communict Party results.

district of the Communist Party, received a tremendous ovation, when introduced by Hoffman. The audience rose to its feet in tribute to the Party that has given it the leaders and will receive no comfort from who have forged an instrument of their report of this gathering struggle for 25,000 needle trades workers in the Industrial Union, and who also represent tens of thousands of workers blackjacked into the A. F. of L. unions.

Highly significant of the gathering was the tremendous ovation given to Holmes, Negro worker and head of the Negro committee of the union. Holmes stated that "the Negro workers organized by our Industrial Union see, as I have seen, that the white workers carry out in practice the slogans and program of equality, even as this past week in Washington, when the furriers in the Chamber of Commerce restaurant, at the N. R. A. hearings, forced the man-Louis Hyman, president of the entire delegation walked out.

union, brought the audience to its feet when, after outlining the present position of the union, he stated, worker met with the same discrimina-"as long as there are two classes in tion. this society, there will be a Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, fighting with the revolutionary workers for the overthrow of capitalism and for the establishment of a workers and farmers government,'

Rose Wortis spoke in the name of and Leather Workers Union by her dished out by their fellow workers. brought forth cheering from the After the meal each paid for exactly entire hall. She greeted the needle what he had eaten. trades workers as members of the first union of the T. U. U. L., which now embraces over 150,000 members.

The Morning Freiheit, Jewish rev olutionary paper, was loudly cheered as Moissaye Olgin, the editor, brough proceings of the revolutionary press

banner of the district council

LEBRATIONS

DISTRICT 1

LAWRENCE, Mass.—On Jan. 6 at Loom Fixers Hall, 35 Margin St. Entertain-ment and Dance. Adm. 28c.

Thursday night. TR. R. I .- On Jan. 6 at Swedish

DISTRICT 3

ALLENTOWN, Pa.-On Jan. 7.

WASHINGTON, D. C .- On Jen. 16, DISTRICT 4

CHIESTER, N. Y.—On Jan. 7 at Workers Center, 443 Ormond St. Negro Boys Trio; Songe by Lithuanian Workers Club; Al de Grandis Dance Orchestra. DISTRICT 5 HIL SECTION, Pittsburgh .- an. 13. SOUTH SIDE, Pittsburgh.-Jan 13.

ORTH SIDE, Pittsburgh .- Jan. 13 UKON. Pa.-Jan. 13. TURTLE OREEK, Pa.-Jan. 13. IBRARY SECTION .- Jan. 13. NEW KENSINGTON, Pa.-Jan. 18. MCKEESPORT, Pa.-Jan. 18. DISTRICT 7

SKEGON HEIGHTS, Mich.—On Jan. 6 at Ukrainian Hall, corner Hackly and 9th St.

ETROIT, Mich.-On Jan. 14 at Finnish Hall, 5869—14th St. A. W. Markoff, from New York, will be the main speaker. Musical program arranged. Dance wil Hollow. DISTRICT 8

DISTRICT 9 sG, Minn.-On Jan. 6.

RIOR, Wis.—On Jan. 7 as Worker, sater, 1903 N. 5th St. Musical pro-rem and dence. DISTRICT M

Neb .- On Jan. 9 in So. Omaha, DISTRICT 12 BERDEEN, Wash.—On Jan. 10 at Workers Hall, 713 E. First St., at 8 p. m. Good program. Admission 10c in advance; 15c at door.

DISTRICT 14

WARK, N. J.—On Jan. 6 at the Y.M. H.A. Auditorium. Robert Minor, main speaker. Excellent program arranged. Adm. 30c; in advance 25c.

Fur Union Delegates Smash Jim-Crow in Elkton Restaurant

ELKTON, Md., Jan. 1-A restaurant owner here learned to his dismay what it means to oppose the will of

Four busses with 160 delegates of the Fur Workers' Industrial Union, on their way to Washington for the town at 4 A. M., Friday morning. The entire delegation walked into a restager to feed the Negro delegates with them. We are ready to go out and win the masses of Negro workers to unity with the white workers.

Louis Haws and the man are the delegated waked into a restaurant and were about to be served when the proprietor saw a Negro worker among them. When the owner refused to serve the Negro, the

They entered another restaurant across the street, where the Negro \$2 to \$3 a week.

who had formerly been food workers. while pretending to oppose overtim Brushing aside the owner they en- allowed to the bosses by the N. R. A tered the kitchen and prepared the and the Joint Board, offered no con food for the delegates.

The proprietor spluttered protest, the Trade Union Unity League and the mention of the new United Shoe workers in high humor ate the food workers in high humor ate the food

Militant Students Close Convention; S. P. Blocks Unity

NEW YORK .- The National Student League third annual convention reported the meeting indicates that just completed at Howard Univering no quarter was the action of the 237 delegates from 14 states. The seriously, but as mere stage play, delegates represented organizations declares the Left Wing group. "The and student groups in 44 colleges and 'Forward,' Socialist daily, said that the action of the Executive Board cables to the German Min University of Southern California.

In contrast to this, the convention of the student group of the League for Industrial Democracy, the Socialist organization, meeting in the Friends Meeting House in WELL, Mass.—Jan. 6 at 338 Central St. Washington, a small hall, had only Dance Concert and Speakers. Adm. 18c. about 40 delegates in all and about

at least two steps forward. First, in MAYNARD, Mass.—On Jan. 6 at 20 Pow-dermili Road. First, in BOSTON.—On Jan. 6 at Workers Center in on a social basis, of the Negro students of Howard with the white structure of the str dents and presenting the N. S. L. program of militant struggle against Menor Hail, 911 W. Girard Ave. Good program arranged.

Menor Hail, 911 W. Girard Ave. Good program arranged.

Menor Hail, 911 W. Girard Ave. Good discrimination and Jim-Crowism in the most favorable light to the Howard students and the Negro students throughout the country in particular.

> Second, in creating a desire for student unity in the League for Industrial Democracy as a result of numerous calls for unity both by words and actions by the N. S. L. since its organization. The L. I. D. prosecutor to prosecute the lynchers convention is, at the present writing, split about 40 per cent for uniting Negro, was urged upon Gov. Hill Mcboth organizations on a basis of a Alister of Tennessee in a telegram militant program of action such as L's and 60 per cent Union. the N. S. L.'s and 60 per cent against. The unity is opposed by the L. I. D. leaders, Sweetland, Gomberg the wire, signed by Roger N. Baldwin, director of the ACLU. "Indicate and Lash.

> The N. S. L. convention adopted and-girl conspiracy, the facts of which were kept from the grand jury The N. S. L. convention adopted gram of action of the three con- for fear the 11-year old girl involved and the problems of the Negro stu-

5 Cleveland Strikers Face Frame-up Trial

CLEVELAND, Jan. 1.—The case of the strikers arrested in the strike at the Arrow Manufacturing Co., 1515 ing a first-hand investigation of the situation by Tennessee representative of the ACLU. will come up at City Hall on Jan. 3 The company is trying to smash the local of the Steel and Metal

Workers' Industrial Union in the plant, and the arrests are part of their attempt to terrorize the work-

The International Labor Defense and the Local are urging all workers to pack the court on Jan. 3 in miliit protest against the attempt to railroad the strikers to prison.

WORKERS SCHOOL "Training for the Class Struggle"

LAST WEEK OF REGISTRATION!

Principles of Communism
Political Economy
Marxism-Leninism
Profice Union Strategy
Organization Principles
American Labor Movement—History of the Russian Relationary

Profice International Principles

The American Labor Movement—History of the Russian Relationship Profice International English for Foreigners-Russian-and others

A number of class are already closed:

Announcement of Courses with full descriptions obtainable at the
WORKERS SCHOOL OFFICE, 35 E. 12 St., NEW YORK

Telephone Algonquin 4-1199

"Daily" Agents Asked to Insert Supplement

NEW YORK .- To quicken shipments of bundle orders for the anniversary edition of the Daily Worker, the 16-page supplement magazine will not be inserted into

All those receiving bundle orders are asked to insert the sup-plement before distributing the special issue. The ten page regu-lar edition and the supplement vill be shipped in the same

Districts are asked to check up immediately on orders sent by their Units and Sections directly to the office of the Daily Worker so as to avoid duplications in the main order by the District.

All orders for this 26-page issue MUST be in the office of the Daily Worker not later than Jan. Rush all your greetings at once to make sure that they will ap-

pear in the Jan. 6th anniversary

Local 22 Officials "Protest" Overtime, Don't Stop Pay Cuts

Left Wing Demands Action To Maintain Union Conditions

NEW YORK, - Following on the heels of the "protest" meeting called by Local 22 of the International Ladies Garment Workers' where Zimmerman played the role of his Majesty's opposition to the Dubinsky Hochman controlled Join Board, the sample makers, who had been compelled to work overtime in violation of the code and the agree ment, were handed a wage cut o

The meeting called by the Zimmer on. man clique last Thursday night rail-Among the fur workers were some roaded through a resolution which crete program of action against th violations of the code and the agree ment in the shops. The left wing resolution was suppressed by bull dozing tactics, although the majority of those present favored it.

In a statement yesterday, the left wing opposition scored the Zimmer man tactics and demanded that rep resentatives of labor withdraw from the code authority or demand equal representation. Otherwise the left wing group declares the presence of a small committee representing labor serves only to put labor's stamp of approval on every action of the N. R. A. code authority against the

"The manner in which the press Washington, was attended by Zimmerman administration taken the Left Wing opposition by calling the meeting. This merely cor-roborates our statement that Zimmerman's intention is to divert the dressmakers from the real struggle against wage cuts."

The Left Wing opposition calls on all dressmakers to mobolize in every shop to resist the wage cuts and support the policy as outlined in the resolution of the Left Wing, which Zimmerman feared to bring before the meeting for a vote.

Tenn. Magistrate, Postmaster Named As Cheek Lynchers

NEW YORK .- Executive investigation and appointment of a specia sent by the American Civil Liberties

director of the A.C.L.U., "indicate that Cheek was a victim of a boywould tell the truth and in order that Cheek would be released into the hands of a lawless mob.

"We are informed that automobiles belonging to Postmaster Robert Hancock of Glendale and Magistrate C H. Denton of Maury County were in the lynching party. These facts alone warrant an investigation by you and

CREDENTIAL LOST

NEW YORK—A credential issued to Luther Williams was lost at a meeting Sunday nigh at the Mecca Temple. The finder is requested to send it to the Daily Worker office for delivery to Comrade Williams.

Butchers Vote \$20 Greeting to "Daily"

NEW YORK .- The Butchers' Section of the Food Workers' In-dustrial Union pledged its support to the Daily Worker by voting a \$20 greeting to the tenth anniversary edition.

The greeting will be published in full in the 26-page, Jan. 6 issue So far the response from other trade unions has been poor. The greeting by the butchers' union is a challenge to all other workingclass organizations, trade unions and otherwise. Will the revolutionary greeting of your organization be in the tenth anniversary edition? Rush your greeting to-



A movie news-reel now being shown all over the country, shows just two subjects:

No. 1 - President Roosevelt reading a heart-stirring Christmas message of peace and good will.

No. 2 — The newest U. S. war maneuvers.

1 Pound Of Apples-"Christmas Basket"

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 1.—Unemployed workers here were given 'Christmas baskets' containing two pounds of pork and one pound of dried apples, that being the issue for a family of two. The baskets were given out at the government warehouse on New High

Others, although they had not ye been given Civil Works jobs, were refused baskets because they had peen removed from the welfare rolls when they registered for C.

Nazi Jailers Hold 4 Communists Ten Days After Verdict

(Continued from Page 1) cables to the German Minister of the

NEW YORK .- To celebrate the acquittal of the Reichstag fire trial defendants, and to demand their immediate safe release from the hands of the Nazis, a mass meeting will be Jan. 10, at 8 p.m. held at the Central Opera House.

MONTREAL, Canada, Jan. 1.—A IZE, STRIKE AND PICKET! sulate here last Friday, while hundreds of workers massed before the Consulate, to demand the release of four Communist defendants in the Reichstag arson trial. Despite the bitter cold, the workers stood for over an hour in front of the Con-

ZURICH, Switzerland, Dec. 31.-Zurich Defense Committee for Torgler, Dimitroff, Taneff and Popoff, necessary to balance the budget." demanding the framed Communists' meetings which were also under the auspices of the Communist Party, the Social Democratic Party and the Fighting Committee Against War and

On the same evening a demonstraorganizations,

BELGRADE, Servia, Dec. 31,-The elgrade students' association, which includes students of all the Belgrade lease of Torgler.

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, Dec. 31.— of the Philadelphia district official defense organization. The endorsement of the I.I. Socialist student's organization to mmediate and safe release of Torgler and his three Bulgarian co-de-

In the name of its 7,000 members, 1759. lease of the Communist prisoners. n Stockholm also protested the terror of the Hitler Government.

OSLO, Norway, Dec. 31.-A workers' meeting in the Akers Mechanica Workshops, and another in the Myhrens Machine Factory, passed sharp resolutions protesting the Hitler terror and demanding the immediate freeing of the jailed Communist leaders in the Reichstag trial.

\$1 A WEEK

(By a Negro Worker Correspondent) ing of the film under a city ordinance INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—I saw old that permits the chief of police to and eating. The trusty gives only \$1

gotten man.

2 Pounds Of Pork, LaGuardia Sworn In As New City Mayor; 7 Cent Fare Looms

(Continued from Page 1)

employes, to stop the mandatory salary increases of teachers and Civil Service employes, TO CUT RELIEF, to tighten the attempt to outlaw strikes and saddle compulsory (strike breaking, wage cutting) arbitration upon the workers.

The Communist Party calls upon the masses of employed and unemployed workers, upon the city em-ployes and small home owners TO REMIND MAYOR LAGUARDIA OF which he had never fully recovered, HIS ELECTION PLEDGES AND had applied for veterans compensa-PROMISES, OF ADEQUATE RE-LIEF TO THE UNEMPLOYED, NO WAGE CUTS, ETC. THE COMMU-NIST PARTY CALLS UPON THE MASSES IN THE SHOPS, IN THE UNIONS, UPON THE UNEM-PLOYED AND C. W. A. WORKERS

TO ORGANIZE AND FIGHT FOR: NOT A CENT TO THE BANKERS! ADEQUATE CASH RELIEF TO ALL UNEMPLOYED WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION!

AGAINST SALARY OR WAGE CUTS OF ANY KIND! AGAINST ANY INCREASE IN SUBWAY FARES!

NO DISCRIMINATION AGAINST NEGROES, ESPECIALLY ON JOBS FOR THE UNLIMITED RIGHTS

OF THE WORKERS TO ORGAN-AGAINST INJUNCTIONS AND

FOR UNEMPLOYMENT AND SO-CIAL INSURANCE AT THE EX-PENSE OF THE GOVERNMENT AND EMPLOYERS!

AGAINST ANY CURTAILMENT OF EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES! That reductions in jobless relief and wage cuts are looming under the Eight thousand people attended meet-ings in three halls arranged by the indicated yesterday by LaGuardia's statement that "a major operation is

The City Budget is "balanced" by immediate release. Hundreds were guaranteeing the payment of the turned away from the overcrowded \$100,000,000 in interest and loan payments which it pays the Wall Street bankers every year.

PhiladelphiaKnitgoods given. tion was held in the industrial town Strikers Choose I.L.D. of Winterthur, arranged by the same To Defend Their Cases

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—One hundred A. F. of L. knitgoods workers now on strike at the Joseph B. Haber colleges, has telegraphed the Supreme of their victorious brothers in the cleaners and dyers locals, by acclaiming the International Labor Defense of the Philadelphia district as their The endorsement of the I.L.D. was

won as a result of the spirited mass hear a report on Socialist construc-tion in the Soviet Union, passed a unanimous resolution demanding the Tony Murillo, who are out on \$1,000 bail each, furnished by the I.L.D. The knitgoods strikers are affil-

iated with the A. F. of L. in Local After welcoming M. Stern, the Committee of the trade union district organizer of the I.L.D., a cartel at Vasteros demanded the rerase of the Communist prisoners.

Two mass meetings of unemployed with the I.L.D.

Wilmington Jails Two in Soviet Film Case

WILMINGTON, Del., Dec. 23.-Fo promoting the showing in this city of a film depicting the victories o Socialist construction in the Soviet Union, Anna Krause and John Adams, representative of the Daily INDIANAPOLIS SINGLE MEN GET | Worker, were three story cash to the story with the alternative of spending 30 days in jail.

The police had prevented the showmen picking garbage from the cans break up any meeting where "in his opinion there is a danger," thus makto single workers to live on for seven ing it possible to gag workers' meetings days. I can't see where Mr. Roosevelt is convicted under the ordinance. The trying to help the forgotten man. I.L.D. is appealing this vicious deci-The Unemployed Council is getting sion, and is urging protests to the ready to demand a living for the for- attorney general and mayor of this city.

'Daily' Management Apologizes For Lack Of Heat In Coliseum

NEW YORK .- The Manage ment of the Daily Worker apolo-gizes to the many workers present at the tenth anniversary cele bration in the Bronx Coliseum Saturday night for the discomfort caused by the breaking down of the heating plant in the large hall

The Coliseum was rented with the assurance that the heating plant would be in perfect work ing order. The workers are to be congratulated for their splendid revolutionary enthusiasm at the celebration despite the discomfort

The Daily Worker management assures the workers that there will be no repetition of such coming at any future affair held by it.

Starvation and Suicide Take Toll of Unemployed

NEW YORK .- Major Ellis Robert-#on, 54, a veteran of the Spanish-American and World Wars, committed suicide at his home, 99 Joralemon St., Brooklyn, by shooting himself with an army revolver.

His wife said he had been des pondent since last May when he lost his job as a paint salesman and had been unable to find work since.

A poorly clad unidentifed man about 50 years old, was found dead yesterday at Bank and Washington

Ann Clark, 70 year old Negro, was found dead in her home, 290 Bay St., Staten Island, dead from starvation and exposure. Investigators found no heat nor any food in the entire build-

Bellevue Hospital where he said that he had not eaten for several CHICAGO. - Unemployed and

nomeless, Mrs. Sylvia Lacoco, attempted suicide by shooting herself in front of the Chicago Lawn police

SAYRE, Pa., Dec. 29.-Wayne Talada, unemployed world war veteran, and father of five children, died of starvation in his shack here. Talada, who was stricken with rheumatism while in camp and from tion, but had been refused.

STAPLEHURST, Neb.-Emil Rezac, see his wife and children starve. Rezac, who has had been wounded in France, had been receiving \$45 criticism. monthly compensation until Apri when he was cut off after the pas sage of Roosevelt's National Economy

COEUR D'ALENE, Idaho-Unable to live with his reduced pension, F. Dahlgren, unemployed veteran, killed

MINNEAPOLIS. — An unemployed worker was found frozen to death near the Hooverville shacks on the has not yet been filled because of bank of the Mississippi River. The temperature was 16 degrees below

Alteration Painters to those eligible for work. If the work-Hear CWA Delegates back on the jobs.

NEW YORK .- When the mass delegation of painters from the Alteration Painters Union pre- not again be hired by the C. W. A. sented the demands of the unem- and will no longer be eligible for

meeting of their local, which will be held Tuesday, Jan. 2, instead of the usual Monday meeting. A of which are company executives. detailed report of the delegation to the C. W. A. offices will be WILLIAM BELL'

NRA Aids Furniture Boss To Break Strike

NEW YORK-The N.R.A. showed ts teeth as an instrument of the bosses this week in its decision on a strike called by the Furniture Work ers' Industrial Union against the Central Bed and Bedding Corporation following the discharge of a worker without notice or reason.

The N.R.A. ruling ordered the strike called off and picketing stopped immediately. Although the bosses action contituted a violation agreement with the union, the N.F.A ruled that two strikers shall not be reinstated and that the scabs remain at work for two weeks longer.

The employers were ordered to conthis ruling and to call the union when workers were needed. The decision was made despite emphatic protests by union representatives.

Chelsea Challenges Roxbury To Obtain New Subs for 'Daily'

CHELSEA Mass .- A group of six workers in this important shoe manufacturing town, pledge to obtain at least 25 new readers or subscribers for the Daily Worker by Jan, 6th, when the tenth an-niversary of the "Daily" will be celebrated here.

These six workers, members of Chelsea Unit, challenge the Roxbury Unit to a Socialist competition in getting the largest number of new readers or subscribers by Jan. 6th. Roxbury Unit is asked to accept the challenge through the columns of the "Daily."



JEWHOUSE may be gone from our midst now, but his p lingers on. It's lingered mainly because we haven't a swered it. But today we take up the cudgels for our d tinguished predecessor and, incidentally, for the honor of the Daily Worker sports column. All of which is something of extended introduction of a long-delayed answer to the lette of Homer B. Chase of Hillsboro, New Hampshire. Homer

AS A worker interested in sports A it would seem to me that your sport column is hindered by an erroneous policy. I refer to your idea of creating radical poropaganda in a sports column. The only way in which you can create interest in the revolutionary movement in

a sports column is by giving a sec-tion daily to labor sports activi-"Consade J. Reed, whose letter you recently published, evidently believes that your column should be the opposite of capitalistic sport reviews or at least differ decisively. Evidently he possesses a colossal ignorance of the psychology of the huge section of workers who are interested in professional sports.

THE American worker when he starts to read what E. Newhouse thinks of the recent A's-Red Sox deal, does not care to learn about a Mrs. S., who needs a vacation. Wheng which houses several Negro ther he should or not is another question; the fact is, he does not. He has also a very simple method of curing his dissatisfaction at Comployed worker, collapsed vesterday rade Newhouse's idea of a sports from starvation. He was taken to column. He fails to read it.

"If any proof of my last statement is desired, one should glance over the list of contributions received by the Daily Worker through Comrade Newhouse. They are practically al either from Units (Communist Part) branches-S. G.) or from his wrestling show, not from individuals.
Comradely yours,

-Homer B. Chase.

"DEAR HOMER: We apologize for answering

late. But with Eddie leaving and myself coming in, not all of our mail could be answered. These transition periods are always kind of tough.
"We like the frank and clear state-

very important for our column and for the very existence of sports news unemployed world war veteran, shot for the very existence of sports news and killed himself here rather than in such a paper as the Daily Worker. But we must disagree with you on the most essential details of your

"It is unquestionably true that

12,000 Registered For

2,793 Civil Works Jobs (By a Worker Correspondent) FAIRMONT, W. Va., Jan. 2. — Al-though 12,000 unemployed have registered for Civil Works jobs here, the quota assigned by the Federal Gov ernment has been 2,793. This quota

"lack of projects." There is much discrimination in allotting C. W. A. jobs. Each foreman is supplied with a list of names of

ers politics does not suit him, he holds A notice signed by the General City Foreman is posted in the city C. W.

ployed painters of New York to T. H. Whitney, they were told that there were no jobs for painters under the C. W. A.

direct relief.

The largest factory in Fairmont is the Owens Bottle Co. Each Monday this company hires 30 workers, and this company hires 30 workers, and All members of the union are at the end of the week fires those urged to attend the next regular who cannot stand the speed-up. When hired, the men are told that they may join the company u ion, the official

OFFICIAL Optometrist OF THE 106 EAST 14TH STREET

Near Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. Tompkins Square 6-8237 DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY

107 BRISTOL STREET PEONE: DICKENS 2-8012 Office Hours: 8-16 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M

I. J. MORRIS, Inc. GENERAL FUNERAL DIRECTORS Phone: Dickens 2-1273-4-5
Night Phone: Dickens 6-5369
For International Workers Order

Class-Angling Blondy Ryan

one of the sons of the late Fred American workers are greatly into Chase, who spent a life-time in the struggles of the farmers much, in fact, for their own class and workers. Homer writes as follows, addressing himself to Eddie Daily V Does this mean that th Daily Worker, a Communist new paper, a newspaper that must the agitator and organizer of American workers and farme should report professional sports

> he whole function of sports toda to accept the theory that sports are somehow "neutral," "above classes," to accept the theory of the "democracy of the gymnasium," one of the favorite Y.M.C.A. doctrines. Do you honestly believe that you and I. are "equals," of J. P. Moygan one we "equals" of J. P. Morgan once we all put on gym shorts? DON'T you feel that we have

ers at the Endicott-Johnson plant in Binghamton, N. Y.? If you don't, the owner certainly does. He stated publicly that the ball field was "insurance against strikes" and would "develop plant morale." "Of course, neither Newhouse no

well—and we don't try to—class-angle a double play on the ball field. A nice double play is a nice double play, whether made by Ryan, Critz and Terry of the Giants or Smith, Jones and Brown of the Daily Worker A. C., for example. But it is true, however, that in each case, the teams serve a different purpose, yes, a different CYASS. CLASS purpose. In the case of the Giants, I don't

to dope the workers with his swell infielding. That would be the she est nonsense. But when a cou ment of your proposition. It brings of dozen Blondie Ryans and up a host of implications that are Terrys, with the aid of hundreds sport writers, rivet the attention millions of workers upon themse rather than upon unemploym wage cuts and wars, then we draw the conclusion that Ryan, et unconsciously serve the purpose the ruling class. Therefore, the ruling ssity of the Daily Worker co ing sports in a manner different fr

"As far as labor sports activit are concerned, you'll see plenty it in the column. And how ab some news of a labor-or farmer

> SI GERSON STANDINGS

Standings
International Division
W. L. T. PTS
13 3 3 29 Ottawa . American Division

De Luxe Cafeteria 94 Graham Ave., Cor. Siegel St EVERY BITE A DELIGHT

Caucasian Restaurant "KAVKAZ" Russian and Oriental Kitchen BANQUETS AND PARTIES East 14th Street New York City

SOKAL CAFETERIA BROWNSVILLE PROLETARIANS 1689 PITKIN AVENUE

Tebacco Workers Industrial Union Shop

100% HAVANA CIGARS 320 7th Ave., Cor. 28th St. BOX TRADE A SPECIALTY

WORKERS--EAT AT THE Parkway Cafeteria 1636 PITKIN AVENUE

Workers Cooperative Colony 2700-2800 BRONX PARK EAST

ON THE APARTMENTS AND SINGLE ROOMS

CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

SEVERAL GOOD APARTMENTS & SINGLE ROOMS AVAILABLE Take Advantage of the Opportunity.

Lexington Avenue train to White Office open daily 9 a.m. to 8 p.z. Plains Road. Stop at Allerton Avenue Friday & Saturday Station, Tel. Estabrook 8-1408-1401 Sunday

Tompkins Square 6-9135

EL TROPICO

has now REDUCED THE RENT

Kindergarden; Classes for Adults and Children; Library; Gymnasium; Clubs and Other Privileges

NO INVESTMENTS REQUIRED

the same fashion as the capitali press? That would mean to igno

bon't you feel that we have something of a repetition of the old bread and circus theory when developments on the Eastern borders of the Soviet Union are pushed off the front page in favor of 2-column World's Series sox scores? Don't you think that there is a union-smashing motive in the building of a ball field and beautiful to the English the English the Series of the English the Series of the English the Series of the English the E

the present columnist care for ridiculous extremes. One can't very

believe (and don't say) that Blondie Ryan, for example, is a conscious agent of the capitalist class seeking

sports activity in Hillsboro? Comradely, NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

Williamsburgh Comrades Welcome

JAPAN, NAZI WAR PROVOCATIONS CHALLENGE USSR PEACE POLICY

USSR Strives for Peace, But Will Not

Yield One Inch of Land, Litvinoff Says

The second part of the sharp and rillant analysis of Soviet foreign policy delivered by Maxim Litvinoff, toyiet Commissar of Foreign Affairs, to the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet Union, follows. "he first part of the address ap-

Unfortunately these efforts of ours

has just abandoned. They are unable not only to destroy but even to shake fore, despite the well known practicality and commonsense of Englishhe first part of the address ap-eared in yesterday's Daily Worker. men, we must wonder that among them there are still such Don Quixote snipers and partisans.
"As far as it depends on us, we are

are not yet carried out, or not fully prepared and would like to have the carried out, towards another big same good relations with Great power, Great Britain. Unfortunately Britain as with other countries. We our relations with her cannot boast realize that good and sincere relations stability and constancy. This is not tions between big powers are not only caused by any objective reasons, and a necessary condition but a guarantee I am sure the British people as a of general peace. In the near future whole desire to live in the fullest we expect to sign a temporary compeace and friendship with us. peace and friendship with us.

"But there are elements there still immersed in the sweet dreams of joint capitalist struggle against the make possible, we hope, better relations between us and Great Britain."

Germany and Japan

Litvinoff continued: Reviewing our not desiring to have anything in comrelations with the external world, I do not omit from sight such big its consequences. We abandoned the countries as Germany and Japan. I rights and benefits which this Treaty devotes a procedule of them. devote a special place to them in my reserved for us. Germany occupied because they occupy a very first place in our foreign trade. Based great place in the foreign policy of on these relations, Germany could the Soviet Union. The very latest more boldly and confidently talk to phase in the development of relations her conquerors of yesterday. She suc-between these two countries allows ceeded in freeing herself from some me to hope that they will not hold it inst me that I bracket them toaer. Unless I am mistaken, they Treaty and the Arbitration Treaty

have even recognized common racial with Poland, which in essence are features between themselves. This benothing but non-aggression pacts. came fully possible since race ceased Germany entered the League of Nato be an ethnological and anthropo- tions. ogical conception and became something like the name of a fighting or- we also signed a non-aggresion pact

For ten years close economic and ments and pacts from both sides political relations bound us to Ger- should not and did not make worse many. We were the only big country our relations with Germany.

Relations With Germany "Unrecognizable"

"Nevertheless in the last year our which advocated the most extreme relations with Germany have become, anti-Soviet ideas. The founder of this one may say, unrecognizable. In Ger-many there have been speeches, the foreign policy of Germany in statements, actions, which not only detail in his literary works. According did not correspond to our previous to this conception, Germany must not

"He formed a political club from close contacts with Russian, mainly under this idea was preached, and Ukrainian, counter-revolutionary orpersonally did no small and as-lous work to materialize it. On "But possibly these people coming

"On our part as soon as possible

with France and Poland. These agre

including editions marked '1934.' "These conceptions are even now openly discussed in the pages of the German press. Only about six months ago at the London International Conference, a member of the German Cabinet set out the same idea of conquering the East in a memorandum. government posts, there have been no munists, etc.

tries to forget the slogans which it formerly advocated in struggle against itons and proposals arising from the same circle of ideas. We have informatic methods. Our attitude to Japan its political opponents. But in this case this did not happen. At any rate, we do not know of a single responsibility to the same circle of ideas. We have informatic methods of official proposals of Eastern frontier almost undefended.

we do not know of a single responsible statement which did not completely emphasize the above-menpractice which affects our relations, in Manchuria. Together with troops the systematic interference of the systematic but merely because they are Soviet. This is what happened in Germany and this is what made our former

"I consider it necessary to say this openly because from the German side frequent attempts are made to et- "These assurances were later re- maintain troops in Manchu tribute to us the initiative of changing peated as the Japanese troops addefinite minimum number.

Open Anti-Soviet Plans

allowing feelings to dominate over

"Representatives of the German government ask me what we really want from Germany, and what she must do to remove any doubt among us regarding her loyaltiy. I usually reply: Let it not do what it does, let the German government observe what its numerous agents and emissaries do and let it tell them not to do it On our part we are not striving for expansion either East or West or in any other directions. We have no hatred of the German people, and relations, but rather gave grounds only win back all the territory taken make no attempt either on its terforthinking that these relations were away under the Versailles Treaty, not converted into their opposite. The only conquer lands where there is a will we encourage other countries to will we encourage other countries to reasons for this are the following: In German minority, but also by fire and the change of governments in Ger-sword lay a path for its expansion be able to say the same, and that no many which took place in 1932 there to the East, not stopping at the facts exist contradicting this, and came to power and then to the helm of the government a political perenslaving the peoples of this Union. sonage who during our best relations with Germany openly opposed these former Russian subject, not only will have greater strength to carry relations, advocating rapproachement preached tipese ideas but at the bewith the West for a joint attack on hest and on behalf of his party enpresent leaders advocated before comtered into relations and maintained ing to power, and some of them also

"Our relations with Japan have re ceived the close attention not only of ning to power, he made an at-pt, unsuccessful it is true, to carry bidea out formally. Then in Ger-well understand the difference bemy a government turnover took tween doctrine and policy. Sometimes international political horizon. Since bringing to power a new party an opposition party coming to power the conclusion of the Pekin Agree-

tioned conception. Literary works in namely the systematic interference which this conception is preached with Soviet institutions and Soviet reached with Soviet reached with Soviet institutions and Soviet reached with Soviet reac continue to circulate in Germany without any omission in new editions, authorities, not for any misdemeanors

relations with it unrecognizable.

relations, and to explain it by our vance until the complete occupation On the part of persons occupying dissatisfaction with the present Ger- of all Manchuria and the formation "We avoided participation in inter-

Signing for Socialist Competition in U.S.S.R.

Soviet workers signing agreement of Socialist competition be

tween trade-union organizations of the textile workers and metal

workers of the Moscow region for the training of new union officials.

The worker signing the pact is the metal union representative. The

agreements were signed at a meeting in the theatre "Revolution."

"These assurances were later re- maintain troops in Manchuria above a extremely responsible though not man Regime, the persecution of Com- of so-called Manchukuo. These actions as you know were described by the entire outside world as a violation of such agreements as the Washington Nine-Power Treaty, the pact of the League of Nations and the Naturally we have our own opinion ment until the end of 1931, good tion of Manchuria was also a viola-Kellogg Pact. However, the occupaof the German Regime. Naturally we neighbourly relations existed between tion of the Portsmouth Agreement are sympathetic to sufferings of our us and Japan. There were no big confirmed by the Pekin Agreement by German comrades, but we Marxists misunderstandings, and if such arose which Japan has not the right to

seeing in these operations of the Jap-anese a violation of the numerous ticularly our interests in the Chinese

Japanese Provocations

obligations which she voluntarily un- Eastern Railway would not suffer.

national actions begun and under-taken then, firstly because we did not believe in the sincerity and consistency of the governments participating in these actions, but mainly because we did not seek, as we are not seeking now, armed conflict with Japan. We sought to obtain only one thing from Japan, namely observation of our commercial interests on the Chinese Eastern Railway because we had no other interests in Manchuria. Despite all solemn promises and asurances the representatives of Japan | Japanese government that we cannot the safety of Japan. in Manchuria, however, soon began recognize its reference to Manchurian a direct attack on these interests. the management.

firmly resolved not to violate our the railway, in Japan political per- it brings. policy of peace, avoiding any hostile actions, merely limiting ourselves to protests which, however, had no ef-

"But the more calmly and patiently we acted, the more insolently and the return of the present

value of the railway to its real owners. proposal to purchase the railway. tomorrow these actions and policy However, when we began concrete will turn against its own interests.

it turned out that Japan did not wish to purchase the railway but wanted to negotiations under such conditions

Guards. In other words they used a tivity of the line is paralyzed.

when instead of arguments and com-"The representatives of Japan in mercial bargaining, club-law is used place of wordy arguments began to advance arguments of the fist. They began to use violent actions for removing our agents on the railway and Guards. Since then negotiations have replacing them with their protegees not been renewed, while lawlessness—Manchurians and Russian White on the railway continues and the ac-

Japan's Preparations for Direct Attack

"Further, our statements and pro-tests against this lawlessness have not been answered by Japan, which vainly

which is beyond all doubt. "From these documents it it obvisary forces, and taking other mili-ous that violence towards Soviet employees of the railway alleged to have been undertaken on behalf of Man-fensive measures, Japan, as is well

authorities, and can consider nobody

attempts to convince us that it has discuss the question of war against nothing to do with this lawlessness the Soviet Union for the seizure of for which it alleges only 'independent,' the Maritime Provinces and the enself-governing' Manchukuo is respon- tire Far Eastern region. The matter sible. We, like the rest of the world, is not limited merely to talk, but in have another opinion of this independence of Manchukuo. Manchukuo is not yet recognized by a single govare concentrated, military material is ernment, and is regarded by all as exclusively an agent of the Japanese government and the Japanese commanders in Manchuria. If it is necof violent seizure of our railway by essary to have objective proof of this, it was recently given by Tass, the frontiers. In such a situation noth-Soviet News Agency, which published ing else remained for our governmen certain documents the genuineness of but to begin strengthening our frontier, transferring to it the neces-

churian courts was dictated by Japa- known, is feverishly preparing for nese military and administrative war which cannot be other than agagents. We therefore stated to the gressive, because no one is attacking

"Of course, Japan has no lack of sensible people who see the entire the difference attack of the railway, but the Japanese government respondanger and risk for Japan in a war sible for the violation of our rights against such a giant full of strength using provocational and violent actions, and presenting unfounded and arbitrary claims on the Soviet part of Railway.

Substitute Soviet responsible for the violation of our rights against such a giant full of strengti and interests on the Chinese Eastern and energy as the Soviet Union. But there are circles with adventurist in-'However, not only the Chinese clinations, especially among military "The whole world marvelled at our coolness and patience, but we were addition to infringing our rights on aim in life is war, irrespective of what

Japan, Nazis Miscalculate

les began to act in Manchuria. The that it would be sufficient to andefinite impression wa sformed that nounce that these operations were we offered to Japan on May 2, 1933— to come to her side and bless her considered as friendly to her. the purchase of the Chinese Eastern actions. Here she miscalculated, as, Railway from us for Manchuria. The I may add in parenthesis, the Gerentire Railway, track, rolling stock, man Nazis did. In our dispute with vorable conjuncture. We are not station buildings, and other property Japan even the capitalist world recof the line were constructed on the money of the people of our Union, attributes aggressive intentions exthus comprising their indefeasible property. We wanted only one thing, not do this unselfishly, but because your land or other territory beyon it realizes that if it recognizes the peace with you as hitherto, respe alue of the railway to its real owners. actions and policy of Japan as cor-"Japan apparently accepted our rect, and thus strengthens her, then

provocationally the Japanese author- operations two years ago, calculated preparations for war compel Japan to increase her exports, using dump ing on an absolutely unlimited scale they were deliberately provoking us to stronger actions than protests. Not directed against the Soviet Govern-countries which could potentially be countries which could potentially be

> "Or policy is clear. We are no striving to fight on any conditions We say to Japan: We are not threatyour rightsand interests, only d manding that you take the same at titude to our rights and interests.'

peech in Moscow

German Ambassador Ready to File Complaint

BERLIN, Dec. 31.—The blunt critsm of Nazi foreign policies and xim Litvinoff. Soviet Foreign o the Soviet Central Executive Comlttee, has greatly upset Nazi official coles, placing them clearly on the

"Vossische Zeitung" today teried representations to the t Government, declaring that dolf Nadoiny, Nazi Ambassador to seew, will in all probability make has business to interrogate Litvinon certain aspects of his speech.
The tenor of the Nazi press comn Commissar should not have sty considered the views ex-d by Adolf Hitler before he te to power. Moreover, declares same press which incessantly andizes the idea of the author-state, with Ritler as its head obtesman, there should be a station between the views of as an individual, and Pitter fascist state.

Support of Insurance Workers Stops Arrest of Leaflet Distributors

NEW YORK-Four members of the e Workers Union held by police orday at the Mutual Life Insur-Building for distribution ing for distributing leaflets released when police realized their arrest would result in proworkers at the insurance

The leaflets were distributed in asponse to a call by the insurance orders for help in organizing for tion against the rotten food in the any restaurant. Workers re-ed leaflets from the arrested orkers right under the noses of the police and batches of them were

The strike which was expected tailed to materialize when the company spread the "red scare" among the workers. The Office Workers' Union intends to organize the workand point out that the "red scare" ropaganda was a company trick od should deter the workers from egle to improve their conditions.

> NITGEDAIGET TO THE "DAILY" OBTAIN
> NEW PRINTING PRESS

ON, N. Y.—To help the Daily install its new press, Camp et will raise funds through

azi Press Upset Soviet Factory, Farm Toilers ver Litvinoff's Shape Second Five Year Plan

(Continued from Page 1)

toward the standard of industrial centers. On this basis, he demanded that the Draft of the 1934 Plan be changed more appropriations for the Kazan U. F. A. Railroad and appropriations to care for the huge new plants now territory. He gave the Party leader-ship credit for the 250 per cent in-crease in production of Tartaria in the last four and a half years plus

Demands More Electricity ,000 kilowatt capacity.

dwellngs."

further development of miners vegepart of cultural work.

Narkominski Cotton Mill, Moscow Region, was the first speaker in the discussions of the Soviet Union Council. She described in detail the present application of descisions made by the Third Session of the Central Executive Committee and how her mill was changed from a backward plant with over 6 per cent of the cloth unsatisfactory to one of the best, praised by Sovnarkom, with only 3 per cent of bad cloth.

Her plant has fulfilled their plan over 100 per cent with an incr n the average daily wages of from 3.90 roubles to 5.80. Then directly addressing Schvernik, Secretary of the All-Russian Council of Trade Unions, who is also a Central Executive Committee Presidium mem-

ber, she complained:

"You don't properly watch trade
union officials in our factory. They
do not do all they should in the mat-

he improvement of production in to Stalin and the Central Executive

to include the Riverport Kazan and being built in Kazan and surrounding

The average crop, he continued, ineased through collectivization from 521 pounds per acre to 704. The new nearly doubles tractors next year. The plan also provides for new electric power stations, but Burski argues for more big generators of

Ivanoff of the Donbas described

the extent of 88 per cent. He de-manded investigation and a remedy. "The district where I work," he said, "has 18 mines, and we built over

He proposed a plan to manufacture uilding material locally and also the able gardens, and more theatres as Moscow Woman Delegate Reports

ter of getting proper literature for the workers, etc."

the enormous cultural advances.

the fulfilling of the coal plan in his district through shock methods but scored the local administration because machinery was only utilized to

14,000 square yards of workers' homes last year. But the opening of the new coke industry used it all and the workers, erowded, must have more described.

A woman worker, Rashkova, from

A Far Eastern delegate brought greetings from the Kolhozniks there

Civil War partisans. "We live on the border." he said. "we fought for a Socialist country in 1919 and partisans and their sons are always ready to defend the Soviet frontier in the future."

This was followed by a storm of approval from all the delegates.

Delegates regard the first days of the session as the time to bring all information before the Central Executive Committee, sometimes take on aspects of huge production conferences.

Jail Six "Transients" For Protest Against Rotten Food and Bread

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 1 .- Six workers eaders in the protest against mouldy bread, poor food, and bad sanitary conditions in the U.S. Shelter at 22nd and Hickory St. here, were each sentenced to 90 days in jail without an opportunity to defend

This shelter, set up by the federal government for "transients," is no-toriously bad for the conditions under which the 200 men living there are forced to live.

A protest was organized, and a committee sent to the men in charge.

Later, the manager provoked a fight with one of the committee by calling with one of the committee by calling of dollars. on the committee were arrested and sentenced to 90 days in jail.

The Unemployed Councils and the International Labor Defense has flying 2,480 miles, Commandant De taken up the case, and call upon all Bonnet, flying his seaplane, organizations to send protests to Southern Cross, arrived here from Judge Palmer, and to Woodgate, manager of the U. S. Shelter.

South Atlantic. manager of the U. S. Shelter.

(By a Worker Correspondent)

YUMA, Arizona, Jan. 1.-Mexican orkers here are discriminated gainst on relief and on the job. They are paid only 15 cents an hour for picking lettuce, and are denied re-

Many of these workers are mem-NEW PRINTING PRESS
I, N. Y.—To help the Daily stall its new press, Camp twill raise funds through refreshments donated by management. Voluntary of campers are conductivity

the workers, etc."

Workers Have Direct Control

All this is an indication of the direct power of the workers in government and control of the activities of all government officials, plus the intense interest in Socialist productivity

the workers, etc."

Workers and Farmers, an organization of Labor. The Mexican Confederation of workers and Farmers, an organization affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. The Mexican Confederation of coal for each unemployed workers where to unite in the fight for a ton of coal for each unemployed workers and Farmers, an organization of the delivery of family, and for the delivery of this coal to the workers' homes workers in any way to win either a instead of the present system whereby they must wait in line whereby they must wait in line and carry away 100 pounds.

The workers Have Direct Control

All this is an indication of the direct power of the delivery of this coal to the workers' homes instead of the present system whereby they must wait in line and carry away 100 pounds.

NEWS BRIEFS

Scientist Suggests Crash in

CAMBRIDGE, Mass.-A "dismem bered" cluster of stars was shattered lege Observatory in a speech to the Saturday American Ass'n. for the Advancement of Science. This star cluster, known as the Clouds of Magellan, is the nearst neighbor of our star galaxy, the professor said, being only 90,000 light years away.

Six Planes to Fly Pacific

SAN DIEGO, Calif.—Carrying 28 men, a fleet of six naval planes, will fly the Pacific from San Francisco to Hawaii in the next two weeks This the largest open water armada flight to be attempted.

Walter Reppin Gets Reprieve

DENVER, Colo.-Walter Reppin 18-year-old boy condemned to death for the slaying of Vincent Regan in an attempted hold-up at Colorad Springs, was reprieved vesterday upon notice of an appeal. This delays hi execution, originally planned for next Reppin was to be the first victim of the lethal gas chamber which recently replaced the gallows in Colorado.

California Flood Wreaks Havoe

LOS ANGELES-19 people are lynching, but never pressed. estimated to be dead as a result of the worst floods in the history of California, Bridges have been swer away, transportation disrupted and nittee sent to the men in charge. of five inches. The total loss will go

De Bonnet Arrives in Senegal

ST. LOUIS, Senegal, Africa-Afte

Mexican Workers In Jobless Refused Coal Given Starvation Pay in Sub-Zero Weather

NEW YORK.-After waiting in line for seven hours in sub-zero weather, between two and three hundred unemployed workers were turned away from the 23rd precinct police station, at 107 East 104th St., Saturday, where they had applied for coal.

The Unemployed Council of Many of these workers are mem-ers of the Mexican Confederation of Unglars and Warners and

47 Reported Lynchings in 1933 As Bosses Push their Fascist Program Against Toilers Win Federal Relief

NEW YORK .- Forty-seven lynch- row money directly from the gov- | Motors Co. gunmen in a collision with the star system, of to records kept by the International bank. ings were reported in 1933, according ernment instead of through the local their own Republic.

In this manner, Burski, of the Tartar Republic, pointed to the Sixteenth

The international Labor Defense, it was announced totar Republic, pointed to the Sixteenth

Party Congress decision to bring re
Committee and described the intense which the earth and sun are part, was suggested by Professor Harlow
Shapely, director of the Harvard Colby the League of Struggle for Negro

The list of lynchings, the I. L. D.
Shapely, director of the Harvard Colby the League of Struggle for Negro

The list of lynchings, the I. L. D.
Shapely, director of the Harvard Colby the League of Struggle for Negro

The list of lynchings, the I. L. D.
Shapely, director of the Harvard Colby the League of Struggle for Negro Committee and described the intense enthusiasm for Stalin's speech on enth

> Of the 47 victims, 42 were Negroes. and five white. Among the former were four women, three lynched in Florida, and one in Alabama, though the last, the I.L.D. said, had not been confirmed from more than one source papers.

Lynchings occured in 14 states, with Florida in the lead with eight; Georgia second with seven; Alabama third with six; South Carolina and Tenessee each recording five: Missis ippi three; California two, and North Carolina, Maryland, Missouri, Texas, Michigan and Arkansas one each.

Public Officials Involved Notable in the list was the fact that in fourteen cases of lynching, involving 16 victims, police and officials are on record as participants, as having lent material aid, approval, or as being passive spectators.

No person has been prosecuted for any of these lynchings, though four men were arrested in Maryland for participation, and immediately reeased, and in South Carolina indict ments were handed down against several men for participation in Neglect, Speed-up C. W. A. Workers

Another notable fact upon the records is the fact that in very few cases were large "mobs" involved in lynchings. Small, carefully organized gangs, in many cases with county officers at their head, in some composed of police officers, carried out these lynchings. In 27 cases, involving more than 30 victims, the lynchings were carried out by gangs of less than than 25 men each. No murder is counted as a lynching in this compilation unless three or more persons, more or less organized for the purpose, participated, the I.L.D.

Contrary to the custody of reformist organizations, which keep records of lynching, the sporting of sheriff's Arizona Denied Relief, After Waiting 7 Hours or other badge of authority by a or other badge of authority by a shots that had not investigated into after blasting, and relief for every worker; 50 cents an ever was not considered sufficient to were not discovered until men had hour for unskilled, union wages for make the occurrence ineligible for the shovelled into them. vnch list, the I. L. D. said.

"Causes" Reveal Economic Base of 200 feet away from where the blast-ing was being done under a shelf diate new jobs or \$15 cash relief for Lynch Terror In ten cases, involving 15 victims, of rock, and the prim no charge or official excuse for the kept in an open box. of rock, and the priming caps were lynchings is reported. Less than 20 minutes after the their own choice. blasting, and before the dust had An executive or

ever being reported anywhere.
Police Murders of Negroes Not Included

out provocation, and almost daily habit in Southern and some Northern toiling masses," William L. Patterson, cities, where sometimes these are recorded as killings while the vic-

Colorado Workers

Minutes After

Blasting

(By a C.W.A. Worker Correspondent)

GLADE PARK, Colo., Jan. 1 .-

Shots that had not fired were not

lost their lives.

'The rapid growth of lynching and

murders of Negroes by police, with- it and the cotton plow-under pro- ing part of the Anchorage rented by gram across, at the expense of the the government for relief purposes.

national I. L. D. secretary, said,

"There is no doubt whatsoever that tim was "attempting to escape," and we find the government, as a tool of bers of seamen who are not getting sometimes no excuse is offered at all. capitalism, rapidly and consciously. The I. L. D. files, it was said, contain developing in the United States as capitalism, rapidly and consciously ecords of literally hundreds of such fascist policy to meet and smash the larger quarters. A committee is h cases of wanton murder of Negroes growing resistance of toiling masses by police and other persons, while to its program of terror and starva-hundreds more are never reported. tion. It will undoubtedly be as savage It was pointed out as especially as Hitler's in Germany, unless the gnificant that the last lynching re- resistance of the organized workers ported for the year ocurred in De- makes its realization an impossibility troit, an industrial center, that its victim was a militant trade union orments of lynch mobs, as exemplified ganizer, and that it has been charged by Governor Rolph in California, the lynching was carried out by a and government sanction of largegroup composed of American Legion- scale murder operations against mil naires, Ku Klux Klansmen, and Ford tant labor, under N.R.A., are clear,

In Omaha, Neb.

New Members

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 1 .- Two hun-

dred C.W.A. workers at a mass meet-ing here formed a C.W.A. Protective

Workers Union. At a previous metting

demands, which were unanimously

skilled workers and a guaranteed

those laid off; and the right of the

workers to organize into unions of

Caused Death of 9 Form Relief Union

Men Put To Work 20 Mass Meetings Recruit

Drilling and blasting beneath a sand- an arrangement committee had been

stone ledge that projected over the instructed to draw up by-laws and

Blasting powder was kept about weekly wage of \$15; free transpor-

sulted in the loss of nine lives here, adopted at the last meeting.

Baltimore Seamen

Mass Pressure Forces Opening of Anchorage

BALTIMORE, Md. Jan 1open approbation of lynchings by Governor James A. Rolph of Califor-lynchings weeks and even months after they occurred indicate that direct participation of police and direct participation of police and the Marine Workers Industrial Union their government has been forced to bers involved in most lynchings, are institute federal relief on the watermatters of record which coincide in incidence with the N.R.A. and the Y.M.C.A., through clever maneuver-The list does not include either the efforts of the administration to put ing and lying, have succeeded in hav-

> Three meals a day and a bed are given to those who are getting relief There are, however, still large numthis relief and the Unemployed Cou cil is conducting a campaign ing formed inside the Anchorage, ar will take up the grievances of the men and see that better relief is given

Mass meetings are being planned to popularize the demand of the sea-

Section 5 in Chicago Starts Drive for New Daily Worker Readers

CHICAGO, III.-A vigorous can paign to secure new readers for the Daily Worker, starting with the 26 been put into action by Section 5 Communist Party, of this city.

by this section will be increased by 100 copies. Attempts will be made to secure at least 100 new subscribers for the Saturday edition, and to obtain at least 25 contributors to the sustaining fund.

plants every day.

its new press, this section will tog its quota in the \$40,000 drive by \$50 The tenth anniversary of the Daily Worker will be celebrated by Section 5, with a mass rally and concert, Sunday, Jan. 14th, 6 p.m., at the Craftsmans Masonic Temple, Harding and LeMoyne. Admission tickets costing 25 cents, will entitle the holder to two months subscription

"Rape" or "rape and murder", in no case proved, and in several deformation of initely disproved, was the official is excuse offered for nine lynchings in-

Turkey Adopts Metric System

ISTANBUL, Jan. 1.-A government Rush your orders for the Jan. 6 decree went into effect today abolish- Nuv Tenth Anniversary issue of the ing the traditional Turkish weights Daily Worker. 24 pages. The bigand measures in favor of the metric

men, where delegates will be elected to the National Conference Against Hunger to be held in Washington

page, tenth anniversary edition, has

The Daily Worker bundle orders

Reading circles for the "Daily" will be established at the Stewart Die casting and C. N. W. plants. The "Daily" will also be sold at these

To help the Daily Worker install for the Saturday edition of the Daily

GLOVERSVILL, N. Y., WORKERS TO

HEAR MINOR

Robert Minor, member of the Central
Committee of the Communist Party and
Communist candidate for mayor of New York
City in the last elections, will cheak to the
workers of Gloversville, New York, Wednesday evening, Jan. 3, at 8 P. M. in the Aldo
Nuvo Hall, under the auspiess of the local
section of the Communist Party.

Minor's subject will be: "What Can the
Workers Expect From the N. R. A. and
What Is the Workers Way Out of the
Crisis."

Blind Spanish War Vet Is Cut Worker in Ford Off by Roosevelt 'Economy'

Glad To Help Paper That Organizes Struggle Against N.R.A. Slavery

with honorable discharge, the latter being a total disability discharge given me in December, 1900. Both Great Northern Railroad and an heir working on production jobs. In one discharges are excellent character. But I did not draw my pension then to \$30, and finally to \$70 per only two years, when I was cut off hope it is readable. he rolls altogether.

prior to March, 20, 1933. I personally certainly do not approve of the C. C. C. or the N. R. A. or any of the rest of Roosevelt's program. I have claimed all along that Rooseveit would have more trouble on his hands at the end of one year than he cared for when he first started out his program, as I told all of my that only the rich would benefit by it and not the workers, that the workers' conditions

would even be worsened.

I still claim that his whole plan failure, except for the rich. Roosevelt knows that well enough. He thought that he could demoralize the workers to such an extent that they could not or would not have the the only way to obtain justice and are organizing towards that end.

In the last elections there were 26 votes cast in this little town or camp, and I believe there were only two Communist votes. Now I feel certain that there will be 9 or possibly 11 in the next elections for the Com-munist Party. I hope for more, and m also hoping that the state as a whole will show some gain by the

Defrauding the Miners

And now, dear friends, we have just a little example right now of one of the tools of big business who is working a few miners, opening up large group of mining claims scab wages and short time. And I would not be surprised at a padded payroll to boost up the losses. In this way they evade paying income a fortress. We dug out a ditch;

alling off with pay day, for months ith most of the men. And one had put his case in the hands of an But still the manager stalled them for more than a month. and just before he was hauled into court the manager settled up. But in the meantime the employe, his wife and two little kiddies were not getting the proper quality or suffi-

cient food. And this manager has RIMINI, Mont.—I am a disabled been carrying on about the same spanish-American war veteran, blind, method for about three years. Now

until five years ago. Then I was placed on the roll for \$12 per month and only after trying for several years, and being blind and practically around each copy and try to help shut-in. Then I was raised to \$20, in any other way that I can, considering my handicap of blindness. month, and drew that amount for But I can talk and write, that is, I

Now I am trying to get back on again. The United Spanish War C.W.A. Chain Gang We are for the repeal of the National Economy Act, and the law placed on or in full force as it was

DETROIT, Mich. - Many thousands of workers, Negro and white, have been cut off the relief lists in Detrcit. A few thousands are working out at the Detroit Zoological Park in Royal Oak, a distance of 12 miles from Detroit, on two differer shifts of four days each. The carfare costs 26 cents a day, or \$1.04 a

We must buy our own coal, milk, courage or sand to make trouble. But I was glad to learn that the workers are beginning to find out proportion. The \$15 we workers pay for equal work, and a minimum receive is cheaper by about 40 per

> Workers, doesn't this show the face of the dirty deal we are getting? Ford says that money is only form of labor at the Detroit Zoologi-

exes.

Temoved the black; then we filled the ditch full again, and again we take out the sand.

day of each week.



As these lines are being Grimma, (wherever that was), they ritten the latest news from drank a strong beer of the same written, the latest news from the front-line trenches in the Bronx is that there is a strike against a large bakery on the corner of 182nd St. and Prospect Ave. The bakery has already secured an in-junction and tried to prevent the picketing that is taking place.

ance to do your stuff! More pickare needed, so get in touch with headquarters at 813 E. 180th St. Women's Councils close to this erritory are urged to send commitees daily.

Women of the Bronx, there is your

The Rise of Pumpernickel

So what could be more timely than recipes for bread? We may need o do come baking ourselves before hese strikes are won. Our search through the highways and byways for the requested recipe for pumper-nickel unearthed a couple of recipes and some interesting historical data on this famous Schwarzbrot.

A very old German book printed on thin brown oatmeal paper gives the following information, freely translated and condensed:

Pumpernickel is the name applied Westphalian coarse black bread though it was known by that name only elsewhere,—in Westphalia it was called simply coarse bread (grobes Brot). The name may have come from a story of a Frenchman who considered this bread good enough only for his servant-boy, named Nichole, or for his horse, named

> The Original Method rye-meal used was twice-

round and unsifted, mixed with hot vater at first by hand, then with et. (Breathe easy, comrades, dern recipes omit this piquant) The dough was not com-cleared out of the mixingrough: what clung to it soured (fer-nented) and likewise affected the next dough; this leavened it. It was formed into huge long square loaves as big as 60 pounds and placed close together in the oven, where it stayed ernight or longer, to bake thor-

When the Westphalian cut it, the hick crust was so hard he had to rive the knife with all his weight. bread had an agreeable sourness nd was a good healthy, nourishing ood for strong workers. Weak stom-chs needed a lot of butter with it. (From this bread was made also a oth that made one sweat and gave

etimes one used along with the Philologists also suspect that the plainly name, address and style number comes from "pumpen," to ber. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE. whom?) You must live within the although the former himself showed You Burp." In Nercha near Street, New York City.

to the late J. J. Hill estate (the empire builder, so-called).

And Filling Them

groceries and rent, lights and gas, etc., from this measly \$15 a week.

of his laid-off men are working on the Michigan chain gang now. Men of all walks of life, youth and aged, Negro and white, are forced into a cal Park that looks like a prison or

of sand to remove the black dirt. The black dirt is being piled up like

We publish letters from steel, and auto workers every Tuesday. We urge workers in these industries to write us of their working conditions and of their efforts to organize. Please get the letters to us by Fri-

(More tomorrow. We know the ispense is terrible.) TUESDAY, JANUARY 2nd, 1934 Can You Make 'em Yourself?

> Pattern 1745 is available in sizes, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 4 takes 21/2 vards 30 inch fabric. Illustrated



Ohne Oldans x 1745 * Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) watch and ring. The officials say in for this Anne Adams pattern. Write the local press that 1933 was the

Plant Can't Stop

CHICAGO, Ill.-I work in a factory At least they always brag about it

They have young fellows who are he is, I hear, a partner of Norman trade school students and who are P. Slade of St. Paul, Minn., of the only supposed to get an education, department in the motor building ire builder, so-called).

And so, dear friend, please send trade school boys are working. The



Ford plant receives \$4 a day, while these fellows who do the same job receive only between \$2 and \$3.20 a day at the most.

This is one of the ways Ford robs is to make his millions

They work us so fast on this jo that you can't even stop for a me ment. The other day one of the fellows stopped for a moment to blow his nose, and the boss began bauling him out for blowing his nose.

Ford has been getting away with this stuff long enugh. Young fellows The cost of milk is up 20 per cent are not going to take it on the "chin" since last year, bread costs from 40 quietly anymore. We're building up wage for trade school boys of \$3 a day while not working on produc-

tool by which to do things. Well, the workers in his plant are also tools for exploitation and profits. Many Gets \$10 a Week

By a Worker Correspondent

NEW YORK .-- I work in the gold leaf trade. Conditions are bad. We're paid little—about \$10 a week.

workers in this trade through this paper. I would like to hear how their conditions are and hear how able." their conditions are, and how we can organize and do something to improve working conditions in the

Tries To Tell Negro

to hear a speech by a Mr. Hoover duty to fight for the Negroes' poli-(not ex-Pres. Hoover), who came to tical and social rights in the North the Steel Subdivision to tell the and self-determination as a majority Negroes what a good man he was in the South. To prove to the Negro to the Steel Subdivision. He told us workers that white workers will be all about how he helped the Belgians foremost in all struggles against disthe Steel Subdivision to any notice-able degree. He told us how he helped cannot separate Haywood Patterson draw the Germans out of the woods, and then he went on to say that we need the same willingness in the



steel Subdivision, and we will get a 600-foot hose so that when fire oreaks out the volunteers will drag the 600-foot all over the Steel Sub

division and put the fire out. I got up to speak, but one of the nany preachers said that I was not a home owner and did not want me to speak. I asked him who gave him permission to speak, as he was not a small home owner, and he said God gave him permission.

One of our comrades got up and

pointed out to this demagogue, and said, "If you are so willing to stop these rat holes from burning down, why didn't you see to it before a whole family burned to death?"

Another comrade said, "If you want to do so much for the people of the Steel Subdivision, then why in hell don't you give them jobs with union wages. Then we could have fireproof homes instead of fire-traps and rat holes.

GEORGE GANS. (Signature authorized.)

Servel Shop Helps To Collect Workers' Taxes

Metal Worker Correspondent) EVANSVILLE, Ind .- Servel shop is now aiding in tax collecting. All workers are forced to show a tax receipt on going back to work. When they shut down for inventory, all workers were given a release. Then they sent out new application forms with instructions to fill out complete (religion, etc.).

On returning for work, you must show tax receipt for 1932. One worker was not old enough to pay poll tax, so he had to pay on a watch and finger ring. He paid 80 cents on the ently it was "The Bread That Pattern Department, 243 West 17th are not a boss' pet.) They predict proposal. 1934 to be still "better."

The New Ford 1934 Model, N.R.A. Cuts Top Pay PARTY LIFE And What It Cost Workers In Machine Shop Results of Interesting

To Blow His Nose Work Only Three Months a Year Because That From \$34 To \$28 Is All a Human Body Can Stand

With all the mistakes made in the have seen the light of day in the results of the election and they will machines have been installed that have plenty to say concerning the do 17 operations, and 45 pieces per nanded out in Dearborn.

in Dearborn and not at the two mil-New York. We used to get 6-7-8 dollars per day, now we get \$4 and the body? Better think this over, and get speed-up is so great that three organized. months is about all a man can stand. The papers claim Ford is trying to

DETROIT, Mich.—King Henry I of by each man will get three months Dearborn, Michigan, has come out work per year. Sounds good from a with his 1934 model and in New York publicity standpoint, but the fact is he has the Century of Progress, a he has increased the speed-up so two million dollar show. I should much that three months is all you know something about this great king can stand and it takes nine months of industry. I worked there, I live in to build up that broken-down body, Dearborn, I ran for mayor of Dear- which never again is the same on the born against Henry's cousin Clyde starvation welfare rations of food hand out in Dearborn.

A man and wife get the whole election, the workers polled over 4,000 amount of \$2.40 in groceries per week votes against Ford's 7,800, and the man must work eight hours result of this victory has caused the for this. In Department 641, Motor big boy a lot of worry and he has Building one year ago, 12 men put organized the Knights of Dearborn to out 13,000 connecting rods in eight drive out Communism from Dear-hours. Today 3 men put out 10,000 born. But the workers of Dearborn rods in eight hours.

hour. The old machine did 56 opera-The wheels are grinding out the tions and only 12 pieces per hour. new model, and at what a price to Hammermen in 1929 and '30 did 50 the worker! Let's look inside the shop pièces per hour. Now they hammer ion dollar show now going on in new parts for cars and machines, but can you buy a new part for your

> -DAVID JONES National Vice-President, Auto Workers Union

Negro Question Closely Bound To Struggles of All Workers

Due to Theodore Dreiser's support race," is to cover up white chauvinism, of the N.R.A., our Youth Branch of to ignore the natural distrust of Neche International Workers Order groes for all members of the oppreschanged its name. Havwood Patterfree the Scottsboro boys.

the branch. In stating his reason, he remarked:

"Let's not kid ourselves we do not want to elevate the Negro race. They want to be treated like other com-rades. We are not exhibitionists Nobody knows what it is the government is trying to do on this C. W. A. job. We have dug out about a square block. We dug out three feet of sand to remove the black dist We are not organized. Every boss pays a different price, so that the worker who takes the smallest wage gets the job.

acconscious revolutionary and probably doesn't know who it's all about. Because he is arrested on a false charge that is not sufficient. How are we going to know his actions to change our name again. There

> The suggestor of Haywood Patterson objected and stated that the comrade was not clear on the Negro uestion. He said:

> > A Correst Answer

"We need not call ourselves the Workers How To Live Haywood Patterson Youth Branch. I Safely in Rat Holes

By a Worker Correspondent

By a Worker Correspondent

By a Worker Correspondent the camp of White Chauvinism." He CINCINNATI, Ohio.—I was called argued that we must make it a special during the war, but that did not help crimination, lynching and for the from the Scottsboro case nor from any leader who gave his life for the

class struggle.

The discussion became quite heated, others taking the floor. One com-rade supported the objection to the

This Statement Shows Confusion "The Scottsboro boys are hoboes who happened to be arrested. Why are we so concerned with the Negro question? It is not the main purpose f our organization."

The organizer moved we adopt Haywood Patterson. He pointed out that the case was not an accident.
"These boys are workers. They are victims of a victious system. Their names are symbolic for the entire Negro race for struggle and freedon from white boss suppression."

At this point the issue was brought to a head. A comrade stated: "I agree with the statement of the two comrades, in favor of the name Haywood Patterson, as regards the Negro question. However, as a name for the Youth Club, it is an empty gesture, if it does not involve struggle for Negro rights, the organization of Negro members into our branch What have we done for the Scotts boro case? Are we attracting Negro members. No, we are not. On the

call ourselves the Haywood Patterson Youth Branch without activity to back up this name."

The member who first suggested Haywood Patterson, on the basis of the discussion agreed with the last speaker that it would be an empty gesture to select this name. As a result, we voted to call ourselves the Lowis Engdahl Youth Club.

basis of activities we do not deserve this name. It would be a farce to

The question remains who was cor-ect. Those who favored Patterson or those who objected on the grounds that he is not a conscious revolutionist. We are not going to drop discussion. We must be clear on the Negro question. It must lead to activity. In two weeks we are holding a debate, and the subject is, Resolved, that Haywood Patterson is a fitting name for a working class organization.

MOE MELTZER.

Opposition Was Chauvinistic ANSWER:—The members of the branch who opposed the selection of the name of Haywood Patterson were wrong. Their arguments clearly show the influence of the insidious antiworking class poison of white chauvinism within the branch. Most of swered by the proposer of the name. some wavering in the fight for his

sing nation and to deny the need of on, one of the Scottsboro boys, was a special approach to overcome this put forward by a member as a fit-ting name for the branch. This mem-necessity of the sharpest struggle by ber stated that Haywood Patterson white workers for the special demands would be symbolic of the struggle to of the Negroes, for abolition of discrimination on the job (lower wages A leading comrade objected to for equal work where employed, bar-Haywood Patterson as a name for ring of Negroes from certain trades) for equal work where employed, bardiscrimination against Negroes by relief bureaus, etc. It plays into the hands of the exploiters of white and

Negro workers. Peddles Boss Slander of Negroes Speculation as to Patterson's activities after he is released is a thin mask for white chauvinism, which is clearly exposed by the statement accompanying the speculation that he 'probably doesn't know what it's all This is the usual imperialist slander of the Negro masses as "dumb" and "ignorant." Every Negro knows what it's all about—knows this his people are the victims of a special and brutal oppression.

Who Are Respnsible for Young "Hoboes"?

The Scottsboro boys are not "hobut young workers who happened to be hoboing on a freight train in ders of the bourbon lynchers that Negroes are "lazy and no-account." Hundreds of thousands of young white and Negro workers, made homeless by the crisis, are today hoboing throughout the country. To speak of them as bums and hoboes would be to cover up the responsibility of the capitalist system for their plight.

The question "why are we so concerned with the Negro Question" arises out of the crassest confusion on the relation of the Negro Question to the every-day struggles of the working class and to the proletarian revolution. It is not an accident that it is precisely in the South where the bourgeois ideology of white chauvinism is strongest and where, as a result, the white workers have not greatly concerned themselves with the struggles of the Negro masses, that the conditions of the entire toiling population are worse than in any other section of the country.

Race hatred and prejudice are intruments in the hands of the ruling class to split the working class and thereby defeat its struggles for better conditions and for the revolutionary way out of the crisis. "Divide and rule" is the policy of the imperialists. Unity in struggle must be the answer of the toiling masses. The Negro Question is, therefore, a main consideration for any working class or-ganization that is sincerely fighting or the interests of the working class and is not merely a mutual admira-

tion society.

Branch Was Willing to Take a Chance With Dreiser
Branches of working class organizations should be named not only after well-known revolutionary leaders, but after any worker framed up and victimized by the capitalist system and its courts, thereby expressing support for the framed worker and contempt and hatred of the capitalist class responsible for such despic-able crimes. In the case of the Scottsboro boys, such action can serve moreover to express the solidarity of the white workers with the oppressed Negro masses. It is significant that the branch was willing to take a chance with Theodore Dreiser, because Dreiser is a great author, but is unwilling to take a far smaller chance with Haywood Patterson, a framed Negro worker!

Is Branch Wor' 7 of Engdahl's While it is correct that adoption of the name of Haywood Patterson with-out at the same time involving the branch in the struggle for Negro rights would be only an empty gesture, it is also true that adoption of the name could have been utilized to clarify its greatly confused members on the Negro Question, thereby rallying them to militant support of the Scottsboro fight and the struggles of

the Negro masses.
It is to be hoped that with the adoption of the name of the late J. Louis Engdahl, who was a tireless ighter for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys and the national liberation of the Negro People, the members of the branch will see the necessity of making a sharp turn. Certainly, the branch faces the necessity of waging a ruthless struggle to root out all thauvinist tendencies and to clarify ts members on the Negro Question.

By a Worker Correspondent OMAHA, Neb.—Conditions were bad before the N. R. A., but nov

they are worse. All trades suffer We machinists made \$25 to \$34 a week wages a year ago. But under N. R. A. codes top wages became \$28 per week. The company employs more men, so our wages run as low as \$6 to \$15 weekly. There is very little work.

Last week I got \$9.60. My gas bill run \$4, so there was \$5.60 left for a



family of 9 to live on. Insurance doctor bills, payment on house, shoe for children, coal, taxes, clothing. It's a problem to live now in these United States. Capitalist papers tell us conditions are getting better. Yes, for whom? Profiteers!

How long will this system last? It's up to us. We have to work a little bit harder, sell more Daily Workers, and educate the masses on Communist lines, and then we wil be able to make the change.

Letters from Our Readers

FENNER BROCKWAY, BRITISH MISLEADER, SPEAKS IN STAMFORD

Stamford, Conn. Editor of Daily Worker,

Dear Comrade The recent article in the Daily Worker by Comrade Rust of the Brit-ish Communist Party certainly had

the right dope.

Thursday, Dec. 14, Fenner Brockway spoke in Stamford on the question "Must There Be Wars?" lecture was given under the auspices of the Stamford University

Club. Brockway spent most of his time on the international armament trust, going into great detail about their schemings and plottings for Only at the end of his speech did he mention—briefly—that the armament trusts alone were not responsible for war, but that capitalism was the basic cause of wars. At this point he said, also very briefly, that only by beginning to build socialism could war be abolished.

His hypocrisy was shown in his attitude towards the Soviet Union.
That was in the beginning of his 7 names search of work when arrested in a speech where, in answer to the deghastly frame-up. To brand these tion "Must there be war?" he deboys as hoboes is to repeat the slanders of the bourbon lynchers that ders of the bourbon lynchers that on throughout the world. He stated by Market to Sheffield the munition workspeech where, in answer to the questhat in Sheffield the munition workers had gone on strike because there was too much overtime. He spoke of by Gerlac the Skoda works going full blast. He showed how busy other armament plants were and then made the following statement which you would expect any "Socialist" leader to make: "Although it is difficult to 7 names the nationalized munition factories by Rosenber of Russia are going full blast, too."

3 names
By Tenenbs

It is significant that his only ref-erence to the Soviet Union made it

By Tenen
By Kliger
3 names appear that the Soviet Union was By Paula no different from the imperialist nations in preparing for war. The fact that he himself said that Socialism would abolish wars did not lead him to say that the Soviet Union was a force for peace. He made no mention whatever of its peace policy. He made very little mention of the role of the workers in stopping war. He did say that the recent British Trade Union Congress had resolved that it would "vote for peace if the king voted for war," and that this resolution was an indication of the sentiment of the working class. He reminded his audience that the British trade union leaders were not radical and proved it by saving that they considered Roosevelt the savio of the working class with his N.R.A. When one of our comrades asked him from the floor, after his speech, if the T. U. leaders were so ignorant that they did not know the Roosevelt administration was making intense plans for war and had already spent \$1,000,000,000 for war, Brock-way answered that this feature of the N. R. A. had not shown itself at the time of the British T. U. Con-gress. As our comrade had also mentioned the U.S. Congress Against War, Brockway added that he had more faith in such organizations than in the T. U. leaders of Britain. However, he made no mention of the program of the American League for Struggle Against War and Fas-

Comradely yours,

MARCHING TOO FAST FOR TIRED WORKERS

Dear Comrade Editor: Please print my letter of criticism in the Daily Worker in the hope that it will be considered by those comrades that were leadthe march from Battery Place

Ing the march from Battery Place to Union Square.

They were rushing so much, that it were impossible to keep up with them. Many comrades with weak feet dropped out of the march. In my opinion it was a run instead of a march. I would like to advise these comrades who lead these marches in rades who lead these marches in the future to think of those undernourished (starved) workers who are too weak to run instead of march, and the results gained will be much higher.

BEATRICE M., Philadelphia, Pa. We can't publish your letter for certain reasons, and if you send

your address we will explain.

Meetings Shown in Work

Good Discussions Also Raise the Political Level of the Entire Unit

this column during the past few weeks, explaining that fluctation in membership in our Party is due to "uninteresting", "monotonous" unit meetings; to "burocratic unit buros," or to "non-functioning unit buros." While fluctuation in membership cannot be explained as easily as that, it is undoubtedly true that the bad inner life of the units is a contributing cause. However. we wish to say to all the comrades who have written us such letters, that it is not enough to diag-

We want to ask all of these comrades: What are you doing in your unit to change the situation, to make the meetings more interesting. You are Party members. You have a voice in your unit. If you have write to the Daily Worker to tell us what is wrong in your unit, you can also tell your unit about it. Try it at the next meeting. Make prope sals, and then write to us about the results. Let us hear from the com rades in the units who have solved this problem.

A Detroit unit has tackled this problem, with good results, as the following letter indicates:

"The letter, in the "Party Life" column of December 1, was very interesting. I want to tell, in this let ter, how we improved and made more nteresting our unit meeting.

"Four months ago our unit meeting consisted of a strictly business agenda. Collecting dues, appointing committees, hearing reports, making and forming a committee in this house passing on resolutions, etc. Our work to go to the Welfare Department and was not very effective. Our committees didn't function properly and our good resolutions were not carried out in many cases. There was a general lack of interest in the unit meeting and work. Many of the com-

Toward the \$40,000 Fund

Below are listed additional contributions to the \$40,000 Daily published in the Daily Worker once a week. Send your contribution and help your Daily Worker install its new press.

By Krupp
9 names
By Tulman
1.40 5 names
By Goldberg
2.65 3 names
By Wexler
1.10 By Bovkonsk
2 names
10.45 By Zilmmerme
3 names
2.00 By Goldstein
6 names
2.35 By Stebins
3 names
180 By Goldberg
10 names
1.25 By Reingold
2.56 2 names
By Nancko
6 names | IWO Branches | 1.60 | Dec 22 | 126.36 | Total to date 3593.75 | Miscellaneous | 1.25 | Spoth, London | 2.00 | 1 coin card | .25 | .25 | 2.75 Total Dec 22 Total to date

Many letters have been sent to rades on committees, with reports to make, would be absent. I am not unit in the section. I am inclined rather to think that it was ab While we are not yet 100 per cent perfect we have improved in attendance and general work. Here's how We divided the unit meeting in two parts. Business and educa-

"We have the group system func-tioning and the group captains are buro members. Finances are taker care of in the buro meeting. Oth iness is taken up in the unit med ing and disposed of in one hour or an hour and fifteen minutes. the meeting is turned over to the agit-prop director and we take about an hour of discussion on the Oper Letter or selected articles from the "Party Organizer" and recently the 17th Plenum resolution. We have discussed among other things the Party's position on the national minorities question, on war, the difference between the Party's and the pacifist position on war, fascism and the role of social-fascism, the right danger and what constitutes it. efiase dn'i'tileeot6

"It is indeed surprising how little some of the comrades understand these vital questions, but the results of our study have been very good. We have far better attendance and better results in our work generally. For example, we raised more money than any other unit in the section in the Daily Worker drive and I understand we are second in the district. have promoted parties in a large rooming house and have succeeded in demand jobs or relief for the single unemployed men. We also held a neighborhood meeting in a Negro Baptist church and discussed organ ization relief and the Scottsboro case and sent protests to the governor of Alabama and to Roosevelt. We are planning to follow up these beginnings and build organization. are concentrating with the Daily Worker in this neighborhood.

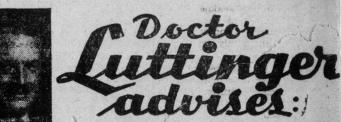
"I believe we will improve our work as we raise the political and ideo-logical leyel of the rank and file members. After all, how can we con-vince non-Party workers if we curselves do not understand?

"D. L. G "Unit 15, Section "Detroit, Mich

Tenth Anniversary issue of t Daily Worker, Jan. 6. 24 page Articles by leaders of Communication Party, U. S. A.; greetings fro leaders of the world Commun movement; special features staff members. Rush your orders

JOIN THE Communist Party

35 E. 12th STREET, N. Y. C.



By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D. ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS Hebrew Medicine

Ben Zion-Yes, we did write an article on whooping cough in Harofch Hoivri," several years ago. What of it? This does not make us a Zionist. We also write French, German and Yiddish and we know how to count up to five in Japanese but the last accomplishment does not mean that we are in sympathy with the invasion of Manchuria.

As to "playing up" Medicine, we are sorry that it can't be done. The Hebrews had a fund of medical lore which they shared with their neigh-Babylonians; but most of it is anti-quated stuff which should be of little quated stuff which should be of little weeks, depending on the severity of its historical and ethnographic value, the case, before you can see an im-

The illustrations you give were not happily selected. Circumcision was never, and is not now, the prerogative of Jews only. Arabs, Turks, Abys-sinians and many Negro races practice it. The biblical method of spotting an adulterous wife is magic, based on shrewd knowledge of human nature. A guilty woman, when given the drink containing the ashes of the red cow, accompanied by the awful ceremonial of the priesthood, would easily become confused and show her guilt by hesitating to drink or dropping dead by suggestion. The innocent party, on the contrary, would fearlessly quaff the mixture which in itself was not poisonous.

You. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your doctor prescribe for you. If you have a "leak" of the heart, it might be a serious condition which requires more than cod liver oil. Have your accompanied by the heart, it might be a s tice it. The biblical method of spot-

itself was not poisonous.

The procedure of ascertaining female virginity, in the Talmud, is a of your physician and be open silly one. It is based on two wrong on. assumptions. The first, that the virgin communicates with the mouth; the second, that the hymen is an ab- in the enlarged prostate; solutely imperforated (without an sooner you have it removed, opening) membrane, in the virgin, ter. You need not be afrair When the suspected damsel was made to sit over the tiny opening in the barrel of vinegar, the priest could not have smelled a sour smell in her strong enough to stand to breath whether the way with the country of the suspect of the surgeon strong enough to stand to breath whether the way with the country of the surgeon strong enough to stand to breath whether the surgeon strong enough to stand to

no, because there is no communics tion between the mouth and the female sex organs. And if there were, a virgin would smell as "sour" as a mother of sixteen children, because the great majority of virginal hy-mens are perforated; otherwise the menstrual flow could not escape. Such stuff might be interesting for a student of folklore, as you see; but hardly appropriate for a scientific column in the greatest proletarian paper in the country.

Stiff Legs—Pyridium Tablets
J. P., Milwaukee, Wis.—The remedy
for stiff legs depends on what the stiffness is due to. To find out th provement.

Tonic for a Leaking Heart Mrs. Dorothy J., Stamford, Cons.
Sorry we cannot prescribe a tonic for your heart without examining you. If you have a "leak" of the

Enlarged Prostate
M. G., Brooklyn—At your age (55)
it would be best to follow the advion. Drugs do not help in your dition. There is also danger, a





anychka in U.S.S.R.

SPONTANEOUS movement has been growing among middleclass elements who are sympathetic to Communism. Groups are being formed o contentrate on the support of some working class activity. Thus, here is one group that raises money for the Steel Workers' Journal. Another in New York gathers funds and otherwise helps in the struggles of the marine and transport workers' union, and still another has adopted several Unemployed Councils.

It is a form of what is called in the Soviet Union the smychka. There, of course, this friendship between two particular groups involves great masses. The workers of a great factory in Moscow or Leningrad aill adopt some peasant collective farm. In time of harvest or other need, thousands of workers will volunteer for a week of intense labor to

Or the peasants of a big collective farm will adopt a division of the G.P.II., which is the abbreviated name of the organization which defen the Soviet Union from sabotagers, spies and business men and

The peasants, at some holiday time, will visit their G.P.U. brothers at their clubhouse in the nearby city. The G.P.U. will give them a banquet, where lecturers will explain the work of the organization, and then the G.P.U. dancers and accordianists and actors will entertain,

I remember one such jolly smychka event in Moscow. The German Workers Club was being entertained by a Red Army troop stationed near the Kremlin, whom they had adopted.

The soldier-comrades had spent probably the last nickel of their monthly wages to buy all the wine and fruit and cakes in Moscow. It was a wonderful spread. Then we inspected their clubhouse and barracks; the library, the classrooms and art studio, for many of these Red Army men are developed artistically, too, in the service (there was a recent big exhibit of paintings by Red Army soldiers recently in Moscow.)

After this, there was an entertainment, at which the German and Red Army men joined in presenting better amusement than I have seen in many an evening at an American vaudeville.

Foundation of Revolution

good to see this spirit coming up in America, especially when it kes the form of a real union between intellectuals and workers.

Many intellectuals and middle class sympathizers still find it difficult to fit themselves into a working class movement. It is because they unconciously resent the fact that the working class is made the basis of the movement, and is considered more important.

This hangover of bourgeois thought can only be cured by a long course of study and experience.

The middle class elements are workers, too, of course. They have economic demands to make, they need organizing, they, too, are suffering badly, just as the workers in this so-called depression. But it ought be clear to them that only the workers in the basic in-

qualries can lead a real social revolution and establish Socialism. This was the chief lesson of Marx. It was he who first pointed out

the strategic points of capitalism were not in the banks or houses arliament, but in the factories where mass production went on.

The whole system was based on coal, steel, iron, transport and other industries. A farmer's revolt would not overthrow capitalism. Even succeeded, it would not change the system of private ownership. evolt of the middle class might gain its ends, but these ends would be socialistic.

When the workers in the basic industries revolt, they can only free emselves by socializing the factories and all other means of production. s not because they are more intelligent, or more revolutionary, but suse they are forced to it as their historic way out.

It is not a matter of numbers or superior importance to society. It mply that no revolutionary movement against capitalism can succeed ay without the leadership of the organized workers in the basic intries. Any other program is utopian, Marx proved.

The power house of modern industrialism is in the basic industries. pture that power house and you hold the world.

Task for the John Reeders

is the most important link, then, in the historic chain of organization or Communism, that the workers in the basic industries be roused up. The middle class sympathizers can bring much to this vital task.

There are some 30 John Reed Clubs in America, for instance. Would not be of great service if each club concentrated on the most imrtant basic industry in its vicinity, and furnished speakers for the ion meetings, and writers and cartoonists to help in the factory papers? puldn't they perhaps make it their task to support one or two organers for these industries?

One of the weaknesses of the John Reed Club and similar middle ass organizations has been the fact that their members get mostly a nd of academic and abstract picture of the social revolution. They make ie club their only form of revolutionary expression-become ingrown

They have no technique for coming close to the most vital work nat is being done in the real day-by-day revolution.

Too many lectures against war, and no practical and organized atempts to wake up the industrial workers who alone can lead the fight gainst war.

Too many committee meetings and seminar as to what is proletarian art, and too little contact with the proletarian realities out of which such art alone can come.

An over-emphasis on the theoretical aspects of Communism, and ot enough simple practical work. This generally leads into the kind f morbid and academic anti-Party position taken by such intellectuals is Sidney Hook. They think and live in a red ivory tower-in a bookish ream world.

The bankrupt lower middle class, and the farmers, and the vetrans and Negroes and all the other oppressed sections of America must earn this lesson, again and again; things can only change when the workers in basic industry organize and move forward.

We are indispensable as allies, but they must lead. We can help organize them now by recognizing the life-or-death necessity of the task and concentrating on it.

The mychka idea is a fine start. Let it spread over the country ty where there are organized middle class groups. It will do as they will do the revolution. For in practical work Only such work can give some of these middle ss, a feeling of closeness to the revolution. maladjustment between worker and inoversies, that some intellectuals love

> It will do you lots of lectures.

Leninism in Relation To Worldwide Crisis

"Leninism," by A. Bubnov, one a number of new pamphlets r the Tenth Commemoration of the death of Lenin, has just been issued by International Pub-

This pamphlet is an exposition of Leninism and its application to the present world situation. The teachings of Lenin are dis-cussed against the background of the world crisis, on the one hand, and the building of Socialism in the Soviet Union, on the other hand. It is the kind of pamphlet which can be given to anyone who wants to have an introductory and popular exposition of Leninism. It is especially intended for use as a basis for the discussions to be held during Lenin Month. The pamphlet, selling at 5 cents, may be obtained at workers' bookshops or in quantities from Workers' Library Publishers, Box 148, Sta-tion D, New York.

Registration for Photo School to Close January 3rd

NEW YORK .- Registration for the class in elementary photography will close Jan. 3, at 10:30 The Film and Photo League asks all workers who are in-terested in taking this course to register immediately for assurance of a place in this class.

This week is the last week of registration for the New York Workers' School, 35 East 12th St.,

working class and its struggle for a

ons and lay-offs. As a matter of

so often another article would dis-appear from the house, as if con-

at the thought of it all.

HE only vaguely remembers how he strode over to the Ward Com-

mitteeman. (Mr. Winter, it should be said, had no special taste for

politics except as a citizen when he cast his vote for the Democratic ticket which, in his innocence, he

Mr. Winter came to the Commit-

teeman for a job, any sort of job that would help him out of his dif-

ficulties. Mr. Committeeman, whether

impressed by the beaten look of the

sh Charities? This is Mr. Commit-

teeman speaking . . . Yes, emergency . . . Oh, yeah, plenty of sickness . . .

to give a fellow a hand . . . always glad to . . . You bet."

Ben entered the house through the back door . . . Charity will knock at his door tomorrow! "Ben Winter, oh Ben Winter! Are you Mr. Winter?

seemed to have grown more and more "delicate" and less and less

band she thought that they, as adults,

As for herself and her hus-

Ben sharply

I am Miss Charity."

ENTERED

NOHTE

irew back his hand . . .

confused with democracy.

New Pamphlet Treats Artef Players to Present Gorki's 'Yegor Bulitchev' for First Time in United States Next Saturday

Inited States by the Artef Players Freiheit wrote: Collective on Saturday evening, Jan.

Describing the first presentation of

Eugene O'Neill's "Days Without End" To Open At Henry Miller's Theatre

Eugene O'Neill's new play, "Days Without End," is announced by the Theatre Guild for next Monday night at Henry Miller's Theatre. This is the second O'Neill production to b presented by the Guild this season the other "Ah, Wilderness," is now playing at the Guild Theatre. Earle Larimore, Selena Royle, Stanley Rid ges, Robert Loraine and Ilka Chase play the principal roles in "Days Without End."

"Re-Echo," a new play by I. J. Golden, author of "Precedent" the Tom Philadelphia this week.

THE story of the Winters as told black space about him. At irregular that she pumped him of his life story, intervals the door bell would remembers of the Unemployed Council on a chilly afternoon is the door bell would respect to the three and Visitors, ladies with concave that according to some arrangement that according to some arrangement to the concave that according to

working class and its struggle for a themselves into the house by un-way out of the economic crisis in fastening the door with their key-he year 1933.

There were flocks of planation. "Must I be sick to be

Ben Winter is a dressmaker with a wife and four kids to support. He is known to be a quiet, honest and industrious worker. Ben has worked industrious worker. Ben has worked industrious worker. Ben has worked industrious worker.

most of his years, stopping only when forced to do so by dull seaon in the house.

Close watch on all that was going slipped him the address of the public charity station and passed out of the house.

sons and lay-offs. As a matter of fact Ben is employed part time even at present. But while his working week has only partly decreased and his efficiency even redoubled, his inhis efficiency even redoubled, his inhis efficiency even redoubled, his inhibit even redoubled even redoubled even redou

his efficiency even redoubled, his income has shrunk to the point where he is in despair.

It is over three years that the Winters have been on the downgrade. At first the family, never too more prosperous, began to economize on the downgrade was admitted into the house. He was showed an explication plank at him.

such thinks that the poor consider surprised to find the meeting rather condered him to fill it out and to simple. He was eager to talk and uxuries in hard times. As conditional conditions and the freely responded to her inquiries weeks! This morning he received

in the freely responded to her inquiries about his intimate life. Incidents the final notice from the electric of "cash in" and pawn away. Every in his life, long forgotten, now like the final notice from the electric company. They too . . " Facing

in his life, long forgotten, now like telegraph posts and bushes before a telegraph posts and bushes b

warrant served on the entire group, children and all. Ben's blood chilled The Visitor began to fumble Now appearing in the dark corridor.

cil on a chilly afternoon is the and Visitors, ladies with concave estory of the plight of the American eyes and piercing noses would admit

prosperous, began to economize on was admitted into the house. He was

NEW YORK .- Maxim Gorki's new this play in Moscow, Nathaniel Buch drama, "Yegor Bulitchev," will be wald, then the Soviet correspondent produced for the first time in the of the Daily Worker and the Morning

6, and thereafter every Saturday and Sunday evening, at the Hecksher vigor of his revolutionary spirit over-Foundation Theatre, Fifth Ave., corner of 104th St. The production will be directed by old order. In the person of the un-Beno Schneider, a pupil of Vaktan-scrupulous merchant Yegor Bulichev, gov, one of the greatest masters of the audience recognized the composite the theatre of all times. The set-tings have been designed by M. Solo-in his agony of body and spirit one

> the Artef, 8 E. 18th St. The telephone Tompkins Square 6-5181

CWA Workers Forced to Pay for Own Tools

ob to Sherman Oaks, a distance of

They have to travel on their own

izing solidly into its ranks

she would have to refer him to pub-lic charity instead. Ben Winter

shoved an application blank at him, ordered him to fill it out and to

"Unite and Fight!" --- A True Short Story

of the house.

MUSIC

Degevter Club Orchestra

Last Friday evening the orchestra of the Pierre Degeyter Club gave a "The magic of Gorki's artistry, the concert in the new club rooms at of Bach's Double Concerto for two viola, and van Cluet, 'cello.

revolutionary movement in America. Technically it is good study material, but in public performance compels VAN NUYS, Cal., Dec. 31.— narrow confines of early 18th century this great work played many times in the bourgeois concert halls and were asked to furnish their own this domain as having anything so tools when they were recently pretentious as an ideology, so retransferred from the San Gabriel stricted was it in intellectual and the skill by Kreisler and Elman and ers to be with a stricted was it in intellectual and the skill by Kreisler and Elman and ers to be with a stricted was it in intellectual and the skill by Kreisler and Elman and ers to be with a stricted was it in intellectual and the skill by Kreisler and Elman and ers to be with a stricted was it in intellectual and the skill by Kreisler and Elman and ers to be with the skill by performance of this particular work was ragged and inadequate.

Mooney play, will open at the Forest
Theatre on Wed. Jan. 10 with Cartion. On rainy days they must pay the orchestra improving until, in lotta Nillson, Thurston Hall. Phyllis
Povah and Harry Davenport in the cast. The drama is being tried out in philodelphia this week.

A Scarlatti slow movement showed the orchestra improving until, in two Icelandic Melodies by Svendsen it completely transformed itself into an organization for which the club is to be congratulated. Here at

Jewish shoe-maker and Ben Winter

ains sight and beholds a scene of

color and life where before only

larkness reigned, so Ben Winter,

hrough contact with these workers

woke up to truths that erstwhile were

Their stories, convinced him as nothing else before, that such

lions of toilers throughout the country and the world. He soon also

realized that the sufferings of the poor are due to the lack of unity among

them; because of their failure to act shoulder to shoulder they are bitterly

xploited and taken advantage of by

he other hand he saw it demon-

strated what the strength of the

vorkers is like when they unite into

on. When he was strangled in the

grip of misery and starvation be-

niserable wages, it was not the crafty politician nor the charity lady

who came to his rescue, but the workers, organized in the Unem-

ployed Council. It was they who ac-complished the feat which gave him

and his family a new lease on life.

condition. When he had given up all hope of helping himself and

surrounded by the "delegation,"

these workers dropped in for a check-up and a chat. Though he had known

slavery of the worst kind.

Ben felt ashamed he never thought

of it himself. He was eager to do something about it, as if to vin-

dicate himself. His heart throbbed with excitement when they proposed

that he join them in the Unem-ployed Council in struggle agains

starvation and the system that breed

it. When they got up and shook hands with him in parting, he felt

with every warm hand pressure as though new life was rushing into

his veins. That night Ben Winter

entered upon a new path, the path

by QUIRT

proletarian fist.

ause of under-employment

he crafty and unscrupulous.

as his are shared by mil-

on-existant for him.

The Concert of the Pierre last was good tone and intonation tack and division, rubato-in short,

The high spot of the musical pro-5 E. 19th St. The orchestra is a violins. This work contains first and lecture, Landy states, will be string band of about 20 members last movements of the conventional exposure of the bankruptcy of soloists for this occasion were Slo-nam and Habergritz, ivolins; Veder, trapuntist of his day as for the periwigged and beruffled survivors of winged and beruffled survivors of feudalism whose commissions kept musicians hanging on tenderhooks. The present reviewer believes that this work, though a fine monument of roccoo art, is of a type unsuited to the present abilities of this orchesturged to write or call at the office of the Artef, 8 E. 18th St. The telephone urable strength, one of the great her- ican Labor Movement, Historica itages of the musical past. It be- Materialism, Sign Painting, Illusut in public performance compels longs to all men. It transcends its trating and Cartooning, English epoch, not only the material pro-Russian, Esperanto as well as skilful execution customarily given cesses that defined its style but also the large concert halls. The the ideological structure whose very the labor movement. content (or meaning) lies within the hest side it presents. We have heard this great work played many times stricted was it in intellectual and emotional power and scope. The with accompaniment of the most celebrated orchestras and conductors, there was always present the feeling of standardized, acrobatic exhibitionism, a commodity paid for by the gross wealth of idle sophisticates whose presence in the audience augured culture and conspicuous leisure.

Workers! You who have been starved out of this culture and leisure by the crazy social structure that is now breaking up before our eyes-if you have ever wondered what all the excitement about highbrow music means and whether it could ever Films on National mean anything in your lives—and you, too, professional musicians and Minorit 2s to Be lovers of professional music! You wh ers, a Negro stockyard worker, an feel dazed and frustrated by the de-American construction laborer, a bacle which modern music as well Presented Jan. 6th as modern society finds itself inswapped stories in the twilight of a come and hear this music played in winter afternoon. Like one who a workers' club, where the players never saw the light of day suddenly and listeners and, often, the coma workers' club, where the players posers too, are all bound together by posers too, are all bound together by sympathy in a common cause, the revolutionary movement that will free them and their children from a loathsome bondage. For a moment, personne bondage, For a moment, personne bondage, and the some bondage, and the series of film showings presented by the Film and Photo League and the New Masses on Saturday, Jan. 6, at the some bondage. For a moment, perhaps, you may realize what listening

W. 12th St., at 7 p. m. and 9.30 p. m. haps, you may realize what listening to music in Russia must be. You may perhaps see for yourself to what a small extent the real experience of music depends upon extreme virtuosity or grotesquely high pay or upon the critics who assume a continuous in the critics who assume a continuous formula when the critics who are continuous for the critics who are continuous formula when the critics who are continuous formula when the critics who are continuous formula when the critics who are critically continuous formula when the critical when certification by critics who assume a capacity to judge objectively of musical values.

documentary find of the Siberian Taiga.

Joshua Kunitz, well known author the side of the siberian Taiga.

fighting working class organiza- in its entirety. Above all, music is a the country and has lived with varie social experience. There are some peoples and is well equipped to things that an individual can do only part his interesting information when he is a member of a group, a community. A proper audience is not a mere collection of individuals. It at the New Masses, 31 E. 27th St., or can contribute its completion of the evenings at the Film and Photo musical process only when it possesses within itself a unity of thought and St. feeling in regard to things as a whole. Such a unity-a united front-in plies agreements concerning facts and BEN is unaware how the Unemployed Council learned about his Only indirectly, by association, can music give us facts. But directly, and

landlord menacingly threatened with court action and eviction; the furniture company, with the removal of the partially unpaid furniture; the gas company, most impatient of them all, issued a Final Notice which, with its black borders, seemed like a death warrant served on the entire group.

He choked. The youngster thought it funny that daddy should cry... waited expectantly; the oracle did not come off. She turned, mumbled to the inevitable, waited expectantly; the oracle did not come off. She turned, mumbled something about public charity and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity station. Other working about public charity and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity station. Other working about public charity station. Other working about public charity station. Other working about public charity and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity station. Other working about public charity station. Other working about public charity and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity station. Other working about public charity station. Other working and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity station. Other working the public charity station. Other working and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity station. Other working the public charity and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity station. Other working the public charity and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity and private charity, and rules and or ganizations and hurried off. The public charity and private charity and ers joined them on the way. This music to serve their ends. But often tionary movement as has also Bee- here by Amkino. thoven's Fifth Symphony, Moussorg-This happened the day before. Now sky's Boris and Stravinsky's Sacre,

But not all the old masterpieces can be so acceptable! Many are full of the poisonous propaganda of church, state, salon, barracks and these men for only a few hours, he felt that actually he belonged to them all his life. He was impressed by their simplicity and intelligence. He listened with every fiber of his being to their exposition of the portant functions of such a club as the program of and cure for the departs. causes of and cure for the depres-sion. For once he realized that it musicians! Give it your support by sion. For once he realized that it indistributions is the faulty economic system that systematically drives millions of can be heard there at least once every Law," a screen version of the Elmer workers into starvation and misery. It is the profit system of the capitalist society that forces workers to toil during the so-called prosperity toil during the so-called prosperity toil during the so-called prosperity to the capitalist society that forces workers to toil during the so-called prosperity define and circulate revolutionary leading role. periods only to be scrapped when music! It penetrates everywhere, it they are no longer profit producing, just so that a handful who never produce themselves could thrive in luxury and have their way about struggle!

In the penetrates everywhere, it carries words with it, it fixes them in the mind and graves them in the heart. It is a powerful weapon in the A system of industrial struggle!

First Open Forum

CLEVELAND. - The Workers School will initiate its Open Forum on Sunday, Jan. 7, 8 p. m. with a talk by A. Landy, direct of the school, whose subject will be "The Outlook for 1934." This omprising, in about equal numbers, type of which the Vivaldi concerto brain trust and other leading refessional and amateur musicians, was a specimen. Bach's greater economists including Col. Leonard brain trust and other leading reference brain

Cleveland Workers

School Announces

The forum is conducted in the

The Forum, as well as other extra-curricular school activities carried on by the Studen

ers to be presented by the forum committee will be B. Tamarkin, Instructor of Economics at the Workers School, who will speak Sunday, Jan. 21; and John Williamson, District Organizer, Communist Party, District 6 (Ohio), on "The Menace of Fascism in the U. S.," on Sunday, Jan. 28.

NEW YORK .- The use of the motion picture as a weapon for the advancement and education of national minorities in the Soviet Union will be

Composers and players give only and lecturer, will give a brief talk on part of the music. The rest is given the problem of national minorities in by the audience—by the audience as the Soviet Union. Kunitz has been a whole. The members of an audience cannot, as individuals, give this occasions. He has traveled all over

> Tickets in advance may be secur League, 116 Lexington Ave., near 28th

Stage and Screen

New Soviet Talkie "Enemies Of Progress" Coming To Acme

Following the run of Fedor Ozen's the musicians have circumvented the French film, "Mirages de Paris" which he had no difficulty entering the central control. Many of the instances is now in its last four days, the Acmebuilding. Once inside they were in so doing are clearly recognizable. Theatre will present the first Amerpromptly ushered in to the supervisor's office. Ben watched her squirming as she yielded to the authcrity of the workers' delegation. The charity pen squeaked writing the charity pen squeaked writin charity pen squeaked writing the Therefore it has value to the revolu- U. S. S. R. The film is being released

"Design For Living," with Frederic March, Gary Cooper and Mirian Hopkins is now showing at the Para nount Theatre.

The Capitol Theatre is presenting "Dinner at Eight." Marie Dressler John and Lionel Barrymore, Wallac Beery and Jean Harlow head the cast At the Roxy the screen feature is 'Son of Kong" wth Robert Armstrong and Helen Mack.

At the Mayfair, the screen feature

s "Smoky," with Victor Jory in the

Rush your orders for the Jan. 6 Tenth Anniversary issue of the Daily Worker. 24 Pages. The big--C. S. gest and best Daily Worker in the

AMUSEMENTS

FEDOR OZEP'S "MIRAGES"

"Definitely Recommended for Charm, Wit and Tactfulness,"-Daily Worker "Brilliant Performances-in the manner of EISENSTEIN or PUDOVKIN." -Herald-Tribune. (French Talkie-English Titles).

ACME THEATRE ATTH STREET Added EISENSTEIN'S & Union Sq. Feature "BOMANCE SENTIMENTALE"

EUGENE O'NEILL'S COMEDY AH, WILDERNESS! with GEORGE M. COHAN
GUILD Thea., 52d St., W. of B'way
Ev.8.20Mats.Wed., Thur., Sat

MOLIERE'S COMEDY WITH MUSIC The School for Husbands with Osgood PERKINS—June WALKER
Thea., B way & 40 St., Ev.
EMPIRE 8.40Mats. Thur., Sat. 2:40

MAXWELL ANDERSON'S New Play MARY OF SCOTLAND with HELEN PHILIP HELEN HAYES MERIVALE MENKEN

ALVIN Thea., 52d St., W. of B'way Ev.8:20.Mats.Thur.&Sat.2:20

ROBERTA A New Musical Comedy

NEW AMSTERDAM Theatre, West 42nd St. Evs. \$1-\$8; Matinees Mon., Wed. and Sat.

Send your greetings to the 24-page Tenth Anniversary

| Tonight - Trade Union Night THE ANTI--WAR PLAY 6TH BIG WEEK PEACE ON EARTH

LOUIS UNTERMYER says: "One of the most intense and rewarding few hours I have ever spent in the theatre."

Civic Repertery Theatre, 14th St. & 6th Ava.
Evenings 8:45: Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

WA. 9-7450. PRICES: 30c to \$1.50. No tax -RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-

50 St. & 6 Ave.—Show Place of the Nation Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 a.m. DOLORES DEL RIO - FRED ASTAIRE in "FLYING DOWN TO RIO" at 12:35, 2:44, 5:31, 8:18, 10:27 (2d week) & "Roxy's" Supreme CHRISTMAS SHOW

BKO Jefferson 14th St. & Now Geo. Bancroft in Blood Money Added Feature "MEET THE BARON" with JACK PEARL and JIMMY DURANTE

The 8-Page Club

TUNING IN

The Visitor began to fumble, Now appearing in the dark corridor.

TONIGHT'S PROGRAMS

WEAF-660 Kc M.-Mountaineers Music :15—Billy Bachelor—Sketch :30—To be Announced

worker or, perhaps, overcome by his own kindness, decided to help his 7.30—To be Amounted
7.45—The Goldbergs—Sketch
8.00—Reisman Orch.; Phil Duey, Baritone
8.30—Wayne King Orch.
9.00—Bernie Orch.
9.30—Ed Wynn, Comedian; Voorhees Orch.
10.00—Cruise of the Seth Parker—Dramatic man, but in his own way. He lazily swivelled in his leather chair, deposits the wet cigar-end on the corner of his desk and dialed. "Jew-Sketch

0:30-Beauty-Mme. Sylvia 1:00—Talk—J. B. Kennedy 1:15—Jesters Trio 1:30—Whiteman Orch. Will visit them tomorrow . . That's fine." The puffy palm of politics crept all over the workers' back as he led him out of the office. "Glad" 11:30—Walles Orch. 12:36 A. M.—Martin Orch.

WOR--710 Kc

7:00 P. M. Sports—Ford Frick
7:15—News—Gabriel Heatter
7:30—Terry and Ted—Sketch
7:45—De Marco Girls; Frank Sherry, Tenor
8:00—Grofe Orch.; Jean Sargent, Songs;
Frank Parker, Tenor
8:30—Frank and Flo, Songs
8:45—To Be Announced

8:00—The Mikado Murders—Sketch 8:30—Adventures in Health—Dr. Herman Bundesen 8:45—Billy Hillpot and Scrappy Lambert,

Mayor Walter G. C. Otto of New Ro-chelle; Mayor Meyer C. Ellenstein of Newark; Paul V. Betters, Director Amer-ican Municipal Association

Songs
9:00—Alice Mock, Soprano
9:30—Men of Daring—Dramatic Sketch
10:00—Joy Orch.; Syd Gary, Songs; Sydney
Mann, Soprano
10:00—Girls Trio
10:45—The Automobile Show—J. B. Kennedy
11:00—Leaders Trio
11:15—Anthony Frome, Tenor
11:30—Madriguera Orch.
12:00—Ash Orch.
12:30 A. M.—Sosnick Orch.

WABC-860 Kc.

7:00 P. M.-Myrt and Marge 7:15-Just Plain Bill-Sketch

7:15—Just Plain Bill—Sketch
7:30—To Be Announced
7:45—News—Boake Carter
8:00—Studio Orch.
8:15—News—Edwin C. Hill
8:30—Voice of Experience
9:45—Fray and Braggiotri, Piano Duo.
9:00—Philadelphia Studio Orch.
9:15—Alexander Woollcott—The Town Crier
9:30—George Jessel, Comedian; Edith Murray, Songs
10:00—Gray Orch.; Irene Taylor, Songs,
Trio

10:00—Gray Orch.; Irene Trio
10:30—News Bulletins
10:45—Harlem Serenade
11:15—Dell Campo, Songs
11:30—Jones Orch.
12:00—Lopez Orch.
12:30 A. M.—Brigode Orch.
1:00—Hopkins Orch.

Ben retired without supper. That was simple enough. With so little to go around, Mrs. Winter concentrated her attention on the kids who

8:30—Frank and Flo, Songs
8:45—To Be Announced
9:15—Ralph Grosvenor, Tenor
9:30—Footlight Echoes
10:00—Teddy Bergman, Comedian; Betty
Queen, Songs; Rondollers Quartet
10:15—Curent Events
10:30—Eddy Brown, Violin
11:00—Weather Report
11:02—Moonbeams Trio
11:30—Nelson Orch.
12:00—Robbins Orch.

could get by "somehow"... Ben's eyes were shut, but his mind was wide awake. A motley of human monstrosities packed the 7:00 P. M.—Amos 'n' Andy 7:15—New Sources of Local Revenu

YES WE ARE A

Trying To Put It Over WELL ITS THIS WAY! I AINT NO RED BUT I'M NEUER FOR YOU GUYS - SEE! AND HEARD

> MAKE ME EUEN-SEE? I'LL TAKE HITIW GUTI THE COMRADES DROP BACK TOMORROW

of class struggle.

I AIN' BEEN TREATED

RIGHT BY THE

THON IN THE RACE-BOSSES SOIF I COULD CHIN' ONE I THOUGHT MAYBE YOU OFHIM I DO FOR PUT YOUR RUNNERS COULD USE ME TO TRAIN YOUR BOYS AOA ; OUER IT WOULD RAIN-YOUR RUNNERS - YEU, OD BOY I'M A GOOD TRAINER-MADE HAT ONE CHAMP-

Daily Worker

'America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper'

FOUNDED 1924 Published daily, except Sunday, by the Comprodeily Co., Inc., 50 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

Cable Address: "Daiwork," New York, N. Y. Washington Bureau: Room 954, National Press Building 14th and F. St., Washington, D. C.

Subscription Rates: By Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$6.00 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75 cents. Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$8.90: 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months \$3.00.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 2, 1934

By Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

Capitalist Hounds Bay at the Second 5-Year Plan

SCEPTICISM and derision which greeted the first Five Year Plan of the Soviet Union has now turned to wonderment, awe and fear in the capitalist press with the announcement of the objectives of the Second

While the whole capitalist world uniformly predicted the failure of the original Five Year Plan, we find that the first, and most vicious, representative of American capitalism to speak on the new plan admits it will succeed. But in admitting it, at the same time, the New York Herald Tribune vents its spleen against the rapid rise of socialism in the Soviet Union.

All the rage, bitterness and hatred of the capitalist who sees the inevitable forward advance of socialist construction in the Soviet Union while around him instability and decay increase, is squeezed into an editorial by the Herald Tribune. Since the capitalists have no facts to argue on, no hope of failure-except if that can precipitate a new slaughter—they resort to the lowest stage of chauvinist vituperation.

WHAT answer can the capitalists have to the collos-sally impressive declaration of the second Five Year Plan that production will be nine times greater that the pre-war level of production and two and one-half to three times last year's level?

With "instability" written over the whole face of their decaying, dying system, what answer can they have to the declaration that wages under the Second Five Year Plan will double?

They can no longer state these are fantansies or wishes. They know that behind these objectives are the accomplishments of the First Five Year Plan and the proved brilliant leadership and determination of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union.

The capitalists of the world know that when the dictatorship of the proletariat speaks and declares that the Second Five Year Plan will see a tremendous increase in cultural development, in the whole living standards of the masses, in the advance of socialism, in a fuller, happier life for the workers and collective peasants of the U.S.S.R., that the goal will be

What else can the Herald Tribune do to hearten nose sections of American capitalism consciously working for war against the Soviet Union except to resort to the vilest slanders?

"IF left in peace," they admit, the Soviet Union will accomplish the plan. But then they begin to argue why the Soviet Union should not be left in peace.

And here all of the degenerate motives of capitalism, of a system of robbery and plunder, of exploitation and degradation of the masses, is by imputation sought to be transferred, by the Herald Tribune, to the motives of the Soviet Union,

They conclude their editorial with a call for the American militarists to keep their guns trained on the country that is building socialism with express brain speed.

"An industrialized Siberia," they say, "with a military power that will insure its access to Pacific ports, might ultimately, however, become a serious competitor with all the nations that sell cheap wares in the East and a real menace to the economic hegemony over the Far Eastern market which Japan considers essential to her destiny. To every Pacific power, among which this country must be reckoned, these prospects, which are inherent in the second piatiletka Five Year Plan), are undoubtedly its most interesting

Completely trying to blind its readers to the basic motives of the Second Five Year Plan (advance of the conditions of life of the toiling masses, moving towards a classless socialist society) the Herald Tribune tries to read into the Five Year Plan what they were unsuccessful in reading into the first.

T is the purpose of the second Five Year Plan to make the Soviet Union economically completely independent of the capitalist countries that surround it and plot war against it.

The Soviet Union is not competing for markets. The plan is not designed for any other reason than to advance the conditions of the masses and speed the development of socialism. And none know this better than the capitalists in the United States, particularly the Herald Tribune. But then what basis would they have for continuing their arguments for war if they did not resort to distortion and the most degenerate

They know as well as anyone that the Second Five Year Plan in its particular stress on doubling the amount of food available, increasing the consumption of goods of all kinds, envisages not any program of export on the world capitalist market, but the absorption of more and more at home.

Because the whole program of American capitalism is to still further lower the living standards of the American workers at a time when in the Soviet Union the workers' standards are rising and will advance still more rapdily, the dogs of capitalism bark viciously, to distract attention from the facts.

The very advance of socialism in the Soviet Union widens the gap between the two systems, between decaying capitalism and rapidly developing socialism.

Through its very victories on all fronts, the Soviet Union has forced recognition from the United States. But this does not lessen the basic antagonism between the two systems, which at this time the Herald Tribune expresses more openly and frankly than

As the poles are shoved further apart by the inevitable march of events, the baying of the capitalist hounds will rise to war frenzy.

It is for this reason we must never lessen our vigilance for one moment, not for one second. We must constantly arouse the class-conscious workers to struggle against the war mongers, to popularize the chlevements and the magnificent objectives of the ond Five Year Plan, rallying new millions for the use of the Soviet Union

Better Preparation for the Unemployed Convention

REPORTS from the districts show that the preparations for the national Convention of the Unemployed to take place in Washington, D. C., Feb. 3, 4 and 5, are not being carried on with sufficient energy. The National Unemployed Convention is not to be merely a demonstration. It is to be a working convention with delegates who will actually represent the strength of the united front movement.

With the convention just four weeks away, a serious check-up of the progress of the unemployed work by the sections, districts, units and fractions of the Party, is necessary. One of the main immediate demands of the jobless workers is the demand for jobs from the C. W. A. and the demand for union conditions on C. W. A. jobs. The organization of the unemployed workers at this time means therefore not only the setting up of territorial Unemployed Councils and committees, but especially the organization of job committees and Relief Unions of the C. W. A. workers. Special efforts should therefore be made to secure as delegates to the convention, workers elected from groups, committees and unions of C. W. A. workers.

THE broadening of the united front, of the solidarity and unity of the unemployed in their fight for jobs, for more relief, and for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, is immediately necessary.

A check-up for the final month of convention preparations should pay particular attention to work in unemployed organizations other than the unemployed councils and to work in the A. F. of L. local unions The masses in these organizations must be won from the influence of the social fascist misleaders to a

The section and district conferences which have been held and are being held served as a means of intensifying the work within all of these and other working class organizations. Delegates already elected can be utilized among the speakers at these organizations The local conferences should serve to broaden and intensify the convention preparations and should in no way be regarded as completing the convention cam-

THE reports from the districts show weakness in the development of struggle for the daily needs of the unemployed. The struggles of the C. W. A. workers for better conditions on the job are still largely spontaneous, still involve only a small portion of the C. W. A. workers, and bring far too meagre organizational

The popularization of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, the fight for the bill, is also still weak-Except in isolated sections (as in Minnesota) the fight for Workers Unemployment Insurance has not been brought to large masses of workers.

The fact that the campaign for funds to finance the convention has not yet been taken seriously by the Party members in many districts, is an indication of the lagging behind of the entire campaign for the preparations of the national convention. Unless the financial campaign is carried forward as an important part of the general unemployed program, the entire convention arrangements will be endangered.

An immediate and self critical check-up of the campaign against unemployment all along the line is in

A Sinister Nazi Trick

THE mark of deliberate trickery is written all over the report issued from Berlin that our Comrade Torgler, leader of the German Communist Party, had suddenly suffered a "conversion" to Nazism.

This contemptible lie not only met with indignant denial by those closest to Torgler, but the report was so ridiculous that the Nazi lawyer, Sack, who, in "defending" Torgler, heaped praise upon Hitler and the Nazis, also had to issue a denial of the Nazi press

But, so crude a slander, so obviously a piece of publicity machine, is perfectly acceptable to the "Socialist" editors of the Jewish Daily Forward, who with ill-concealed gloating rushed into print with the false

The fake news of Torgler's "conversion" is not a journalistic "mistake." It is deliberate and sinister. It is grim evidence that the Nazi beast has not by any means reconciled itself to relinquishing its prey, the heroics Dimitroff, Torgler and their comrades.

The spreading of lies about Torgler's "conversion" to Fascism is a deliberate attempt to demoralize, and confuse the world fight of the workers to free him. It is an attempt to taint with doubt the present mighty loyalty and devotion which the masses of the world feel for the four Comrades who were marked by the Fascist rulers for the execution block.

And despite the openess, the crudity of the scheme, it is a signal to us, to the masses of the world who forced the Nazis to halt in their plans to murder our Comrades, that our hated enemies are still scheming to carry out their original murder plans!

In the past few weeks there has been a marked lull in the world campaign for the safe release of Dimitroff. Torgler, Popoff and Taneff!

Comrades, this is playing into the hands of the Fascist enemy! This lull is exactly what they are counting on for the further execution of their plans to destroy our Comrades by a sudden, swift blow!

Not for a single moment can we relax our vigilance! The unceasing campaign for the freedom of Dimitroff. Torgler, Popoff and Taneff must go on, must grow in influence and power!

The latest "reports" from Berlin are a grave warning to us as to what will happen if we slacken in our guard over our imprisoned Comrades!

The every-day practical work in the Anti-Fascist campaign must be extended. More committees for the freedom of Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff and Taneff should be organized in the shops, factories, in the trade unions. A. F. of L. locals, Socialist Party branches, neighbor-

Real efforts to forge United Front Committees which will immediately take up tasks of organizing protest meetings, sending telegrams and resolutions to the German Ambassador at Washington, should be made. It is the broadest United Front with our working class comrades of all creeds and politics that can be the powerful weapon to force the Fascists to grant safe release to our heroic Comrades.

Let us not forcet, for one moment, they are still in the hands of the Nazi torturers and murderers.

Join the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Please send me more information on the Commu-

Foreign News Briefs

1 Killed; 20 Wounded in Mexico TOLUCA, Mexico, Jan. 1 .- One person was killed and 20 wounded in a pitched battle between residents of Capulhuac and a neighboring village

Austrian Nazi Prince Arrested

over the right to cut wood in a fores

KLAGENFURT, Austria, Jan. 1 .-Meiningen was caught yesterday by Austrian troops while trying to re-enter his castle of Pitzelstatten, near here. Bernhard arrested early in December on charges of conspiring against the government made a sen-sational escape to Italy, Chancellon Dollfus has ordered him deported "forever" to Germany.

VIENNA, Jan. 1 .- Alfred Frauden eld, Vienna leader of the "outlawed

Austria Releases Nazi Chiefs

Nazi party, was released today, Capt-ain Leopold, another Nazi leader also was set free. Both men had been arrested on suspicion of high treason. Turkey Scores Use Of Religion

By Rivals ISTAMBUL, Turkey, Jan. 1.-Premier Ismet Pasha today charged Turkey's capitalist rivals with using religious fanaticism as a means to assure interior authority and extend hegemony" over other countries.

Seeks New Methods To Distract Starving Masses

FERRARA, Italy, Jan. 1.-A hope for the discovery of new methods to distract the toiling masses "from con-tinous disasters, cyclones and financial crises" under capitalism, was ex-pressed here today by Gen. Italbo Balbo, fascist leader and commander of last summer's mass seaplane flight to the United States.

Even the "finding of live ante-diluvian animals" would be a fortunate development, according to Balbo, in aiding capitalism to distract the attention of the massés from mass employment and growing misery both in those countries where it has resorted to the naked sword of fas cist dictatorship against the toilers and in those where the process of scrapping all democratic pretensions is proceeding.

Unemployment Soars in Denmark

COPENHAGEN, Dec. 31.—Within a ew weeks the number of registered to Secretary of the Navy Swanson unemployed in Denmark has in-creased by 6,240 and now counts 108,463. If the unorganized unem-108,463. If the unorganized unemployed and young workers were added that of Japan and Britain, its chief to this number, a total figure of 150,0000 unemployed must be counted for this small country, in which agriful agriful agriful and the strength of Roosevelt' in different management and therefore better food, are strength of U. S. imperialism and strength of U. S. imperialism and britain, its chief that of Japan and Britain, its chief the midnight hour struck, and these two working hours, holidays, better payment and therefore better food, are removed. for this small country, in which agri-

from France of Jews fleeing the Nazi terror in Germany, with the allegation that they are "not potential

Union congratulating her on the 130th service" during the forthcoming year. anniversary of her "independence.

Brazil Without a Cabinet

RIO DE JANEIRO, Jan. 1.-The

Asks Full Crews Berlin Workers Sabotage For U. S. Warships

THE NEW JOCKEY—THE SAME HORSE!

Comparison With Britain, Japan

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1.-An immediate increase in the personnel of the U. S. Navy, furnish full com-plements for warships recently launched and those under construc-tion and thereby put the fleet on a war footing, is proposed in the annual report of the Bureau of Navigation verting huge sums from relief and public works appropriations to secure "a substantial building program" for

Jeers At Haitian

"Independence"

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti, Jan. 1.—
Her finances controlled by the U. S.
Government; her soil occupied by U. S. marines, Haiti today received a message from the Pan-American

Union conversation in the penal series of the enlisted and recommends that recent reductions in pay, allowances and emolutions in the port of the acute of the port of the factor in this city has called the port of the amass meeting for Thursda

Spanish Rebels Given Savage Sentences

VITTORIA, Spain, Jan. 1.-Twen-Arthur Costa, his nominee for Fin- sistance to the fascization of the gov- preparations of Nazi Germany.

Nazi New Year Jubilation borders of the Central Source, from to make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the emand workers and peasants in the Central Source, from the make raids on the central Source, from the make raids of the central Source, from the cent In Drive For War Hamburg Dockyards cently threatened the "calamity howlers," declaring that "people who bring

FUSION PARTY

Idle As Crisis Deepens

war footing, is proposed in the annual outdoor revellers in past years, scarcereport of the Bureau of Navigation to Secretary of the Navy Swanson.

The report makes a significant comparison between the naval strength of U.S. inverselying a sunsound in health, needing treatment and recuperation.

The remedies prescribed by German fascism against the poor physical condition of German youth are welldition of German youth are welldition of German youth are well-

The Nazi regime faces the new classified as the "enervating demands year with a rapid deepening of the of Bolshevism." French Royalists Ask Ban On Jews

Jews

The French royal

The Fren ist newspaper "Action Francaise" has opened a campaign for the barring from Franca of Levy feature barring from Franca of Levy feature barring ships. The report proposes an upward revision of naval pay to increase the morale of enlisted men and officers, and recommends that recent reduc-

ministerial crisis continued today, ty-five workers and peasants, charged will President Vargas of Brazil and with participation in the armed re- increased, reflecting the vast war gasoline.

ers," declaring that "people who bring discredit on the faith given to the leaders, and peddle rumors must have U. S. intervention in China aga silence imposed on them ruthlessly.'

The effects of Nazi rule on the BERLIN, Jan. I. — An organized working youth is shown in a report working youth is shown in a report double handlord failed completely to mate- at the Youth Office of the German impersal imper rialize last night, with the crowds in the streets considerably smaller than contains the characteristic information former years and lacking any semition that in the cities 43.4 per cent Labor Front, Dr. Hoske. This report faced with the class duty of organizing an effective mass fight against U. S. intervention, for the defense of the Chinese masses and blance whatever of gaiety.

Traffic up and down the Freidrichstrasse, the favorite playground of 30,000 inhabitants, must be classified the shipment of arms to the Napking

Porto Rican Strike

NEW YORK.—In support of the 4,000 striking taxicab drivers in Porto

message from the Pan-American detrimental effect on the enlisted lie in depressed silence."

Taxicab drivers, striking against the exhorbitant price fixed by Gov. Hor-In the connection, German exports ton for gasoline, are continuing their clue the Dies Bill, the Grail thad declined by 51,000,000 marks by strike in defiance of N.R.A. arbitrafingerprinting measures, deportations are continuing their clue the Dies Bill, the Grail that the Clue the Dies Bill, the Clue the Dec. 15. or 11.5 per cent as compared tors who are insisting that the to the preceding month. At the same time, imports of raw material for the trust that the grasping oil companies relief and social insurance for force unemployments.

In page advertisements in the press Arthur Costa, his nominee for Finance Minister, made little headway
in their attempts to form a "national"
Cabinet, following wholesale resignations.

Arthur Costa, his nominee for Finance Minister, made little headway
in their attempts to form a "national"
Cabinet, following wholesale resignations.

In page advertisements in the press
the subject on the govthe gas companies revealed
the subject of the masses, and of many sections of the Brown Shirts, the Nazi
while five others were acquitted.

In page advertisements in the press
the subject on the form of foreign for Finthe govthe gas companies revealed
the govthe gas companies revealed
the govthe gas companies revealed
the subject on the form of the govthe gas companies revealed
the subject on the form of the govthe gas companies revealed
the govthe gas companies revealed
the govthe gas companies revealed
the subject on the form of the govthe gas companies revealed
the gas compan

U.S. Arms Na Regime For A On Chinese S Furnishes Bon

Planes, Bom Trains Pilot

NEW YORK Cynical admission that the U.S. is arming the Nanking the With heavy bombers and all the latest weapons of destruction for a the Chinese Soviet Republic is contained in an article published in la "America is helping China develointo one of the air powers of the world," declares the article, which then goes on to give details of the power of the control of the air powers of the world," declares the article, which have been seen to give details of the control of the cold by M. S. dieses are the cold vast extent of this aid by U. S. imperialism to its Nanking puppets "Not only is the United States supplying the equipment to push Chi to the fore as a power in the skies but this country also is providing competent inctructors for the Chines military airmen" through "army trained flyers."

The Nanking government now ha 300 huge modern bombers, with which to carry out its daily raids and bembardment of the population of the Chinese Soviet districts. The atrocities commmitted by the Nanking regime were for the first time publicized in the capitalist press as a result of the present aerial bom-bardments of Fukien province cities in the Generals' Civil War. Almost 10 of these bombers were delivered to the Nanking regime by the Curtiss-Wright Company during the past six months. The planes are similar to those in use by the U. S. Army. Other U. S. firms are also building military craft for Nanking

With the aid of U.S. experts, the Nanking regime is now building a huge airport at Nanchang, on the

Soviet districts The N. Y. Sun inadvertently nishes concrete proof of one pha the revolutionary struggles of the toiling masses groaning under the landlord-bourgeois cliques and their imperialist masters. The workers are

Born Meet Jan

To Act Against B Pending In Next Congress

NEW YORK-In preparation the Protection of Foreign-B United Front Conference to be

ing in the next congress. These

ing legislation, speakers outlines

Shades of Gompers Over NRA Trickery of Cigar Union Head

we can well understand why the of-ficials of Cigarmakers International acional," December 23. three years under the N.R.A. Gom- workers.

America officials give their solemn pledge they will outdo the N.R.A, by one year.

"That no strike shall be approved cigar manufacturing centers where by the Cigarmakers International clars of a kind are manufactured in Union and no lockout enforced by comparable volume."

There have been many strikebreaking agreements made under the Tampa, the agreement made in Florida by A. F. of L. officials. In the coal code, where the workers are forbidden in a dozen different ways from striking, there is, at least, a pretense made at offering a higher vage scale. The formalities of bourgeois etihcs in contract making is lived up to. Is is true the coal opera tors get their pound of flesh, but the miners are offered at least the formal "one dollar in hand paid for good and valuable consideration."

Not even this formality is lived up to in the Tampa cigarmakers agree-ment engineered by Mr. Thomas Finn of the N.R.A. Approve Wage Cut Beforehand Wores still. Beforehand, the A. F. of L. leaders in the cigarmakers union

guarantee the bosses that whatever

wage scale may be fixed by the N.R.A.

Tampa AFL Leaders when a code is passed, wages in the employers during the life of this Tampa will be as low as any place in agreement."

Agree To No Strikes the country.

When a code is passed, wages in the employers during the life of this agreement."

Such audacity and robbery is usual-life the dead of night. But here it is done in the bright Lowest Wages In

William Green, died wheezing: two official sources, from the bosses makers' strikes.

"Long live our American institutions," sheet, the Tampa Daily Times of De-Long live our American institutions," sneet, the Tampa Dany Times of the comber 20th, and from the official organ of the Cigar Makers' International workers are offered the following hoax competition with other bosses. With such a figure to live up, to, tional Union of America, "El Inter-

We are concerned here up and finally agreed to; it being

the cigarmakers.

While it is true the N.R.A. is supposed to be law for only two, the Cigarmakers International Union of America of ficials give the contract.

Inamity with two, what the capitalists of the contract."

Foint 3, which is the neatest pair of handcuffs ever devised by A. F. of L. officials reads:

Trouble in the Rani of the contract of

For Three Years

It is hard to believe that all this is written in the plainest English in an agreement signed between A. F.

By HARRY GANNES

By HARRY GANNES

SAMUEL GOMPERS, predecessor of William Green died wheeting two officials sources from the beares of the country.

It is hard to believe that all this is written in the plainest English in an agreement signed between A. F.

L. officials pledge themselves, before a code is hand, unequivocally, without regard to cause or reason, to break all cigar-makers' strikes. that wages will be the lowest in the Wage Conditions industry, a special clause is put into the contract that wages shall "not be

What group of capitalists ever went we can well understand why the officials of Cigarmakers International
Union of America in Tampa, Florida,
pledged themselves in advance to
break all strikes in their union for
three years under the N.R.A. Gomthree years under the N.R.A. Gomworkers. We are concerned here

The agreement is very short and
gotiations of a wage scale under the
point is a deadly blow against the
workers. We are concerned here

Point 4:
"Upon the code of the cigar industry becoming fully operative negotiations of a wage scale under the
provisions of the code shall be taken
to Washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the code shall be taken
to washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the code shall be taken
to washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the code shall be taken
to washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the code shall be taken
to washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the code of the cigar into washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and make a contract
to washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the code of the cigar into washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the code of the cigar into washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and make a contract
to washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who carry a contract of
no strike for four years and a pledge
provisions of the cigar into washington so confident as these
cigar bosses who car

Trouble in the Ranks No sooner was this contract sol-

scribe f

Entire Industry

hat question out of the way. His precise words are:
"We all know that the N.R.

tends to avoid strikes, and althoug it does not forbid them, interven as soon as one breaks out and fin-

but none ever reached the level of Feature Article in Jan. 6th Edition Shows 'Daily' as Fighter for We

"The Fighter for the Needs, Aims of the Warking Class," is of a special feature article by C. A. Hathaway, editor of the Dally whch will appear in the 26-page tenth anniversary edition of the coming off the press on Jan. 6th.

Addressed to the many workers who will make their first cont the Daily Worker through the anniversary issue as well as to the readers of the "Daily." Hathaway's article shows concretely how Worker exposes every step taken by the capitalist class to or working class.

The article draws a vivid contrast between the revolution of the Daily Worker and the reactionary policies of the capi This feature article will be printed in the 16-page suppler. zine of the 2 -page issue. In the same supplement will as Dream of Lenin," by Sam Don, member of the editorial b Daily Worker, and numerous other popularly written and hist nificant features, all illustrated.

ishes it through arbitration."

Better to save trouble. Help the N.R.A. by breaking strikes for three years and make a contract of it.

this era