Vol. XI, No. 137

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WEATHER: Fair and cooler.

Employers Prepare for

Strikebreaking in

Pittsburgh

Don't Want Steel

Labor Board

By T. W. SHANE, Jr.

Special to the Daily Worker

Steel companies are attempt-

ing to tighten their hold on

the workers as the strike

date draws nearer with a per-

mit for an Amalgamated As-

sociation (A. F. of F.) meet-

ing refused for next Sunday in

Homestead, an anti-strike resolution bassed by an assemblage of Du

Quesne's "best" citizens, and a delegation inspired by the Chamber of Commerce from McKeesport

about to depart for Washington to lodge a protest against the strike with Federal authorities. Steel and

Metal Workers Industrial Union meetings have also been banned in

At the Duquesne meeting Mayor

J. S. Crawford denounced the strike

as a "blind destructive tendency, a

vital thrust at the very hearth stone

resentation" (company union) plan.

The last meeting of the Home-

propaganda. An attempt was made

(Continued on Page 2)

Kemington Plant

Cincinnati Textile Mill

Walks Out

Special to the Daily Worker

Eleven hundred Remington Type-

writer Co. strikers defied the in-

structions of their A. F. of L. of-

ficials to stay home, and carried on

mass picketing, completely shutting down the plant. Although one

striker was shot by a company thug, the mass picketing continues.

Three automobiles in which scabs

were riding have been burned. The

windows of the plant were smashed.

went on strike one hundred per cent Wednesday for an increase in

wages of fifteen cents an hour and

for recognition of the union. The

Provocative Terror

Continues in Ala.;

(Special to the Daily Worker)

BIRMINGHAM, June 7.-As part

of their campaign of provocation,

Tennessee Coal and Iron Co.

nists Blamed for Acts."

Powell strike continues.

The Stearn Foster textile plant

CINCINNATI, Ohio, June 7.

PITTSBURGH, June 7. -

(Six Pages)

German Sailor Saved From Nazi Ship By I. L. D.

Was Being Returned in Chains After Being Shanghaied

N. Y. WORKERS ACT

His Sole "Crime"

two minutes, a German antifascist sailor was saved from almost certain death at the hands of the Hitler murdergangs, Wednesday night.

The sailor, Theodore Eggeleng, 26, was already in chains in the brig of the German ship, the "Albert Ballin," which was get-ting ready to leave for Fascist Ger-many, where torture and death awaited him, when he was rescued through a writ of habeas corpus brought by Sol H. Cohen, International Labor Defense lawyer, brought into the case by the German Workers' Club.

fight. Cops were called.

Knowing that an arrest would endanger his life when he got back to the boat, Eggeleng and his companions began to run. The cops fired their guns. Eggeleng was caught. One of the others was shot

in the leg.

The anti-fascist was hauled off to court, where he was held in \$100 bail. The German Workers' Club

raised the money

But would he obey the order? ers waited anxiously on the pier to ment to the Workers' Bill. know the answer. At 11:30 the "Albert Ballin" began to make ready to get under way. At twenty-two minutes to twelve just as they were beginning to give up hope, Eggeleng stepped off the ship into the arms of his cheering comrades.

Promptly at 12 midnight the "Albert Ballin" lifted anchor and sailed of the fascists, the German Workers and the I. L. D. had wrested the young anti-fascist sailor.

Milk Price Rise Will Mostly Aid **Dairy Companies**

Small Farmers To Get Little Advantage; **Hits Consumers**

NEW YORK .-- Of the advance in the price of milk, which will go up I cent on Monday, June 11, in New York City and most of the up-state cities and towns by a ruling of the Milk Control Division of the State Department of Agriculture, the farmers will only get a little more than half this increase, although the reason given for the raise is re-

prices, farmers will get an increase est companies and are solutions which seek to lower the price without increasing the farmers' price to near cost of production and without

affecting the dealers profits.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JUNE 8, 1934

Price 3 Cents

Wore Anti-Nazi Button,

NEW YORK .- By twenty-

At 1 a.m. Tuesday, Eggeleng, with two anti-fascist friends, was returning from the Yorkville Labor Temple to the "Albert Ballin," on which he worked as a sailor.

On the way they passed a Nazi beer joint. The bouncer and a ing outside. One of them saw an anti-fascist button on the lapel of one of the three, and started a

The ship was scheduled to on the action.

For hours Cohen waited to hand the writ to the captain. At five minutes to ten, the captain, seeing that he could not shake the determined lower come out of his termined lawyer, came out of his cause of pressure by the rank and hiding place and accepted the writ file, was forced to back the Workordering him to release the anti- ers' Bill early in May. Growing A small group of German work- istration to give official endorse

population of about 150,,000.

Meanwhile a strike on all city relief projects, a strike involving 3,000 relief workers' looms. Tuesday, the Unemployed Relief Workers League voted to strike away. Out of the murderous grasp Monday, June 11, unless their demands for minimum wages of \$12 a week are granted.

> leadership of the League, is trying kovno by the German News Buident Smetana, after flying to Ko
> vono prevent the strike, suppressing real today. news of the action taken at



SAVED FROM NAZIS Theodore Eggeleng, seaman rescued at the last moment from chains in Nazi ship's brig in New

Bridgeport Set Up Dictatorship couple of his huskies were standing outside. One of them saw an BacksHR 7598

Relief Strike of 3,000 Looms; Men Demand \$12 Weekly

Special to the Daily Worker

BRIDGEPORT, Conn. June 7.-By On Wednesday, just as Eggeleng unanimous vote, the "Socialist" City sides being a strike for improved picketing of the Consulate were disand the attorney were coming out the workers Transport the courtroom after paying a the Workers Transport to endorse conditions, the walkout is aimed at the courtroom after paying a the Workers Transport to endorse conditions. of the courtroom after paying a the Workers Unemployment Insurfine of \$10, two men who said they ance Bill (H.R. 7598) on Monday were marine police seized Eggeleng and dragged him off to the "Albert the Conversions of the Morkers' Bill, now in the Congressional Committee on The government, in an effort to and mass organizations were present.

The write of habeas corpus or
Labor and Education, was lifted stop the strike, issued a decree de
The meeting also formulated plans dering the captain of the boat to release Eggeleng was secured at p.m. The ship was scheduled to the captain of the boat to release Eggeleng was secured at quietly passed without any publicity to draw all I. L. D. districts and was a "public service," and that a strike would be against the law.

> mass demand for the Bill has now forced the "Socialist" city admin-

Bridgeport, the fortieth city to endorse the Bill, has an industrial

Jack Bergin, a Socialist in the failed, were transmitted here from the meeting.

New York, Philadelphia Foster Unres Consulates Daily

Union Delegation to Nazi Consulate

Demands Freedom for Thaelmann

Wednesday's picket line of 50 marine workers

and striking sailors from two ships in front of

German Consulate, 17 Battery Place. Large crowds.

on the sidewalks applauded the placards demand-

ing the freedom of Ernst Thaelmann, longshore-

man, and heroic leader of the German Communist

Spain's Farm

Strike Grows;

10 Are Killed

Fascists Planning to

By a Coup

also addressed an appeal to 2,000,000

an open fascist dictatorship.

Fascist Military Coup

BULLETIN

BERLIN, June 7.-Latest re-

ports from Lithuania declare that

the fascist military coup was blocked, and its leader, ex-

Premier Valdemaris, was arrested.

TILSIT, Germany, June 7.-Re-

has been attempted in Lithuania.

and counter-reports that it has

Bring Daily Worker to the Masses!

reau today.

Marine Workers Demand Release of Thaelmann

NEW YORK .- The steady German Consulate, 17 Battery Place, to protest the Nazi murder plans against Ernst Thaelmann, leader of the German Communist Party, will be continued this morning with MADRID, June 7.—Despite fas- a delegation from the United Shoe

cist terror against the workers, in and Leather Workers Union. which ten have already been killed The entire membership of attacks of the Civi lGuard, the Joint Council of the Union

Daily Picketing

syndicalist unorganized agricultural Plans for continuing the daily workers to join the struggle. Bethe growingly fascist government which has repealed legislation previously adopted on demand of the sariously subject to the sariously subject t representatives of several unions The press is carrying rumors to campaign for the liberation of

Philadelphia Picketing Philadelphia workers will start picketing of the Nazi Consulate in A meeting held on the waterfront vesterday morning in support of the strike preparations of Philadelphia Reported in Lithuania: longshoremen, adopted resolutions demanding the release of Thael-Led by "Iron Wolf" mann, and pledged support of the

picketing of the Consulate. In New York, the Jacob Dainoff

(Continued on Page 3)

NOTICE

Tickets on day of Excursion can be bought at the ports that a fascist military coup Pier only.

It is reported that the fascist The "Iron Wolf" is the name of the coup took place under the leader-ship of former Premier Augustinas demeras. Valdemeras was the first The workers are demanding \$12 ship of former Premier Augustinas demeras. Valdemeras was the first weekly cash wages instead of the Valdameras. Troops, it is declared, premier of Lithuania in 1918, and present \$5.80 and weekly box of occupied all public buildings. Val-foreign minister in various cabinets groceries.

Trade Unions march of delegations on the Aid Thalmann

Party. The Marine Workers Industrial Union, which

organized Wednesday's picket line, at a meeting

that same evening elected a special Thaelmann

Committee to develop further action in the cam-

paign for the liberation of Thaelmann and other

anti-fascist fighters in Germany and this country,

Anti-Nazi Struggle Is Fight of All Trade Unionists

NEW YORK.—The fight for the of our community, and demanded freedom of Ernst Thaelmann, long- continuation of the "employees repshoreman and leader of the revolutionary workers of Germany, is the strike of the agricultural workers is spreading throughout Spain with demand the safety and freedom of Trade Union Unity League declares Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Thaelmann and all other anti- in a ringing call for mass defense of Workers (A.F.L.), was marked by The Federation of Workers of the fascist fighters in Germany. All Thaelmann, signed by William Z. Soil, with a membership set at shops controlled by the union have 2,000,000, called a general strike yesbeen urged by the Joint Council to terday for increased wages. They send similar protest delegations.

League and foremost labor leader in against the S. M. W. I. U. in no the United States. The Call, issued uncertain terms. The communications are communicative to the United States. to all trade unions and trade unionists, follows:

> To all Trade Unions and Trade members to guard against left wing Unionists.

Nazi government to guillotine Ernst Thaelmann, the leader of the revolutionary workers of Germany, is a every worker, not alone in Germany but in the entire world including

Hitler

All the reactionary forces in this ountry support the Hitler regime. The reactionary and fascist that city at 11 o'clock this morning. forces in this country are glving full support to Hitler and his Nazi agents in this country.

All revolutionary workers, all class conscious workers, all trade union-

(Continued on Page 2)

WESL Calls Upon **Vets To Support** Strike Struggles

Urges Joint Actions To Speed Fight for Bonus In Congress

NEW YORK. - The Executive Committee of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League today issued a call for countrywide support of the Newport and Middletown steel strike struggles and fight of the veterans to compel the present session of Congress to pass the veterans back pay bill (bonus).

The call pointed out in part that throughout the country there are more than 2,000,000 unemployed and disabled veterans and hundreds of thousands of dependents and other victims of the imperialist war of 1914-1918 and that veterans working yet are being speeded up with all other workers. The veterans are called upon to agents of the mining bosses last

night set off a bomb at the home of show the greatest solidarity with their fellow workers, Negro and a Negro coal miner employed by the white in all strikes. The Call directed that all posts of the W. E. S. L. and all groups carry out the ham Post today declared: "Commufollowing actions at once: 1. Issue a statement to the

strikers and to the residents of the city in which the strike is, show- part of the provocation drive is would prevent the companies from ing your support for the strikers. Appeal to all veterans in the ranks of those who may still be are now on strike. working in the shops and factories on strike, calling upon them to lay down their tools and join the

3. Organize committees of veterans who are on strike, form joint committees to visit all veteran organizations, calling upon them to assist the strike, particularly in those cities where Legion Posts may be in the control of the officers who are supporting the bosses against

4. Hold mass meetings under your own auspices, getting support for the strikers. At the same time, call on the veterans present to join the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League. explaining our aims and principles. the bonus at this session.

\$200 Fine Is Penalty For Mentioning Bill Of Rights in Court

Weirton Steel Bosses Fire

116 Union Men As Date

For National Strike Nears

REPUBLIC MEN WIN (Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., June 7.—Karl Lockner, leader of the Cook County Unemployment Council Youngstown Steel Men and Communist candidate for Congress in the coming elections was fined \$200 and costs for con-

empt of court today. Lockner was present in court to attend the trial of a worker named Levarchuck, who was charged with disorderly conduct as a result of militant activities, and an attempt was made to deny Levarchuck a jury trial Lockner came forward to protest the denial of the elementary rights of the defendant. The vi-

Mass Picket at **Brooklyn Pier** Monday Noon

Call All N. Y. Workers To Demonstrate in Support of Dockers

and workers of all industries in support of the striking west coast ongshoremen has been called for pier 6 of the Bush Terminal. 42nd tire group were asked to do by and First Ave., Brooklyn, by tion demanded the expulsion and the Rank and File Action Committee of the International Longshoreexclusion of all Communists, and men's Association. continued vigilance of the A. A. The longshoremen on pier 6 at-

mpted to walk out on strike when by one member to discover whether the crew of the S.S. Texan struck Forbeck's signature was affixed, but several days ago, but were driven back to work by delegates of the redoubled efforts to head off I. L. A. The men refused to load national steel strike included: the secretary, Slater, blocked the After a long wait, a motion to receive the letter was made and cargo on the Texan until Joseph P. Ryan's delegates ordered them back

here," said a call issued by the Rank and File Committee.

"Brother workers! Build up the united front! Take immediate action! Let our slogans be: Not ship sails to the west coast! No west coast ship loaded or dis-

The rank and file committee has called on all unions and labor organizations in the city to support the longshoremen on the picket line

Frisco Dockers Vote Down Individual Settlement Plans

SAN FRANCISCO, June 7-Striking longshoremen of this port voted 2,401 to 78 against the proposed settlement plan of dealing with the shipowners port by port. This disposes the claim of Lee J. Holman, deposed president of the Frisco district of the International Longshoremen's Association, that 1,000 strikers are ready to join his counter-union on the basis of the in-dividual port settlement plan.

Bruce Pfeiffer and John Lavoi, The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union is preparing for striking seamen, were seriously stabbed by a scab from the steamer strike at the Covington, Ky., and Santa Lucia, when they endeavored to persuade him to join the strike The two are believed dying at the Marine Hospital.

To Tax Utilities; Mayor Stops Clause Homes Are Bombed Against Pay Cuts

NEW YORK .-- A bill levying a small tax on the billion dollar an agreement with the U.M.W.A. utility companies of this city was igned today by Mayor LaGuardia. The bill will bring in about \$5,-000,000 it is estimated. The annual In a scare-headline the Birming- into the hundreds of millions. Besides they have enormous surpluses which remain untouched.

Eight homes of coal miners were La Guardia refused to incorporate burned Tuesday night. That this is into the tax bill any clauses that

Small Farmers, Hit by Drought, erans to try to reach those who are still in the factory. Contact the veterans who are on strike form joint. Get No Relief, Face Hunger

the drought. Reports of the suicide of a desperate farmer in Wisconsin,

as \$1.80 a head.

Members of Committee of Ten Differ on How To Proceed

GREEN CALLS TIGHE

Protest to Roosevelt on Blacklisting

WAHINGTON, D. C., June 7 .-President Roosevelt refused to see the Committee of Ten of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers late today. The Committee of Ten, elected at the last national convention of the union, waited at the White House. The committee wanted to lay their position regarding the steel strike before Roosevelt. The Committee of Ten left after seeing only Marvin McIntyre, secre-tary to Roosevelt. They said they would try again tomorrow to see

By MARGUERITE YOUNG Daily Worker Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 7. -Two of the Amalgamated Association delegation walked out of a conference with Assistant Secretary of Labor McGrady late today. One of NEW YORK .- A mass demon- them, Mel Moore, explained, tration of longshoremen, seamen "As we see it they wanted us to change the demands in our res-olution as drafted by the A. A. Convention." Another delegate, Lou Monday noon at the docks of the American-Hawaiian Stemship Line, ference with McGrady as the en-

retary of Labor Perkins Secretary Perkins glossed over the the union leaders to draft "someexplanation about a question raised by steel workers.

redoubled efforts to head off the Company Union Propaganda

L. telegraphed International Pres-"By joining hands with the west ident Tighe of the A. A. to come coast men it will be easier for us to Washington at once. He is to confer with Johnson here.

Perkins Governor Pinchot of Pennsylvania to confer on the strike situation and remarked. it may not be," and N. R. A. Administrator Johnson received Wat-Board Director and Secretary of the Chamber of Commerce of McKeesport, Pa., and a group of company union members from the National Tube Co., plant there. The group furthered the Iron and Steel Institute's propaganda campaign against the strike by declaring to all press resentatives in hearing that they held a strike vote vesterday and

(Continued on Page 2)

Miners of Weirton Steel on Strike Against Co. Union

Vote To Stay Out Until Action of Steel Workers BROWNSVILLE, Pa., June 7.-The Isabella mine of the Weirton

Steel Co., struck the second time this year and the main demand is that all the members of the company union, the Independent Miners Brotherhood, be discharged! The first strike lasted nearly two weeks. and the Weirton Company signed Since then, however, the Weirton Company attempted to bring inon the quiet, of course - more 'brotherhoods' into the mine. The 'brotherhoods," knowing the company was back of them, tried to lord it over the union men. This resulted in a fight in which recently two members of the U.M.W.A, were attacked, one shot, the other

The following morning the mine struck. There have been no arrest of the attackers. The story is that they "got away." Sheriff Hackney and the State Troopers "always get when it is to the advantage of their masters, the steel companies and the coal operators, to let the man or

The local newspapers are stating

The miners' answer to this was

been forced to sell cows for as little In Alamo, S. D., a mass meeting til they see what the steel workers faced with the destruction of his of farmers recently sent a demand will do. District U.M.W.A. officials herd of cows, and of rising struggles to the farm relief administration in attempted to send the men back, Washington for emergency aid to but were not successful. The comsave their cattle. The telegram told pany announced that the mine is In New Auburn, Wis., a farmer, of the desperate conditions of the closed for an indefinite period. The

seen from the fact that it is the ore taking the taxes out of the wages miners and not the coal miners who of their employees or the con-

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) offered \$3 apiece by an agent. In that the strike is CHICAGO, June 7.—Throughout the Middle West, misery and starvation is following in the wake of the wak

were received in Chicago today.

If Congress is still in section, pass who was unable to feed his cattle community where all crops are a men do not believe it and are mainbecause of the locale of his locale of his locale of his locale of his beause of the locale of his l

lief for the farmers.

According to the announced

of 28 cents per 100 pounds of milk sold as fluid in the New York metropolitan area. This amounts to a shade less than 6-10 of a cent. The profits of the dealers will be increased 4-10 of a cent. At the same time, farmers will suffer because the higher retail price will cut consumption, increasing the amount of milk sold in manufactured form, as surplus paid for at a lower rate. The dealers will continue making enormous profits while the farmers will get a smaller check since the rate of profits of the dealers will not be lowered by the fall in consumption. A further development in the at-tempts of the milk control division to ensure control of the metropolitan milk market by the larger distributors is the announcement of possible milk sales at 8c a quart in paper cartons by the Borden Co. The solutions proposed are capable of application only by the larg-

APPEAL OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A. THE most important single weapon of a revolutionary working class in its struggles is its daily press. Today, with giant strikes flaring up everywhere in the United States-Minneapolis, Toledo, Detroit, Birmingham, the Pacific Coast -

and with still bigger strikes impending in

the steel and other industries, a powerful daily

revolutionary paper is more than ever indispensable

to the victory of the workers in these class battles. Reaching out into every corner of this vast country, collecting news of strikes, relief struggles, trade union developments and other vital matters, the Daily Worker becomes the living nerve of the working class. The workers can have no better organizer and agitator in its daily struggle than a live,

fighting, revolutionary newspaper. But to do its job well, to do it successfully, the Daily Worker-the only working class daily newspaper in English in the whole United States-must reach hundreds of thousands of worker-readers. Only when the Daily Worker is read regularly by tens of thousands of workers in every big industrial center, and by thousands of farmers in the great agricultural areas, can it actually fulfill its mission as the blazing torchbearer of the proletarian struggle in America

There are important industrial towns with only one or two readers of the Daily Worker. There are millions of workers in this country who have never seen a single copy of the Daily Worker, a large proportion of whom would become regular readers if they only knew that such a workers' newspaper

existed. These millions represent untouched virgin soil in our efforts to make the Daily Worker truly a paper with a nation-wide mass circulation.

S THE first step in the effort to reach this mass A circulation, the Communist Party is initiating a drive for readers with the goal of reaching a total of 75,000 daily readers by September 1. Every effort must be bent to attain this goal. Only when we succeed in placing a copy of our paper in the hands of every worker in the thousands of industrial plants, in the mines, the docks and harbors, and on the railroads, can this campaign be a success. These tens of thousands of workers will become regular readers of the Daily Worker once they have read a copy or two.

Today, more than ever before, with the jagged lightning of giant strikes illuminating the American sky, the whole working class needs its fighting organ. Let us make the Daily Worker, the fighting workers' paper, the daily guide and leader of the whole American working class in its resolute strug-

Let us reach—and top—the goal of 75,000 Daily Worker readers by September 1st! Make the Daily Worker, the newspaper of the working masses, a real mass newspaper!

The Central Committee of the Communist Party of the United States of America calls upon every Communist Party District, Section and Unit, on all trade unionists, on all workers and poor farmers to individually and collectively get behind this Dolly Weeker Drive.

75,000 Daily Workers by September 1st!

Remember Tomorrow at 1. P.M --- Daily Worker Day and Moonlight Excursion!

Louis Weinstock Is Picked By Painters To Defeat Zausner

District Council Rules by Terrorism; Rank and File Revolt Against Corrupt Regime

By SENDER GARLIN

WHEN the elections for day Secretary-Treasurer of Painters' District Council 9 takes place in New York on Sat- we'll go on home and get busy. We urday, June 30, the members of the union will have the passed a resolution on the alternative of voting either for Louis Weinstock, a rank vention floor. Now they (Perkins and McGrady) are drawing up and file leader who recently had a gun placde against his

LOUIS WEINSTOCK

Suspend Sentence

On Three Jailed

Courtroom Filled With

Cops To Keep Out

All Workers

BULLETIN

Police twice attacked workers who attempted to send a delega-

the Home Relief Bureau at Chris-

topher and Belmont Sts., Browns-

ville, yesterday, arresting and bru-

end to police brutality, all work-

ers are urged to meet at the Un-

employment Council, 234 Powell-

St., Brownsville, today at 9:30

a. m. where a defense committee

NEW YORK .- In a small Mul-

arrested at the trial of Relief dem-

Joseph Elwell, editor of "The

pended sentence by Drever. In sus-

"I commend the police depart-

This was said just before the

Joseph Tauber, their attorney, im-

mediately challenged the judge on

his statement, declaring that i

a state of mind unfit to try fairly

only after he had read a motion to

What followed was a repetition of

for the defense described the brutal

their ridiculous lies, on which they

ground, and that they had merely

been "trying to keep the prisoners

Tauber introduced newspape

Expose Frame-Ups

By Bosses' Courts in

Mass Trial Tonight

NEW YORK.-Testimony in the

frame-up of workers involved in the

struggle against hunger and war will

o'clock, at Irving Plaza, 15th Street

NEW YORK .- Two important re-

Union Unity Council tonight at Irv-

proved his prejudice and "revealed

In taking steps to force the release of this worker and bring an

tally clubbing one worker.

will be set up.

At Relief Meets

ribs at a union meeting, or? for Philip Zausner, chief of corrupt administration machine which has sought to crush all rank and file opposition by terror and gangsterism.

Weinstock was nominated Wednesday night to run against Zausner by Local 499 of the Painters' Union of the A. F. of L. At the same time the local nominated another rank and file leader, Frank Wedl, to make the race for Business Agent. Force Tax on Members

While the entire membership of the Painters Union in New York consists of seven to eight thousand painters unemployed in the city Under the guise of organizing the cently forced upon the painters by the Zausner machine. This resulte 000. Rank and file leaders charge that hardly a cent was used for organization purposes; moreover, during this campaign nothing was paid for strike benefits. The tax collection was halted only after the rank and file in various local unions pu up a stiff fight against the tax which they charged was unconstitutional as well as the reckless expenditure of funds collected from the mem-

A Veteran Fighter For more than eight years Weinstock, the rank and file candidate. has been active in the fight against the corrupt machine which ruled over the union, and in leading the demand for union democracy. On several occasions open threats to murder him were made by union henchmen. But during this entire time increasing support has devel-

oped behind the campaign against

the administration forces.

"The district council as well as the majority of the locals are fi-nancially bankrupt," Weinstock said yesterday. "There is growing demoralization in the ranks and no confidence in the present mathine. There is open revolt against the Zausner gang, especially in view of the cynical violations of the union agreements.'

The agreement, Weinstock explained, calls for a seven-hour day, a five-day week and \$9-a-day wage. berry St. Court room, crowded with But this, he said, exists only on cops and plain-clothesmen - who "In reality the men are compelled to work more than eight workers from witnessing the crass hours a day, a vicious speed-up sys- court-terror proceedings, Jomes and tem exists, and the wages received Rose Lechay, brutally beaten and by the men are from \$5 down.

Sensing the growing revolt of the onstrators May 27, received susrank and file, the Zausner machine pended sentences fo 30 days from recently attempted to prevent the nomination of Weinstock by filing Joseph Elwell, ed charges against him. Zausner got Hunger Fighter," official newspaper one of his "organizers," Harry Ros-of the Unemployment Councils, en, to prefer charges against Wein-who was arrested and slugged by stock on the ground that the latter police at 50 Lafayette St. on May "deliberately accused me in the pub- 26, was also given a 30-day suslie press (the Morning Freiheit) of being responsible for the attack pending sentence, Dreyer declared: upon him Sept 26, the night of the mass meeting in Mecca Temple. He ment on their action. also defamed my character by accusing me of being a gangster as Lechays were to be tried, and newspaper, which I will exhibit at

Members Slugged

At two mass meetings held in Mecca Temple, rank and file mem- the cases of Rose and James bers were terrorized, members were Lechay." Tauber agreed to the trial beaten and clubbed and many of them had to be taken to hospitals. this effect into the court records. This campaign of terror, according to Weinstock, was carried into the what had occurred during Elwell's

Those who are supporting the trial. One after the other, witnesses candidacy of Weinstock and Wedl charge that Zausner's ballyhoo for The two arresting officers, Dobler the N.R.A. and for the Painters' and Bellin, bull-headedly repeated Code has resulted in the most shameful and degrading code for had evidently been coached, declarthe New York painters. Weinstock, ing that James Lechay had attackfor example, charges that "Zausner ed and dragged his wife to the willfully neglected to get C.W.A. jobs for our members and blocked every attempt of the rank and file in their efforts to secure these jobs." in custody." Moreover, charges the rank and file candidate, "Zausner, this year, as in photographs of the attack into the previous years, failed to make any records. But Dreyer's mind was serious effort to secure public school made up in advance, and only the work for our painters and deliber- mass indignation and protests of afely misled our membership by New York workers kept him from making them believe that written sending them to jail for thirty days communications will secure their

Fighting Program

program of Weinstock and Wedl in the coming election calls for: 1-The 6-hour day and 5-day 2-The \$9-a-day wage scale; 3-The right and security of the job: 4-Job and Shop Committee; 5-Strict union conditions; 7-Every painter in New York a union painter and for a minimum initiation of a mass trial, Friday evening, 8:30 fee: 8-Full democracy in our union; 9—Rank and file leadership; 10— and Irving Place.
Unemployment insurance and for The trial is arr the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, H.R. 7598; 11-Rights of fense Committee and the Interna-Negroes to join the union and equal tional Labor Defense. rights for Negroes on the job.

The rank and file candidates are Dunne to Discuss the fighting against: 1 - Gangsterism and racketeering in the union; 2pulsory arbitration and injunctions; 4 Expulsions or dropping of mem- ports on the developments on the Overtime; 6-Favoritism; 7-Illegal special open meeting of the Trade

Down with Zausner Rule! Down ing Plaza Hall. Bill Dunne will Gangsterism and Racketeer- discuss the Minneapolis strike and For a Rank and File Leader- a report on the Steel and Metal.

"These are the central slo- Workers Industrial Union and gant of the rank and file opposition preparations for the coming steel

Weirton Steel Fires 116 Union Men as Strike Date Nears

(Continued from Page 1)

The A. A. delegation decided to stay in Washington over tomorrow but Moore and Entinger frankly declared themselves dubious at the

Asked why he walked out, En-tinger said, "Well, when I get enough of something, I get out and

Perkins said the whole question of Weirton said to the Plant Super-intendent when they presented their lemands on May 21. ployers, according to Perkins, had nformed her something about a conversation showing a union demand for a closed shop. The union spokesmen said that was not the ssue, the issue was the convention

"So I just said to them, 'Will you deny it?'" Perkins explained.
'Also I asked them to put into con-crete form a few statements they made rather loosely regarding discrimination . . . to give us something specific . . . also to clear up the question of their power to

Enroute to protest at the White House and to see Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, the delegation of ten held a secret conference with President Green of the A. F. of L. It was learned that there was a sharp division on this move, several

Weirton reaching the A. A. leaders would be kept of all active strikers, eight A. A. district leaders immediately telegraphed President Roose-that thousands of workers would

"While we have been here trying to arrange for collective bargaining conference word has come to us from families of our Weirton delegates that Weirton Steel Company today discharged 116 men. These include two members of our delegation. For several days Weirton Steel Company's bosses have been asking each man if he would strike or stay in mill. Discharged men said they would strike. They are union men. The company ordered the men out tomorrow to Pay day is usually on the twelfth of the month. The men who belong to the union will not be taken back. This is only one of many provocative tactics by the Steel Corporation which have continually refused to bargain collectively with their employes. The two discharged men are members of the same delegation that saw you in January. We asked for collective bargaining then and are still asking for it. Are we to understand that discharge is the penalty for any steel worker who joins the union or who commits the crime of coming to see you to obtain enforcement of Section 7a of the N.R.A.?" Roosevelt Government Promises

Nothing

Among today's arrivals was Roy Hallas, President of Revival Lodge 169 at Clairton, Pa., a leader in the Unemployed Council and one of the of the large number of company delegation who recently fought miliguards in the place. These thugs tantly for relief at Harrisburg. The two leaders fired were Mel keep a careful check on workers Moore, president of District 2, and going in there for fear of the Jake Entinger, President of the

Transportation Lodge at Weirton. Those A. A. leaders who could be reached early today received information that the rollers have walked out in the Republic plant at South Chicago with interest but without comments beyond, "We will check that up right away, We don't

know anything about that union." leaders, but only four of them are



only three or four voted "aye," no

finally attending merely in order to see what happened.

Upon word of the mass firing at union. It warned that blacklist lose their jobs forever. A raise was oromised if the strike is averted.
Officers of the Lodge made no nment on the communication.

> Republic Steel Strike Wins Minor Victory

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, June 7.-Workers in he ten-inch mill of the Republic Steel Plant in South Chicago won a minor victory by their strike yesterday and were rushed back to work today by officials of the Amalgamated Association, who prevented the workers from enlarging the demands presented.

pany policemen attempted to beat workers fought on the floor up a worker for handing out a Dubinsky's piece work plan. leaflet of the Amalgamated Association in the shop. Workers sur-rounded the stool pigeons and kicked them out of the shop. A walk out followed almost at once involving all but five or six workers in the mill.

The seven o'clock morning shift was informed of the strike and the majority of the workers refused to enter until the company promised to fire the dicks involved and not to discriminate against strikers Amalgamated officials today minimized the whole affair and failed to utilize the situation to raise other demands.

Republic Steel is known as a spreading of strike sentiment.

Special to the Daily Worker YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, June 7.-The steel workers here do not want the Steel Labor Board proposed by Roosevelt government. sentiment for united action of the steel workers, regardless of union,

Th Youngstown Steel and Metal to the strikers, as not one striker Workers Industrial Union delegates The A. A. delegation includes ten to Washington will report on their conference with Senator Wagner the Fulton Market elected four the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the Fulton Market elected four the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the Fulton Market elected four the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the Fulton Market elected four the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with Senator Wagner the strike committee set up at conference with senator wagner the strike committee set up at conference with senator wagner the strike committee set up at conference with senator wagner the strike committee set up at conference with senator wagner the strike committee set up at conference with senator wagner the strike committee set up at conference with senator wagner the strike committee set up at conference with senator wagner the strike wagner members of the Commmittee of Ten. and the Labor Board at a mass strikers to accompany the union surance that Frick miners are meeting in the Central Auditorium, leaders to the Labor Board confer-'waiting the word" to go out with Boardman Street, Youngstown, on ences and report back to the work-Sunday night, June 10 at 7 o'clock. ers.

Thaelmann for their class ven-geance, as their victim? Because Youngstown Steel Piece Work, N.R.A. Men Don't Want Hailed by I.L.G.W. Steel Labor Board Heads in Chicago

CHICAGO, June 7 .- Praise for social democracy. the strikebreaking N.R.A. permeated negative vote was taken but the the Tuesday session of the Interna-president, Medlick, voted the mo-tional Ladies Garment Workers Convention. Governor Horner, who Medlick introduced a letter from was trotted in as one of the chief er of the fight of all those who are eaders protesting vehemently and the company officials, written in speakers, declared that the N.R.A. against fascism, all those who are "is with the I. L. G. W. U. because the I. L. G. W. U. is with the N.R.A." following which Mr. Bialis, an I. L. Thaelmann and his Party symbolize G. W. U. leader, stated that he was the fight for freedom, the fight for "proud the Chicago workers had a new world, the workers' world. such a governor.

Although the convention went on record against the red-baiting Civic Federation, Matthew Woll, one of the leading lights of the organization, spoke at the Wednesday session and his speech was included in the minutes.

When the question of week work came on the floor, David Dubinsky, the International president, opposed it for all he was worth and blackjacked the rank and file delegates and Birmingham, in the wave of with the threat that the union would be smashed under the week work system. The convention went on record for the vicious piece work system by a vote of 254 to 65. Dele-The strike began at three o'clock gate Gross of Local 22 and a chairlady of a New Haven shop of 400 workers fought on the floor against

Butchers Discuss General Strike

Move To Elect Central Strike Committee

NEW YORK .- Butchers of the Fort Green, Westchester, Fulton St. and Fort Lee markets continued their strike for wage increases yesterday and late in the evening were by the steel workers, because ing at the 84th St. Labor Temple to discuss the question of a general strike to effect all New York packing and slaughter houses Workers of the Fort Green, Ful-

ton and Washington markets have set up rank and file strike committees to take control of the situation and halt attempts of the leaders of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters Union to betray the struggle. Leaders of the Amalgamated have bor Board officials, but the results of the negotiations are not known

was present at the meetings.

"Can No Longer Work Within the S.P. For Socialism," YPSL Leader Declares

SIGNED R.P.C. MANIFESTO; SEESOLD POLICIES UNCHANGED

NEW YORK .- "A radical smattering of phrases which leaves the essentials of the old policies unchanged,"-this is how an honest revolutionary, a member and officer of the Young Peoples Socialist League and a signer of the manifesto of the so-called Revolutionary Policy Committee, reacts to the decisions of the recent Detroit Socialist Convention.

This comrade, whose name can-The trial is arranged by the Midnot be made public without jeopartown Section of the Hagopa Dedizing his job, in a signed statement delivered to the Daily Worker, yesterday declared: "I can no longer work within the S. P. for Socialism," and announced his intention of the Young Communist Minneapolis Strike

His statement in full follows: 'Comrades:

"The announced intentions of the Revolutionary Policy Commake a stand for proletarian dictatorship and for united front. and upon which basis this left wing movement in the Socialist Party had attracted a large numper of rank and file members as strike will be given by J. Mattles. well as labor organizers, have

been so grossly betrayed at the Detroit that it is high time for all conscientious members of the P. to take stock of the latest

"By maneuvering about with the militants, who are politically unconscious, as well as reactionaries, and by allowing such a pseudo-Marxist as Norman Thomas to take control of Party on a "left" platform, the Revelutionary Program Commithas demonstrated only too clearly that it will not make any serious struggle against the policies of the intrenched leadership.

The new declaration of principles is merely a radical smat-tering of phrases which leaves the essentials of the old policies unchanged. For instance, a 'government under the workers' rule will be instituted in case of a 'complete collapse' of the capi-talist system. Now, we all know that the capitalist system will never die without some radical parties to assist in killing it, and even if it were to perform such a politically and economically unexampled act, the wording of the declaration could mean anything from a bourgeois republic to a 'Kerensky Provisional' govern-"As for the 'United Front,' an

extremely vital question, the convention killed all attempts to bring such a motion on the fleor, leaving the future policy on this point exactly the same it has been before. However, all honest clements in the Party should continue their efforts toward a united front on spe cific issues, and fer a revolutionary struggle against fascism and for the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism. "Personally, the almost com

ing Contractor, by bringing mem-bers of Local 463 to act as strike-breakers on a job at 146 E. 44th St. the leadership of the Alteration plete capitulation of the R.P.C. and the mistaken idea that Com-Plumbers Steamfitters' and Helpers All workers, especially from rade Thomas is fit to lead a leftthe building trades, are urged to wing movement are such convinccome to the union headquarters, ing proofs of the utter bankruptlocated at 864 Broadway for mass cy of the world-wide Socialist parties that I feel that I can no longer work within the S. F. for The proletarian revolution can not take place without the forcible

destruction of the bourgeois State "A Member of the Y.P.S.L. Who Signed the Revolutionary Manifesto." machine and its replacement by a new machine,-Lenin



(Continued from Page 1) ists, all those who oppose fascism

anti-fascist fighters in Germany. They must rally to the support for

workers of Germany to its rule de-

Thaclmann is an attempt to crush

the rising anti-fascist struggles of

the workers which are being or-

ganized and led by the Party of

which Ernst Thaelmann is the

Why have the Hitlerites selected

leader-the Communist Party.

Thaelmann, Leader of Fight on

The Fight for Thaelmann, Is

Fight against Fascism

just as it was forced in the case of

Dimitroff and his colleagues, will

fascism in this country, as already

shown in the murder of the workers

lynching of Negro toilers that is

The fight for Thaelmann is the

fight for all anti-fascist fighters

in the Hitler concentration camps!

fight for all those who opposes

The fight for Thaelmann is the

fight against reaction and fascism

Report Tonight on

Delegation to Tell of

Visit to McCormick

NEW YORK.—A report on the results of its hearing before Commissioner General of Immigration

McCormick and Assistant Attorney

General Keenan will be given by

the anti-deportation delegation at

a mass reception this Friday eve-

Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St

ning, 8:30 o'clock, at Manhattan

The delegation has just returned

from Washington where it presented

the protests of New York workers

against the deportation terror by

workers and prevent united strug-

gles of foreign born and native

workers against unemployment

starvation, fascist terror, and prep-

arations for a new imperialist war.

The delegation, which was elected

of representatives of 196 organizations, including A. F. of L. locals,

took up with the Department of

Labor the cases of Edith Berkman

Jack Schneider, William Zazuliak,

Sam Paul, and others held for de-portation, and the cancellation of

the citizenship papers of Emil Gar-

NEW YORK. - Patrick Drew,

delegate of the United Association

of Plumbars' Local 463, affiliated to

the A. F. of L., is helping Samuels and Dickstein, Plumbing and Heat-

A. F. L. Delegate Brings

In Strikebreakers

a mass conference on May 28

the government seeks to crush the militancy of foreign born

The fight for Thaelmann is the

sweeping the country.

in the United States!

German consulates!

actions, and strikes!

The freedom of Thaelmann, which



Passing the Hat

must rally to the support of the THE statement of the Board of Directors of Mr. Max Baer that a postponement of the latest Battle of the Century would have to be sought today, for the good of one and all, is an unexpected and distressing one. Mr. Baer, the killer. German Workers Opposed to Hitler and Mr. Carnera, the killer, as they have become designated Why is the Hitler government attempting to murder Ernst Thael-since they signed for the

mann? Because the Hitler regime fight, have been the subjects MITT. MASK, CHEST PROTEChas not been able to subject the of numerous alluring tales spite terror and murder, despite the during the past few weekssupppression of the trade unions, tales conceived with the ut-The recent elections in the shop most ingenuity and designed to councils in Germany have shown heighten the popular excitement; the whole world that the German but this announcement, sad to say workers remain true to their class, reveals that popular excitement has that they are opposed to Hitler. The not been heightened.

extent to which the mass struggles of the workers are rising is evidenced in the courage displayed by the workers in voting against the Hitler not fit to go on with the fight as lists in the shop council elections. scheduled, even The attempt to murder Ernst though, as one

that Baer is matter to be used only in the Ernst Thaelmann, a worker, a longdrained and one

lone but of the mass of German revolutionary workers and of increasing numbers of those who formerly followed the leaders of the been necessary, the law or something equally majestic has been all such ropes to hang on are evidently deemed ineffective. Thaelmann, the Communist, like risk has to be taken. "Baer's timing Communist Party, is today the leadonery thing if we did not give the against reaction, misery and the culture of the Middle Ages. For public a fair deal.

In a way, a state of affairs like paralleled for worthlessness by any this might have been predicted. champion who ever held the title Although Mr. Carnera, the killer, His career is replete with fraudwas threatened with kidnaping, al- ulent bouts. He won the title by though spies from the Baer camp a phoney, or worse; whether any were watching his every move al- cash was handed over in the alley can be forced from the Hitler beasts though he made a number of heroic or not it can be said that Sharkey rescues, although the nation's lead- quit to him. were clamoring for tickets to Baer is a tabloid battler. He is a not only hearten the anti-fascist the fight—although these things used to be the case with Mr. Demp- Daily Mirror, but I'll be hanged if fighters in Germany, but will be a blow to the growing reaction and sey every time he was scheduled to fight-the fish have not bitten. Mr. streamers in the Times, as Demp-Baer, the other killer, has worked sey used to get. In Dempsey's time in Toledo, California, New Orleans equally hard-he has made speeches, he would have been hardly considposed with chorus girls, and has ered. It is likely that he will beat been the swain of a movie actress Carnera; his record, at least, may Fellow trade unionists! Take up and a society flower—but the tick—be relied on for this prognosticathe fight for the freedom of Thael- ets have been remaining forlornly tion; but as an example of a heavyin the box-office.

Any comrade owning a catcher's mitt, mask and chest protector, one or all, is asked to loan same to Clarence Hathaway for call at the Daily Worker office, 35 E. 12th St., 8th floor, with the material, or call the office at ALgonquin 4-7954. Ask for Wil-

worth of tickets, it is reported, have already been sold. But \$200,000 is gold! Nor need one take too seriously the fact that Mr. Kilpatrick, the Garden's president, is swearing on his honor that he will oppos the postponement. Mr. Kilpatrick has a lot of honor and opposition to the postponement adds to the flavor of the bout.

TT is doubtful whether even a postponement of a week will help the must fall back on material things. have been the victims of wish-ful-Usually, when postponements have fillment when they put the ringside called in to do its duty; but now capable of winning by knockouts, quickly and neatly, and neither Mr is off" and we have "to give the quickly and neatly, or any other public a fair deal." It would be an honest way, in this encounter.

Both are fighters without color, the color of a Dempsey or even a

the box-office. weight champion—God help Co-Two hundred thousand dollars lumbia, the Gem of the Ocean!

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New York 000 100 67x—14 14 2
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rooklyn 100 000 000—1 4 hiladelphia 000 000 000—0 7 Leonard and Lopez; Darrow and J. Wi National Executive Board, Trade Union Unity League. WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE General Secretary.

Baltimore 110 000 000—2 8 0

Syracuse 010 030 000—4 9 1

Appleton and Asby: Fussell and Cronin.

St. Louis 001 003—5 13 0

Chicago 110 001 003—5 13 0

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Wyatt and Madjeski.

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For International Workers Order

Employer Speaks At Jobless Mass at St. Louis City Hosiery Convention Hall, 12 Today For "Curtailment" Pittsburgh Unemployed

Army of Hungry

In California

SAN FRANCISCO, (FP) .- Re-

ief rolls in California have leaped

up from March to April. The number of persons on relief in the state increased 35 per cent

in one month; in San Francisco

the increase was 40 per cent, from about 22,000 to about 31,000.

statistics in every city. Though

unemployment has decreased, a

larger number of families and

persons than ever before have come to the end of their savings

or other resources and have been

obliged to appeal for government

Bonds for Picketing

representative of the union. All four

are held under exorbitant bonds of

Postpone Strike

The old agreement of the A. F.

the new agreement,

of the local leaders.

another betrayal.

trolled). It was this outfiet that sold

The hosiery workers of Reading must demand the calling of a strike in the industry, immediately, that

not Reading alone shall be called

out, but that Philadelphia should

come out at the same time. Un-

wni their demands for union recog-

nition. They must definitely reject

Max Mortman and Tonascheffsky.

Three Held on High

at 261 Orient Ave.

The increase is noted in state

Grows by Third

Rieve Endorses Wagner Company Union Bill; Delays Strike

READING, June 7.-Confident of the support of the heads of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, Earl Constantine, Executive Director of the Hosiery Code Authority and managing director of the American Association Hosiery Manufacturers, today asked the workers to "take part of the burden of production curtail-ment through hours' curtailment," in addressing the 23rd anual convention of the A. F. of H. W. He suggested a curtailment of hours from 40 to 35, which is about

When faced with the question if the workers would not then insist on an increase of wages to compensate them for the loss in hours Constantine opined that they would but that, of course, in his opinion it would be impossible for the manufacturers to give them an increase of 14 per cent in wages.

"The manufacturers could not stand it," he said. In his opinion the workers should accept a 35-hour week with about an increase of from 5 to 7 per cent. In other words a direct wage cut is to be their contribution to easing the ing the Miller Parlor Furniture Co., "burden" of the manufacturers.

Endorse Company Union The union misleaders are already laying the ground for a deal on this point. The proposal entered by the executive board of the union, calling for a reduction of the present 40-hour week to 30 hours, with corresponding increase of wages, s preliminary to acceptance of the \$2,500 each. The two pickets are curtailment. The reason given by the board for the curtailment in hours is that it would remedy the 'evil of overproduction." The misleaders are laying a bargaining ground for the final acceptance of the bosses proposal that the workers shall share the "rich man's

The heads of this union, Rieve, etc., in line with the whole policy of the American Federation of Labor, have asked for the endorseof the Wagner (company union) Bill, demanding "teeth in it" (no doubt better to bite the work-

The Reading Agreement

One of the most shameful agreements ever drawn up by these fakers, was approved by the executive board of this union. This agreement is to be foisted on the Reading Hosiery workers. It calls June 1st, The above is quoted from for the recognition of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, but bosses have already refused to gives over all power to a compulsory sign. arbitration tribunal. It definitely states "this tribunal shall fix the hosiery workers would take place "the Company reserves unless the agreement is accepted, the right to lockout any depart- but the fear of the officialdom to ment or dismiss the entire person- bring the workers into struggle is out the decisions of the impartial Chairman" . . . "In the event the Union and Company cannot agree, the grievances shall be re-

DAILY WORKER Excursion

Sat., June 9th

All ticket can be obtained at the City Office of the Daily Worker, 35 E. 12th St. The office will be open on Friday until 12 p. m. Tickets in ad-vance \$1.00 at Pier \$1.25. Children in advance 50 cents at pier 75 cents.

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Demand Cash, Clothing, Medical Aid

ST. LOUIS, Mo.. June 7.—Calling upon auto workers, nut pickers, P. W. A. workers laid off in recent weeks and others to pack the Aldermanic Chambers here on Friday, June 8. the Unemployment Councils will demand the passage of the St Louis Workers' Municipal Relief Ordinance. The demand for the passage of the Ordinance, proposed weeks ago by the Unemployment Councils after numerous public hearings had helped to formulate it, is now becoming city-wide. Numerous unions, as well as the neighborhood meetings, are endorsing and demanding the passage of the ordinance, which calls for the payment of a minimum of \$10 for each unemployed worker without discrimination to single, Negro or foreign-born workers, and \$3 additional relief for each de

pendent. Last week several hundred nut pickers rushed the relief station after being laid off by the sudden closing of the Funsten factories. a Jersey Factory Some 1,500 auto workers have been thrown out on the streets following the sell-out of their strike, and 3,000 laid-off P. W. A. workers are Declaring that strikes and picketdaily visitors at the relief offices ing would be eliminated in Jersey On top of this mass attack upon the workers, a vicious wave of disis practiced at the relief agencies.

With mass starvation, special investigators are sent out by the Citizens Relief Committee to famto cut relief allowances. Paid a Police also arrested Martin Harris, photographer of the Workers' reduce relief budgets, they are threatened with the loss of their Film and Photo League, who had ders of the relief officials, on the pickets, and Gale Straus,

Unemployed Force Meeting With Pittsburgh Council

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 7.-The The plant is one of eight, which Pennsylvania State Emergency Rebroke their agreements with the lief Board, through co-operation of union, after moving from New York the Pittsburgh City Council and to Jersey City. The union will continue to picket the plant in defense George Mills relief director of Allegheny County, is evading the of the interests of its members and meeting with the representatives of the rights of the entire working the organized unemployed.

class to organize, picket and strike. relief administrator, to make the arrangements for the meeting, the ferred to the Impartial Chairman for settlement . . . his decision shall board stated that their present be final." "It is further agreed that schedule is too heavy to allow a all decisions of the Impartial place for the workers' delegation, Chairman in all matters concerning and suggested a meeting two weeks the hosiery industry shall also be from now at which the workers' binding upon the parties to the delegates can state their demands.

Pittsburgh Councilmen were pleased with the postponement, McGee especially stating that he would prefer a meeting specifically of H. W. in Reading expired on for this purpose. Parl Frankfeld, secretary of the Unemployed Councils, demanded that in the meantime the Pittsburgh committee im-The union has formally served notice that a strike of the mediately go forward with a plan

for improving relief.
Councilman Gallagher was forced for this purpose next week, at which nel of such department and for the evidenced by the fact that they Frankfeld will present in the name antire mill where members of the are postponing this strike indefi- of the Unemployed Councils a plan union in any department refuse to nitely. The executive board of the for the immediate expenditure of \$800,000

union has passed a resolution en-The issues which were to have dorsing the strike call, this strike call to be good for 60 days and been taken up at the board meetmore, to be used at the discretion ing. but which will be the crux of the meeting with the city councilmen, will include rent payments, The union in Reading is controlled by Socialist Party members cash relief, clothing orders and is affiliated with the local Fed- stores, surplus food orders and medical and dental aid. erated Trades Council (S. P.-con-

out the workers in their strike last I. Amter to Speak in Ohio summer and are now preparing On H. R. 7598

CINCINNATI, Ohio, June 5.-Three meetings, to be addressed by Unemployment Councils on "The the Fight for It Can Be Won"-

hope that the Reading workers will Ohio agreement and demand complete June 10, at 7:30 p.m., in Middle-recognition of the union, with rank town. Ohio, at 1605 Garfield Place; in Cincinnati, Ohio, on Monday, place the workers' demands.



NEW REPUBLICAN CHIEF

Henry P. Fletcher, newly elected as Chairman of the Republican National Committee, is closely bound up with the Mellon and Reed interests in Pennsylvania. He has connections with many of the same big financial interests now supporting the Roosevelt administration.

\$88,000 Cash Bail Set For 11 **Relief Fighters**

Hillsboro Press in Lynch Incitement Against Jobless

HILLSBORO, Ill., June 7.—Bail \$8,000 each has been set against workers arrested in the recent demonstration for relief and against the fascist ordinance passed by the ilies applying for relief, with orders City Council, banning the right of workers to assemble, organize and picket. Property, if offered for bail must be twice the cash amount, the

A meeting will be held at the Monday, and an emergency conference to fight for the release of the workers will be held in Taylor Springs within two weeks

Local papers are screaming lynch slogans against the militant workers in jail, and all who dare to fight When Relief Director Mills was for adequate relief. The Mont-forced to 'phone Eric Biddle, state ment:

board stated that their present sumed by some who are living upon schedule is too heavy to allow a the charity of the nation in these trying times, when work and livelihoods won't go round, several group have decided to give not only their 'moral support' to officers in en-forcement of the laws, but are offering to give 'muscular' support and whole-hearted co-operation."

The International Labor Defense. whose lawyers were refused admit-tance to the jail and were forced out of town by local mobs on Monday, announces that it is taking a writ of habeas corpus to the Su-

Act on Social Bill H. R. 7598

I. Amter, National Secretary of the on Labor and onto the floor of Con- ganizations, to all sincere and sym- W. 28th St., Saturday at 11 a.m. States, and call on the workers to gress for immediate vote.

Cultural Center at 1280 56th St., Union, 114 W. 14th St., N. Y. C." He will speak in Hamilton, Ohio, Brooklyn. From there the workers Saturday, June 9, at 7:30 p.m. on will march to the home of Conthe arbitration clauses in the new the Court House steps. On Sunday, gressman Carley at 510 84th St., news about the struggle for unemoff L. and a similar committee from agreement and demand complete June 10, at 7:30 p.m., in Middle- where a demonstration will be ployment insurance. Buy the Daily the Industrial Union shall be set

Fur Men Strike In Connecticut

New Wave Brings Five More Strikes Since First of June

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., June 7 .-Five new strikes since the first of the month is Connecticut's contribution to the latest wave of strikes that is sweeping the country. On June first, the painters' locals in Bridgeport and New Haven voted at a secret meeting to strike on Monday. On that day all the union \$1.15 an hour. The erployers are offering 75c an hour. On June 5 the members of the Brotherhood Bridgeport and New Haven went out on strike also for \$1.15 an hour. A general strike of all building trades workers in the state is

A few smaller hat and fur shops in Danbury and Bethel were closed by walk-outs in the last few days. the American Hatters and Furriers Company, attempted to operate with scabs. About 1,000 strikers and sympathizers greeted the strike-breakers who were leaving the faccory yard in taxis, with a hail of bricks and stones. The police immediately went into action against the strikers. A number of scabs as Five strikers were arrested.

The Vulcan Malleable Iron Works

of New Britain, an affiliate of the Eastern Malleable Iron Company of Bridgeport, which has been on strike for the past two weeks, was struck this week by a big majority of the over 300 workers. The vote to strike was taken Monday night at a meeting of the shop local of the Steel and Metal Workers Induscourt ruled. That is, unless \$88,000 trial Union, into which the men are cash bail is raised or property of-fered to the value of \$176,000 is New Britain strikers will concenpledged, the workers will be impris- trate on the head plant of the oned until the Grand Jury meets in Eastern Malleable Iron Company in Naugatuck, in order to make the foundry workers strike general in the three Connecticut plants of the

To Organize Nat'l Picnic in McKeesport Union of Telegraph annual district picnic of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Messenger Boys

T. M. U. Appeals for Aid To Send Organizer On Tour

for a national organization of mes-ditions, against company unions, on the waterfront this morning, senges and is sending its general and for the right of the workers under the auspices of the Commuorganizer on a countrywide tour, it to announced yesterday.

to consolidate the gains made by the mated Association have already cist terror in this country against preme ourt to force reduction of independent messengers' unions bought tickets and have signified strikers, demanding a solid unity when they struck in Minneapolis, their willingness to bring large of seamen and longshoremen with Detroit and Cleveland, in April—to groups of A. A. members to the their striking comrades on the West affiliate with these unions and to picnic. June 11, at 7:30 p.m., at the Stowe establish locals in the respective James Egan, National Secretary fighting solidarity with the rev-

the unemployed in support of the the union is making an appeal for freshments and entertainment. funds. "In the month of May," the statement continues, "we spent Fur Dressers Prepare West End Brooklyn Workers \$107.50 to send three mass delegations to Washington code hearings For General Strike and to fight the telegraph com-BROOKLYN, N. Y .- At a con- panies. We gained many concesference held Sunday, June 3, plans sions and much prestige. This of the \$2.10 price for fleshing rab-ships coming into were made to force Congressman struggle has left us without any bits, the Fur Dressers and Dyers from the strike area. Carley of the Eighth Congressional funds in the treasury. The mes- Industrial Union has appealed to District to sign the round robin sengers themselves, who earn bethe members and the executive petition to release the Workers' Untween \$6-\$8 a week, can't finance board of Locals 25 and 85 of the employment Insurance Bill (H. R. this drive. We therefore appeal to A. F. of L. to meet jointly at the 7598) from the House Committee all workers, to all working-class or- Industrial Union Auditorium, 131 pathtic elements, to aid us. Send to discuss the question of a united A parade and demonstration will contributions immediately to the Na- general strike. be held on Saturday, June 9, start- tional Organizational Committee in less this is done there is very little are being arranged in Southern ing at 12 noon from the Boro Park care of The Telegraph Messengers a united general strike be called;

Painters, Steel, Thaelmann's Heroic Fight Against Fascism Praised by German Socialist Workers

der buighation, 10 hai 1930

Hin, alemalize Grisldemokraten und Reich-aumerlande, anden Fir proletarischen Goupined Sommilerte, senden tier proletarischen Josephund
Tank
Als Funktionare der I.P. Laben win jakrelang
ich den Treusport orbeiter verkannt und bellamptime wer in der K.P.D. nicht nier den unferetenen
Tjuder, sondern den gegner saken.
Pfeine heldenlefte toattung gegeniber den
laskistischen Kerkermeistern und die der vielen
betkennten und unbekannten Koruninstein hat
nus prolittert — innsansh nir das feige
Verhalten der Karbe, gevering in a. u. voll 6 kel

Fir - and sie - zwei tolten! This Winder Solden Sold to the sure of the

The German Socialist Workers' Letter to Ernst Thaelmann

On the

Strike Front

Steel Workers to Hold MCKEESPORT, Pa.-The first

Union and the International Workers Order will be held on Saturday, June 9th, at Olympic Park, Mc-Keesport, Pa., one of the largest parks in Pittsburgh District.

This will be the first picnic to establish an annual Steel Workers Day in the Pittsburgh District. On join the union of their own nist Party. choice.

It is the intention of the union Many members of the Amalga-

of the S. M. W. I.U., will be the These meetings will serve to rally to send the organizer on the trip, program. There will be dancing, re-

The industrial union proposes that defeating the fascist elements here. that the unions fight jointly for the re-establishment of the \$2.10 price; The Daily Worker gives you full that a committee of 25 of the A. F.

Union Delegation **Demands Release** Of Thaelmann

(Continued from Page 1)

for Negro Rights will hold a Scottsboro-Thaelmann protest meeting Saturday, 6 p. m. at Dawson and Longwood Avenues, Bronx.

800 Demonstrate In Philadelphia

(Special to the Daily Worker) PHILADELPHIA, June 7.-Shout this day the steel workers, under Ernst Thaelmann, Angelo Herndor the leadership of the Steel and and the Scottsboro boys, 800 work-Metal Workers Industrial Union, ers including many longshoremen NEW YORK. — The Telegraph will demonstrate their unity and messengers Union is starting a drive readiness to struggle for better confascist and anti-war demonstration

The demonstrtors carried many banners protesting the growing fas-Coast. Other banners expressed

Telegrams were sent to Hans Luther, German Ambassador in Washington, demanding the immediate release of Thaelmann from the Nazi dungeons, and to the Rank and File Strike Committee of the NEW YORK .- To open up a mili- West Coast longshoremen and seatant fight for the re-establishment men pledging action against all

ships coming into Philadelphia Enthusiastic applause greeted the speakers, Edward Bender, A. W Mills, H. M. Wicks, MacHarris, W Powell, as they outlined the growing wave of Fascism in the United struggle in a solid body against Fascism in Germany as a means of

NEW YORK.-Robert Hamilton, author and journalist, who has recently visited Germany, will speak at the John Reed Club, 430 Sixth Ave., on "The Life of Ernst Thaelheld and a delegation elected to Worker at the newsstands. Three up to make immediate preparations place the workers' demands.

Worker at the newsstands. Three up to make immediate preparations to lead the strike.

mann" on Sunday, June 10th, 8.30 p. m.

Group of 10 Address Communist Leader in Moabit Jail

PARIS, June 7 .- The heroic stand of Ernst Thaelmann in Moabit Prison is convincing hundreds of former members of the German Social-Democratic Party that Thaelmann's Party, the Communist Party of Germany, is the only Party that shows the way to fight fascism successfully, to set up a workers' Ger-

The letter from ten Socialist workers, reproduced on this page, illustrates how the contrast between the shameful cowardice and betraval of the German Socialist lead. ers and Thaelmann's courageous attitude is acting as a powerful ferment within the Socialist ranks. These workers, now refugees from Nazi Germany, write

In Emigration

Ernst Thaclmann

Prisoner awaiting trial Berlin-Moabit.

Comrade Thaelmann: We, former Social-Democrats and members of the Reichsbanner, send you our proletarian

greetings and gratitude As functionaries of the S.P.D. [Social-Democratic Party of Ger-"transport worker," in a false light and opposed you, just as we considered the K.P.D. [Communist Party of Germany - Ed.] not merely the "erring brother," but the "enemy."

Your heroic stand against the fascist jailers, as well as that of the many known and unknown Communists, has profoundly moved us-particularly since we have experienced the full measure of disgust with the behavior of Loebe, Severing, and their ilk.

You—and they—two worlds! In our eyes social-democratic policy has gone under disgracefully!

Its program and leadership were all sham! Through you we have been impelled to the united front.
RED FRONT!

(Signed) Peter Bachmer, Ernst Laengler, Fritz Weinberg, Hans Mueller, Hugo Sondermann, Albert Bohn, Robert Hermann, Peter Roller, K. Maur, Hans Stirner.

The fight for the life of Ernst Thaelmann is embracing ever-wider circles of the population, in France as well as in the rest of Europe. Reports to the international headquarters of the anti-fascist move-ment indicate that the campaign for Thaelmann's freedom is approaching the level which, through international pressure, will make it to behead the German Communi Party by beheading its leader, Ernst Thaelmann.

The International Committee Thaelmann's Liberation appeals to the workers and intellectuals of the force the Hitlerites to release the leader of the German working class.

Hat Strike Spreads To New Factories

Workers Walk Out in Yonkers and Newark

NEW YORK.—The strike of 2,000 hatters, which began here last Friday, is spreading rapidly to the hat country and to non-union hat shops in New York.

Two shops in Yonkers, the Dalton and Security shops, were struck yesterday. The latter shop moved away from New York several months ago in an attempt to halt union organization. Along with these the Omaha shop came out and in Newark workers in the Ferry Hat factory are striking. Reports from Norwalk, Conn.,

state that workers of the Crofford and Knapp Co. have held a meeting and expect to walk out.

The strikers, members of the United Hatters of North America are demanding increases in wages and recognition of the union.

The national officials of the inion have attempted to smother the strike movement by refusing to give financial assistance to the strike committee. A committee was elected yesterday to appear before the national president, Michael Green, and demand that the strike be given the full support of the leadership.

Hold Shop Gate Meet On H.R. 7598; Plan City Demonstration

MILWAUKEE, Wis .- Four workers were jailed for five days after police here broke up a shop gate meeting on the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill (H. R. 7598), at the Seamen Body Corp. For the past two weeks meetings have been held at all the important shops here to popularize the bill. In 11 of the largest shops, A. O. Smith, International Harvester, etc., hand bills and leaflets were distributed and on the following day meetings held at the gates. At International Harvester, despite a company union, 500 workers voted enthusiastically for

The meetings will continue thruout this week and will culminate in a city-wide demonstration before the home of Congressman O'Malley to demand that he sign the round robin on the Workers' Bill,

the Workers' Bill.

Birmingham Workers Discuss General Strike As Many Factories Walk Out Terror Severe; Printer ing tense in the steel mills and coal let outlining the revolutionary

Given Six Months on Chain Gang

By NAT ROSS BIRMINGHAM, Ala., June 7 .-The strike situation in Birmingham, where 8,000 ore miners are out, re- activities of the A. F. of L. burocmains very tense. The Brittling racy, who are working behind the cafeteria workers are still on strike. The Selma Cotton Mill still maintains a lock-out and the steel

the chain stores is now in its sixth are: Armour, Swift, Cudahy, Wil- Guard led to the arrest of a whole in Birmingham for recognition of the companies, with the help of their A. F. of L. union, and for a county deputies and city police, are

ten per cent pay increase.

Meet SEAN MURRAY

Before He Sails Back to Ireland! He'll speak informally at our campfire. We'll Swap Stories, Sing. Chuckle over our camp paper. Saturday's Program? Jane Dudley in an epic dance. Miriam Blecker in Agitprop and Elise in her inimitable Jazz dances.

ALL SPORTS AT SWIM! DANCE! TENNIS! CAMP NITGEDAIGET

Beacon-on-the Hudson, N. Y. ALL PROFITS THIS MONTH GO TO COMMUNIST PARTY! \$14 a Week. Cars leave 2700 Bronx Park East Daily at 10:30 A. Also Friday, 7 P. M., Saturday 3 P. M. EStabrook 8-1400.

mines of the Tennessee Coal and Iron Co.

City street sweepers, under Communist leadership, are also preparing for a strike. The only thing that can prevent tinues at the ore mines. The steel

scenes with the N.R.A. officials. Police Act as Scabs

still fighting for the recognition of vented when seven firms agreed to mines. At the same time the coa seven and a half per cent in- operation between the A. F. of L. The strike of the meat cutters in crease. The five firms on strike bureaucracy and the National week. At the same time 250 pack- son and Hormel. All plants are picket line which was imprisoned ing house workers struck last week being picketed day and night, but for four and a half hours in a blackabout a general strike in the city, houses, while police are trying to attack the picket lines. One of the the same time a Hill grocery and meat store was dynamited, causing \$100 damage. Governor Miller also offered \$900 reward in connection with the bombings and dynamiting

> The Communist Party is warning the strikers to watch out for the maneuvers of the bosses. It points out that all individual violence, as well as bombings and dynamiting, are against the interest of the workers, and that such acts are stimulated by stool pigeons and scabs. The Party says that the answer to the violence,

in the mine strike.

terror, provocation, arrests and frame-ups on the part of the bosses and their agents, is real mass action and militant picketing. Arrest Pickets In the meantime, picketing con-

a general strike is the strikebreaking corporations are trying to starve the miners back to work, with little success. The A. F. of L. leaders of the strike recently ordered all unemployed sympathizers off the The general city-wide strike of picket line, which resulted in a few workers at the Thomas Furnace are the twelve packing houses was pre- scabs getting into some of the

smith shop in Bessemer. acting as convoys for meat ship- rank and file groups in the unions There is a great deal of talk ments for some of the packing are meeting in order to strengthen the picket lines, and to call for more support so that the strike can be Negro strikers, George C. Spruce, kept solid, and the demands of the was arrested but later released. At ore miners can be won. The Young The articles of John H Communist League is issuing a who was here as the correspondent white and Negro workers are meet- among them being John T. Graves, ing together to map out joint plans. 2nd, of the Birmingham Age Herald.

> picket line before the deputies The tremendous nationwide pro

test against the Alabama terror, which forced the release of the arrested Communists, has not yet stopped the terror activities of the police and thugs. The atmosphere of an armed camp is increasing, especially since the authorities fear another strike in coal as well as in steel, not to speak of a general strike. The authorities are especially infuriated by the remarkable growth in solidarity between white and Negro union men. A great deal of talk is heard that without white and Negro sticking together, the South will never be

In the strike zone, individual strikers are being beaten by the deputies and some arrested. In the meantime, the White Legion is trying to Under Communist leadership, get anti-Communist laws passed, while it increases its strikebreaking and scab activities under the leadership of R. S. Gulledge, well known Gastonia and Kentucky strike-

The articles of John H. Lawson leaflet to the National Guards, ap- of the Daily Worker, have created pealing to them not to attack their such a stir in Alabama that a numfellow workers on strike. Despite ber of conservative editors have been deputies in the battle which ended the terror in the ore strike area, forced to attack the White Legion, in the murder of Ford and Bell. A white worker, having overheard and Reese Amis, of the Huntsville that the deputies would raid the Times.

home of a Negro Communist, in-However, Robert Williams, formed the Negro comrade of this, printer, has been convicted of took the literature away from the printing "scurrilous and abusive" house and distributed it on the literature, and sentenced to six months on the chain gang and a \$100 fine. He was arrested for printing a Communist Party leaf-

position on the unions. His case is to be appealed with the support of the International Labor De-Chief of Police Luther Hollums

has also refused to return a typewriter and several suitcases full of books, and papers belonging to the Communist Party and the I. L. D. which the police seized in their raid when the six leaders were arrested. The I. L. D. is filing suit to recover this property.

sheriff, and Grady Baker, county

Prepare Frame-ups The trial of Sam Arnett, deputy

marshal, charged with the murder of the two Negro union miners, George Bell and W. H. Ford, was postponed until June 26, by Judge H. B. Abernathy, who said that the evidence was thus far conflicting, and that unless the state produced additional testimony, he would discharge the defendants. But at the same time, in the county court of misdemeanors, Ben Winston, Joe Evins, and William Holloway are now on trial for assault with intent to murder for the wounding of six Thirty other cases with similar charges against miners are to be heard

The evidence already shows that Winston, Evins and Holloway were beaten and intimidated into signing confessions that the Communist Party told the Negroes to fight for their rights, and therefore they thought that this meant shooting for their rights. It is

Articles by Lawson Create Sensation Throughout Alabama

still not unlikely that the authorities will try to frame Communist leaders on murder charges, although there are no grounds whatsoever to support such frame-Frances Perkins, Secretary of La-

bor, assured industrialists of Alabama when she was in Birmingham recently, that she would not oppos the "traditional" differential, which gives the southern workers, espe cially the Negro workers, the lowes wages in the country. Her glowing reports as to the "fine conditions' in the southern textile mills ar being widely quoted in the southern bosses press. Coming in the face of threatened textile strikes against miserable wages and conditions, this is not without real significance. It shows where the Roosevelt administration stands on the oppression of southern labor.

The manifesto of the Eighth National Convention of the Communist Party is being distributed among the strikers, miners, steel workers and railroad men, and receiving a warm response. The Communist Party and the

L. D. call on organizations throughout the nation to intensify the wave of protest against the Alabama terror in order to help the workers here win their right to organize, and the fight against the differential wage for southern

· Their Militant Spirit and Unity Is Unbroken Despite Police Attacks, Frame-Ups and Cutting Off of Relief

By a Marine Worker Correspondent | Stack went to the docks to pull out BALTIMORE, Md.—You have the scabs. Our plan was at first to talk to the scabs and let them wateriront. This is untrue. You have read of the seamen attacking the police. This is a lie. All this hands with all the picketers. The to form public opinion against the marine workers. This attack on the seamen by the capitalist press has ing on militant struggls and especially since the strike of the long-shoremen the capitalist press has increased its attack and her workers, and start beating him up.. Stanley, only 17 years old, went to the defense of Stack. Along with Stanley, Harris, Increased its attack and her workers, and start beating him up.. Stanley, only 17 increased its attack and has made Howe, Guadalupe, who also had

question of forced labor was discussed. The (wvernment's plan to make the seamen work 25 hours 8th, and when the relief fakers sent down the busses at 6 a.m. to inspector said to Stack: get the seamen to take them out "You'll be sorry for the work to Fort Howard, the buses ever came to Baltimore." left empty. The seamen will never take up the forced labor of the despicable system of the police vicious attack on them by the government, the bosses and the relief fakers. Imagine seamen leaving the riot. The desk clerk also added we travel from one place to another and swinging pieks and digging the riot. The desk clerk also added the relief fakers and swinging pieks and digging the riot. The desk clerk also added the riot was relief at the rich and rich city and swinging picks and digging ditches for 90 cents a week. It is did not have a stick in his hand we were stationary we probably

heard that the longshoremen at the that they are out to frame Stack more before we move to the next municipal docks were striking for increase of wages. The men working these docks were all Negro longing these docks were all Negro long-shoremen. The seamen from the charged him with using a stick. waterfront went to the docks to Everything was piled on that was where we would be able to wash help picket and give their support possible. The only sticks that were to the strikers. Scabs were inside wielded were the police clubs and the gate. The seamen under the the ones that were attacked were leadership of the Marine Workers In-

WHO PRODUCED ALL THIS

THE RICH AND THE TRUFFLE-

The sketch shows a salmon dish

such as is served in rich estab-

lishments: the four little lobsters

aloft by silver filigree-topped skew-

ers thrust through them and the

truffle-inlaid mushrooms beneath

the fish are also truffles, known as

"the black diamonds of the kit-

They are a costly, pungent sort of

mushroom, a fungus, that grows

beneath the surface of the ground

in France; a delicacy highly prized by the dollar-nobility. They are

jet black and used extensively for inlaying pretty decorative patterns into the food of the rich.

Dogs, sometimes pigs. are trained to locate them. A pig is fed a few truffles, muzzled and turned loose

smell out the location of more

fruffles. When successful, he is re-

warded with acorns. Shepherd

dogs to be employed (dogs already

trained for hunting can't be used)

are fed a meat dish cooked with

truffles, then starved for a day or

two, after which they have a fine

keen nose for locating the under-

Sounds like a fantastic opium-dream, doesn't it? But this is the

sort of thing the big bosses are up

to, while the workers, who mined

the ore for cook-pans and did all

the work that makes this luxury

they can get another bag of beans.

the fish course of a meal which

would be rounded out by appetizers,

soup. meat and vegetable dishes

salad, dessert, and so on. Yes, the

luxuries enjoyed by the rich exceed

the wildest dreams of heaven of

the workers who provide this luxury

for parasites which few of the

workers ever see. Definite knowl-

edge of these delights in which the

ruling class wallows, goes far to-

ward liquidating any illusions as to

whether or not the boss class will

give up their power without the bit-

terest sort of a struggle. No ruling

class has ever willingy abdicated,

said Marx. It's true. The ruling

class will never stand by and see

their truffles and whipped cream

Stop depending for news and

information on the capitalist

press that favors the bosses and

to the Daily Worker, America's

only working-class daily news-

swept away by mere balloting.

ossible, go mad wondering where

The salmon pictured, of course,

not a meal: oh, no, that's just

The black objects alongside

eamen are making trouble on the know that they were scabbing on This is untrue. You the longshoremen. The results were prepaganda is a deliberate attempt police got hostile immediately and rules they have, they would have been going on for some time, but walking the picket line and shaking can't be helped. since the seamen have been carry- hands with the workers, and start concentrated campaign against to defend themselves from the ata concentrated campaign against the marine workers.

On Sunday, May 27, at a meeting of the Unemployed Council, the question of forced labor was disagreed by all.

The arrests are nothing more make the seamen work 25 hours for 90 cents was unanimously opposed by all seamen on the water- ization on the waterfront. On a The forced labor program previous demonstration Stack was was to get under way Monday the openly threatened by the police and in breaking up one meeting a police

"You'll be sorry for the day you same box where you put your ditches for 90 cents a week. It is common knowledge that seamen belong on the waterfront and that it is only on the waterfront that they is only on the waterfront that the waterfront the waterfront that they is ah contact the ships for jobs. is that he attacked the police. As a.m. Monday the 28th we far as "inciting to riot," it is plain between a month to 2 months or

THE WORKERS-

DESSERT

A LA CHAMBORD

Can You Make 'Em

Yourself?

36 takes 3% yards 39 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing in-

1908

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in

oins or stamps (coins preferred)

for this Anne Adams Pattern. Write

plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE

Address orders to Daily Worker

Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York City.

structions included.

HASH OR POTATOES (IF ANYTHING) FOR

crowning the creation are kept 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size

Some of the foremen and subus, curse us—anything, in order to he makes \$60,000 a year. get more work out of us. Most of these foremen and sub-foremen were in the gangs themselves before they were promoted. And from the accounts of most of the nen that were working with them at that time they were always squawking; or else they were suckers, favorites, or stool pigeons for boss. For instance "Corn Beef," now working between 14th St. and 19th St., Second Avenue

up, dress and undress in comfort,

without fear of being reported for

lic seems to think that I. R.

and B.M.T. employees have a soft

work under all conditions, etc. But

if they only knew the abuse they

rules and regulations, which if they violate they are liable to be

Take for instance the painting

department, where the men may

work one day a week up to five

on the platforms out of water

part of their bodies while washing

Everyone drinks from the same

cup while working. Then depart-ment heads and brotherhoods

have to put your clothes in the

supply us with a room or shack

where we can report every morn-

wonder why we are kicking.

overalls.

After putting overalls on,

They have to wash up

If it rains, the men working on the structure are sent home. Very seldom do we make a full week. Usually it is anywhere from one day and 4 hours to 4 days. Why can't we have steady time? There is plenty of work to be done. Yet they still take our 10 percent away when we do make a full week and 75 cents a month for the "vol-untary relief," and the Brotherhood demands its 25 cents monthly months in advance, for which you are allowed no more than \$20.00 a year if you are sick for a month, and can show a doctor's certificate when you took sick and when discharged. You have to be sick two weeks before you receive anything, and then you have to notify the Brotherhood, notify the "Voluntary Relief," and after that you have to argue and fight

for the small sum that you receive. Let us get together, all trans-Patttern 1908 is available in sizes port workers, unite, throw out this so-called Brotherhood and build a real Rank and File Union controlled by and for the transport

workers, and demand: 1.-Return of 10 percent cut. 2.—Sanitary conditions.

3.—Safer conditions. 4.—Guarantee of a steady wage, no layoffs, no speed-up.

Letters from Our Readers

LA GUARDIA IS REAL "YELLOW DOG"

New York City. I wish to say that the name "yeldog" which La Guardia so Glibly used to William Gaynor, fits Mr. La Guardia very well, except that he is a yellow dog in sheep's clothing.

While he was campaigning for his election as Mayor of New York, I sent him a letter by registered mail. In that letter I offered Mr. La Guardia facts about racketeering in the life insurance companies and it states that all the racketeering about the stock market and banking racket which have been exposed in recent years, would be as nothing compared to the racketeering of the industrial insurance companies.

My letter was just ignored. The reason it remained unanis that Mr. La Guardia was sent to City Hall to protect those very interests of the racketeers and not the people of New York. He is not here to improve financial and economic conditions of the people, but to get every drop of blood of the starving people and turn it over to the bankers and insurance companies. All economie he has made are at the expense of city employees

To the delegation that LaGuardia called "yellow dogs" I wish to say that these men are fighters and that every time they are acting in such a delegation they are risking their lives for the destitute people of New York. They are the shining stars that nature has produced—the real yellow dogs are La Guardia and his associates.

JACOB GOLDBERG. (Signature Authorized)

Baltimore Seamen Fight Unhealthy Working Safety Rules As Speed-Telegraph Bosses PARTY LIFE Gov't Forced Labor Plan Conditions, But Many Rules on "L" Their Militant Spirit and Unity Is Unbroken Conditions, But Many Rules on "L" Terminals of Penn. R.R. Try Everything to Destroy the T.M.U. Ry a Telegraph Worker Correspondent Ry a Telegraph Worker Correspondent Ry a Telegraph Worker Correspondent Try Everything to Destroy the T.M.U. Ry a Telegraph Worker Correspondent Ry a Telegraph Worker Correspondent Terminals of Penn. R.R. By an "El" Worker Correspondent

Save 15 Days' Pay Monthly on Each Gang by Making Rest of Men Do Work of Laid-Off "Violators"

nent as the club with which to drive the workers.

men is required to report at least five safety rule violations each days a week according to the month. As a matter of so-called discipline these men are laid off buckets; for this they are supposed three days without pay. No extra to stop work and wait for an electo have 10 minutes which they seldom get. If they expose any of the men laid off, the other workers on the gang close in and perform the duties of the man under decipline. This amounts to a demands that these abuses month per gang and for the entire

the Master Mechanic's salary.

- The Master enough or who incur the displeas-Mechanic of the Chicago terminals ure fo the boss in any way know of the Penn R. R. has built up a that they will be the ones vicslave driving system by which he timized. The safety rules in genis able to increase production and cut expenses using safety rule encreasing the speed-up they actually prevent safe practice.

Unsafe and worn out tools are furnished, but if the worker is injured in using them he is dicichange an electric light bulb is a violation of the safety rules but trician to replace a burned out lamp is cause for dismissal.

minals by the Communist Party, demands that these abuses be pay roll saving of 15 days per stopped. No worker to be laid off or fired for violation of safety rules division amounts to enough to pay until his case is reviewed by a shop committee of workers and to Since the laborers' rate is 39c per take the power of setting penalties hour and all work five days a week away from the master mechanic or less, it means hunger for the and that terrorism and speed-up be

despicable system of the government. Baltimore seamen have struggled for months and they will continue to struggle against any before the desk officer in brought before the desk officer in br Of Sunnyside R. R. Yard

Fellow Workers: Do you realize the chance you are working for yourself and your felmissing at this time by not or-

After we have slaved to make the standard R. R. of the world, Atterbury, the president of this comsome particular room or shack

great road.

you compare your pay check with that of Atterbury's and see the vast difference between the men who do all the work and the man who sits idle. While we make from \$2.88 formen seem to think we are sits idle. While we make from \$2.88 nothing but slaves. They drive to \$3.05 for eight hours slaving,

> Do you realize the nice ticket many of us will get after the summer runs out? He will say: "Well done, thou good and faithful servant, but your services are no longer required. I hope that during your Yard. lay off you have as good a time as I will on my vacation."

Fellow workers: this is what will be handed to us soon and we ask What are you going to do about it. Are you going to stay

"Victory" of A.F.L. R. R. Union Head Is

Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way pany union. Employes (A. F. of L.) sent out a letter to all junior members on the Hudson and Harlem divisions calling them to a meeting on Tuesday, May 22 at 110 East 125th St. The letter opened up as follows: "Dear Sirs and Brothers:

When this letter will be in your hands, you trackmen will already be working in accordance with the new program, i.e., 5 days per week. At the time we approached you, we stated that our efforts were concentrated on getting more time for you. We have fulfilled our prmise and we are satisfied with

having done our part."

The following explanation will serve to convince your readers just how these fake union leaders work. the man who was kicked out of a pare the way to draw all of us into gang. The old racket of dividing marks of a company union. the men against each other.

"Foremen are urged to attend for I have for you a message of the utmost importance which for many good reasons I cannot put

Brother Freccia, why the secret chatter between you and the foreman? You state that you want the L, I, R, R, must not fall into the other men to sign up in your union. If so, for what purpose? Are you ing the foremen so they will support through the bosses "yes men" like nent lay-off. that the knockout was given to your kind of leader. This can be done less of craft, through our own off the job. "He's getting old, anyby building a united front of all elected delegates without any preshonest railroad men, taking our sure from the railroad bosses. unions out of the hands of the present top leadership and placing them under the control of rank and file members. When we do this, we will have made a tremendous step forward, not only for honest leadership, but also for real conditions on the job. Let's make our unions serve the interests of the rank and file. In honest rank and file leadership lies our only hope for decent living conditions

The dictatorship of the proletariat must be a State that embodies a new kind of democracy, for the proletarians and the dissessed; and a new kind of dictatorship, against the bourgeoisie-Lenin.

Don't you see the system the Pennsylvania R. R. known as the chanic were told tomorrow that you were to go on ice or car -cleanpany tells us we are all part of this great road.

The world, Arthur wor in favor of a real union, not con-

got robbed by the A. F. of L. This rimental to the interests of the is different, this is built and supported by all classes and all colors and all races of workers in the

of all of us. Do not think that be-cause we are here today we will be tomorrow. Don't forget that some of us are getting old, that is what the company considers old. Each day we are speeded up more and more and some of us can't stand the pace much longer.

This company union is the bunk. Look who got the job of delegate Lay-Offs for Men to represent you in the last one. side where the delegates of Yesterday are your bosses of Today.

NEW YORK, N. Y.—On May 19, don't give that big monster a second chance to build another com-

R. R. BROTHERHOOD UNITY COMMITEE

Sunnyside Yards For further information on how to join this union ask your fel-low workers of the Sunnyside Yards Unity Committee, or write to the Railroad Brotherhoods

Unity Committee, Room 631, 80 E.

11th St., New York City.

New Co. Union Trick by Penn R.R.

By a R. R. Worker Correspondent day week. We were taken by sur-RICHMOND HILL. L, I,-I want prise, and I don't know what the We section men had been working to say that on last pay day every company will say. This vote will 3 and 4 days per week. Brother Freccia and his outfit entered into an agreement with the company Atterbury in which the president it will give the company a chance to say that we want the six day week, and Atterbury in which the president it will give them the opportunity to whereby the company consented to a five-day week provided Mr. Freccia would concede the company's resentatives to bargain collectively resentatives.

cents!" No provision was made for workers that this is a trick to prejob by this treachery. And this is a new form of company union that called a victory by Freecia and his will apparently not have the open railroad industry will still be in-We must remind Mr. Atterbury of

Paragraph 4 of Freccia's letter his strikebreaking activities during the 1922 "outlaw" strike, in which, he as president of the company did everything to break our strike. Furthermore I want to ask Atter-

The workers of the Penn and your vicious maneuvers? It is time Charlie Robb. We want to speak in Any flimsy excuse is sufficient to I think that the Unity Movement | rail,' but it is too bad that he could

20 YEARS A R. R. WORKER

NOTE: We publish letters every Friday workers in the transportation and communications industries - railroad, marine, surface lines, subway, elevated lines, express companies, truck drivers, taxi drivers, etc., and post office, telephones, telegraph, etc.

We urge workers from these industries to write us of their conditions of work and their struggles to organize. Please get these letters to us by Tuesday of each week.

By a Telegraph Worker Cor-

NEW YORK.-We messengers

However, in attempting to get a quare deal from the companies we liscovered many things.

Although the companies have made several millions in profit for the year and had paid out nice fat dividends to their stockholders it refused to raise our wages or nprove working conditions.

Second: When we attempted to unite in our union, the Telegraph Messenger Union, for the purpose of collective bargaining, the company fired the active leaders, sent stool pigeons to spy on us, hired thugs and terrorized the messengers.

Third: When we expressed our indignation against such tactics, and threatened to strike for our demands, the companies opened a terrific drive on all fronts to break

arrived at a position directly op-posite to the big financial interests which control the companies and their lackeys. In trying to get a square deal from them, we found them not only unwilling to com-promise and arbitrate peacefully, but anxious to destroy us, considering us a dangerous enemy.

They stopped at no expense or

trouble to achieve this end. used the police, thugs, detective was posted which ruled that "No agencies (Bergoff, Bernstein, Shapiro, etc.). the capitalist press (N. basement. This was posted up with Y. Evening Journal), company a postscript making it apply to to the officials by a strike commit- any part of the terminal. ee, were rejected.

This company union (A. W. U. E.) asleep or are you going to start Thus, when E. S. D. No. 2 office was broken up and the messengers demanded action of the A. W. U. E. representative-he refused to do anything and the next day gave the company excuses for breaking one of the biggest offices. This ofthering" better known as the militancy in fighting the company nected with the American Federa- of the T. M. U. and its demands. union and demanding recognition tion of Labor, but a union composed This same A. W. U. E. did not send of all the workers in the yards a representative to the Washington which would fight for your rights? This union is not a matter of for the messengers' interests. How gether and issued a leaflet calling money, the initiation fee and dues are whatever the workers decide they should be. We realize how we

company. pany, the breaking of all the rosy promises the company agents made move on the part of the workers to organize into militant unions have been carved on the minds of the messengers. We have learned that to win our demands it is necessary to fight with all our power, and on all fronts. This new knowl-edge will enable us to move forward When you read this you will say:
By God. this is right." But do not o sleep after you read this pany union, and, if a code is to be pany union, and, if a code is to be Daily Worker about our shops, so if

decent living wage for messengers. A MEMBER OF THE T.M.U.

To Make Wage Cuts

By a R.R. Worker Correspondent many "old timers" that have disap- earlier because they are afraid that ganize themselves in their own depeared from the yards and from we will talk with each other on the partments to fight for real grievthe shops? Some have been replaced street car or on the street what to ances in their own departments. by "younger blood," and the L. I. do about the rotten condition. For further information R.R. Company is planning to do away with more old timers, but this time they do not intend to replace and from organizing. On pay day, Wednesday, we got

a ballot which we had to return with our card. They asked us to vote either for the continuation of the five-day week, or for the sixright to lay off the junior man in the gang. The old bargain of "Give of "jointly established facts." with the management on the basis per cent return on the cut on the ground that we get now more wages ground that we get now more wages me a quarter and I will give you 25 I want to warn all the railroad than before, if we are made to work

More than this, the speed-up put creased. For example, I can say that the coach cleaners are given so many minutes to sweep a coach, no matter how clean or how dirty, Workers are timed when they wash the windows and a standard is set for the whole gang. This "effi-ciency" system forces the workers bury what he intends to do to the ciency" system forces the workers workers who lost their jobs and to speed-up, when we know that to who have gone through hell since do a good job would equire more time, and this "speed-up leads to "failure to perform duties proper-L, I, R, R, must not fall into the trap that is being set for us. Yes, the discipline papers which will we want to be organized and we grant an involuntary vacation of a playing a confidence racket by brib- want collective bargaining, but not few days, a few weeks, or a perma-

> man to be working around the 'third should get busy on this and mobi- not stick it out for his pension. lize all railroad workers for united He'd have gotten it in another two years." This is a common sentence

of unemployed.

Shop Paper in Brooklyn Jewish Hospital Raises Question of Organization of Nurses

printed on May Day.

In that issue, we concretely and conditions and their salaries. fearlessly fought against the drastic wage cuts that the Jewish hospital overworked; we emphasized the dis-

"No Smoking," Not **Even in Train Shed**

CHICAGO, Ill.—The workers of the Chicago & Northwestern Terminal here in Chicago have lately been treated to an exhibition of official petty tyranny which most of the workers on the job call "Hitlerism." Because of some danger from fire in the basement, and because of the fire scare resulting from the stock yards fire, a bulletin unions (A. W. U. E.), in order to other departments; thus making it break us. Our demands, presented a blanket rule against smoking in

One of the punk arguments used This company union (A. W. U. E.) has since shown its true colors by that certain classes of workers, in openly protecting the company's in-terests against the messengers. In uniform, ticket sellers, etc., have never been allowed to smoke. Which instead of being an argument for the rule, is only a good reason for our grievance committees of the unions to insist that every one be allowed rest period to smoke, when

it is not safe to do so on the job. apply to the train shed where the content while puffing around, and where there is nothing inflammable.

The Communist Party Shop Unit | tress of the young recent graduate in the Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, nurses; we criticized the poor qualalmost tripled in size following pub- ity of the food that was being fed lication of The Pulse, the shop to the unskilled workers; we appaper here. The first issue was pealed to the workers to organize and thereby improve their working

The paper was electrifying; wage cuts that the Jewish hospital took everyone by storm. The workers workers received; we pointed out loved it. They cherished every word. how miserably floor nurses were It was grabbed up so fast that there around. Each copy passed from hand to hand and was consumed by 10 to 20 eager minds.

If the truth hurts, the hospital authorities were deeply shocked. There was consternation in their ranks. There were hurried telephone calls and conferences in an effort to find ways and means of suppressing the paper. Officials snooped around and snatched copies from the hands of anxious readers.

We warn the hospital authorities that no amount of intimidation will prevent this paper from being published. Communists are not weakkneed. The Communist Party is found in the leadership in every struggle of the working class. The Communist Party is the only party that fights incessantly for the interests of the workers. The Communist Party never betrays the workers. Jewish hospital workers can depend upon the Communist

Party for guidance and support. The demand for The Pulse has been so great and there have been so many letters and articles sent in for publication, that we are compelled to double the circulation and increase its size from two to four

Join the Communist Party

5 E. 12th STREET, N. Y. C. Please send me more information on the Communist Party

These lessons—the open subservience of the A. W. U. E. to the comand the ruthless suppression of any move on the part of the workers In 'New Haven Railroad' Shop

By a Railroad Worker Corresp.

Bronx, N. Y. I bought the Daily Worker in the bull around about what the front of the Van Nest shop on Friday and found a lot of news about conditions on the railroads. There was a note asking us to write to the

pany has hired skilled men, pipe cause it keeps the workers tied so fitters, electricians, machinists, etc., they cannot fight for better condias laborers and has them at skilled tions. The reason the company rday are your bosses of Today.

Fellow workers: Join this union the union for these jobs runs from 66 cents to divide the men against each other.

St. an hour all we get is 40 cents. Only a real union made up of ALL. \$1 an hour, all we get is 40 cents Only a real union, made up of ALL less the 10 per cent cut.

a Permanent One ics are sore, so they make rules so tions for the men. The workers that we cannot talk with the other should talk this over among them-By a R.R. Worker Correspondent

JAMAICA, L. I.—Where are so

we can't knock off eight minutes in the company union should ordo about the rotten condition. For further information on how Now that the elections for the New York City.

A RAILROAD WORKER

Franklin and the rest are throwing

made, to force the adoption of a you want to publish it, here it is. correct about the company union. In the Van Nest shops, the com- The New Haven R. R. has it bethe workers in the shop and yard, The bosses know that we laborers controlled by the men instead of by who were formerly skilled mechan- the company, can win better condiics are sore, so they make rules so tions for the men. The workers shopmen. We have to come in eight selves and lay plans for organizing

Unity Committee, 80 East 11th St.

Cuttinger advises:



HOSPITAL CARE - UNDER

CAPITALISM By A. S.

(Continued from yesterday) In all honesty, I can say that I am not hyper-sensitive or morbidly impressionable. Yet, on the third day, patient, that is to be blamed. was impelled to leave regardless of

Is it the inherent meanness of hos- for workers, supported by taxes pital attendants that is responsible?
Or are sick workers just naturally objects of hatred? It is none of these causes. The basic policy of part of the ruling class who "benevain the attitude of its attendants. If medical care. were the policy of the hospital officials to supply the facilities and workers obtain adequate medical atmosphere necessary to genuine care? There is only one solution, treatment of illness, the co-operation of the staff would be its first illness, and what is more important, consideration. It is a notorious fact the control of the dispensation of around the yards and in the shops. consideration. It is a notorious fact that hospital workers are compelled insurance benefits to be in the hands But the old-timers are out—to stay, to work long hours, at pay which of the only class interested in the would not be adequate compensation at half the time required. How This is one of the provisions of the Compulsory old age pension and can underpaid and over-worked at- Workers Insurance bill H. R. 7598. Unemployment Insurance would have helped these cases and the good will toward their work? The mand their rights. This bill must many future cases. This is why all workers of the L. I. R. R. should support the bill of the Unemployment Councils now before Congress, ment against conditions whose olence" or "charity." Insurance for H. R. 7598—which will provide for source is the officialdom of the hos- workers, against unemployment and any similar cases, and at the ex- pital. The attendant directs his illness, is no more than what the pense of the railroad owners, who antagonism against the patient worker earns by the service of his

It is not the patient's fault that the attendant is overworked, or the at-tendant's fault that the patients suffer. It is the policy of the hospital management of take-what-wechoose-to-give-you-and-shut-up toward both the hospital worker and

And what does this means to the the consequences, and without bene- thousands of workers who by virtue fit of the "careful diagnosis" for of the economic condition to which which I had come. Fortunately for they are reduced by capitalism, are me, my circumstances were such as compelled to depend upon the Belleto permit me to leave without cut- vue type of treatment in times of ting myself off completely from illness? It means this: That under medical attention. But the majority capitalism, the worker cannot reof patients there are not so for- ceive adequate treatment for distunate, and are compelled to take eases which, nine times out of ten what is given them for lack of any- are the result of conditions forced upon the worker by the capitalist Now who is to blame for this? system. The institutions "provided" an institution is invariably reflected olently" dispenses what passes for

What is the solution? How can have stolen the posits of our labors. instead of his employer, who is THE BOLT. the real cause of his dissatisfaction. work. Demand your rights by supporting this bill!



COMETIMES, when a proletarian novelist describes the Oconversation of capitalists in his fiction, the bourgeois critics accuse him of biased caricature.

They don't mind caricature in Dickens or Dostoievsky; that is art, of course, since it deals with issues of the past,

And they don't object to caricature of the most vicious and stupid kind if it is directed against Communism; they praised, for example, the stale uneducated caricature of Aldous Huxley in his "Brave New World." It was an attack, don't you see, on all these foolish dreams that a better system than capitalism might be evolved to feed and civilize the masses.

But the critics are very stern with proletarian writers. This is caricature, this is propaganda, this isn't truth, they say, when one tries to describe some of the more basic horrors of the capitalist mode of

It really can't be caricatured. It is so cruel, so shortsighted, so greedy, so bitterly determined to crush labor at any cost, that nobody could ever hope to caricature it. The truth itself sounds like a caricature on humanity. . . .

FRIEND of mine, a shrewd young racketeer whose contacts take him among the captains of American industry, had the following

"You find real class consciousness only in two groups in Americaamong the revolutionary workers, and among the really big shots of industry and baking.

"It's the middle swarm of liberal hangers-on and intellectuals, who buzz outside the real battle front, who deny the sharp lines on which the conflict is fought.

"The big shots don't kid themselves, even though they use the preachers and Walter Lippmanns as their front. When they get together with each other, they are class conscious, and they know and name the enemy, and make plans to destroy him physically. It makes your hair curl, if you are a little soft and believe some of the things you read in the Nation."

They Want Blood

HERE is a little item from "Steel," which is the trade organ of the steel h bosses. It was in the issue of May 7.

It is a report from their correspondent in Detroit. Could any capitalist make a plainer confession that he is willing to drown the workers in their own blood, rather than give up a penny of profits?

The automobile barons openly say here that they are forming the company unions to act as armed fascist bands to kill off by violent means any attempts at honest trade unions formed by the workers. They call them "nuisance unions," and have no desire even to pretend they are anything but attempts to destroy trade unionism. But

General Johnson and the N.R.A. haven't heard of all this, it seems. The bosses also gloat over the fact that there is a let-down in production, and that increasing layoffs "are sobering labor" out of its demands for higher wages.

Really, this item is only a mild sample of the way in which capitalists think habitually. I hope no bourgeois critic will read it and tell us it is a caricature:

From the Detroit Battle Front

THE blue of the law far outshone the communistic red on May Day last week in Detroit's parade-ground for disgruntled orators and labor agitators-Grand Circus park.

What might in other years have been unbridled violence on May Day passed for naught this year because actually some 900 Detroit policemen showed their teeth by keeping would be rioters nearly out-

numbered, and therefore in charge. "Fighting fire with fire, showing troublemakers some trouble, and returning medicine dose for dose, really went deeper last week in Detroit than the throttling of a possibly rampant May Day celebration.

'Motor car manufacturers themselves have found that a little physical stiff-arming of what they term 'huisance unions' has recently talked more convincingly than a gesture at friendly parlance across the

"There appears to be no surer cure for treating bothersome labor agitators than organized strike-breaking on the part of the automobile manufacturers themselves. The past week to ten days has seen several of the district's labor sore spots eradicated as if my magic through the appearance on the scene of trouble-breaking squads, whose occupation, while professional, might be termed hazardous, yet who talk the same forceful language as strike fomentors.

"That strike threats are subsiding even of their own inertia, however, is quite commonly accepted today in Detroit. If, for no other reason, with signs of automobile production being on the late spring wane, automobile employment offices soon, if not already, can pick and choose their workmen.

"January's and February's frantic scurry for skilled laborers has left the Detroit scene. With the first layoffs of this season coming through, of which Hudson's last week was typical, a month hence likely will find employment here directly in step with automobile assembliesthat is, at anywhere from 10 to 20 per cent less than each is today.

"Little wonder then that a workman's job has regained some of its attraction and has ceased to be flouted. Typical of the underlying trend was the novelty of 28 Fisher Body workmen at Cleveland last week asking for an injunction in the courts to restrain the American Federation of Labor from preventing them from working, or the case in Detroit last week of 35 recalcitrant tool and die strikers suppliantly asking their former boss in one shop for work.

"Incidentally, Detroit agrees that M.E.S.A., the tool and die union has lost more than considerable ground through its own internal dissension plus the outside threat that automobile concerns will not make any die changes this year, if threats continue."

Barbusse Series on Thaelmann Tomorrow

BEGINNING tomorrow the Daily Worker will present to its readers the stirring story of Ernst Thaelmann, heroic leader of the Communist Party in Germany, now in prison and facing imminent execution at the hands of the Nazi regime.

In a series entitled, "Do You Know Thaelmann?" Henri Barbusse, distinguished French author, whose name is known to millions of readers throughout the world, describes the eventful life of Thaelmann, his leadership of workers' struggles in Germany as well as the activities of the underground German Communist Party at the present moment.

"Do You Know Thaelmann?" by Henri Barbusse, begins on this

STAGE AND SCREEN

"Sisters Under The Skin" At George Dyer, is now showing at the Radio City Music Hall;

"Heart Song" At 55th St. Elissa Landi, Frank Morgan and Joseph Schildkraut play the leading roles in "Sisters Under The Skin, a new Columbia picture now show The screen program also includes the latest Walt Disney Silly Symphonies, "The Wise Little Hen."

with Lilian Harvey, Mady Christ-ians and Charles Boyer, with music of "Mother," the new production by Jacques Offenbach, is the new now showing at the Acme Theatre

Strand Theatre. Edwin Carewe's new film, "Are We Civilized," will have its premiere on Wednesday, June 13, at

ing at the Radio City Music Hall. Pudovkin Acts In Own Film "Mother" At Acme

the Rivoli Theatre. Carew directed

V. I. Pudovkin, the noted Soviet 'Heart Song," a screen operetta, director of "End of St. Petersburg" picture at the 55th Street Play- plays the part of a mild, bespectacled officer in the historical film Fog Over Frisco," a First Na- based on Maxim Gorki's famous tional film, based on a play by novel of the same name.

The "Innocent" Comic Strip Is Not So A Reformist Novel On Innocent in Its Anti-Red Propaganda

Webster's Portrayal of a Communist Organizer

By JACOB BURCK

THE first lesson in drawing the capitalist world gives the artist when he first starts out to live by the sweat of his brush, is to teach him what sells. The head of a big newspaper feature syndicate once informed me with one of those "for your own good" airs, after I startled him by refusing to do a drawing. that the newspaper syndicate game is a business, like any other business, and that the idea was to learn to please the man who buys your stuff, not yourself. Expanding with solicitude, he continued to describe in detail for my special benefit how the business functions. syndicate cannot afford to offend any of its customers-the editors of the papers which use its feat-ures. These editors in turn must consider the feelings of their customers - the advertisers in their papers: the banks, manufacturers, and big merchants.

. . So you see, young man we are all part of a big machine." When I told him that I didn't like the machine and hoped to see wrecked some day, he blew up and waved me out with an exasperated gesture.

THE comic strip cartoon is a newspaper syndicate's biggest These funnies coin millions of dollars for the "machine" and allow the favorite artists to live in fantastic luxury. The bankers. manufacturers and big merchants in the end control the nature of the product. Since they are the ones whose sensibilities the artist is warned not to offend, they can either throttle the humorous brainchild or let it live and prosper according to their wishes. They in reality form that mysterious animal called the PUBLIC which the editors would have the readers believe are themselves, and the final judges of what they publish.

How often does the artist hear an editor say, "No, I don't think that'll The public won't take to it, "There is no public for that ft." It would be extremely bad taste to assert that the public is made up of the big advertisers and interested parties, and that "Mr. Reader Public" has no comeback. He can take it or leave No, the almighty public is made up of you, and you, and you, whose average intelligence the editor of the New York Evening Journal estimates between that of the 6 and 14 year old. That is the mental level at which Mr. William Randolph Hearst is straining to keep the readers of his papers "for people who think."-the better to fool them, my dear.

ONE of the most effective, most subtle and painless mental poisons is the capitalist comic cartoon. Its effect is similar to the laughing gas used in war. That is in this case the mentality dies with a grin. Rube Goldberg, the "Boob McNutt" artist, writing on the funnies in the Saturday Evening Post some years ago gave a list of don'ts the comic strip artist is to observe to make his work acceptable to the syndicate boss. The list is so extensive that what is allowed the funny artist is practically the real essence, the pure poison. In these articles Goldberg reveals a cen-sorship over the comics which is more stringent and autocratic than that wielded by our famous movie czar Will Hayes. All for very obvious reasons. The comics reach everybody of every age-even the practically illiterate. Whole families read and follow them. fact gives the impression that the comic belongs to the masses. heighten this impression, the Ritzies look upon the comic page as something belonging to the common people, though they themselves en-joy reading it, for nothing objectionable or perturbing would ever be found in a capitalist comic car-Life in the funnies is pictured as a capitalist paradise with every- | Skippy is such an innocent, lovable | character "Mr. Milquetoast."





















*The Timid Soul "and other famous Webster cartoons appear daily in the New York Herald Tribune

something or somebody

strip, they were afraid it would ofscan the financial page. It wasn't because of that. It was humor at big manufacturers and merchants

venomous are among the most carefully.

thing and everybody in the "right" little fellow, Skippy is the person-place; or else the cartoon deals lification of one of the most deadly Webster's portrayal of a certain with things entirely removed from kind of capitalist propaganda, class reality like Tarzan, Mickey Mouse, collaboration. There are others of Alley Oop, etc. Humor must have the crude direct preaching type, like "Orphan Annie," "The Gumps" and that furnishes the butt of the others, who prattle about honesty, joke. These butts are always recruited from the "lower classes." Eddie Guest virtues. But "Skippy's" Negroes, stenographers, truck driv- be a living character, marvelously ers and so forth. Never from the accurate as far as the psychology Webster as a downright liar diruling class itself—the Four Hun- of a petty bourgeois child goes.

I. Klein once had a comic strip such realism to support their capof Webster's "Timid Soul" in last Sunday's New York Herald-THE entertaining character of the comics hide their vicious capitalist preaching. Some of the most cleverly drawn and the funniest. rected at the working class move-"Skippy" is the rich little boy whose ment that usually appear on the favorite pals are the workers' kids front pages of the yellow journals, prepare ourselves for a constantito offend their class interests. on the other side of the railroad, are cleverly dramatized for your en-Funny as it may seem, because tertainment by this very funny, real

middle class type is used here to lend weight to the flimsy lies which bosses concoct about real workers'

deliberately slanderous portrayal of ... They are "drugstore cowboys," effectiveness depends mainly on the "revolutionary types" in the writer concern himself merely with flappers, middle class families, kids, the fact that "Skippy" is made to reproduction on this page. Such a class conscious workers. But the the "revolutionary types" in the writer concern himself merely with ders the capitalist press constantly The best comic strips depend on spews at the Communist moveturned down because the main character was a fat rich old gentleman who lavished his gold on the man who lavished his gold on the like action which is just one of a flock of similar ones by other cartoonists, is mand the workers' struggles become the storm center, chucking just a like action who lavished his gold on the like action who lavished his gold which shies at meeting even the fluence of the Communist Party, few bits like the death of the scab, ful attack on Roosevelt and his shadow of a contradiction of cap- which is showing the working class the meeting of the strikers, etc., fend some of their readers. As if italist philosophy and reality. He the only possible way out of the like raisins into the bread. is easily duped by everyone because crisis by fighting for Soviet Power. is no understanding that such fam-among park guards at the annual mainly on these few gentlemen who he takes capitalist morality and And Webster must bend completely ily relations make the members customs seriously. He is as inno-cent as "Skippy" and because of during the war every category of string all attempts on the part of house Sq. the expense of those who own and that almost as lovable. But these artist, from the vaudeville clown up, the strongest members to put class very virtues make him the vehicle for the vilest capitalist poison. On treachery of that greatest of hywhose avocation is usually that of this page we publish a reproduction pocrites, Woodrow Wilson, and cumstances is one of the deadliest seduce the workers into giving their weapons of capitalism. In much the guards could not make Possoff. lives for the bloody profits of Wall same way the writer goes into ec-The lies and slander di- ing class as is shown by Webster's lying cartoon and those of other comic artists recently. We may increasing flow of this anti-labor excrement, sugar-coated with

Events During Swedish: General Strike in 1907

Reviewed by BEN FIELD

THIS is the story of a Swedish the master class. worker's family during the great

dren, Erland, has to leave elemenfrom England. There is bombing. The General Strike flares out. the workers lower to the ground. hungry. And Peter finally joins the which he is preparing "Our Daily strike."

Bound up with the story of the Hammar family are the stories of their neighbors and friends in the tenement district. There is Frid-general strike without giving the strikers, Uncle Hasse, a hawse car- ment of the workers' sea stories, "little Aunt" with the anywhere in the give us a better taste of what paper writes: the author pats around them less.

a picture of the hard life of a Swedish workers' family. But it is nature of the struggles of the workers. The writer is handicapped probably because he has been away from the country for the last 11 the past colored with Christian piety and sentiment. The book reeks of The book is a true picture of a yearning for that past, for the old the nerves, fears, and confusion of home, and appears to be autobio- the writer, who in his projection graphical. The story suffers chiefly into the chabecause the writer lacks those fine the petty sociological instruments measure circumstances, characters, that as the struggle becomes more classes and when applied by a true intense more writers will be throwliterary hand give the full circle ing out sour lumps with religious and depth of such a struggle as the

DETER and Hanna Hammar have all the weaknesses of workers has more than 17,000 members now, jelly. after picture of Compare the truthful character- drawn-out domestic scenes cloy one will win real daily bread for the ization of "Mr. Milquetoast" to the and stick to the fingers. Now it Swedish masses when their goaded would be idiotic to insist that a blood and brains sweep aside the convicts point to be made is that the writer should not be a worshipper and de-fender of the backwardness of such workers. But here the writer buries himself above the belly, savoring all stasies over Peter Hammar's koloni, which the Swedish ruling class used like the German ruling class "With young children running

CUR DAILY BREAD. By Gosta plots of ground on which the works phiniums, irises, etc. But the Swedish workers quicker than the writer now realize that flowers can be used to lure more than bees and keep them working to make honey for

The question arises as to whether the Hammar family is so backward that even a better equipped writer Hanna, his wife, must also do of-failed with them. It is true that fice cleaning to keep bread on the Hanna is inclined to call on her table. The oldest of the five chil- Lord, fold her hands in her capable lap, and blink at the world through the spectacles of tears tary school and is apprenticed to a when the strike breaks out. But candy-maker. The tax collector gets she can also face the tax collector ready to sell the furniture of the like a fighter. Erland, the dreamy Hammars. Erland loses his job. Hanna Hammar begins visiting the praiser and so stop the selling of Strikebreakers to the furniture. Peter in his break the dock strike are imported way feels that it is wrong to stay out of the strike and does begin talking organization and strike. Here Prices soar skyhigh sandbagging we have the stuff out of which real proletarian material can be kneaded. But no, the writer has his ele week, or about \$5. The children go bows in a holy kneading trough for

man, the carpenter, a great blower, real reasons for the workers' re-Krok who becomes a scab and is volt, without showing how the class killed in a pit after a chase by the struggle must become a vital elerier with his weakness for telling victory can be grabbed. Nor is there harelip, Hjalmar Stromberg the an appreciation of the true role of mechanic, etc. And these charac- the Social Democratic leaders. After ters often stand out more vividly, the bombing the Social Democratic Swedish workers are than the mem- are foreign to the principles of Sohers of the Hammar family because cial Democracy. Only constructive intelligent, and untiring action "Our Daily Bread" does give us a well-organized labor class will ultimately rear a sound social structure . . a picture that is weak, fragmentary, the strikers in People's Park doing showing little understanding of the selves by returning two-thirds their Brantings, etc. This is the height to which Social Democrats years. Also because he seems to see his characters through the steam of peak to which the writer brings his readers!

> into the character of Erland reveals which nakedness. Its weaknesses show workers. The book with its picture the Communist Party of Sweden Social Democrats and finally crush the last defenses of capitalism

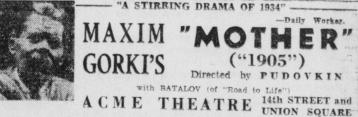
Anti-Nazi Paintings in Phila. JRC Exhibit

Blue Eagle, the other an attack on There Fascism, created a slight furore

> The fascist picture, the Philadelphia Record reports, was protested by the German Consul, but the withdraw it. The attack on the Blue Eagle they would not permit to hang under any circumstances.

to make the workers forget their about, the Square is no place for troubles. These koloni are small such things," they ruled.

AMUSEMENTS - "A STIRRING DRAMA OF 1934" -



with BATALOV (of "Road to Life"

JIG SAW

A comedy by DAWN POWELL with ERNEST TRUEX-SPRING BYINGTON ETHEL BARRYMORE Theatre, 47th Street, W. of Broadway Evgs. 8:40, Mts. Thurs. & Sat. 2:40

'MARY OF SCOTLAND"

with MARGALO STANLAY HELEN GILLMORE RIDGES MENKEN GUILD Thea. 52d St., W. of B'way Ev.8.20 Mats. Thurs. 68at. 2.20 -TONIGHT at 8:15 P. M .-

Film and Photo League presents Symposium

"Getting the News" JOHN HOWARD LAWSON SEYMOUR WALDMAN SI GERSON

E. A. SCHACHNER FRANK PALMER-Chairman

Irving Plaza Irving Pl. & 14th St.

The THEATRE UNION Presents stevedore CIVIC REPERTORY THEA. 105 W 14 St.

SPRING

DANCE

FRIDAY June 8th. 9 P. M. Webster Hall 119 E. 11th St.

UNEMPLOYED TEACHERS ASSOCIATION

Mayers Harlem Band Dacing till dawn Subscription 40c.

MASS how workers are framed TRIAL by the bosses' courts

25 cents

Characters: RABBI BEN GOLDSTEIN, Judge: JOE GHLEERT Taxi Drivers Union, Defendant; JOSEPH GILBERT, Taxi Drivers Union, Defendant; JOSEPH BRODEKY and FANNIE HOROWITZ, Defense Attar-neys; JOSEPH TAUBER and EDWARD KUNTZ, Pro-

Auspices: Midtown Section I.L.D. Hapoga Defense Committee Friday, June 8th, 8:30-Irving Plaza, 15th St. & Irving Pl.

Summation Wm. Patterson

TUNING IN

7:00 P. M.-WEAF—Baseball Resume WOR—Sports Resume—Ford Frick WJZ—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch WABC—Theodore Ernwood, Baritone WABC—Theodore Ernwood, Baritone
7:15-WEAF—Gene and Glenn—Sketch
WOR—Front-Page Drama
WJZ—Approach of the U.S. to World
Affairs—Ogden Mills, Former Secretary of the Treasury
WABC—Just Plain Bill—Sketch
7:30-WEAF—Trappers Music
WOR—Tex Fletcher, Songs
WJZ—To Be Announced
WABC—Armbruster Orch.; Jimmy
Kemper, Songs

WABC—Armbruster Orch.; Jimmy Kemper, Songs
7:45-WEAF—The Goldbergs—Sketch WOR—Jack Arthur, Baritone WJZ—Sketch—Max Baer, Boxer WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator 8:00-WEAF—Bourdon Orch.; Olga Albani, Soprano; Revelers Quartet WOR—Jones and Hare, Songs WJZ—Walter O'Keefe, Comedian; Ethel Shutta, Songs; Dolan Orch. WABC—Mary Eastman, Soprano; Evan Evans, Baritone
8:15-WABC—Easy Aces—Sketch
8:30-WOR—Novelty Orch.; Slim Timblin, Comedian; Cavaliers Quartet WJZ—Commodores Quartet WABC—Court of Human Relations
8:45-WJZ—Baseball Comment—Babe Ruth 9:00-WEAF—Lyman Orchestra; Frank Munn Tenor; Vivienne Segal, Soprano

prano
WOR-Brokenshire Orchestra
WJZ-Harris Orch.: Leah Ray, Songs
9:15-WABC-Little Orchestra
9:30-WEAF-Bonime Orch.: Pic and Pat,

3:30-WEAF—Bonime Orch.; Pic and Pat, Comedians
WOR—Dance Orchestra
WJZ—Phil Baker, Comedian
WABC—Green Orchestra
10:00-WEAF—Sketch
WOR—Dorothy Miller, Songs
WJZ—Stories That Should Be Told—Fulton Oursler, Author
WABC—Variety Musicale
10:15-WOR—Current Events—H. E. Read
WJZ—Mario Cozzi, Baritone; Lucille
Manners, Soprano
10:30-WEAF—Jack Benny, Comedian;
Grier Orchestra
WOR—Walter Ahrens, Baritone;
Marie Gerard, Soprano
WJZ—String Symphony
WABC—Maxine, Songs; Spitalny
Ensemble

Ensemble
10:45-WABG-Edith Murray, Songs
11:00-WEAF-George R. Holmes, Chief
Washington Eureau I.N.S.
WOR-Weather; Moonbeams Trio

WHAT'S

educate workers in self-defense. Rabbi
Benj. Goldstein, judge: Joe Gilbert, defendant; Joseph Brodsky and Fanny Horowitz, defense counsel; Ed. Kunts and
Joseph Tauber, prosecuting attorneys.
Mass organizations and unions participating. Benefit Michael Hagona Defense.
SYMPOSIUM "Getting the News."
Irving Plaza, Irving Place and 15th St.,
3:15 p. m. Auspices: Film and Photo
League. Speakers: John Howard Lawson,
playwright, on "Alabama Strike Terror."
Seymour Waldman, Washington correspondent, Si Gerson, City Editor, William
Fuchs, on Sports. E. A. Schachner, Editor
A. F. of L. Rank and File Federationist,
Leo Hurwitz, carmeraman, Scottaboro
Trial. Frank Palmer of Federated Press,
chairman.

Trial. Frank Palmer of Federated Fress, chairman.

ROBERT SILVERSTEIN lectures on "War and Fascism," 2179-a White Plains Road, Bronx, 6:30 p.m. Auspices: Upper Bronx Sect. Women's Council. Adm. 15c.

JOSEPH ARCH speaks on "The Second Pive-Year Plan" Br. 500 I.W.O. Workers School, 35 E. 12th St. Room 204. Adm. free.

School, 35 E. 12th St. Room 204. Admifree.

LECTURE on "The Seviet Jewish Republic-Biro Bidjan" at 1401 Jerome Ave., Bronx, cor. 170th St., 8:30 p.m. Auspices: Mt. Eden Br. F.S.U. Adm. 10c.

H. S. CHAN loctures on "Imperialism and Civil War in China." Chinese Workers Center, 22 W. 17th St., 8:30 p.m. Admission free.

UNIT 20 Sect. 15 asks all mass organizations and workers in Section to attend

UNIT 20 Sect. 15 asks all mass organizations and workers in Sestion to attend demonstration in front of Congressman Frank Cliver's home, 204 and Perry Ave., 6 p.m., to demand that he approve and push the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill H.R. 7508 in Congress.

BENEFIT Dance and Entertainment for Harlem Sect. 4 at Washington Reights Workers Center, Broadway and St. Nichelas at 171st St. Good orchestra, Workers Lah Telatra, Subsciption 35s Australes Tehatre, Subscription 25c. Auspices:

4704 18th Ave., Brooklyn, 8:30 p.m. Admission 10c.

NAVY Party given by Ella Recve Bloor Br. I.L.D., 524 Hudson St. near West 10th St. Dancing, refreshments and entertainment. Subscription 15c.

MAC WEISS, editor of Young Worker, will speak on "Youth and War" at Post 191 W.E.S.L., 69 E. 3rd St. Adm. Iree, 3 p.m.

8 p.m.
FORDHAM PROG. Club, 1993 Jerome
Ave., near Burnside. Lecture by Conrad
Komorowsky on "Role of the Socialist
Party in the U.S.A." 8:30 p.m. Adm. 15c.
Unemployed free.

Saturday
SOVIET NIGHT and Dance, Tremont
Prog. Club, 866 E. Tremont Ave. Around
the Samovar, balalaika orchestra, Soviet
folk songs, Soviet dancers; dancing till
danware.

TRIAL of five members of the Social Youth Culture Club at 3 a.m. at Bridge Plaza Magistrates Court. Get off at Marcy Ave. Sta., Brooklyn. All workers pack the Entertainment, refreshments, dancing. No admission charge, 8721 Ridge Blvd., Brook-Iyn.

HEAR Sean Murray in an informal talk around the campfire at Camp Nitgedaiget, Beacon, N. Y., before he returns to Ire-

land.

BANQUET and Reception for Leon Blum.
Estonian Hall, 27 W. 116th St., 8:30 p.m.
Audpices: Laundry Workers Industrial Weshington, D. C.

"Bolsheviks Discover Siberia," Is Story of the

REMEMBER June 9, Daily Worker Day and Moonlight Excursion to Hook Mountain. Glorious time, get your ticket now. On sale at all Workers Bookshops.

Friday

SPRING Dance given by Unemployed Teachers Association, Webster Hall, 119 E. 11th St., 9 p.m. Mayers Harlem Band. Subscription 40c.

ANTI-NAZI Symposium — Elsmer Hall, 234 E. 170th St., Bronx, 8 p.m. Auspices: League Against War and Fascism. Speakers: American Jewish Congress; Anti-Nazi Minute Men; Carl Brodsky; Norman H. Tallentire. Adm. free.

MASS TRIAL in a Workers Court, Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Plaze, 6:30 p.m. to try a framed up worker and educate workers in self-defense. Rabbi Beni. Goldstein, judge; Joe Gilbert, defendant; Joseph Brodsky and Fanny Horismits. Subscription 15c.

DANCE and entertainment for the benefit of the Macauley Publishers strikers. Former Czarist Prison

NEW YORK.—Once a tsarist prison camp, now a free land of socialist construction. That's the Story, recounted by S. Besborodov in a vivid style worthy of the theme youth Club, 1083 Bergen St., Brooklyn, 8:30 p.m. Admission 10c.

NAVY Party given by Ella Reeve Bloor Br. I.L.D., 524 Hudson St. near West 10th Matanisla Mat

Materialism Published by International Soon

NEW YORK .-- An exposition of Party in the U.S.A." 8:30 p.m. Again.

Unemployed free.

JOSEPH GREGG speaks at Clarte.
French Workers Club, 304 W. 58th St., 8:30 p.m. on "War, Fascism and Women."
Adm. free. All welcome.
W.I.R. Movie and Dance. W.I.R. Jazz
Band Movie Review of America Today,
11 W. 18th St. Adm. 25c.

Situation." Odd Fel-

> Atlantic City, N. J. SUPPER PARTY and Entertainment celebrating the 12th Jubilee of the Morning Freiheit, Sunday, June 10, 3 p.m. Moose Hall, 715 Atlantic Ave. Adm. 25c. Auspices: I.W.O.

Newark, N. J.

TRI-COUNTRY Grand Pionic. Essex, Juion and Middlesex at Willicks Farm, Jinden, N. J., Sunday, June 19, Adm. 25c. Inemployed 19c. Sport events, prizes, ancing, refreshments. Trucks and cars cave 7 Charlton St., Newark, at 10 a.m., 2 noon, 2 p.m. on day of pionic. Gloversville, N. Y. DANCE and Cabaret Party. Hap Wood-y and his Harmony Kings Entertain-tent. Auspices: Slevak Werkers and Forkers Educ. Society, Priday, June 8. GEN. V. A. YAKHONTOFF speaks on Arutta Hall, Bleecker St. Adm. 250.

THE BROWN PEST!

Daily Worker

"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"

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FRIDAY, JUNE 8, 1934

Steel Workers, Beware of the Roosevelt Maneuvers!

THE stage is being set for President A Roosevelt to head off the steel strike personally in the same manner that he headed off the auto strike. From Washington comes the news that Roosevelt is preparing to set up a steel labor board just as he set up the Auto Labor Board. All the forces of the government, the steel corporations and the A. F. of L. officials are driving in that

The steel workers should recall what happened in the auto industry. There was the same preliminary conferences between the auto "code authority" (the Automotive Manufacturers Association) and the N.R.A. heads. The same "deadlock" existed. Then President Roosevelt came forward and with the help of the A. F. of L. officials and the auto manufacturers, set up the Auto Labor Board.

It was Roosevelt who personally delayed the auto strike, decided on by the auto workers, until production had passed its peak. It was Roosevelt who engineered the agreement with the A. F. of L. officials and the employers whereby the right to strike was taken from the auto workers and compulsory "arbitration" of the Labor Board. put in its place. It was Roosevelt who signed the agreement whereby the company unions (which the workers are forced to join) were given the backing of the Auto Labor Board.

And it was Roosevelt who robbed the workers of their demands for union recognition and higher wages, by setting up this compulsory arbitration board. Subsequent events proved that the auto workers had been sold out. They did not get any of their demands. The company unions were brought forward. The busy season was over. Mass layoffs of workers began. The speedup, the low wages, which are far behind the mounting cost of living, remain. These conditions are saddled on the auto workers by the Auto Labor Board.

Roosevelt and Johnson are following the same policy to try to maneuver the steel workers out of their demands. In both the auto and steel industry Roosevelt gets the support of the A. F. of L. officials. Mike Tighe, president of the A. F. of L. steel union, is straining every nerve to split the

But the Committee of Ten, of the A. F. of L. union also, is not carrying out the tasks entrusted to it by the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers (A. F. of L.) convention. In the face of the auto sell-out by Roosevelt, the Com mittee of Ten praises Roosevelt, and calls on him for conferences and boards. The Committee of Ten has not pushed the strike preparations, but instead hangs around Washington begging Roosevelt

The stage is now being set. Roosevelt will step in with the Steel Labor Board. The steel comhailed as a victory for the workers. This is the plan to sidetrack the steel workers' demands. It is a strike-breaking, company union plan.

The steel workers have been working under the steel code of the N.R.A.-signed and approved by Roosevelt. The rotten conditions which brought about their decision to strike, were brought about by Roosevelt's N.R.A. code. The code has now been renewed by Roosevelt. Since N.R.A. was introduced by Roosevelt, the company unions have grown, prices have gone up far above wages, and speedup has increased. Roosevelt's steel code, operated by the "code authority"-the employers-is the instrument by which the employers have worsened the conditions of the steel workers.

The steel workers can get no more out of Roosevelt than the auto workers got. The whole policy of the N.R.A., of the Roosevelt administration, is a strikebreaking, company union policy. Only by their own action, by immediate preparation of united strike action, can the steel workers win their demands. The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union has called for unity of all steel workers, with joint strike committees in every mill, for the

strike preparations. Steel workers! Reject Roosevelt's arbitration. which will rob you of your demands

Elect your own committees to defeat the betrayal moves of the Amalgamated Association (A. F. of L.)

Norman Thomas 'Explains'

ALL Socialist workers honestly expecting a real revolutionary policy from the new Declaration of Principles adopted at the S. P. Convention will be bitterly disillusioned by the latest statement of Norman Thomas, "interpreting" this document.

With truly Jesuitical causuistry, Thomas twists and turns with slippery political "explanation" of the new platform. It is impossible not to notice how feverishly Thomas avoids making one single statement that is clear, unencumbered by clauses. by "ifs" and "buts," and "maybe's." As slippery as an eel, and as vague as he can be, he does everything possible to side-step a clear firm policy on how he intends to overthrow capitalism.

Only two days ago, the New York Times, with prophetic insight, dismissed the new Declaration of Principles as a piece of political manoeuvering whose supposed revolutionary intentions would be quickly watered down "not to mean much, by metaphysical discussion."

With incredible speed its prophecy has been

WAS it revolutionary struggle against capitalism, was it a program leading to the destruction of the capitalist state power that the honest Socialist workers thought they were getting? Norman Thomas hastens to disillusion them of any such

Precisely as before, Thomas states, under the Declaration of Principles, the Socialist Party is committed to "seek power by economic and political organization and by the ballot. . . . it obligates the party to use democratic methods."

Democratic methods? These are the methods of restricting the struggle for the overthrow of the capitalist rule within the limits of the legality established by that rule. Which is another way of saying that the Socialist Party leadership pledges not to lead the masses in revolutionary struggle against capitalism. But all revolutions are illegal. That is their virtue.

Thomas tells the capitalist press in his statement that the S. P. leadership will "change the system. . . . by methods which do not compel a resort to wholesale violence or dictatorship."

How then will the S.P. leaders meet the counterrevolutionary violence of the bourgeoisie? By setting up the dictatorship of the proletariat? Good heavens, no! By crushing the bourgeoisie as the workers and peasants did in the October Revolution of 1917? Oh, no, that would be a terrible dictatorship, and the S. P. leaders don't like dictatorships, even if it is the dictatorship of the proletariat over the exploiters.

The S.P. leaders will meet the counter-revolutionary violence of the capitalists with a long series of "IF's," a series sinisterly reminiscent of the series with which Otto Bauer paralyzed the Austrian proletariat before the advance of Fascism

Whereas in the original declaration there was one big IF, now there are at least FIVE new IF's standing in the way of real revolutionary action against capitalism. Thomas states that the S. P. will overthrow capitalism IF it does not have to use violence or set up a dictatorship, IF the capitalist system faces a "complete collapse," IF it has already achieved power by the ballot, IF the "organization of the workers makes it practicable* and IF "otherwise" they are able to . order and create conditions of true democracy."

"Metaphysics" warned the New York Times? Why, this is metaphysical trickery with a vengeance! This is the pettifoggery of a political charlatan who knows very well that he has not the slightest intention of ever leading the masses in revolutionary struggle for the overthrow of capitalism, but who will, on the contrary, exert all his powers to block the final, revolutionary smashing of the capitalist state power. The treachery of such leaders is not something to speculate on. It is a

EVERY honest Socialist worker, every honest person who signed the Manfesto of the Revolutionary Policies Committee, thinking that this Committee was really pledged to fight for a revolutionary program, must now face the fact that neither the leaders of this Committee nor the Norman Thomases have the slightest intention of changing the fundamentally reformist line of the Socialist Party, whatever words they use, and that they will inevitably betray the revolutionary struggle for the smashing of capitalism

There is only one path that leads to the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism. It is the path of Bolshevism, the path of the Communist Party. The Communist Party urges and welcomes all Socialist workers to join hands with it in the fight for Soviet Power, the only fight that can have any meaning to the American working class seeking to rid itself of the yoke of capitalist wage

"Taming" the Bulls and Bears

VESTERDAY Roosevelt signed the I much-touted Stock Exchange Control

There have been tons of White House publicity proclaiming that this bill makes Roosevelt the "tamer of the Bulls and Bears" of Wall Street. And all the capitalist and "liberal" press has faithfully echoed

This is just another of those Roosevelt frauds come the hallmark of the Roosevelt government.

The Roosevelt Stock Exchange Bill is nothing but the regulation of the speculations of the Wall Street capitalists for the sole purpose of making this speculation more efficient and smooth-running

Not one single Wall Street banker will have to stop coining his profits, not one single speculator will have to cease making fortunes on the sweat and labor of others

And that Wall Street knows it very well is illustrated by the comment in the Wall Street Journal of the lawyer for the Association of Stock Exchange Firms, who stated yesterday: "There should be little or no fear or appre-

hension. Out of an experience gained in my contacts in Washington with the proponents and supporters of the Bill, there has come to me the conviction that it will be wisely and fairly administered and that its administration will ultimately allay all fear."

So Wall Street is wise to the fact that the Roosevelt Stock Exchange Bill means nothing in its merry life of profit-making.

The Bureau of Better Business has just reported that 12 months of the Roosevelt Securities Act of 1933 has not resulted in one single action on the part of the government against any stock

On the contrary, the Roosevelt inflation program, his dollar devaluation, his credit program to the banks, his crop destroying program, has given the Wall Street speculators the fattest year of profits since 1929, with brokerage houses clearing

up almost a billion in one year. And is there any significance in the fact that Roosevelt's son-in-law, Dahl, is one of the chief officers of the Wall Street Stock Exchange?

They Got Quick Action

TINY item, buried away in the col-A umns of the capitalist press, announces that General Johnson has signed an order cutting the wages of miners in five states, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Oklahoma and Alabama.

The coal operators asked for a wage cut below the level set by the code. And Johnson gladly granted their request. The miners get the cut immediately. The bosses' request "won almost immediate" action, states the New York

What a contrast this is to the way Johnson and the whole Roosevelt N.R.A. government acts when it is the workers who want an increase in

Then Johnson rushes furiously to set up barbedwire obstacles of fake "arbitration boards." Then Roosevelt and the whole government begin trickery, threats, and, finally send troops against the workers who dare to ask a few cents an hour more in

To cut wages-that is easy for the N.R.A. To raise wages above the starvation level? The N.R.A. mobilizes the whole government against it. In this is the best reason why the working class

has to unite its forces against the whole N.R.A. strike-breaking, wage-cutting machinery.

Cannot Halt Anti-Hitler Propaganda

Austrian Press Admits German Communist Party Is Growing

VIENNA.—A widespread growth Communist propaganda, organization and activity, penetrating even the ranks of the Storm Troopers in Germany is admitted here by the leading Vienna paper, the "Neue Wiener Journal."

This newspaper writes: "One result of the discontented atmosphere is a terrifying growth of Communist propaganda in Ger-The Communist Party is becoming active again to an alarming extent. Leaflets and pamphlets are flooding the towns and country-sides. Police raids on the workers' districts (which are completely surrounded for the purpose), to search for the leaflet dis-tributers, are becoming more frequent, but astonishingly enough meet with no success police only occasionally succeed in uncovering this active Communist point of view in individual Storm Troop detachments. tachments are then suddenly dis-solved, and disappear into the nearest concentration camps. Last fall such cases were rare, and not a general occurrence. Today there are so many of them, and dissatisfaction in wide circles of the Storm Troops has reached such a degree that one must admit that large sections of the Storm Troop are growingly infected with Commu-

British Miners Vote Fight on Wage Cuts

Two Million Workers Are Asking Wage Increases

LONDON .- By 36 votes to 10 the annual Delegate Council of the Northumberland Mines Association recently decided to launch an imnediate campaign for the restoration of the 40 per cent cut.

This decision of Northumberland, which follows close upon the heels of a somewhat similar decision by the delegates of the Durham Miners Association, is indicative of the growing feeling of revolt which is now manifesting itself in the British coal fields, and indeed throught the ranks of the whole working class. More than 2,000,000 British workers are now raising demands for increased wage scales.

Call Harlem Women's

caled a special Industrial Women's tionalist colonel wounded in fight Anti-War Conference, on Monday ing the elusive Red battalions. 'We evening, June 18, at the Bronze can do little against them,' he told Studio, 227 Lenox Ave. All women me. 'The masses of the people ar from the trade unions, factories, shops and other industrial groups are invited to attend as delegates. This conference is in preparation for the sending of Negro delegates Appoints Surita, Jew, to the International Women's Con- As Envoy to Germany gress Against War and Fascism to be held in Paris from July 28th to

FOREIGN BRIEFS

BELGIAN CABINET FALLS BRUSSELS, June 7. as still without a Cabinet today

following the fall yesterday of the Cabinet of Charles de Broqueville. The previous Cabinet, which was constituted December 17, 1932, was a Coalition of Liberals, Socialists, and Catholics. The Catholics (including the Christian Democrats) held 79 seats in the Chamber, the Socialists 73, and the Liberals 24. The Cabinet resigned after two defeats. In the first the Liberals fought the Government relief bill

claiming it was too high. The second government defeat was on a proposed measure facilitating deportation proceedings which was lost by 80 to 74.

\$15,000,000 FOR WAR EQUIPMENT

Frazier Hunt Admits China Soviets Supported by Masses

NEW YORK. - Answering af- | with them. Our own soldiers are irmatively the question, "Will 400,- only half-heartedly against them. 000,000 Chinese Go Communist?" Many of our soldiers sell their arms Frazier Hunt, famous capitalist and desert. world correspondent, in a special "And an old 'China hand' said to feature article in the current issue me: 'I have been in districts where of the magazine "Liberty," tells of the Reds have been in control for the tremendous advance of the several years, and the peasants and Soviet districts in China.

peasants of the Yangtze Valley swept behind these Red banners of Mr. Hunt interviewed Generalis-

simo Chiang Kai Shek in Hankow, where that tool of the imperialist bandits in China is conducting the a picture to contemplate." Anti-Fascist Meeting bandits in China is conducting the anti-Communist war.

NEW YORK.—The Harlem's Wo-nen's Anti-War Committee has lates, "I talked with a Chinese Na-

embassy here said:

take over his post in August.

FRENCH NAVY FUNDS

PARIS, June 6.—The Navy claims \$55,000,000 of the new appropriations demanded for national defense, Francois Pietri, Minister of the Navy told the Chamber yesterday. Forty million dollars will go to the construction of underground oil storage tanks safe from bombing; \$10,000,000 to naval aviation; and \$5,000,000 to coast defense which includes, it was learned, a new 26,500 ton cruiser, a submarine and a torpedo boat.

15,000,000 FOR WAR EQUIPMENT
HAVANA, June 7.—The Cuban
HAVANA, June 7.—One died and statements of the Steel Helmet burst in the night, the government is telegraphed to Moscow that even will spend at least Cuba will purchase 12 gunboats.

poor workers are better off there "By the million," he writes, "the than in districts under the central peasants of the Yangtze Valley government. I do not believe the Nanking authorities can defeat the Red armies.

To which Mr. Hunt adds: "A U.S. S.R.C.—a Union of Soviet Socialist

BERLIN, (By underground mail Preparatory Committee: route).-he differences between the BERLIN, June 7.—When ques- Nazi S. A. (Storm Troops) and the tioned on the appointment of Steelhelmet organization have be-Jacques Z. Surita, a Jew, to the come particularly sharp in the post of Soviet ambassador to Ger-Prussian province of Pomerania, many, a spokesman for the Soviet because the numerical relations between Storm Troops and Steelhel-"So far as the Soviet Union is met members is much more favorconcerned, it does not matter able to the latter than in the other whether he is a Jew or not. The parts of the country. These clashes Jewish question does not exist for have now reached a high point by us." Ambassador Surita is expected to of the Steel Helmet organization,

Degelov and his assistant, Bucholz The Storm Troops are now also using the radio in this struggle. The press director of the Nazi Reich Youth Leadership Staebe will speak on the radio on this struggle, under Steel Helmet organ, however, is cars. continuing its attacks and states has not declared itself for any person, any system of government, any political doctrine or any particular \$15,000,000 for military equipment way of looking at things. These tacks on it by Staebe.

French Groups Join In Fight Against War and Fascism

Women's World Congress Receives Pledge from Paris

affiliation to the Women's World Congress Against Imperialist War Union Federation of Paris, the Unitary Textile Workers Union, the Steelhelmet, Storm
Troop Rift Growing
Differences Particularly
Sharp in Pomerania

Unitary Textile Workers Union, the Women's Association Against War and Poverty, the Workers' Theatrical Association of France, the National Women's Suffrage League; the presidents of these organizations express their enthusiastic support of the Women's World Congress in their letters to its committee. The National Council of Peace, whose secretary is the former Deputy Lucien Le Fover, writes to the

the great struggle which you are Hitlerite regime might collapse with undertaking against war, poverty, and fascism. . . . All the friends of justice and humanity must assemble their powers whilst there is yet time to speak and to act. War may become a fact overnight. Hence our organization deems it an honor to join your organization and to support your work."

Police Kill Railway

BAGOTA, Colombia, June 7were killed in Medellin yesterday, the tile: "Against reactionaries, kill- when workers clashed with the joys and squawkers." He is sched- police during a strike of 12,000 railuled to speak at a mass meeting in way and municipal workers. The Magdeburg on "Just one word, clash occurred when police atgentlemen of the reaction." The tempted to move a train and street

Workers at Puerto Berrio, on the that the Steel Helmet organization | Antioquia Railway terminal, went out on a sympathy strike.

> BOMBS EXPLODE IN HAVANA HAVANA, June 7.—One died and announced today.

> > Cause of Spreading

Starvation

Communist Party.

acres, of which 188,000 is Spring grain.

The Soviet Little Encyclopedia, published in 1930, says of the where grain is now being sown; being rapidly developed by growing is possible." Today grain is pro-

and branch, which gives land to the peasant, relieves him of rent. interest and taxation, can avert the catastrophe predicted by Sir

I ter-demonstration to one arranged by the British Hitler, Sir Oswald Mosley, was organized by the Communist Party and the Londepnedent Labor Party at Olympia.

conditions of mass murder, starva-tion and disease. The Bombay tex-tile strike the barreld of season and disease to the barreld of season and 13,567,000, it was announced today. staples would be purchased in an effort to increase trade between the British declaration of a state of

On the World Front

World Famine News A Greek Welcome Nazi Currency Worries Wheat in the Arctic

By Burck

GAMINE" is very much in I the headlines of the world capitalist press these days. On another section of this page the Daily Worker publishes an article on famine in India, which during the past ten years has affected 70,000,-000 people, and now threatens the was written the drought has destroyed the Indian peasants' crops just as it did in 30 states in this

The "Indische Courant" of Mo-doera, Dutch East Indies, reports that a famine is raging in the districts of Tatango, Badoeng, and

Nevertheless, the British imperialists still squeeze their \$1,000,000,-000 profits yearly out of India, and the coffers of the Dutch bankers keep piling up with gold no matter how many natives die of hunger.

THE Nazi war salesmen, the firm of Goebbels and Goering, have been rushing frantically all over Europe, especial-



kans and Baltic. trying to speed their war alliances against Union. Under the camouflage fascism, Goeb bels will visit Poland in order to talk over the

anti-Soviet war front. We have just received a report of the reception given to the Nazi Goering on a similar visit recently to Athens. Tremendous indignation was aroused, not only among the workers, but in the middle class press. The newspaper "Anarxartikos" made a sharp attack on both Hitler nd Goering during the latter's visit. "Anyone found following me should bring his gallows with him!" was Goering carried by this paper. The same paper reported the extraordinary measures taken by the police to protect Goering from the population. He was kept surrounded PARIS,—A number of leading trade union and cultural organizations have sent in notice of their with fascism!" "Free our brave of their with fascism!" "Free our brave

and Fascism. Among the French organizations the Unitary Union of Civil Servants, the Unitary Trade burst in Fascist Germany. Still burst in Fascist Germany. Still more alarming news is contained in uty Lucien Le Foyer, writes to the Paris, in view of the threatened colreports that financial circles in lapse of the whole Nazi financial We congratulate you cordially on apparatus, "gently suggested the

While Mr. Norman Thomas waits for a convenient collapse of the capitalist system, so that, "if" it comes about, the workers may appeal to him to take the responsibility and to please govern for them, the Communist Party of Germany is not as optimistic as the Paris Bourse that the Hitler regime might collapse with its currency. In the outlook of the stock exchange everything Strikers in Colombia rises and falls with stock and foreign exchange quotations. No matter how bad conditions become, no Several strikers and one policeman matter to what pass the Nazis push Germany, only the deliberate, organized, planned overthrow of the fascist dictatorship by a revolutionary Party, steeled in the struggle, preparing to lead the masses for the overthrow of capitalism, not banking on its automatic collapse, will bring about the end of Hitlerism. And the only Party in Germany capable of that task is the

WHAT is being sown in the Soviet Arctic Circle! From far Ya-Yakutia hopes in the near future to solve the grain problem. In this territory, 70 degrees North Latitude. the population formerly picked at the earth and fed mainly on the sapwood of pine trees. Though the winters are long and cold, there is

population being meat and fish. In 1931 this had grown to 128,000, and in the following year, as collective farming spread, to 188,000 acres.

Kolima Valley in the Yakutia area 'Agriculture here is impossible. In the southern parts some gardening destroyed the forces of poduction. Is possible. I could grain is produced in this area, and the potatoes are of a very high yield. YESTERDAY a united front coun-

don Divisional Council of the Inrevolution is the overthrow of JAPANESE GOODS TO EGYPT

question of over-rapid India general strike, shows that the More Egyptian cotton and other dia. Soviet India will bring bread, two nations in the face of the trade war, it was stated

70,000,000 in India Suffer Famine Conditions British Health Officer stage at which reproduction is in- nomic life must inevitably become Imperialist Rule Is the 67,000 acres, the chief food of the

Admits Country Faces a Calamity

By RALPH FOX

Author of "Lenin" IN A PAPER read before a meeting of the Royal Asiatic Society, Sir John Megaw, Director of Public Health in India, has communicated some of the results of his recent wide-scale inquiry into the health

of the Indian villagers. In 1931 the death-rate in India was 25 per 1.000, as compared with 1 12 in England. The infant mortality rate was 179, as against 66 in Eng-The expectation of life of a child boin in India is about half

that of a child born in England. Sixty per cent of the village population, says Sir John, are poorly or badly nourished. "Scarcity or famine had occurred at some time during the previous ten years in 22 per cent of the villages surveyed." Think what this means, over a

fifth of the population, 70,000,000 human beings, have felt famine "IT is clear that the growth of during the last ten years! Sir John's conclusion is as fol-"The evidence goes to show tion of the necessities of life so

tion, so that a close parallel exists change is brought about. with the conditions existing in Ireland a century ago." Sir John refers to the period of the "hungry forties" when the population of Ireland was more than halved by starvation, disease and forced emigration. Britain has weathered the financial crisis so far by restocking her depleted gold reserves with gold

dian peasant's only reserve against natural calamities, famine, pestilence or earthquake. They are gone now. "We used to blame the people of India," admits Sir John, "for hoarding gold. but it looks as if the sale of these hoards

gold ornaments were once the In-

out of India. The

squeezed

had been staving off the evil day during the past two years." He fears that the next big failure of the monsoon will bring an all-India calamity. "The country is in a state of

emergency which is passing rapidly toward one of crisis."

John continues, "is gloomy to a degree, not only for the masses of the people who must face the intensified struggle for bare subsistence, but also for the upper classes whose incomes depend on the production of surplus crops and

"The outlook for the future," Sir

other commodities. "If the entire produce of the soil is needed to provide for the urgent need of the cultivators nothing will be left for payment of rent er revenue . . . and the whole social structure of India must invitably be rudely shaken if not completely destroyed."

SIR JOHN has no illusions. It is the social system of India. squeezing rent, interest and taxes out of the peasant by brutal methods of feudal violence and police terror which is responsible. "Some economic change," to use his words, must be brought about. Some people claim that here is

only a growth of population (in the last outstrip the increase in the produc- by 35,000.000). But the population of England rice, peace and freedom to the Inthat India has already reached a that even low standards of eco- increased much more rapidly dur- dian masses

ing the last century. In 1800 it was 9,000,000, in 1900 about 35,000,000, today it is 40,000,000 to 42,000,000. In England, however, the main growth took place when the forces of production in the country were

capitalism.

In India, British imperialism has Out of their own mouths the British rulers stand condemned. Only a complete revolution which destroys feudalism root

John Megaw. The first condition of such a leadership of this revolt is being population has already begun to ten years the population has grown forged by the heroic workers of In-