

5 DAYS Only Are Left to Save ANGELO HERNDON from the chain gang. \$7,758 Bail Is Still Needed. Total received \$7,242. Loans to Bail Fund Will Be Returned. Rush Cash or Liberty Bonds to International Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th St., New York City.

Daily Worker

Make This Figure Grow PRESS RUN YESTERDAY 43,700

CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

Vol. XI, No. 180

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1934

WEATHER—Showers today; fair tomorrow

(Eight Pages)

Price 3 Cents

AUSTRIA CRISIS SPEEDS WAR!

Strike Meetings Barred As Troops Ride Minneapolis Scab Trucks

WAR DEPARTMENT SECRETLY PLANS BIG MANEUVERS

WOODRING LETTER TELLS OF COMBAT REHEARSAL UNDER WAR CONDITIONS

'Army Available Against Social Revolution,' Said Signer G.H.Q. STAFF CALLED Whole U.S. Apparatus of Combat Groomed For Instant Action

NEW YORK.—Acting Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring recently issued confidential invitations to a carefully selected list of newspaper editors to send representatives to the War Department's "largest peace-time officers' maneuver in New Jersey from September 2 to 8," one of his letters, reproduced on this page, reveals. The town or section of the state where the war maneuvers will take place is not announced.

These early fall military activities, to be staged on a scale reminiscent of actual World War scenes but a few months after the greatest "peacetime" review of the fleet by President Roosevelt, cast a glaring spotlight on the tireless preparations of the Roosevelt administration for "M-Day." This "M-Day" is the War Department's officially designated day when telegraphic orders for instant industrial and military mobilization will be flashed throughout the country.

"The maneuver will consist of the concentration of the officer personnel of General Headquarters and two Armies and the advance to and conduct of battle," Woodring, Assistant Secretary of War, informed the chosen newspaper executives whose special men will cover the "battle."

"It is the desire of the War Department," Woodring revealed, "in the conduct of this exercise to simulate the actual conditions of war as much as possible."

Woodring's directions for the September "battle" maneuvers recall his article in the an. 6. 1934, "Liberty" magazine, in which he boasted that the Army stands ready to trounce a workers' and farmers' revolution. In fascist style he wrote: "Our Army happens to be the only branch of the government which is already organized and available not only to defend our country, but to cope with social and economic problems in an emergency. It is our secret insurance against chaos."

"Let me speak frankly! If this country should be threatened by foreign war, economic chaos, or social revolution, our Army has the training, experience, organization and men to support the government."

To this day, despite repeated questioning, no one in the Roosevelt Administration, including its head, the President, has repudiated Woodring's fascist broadside. Woodring, in fact, remains in his important post, even in the teeth of War Department contract irregularities which came to the surface during the late Federal contract scandal. In this connection it is significant that Woodring, under the National Defense Act of 1920, is charged with supervision and control of the great industrial-War Department network known officially as the Industrial Mobilization Plans.

Woodring Wants Secrecy. On the day that workers, farmers, intellectuals and all other militant opponents of imperialist war demonstrate throughout the United States against war and fascism, Woodring is notifying certain editors that "The correspondents will be quartered in camp at the General Headquarters and will be subject to such regulation as would be the case during actual hostilities."

"It is requested that no publicity be given to this exercise until after

SECRET WAR MANEUVERS EXPOSED!

July 28, 1934. Washington, D. C. Dear Mr. [redacted] The Army is holding its largest peace-time officers' maneuver in New Jersey from September 2 to 8th. The maneuver will consist of the concentration of the officer personnel of General Headquarters and two Armies and the advance to and conduct of battle. Believing that this will be of national interest, arrangements are being made to the limit of available accommodations to care for correspondents representing the wire services and the main newspapers of the areas from which the participating headquarters will be drawn. The correspondents will be quartered in camp at the General Headquarters and will be subject to such regulations as would be the case during actual hostilities. It is the desire of the War Department in the conduct of this exercise to simulate actual war conditions as much as possible. We would be pleased to have you send a representative to cover the maneuver. His expenses while at the maneuver will be merely his meals and travel. Each accredited correspondent should take with him sufficient clothing and personal belongings (typewriter optional) for a stay of one week in the field. Bedding will be furnished. Correspondents will be messaged at officers' messes at about \$1.50 per day. In order that necessary arrangements can be made will you kindly fill out the enclosed application blank and send it in by July 28th. It is requested that no publicity be given to this exercise until after the issue of the first official release by the War Department which will be transmitted to you about the middle of August. Sincerely yours, Harry H. Woodring, Acting Secretary of War.

Detroit Meat Strike Ends With Victory

By A. B. MAGIL (Special to the Daily Worker) DETROIT, Mich., July 27.—The strike of between 300 and 400 sausage workers which started Wednesday ended today with practically a hundred percent victory for the workers. The last of the twelve struck shops were compelled to yield to the demands of the militant United Sausage Workers Union, affiliated to the Trade Union Unity League, which led the struggle. Other shop not involved in the strike also signed up on the unions terms in order to prevent a walkout. The overwhelming victory gives the workers wage increases of from ten to thirty five per cent, a 48-hour week, time and half for overtime, recognition of their shop committees and other improvement. In addition the strike movement compelled two large companies, Armour and Co., and Hy-Grade Packing Co., to promise the workers in their sausage departments wage increases equivalent to what those in the smaller shops had won.

Rank and File Painters Push Strike Issue

NEW YORK.—Painters of New York District Council 9 of the Brotherhood of Painters will make final preparations for their general strike, which will commence Monday morning at a mass meeting that will be held at 10:30 a.m. at Irving Plaza Hall, Fifteenth Street and Irving Place. Members of the various locals are preparing to elect strike committees to take charge of the strike. Philip Zauser, who illegally heads the Painters Union, has stated that the men will fight to maintain the same conditions as now prevail in the trade. The rank and file of the workers are demanding that the fight be carried on for the \$9 a day wage scale and the 6 hour day. Every painter has been called on by the Painters Rank and File Protective Association to down tools Monday morning and come out on the picket line. Earn Expenses Selling the "Daily" Get Daily Worker Subscribers!

C. P. Leads Fight to Ban Military

Politician and National Guard Officer Reveal Campaign Plans (Special to the Daily Worker) MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 27.—It took martial law to do it but workers are now learning fast. Groups of workers on street corners today angrily express their opposition to martial law and even to Governor Olson. True, Governor Olson still shouts against the Citizens Alliance, but somehow his words are empty. They don't jibe any longer with facts of life. He says that the Citizens Alliance bosses are moving. Whereas, until yesterday no truck were on the streets, today they move freely. Until yesterday, pickets patrolled the streets, large strikers' meetings were held. Today, no pickets are in sight, union headquarters are practically deserted and meetings are forbidden. This looks different from Olson's promises. This is not what the workers had been led to expect. They had illusions, they thought that the troops were coming to aid the workers. The troops are here. They occupy every corner, rifles in hand. Military trucks patrol the streets. Break Up Picket Lines. Mounted machine guns occupy streets around the Army. The area around the strike headquarters, previously policed entirely by strikers is now occupied by guardsmen. A military air plane soars over the city. A strikers' meeting called for last night has been prohibited. The Minneapolis Journal, mouthpiece of the Citizens Alliance held a provocative truck parade of a dozen trucks with police escort last night. "Red Scare" All newspaper trucks are moving as well as bakery, laundry, produce, etc. The "Red scare" is being developed. Ads in the local papers reproduce letters of Trotskyites. Cannon, Schachtman are held in \$100 bail. An anonymous Minneapolis attorney has informed us: "There is a movement on foot which has as its aim raids on Communist headquarters such as took place in San Francisco. Those friendly to this sort of thing being pledged to lend their support." In the face of the "Red scare," the Trotskyite union leadership is silent. Today's Organizer, union daily paper, falls even to mention the arrest of Cannon and Schachtman. The paper today, however, speaks out against martial law. "Martial law cannot help the strikers. It must help the bosses. Local 574 is opposed to martial law. Every step the troops take toward moving or helping move trucks is a blow at Local 574 and the strike. And because of the nature of this struggle

Thaelmann Aid Actions Intensified

Torgler Murder Report Spurs Anti-Nazi Activities NEW YORK.—Reacting to the reports of the murder of Ernst Thaelmann by the Nazi butchers and the increasing threat to the lives of other political prisoners in Germany, workers and anti-fascist groups throughout the country are intensifying the fight against the Nazi terror. Free Thaelmann rallies are reported from many sections of the country. 50 Chicago Pickets Jailed CHICAGO, July 27.—Despite savage police attacks on all Free Thaelmann actions in this city, with arrests of over 50 pickets, Chicago workers are heroically pushing the fight for the freedom of Thaelmann, with daily picket lines before the German Consulate, protest delegations to the Consulate, and scores of mass meetings and open-air rallies. Arrangements were also made for a central demonstration before the Consulate, but in view of the enormous mobilization of police who blocked every corner leading to the building, the workers could not reach the Consulate, but instead held two demonstrations nearby. One was completed without interference, the other was broken up by the police. Newark Meeting Today NEWARK, N. J., July 27.—An anti-fascist meeting to protest the

NAZIS IN NEW ATTEMPT TO SEIZE CHANCELLORY CAPTURED IN FIGHTING

Halt Imperialist War!

AN EDITORIAL August 1. Twenty years after the world slaughter that took ten million lives and untold suffering of the peoples of the world. Twenty years after the peoples of the world were tricked into the shambles of imperialist battlefields by the false promises, the illusions and treacheries of the world capitalist rulers and their Socialist Party servants. Twenty years after the war to "make the world safe for democracy," the "war to end war." Twenty years of lies and intensified wage slavery for the toiling masses in every capitalist country, victor and vanquished. But today, on this August 1, the dogs of imperialist war are again straining at the leash. The imperialist war makers, the bankers, the industrialists, the munition makers, the financiers, prepare once again to divide among themselves the loot of colonial and imperialist plunder. TODAY, twenty years after, Italian troops are massed on the Alps at the Brenner Pass, ready to plunge bayonets into the bodies of the Austrian masses, in the bloody effort to bolster the tottering rule of the Austrian bourgeoisie faced with the spectre of proletarian revolution. The Fascist murderers of Germany, Italy, Austria, face one another snarling for battle over redivision of imperialist loot. The victor powers of the Versailles Treaty, police their vassal states, and the allies of yesterday, now scheming day and night against one another, are arming for another Sarajevo which will send the masses into slaughter. Britain, France, Italy, move in closer as the Fascist Reich hooks its clutches for the Anschluss with Austria. In China, bombing planes destroy villages. War lords from Japan are trampling the fields in Manchuria and Jehol, menacing the Mongolian People's Republic and the Soviet Districts of China. American, British and Japanese gunboats patrol the Yangtze River. American financiers and industrialists are the chief backers of the infamous Chiang Kai-shek government which hurls in vain its anti-Red mercenaries against the Red Army of Soviet China. Central and South America sound with the clash of arms as British and Wall Street imperialism move their puppet governments in struggle against one another for the right to the sole oppression of the continent. In Cuba, the rising tide of revolution is met by the fury of the native bourgeoisie and armed forces from American battleships. In the Pacific, American imperialism, through Roosevelt, girds itself for war in the imperialist scramble for the plunder wrung from the Chinese masses and for the crushing of the Chinese revolution.

Mussolini Prepares For Air Invasion Besides Massing Troops MOBILIZATION IS ON

All Capitalist Countries Of Europe Proceed With War Plans BULLETIN BELGRADE, Yugoslavia, July 27.—Italian troops have invaded Austria near Villach, declared an unconfirmed report here. The Yugoslavian government is mobilizing its army for war.

HAPPENINGS IN AUSTRIA

More than 500 have been killed and thousands wounded in savage fighting between the desperate Nazi forces and the Heimwehr fascist armies led by Prince von Starhemberg. Bitterest battles take place in the provinces of Carinthia, Styria and Salzburg, with Vienna troops being massed for a drive to dislodge the Nazis in a number of towns and villages. Bombardment was reported audible from the Yugoslavian border near the province of Styria, Austria. Mussolini prepares for air invasion of Austria, besides mobilization of 48,000 soldiers. Wall Street sources claim Italian troops have already crossed the Austrian border. War mobilization continues in all capitalist countries of Europe. Hitler, in an attempt to cover his part in the Austrian butchery, appoints Vice-Chancellor Franz von Papen as temporary envoy to Austria. He also dismisses Habicht, German leader of the Austrian Nazis, and prevents Alfred Frauenthal, commandant of the Austrian Legionnaires, from making an announced radio speech. Hunger and the danger of famine continue to spread through Germany and Austria. Attempt Second Putsch VIENNA, July 27.—Nazi forces, dressed in Heimwehr uniforms, infiltrated into the center of Vienna and attempted another putsch and seizure of the Chancellery, but failed when the Fascist Heimwehr seized hundreds of them. The alarm of the new putsch was the occasion for a heavy mobilization of military reinforcements throughout Vienna, with machine guns bristling out of the windows and on the roofs of all important buildings. Troops Rushed to Provinces VIENNA, July 27.—With all of the capitalist powers of Europe massing their troops for war, the Austrian Nazis had run amok in three provinces today attempting to seize government power for a pro-German fascist government, while the pro-Italian von Starhemberg fascist regime mobilized all its troops to wipe out their fascist contenders. All troops in Vienna were rushed into the provinces in order to wrest from the Nazis a number of villages they were desperately holding. The dead already numbers over 500, and thousands have been wounded. The von Starhemberg forces, it appeared, had the upper hand, controlling all means of communication and transportation, until the Nazis fighting wildly in an isolated fashion. In an interview with the Associated Press correspondent the Nazi leaders in Vienna disclaimed responsibility for the uprising, claiming the local forces were acting without connections from their central leaders. This is just another attempt to shift blame for the well planned war moves of the Hitler

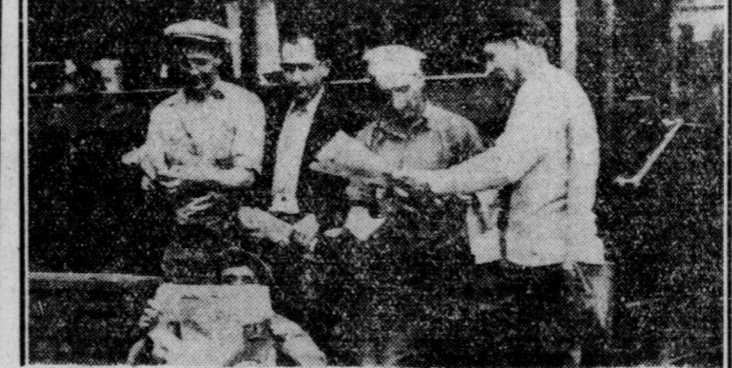
He Covers the Waterfront; Sales Jump from 10 to 100! Red Builders Needed!



LONGSHOREMEN, sailors, ships' firemen and all other waterfront and marine workers are numbered among the readers of the Daily Worker because of the work of Red Builder William J. Clay on the West Side waterfront of New York. Above are three shots of Clay on his route. A seaman himself, Comrade Clay hails from California, where he engaged in previous struggles of the marine workers. Coming to New York, he was assigned as literature agent for the Marine Workers Industrial Union. Starting with a sale of ten Daily Workers a day, he now averages one hundred, and each year he sets a



quota for himself which he has never failed to meet. From May to September, 1933, he sold 3,500 pamphlets; 250 copies of Labor Unity; 300 Labor Defenders and 200 copies of the New Masses (then a monthly). His method on the job is to watch for articles about longshoremen and marine workers in the "Daily" and bring them to the attention of the workers along the docks of West St. He makes the "Daily" their paper, as is shown in the pictures above. "More Red Builders are needed on the waterfront," he adds. "Not



only in New York, but throughout the country. The workers are sympathetic. All we have to do is to reach them." The recent struggles on the West Coast, culminating in the general strike, have greatly increased his sales. "They all want to know what's going on and they are beginning to learn that the 'Daily' gives them the right dope." Workers in other industries! Unemployed and part-time workers! Spread the "Daily" on the waterfront, as well as among all industries! Apply for an assignment as a Red Builder at 35 East 12th St. (in store).

(Continued on Page 2)

U. S. Masses Prepare to Assail War and Fascism August 1

NY Sections Push Plans For Rally

Preparatory Meetings to Be Carried Through In All Boroughs

NEW YORK—News is coming rapidly from all sections of the city of preparations for a mighty mass demonstration against the menacing beast of fascism and the growing acuteness of its danger of imperialist war, on August 1st, international day of struggle against war and fascism.

The demonstration, called by the Communist Party of the New York District, will be held at Union Square at 4:30 p.m.

Tens of thousands of workers are expected to give their reply to the feverish war preparations of the "New Deal" on August 1st. On this day, the New York workers will answer the growing incitement and preparations for fascism in the United States by the Roosevelt government.

The workers of the Bronx are preparing for August 1st with a mass demonstration and march called by the Communist Party on Saturday, July 28. The parade begins at Longwood and Prospect Avenues at 5:30 p. m. and will proceed to 137th Street and St. Annes Avenue. The section committee of the Communist Party of the Bronx has issued a stirring appeal to all branches and members of the Socialist Party and to all mass organizations to unite in one mighty united front demonstration of the Bronx workers against war and fascism.

The Coney Island and Brighton Beach section of the Communist Party reports a whole series of preliminary anti-war mobilization meetings throughout the section, all at 8 p.m.: Saturday, July 28, 98th Street and 21st Ave; West 22nd Street and Mermaid Avenue; Coney Island and Brighton Beach Avenues.

Sunday, July 29 is Red Sunday. The whole membership of the Party has been mobilized to distribute the special anti-war edition of the Daily Worker from the following centers: 87 Bay 25th Street; Mermaid and West 27th Street; 3200 Coney Island Avenue; 81st Street and Stillwell Avenue.

On Monday, July 30th the section committee has prepared a special concentration with anti-war leaflets, the Daily Worker and literature at the B.M.T. Avenue K Shop, as well as the Brighton Laundry.

The Westchester section of the Party announces that anti-war meetings will be held in a dozen cities on August 1st: Yonkers, Larkling Street; Portchester, Highland Plaza and Ebdroth Avenue; Mt. Vernon, Mt. Vernon Avenue and Bond Street.

Bar Strike Rallies In Minneapolis

(Continued from Page 1)

is a blow at the whole Minneapolis labor movement. The union then demands that Olson withdraw the troops and calls upon every labor union to impress on Olson their opposition to the presence of troops and martial law. "We call upon labor throughout the state and nation to rally to our side," says the statement. "The right of labor to carry on peaceful picketing must be maintained at all costs."

The Communist Party today issued 20,000 leaflets in a state-wide distribution calling for the end of martial law, the withdrawal of the troops, the removal of Bainbridge Johannes, the support for Local 574 against police and military truck convoys, for right of the workers to picket and hold meetings, for sympathetic strikes to win these demands, and for preparation for a general citywide strike.

Longshoremen Remain Firm SAN FRANCISCO, July 27.—Striking longshoremen have definitely refused to return to work until all other maritime workers have negotiated the question of settlement.

Thus the attempt of the N. R. A. to divide the longshoremen from the seamen, masters, mates, pilots, engineers, cooks and stewards failed. The men on the docks demand that the demands of the men on the ships be met before the strike is ended.

A better act of solidarity has never been performed in the history of American Labor than the establishment of this strong brotherly union between the longshoremen and seamen.

Faced with a point blank refusal of the dockers to take to the docks after they had voted for the arbitration clause, the federal mediators moved hurriedly to get a poll of the seamen on the question of representation.

A ballot was sent out to seamen,

"Herndon's Spirit Cannot Be Broken, But Chain Gang Will Break Body," Say New Masses Editors in Bail Plea

\$10,000 to Be Raised With Only Five Days Left

NEW YORK.—The editors of the New Masses, revolutionary weekly, yesterday added their voices to the many appeals for loans to the bail fund for Angelo Herndon, who goes on the Georgia chain gang August 3 unless bail of \$15,000 is put up by the International Labor Defense before that day.

Three trustees, Corliss Lamont, Robert W. Dunn and Anna Damon, have guaranteed the return of all cash or Liberty bonds subscribed, after the court has released the bond.

Ten thousand dollars must still be raised within the next five days. Contributions should be rushed to the International Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th St., New York.

UNDEFEATED, Angelo Herndon sits in his torture chamber, in Fulton Prison, Atlanta. Word trickles through to him that the American working class is fighting, fighting desperately

to live as humans—fighting against all the implements of modern warfare—from the high-charged electric wires at Milwaukee to the bayonets and shotguns of San Francisco and all points East.

He knows that Hugh Johnson's Vigilantes are riding hard trying to "stamp out Communism." Under this slogan they are smashing all economic organizations, militant trade unions, etc. But Herndon knows this is impossible, as he wrote in the May 22 issue of the New Masses.

"Communism is embodied in the very souls of all working men. It cannot be destroyed. All attempts to do so only serve to accelerate its growth. Communism is not something foreign to us American workers. We feel the agonizing pains of exploitation in our sweat shops, on the bread lines, and behind the grim and dismal walls of stinking capitalist hell holes. Everyone who fights against our chains of slavery is bound to help build a society of workers. We can look to the militant struggles of the Southern workers and see that Communism is inevitably destined to be triumphant throughout the whole country, as well as the entire world."

His spirit cannot be broken, but the Southern ruling class aims to break him physically on the chain gang. The working class which is fighting so valiantly today, and its sympathizers from the ranks of the middle class, the intellectuals, students, etc., will not, dare not, allow Herndon to be murdered.

He, along with the Scottsboro boys, is a symbol of the oppression of twelve million Negroes in America. They are symbols also of the millions more of enchained proletarians in this country. The fight to free them is the fight against the fascist terrorism endorsed by Hugh Johnson and the Government. The illegalization of the Communist Party, the trade unions, the militant organizations has an inevitable corollary: the smashing of all honest groups of intellectuals, the barring of all outspoken criticism to the Government. The \$15,000 bail for Herndon must be raised. Funds to save the Scottsboro boys must be raised.

The editors of the New Masses call upon all their readers, all intellectuals, all cultural groups, to free Herndon and the Scottsboro Boys.

Editors of the New Masses: Stanley Burnshaw, Richard Gedi, Granville Hicks, Joshua Kunitz, Herman Michelson, Joseph North, Ashley Pettis, William Randorf, William Browder, business manager.

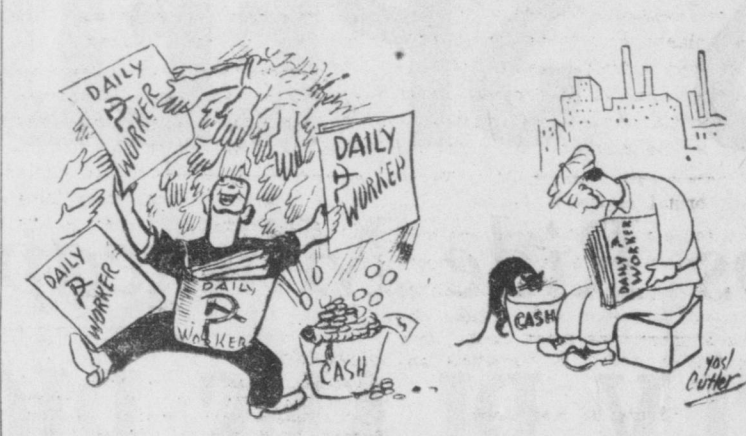
A Red Builder on every busy street corner in the country means a tremendous step toward the dictatorship of the proletariat!

masters, mates, pilots and other maritime workers asking one question: "By what persons or organizations do you wish to be represented for the purpose of collective bargaining?"

There are ten unions involved in the strike and it is obvious that the N. R. A. officials through the referendum will attempt to eliminate the Marine Workers Industrial Union and other militant independent unions from the negotiations.

The seamen, however, will continue their demand for joint representation from all unions involved. Market St. railway workers were reported to have agreed to arbitrate their demands.

Action Sells the "Daily"



200 More Readers for 'Daily' in Milwaukee ---If Plan Is Pushed

Red Builders' Activity Starts In Scattered Sections of Country

Milwaukee's quota in the Daily Worker drive is 200 new readers, and the district is going after them with fire and determination. Their plan, just received by the Daily Worker, calls for 50 new Red Builders to sell on Wisconsin street corners and at factories, 48 new route carriers to deliver the Daily Worker regularly to homes, 34 more newstands to place the "Daily" on sale.

"There is NO EXCUSE for any unit not receiving a Daily Worker bundle," says the Milwaukee District.

Where such a situation exists Sections and Units are to set up Special Drive Committees. A District Committee of this type has already been formed. Fractions are instructed to secure names of prospective subscribers for the District Daily Worker agent. He will turn them over to the Red Builders and route carriers.

Units are to face a check-up in their territories on their visits to readers whose subscriptions have expired and have not been renewed. Sections are to compile lists of union halls in the region—and see to it that Red Builders are posted at these centers. Special leaflets, a widespread distribution of the booklet "How to Sell the Daily Worker"—these are a few of the well-worked-out details of Milwaukee's plan.

Santa Fe, New Mexico, is a long dry (and hot!) way from Milwaukee—but there's action in the Southwestern hills, too. Comrade J. Pallares is the ancient little town's first Red Builder. He's started off with a sale of 15 Daily Workers each day.

Northwest of Santa Fe, better than a thousand miles, is a Canadian tailor. He writes us: "The 'Daily' is surely a real leader, organizer and educator. There are eight workers here in Vancouver who want to have the Saturday edition. So send me a bundle of 10. I am going to do my best to increase the number."

On our way back to the industrial East, let's stop off a moment and visit a Zurich, Montana, sheepherder. "I am sending a dollar bill for the Daily Worker. I may lose my job if I take it, but..." From Indianapolis a comrade who steadily builds the "Daily" writes: "Two Negro boys are here now. They came at 6:30 a.m., and walked a long distance without breakfast to arrange for a paper route. I am sending a note from each of them."

That's the way a drive should go. Action in every city and village, on every ranch, in the remotest corners of the land.

Crown Heights To Hold Red Sunday Tomorrow

NEW YORK.—The Crown Heights section committee of the Communist Party yesterday called on all neighborhood workers to take part in Red Sunday tomorrow, canvassing with the Daily Worker, the Negro Liberator, and leaflets. Activities will begin at 10 a.m., when workers should report at 16 Utica Ave. or 134 Tompkins Ave., Brooklyn.

New York I.L.D. Picnic To Be Held Tomorrow

NEW YORK.—The Annual Defense Picnic of the International Labor Defense, New York District, will be held tomorrow at North Beach Picnic Park, Astoria, L. I. Money raised at the picnic goes to the defense of Angelo Herndon, the Scottsboro boys and hundreds of other class war prisoners and their dependents. An excellent program has been arranged.

Directions:—I. R. T. or B. M. T. subways, or Second Avenue "L," to Ditmars Ave., Astoria, L. I. Busses from there to Park. All functionaries of the I. L. D. are called to an urgent meeting today at 1 p. m. at Irving Plaza.

Relief Painters Win Demands

NEW YORK.—Fifty painters, part of a group of sixty who were laid off as skilled workers and offered jobs as laborers on the Bronx Mills work relief project, picketed the Port Authority Building yesterday and forced the relief administration to re-instate all as painters and to print them to make up time lost while striking.

The painters, under the leadership of the Mechanics Local of the Relief Workers League, 114 W. 14th St., had refused the laborers' jobs which would have forced them the work fifteen days a month for the same pay that they now receive while working five and one-half days.

Election Committee Asks for Office Aid

NEW YORK.—The state election campaign committee of the Communist Party of New York has issued a call for volunteers to assist in clerical and office work. All workers interested in the election campaign and qualified to give any kind of office assistance are urged to report as soon as possible to Room 539 at 799 Broadway.

Police Jail Union Leader In New Jersey

JERSEY CITY, July 27.—Terror again broke loose in Jersey City as police harassed a picket line in front of the Globe Shoe factory here and arrested Max Abelman, business agent of the United Shoe and Leather Workers Union.

Abelman was charged with being a disorderly person and was released on \$500 bonds to appear in court Wednesday.

The Globe factory, which had an agreement with the union, moved from New York to Jersey City in an attempt to return to the open shop policy.

The union is picketing the shop to force the owners to live up to their contract.

Picket Arlington Factory NEW YORK.—Members of the United Shoe and Leather Workers Union are picketing the Arlington Shoe factory, 30 East 10th Street. The boss in this plant tried to avoid unionization of the plant by telling the workers he was going to close shop and move.

Women Leave For Anti-War Meet in Paris

NEW YORK—Headed by Mother Ella Reeve Bloor, 73-year-old working class leader, the first contingent of the 30 delegates elected from workers' organizations and at regional conferences will leave today on the Ile d'France to attend the Women's Conference Against War and Fascism, convening in Paris on Aug. 4.

The women delegates come from the farms, factories and mine areas. One, Lela Jackson, is president of the Women's Auxiliary of the United Mine Workers of America Local 6285. Another, Martha Le-wandowska, is a worker from the Chicago Stock Yards. Elizabeth Nicholas is a member of the Women's Auxiliary of the International Longshoremen's Association in San Francisco.

Other elected delegates are: Anna Barnett of Los Angeles, Clara Bodiano, Henrietta Gordon, Jeannie Palermo, Dorothy Chertak, Mary Rayside, and Clara Shavelson of New York; Mildred Phillips and Jessica Henderson of Boston; Lola Lloyd and Mabel Byrd of Chicago; Helen Barr of Milwaukee; Ida Hal-tunnen of Pittsburgh, Mass.; Consuela Uranga of Mexico City; Mag-gie Pritschau of Ravenna, Neb.; Equila McKithen of Montgomery, Ala., and Dorothy Kunca of Detroit.

Austrian Nazis Fail In Second Putsch

(Continued from Page 1)

government in connection with the Nazi forces in Austria.

Fighting in Austria The fighting was most severe in the province of Styria, where the Heimwehr had opened up a bombardment on several cities in an attempt to dislodge the Nazis.

Hundreds of Nazis are fleeing the Yugoslavian border where they are being placed in concentration camps.

In Vienna a special fascist guard of 12,000 police, mostly newly recruited, was mobilized by the von Starheimberg government, while most of the troops were sent out to the province of Styria and Carinthia.

Heavy artillery fire in the village of Kapfenberg in eastern Styria is reported to have resulted in the death of a number of men, and children.

Eight of the Nazis implicated in the assassination of Dollfus were reported to have been executed, and more than 140 more are being court-martialed.

The Nazis in their retreating battles are blowing up bridges and buildings, fighting bitterly for every position.

Hitler in Desperate Plight In Germany, Hitler, caught in a desperate plight by his provoked butchery in Vienna and throughout Austria, strove to cast off blame by taking action against the leaders of the Austrian Nazis. The feelings now between those who were organized, armed and prepared by Hitler for an invasion of Austria to aid their harassed co-horts is extremely bitter.

Hitler has appointed Vice-Chancellor Franz von Papen, whom he recently held under arrest during the wholesale slaughter of the Nazis, as temporary envoy to Austria. Von Papen is a prominent Catholic, and Hitler hopes that sprinkling of some holy water over the blood and ashes of the Austrian civil war might appease the situation and hide the bloody role of the Fascist governments everywhere.

Panic is sweeping all of Austria, as civil war rages throughout the country, and armies march helters-skelter. The whole Austrian border is surrounded by a ring of armies, bombing planes, artillery, awaiting the order to march which would plunge the world into the bloodiest slaughter of all history.

Rumanian Workers Make Protest Against Deportation Threats

NEW YORK.—The Rumanian Workers Club has addressed to Secretary of Labor Francis Perkins a resolution of protest against the threatened wave of deportations growing out of the San Francisco general strike and struggles in other parts of the country.

The resolution says that "since the Bill of Rights as to freedom of press, freedom of assembly and the right to strike have been nullified by you, we resolve to protest your actions and to pledge support of these strikers." Copies of the protest were also sent to Mayor Rossi of San Francisco and to Governor Merriam of California.

union and wage increases. Brass Brothers employees decided to give one day's pay each to a strike fund. They say they will strike if the boss refuses to sign an agreement with the union.

GUTTERS OF NEW YORK

By Limbach



"He flies thru the air, with the greatest of ease—"

Thaelmann Aid Actions Intensified

(Continued from Page 1)

murderous attacks on strikers in San Francisco, Minneapolis and other cities and to demand the freedom of Ernst Thaelmann, Angelo Herndon and the Scottsboro boys will be held here this afternoon, 4 o'clock, at Morris and Fifteenth Aves.

Noted speakers will address the assembly in English, Italian and German, and will analyze the events in Austria and Germany and the present critical war situation in Europe.

Woodridge Meeting Aug. 2 WOODRIDGE, N. Y., July 27.—Rabbi Goldstein and other noted anti-fascists will speak on Aug. 2 at a meeting here, called to protest Hitler's bloody suppression of the fish people and other minority groups.

The meeting will be held in the auditorium of the Woodridge High School, with Dr. A. Mallisoff, member of the Village Board, as honorary chairman. Called by the Sullivan County Joint Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism, all receipts will go for the benefit of these victims.

A Red Builder on every busy street corner in the country means a tremendous step toward the dictatorship of the proletariat!

NEW CHINA CAFETERIA Chinese Dishes 25c American Dishes 25c 848 Broadway bet. 13th & 14th St.

N. Y. U. Comrades Patronize VIOLET CAFETERIA 28-30 WAVERLY PLACE New York City

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY—ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

Classified FURNISHED ROOM—Single—Sturvesant Section—Private Entrance. Phone Saturday afternoon or Sunday GR 5-3105.

AIRY ROOM, separate entrance, all conveniences. 148 Second Ave. Apt. 22.

SINGLE ROOM, comfortable, shower, reasonable. 270 W. Fourth St. near 11th St. Apt. 15.

ROOM TO LET—Furnished, use of kitchen, preferably to girl, low rent. 218 Division St., Apt. 21.

FURNISHED ROOMS, singles, doubles, with kitchenette, telephone, shower, running water each room. 223 W. 24th St.

MODERN large room, elevator, 1-2, kitchen. Reasonable. Call Saturday, Sunday 10-2. Weekdays all day. 145 Second Ave., Apt. 19.

WOMAN—Not over thirty-five, manage home, associate in business. Free apartment, full board, compensation. Describe circumstances. Box 40, c/o Daily Worker.

COMRADE going to Chicago by car has room for 2-3 passengers. \$7 each. Call LONGacre 5-7233.

The spread of the "Daily" to the mass of workers is a prerequisite to their successful struggles.

Garment Section Workers Patronize Navarr Cafeteria 333 7th AVENUE

WHERE Our Comrades EAT RAPOPORT'S DAIRY and VEGETARIAN RESTAURANT 93 Second Ave. N. Y. City

WORKERS WELCOME NEW CHINA CAFETERIA Chinese Dishes 25c American Dishes 25c 848 Broadway bet. 13th & 14th St.

N. Y. U. Comrades Patronize VIOLET CAFETERIA 28-30 WAVERLY PLACE New York City

All Comrades Meet at the NEW HEALTH CENTER CAFETERIA Fresh Food—Proletarian Prices—50 E. 13th St.—WORKERS' CENTER

PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS to Hire for All Occasions Bellaire Sound System Telephone: DECATUR 2-9730 1612 FULTON STREET

AMPLIFIERS OF ALL KINDS to Hire for All Occasions Bellaire Sound System Telephone: DECATUR 2-9730 1612 FULTON STREET

CAMP UNITY WINGDALE, NEW YORK HAS ROOM FOR YOU AGAIN! Swimming, Fishing and Boating on Lake Ellis (Labor Sports Union Lifeguard) See Our Red Vodvil Team—Berenberg & Jacobson—Open Air Theatre—Hans Eisler Trio—Dances—Sports—Fun Cars leave daily at 10:30 a.m. from 2700 Bronx Park East. Fridays and Saturdays, 10 a.m., 3 and 7 p.m. ALgonquin 4-1148. Camp store charges city prices

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-3 P.M. PHONE: DICKENS 2-2012 107 BRISTOL STREET Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brooklyn

Dr. Maximilian Cohen Dental Surgeon 41 Union Sq. W., N. Y. C. After 6 P.M. Use Night Entrance 22 EAST 17th STREET Suite 703—GR. 7-0135

DR. EMIL EICHEL DENTIST 150 E. 93rd St., New York City Cor. Lexington Ave. ATwater 9-8338 Hours: 9 a. m. to 8 p. m. Sun. 9 to 1 Member Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund

WILLIAM BELL OFFICIAL Optometrist of the I. W. O. 106 EAST 14th STREET Near Fourth Ave., N. Y. C.

CATHedral 8-6160 Dr. D. BROWN Dentist 317 LENOX AVENUE Between 125th & 126th St., N.Y.C.

PANTS TO MATCH Your Coat and Vest Paramont Pants Co., Inc. 683 Broadway SP 7-2659 WE MATCH ALL SHAPES AND PATTERNS

KRAUS & SONS, Inc. Manufacturers of Badges-Banners-Buttons For Workers Clubs and Organizations 157 DELANCEY STREET Telephone: DEYdock 4-2755-2756

Restaurant and Garden "KAVKAZ" Russian and Oriental Kitchen BANQUETS AND PARTIES 332 East 14th Street New York City Tompkins Square 6-9132

Comrades Patronize JADE MOUNTAIN American & Chinese Restaurant 197 SECOND AVENUE (Bet. 12th and 13th St.)

1931 DAILY WORKER CALENDAR WANTED—Will any comrade who has a copy of the 1931 Daily Worker calendar, size 8 1/2 by 14 1/2, consisting of 12 pages and who can spare same, please bring it or mail it immediately to Manager, Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York, N. Y.

TOMORROW SUNDAY, JULY 29th FROM 10 A. M. TO MIDNIGHT North Beach Park, Astoria, L. I. Take I.R.T. or B.M.T. Subways as well as Second Ave. "L" to Ditmars Ave., Thence buses to Park. Adm. 25 cents.

Angelo Herndon Must Be Saved -- Raise Money -- Attend I. L. D. PICNIC

Negro Misleaders Exposed As Aides of Alabama Lynch Rulers

Writer Apes Boss Class In Attacks

Hurls Insulting Terms At Negro Masses, Hits At Scottsboro Defense

By CYRIL BRIGGS

In an article in the August issue of the "liberal" American Spectator, the Negro people are contemptuously referred to as "blackmoors," the Southern lynch courts ardently defended, a Scottsboro defense attorney denounced for "challenging the fairness of the Alabama courts and attacking the exclusion of Negroes from juries," and an "amazing forbearance" claimed for the Alabama lynchings in the face of such "provocation."

The author of the article sneers at the world-wide mass fight of millions of white and Negro workers and intellectuals for the freedom of the Scottsboro Boys, for the trampled rights of the Negro people. He paints, with undisguised delight and sadistic relish, a picture of nine young "blackmoors" being "fired" in the electric chair, "baked in their cells or broiled at a stake" and gleefully predicts defeat for the heroic efforts of the world working class and its allies to rescue them. The author's attitude leaves no doubt that he is keenly disappointed at what he alleges to be a display of "amazing forbearance" on the part of the lynchers.

Striking Similarity to Callahan's Charge to the Jury

This vicious attack on the Scottsboro defense, the Negro masses and their allies among the white toilers, might well have been written by the notorious Ku Klux jurist, Judge Callahan, who clamored for the blood of the Scottsboro Boys in the Decatur, Ala., lynch court last November. Indeed, it contains a striking similarity to Callahan's charge to the jury. But—let those prepare for a shock who do not yet realize the shameful role of assistant lynchers and social props of the Jim-crow lynch system being played by the Negro reformist leaders. The article is by George Schuyler, Negro writer, who in his weekly column in the Pittsburgh Courier, unofficial mouthpiece of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, attacks the Scottsboro defense with a regularity and viciousness only equalled by the lynchers themselves.

Sinks Deeper Into Mire and Treachery

Eugene Gordon recently painted a word picture of Schuyler, in which he depicted him as a modern Handkerchief Head, a "gentleman's Negro," an Uncle Tom today, and "an ideal tool in the hands of those who desire his services enough to pay for them. Gordon did not exaggerate. In his article in the American Spectator, Schuyler sinks still deeper into the mire of treachery. Schuyler's article is revealing. Not in the sense that it unmasks an already exposed renegade and tool of the lynchers, but that it brings out more clearly than ever the lengths to which the upper class Negro misleaders will go in service to the lynchers, and further exposes Schuyler's intellectual and moral bankruptcy. His slanders against the International Labor Defense and the Communists have long been recognizable as the arguments of the lynchers, peddled by their lackeys. The epithets of "blackmoors," etc., which he hurls at the Negro masses in his article in the American Spectator are likewise from the arsenal of the lynchers.

Formerly-Courted Leibowitz

It is significant that Schuyler now includes Samuel Leibowitz who, a few short months ago was being courted and praised by the misleaders, among the objects of his attacks. Under the caption, "Samuel Leibowitz: Jonah in Modern Dress," Schuyler writes:

"The Scottsboro Boys have been Jonahs. Perpetrators of the crime they might see this have been Pullman porters, jazz band players or laborers for the C.W.A."

Why this sudden change of front on the part of the misleaders toward Leibowitz?

Leibowitz carried out in the Decatur court room the militant defense policies of the I.L.D. With Joseph Brodsky, chief of the I.L.D. legal staff, he attacked the hideous frame-up of nine innocent Negro children. The I.L.D. attorneys ripped the lid from the monstrous system of Jim-crow oppression and plundering of the Negro masses, out of which the frame-up arose. The I.L.D. attorneys fought relentlessly at every point for every right that the State of Alabama had denied the Negro people.

For this Schuyler attacks Leibowitz. The I.L.D. attorneys, he says, should have kowtowed to the Southern lynch courts, "played upon" their pretenses of "virtue, civility and fair-play." They should have sought to win the "good-will, respect and admiration" of the lynchers "as Charles Houston, the Negro lawyer, did at the George Crawford trial in Leesburg, Va." (And as Ben Davis, Jr., I.L.D. Negro lawyer did NOT do in the Angelo Herndon case in Atlanta, Ga.)

The attempt of Schuyler and other misleaders to smash the Scottsboro defense and to disrupt the growing unity of Negro and white toilers in joint struggle against their common oppressors will not succeed. They will be answered with the growing indignation of all workers and honest people and the sharpening of the fight against the lynchers and their agents.

Unemployed? Join the Red Builders!

WOMEN TAUGHT TO SHOOT BY UNITED STATES ARMY



Using the transparent excuse that it is for "protection against kidnapers," United States Army officers are teaching women to handle rifles. Lieutenant Barrick is shown here explaining the fine points of the death-dealing instruments to a group of women in Bordertown, N. J. Women are evidently being groomed for reserves in the coming imperialist war.

Leading Socialist in Connecticut Resigns to Join Communist Party

Sees Socialist Party Bankrupt as Party Of Workingclass

NEW YORK.—Another prominent and active Socialist Party worker, George Brunswick of Connecticut, writes to the Daily Worker proclaiming his resignation from the Socialist Party and his joining the Communist Party after what happened at the recent Detroit Convention.

Comrade Brunswick, who was sent to the Continental Congress as the delegate of the Connecticut Socialist Party, repeats what his fellow member of the Socialist Party, Dick Farber, stated in his resignation statement printed in the Daily Worker last week, that the Detroit convention revealed the complete bankruptcy of the Socialist Party as a revolutionary working class party.

Comrade Brunswick is well known to the Socialist Party workers in his own State. His full statement is therefore of political importance. The text follows:

By GEORGE BRUNSWICK, former Sec'y Y.P.S.L.; Treas. Y.P.S.L.; former Executive Committee member, S.P. local, Hartford; delegate to Continental Congress, Washington, D. C.

To the Daily Worker: Dear Comrades: The results of the Socialist Party Convention in Detroit, June 1-3, prompt me to withdraw from the S.P. and Y.P.S.L.

No concrete program, based on revolutionary principles, was adopted. The burning issues of present day working class struggle, namely the fight against fascism, the building of the united front, were practically ignored by the S.P. leadership. Much "left" talk prevailed and phrase-mongering to the ninth degree by the so-called militants, headed by Thomas and Hoan who covered up very effectively any genuine attempts to press forward a real revolutionary program.

Squash United Front

The same policy of working hand in hand with the A. F. of L. bureaucrats still remained. The McLevy, Shurtz, Lees, etc., still remain. When Socialist mayors endorse the beating up of unemployed workers, when Socialist candidates for public office endorse a nationalistic program, when fascists endorse the S.P. candidates, as in Pennsylvania, it is high time for every honest revolutionary worker to leave such a party. For here in America we see the S.P. openly following the line of the Social-Democracies of Germany and Austria.

The resolution dealing with the united front was referred to the N.E.C. This automatically withholds the rank and file of the S.P. from entering any united front, even as members of other organizations, without the consent of the N.E.C. I have always opposed this gag rule policy and have always advocated the united front.

The constitution of the S.P. still remains the same, with only some rewording of a few meaningless phrases. Any person who signs an application card can become a member.

Aid A. F. of L. Bureaucracy The relation between the S.P. and the A. F. of L. also remains the same. Although the S.P. says it is for industrial unionism, among its membership can be found paid functionaries of A. F. of L. craft unions, who certainly are not in favor of industrial unionism.

Here in Connecticut we find Dan Donovan and Fred Cedarholm, organizers of the I. M. A. and S. P. members, doing their utmost to form craft unions among the workers in the state and also doing their utmost to keep the principles of industrial unionism away from these workers. Such splitting tactics are allowed in the S.P. at such a crucial time when fascism is rapidly spreading throughout this world.

At a time when workers' organizations are being endangered by the spread of fascism, the S.P. stands by in silence; at a time when fascist terror is being used against workers as in Toledo, Minneapolis, etc. The leaders of the S.P. are playing

The Fighting Vet

By H. E. BRIGGS

JULY 28th is an important day, a red-letter day, for the rank and file veterans of America. Two years ago today, two young men who were once ready to sacrifice their lives for the greed-inspired slogans of Wall Street met death at the hands of Chief Pelham D. Glassford's police, on Pennsylvania Ave., Washington.

This was their reward for doing their duty in 1918. In all innocence, they had come to Washington to petition the Great White Father for their overdue back pay, commonly called the "Bonus." These two young men, Hushka and Carlson became the symbol of the struggle against the hypocrites who sit under the gilt-edged dome on Capitol Hill. Every vet who was in Washington then or since (and there were 35,000 in 1932) took a solemn pledge to avenge the death of Hushka and Carlson by waging an uncompromising and unceasing struggle for the Three-Point Program.

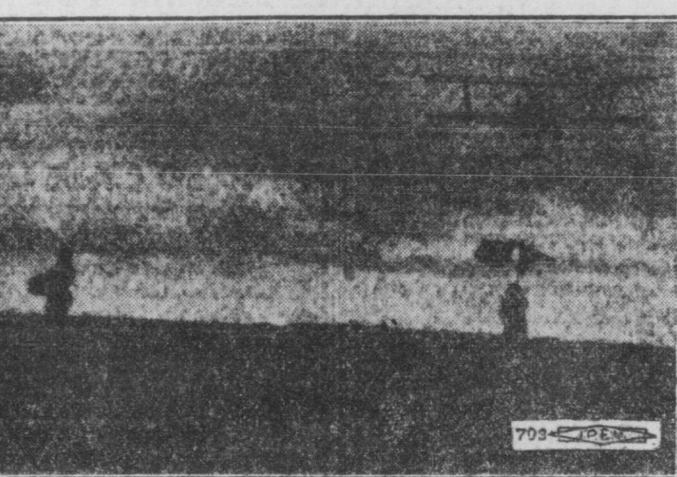
It wiped out the trust in all the misleaders in the American Legion, VFW, D.A.V. It became an inspiration to build a real rank and file organization such as the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League. It gave impetus to the rank and file movement of ex-servicemen in America. It strengthened the bond between the ex-servicemen and their fellow workers. No longer would the veterans be divided by the talk that they had nothing in common with the rest of the working class. Bullets instead of dividing the veterans, cemented their solidarity. Today, throughout the United States, wherever two or more rank and file vets gather, the main topic of conversation centers about the heroic death of Hushka and Carlson, and a renewed determination never to rest until THE IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF THE BONUS, THE REPEAL OF THE ECONOMY ACT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE IS WON.

Corruption in the V.F.W.

MARTINE FRANCE, Adjutant of the Dr. Jose Rizal Post 987, Veterans of Foreign Wars, at 124 Gold St., Brooklyn, pulled a fast one a short time ago. Filippo F. Monte-Virgin wanted a loan on his Adjusted Service Certificate. The trusted adjutant helped him fill it out, but France made the loan check returnable to himself, and when it arrived, forged and endorsed, it is charged. The Secret Service was called in but Filippo is still out. Adjutant France, who wanted to take up flying to become a better patriot, pleaded not guilty.

COMRADE COWAN, field organizer of the Rank and File Committee is touring the West Coast and reports increasing interest and activity of the rank and file veterans. They are setting up committees and joining the ESIL. He was in Portland recently and witnessed the united front of the rank and file of the American Legion, D.A.V. and V.F.W. with the WEEL when their committee tore down the Red Cross sign in a Relief Bureau calling for scabs and strikebreakers. This important work cannot go on WITHOUT FUNDS. It is absolutely urgent that all comrades, sympathizers and non-veterans help in this work. The \$5,000 VETERAN FIGHTING CAMPAIGN, now being carried on by the WEEL to help the rank and file veterans and their committee in Washington, must have the support and co-operation of everyone interested in winning the veterans for common struggle with the workers. Get that cash—it is essential that we get suitable literature into the hands of the veterans explaining our position and theirs. Send funds in to the Secretary, \$5,000 Veteran Fighting Fund, 799 Broadway, Room 532, New York, N. Y. Give your support to Comrade Cowan on his organizing trip. All posts the WEEL take notice.

SOVIET UNION USES PLANES ON FARMS



The U. S. S. R. is using airplanes these days in its farming. Warned early of the drought which is worldwide, farmers in the Soviet Union sowed their seed on mud in the early Spring, using airplanes before horses or tractors could be put on the fields. This has been of immeasurable aid to a normal crop despite a very severe drought.

Farm Meet Maps Fight In Midwest

Minneapolis Convention Exposes NRA Attacks On the Farmers

By H. PURO The militant farmers of the United States met in the First National Convention of the United Farmers League, in Minneapolis, Minn., at the end of June. Delegation consisted of 142 delegates and fraternal delegates from 14 states. The Convention met at a time when tremendous drought had followed Roosevelt's destruction program. Convention reports and discussion gave a thorough analysis of the position of the impoverished farmers since the beginning of the agricultural crisis and especially picturing the ruinous efforts of the combined industrial and agrarian crisis during the last four and a half years.

New Deal Exposed

Roosevelt's New Deal destruction and its development into the compulsory fascist measures, exemplified by the Executive Order, which especially affects the poor, Negro and white sharecroppers in the South, driving tens of thousands of them from their lands, was fully exposed, as an aid for bankers, monopolies and big farmers and landlords.

The Convention outlined as one of the main tasks of the movement of the impoverished farmers, to fight and defeat the New Deal measures. In this connection delegates unanimously endorsed the proposal of the Executive Council, to give unequalled support for the Farmers Emergency Relief Bill, launched by the Communist Party and already endorsed by the Executive Council of the League.

Clarification of the Program

Very interesting discussion developed in the new program of the United Farmers League, which the Executive Council has submitted for the Convention in draft form. Some Communist delegates raised the question in the Program Committee to demanding the outright endorsement of the Communist Party in the program; (2) Demanding inclusion into the program of the revolutionary way out—workers' and farmers' government.

Campaign for Farmers Emergency Relief Bill

The Farmers Emergency Relief Bill also should be distributed widely among all toiling farmers, no matter what organization they belong to, and the broad campaign for the endorsement and enactment of this Bill should be carried on in connection with the preparation of the farmers relief marches. It is to be understood that we must demand the passage of the F.E.R.B. in its original form and not in the weakened form introduced by Congressman Carpenter.

Farmers National Weekly, the organ of the toiling farmers, and the most effective weapon in mobilizing farmers into action for their immediate demands, can be made a real mass paper with the circulation of a hundred thousand, if systematic attention is paid to building the circulation for it.

The decisions of the National Convention of the United Farmers League can be carried out and the much broader influence of the Communist Party among the toiling strata of the farmers achieved, provided that the Party in every district, section and locality will really undertake to give leadership for our work among the farmers.

Right to Work Stressed At Polish Workers' Meet

Convention Drafted Model Bill to Lead the Fight Against Discrimination in Jobs—Negroes and Foreign-Born Workers Victimized

NEW YORK.—The struggle for the right to work, one of the most important issues facing the older workers and especially Negro and foreign born workers, against whom a special form of discrimination is practiced is enlisting vast numbers of workers. Initiated by the Second Convention of the Polish Workers of the United States which was held in Chicago on Sept. 2-4, a mass campaign leading to the introduction of the "Right to Work Bill," introduced into Congress on June 4, 1934, was conducted. Signatures were collected and a model bill drafted.

Initiating a struggle for the "Right to Work Bill," the Polish workers, who were active in enlisting mass support for the Right to Work, conducted a mass campaign for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill H. R. 7598. The full text of the "Right to Work Bill," House Resolution number 9875, follows:

73RD CONGRESS—2D SESSION H. R. 9875

June 4 (calendar day, June 8), 1934 In the House of Representatives Mr. Cannon of Wisconsin introduced the following bill, which was referred to the Committee on Labor and ordered to be printed

A BILL

To assure to persons within the jurisdiction of every State and Territory of the United States adequate protection of their right to work. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following provisions to assure to persons within the jurisdiction of every State and Territory of the United States adequate protection of their right to work shall be known as "The Right to Work Act."

SEC. 2. That no person residing within the United States shall be deprived of his or her right to earn his or her livelihood by work in such industries, trades, and occupations, the tasks of which he or she is able to perform by physical qualifications and training.

SEC. 3. That any discriminations or restrictions in employing skilled or unskilled labor in factories, mines, mills, shops, stores, offices, and other industrial or commercial establishments due to age limit arbitrarily set by employers or due to being foreign born, or refusing employment to any person on the basis of the above-stated discrimination or restrictions, shall constitute a violation of the right to work of the person thus discriminated against.

Government Control of Unions Part of NRA Plan To Mobilize All Workers for Next Imperialist War

A.F.L. Leaders Become Part of Government War Machinery

By HARRY RAYMOND While developing their theories of recovery from the capitalist crisis through economic self-sufficiency, inflationary price boosting, crop destruction, wage cutting and a further justification of capital, the Roosevelt Brain Trusters no doubt did considerable floor pacing after midnight.

But what made the New Deal boys toss in their beds, after they once got there, was the thought of what the labor unions might do in the event of imperialist war. How to get the labor unions whipped into line so that they will support an imperialist war was one of the main problems of the N.R.A.

So the N.R.A. gentlemen worked out the following plan: 1.—Government control of unions through regional national board maneuvers. 2.—Setting up of government arbitration boards with the aim of taking negotiation powers away from the unions, thus making the unions less effective as organs of class struggle. 3.—Drawing the top leadership

Unions Should Be Made Base for Struggle Against War

of the American Federation of Labor closer into the government apparatus. 4.—Spreading within the unions the theory of submitting class interests to the interests of the nation. 5.—Launching a vigorous propaganda campaign throughout the country for collaboration between labor and capital.

All of these points were carefully calculated to regiment the membership of the trade unions so that the unions could be used as organs of the government when the blue eagle dons its coat of war armor.

War in the Making

The events in Austria have started the war trumpets sounding over the length and breadth of Europe. A new war of imperialist plunder is in the making in all Far East. Mussolini's boast that Italy's airplanes "can cover the sky," the ex-French Premier Daladier's proud claim that "France is now ready to defend her territory and her freedom," Henry L. Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of the U. S. Navy, shouting for a "Navy second to none, built up to the last rivet and the last gun and manned to the last seaman and marine"—all shows clearly the frenzied haste with which the big capitalist states are preparing for a world-wide slaughter.

S. O. S. COMRADES!

Unemployed! Men! Women! Boys! Girls! Friends of the Daily Worker: In a dozen cities new Red Builders have shown that anyone can sell from 25 to 150 copies of the Daily Worker each day on street corners, at factories, trolley junctions, in homes—everywhere!

Why don't you get into this Parade of Red Builders? Earn expenses and at the same time help the Daily Worker in a march toward 20,000 new readers!

If you live in or near the cities listed below go to the addresses given and say: "I want to help the Daily Worker, give me my first bundle and assign me a good location." (Each new Red Builder gets 25 copies free each day for two weeks!)

- NEW YORK CITY: 33 E. 12th St.
- BOSTON: 919 Washington St.
- PHILADELPHIA: 46 N. 8th St.
- BUFFALO: 185 Virginia St.
- CLEVELAND: 1822 Prospect Ave.
- DETROIT: 5901 14th St.
- MILWAUKEE: 1110 W. North Ave.

If you live in or near any other city write direct to the Circulation Department, 50 E. 13th St., New York City. We'll put you on the job at once!

—Cleveland, Ohio—

12th ANNUAL MORNING FREIHEIT

Sunday, July 29th at White Stump Farm

PROGRAM—Freiheit Gesangs Verein, Dram-Studio, Dancing, singing and other interesting games. Do not bring your lunch as there will be a regular restaurant where you will be able to get good eats at reasonable prices.

DIRECTION—Take the Kinsman Street car to end of line. Buses will be there to take you to the picnic grounds free of charge. Admission 15c

Path of Struggle Against Imperialist War Pointed Out by Lenin

Workers Must Intensify Class Struggle in War, Bolshevik Leader Said

There Can Be No 'Defense of One's Government' Under Capitalism—Workers Must Transform Imperialist War Into Civil War

By V. I. LENIN

Attitude of Socialists Towards War

The Socialists have always condemned wars between peoples as barbarous and bestial. Our attitude towards war, however, differs in principle from that of the bourgeois pacifists and Anarchists. We differ from the first in that we understand the inseparable connection between wars on the one hand and class struggle inside of a country on the other, we understand the impossibility of eliminating wars without eliminating classes and creating Socialism, and in that we fully recognize the justice, the progressivism and the necessity of civil wars, i. e., wars of an oppressed class against the oppressor, of slaves against the slaveholders, of serfs against the landowners, of wage-workers against the bourgeoisie. We Marxists differ both from pacifists and Anarchists in that we recognize the necessity of an historical study of each war individually, from the point of view of Marx's dialectical materialism. There have been many wars in history which, notwithstanding all the horrors, cruelties, miseries and tortures, inevitably connected with every war, had a progressive character, i. e., they served the development of mankind, aiding in the destruction of extremely pernicious and reactionary institutions (as, for instance, absolutism or serfdom), or helping to remove the most barbarous despots in Europe (that of Turkey and Russia). It is therefore necessary to examine the historic character of the present war taken by itself.

The Present War is an Imperialist War

Nearly every one admits the present war to be an imperialist war. In most cases, however, this term is either distorted, or applied to one side only, or a loophole is left for the assertion that the war is a bourgeois-progressive means for national liberation. Imperialism is the highest stage in the development of capitalism, one that has been reached only in the twentieth century. Capitalism began to feel cramped within the old national states, without the formation of which it could not overthrow feudalism. Capitalism has "lands about which economic concentration has entire branches of industry are in the hands of syndicates, trusts, or corporations of billionaires; almost the entire globe has been parcelled out among the 'giants of capital,' either in the form of colonies, or through the entangling of foreign countries by thousands of threads of financial exploitation. Free trade and competition have been superseded by tendencies towards monopoly, towards a concentration of capitalism by means of colonies, monopolies, privileges, and all sorts of national oppression.

What is Social Chauvinism?

Social-chauvinism is adherence to the idea of "defending the fatherland" in the present war. From this idea follows repudiation of the class struggle in war time, voting for military appropriations, etc. In practice the social-chauvinists conduct a anti-proletarian bourgeois policy, because in practice they consist not on the "defense of the fatherland" in the sense of fighting against the oppression of a foreign nation, but on the "right" of one or the other of the "great" nations to rob the colonies and oppress other peoples. The social-chauvinists follow the bourgeoisie in deceiving the people by saying that the war is conducted for the defense of the freedom and the existence of the nations; thus they put themselves on the side of the bourgeoisie against the proletariat. To the social chauvinists belong those who justify and idealize the governments and the bourgeoisie of one of the belligerent groups of nations, as well as those who, like Kautsky, recognize the equal right of the Socialists of all belligerent nations to "defend the fatherland." Social-chauvinism, being in practice a defense of the privileges, prerogatives, robberies and violence of "one's own" (or any other) imperialist bourgeoisie, is a total betrayal of all Socialist convictions and a violation of the decisions of the International Socialist Congress in Basle.

Collaboration of the Second International. The Socialists of the whole world solemnly declared in 1912, in Basle, that they considered the coming European war a "criminal" and reactionary undertaking of all the governments, an "unde-taking" which must hasten the breakdown of capitalism by inevitably generating a revolution against it. The war came, the crisis was there. Instead of revolutionary tactics, the majority of the Social-Democratic parties followed reactionary tactics, siding with their governments and their respective bourgeoisies. This betrayal of Socialism means the collapse of the Second (1889-1914) International. We must make clear to ourselves the causes of that collapse, the reasons for the birth and growth of social-chauvinism.

The economic basis of opportunism and social-chauvinism is the same: the interests of an insignificant layer of privileged workers

Marine Men Fight Betrayal Of Dock Strike

September Conference Will Act Against Sell-Out Heads

By HAYES JONES

In all probability the treachery of the "true leaders of labor," W. Green, Ryan, Sharenberg, Kidwell and Casey, will accomplish the job that the police, troops, thugs and strikebreakers failed to do. Through fraud and trickery these misleaders of labor may force the longshoremen and seamen on the West Coast to accept the strike-breaking Roosevelt Arbitration Board and abandon the strike.

The retreat of the misleaders in this situation gives still greater significance to the National United Action Conference which the Marine Workers Industrial Union has called for Sept. 1 and 2, in Baltimore.

A deep resentment runs through the minds of the marine workers on both coasts at this rank sell-out by the "union officials," from Green down to the local fakery in San Francisco, Portland and Seattle. If the government mediation board does what it apparently intends to do—assign the International Seamen's Union leaders the right to "represent" the seamen and collect dues from them without the consent or vote of the seamen themselves, this resentment is bound to grow still more.

It is a foregone conclusion that the Arbitration Board will not solve any of the deep lying economic demands of the workers on the West Coast. The government has stood fast by the shipowners from the start of the struggle. It has permitted open violation of its own laws to clear scab-manned ships without proper crews.

Some slight concessions in wages may be granted. But the chief need of the longshoremen (a rotary system of hiring, and control of hiring by the men themselves), will not be granted by any government arbitration board. Neither will an actual union shop be granted.

In fact, if the I. L. A. officials present the workers' demands, they will not even fight for these demands of the longshoremen. They will demand a "closed shop" consisting of the right to collect dues from any man the shipowners and boss stevedores choose to hire. We know this from the experience on the Clyde Mallory docks in New York, where the scabs sent in to break the strike were allowed membership in the I. L. A. and given jobs on the dock.

The seamen on the West Coast also realize the deep betrayal practiced on them by Scharrenburg and other officials of the International Seamen's Union. They recognize the part these officials took in raiding even their own hall in Seattle to jail the militant members of their own union and compel arbitration of the strike issues.

The chief demand of the West Coast workers on their union officials was the demand for action on the East Coast. I. L. A. and I. S. U. officials consistently refused to issue a call for East Coast support. In fact, they ordered their members to scab on the West Coast strikers.

The strikers resented this, but could not force the issue. Through the M. W. I. U., which exerted every effort to get action on the East Coast, the strikers appealed for support from seamen and longshoremen in Atlantic ports. This was not successful because of the sabotage of the A. F. of L. officials.

The National United Action Conference will give the answer to all these problems and demands. The conference will organize united action of the longshoremen and seamen on all coasts of the United States. It will give the longshoremen on East Coast docks, a nucleus around which to build an opposition movement to fight Ryan's machine and co-ordinate action in the different ports.

Fascism, Imperialist War, Grow Out of Exploitation

By MILTON HOWARD

IT is quite within the range of historical possibility that this August 1st may be the last that the working class will celebrate in peace time. The lightnings of imperialism are already flashing. The crash of the storm is approaching.

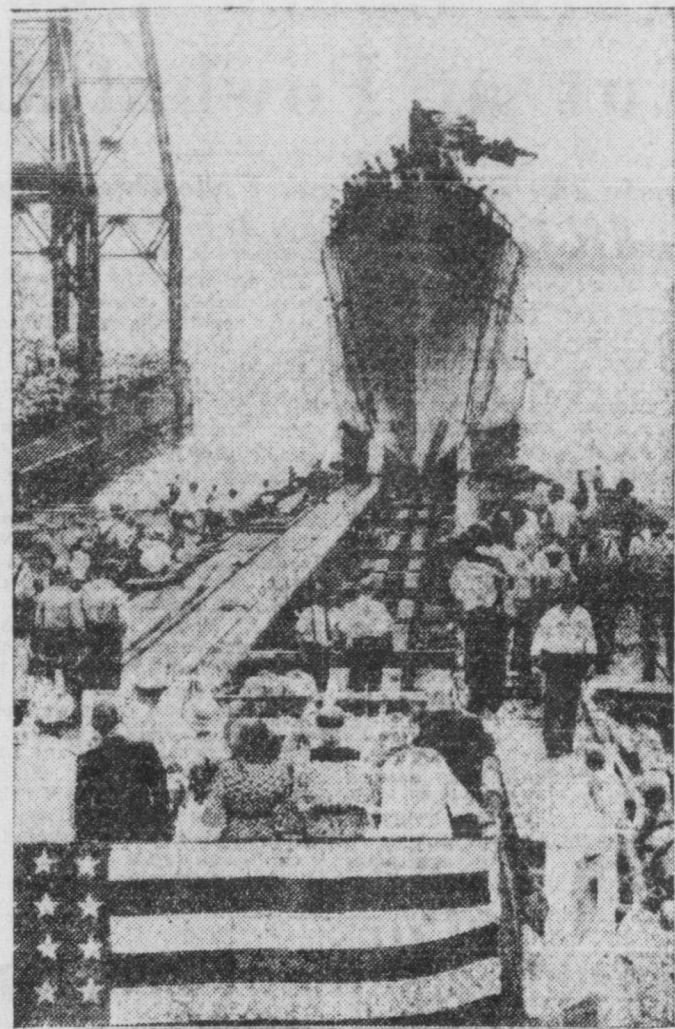
But the storms of imperialism have this difference from the storms of the elements. They can be stopped.

The masses who are slaughtered in the imperialist wars, bayoneted and gassed so that this or that group of financial capitalists can protect their investments and extend their colonial markets, the masses have the invincible might that can stop war.

They can stop the trains, ships, power stations, and munition factories in strikes against war.

They can proceed to use the weapons which the ruling class war makers have placed into their hands not to shoot at their class brothers on the other side of the lines, but against the capitalist ruling minority that controls the State power, and set up their own government that will end imperialism.

NEW WAR INSTRUMENT IN U. S. NAVY



This is the newest arrival in the United States' long list of destroyers, shown after the 11-year old daughter of Postmaster-General James A. Farley, Roosevelt's right hand man, had christened the boat the Alvin. This destroyer is but one item in the long list of war instruments being built at furious speed in the present naval armaments race.

War Can't Bring Victory For Bosses, Says Browder

Report to Communist Party's Eighth Convention Declares New World Conflict Would Deal Crushing Defeat to Capitalism

By EARL BROWDER

General Secretary, Communist Party, U. S. A.

(From his report to the Eighth Convention of the Communist Party)

Neither is there hope for world capitalism that it can solve its problems through war. It tried this way in 1914-1918. But instead of solving problems, this only reproduced them on a larger scale and in sharper form. That effort lost for capitalism the largest country, one-sixth of the world, to the victorious working class of the Soviet Union. Now they speculate on recovering this lost territory for capitalism, through another war. But this time they will face a working class infinitely better prepared than in 1914-1918. The working class in the Soviet Union is now fully armed with the weapons of modern warfare, based upon a modernized industry and solid Socialist economy. The working class in the capitalist countries is no longer under the undisputed sway of the Socialist trade union leaders. In every country there is a growing mass which has already begun to learn the lessons of the victory in the Soviet Union, which has already grouped itself around the Communist Party, which is arming them with the weapons of revolution—the theory and practice of Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin—of Bolshevism.

If the imperialists venture upon another war, they will receive a crushing defeat worse than the last war. On the borders of the Soviet Union they will meet military defeat at the hands of an invincible Red Army. At the rear, the working class will be transforming the imperialist war into a civil war of the oppressed masses for the overthrow of capitalism. Such a war will surely end in the birth of a few more Soviet Republics.

Anti-Fascist Picnic In Chicago On Sun.

CHICAGO, July 26.—The Chicago Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascists will hold a city-wide anti-fascist picnic on Sunday, July 29, at Leppa's Grove, as part of the campaign to free Ernst Thaelmann and all political prisoners in Germany. The proceeds will be used to further the work of the committee.

Excellent entertainment will be provided by the Lithuanian Chorus and the Chicago Branch of the Nature Friends. There will also be dancing, games and good food. Admission is 10 cents. To reach the Grove take the 63rd Street car to Argo, where trucks will take you direct to the grounds free.

Roosevelt Reaction Prepares 'Rear Lines' for War

Fascism, Imperialist War, Grow Out of Exploitation

By MILTON HOWARD

IT is quite within the range of historical possibility that this August 1st may be the last that the working class will celebrate in peace time. The lightnings of imperialism are already flashing. The crash of the storm is approaching.

But the storms of imperialism have this difference from the storms of the elements. They can be stopped.

The masses who are slaughtered in the imperialist wars, bayoneted and gassed so that this or that group of financial capitalists can protect their investments and extend their colonial markets, the masses have the invincible might that can stop war.

They can stop the trains, ships, power stations, and munition factories in strikes against war.

They can proceed to use the weapons which the ruling class war makers have placed into their hands not to shoot at their class brothers on the other side of the lines, but against the capitalist ruling minority that controls the State power, and set up their own government that will end imperialism.

"Fascism," he said, "is the strengthening of the rear lines of imperialism in preparation for war."

This gives us the key for understanding the class meaning of the acts of Roosevelt.

Roosevelt is not only building the most tremendous war apparatus in the history of the country.

As an integral part of this feverish war preparation, Roosevelt is letting loose fascist reaction against the working class.

For the front line of imperialist advance, Roosevelt is preparing battleships and bombing planes.

For the rear of American imperialism, the lines of the class war going on here at home, Roosevelt is unleashing brutality, terrorism, and true fascist reaction.

This relation of fascism to imperialism is determined by the fact that imperialism war grows out of the basic conditions of capitalist society, the exploitation of the working class. The drive for markets, colonies, etc., which is the source of imperialism war arises from the fact that American capitalism is exploiting the working class here and must find an outlet for the unsold goods which the employers plunder from the masses who produce them.

Imperialist war is thus only the inevitable continuation and extension of capitalist wage slave exploitation.

Masses Can End Misery Of War By Setting Up Own Government

ROOSEVELT is the leading organizer and inspirer of Fascism in this country. He is taking orders from Wall Street. And fascism is nothing but the open rule of Wall Street.

Fascism grows right out of, and is inherent in capitalist democracy. Though differing in form, the class content of fascism is identical with the class content of capitalist democracy, the rule of the big capitalist monopolies.

Now is the time to struggle against the Roosevelt war plans. Lenin pointed out that it will be impossible to fight imperialism war unless this fight is well prepared well in advance of the actual outbreak of war.

The Socialist workers cannot afford to let any obstacles stand in the way of a united front struggle against the twin monsters of imperialism war and fascism.

Today on August 1st, let us raise high the glorious red banner of internationalism, of solidarity of all who toil! Let us pledge that the monstrous curse of imperialism war will meet the steel resistance of the working class, the class that is destined to revolutionize all society, and usher in the epoch of Socialism!

The Communist Party declares to the working class that in order for them to really have something to fight for, they must take possession of the country for them-

Workers Urged To Fight Attack On Labor Paper

'L'Unita Operaia' Fund Needed to Combat Fascist Agents

On Dec. 17, 1932, the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the U. S. A. greeted the first issue of L'Unita' Operaia, a standard-bearer of revolutionary struggle of the Italian workers in America. A year and seven months passed during which L'Unita' Operaia has won thousands of Italian workers in the struggle against capitalist oppression.

Since then L'Unita' Operaia has become a mass organ with a circulation of 10,000 copies throughout the country.

It was instrumental in the building of a chain of about 60 workers' clubs throughout the country which support and spread L'Unita' Operaia. It helped to bring 1,800 workers into the International Workers' Order. It has also helped thousands of the Italian workers to find their way into the Red Trade Unions and the opposition groups. It further aided in developing a stronger revolutionary leadership among the Italian workers in this country.

There is not the slightest doubt that these gains were possible only with the aid of the correct, clear cut Bolshevik line of L'Unita' Operaia. Since its very inception to the present day L'Unita' Operaia has been carrying on a struggle for:

1. United front in defense of political prisoners, victims of fascism in Italy and in other countries.
2. For Unemployment Insurance (H. R. 7598).
3. Against the demagoguery of the Nira and its supporters, the social fascists and the A. F. of L. bureaucrats.
4. Support in strike struggles in which thousands of Italian workers took part.
5. For the defense of the Soviet Union and popularization of the accomplishment of socialist economy.

L'Unita' Operaia is penetrating the semi-fascist mutual aid societies. Through its effective expose it forced the removal of two of the corrupt officials, Mr. Ingargiola and Mr. Isola from their posts. Both of them are now bringing suit against the editor of L'Unita' Operaia for libel. It is obvious how similar these obstacles are to the ones placed in the way of our Daily Worker by the English speaking bourgeoisie. We feel sure, however, that with the mass support, L'Unita' Operaia will step across these obstacles.

The growth of L'Unita' Operaia in the 19 months of its existence gives proof of the readiness of the Italian workers to support a revolutionary daily. This would also serve as a weapon against the nine or ten fascist dailies in the Italian language published in this country. The 8th National Convention greeted with enthusiasm the progress of the only Italian revolutionary paper and made it the task of the Italian party members to support this banner of struggle and build it into a daily. This becomes necessary in order to meet and lead the powerful struggles of the working class in this country.

To-day when L'Unita' Operaia is attacked by Mussolini's Embassy and consulates through its agents in the mutual aid societies, every district, every section and nucleus must assume this task of the 8th National Convention and carry it into life. We also call upon the workers of the trade unions, fraternal organizations, workers' clubs, etc., to rally around the campaign and make L'Unita' Operaia a daily weapon.

The campaign for the Daily L'Unita' Operaia is on, and the time is limited until August the 2th. We must use every bit of energy to put this campaign over the top.

Comrades Fall to Behind this Campaign!
Long Live the Daily L'Unita' Operaia!

Peace Policy of USSR Scores Notable Record In Anti-War Struggle

Workers' Dictatorship Inseparable from World Proletariat—Antagonism of Two Systems Makes Attack on Soviet Union Inevitable

By MARTIN YOUNG

In the midst of a rapidly maturing war situation the eyes of humanity are turned to the Soviet Union and its ceaseless struggle for peace. For the last year the Soviet Union has scored some notable achievements in this struggle, the most outstanding of which are the conclusion of non-aggression pacts between the Soviet Union and all its neighbors (with the notable exception of Japan and China), as well as with France and Italy. Through these non-aggression pacts the countries involved pledged to respect each others boundaries and not to resort to nor aid in a war against any of the countries. The Soviet Union has also signed with its neighbors, including the States of the Little Entente, a pact defining the aggressor.

From the very first day of its existence the Soviet Union has consistently struggled for peace and against war.

Inseparable from World Proletariat

The Soviet Union is a country where the workers have established their dictatorship and are successfully building Socialism. Its foreign policy is therefore not separated from the whole policy of the dictatorship of the proletariat. The Soviet Union is an inseparable part of the world proletariat, and its foreign policy therefore realizes not only the interests of the ruling working class in the U. S. S. R. but also the interests of the international proletariat.

What has made possible these great peace achievements? In the first place, it is the growing economic and political power of the Soviet Union and its successful Socialist construction. The Red Army is today the strongest in the world. The Soviet Union has become a world power whom the capitalist countries are forced to respect.

Secondly, it is the brotherly support given to the Soviet Union by the workers of the entire world, who have repeatedly demonstrated that they will not tolerate a war against it and that they will defend the land of workers' rule. These are the main reasons why world capitalism has had to postpone war and intervention against the Soviet Union. The longer war is postponed, the better fortified becomes the position of the U. S. S. R.

Friction in Capitalism's Camp

Another important reason why the Soviet Union was able to prolong the maintenance of peace is its ability to utilize the differences and contradictions in the camp of the imperialists. Of course, the fundamental aims of the imperialist powers never change. Capitalism can never permanently maintain peace. The very nature of capitalism and its development inevitably lead to war. Nor has the capitalist world given up the idea of war against the Soviet Union.

We must, however, remember what Lenin has said: "Not all capitalist States have an equal desire for war at all times." There are, for example, small states in Europe which know that they will be crushed in a war between the big imperialist powers. These are

other countries where capitalism was victorious in the last war and in order to maintain their robber victories they would not like to enter into a war at this stage of history. The bourgeoisie also knows that the workers are against war, and they are afraid of its consequences. The Soviet Union is correctly utilizing these differences of interest between the imperialists to strengthen the struggle for peace.

The Communists are not indifferent to these differences and disagreements between the imperialists. Lenin said we must "utilize the differences between our enemies, which are due to deep economic causes." The Soviet government is doing this.

Gain Time for Working Class. The postponement of war and the measures the Soviet Union has undertaken towards this end are in the interest of the world proletariat revolution. The time that the workers of the capitalist countries gain before their capitalists are plunged into a new war gives us an opportunity better to prepare the revolutionary movement for the decisive struggle to overthrow the bourgeoisie. The revolutionary peace policy of the Soviet Union and its successful Socialist construction, are the most powerful force that stimulates and encourages the proletarian revolution in the entire capitalist world.

Because the Soviet Union is such a revolutionizing power, because its workers build Socialism not for themselves alone, and because the Soviet Union is the base of the world proletarian revolution, a permanent peaceful co-existence between the Soviet Union and the capitalist world is impossible. An armed attack of the imperialist (reactionary) revolution in the entire capitalist world which differences they have amongst themselves, is inevitable. The international proletariat must never forget this. The stronger the Soviet Union becomes, the greater is the fear and enmity and hatred of the international bourgeoisie towards it.

Since they represent a fixed quantity of gold, both as to principal and interest.

SOVIET UNION 7% GOLD BONDS

automatically increase in value proportionately with any advance in the price of gold in terms of the dollar.

Send for Circular D-21.

SOVIET AMERICAN SECURITIES CORP.
30 Broad St., N. Y. - Tel. HANover 2-5332

TORGOSIN in **U.S.S.R.** (RUSSIA)

This modern store, through a chain of its branches in the large cities, will sell fine imported or domestic merchandise to your relatives.

Send them a Torgosin order

Summer gifts or gifts for the approaching holidays can be obtained

AT PRICES COMPARING FAVORABLY WITH THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES.

Gift Suggestions:

Men's shoes3.70 Rbl.
Men's suits7.50 "
Women's shoes3.75 "
Women's suits7.30 "
Children's shoes1.80 "
Flour (2-1/5 lb.)06 Kop.
Sugar (2-1/5 lb.)22 "

A Large Variety of Highest Quality Food Items.

For Torgosin Orders see your local bank or organizations listed below:

Amalgamated Bank, N. Y.	Columbus National Bank, Providence
Am. Deposit Transport Corp.	Lincoln Trust Co., Providence
American Express Co.	The Pennsylvania Co., Philadelphia
Guaranty State Bank	Trust Co. of N. Y., New York
Gdynia-America Line	Union National Bank, Portland
H&S	U.S. National Bank, Portland
Inter-Biro-Bidjan Corp.	U.S. National Bank, Seattle
Manufacturers Trust Co.	
Public Nat'l Bank & Trust Co.	
R.C.A. Communications, Inc.	
Union Trust, Inc.	
World Tourists, Inc.	
Hudson Co. National Bank, Bayonne, N. J.	
U. S. Trust Co., Boston	

General Representative in U.S.A. at AMTORG, 261 Fifth Ave., N.Y.

UMWA Officials Follow Bosses' Orders to Speed Up Miners

AS ONE AIR-PILOT TO ANOTHER

BY A GROUP OF PILOTS AND MECHANICS

Air transportation accidents with consequent loss of life and equipment are increasing in spite of the fact that communications and equipment in America is considered the best in the world. Numerous articles in the press comment on the usual confused manner concerning the accidents, and the contradictory statements of the writers reflect an obvious ignorance.

They mention, stricter inspection of this and that, the human factor, pilots, weather, and the maintaining of tight schedules due to the competition between air transportation companies. In the recent bad crash of the American Airways ship in New York State the pilot Clyde Holbrook was one of the finest and most experienced pilots in the business. His ability and character were an inspiration to every aviation worker who knew him. Unless the present conditions improve, such accidents will continue.

Tight schedules under competitive pressure and maintenance under similar conditions with low wages for ground crews and a general dissatisfaction of workers in the whole industry cannot be ignored as a vital contributing factor to impaired operation. Saddled with codes that are an insult to these skilled workers, aviation maintenance today is inferior to the standard maintained a few years ago. In 1929-30-31, schedules generally averaged 130 M.P.H. Communications weather reports, lighted airways, radio beacons and airport facilities were considerably inferior qualitatively and quantitatively than at present. A number of lines operated in the middle west and transcontinentally with an almost negligible loss of life and equipment as compared with the present operation.

During this period the wage rates of air and ground crews were much higher. The percentage of unskilled or unlicensed help was controlled carefully and the general conditions of all aviation workers were better than at present. Today with the finest ships in the world, vastly improved personnel and millions of dollars in reserve, the increase of air accidents is unnecessary and a criminal reflection of the disastrous result of privately owned competitive business. The pilots and mechanics are subjected to a lower standard of living in the interests of corporation profits. Journalistic apologists, careful of their advertisers, flounder in a maze of monotonous theories such as weather, defective instruments, pilots, etc. These accidents with the consequent destruction of the lives of workers and passengers are a reflection of the conditions under which workers even the A. F. of L. with its well oiled collaborationist policy was unable to fool all the aviation workers. They struck over the heads of these sell-out artists and formed

Pennsylvania Rank and File Grow Stronger

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

YUKON, Pa.—After nine months of organization of the United Mine Workers of America, the miners' situation is as follows:

1. The operators openly state that the miners have no closed shop.
2. The attempts are being made to build the company unions.
3. The struggle of the rank and file miners for a closed shop of rank and file control within the U. M. W. A. is going on.

In Westmoreland County the rank and file movement has been started by the miners of Westmoreland Coal Co., namely Yukon, Haintown, Rilton, Westmoreland City, Export, McCullough and Hutchinson. Already six of these mines meet regularly to find out their grievances and methods of fighting these grievances.

The U. M. W. A. officials are doing everything possible to split the rank and file movement, branding it as a Communist organization, and trying to split the U. M. W. A.

The rank and file movement began with only three mine meetings at first, and six mines meet now, with the exception of McCullough, which local is controlled by stool pigeons.

The miners plan the following:

- To fight for a closed shop and a uniform scale, for the seven Westmoreland coal mines when the negotiating committee meets for agreement next April. The demands are as follows:
- A 6-hour day \$6 a day, five days a week, and 40 weeks minimum a year. Payment for dead work, for unemployment insurance, and many other miners' demands.
- Unless these demands are met with a uniform scale, these seven mines will strike in April.
- At present these mines are planning the following: Each mine is getting on the grievances, and putting them before the Westmoreland operators. We need the leadership of the working class movement.

Work Doubled, Pay Cut at Powhattan

Nearly 200 Fired in Mine, While Others Make Half As Much in 5 Days As in 3 Before

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

POWHATTAN PT., Ohio.—The loaders don't make what the code calls for in two or three shifts, so I am just wondering how long will we wait with this slavery system. We should load this coal by day work, then we would make what the code calls for.

I should like to see ourselves unite at once and get down to real business and defeat this company machine that runs the U. M. W. A. Because they got an order from the district to double everybody, they want the day men to work about so as to split their work. In other words, they want them to split their pay. So there is another cut.

I do not know what the result will be, but it looks to me like the officials of the U. M. W. A. and Lewis ought to split their pay. Because Lewis gets his thousands of dollars to serve the company, and for Europe touring, I understand he is in Europe trying to study how to break Europeans' solidarity.

Spread Drive In Iron County For H.R. 7598

By a Worker Correspondent

IRON RIVER, Mich.—The Iron County Labor Union, a rank and file controlled relief organization, has been active in the campaign for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, H. R. 7598. We have two locals of this union, which comprised a membership of over 250 paid members at present. We have won many concessions from the relief officials.

In the campaign for H. R. 7598, we have secured the endorsement of the bill, and a resolution has been sent to Congressmen from this district (12th) after presentation to the following organizations:

1. Caspian Village Council (a mining town with a population of 1,300).
2. Two locals of Iron County Labor Union, membership 250, Caspian Iron River locals.
3. Duke of Abruzzi lodge, a membership of 150, located in Caspian, Mich.
4. Giordano Bruno Society of Iron River, benefit society, membership 150.
5. Local No. 125 International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (A. F. of L.) located in Iron River; membership of 500-600.
6. Local No. 1299 United Brotherhood of Carpenters, A. F. of L. located in Iron River membership 150.
7. Local of the Finnish Workers Federation, a cultural organization; membership 70 members, located in Iron River.

PARTY LIFE Wall Street White Collar Workers Need Organization

Lack of Organization Makes Them Easy Victims of Lay-Offs—Must Popularize "Office Worker"

Mass lay-offs in the Wall Street area of New York City are increasing and wage-cuts are an everyday occurrence. No resistance is being offered because the workers are unorganized. We must no longer neglect these workers. They give a substantial part of the mass support of capitalism and are potentially part of the basis for fascism. We must not underestimate the importance of showing these workers that their interests are identical with the interests of the rest of the working class, and that only through conscious class struggle can they defend and advance their interests.

The recent strike of thousands of bank clerks in Brazil—paralyzing business—shows that such workers are willing to organize and that they are an important part of the capitalist machinery. Furthermore, the rapid organization of white collar workers in New York in the A. O. P. E. E. shows that workers can be organized here in New York. Of this, the Office Workers Union, affiliated with the T. U. U. L., must become aware, and must take steps to start organizational work among the white collar workers in Wall Street.

The "Office Worker," the official organ of the O. W. U. must be popularized in the Wall Street area, where it can be sold by the thousands. The Daily Worker must particularly be brought to the attention of these workers who will eagerly read it if they are given an adequate opportunity.

Only recently the N. R. A. administration granted a request of the bosses to lower the minimum code wages in Wall Street. There was no protest—when thousands of leaflets should have been distributed among the workers showing them the way to stop this worsening of their conditions through militant mass action.

The New York District of the Party must support the organization of these workers, not by lessening by one degree its concentration on the important basic industries, but by calling on all Party members who are office workers to participate actively in this work. Furthermore, the "Office Worker" could be brought to the attention of militant left-wing unions, for not only in the Wall Street area but everywhere, these workers must be organized in all the shops and factories.

The Office Workers Union, with added prestige from its victory in the Macaulay strike, must now turn its face toward the Wall Street area of New York—where thousands of office workers are gathered together daily being exploited, working long hours at constantly lower and lower wages, and in the face of the increasing lay-offs, ready to answer to the slogan of "organization."

M. H.
Unit 2, Section 3, New York.

In the last three years there sprang up in the city of New York an American club movement. To

Defend Communist Program At Meeting of Mine Local

Members of Conemaugh Local 6399 Applaud Militant Stand for Class Struggle Policy

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

JOHNSTOWN, Pa.—Two weeks ago we held a meeting of the local union of the United Mine Workers in Johnstown (the local of miners working in Franklin mines, known as Conemaugh Local 6399, which mines are run by the Bethlehem Steel Corp.). These mines are run on a vicious open shop basis, which John Lewis and his whole officialdom are responsible for, because they signed an agreement with the Bethlehem officials giving the Bethlehem Steel Corp. the right to run the mines as they see fit, and to hire and fire.

Any mine worker wishing to join the union must sign a slip of paper which reads as follows:

"I, the undersigned, agree to pay the check-off, 50 cents, for every two weeks, to the District No. 2 of the U. M. W. A., and the money is to be sent to Secretary Treasurer of the District, Richard Gilbert, etc. This is deducted from my earnings every two weeks, until I further notify the company to stop, or deduct."

The agreement also says that any miner not wishing to sign has a perfect right not to do so, and shall not be compelled, thus insuring that the company can run the mine under the vicious open shop system.

For this kind of agreement the company rewards the U. M. W. A. officials by deducting the check-off for U. M. W. A. from miners who don't want the open shop system. In return the U. M. W. A. officials,

Metal Workers Plan Pre-Convention Rally

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

STUEBENVILLE, Ohio, July 27.—A mass pre-convention rally of Weirton and Stuebenville steel and metal workers will be held at Stanton Park, near here, on Sunday. It has been called to popularize the approaching national convention of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, to be held in Pittsburgh on August 3, 4 and 5, and to acquaint the workers further with the class struggle program of the S.M.W.I.U. Many unemployed workers, part of the thousands who have been laid off throughout the Ohio Valley, have been invited to attend.

IN THE HOME

By HELEN LUKE

Reader Comments on Farm Articles

"Dear Comrade Editor of the Women's Column: I have followed the articles on the life and conditions of the farm woman. I must say that the Daily Worker . . . has raised the issue of organizing the farm woman in the proper time . . . when the working class is struggling with the fourth year of the most severe crisis . . . Now the Daily as well as the Communist Party must penetrate the farms and forward our revolutionary message to the most neglected of the workers, most affected by the crisis, the farm woman.

"She was always a backward element. Suffered from never-ending hours of work. Oppressed by the men folk. A victim of priest and church. Subjected to a dull un-happy life. The articles in the Daily clearly point out those larger and minor things from which the farm woman suffers.

"They could be rallied around a demand for free clinics, with competent doctors to serve them when they are in need of an abortion or anything of this kind. The farm women in the best times suffered from small incomes and large families. In these hunger times she is losing the ground under her feet, must search for bread under the most horrible conditions.

"When a woman is faced with a situation where she must free herself of a burdensome pregnancy due to lack of bread, she finds all legal doors closed to her. . . .

"I say that we must raise an educational campaign among the farm women and strongly expose the existing conditions in our country; point out the privileges of motherhood in the Soviet Union. A child born there is welcomed member, a shareholder in the whole Soviet Union. In the United States, children of unemployed parents are also a privileged class—privileged to search for food in garbage cans. . . .

"Prostitution in the Soviet Union is practically wiped out, while in the capitalist world mothers indulge in prostitution in exchange for bread for the child. At this time of the bitter crisis hundreds of married men and women ask to be sterilized (see Sexual Sterilization, Robert G. Dexter) in order not to see their offspring die of want.

"We must raise in the women the fighting spirit of Ella May Wiggins and her kind. A kind that could be found only in revolutionary ranks, ready to leave her children behind and if necessary die for the cause of the working class. We must draft the Zetkins, Krupskayas, and Porovskayas of America and send

WITH OUR YOUNG READERS

Conducted by Mary Morrow, Children's editor, The Daily Worker, 50 East 13th St., New York City.

A LETTER FROM CAMP WOH-CHI-CA

It seems so long since I left home, but I guess it's because so much has happened since. The afternoon we got here we didn't do much. Just looked around at everything. It's so nice here, all grass and trees around, and best of all the lake where we go swimming. There's always someone near to see that nothing happens to any of us. Our tent leader is some swimmer, too!

Next day, our program really began. You know, while we're playing we learn things that some of us didn't know before. Things we should know about the working class that we belong to. Our leader tells us that everything the working people ever got, they had to fight for. I didn't know that but I know we have to fight till the workers get rid of the bosses and we can run our own affairs.

We play baseball, handball and volleyball. We went on a hike today. Came back to camp. Gosh, we were hungry. We get lots to eat. We eat altogether in the big dining room.

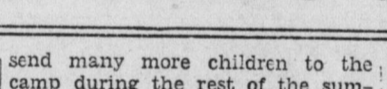
It's so wonderful here I wish every boy and girl could be here. They would never forget it.

FLORENCE L.

Wouldn't it be nice if every boy and girl could go to camp. But the camp can hold so many, and it costs a lot of money to fix everything up nice. They could make it bigger and have more children if they had more money. Could you think of some way you could send them some money? Tell everybody about it. Perhaps a party or sale or a show could be given to raise funds. They are very much needed. Help to

OUR LENIN

This is the first picture in a big beautiful book for children called, "Our Lenin."

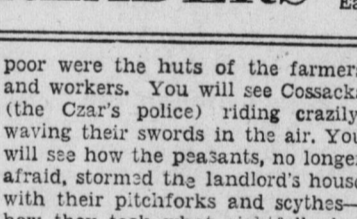


It tells the story of Lenin's life from the time he was a little boy until his death, which caused so much sorrow to the Russian workers. For their freedom he had given all the years of his life. Today his memory lives for all the workers of the world. His work is our guide to a better life.

The many pictures (there are 70 of them) makes very real and alive the exciting things that take place throughout the book. You can see exactly how magnificent were the homes of the rich landlords, how

PUZZLE CORNER

The name of nine fish are suggested by the pictures. To join the "Daily Worker Puzzle Club," write as many as you can on a postcard. Send it to Daily Worker Puzzle Club, 50 E. 13th Street, New York City. Names of members will be printed next week.



MAGIC CHANGE

Change one lot or each time and make a new word, until you change fish into tale.

Answer to last week's "Strike" puzzle.

Toledo, San Francisco, New York, New Orleans, Detroit, Minneapolis.

ADVENTURES OF TIM AND MARGY—WATCH FOR THEM IN NEXT WEEK'S PAPER.

Be ready to give him a lift.

Easy now—Get your breath first.

Are you all right?

Yes, but I was terrible tired. I sure would have gone down if you wasn't here.

Why did they throw stones at you?

I'll tell you how it happened.

Dr. LUTTINGER ADVISES

By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D.

Prevention of Lead Poisoning. (Continued)

Polishing brass (with lead alloy), polishing cut glass (with lead putty powder), making and selling wall paper, retouching photographs with white lead for catalogues, are some of the less known causes of plumbism. The making of wire, plumbers' goods, tin foil, picture frames, gold, rabbit and other sources of lead poisoning. Printers and garage workers show a special tendency to tuberculosis apparently due to the lowering of their resistance by chronic lead poisoning.

In order to prevent lead poisoning effectively, it is of the utmost importance that the shop committee of every factory or establishment in which lead is used should see to it that the following measures are carried out by the boss.

Dust and fumes should not be allowed to collect in workrooms. They should be removed at the point of origin by special exhaust ventilation and the rest of the workroom should be always well ventilated. The floors should be of cement, so that they may be thoroughly cleaned every day; so should the benches and window sills. Lead, in powder form, should be kept in well-covered metal cans. Overalls, gloves and respirator masks should be furnished to every worker whenever required. Garments should be washed at least once a week.

The lunch room should be separated from the workroom. A double locker should be provided for each worker, so that street and factory clothes can be kept separate; also a shower with hot water and soap for every five workers.

No worker should be allowed to work at a lead job more than six months; He should be transferred to non-lead work at regular intervals. If he shows "stippling" in the blood, he should not return to his regular job until the condition has disappeared.

A physician should be provided by the establishment for periodic examination of all workers handling lead or materials containing it.

As for the workers themselves, the following rules of hygiene should be observed:

Wash hands and face and rinse mouth before eating.

Do not smoke, eat, drink or chew while working.

Take a daily shower and keep street and factory clothes separate. (To Be Continued)

Free Angelo Herndon!

"Since the Georgia Supreme Court upheld my sentence of 18 to 20 years, the bosses and their jail tools have increased the pressure on me. I am deathly sick as a result of the murderous treatment accorded me during my two years of confinement. My only hopes of ever being in the ranks again is in your strength."—From a letter from Angelo Herndon—Fulton Tower Jail, June 7, 1934.

\$15,000 SPECIAL HERNDON BAIL FUND \$15,000

International Labor Defense Room 430, 80 East 11th St. New York City

I advance—I donate \$..... in cash (cross out one)

Liberty Bonds \$..... Nos..... toward the Bail Fund for Angelo Herndon with the understanding that this will be returned as soon as this Bail is released.

Certificates will be issued for this Bail Fund guaranteeing its return as agreed.

Name

Address

Japanese War Lords Try to Tie Negroes To Kite of Their Own Robber War Plans

Floods United States With Lurid Promises To "Darker Races"

By HARRY HAYWOOD



By SENDER GARLIN

HOW to fight war and fascism by means of the written word is graphically revealed by the reading of the August issue of "Fight," the monthly organ of the League Against War and Fascism. Here, I believe, is a periodical that is a model of effective propaganda: concrete, well-written articles, and illustrations which pack a powerful punch. Moreover, the entire make-up of "Fight" is so attractive that—unlike some other of our publications—it draws the reader to the articles in the magazine.

I know that pre-occupation with "journalistic technique" has often-times been a mask for smuggling bourgeois ideas into our publications, but "Fight" shows how organic the relation can be between excellent technical arrangement of material and the political content of the magazine. Take, for example, the photograph on the front page of the current issue. It shows a scene on the deck of a battleship, with a minister offering a blessing in the presence of several hundred naval officers and men who stand with heads bowed. Here is seen the effective propaganda power of a photograph which recalls those powerfully satiric scenes in many of the Soviet films. Here is something which delivers a smashing blow at the hypocritical pretense of those ministers who prattle about "peace on earth" and who bless the troops when the bugles blow and the war drums throb.

Today, on the 20th anniversary of the World War, it is well to recall the ravages of this bloody, imperialist carnival. "Fight" tabulates the cost of the World War with figures that should be emblazoned before every factory and every workers' home. "Soldiers known dead, 10,000,000; soldiers known missing, 3,000,000; civilians dead from hunger, disease, etc., 13,000,000; wounded, 20,000,000."

Nine million children were orphaned by the imperialist war; there were 34,000,000 famine-stricken children; 5,000,000 women were widowed by the war; the war resulted in 10,000,000 homeless refugees; 15,000,000 deaths were the toll of the influenza epidemic, which came the last two years of the war.

As to the cost of the four years of murder in the interests of the imperialists, "Fight" gives the following figures:

Direct—U.S.A., \$40 billion; Allies, \$100 billion; Germany, Austria, etc., \$50 billion. Indirect property losses, \$150 billion; grand total, \$350 billion, which is about twice the national wealth of the United States today.

Negroes in World War

Eugene Gordon, that fine journalist who wrote a scathing expose of George S. Schuyler of the "Pittsburgh Courier" on this page recently, contributes a vigorous, sardonic article on "Negroes in the World War." Gordon describes his article as a personal record and tells of the persecution and jim-crow treatment accorded Negroes in the training camps and on the front in the imperialist war.

Gordon concludes his article on a fiery note. "The loyalty of the Negro troops has always been unprecedented, say the politicians and war-makers at the approach of every new slaughter. As an ex-serviceman, I serve notice upon these slinking vultures that my disillusionment ended long ago; that my role in the next war will be like that of thousands of other ex-servicemen: to help our fellow workers, put up for slaughter—to fight for the only kind of democracy that is genuine democracy: the democracy that the workers and poor farmers can enjoy under their own government."

In the August issue you will find, for example, "War Babies," by Harry Ross. This is an excellent article dealing with "the stocks that grow fat on war." There is "War and Teachers" by LeRoy E. Bowman, which, though pacifist in spirit, contains some valuable material. An article which I found especially illuminating was "Railroad Labor" by Len DeCaux, who was formerly assistant editor of the Locomotive Engineers Journal. The writer describes an interview of a foreign student with a Grand Lodge official of the Railroad Brotherhoods which shows the typical attitude of the reactionary labor officials, and gives point to the famous characterization of this type as "the labor lieutenants of capitalism."

"Are the Railroad Brotherhoods opposed to war?" the interviewer asked.

"We most certainly are," answered the union official. "We do everything we could to prevent another one."

"Would you call a strike to prevent the shipment of munitions?"

"We couldn't do that, of course; that would be a violation of our contracts."

There's lots of other excellent material in this issue of "Fight," including a fine poster drawn by Morris Pass which makes up the center spread of the magazine. The poster is on the Second U. S. Congress Against War and Fascism to be held in Chicago on September 28-29-30.

Bouquets and Brickbats

From L. J. Fisher, N. Y.—"Your writing on this occasion (the column attacking Philip Wylie) represents, I think, an all time low for gutter journalism. It's about time that our Party writers . . . became serious effective writers, not second-hand Walter Winchells. Incidentally, the phrase 'read at least the New Republic's smacks of Freiheit writing. Should it not be read the New Republic at least?' I suggest that Comrade Garlin should be given a vacation, during which he should study journalism and Marxism—not Second Avenue—dialectic."

N.L. (name unauthorized), Bronx—"The common sense and tongue-lashing which the scribbling parasite Wylie got from you is enough to make anyone shout with joy. Keep up the good work. Be harsh and raw. Use language workers use on jobs—whenever we have jobs. Let your pen burn insults into the rotten hearts of our enemies. Be merciless."

From H. Woodward, Northampton, Mass.—"Dear Sir: I have been reading your column in the Daily Worker for some weeks now, and I must say it is the best of anything I have come across in some time. I thought your letter to the Health Commissioner of New York on the removal of garbage-can covers was a master-piece, but today's column on Dillinger has everything beat. Have you written any books? If not, you should. My favorite writer years ago was Charles Edward Russell, but he is tame beside you. I hope you will have years of the best of health. You are doing something worthwhile.

Well, as the poet said, "One man's meat is another man's spinach."

TUNING IN

- 7:00 P.M.—WEAF—Baseball Resume
- WOB—Sports Resume—Ford Frick
- WJZ—Three X Sisters, Songs
- WABC—Mary Estman, Soprano; Concert Radio
- 7:10—WJZ—Press-Radio News
- 7:15—WEAF—Homespun—Dr. William H. Frazer
- WOB—Denny Dee, Commentator
- WJZ—Flying Captain Al Williams
- WABC—Jones Orch.
- 7:30—WEAF—Martha Meers, Songs
- WOB—Robert Bedell, Organ
- WJZ—Bestor Orch.
- WABC—Jones Orch.
- 7:45—WEAF—Sisters of the Skillet
- WABC—Morton Downey Party
- 8:00—WEAF—Coleman Orch.
- WJZ—Vila Orchestra, with Carlos Saventia and Robt. Mays, Guitars
- 8:30—WEAF—Canadian Concert
- WOB—N. V. Philharmonic-Symphony Orch.; Geyza, Boris Godunoff with George Yourentoff, Baritone; Ivan Ivanoff, Tenor; Davora Nadver-
- ney, Contralto; Marguerite Hawkins, Soprano; Ina Bourakaya, Contralto; Vasily Remakoff, Bass, and Others; at Lewisohn Stadium; Alexander Smalens, Conductor.
- WJZ—Mystery Drama
- WABC—Philadelphia Summer Concert Orch. from Robin Hood Dell, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, Jose Turabi, Conductor
- 9:00—WEAF—One Man's Family—Sketch
- WJZ—Variety Musicale
- 9:30—WEAF—Chicago Symphony Orch.; Eric Delamar, Conductor
- WJZ—Goldman Band Concert at Prospect Park, Brooklyn
- 10:00—WEAF—Ray Knight's Cuckoo
- 10:15—WEAF—Lombardo Orch.
- WJZ—Male Quartet
- 10:30—WJZ—Barn Dance
- WABC—Michael Congregation
- 10:45—WEAF—Siberian Singers, Direction Nicholas Vasiloff, Tenor
- 11:00—WEAF—Lisman Orch.
- WOB—Western Dance Music
- WABC—Sylvia Procs, Songs

The rulers of Japan come forward as "protectors of the darker peoples," though their hands are dipped in the blood of the colonial peoples of Korea and Formosa. The twenty-five years of Japanese rule over these territories have for sheer brutality and cruelty no rival. Natives slaughtered by the thousands, conditions paralleling those of the Negro people in the Black Belt of the South, denial of the most elementary rights, theft of the lands of the people by the Japanese landlords. The conditions of the



HARRY HAYWOOD

toiling masses in Korea and Formosa make a cynical jest of Tokyo's pretense to be a liberator of the darker peoples.

Japan is Dungeon for Workers

Japan itself has become a dungeon for thousands of Japanese workers, peasants and intellectuals protesting this brutality. Millions are unemployed, in a country which makes no provision for the hungry. Wages have been cut to the bone; work proceeds under barrack discipline, 14 and 16 hours daily. All workers' organizations have been driven into illegality, and kept illegal by a terror that knows no bounds.

What are the deeds of this "savior of the oppressed" in China? Here again Japan shows herself to be of the same stuff as all imperialists, whatever their color. Suffice it to mention that Japanese warlords have seized Chinese territory against the will of the Chinese people. We call attention to the rape of Manchuria, the setting up of the puppet state of Manchukuo, propped up by the bayonets of the Japanese imperial army. We point to the hunting down and murdering of the leaders of the Chinese masses. The activities of Japan in China have been one long blood-letting.

But—we are told by the leaders of the pro-Japanese organizations in America—Japan's cruelty in China is a necessary step in uniting China against the white imperialists. To this we make two answers. The first is that between Japanese imperialism and white imperialist nations in China there has been complete and perfect cooperation—except as concerns ultimate division of the spoils. Second, we are in a position to produce statements by the foremost rulers of Japan, of Peking, which show the intentions in the rape of China.

United Front of Imperialism

True, the Japanese, French, British, American imperialists fight among themselves over the division of the body—but against the rising Chinese masses they close their reactionary ranks. Did not former War Minister Araki of Japan speak freely of his country as the policeman of world imperialism in the Far East? Has not Japan been from the beginning a party to all imperialist actions in China—the march on Peking, the fighting of the nationalist forces from Shanghai in 1927? The Japanese Chamber of Commerce and the Japanese Association of North America have said plainly: "It must be clearly understood that the Japanese naval action in Shanghai was purely for the protection not only of Japanese lives and property, but also of international interests."

Have not the Japanese generally given full cooperation to the international imperialist drive against the Chinese Soviets, the only force striving to liberate China, fighting for the unification of China and for the freedom of the Chinese people from the foreign imperialists? That force which in heroic struggle has already wrested one-fifth of Chinese soil from the hands of the oppressors? Whose Red Armies have beaten back the punitive expeditions of Chiang-Kai-Shek, supported and financed by international imperialists, including Japan, Japan, the Nazis and the Negroes?

It is a matter of record that Japan has a secret understanding with the Nazi rulers of Germany, the most viciously chauvinistic power in the Western World. Japan, this alleged "champion of the darker races," protested officially to the German Foreign office against the Nazi race classification of the Japanese with the Negroes as an inferior, "non-Aryan" race. And the German fascists agreed that "for the purposes of this Law (the Aryan Law) the Japanese are to be considered Aryans!" This is the true solidarity of the Japanese ruling class with the oppressed darker races of the world!

The Infamous Tanaka Document

These bloody actions but carry through the avowed policy so clearly stated in the Tanaka document, a secret paper prepared by the late Premier Tanaka for the emperor of Japan. This infamous document states in the most unmistakable terms the bloody intentions of Japan, her role as aggressor against the Chinese people. In the words of the Tanaka document:

"... a more dangerous factor is the fact that the Chinese people may wake up one fine day . . . when we remember that the Chinese are our purchasers, we must fear that day when China

Real Path to Liberation Is Way Shown By Soviet Union

For the right of self-determination in the Black Belt of the United States, and go back to the homeland in Africa," say the leaders of these movements. Every lyncher, every slave-driver, every Klansman will be pleased with this propaganda. It makes the task of oppression of the Negro masses so much the easier.

Are we Communists then opposed to seizing advantage of a weakness in the enemy's ranks, in order to push forward the struggle for the liberation of the oppressed? On the contrary. We say that the Negro masses must use every weakness in the camp of the oppressors, every difficulty of American imperialism, such as would accrue from a war, to strike a blow for their freedom. To paraphrase the words of the Irish revolutionists, who said "England's difficulties are Ireland's opportunities," we may say with equal truth that "American imperialism's difficulties are the Negroes' opportunities." Through the rifts in the armor of the American ruling-class, we must send shafts that will bring nearer the day of our freedom.

A Look at History

But how to use these difficulties to the advantage of the Negro people—that is the question. Have the Negro people, have the darker races of the world, anything to gain by the support of one imperialist power against another? We may look to history for an answer. During the world war, did the Allied imperialists, stretching out greedy hands towards Africa, "champion" revolts in the German colonies in collusion with sections of the African chiefs? With what results? The masses, who thought they were fighting for freedom, found that they had exchanged the shackles of German imperialism for those of French, British, Belgian and Italian imperialism. The German colonies in Africa were simply transferred from one set of slave-masters to another.

When the people of Cuba and the Philippines were groaning under the lash of Spanish imperialism, the rising Japanese imperialism intervened under humanitarian slogans: "Rescue the Cubans from the tyranny of Spain." Sections of native landowners and manufacturers formed an alliance with the American imperialists. The masses of Cuba and the Philippines were liberated from the yoke of Spain, only to fall under the tyranny of Wall Street imperialism.

Yes, the Negro people must use every difficulty of the American slave-drivers and their government to strike a blow for real freedom. An imperialist war, such as a war between America and Japan, must be turned into a war for the liberation of the Negro people. We say: No Back to Africa. This would be only a reactionary caricature of real freedom. We say: a fight right here in the United States for the destruction of the vicious plantation system in the South, for winning the land, for realizing the right of self-determination for the Negro people in the Black Belt, for establishing complete equality for Negroes throughout the country. These rights of the Negro people can only be won on the basis of a revolutionary program, through establishing a fighting alliance of the Negro masses with the white working class, under the leadership of the Communist Party in revolutionary struggle for the overthrow of the common oppressor, American imperialism.

Against the slogan "Unity of the Darker Races under the Aegis of Japan," we call for the unity of all the oppressed—the colonial slaves, the downtrodden peoples of Africa and Asia, the persecuted American Negroes, the white wage-slaves and exploited farmers of the imperialist nations of Europe and America. Unite under the leadership of the world Communist Party, the Communist International, for the revolutionary overthrow of world imperialism. For freedom of the oppressed Negroes and darker peoples in the colonies and in the Americas! For the complete and unconditional independence of the African and West Indian colonies! For equal rights and the right of self-determination for the oppressed Negro national minorities in South and Central America and in Cuba! For the independence of China and all Asiatic countries from the yoke of foreign imperialism! For the right of self-determination for the Negroes in the Black Belt of the United States! Such must be our program.

The path to the liberation of the Negro people in America lies along the same road trodden by the working class and the farming masses and the formerly oppressed nations of the Soviet Union. This and this alone is the way out.

In championing the "unity of the

(Continued on Page 8)

THE OUTLOOK "BACK TO AFRICA"

The leaders of these organizations raise the outworn slogan of "Back to Africa." Nor do they propose any real struggle for wresting Africa from its American, British, French oppressors. Why, then, do they raise this slogan? They raise the visionary slogan of "Back to Africa" in order to turn the minds of the Negro workers from the bitter struggles confronting them. They tell the Negro share-cropper in the Black Belt: "Do not fight for the land in the Black Belt—leave it and return to Africa." They tell the Negro wage-slave in the factory: "Drop the struggle against jim-crow conditions, for higher wages, for bread, and return to Africa."

LABORATORY AND SHOP

Notes on Science and Technology

By DAVID RAMSEY

Gas Attacks Against Workers

To an increasing extent the police and National Guard are resorting to gas attacks to break up picket lines and workers' demonstrations. Tear, vomiting and knockout gases that cause intense irritation of the eyes, and severe nausea and vomiting, are used indiscriminately against men, women and children as the preliminary move to mopping up with clubs, bayonets and bullets.

Tear gas was developed by army chemists during the war. It is commonly called CN which stands for what chemists call chloracetophenone. CN is a solid substance which turns into a light bluish, almost invisible gas when heated. In bombs it is mixed with a small amount of smokeless powder that burns when the fuse is drawn out. The heat that is generated turns the solid into a vapor which pours from openings in the bomb with intensely irritating effects on the eyes. Theoretically the bomb should not explode since the generated heat should hardly be enough to ignite paper. Actually the bombs are often so poorly made that when thrown, they explode into bits, severely wounding and burning everyone within reach. Tear gas causes intense smarting and a profusion of tears that leaves the victim temporarily blinded.

CN has its handicaps (for the cops). A strong breeze will blow it away, or turn it back upon the attacker. And in many cases, the workers have stood their ground despite tear gas. Consequently, for "tough" situations, the cops use DM—known to chemists as diphenylamine-chlorarsine. Workers who get a dose suffer from severe irritation of the lungs, nose and throat. A strong dose leads to violent nausea, vomiting, headaches, and a feeling of suffocation, often likened to the feeling of having several men standing on one's chest.

Combine CN and DM, and the product is "knockout gas." As an added "pleasure" this combines the ill-effects of both gasses.

The police and especially the National Guard, are turning to the use of smoke grenades, also. A dense smoke screen is laid down which completely blinds the picket line and makes the workers easy victims as they stagger out in small groups.

Recent developments in the

structure of gas bombs have increased the danger to workers. Some types go off when they contact any solid object. Others are supposed to burst without flying into fragments. There is a new type of gas bomb designed to prevent strikers from picking it up and hurling it back at the cops. In this bomb, the handle gets red hot, making the possibility of a dud small, while the workers face severe burns as well as eye and body injuries, if they attempt to pick it up.

Those workers who suffer from severe doses of tear gas should be removed from the gassed area. It is very important that they do not rub their eyes, especially with their own hands or clothing. These are probably contaminated with the gas and rubbing would only increase the irritation. If it is possible, they should face a breeze and let the wind blow the gas from their eyes. The eyes should then be washed with a saturated solution of boric acid, and the parts of the body that have been exposed to the gas should be washed with soap and water.

Workers suffering from vomiting gas attacks should be removed from the gassed area. Those parts of the body that have been exposed should be washed with soap and water. In cases of vomiting and its accompanying headache, the workers should drink milk of magnesia freely. All serious cases, of course, should receive quick treatment by a physician.

Communist activity in the few factories that produce these gas bombs is of immediate importance. Workers in the transport industries should also be aroused so that they will refuse to transport gas bombs

Shells from Vegetables

UNTIL recently insulin which is used in the treatment of diabetes, cost around \$30 a pound. Chemists have found ways of extracting it from chicory roots (grown principally in Michigan) at a cost of 75 cents a pound. This brought to the attention of the DuPonts, who, with an eye to increasing their profits, have just taken out a patent on insulin nitrate as a cheap and superior explosive for detonating caps. In a profit economy munitions always take precedence over a less profitable field such as the curing of disease.

AMUSEMENTS

AMKINO Presents—First American Showing!

"SOVIET SEE CLOSE UPS"

An intimate Study of Life in Different Parts of the Soviet Union!

ACME THEATRE, 14th St. & Union Sq.—ALWAYS COOL

stevedore

CIVIC REPERTORY THEATRE, 105 W 14 St. Eves. 2:45. Mats. Tues. & Sat. 2:45. 30c-10c-60c-75c-\$1.00 & \$1.50. No Tax

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL

30 St. & 6 Ave.—Show Place of the Nation. Doors Open 11:30 A.M. "Hat, Coat and Glove" with Ricardo Cortez. BARBARA ROBBINS—JOHN BEAL and a brilliant Music Hall stage spectacle.

STADIUM CONCERTS

Lewisohn Stadium, Ave. A, 138 St. PHILHARMONIC SYMPHONY. Symphonic Programs Sunday through Thursday Nights, 8:30. Conducted by ORMANDY. Opera Performances with Star Casts Friday and Saturday Nights at 8:30. Conducted by SMALLENS. (Prices: 50c-35c-25c-15c-10c-5c-adults 2-25c)

SAVE AUGUST 12

ANTI-NAZI PICNIC. To Aid Hitler Victims. Mass Chorus, Dance Groups, Theatre Groups, Gymnastic Exhibits, Band Concert, Dancing, etc. Midnight Boating-Swimming. NORTH BEACH PARK. Admission 25c. Astoria, I. O. Anti-Nazi Federation Anti-Fascist Action.

Today we must lay the groundwork for tomorrow's history. The spread of the Daily Worker today is a strong, well-organized force of militant workers, capable of stamping the dictates of the proletariat upon tomorrow's pages.

Daily Worker

CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper" FOUNDED 1924

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE COMPRODAILY PUBLISHING CO., INC., 50 E. 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

Telephone: ALgonquin 4 - 7 9 5 4

Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y. Washington Bureau: Room 954, National Press Building, 14th and F St., Washington, D. C. Midwest Bureau: 121 South Wells St., Room 706, Chicago, Ill. Telephone: Dearborn 3931.

Subscription Rates: By Mail (except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$4.00; 6 months, \$2.50; 3 months, \$1.50; 1 month, 75 cents. Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$3.00. By Carrier: Weekly, 15 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1934

The NRA Two-Gun Policy In Minneapolis

BEARING olive branches and mouthing sweet hypocritical phrases about peace and justice, the Reverend Francis J. Haas and E. H. Dunnegan, missionaries of the N. R. A., entered the strike area of Minneapolis.

But behind the olive branches there gleamed the ugly, cold steel bayonets of the National Guard.

The Roosevelt government, now chiefly occupied in the art of strike-breaking, is applying to strikes a quite similar strategy to that applied by American imperialism in the invasion and looting of colonial territories.

First come the missionaries with crucifix in hand to "convert the natives"; then come the troops to shoot them down.

It's this two-gun policy of peace that the Minneapolis workers are confronted with today.

The Roosevelt Mediation Board laid down the plan for the smashing of the strike through the arbitration joker; now the troops are in town to see that the plan is carried out.

Veritable martial law has been declared by the Farmer-Labor Governor Olson. A military dictatorship, headed by the saber, rattling General Ellard A. Walsh, exists in the city of Minneapolis. The courts, the police department, the very life of the city is now under complete control of a group of cut-throat army officers.

Military courts have been planned, where workers will be tried in terse court-martial proceedings and flung into prison with no opportunity for adequate defense. The provost marshal is ruling the roost, while the mediation board urges the workers to quit their good strike and rely on the N. R. A. to settle matters.

And how does the N. R. A. propose to settle matters? By herding the strikers back to work and then to arbitrate through a so-called impartial board composed of friends of the employers. This is the way the N. R. A. has broken every strike where it has had its way.

Demands of workers are not won after the strike is over. Demands are won only by negotiating an agreement while the workers are on the streets.

Arbitration boards are not set up to help workers win their strikes. They are set up to break strikes.

The workers of Minneapolis must see to it that all negotiations are conducted directly with the employers by a rank and file committee elected by the strikers. These negotiations must be carried on NOW, when the workers are on strike, and not tomorrow after they have returned to work.

In proclaiming martial law, Governor Olson said he did it "in order to protect the citizens."

What citizens is the governor protecting? He is protecting that minority of citizens, the bosses, the bankers, the rich coupon clippers. The National Guard was called to protect the profits of the capitalists. Troops are in Minneapolis to beat down the living standards of the people who work and produce the necessities of life.

"I hope the strike negotiations will continue and that a settlement may be arranged by Father Haas and E. H. Dunnegan at the earliest possible moment," said Governor Olson, after the troops had taken control of the city after they had begun to move trucks and protect scabs and strike-breakers.

The settlement that the Governor is suggesting is a complete surrender to the employers.

Halt Imperialist War!

(Continued from Page 1)

Wall Street imperialism and Japanese imperialism bare their bayonets and increase their Naval machines ceaselessly.

AND all these imperialist bayonets, bristling at one another, tend more and more to point toward the Soviet Union, land of a new social order, the land of Socialism.

Fascist Germany, adventurist, desperate with crisis and rising proletarian revolution, openly yells for the dismemberment of the Soviet Union, and prepares to drive against the Ukraine.

In Asia, the fascist militarists of Japan, from the West, British imperialism, grouping the anti-Soviet forces, are intruding to encircle the U.S.S.R., with the Nazi militarists as the spear-head of the attack. The imperialist dogs hate one another. But far more they hate and fear the Soviet Union. Great as are the imperialist antagonisms, the antagonisms between these two are deeper, the world of Socialism and the world of capitalism, the new order and the old.

In the old world—chaotic production, crisis, the curse of unemployment, hunger, and perpetual insecurity.

In the new world—planned production, employment for all, rising standards of living, no crisis, no starvation, steady progress to a classless society.

In the old society—oppression, race hatred, jingoism, lynching, fascist barbarism and ignorance.

In the new, Socialist world—the greatest democracy for all the toilers, the enormous advance of proletarian culture, the liberation of all oppressed nations and minority peoples, the end of anti-Semitism, race hatred, chauvinism, and backwardness.

It is against this citadel of Socialism, of the world revolution, that the imperialists turn their guns, seeking to incite the toiling masses against their own Fatherland.

In this brutal rage against the Workers Fatherland the imperialists, the intervention mongers, have the support of Social-Democracy, the Second International parties which betrayed the working class in 1914 and went over to social-chauvinism.

Social-Democracy prepares the way for the support of "their own" imperialists with the treacherous doctrine of "democracy versus dictatorship," already sugar-coating the imperialist plans of the interventionists with the fraud of "democracy."

BUT the August 1 of this year is not the August 1 of twenty years ago.

Today the working class of the world has a mighty fortress in the Soviet Union, a mighty Bolshevik leadership in the international Party of Lenin, whose banner is now carried forward by Stalin, leader of the world proletariat.

through the mediation board, which is working under the pirate banner of the N. R. A.

The Minneapolis strike must receive the support of workers in every section of the country.

All unions should send protests at once to Governor Olson, demanding that he withdraw the troops.

Soldiers of the National Guard should be reached by the workers and told to come over on the side of the strikers.

A firm unity of all workers on strike must be maintained.

The National Guard and the mediation board cannot break the strike if workers in Minneapolis and throughout the land unite to win.

Mr. Green's 'Purging' Plan

MR. WILLIAM GREEN, president of the American Federation of Labor, and members of the top councils of the organization are moving frantically into action to stop the spread of the great class struggle in America.

"As strike trouble continues, conservative labor leaders are moving behind the scenes to check the spread of radicalism in labor ranks," the New York Times said yesterday.

The movement to check all forms of militancy in the A. F. of L. unions, beside being headed by Green, is supported by Matthew Woll and John L. Lewis.

"Weeding out of alleged Communists in the labor ranks is assured," says the Times, "but the conservative leaders have been most concerned with the development of the 'rank and file' movement within the A. F. of L."

The old top leaders of the A. F. of L. see the handwriting on the wall. The workers in the unions are revolting against a leadership that does nothing but break strikes.

Green sees the great rank and file movement sweeping from union to union and he is trying to halt it.

The rank and file movement, which is growing rapidly in the unions throughout the country, must be immensely strengthened. Through building this movement stronger, through uniting the rank and file on the basis of a class-struggle program, the plans of Green to aid the bosses beat down the living standards of the workers will be defeated.

Every Communist must understand that it is one of his most important tasks to help strengthen the rank and file movement in the A. F. of L.

It is the duty of the Communists in the A. F. of L. locals to lead the rank and file on the road of class struggle against the bosses, the N. R. A. and the betrayers.

Communists must sink their roots deeper into the A. F. of L. unions.

All workers should unite against strike-breaker Green's attempt to drive militants from the unions. Green and his henchmen must be driven from the ranks of labor.

Elections and War

THE Austrian events of the current week have made even the blindest realize that the danger of war is a question as immediate and as vital to American workers as unemployment, as social insurance and as the N. R. A., with which American capitalism's gigantic war preparations are closely linked.

Congressional, State and local elections are in the offing. The Austrian situation gives even greater meaning to the plank of the Communist Party's election platform:

"Against Roosevelt's war preparedness program; against imperialist war; for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China."

The Communist election platform and the fighting abilities of the Communist Party and its candidates offer the American working class a powerful lever for fighting the war danger.

Communists in Congress and in local and State offices will relentlessly pursue their task of wresting from the financiers and their governmental agents the vast war funds which are being spent as fast as they can be collected.

They will fight with word and deed against policies which may endanger the world's greatest positive force for peace, the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

But no matter how many or how few Communists are elected to office, the Communist Party will make use of every opportunity it finds in the election campaign to continue organizing the toiling millions of this nation for the fight against imperialist war.

Today the monster of Fascism and imperialist impression stand on a capitalist world crumbling beneath the blows of the world crisis of capitalism.

Today the Communist Parties of the world, in the imperialist countries and in the colonial world, organize and prepare the masses for the seizure of power, for the smashing of the capitalist dictatorship all over the world and the setting up of Soviet Power, the power of the proletariat leading all the oppressed masses!

Imperialist war approaches. But it will spell the doom of more than one imperialist ruling class.

Imperialist war approaches. But the workers of the world, led by the Communist Parties, acting now in struggle, can stop the imperialist war; if they cannot stop it they will transform the imperialist war into a civil war; the war of the oppressed and exploited against the oppressors!

THE revolutionary crisis matures. The idea of storming the citadels of capitalism grows in the minds of the masses.

Ever more profoundly do the masses realize that war and hunger, fascist reaction and oppression, cannot be destroyed without forever destroying the hideous capitalist system which breeds them.

Today, we raise high our banners of international solidarity against the filth of chauvinism and jingoism!

Today we pledge that we will resist the plans of the war makers to hurl us into slaughter for the defense of their profits!

Today we pledge to fight the Roosevelt Government in its monstrous war schemes, and its N. R. A. oppression!

For struggle against imperialist war! Against Fascism!

Against the N. R. A. hunger program, with its fascist and war measures!

Fight imperialist war preparations, for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China!

Halt the Roosevelt money and wheat loans to the murder government of Chiang Kai-shek!

Fight for the right to organize and strike!

Federal Report Shows June Drop in Payrolls And Factory Activity

WASHINGTON, July 27.—Industrial production and factory payrolls declined during June, the Federal Reserve Board reported today in its monthly survey of business.

Activity in cotton textile mills, production in lumber mills and at coal mines also showed a decline, the survey showed.

Build a Daily Worker Route

Expose Nazis' War Plots Against USSR

Soviet Paper and Paris Writer Reveal Plans For Provocations

(Special to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, July 27.—The Brussels correspondent of "Pravda," organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, states that he has succeeded in proving that there is a German agency in France organized with the aim of hindering the development of a political rapprochement between the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and France. The agency is preparing a big provocation action against the Soviet Union and the Comintern.

In Berlin, the necessary forgeries apparently coming from the Comintern have already been manufactured. This provocation is being prepared by the leaders of the Berlin National Socialist Secret Service and the Russian White Guards brought in as executives.

Parisian Paper Reveals Nazi War Plans Against U.S.S.R.

(Special to the Daily Worker) PARIS, July 27.—The newspaper Paris Soir, has published an article by Charles Sicard, "How the Third Empire intends to create an independent Ukraine," which reveals some of the Nazi war plans against the Soviet Union.

Noting that the aim of the foreign policy of fascist Germany is expansion in the East, Sicard deals in detail with the activity of the Ukrainian White Guard organizations in Poland and Germany, which have united under the leadership of the well-known White Guard general, former Hetman Skoropadski, the puppet of Wilhelm on the "Ukrainian Throne."

According to Sicard, after the signature of the German-Polish agreement, the agents of Skoropadski are no longer regarded as enemies in Poland.

Japan War Lords Try To Tie Negro Masses To Robber War Plans

(Continued from Page 7)

Darker Races under the aegis of Japan, the Negro tools of Japanese imperialism are helping to pave the way for Japanese intervention against the only country where national and racial equality is more than a hypocritical phrase, but is an actual reality. Combatting this imperialist slogan is one of the best ways to fight the menace of war, which rises like a black cloud, threatening the workers of the world, black and white, on this Aug. 1st, the 20th Anniversary of the outbreak of the World War.

For the Negro masses of the United States, defending the Soviet Union is a vital part of their own struggle for emancipation. In fighting for the integrity of the Soviet Union, they strike a major blow against all racial oppression, which is an indissoluble part of the whole system of capitalist exploitation.

We call upon the rank and file members of the "Pacific Movement of the Eastern World," of the "Society for the Development of Our Own," to join with the revolutionary working class over the heads of the reactionary misleaders in united struggle for the most urgent needs of the Negro people—against jim-crow, persecution, lynching, against hunger, for unemployment and social insurance, for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys and Angelo Herndon. We call upon them to join in the campaign now being organized by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the International Labor Defense, the Communist Party, etc., to free the Scottsboro boys and Angelo Herndon, and to secure the rights of the Negro people.



From the First World War to the Second

CHAPTER I: HOW THE SHOT AT SARAJEVO CAME TO BE FIRED

By NEMO

The first World War broke out in August, 1914, not like a lightning flash from a clear sky, but like a heavy storm, the coming of which had been long before announced by the rolling of thunder. The war ripened out of the world of "civilized" plunder, of powerful capitalist monopolies, of big imperialist powers.

The whole globe had been conquered and divided up; the predatory rule of the imperialist power extended from mid-Europe to South America, from Africa to Eastern Asia and Australia. The imperialist powers came into contact with one another in the competitive struggle for the subjugation of each and every portion of the earth, however small, in the greedy striving for sources of cheap raw materials and new markets.

Ever more jealously did each of the imperialist robbers note the growth of the others, every more ferociously did they contend against one another for the booty, booty which consisted as much in the cooles of China as in the coal mines of Alsace-Lorraine, in the peasants and shepherds of Russia as in the Negro tribes of Africa, in Constantinople or Trieste, in the Bagdad railway, South American oil fields, East Indian rubber plantations, or Ukrainian grain fields. The intensifying struggle for a "place in the sun," this was the struggle of the ruling class in every country for new unrestricted possibilities of exploitation and profit making, the struggle for the domination of the whole world.

In order, however, to plunder the world and to safeguard what they had plundered, the imperialist powers proceeded more and more to arm themselves to the teeth. The embittered competitive struggle for the world market was accompanied by an extraordinarily intensified and growing competition in armaments. In the forty years from 1872 to 1912, the expenditure on armaments of the leading big powers increased by the following percentages:

Germany	335%
Russia	214%
Italy	195%
England	180%
Austrian-Hungary	155%
France	133%

Secret military alliances and open formation of blocs followed and they announced the coming of a great armed conflict. Already at the beginning of the century, the two groupings of the imperialist powers which marched against one another in 1914 had taken shape. The Triple Alliance, founded in 1882, under the leadership of Germany, was confronted by the Entente formed in 1907 under the leadership of England. All the other imperialist antagonisms were over-shadowed by that between England and Germany. After the Franco-German War of 1871, at the end of which came the formation of the German Empire, German capitalism began a period of impetuous growth. German finance capital pressed forward beyond the frontiers of its own country and conquered ever wider spheres of influence and ever larger colonial areas. The building of a mighty navy was intended to serve to safeguard the connection between Germany and its areas of exploitation overseas. At every step the advance of German finance capital encountered the old "spheres of interest" of British imperialism. With growing bitterness England pursued the competitive struggle and the competition in armaments with Germany.

From the beginning of the twentieth century, numerous crises and small wars occurred as clear forerunners of the decisive conflict of 1914. The Boer War of 1900-01, the Morocco War of 1905, the Agadir incident of 1911, the Balkan crisis of 1908, the Turko-Italian War of 1911, and the Balkan Wars of 1912-13, formed the separate steps of a path which led to the World War of 1914-18. Even as late as the year 1913, France lengthened its period of military service, Russia increased its quota of recruits, Germany adopted a new army bill, and England enlarged its naval program. The Peace Conference at the Hague did not for a moment give pause to the armament race. In 1914, the antagonisms between the powers had already been sharpened to such an extent that the German ambassador in Paris, Schon, noted with a shug of the shoulders: "Peace is relegated only to the mercy of chance."

In the summer of 1914, Europe resembled a loaded powder magazine. It needed only the shot fired at Sarajevo on July 22, to which Franz Ferdinand, the heir to the Austrian throne, and his

wife, fell a victim, in order to explode this powder magazine into the air and to unleash all the antagonisms in the form of war. It is true that in August, 1914, the armament programs of the imperialists had by a long way not been completely carried through. However, even these incomplete armaments sufficed to submerge the world in the greatest of all wars for a period of four and a half years. In 1914, Germany possessed not less than thirteen double lines of railway track leading to its west frontier, which allowed of the passage of 550 railway trains over the Rhine bridges every day. In the two first weeks of the war, a train passed over the Rhine bridge at Cologne every ten minutes. When, in August, 1914, the storm broke loose, the rulers only needed to press a button, and the general staffs to open their secret archives, and the governing officials to pull out the drawers of their desks, in order that the whole system of military alliances and war plans, which had long before been prepared in every detail, should begin to function with mechanical precision.

The shot fired at Sarajevo was in the first place an issue which affected Austria and Serbia alone. But following in its train, the four Central Powers on one side and twenty-three countries on the other side were drawn into the vortex of war. It is true that Turkey desired to remain neutral, but the influence of the German bank treasuries interested in the Bagdad Railway proved to be more powerful. Germany's 60,000,000 mark loan to Bulgaria and England's \$25,000,000 loan to Greece, bought also the entry of these powers into the war.

Already in 1912, Poincare had predicted the outbreak of the World War in 1914, for he was aware that by this time a decisive stage in the armament programs would have been accomplished. The war of 1914 was bound to become a world war for the issue lay not only in the deep antagonism between Great Britain and Germany and the traditional hereditary enmity between France and Germany, but also in the antagonism between Austria-Hungary and Russia in the Balkans, in the struggle for the Near East, in the expansionist aims of Japan and Italy, and in the dreams of world domination on the part of American imperialism. The whole capitalist world was, therefore, caught in the toils of the war. The area of the territory of the Central Powers amounted to 2,225,000 square kilometres with a population of 158,000,000 and an annual income of \$4,000,000,000. On the other side stood the Entente with its area of 37,267,000 square kilometres, and a population of 1,392,000,000, possessing an annual income of \$6,881,000,000.

The shot at Sarajevo was no accident and it was not the real cause of the World War. Nor did the outbreak of the World War depend on the personality of the leaders of the government at that time, Bethman-Hollweg, Poincare, Grey, or Sazonov. In order that the wide massed of the people, who after the World War were full of indignation at the war horrors which had been endured, should be deflected from a struggle against the real causes of the war, the imperialists cast the blame on one another for the outbreak of the war. The war guilt lie was the great lie of all the imperialists, the accusation against persons and governments in order to protect the capitalist system which really bore the guilt. The responsible governmental leaders were only the executive organs of finance capital, the rule of which leads to struggle for the division and re-division of the world. The capitalist social order which develops unevenly is the source of all the contradictions, antagonisms and war conflicts. After 1871, Germany grew in strength four times as fast as England and France, Japan ten times as fast as Russia. The process of this uneven development naturally altered the relations of power between the imperialists and the altered power relations in their turn determined an alteration of the existing division of the plunder. I.e., a new partition of the world. In his article, "On the slogan of the United States of Europe," Lenin wrote:

"There is and there can be no other way of testing the real strength of a capitalist state than that of war. War does not contradict the principles of private property—on the contrary, it is a direct and inevitable development of those principles. Under capitalism, the even economic growth of the individual enterprises, or individual states is impossible. Under capitalism, there is nothing else that periodically restores the disturbed equilibrium except crises in industry and wars in politics."

(To be continued)

* Lenin Selected Works, Vol. III, "The United States of Europe Slogan," Russian Ed.

By Burck

On the World Front

By HARRY GANNES

"Austria's Mission" Hitler vs. Mussolini Gateway to the Near East

WHAT are the tims of Starhemberg-Schusnigg and Co. (backed by Mussolini) in Austria? Both Hitler and Mussolini looked upon Austria as the key to the Danube basin, that rich agrarian and industrial area of central Europe, and as a gateway to the Near East and the Soviet Union.

Hitler's policy was, with the aid of the Nazis in Austria, through an uprising and armed intervention, to force the "Anschluss" (union with Austria), in order to use Austria as a springboard for war against the Soviet Union. The growing catastrophe in Germany precipitated Hitler's war plans and caused their collapse, increasing still further all the internal contradictions of German fascism, and heightening the antagonisms of all of the imperialist powers in Europe.

DESPITE all of Hitler's attempts to reach an alliance with Mussolini, the antagonisms between these two fascist bandits is now so great that their mutual embraces in a few short weeks are turned into a bitter hatred of the kind that drove Hitler to slaughter his best friend Roehm.

Fascism flowers in hopeless, ever-increasing, ever-broadening contradictions.

It cannot move in any direction without undermining its whole structure, without bringing all of humanity closer to new slaughters, to mass starvation and the great calamities. Not long before the present Nazi putsch in Austria, both Prince von Starhemberg and acting Chancellor Schusnigg wrote articles and made speeches of their aims, in conjunction with Italian fascism.

In the magazine the Christian Corporative State (Der Christliche Staendestaet), Schusnigg wrote of "Austria's Mission." At that time he said:

"We can, without presumption, aspire to be the tool of the heavenly will for the reconstruction of Europe, and beyond that of the whole world."

Now let's see how this agent of God vying with Hitler for the honor goes along, along with von Starhemberg, to "reconstruct the world."

Von Starhemberg gives us the details in a speech he delivered before he went to visit Mussolini. Under the title "Austria's Mission in Europe," von Starhemberg said:

"Here, in the Danube basin, we Germans of Austria will show that in us the old German forces still dwell, which once upon a time enabled our forefathers to create a world kingdom. We want to influence greater spaces than those spanned by the frontiers of Austria of today."

The organ of the Heimwehr, the armed fascist forces led by von Starhemberg, "Oesterreichisch Abendzeitung," joyfully greeted Mussolini's claim to conquest in Asia and Africa. They declared that they hoped to get rich crumbs from the spoils wrung from other countries by Mussolini's armies, saying:

"The whole of Asiatic trade can increase to an extent hardly imaginable today, and when the importance of Vienna as a trade center of the Danube, which flows into the Black Sea (and we may point out not far from Soviet territory—H. G.) will be tremendously increased. "Vienna could become, which is and once was its destiny, a centre of trade up to the Levant, and thereby would be given its political mission to a greater extent."

"AUSTRIA'S Mission," backed by Italian fascism, then becomes quite clearly preparation for new colonial plunder and a drive for greater profits at the expense of territorial aggrandizement, and attacks on the Soviet Union in the Near East.

WITH the armies of European capitalism mobilized for war, we may be sure they will not be sent back to their previous posts, despite the collapse of Hitler's insane schemes. They have moved a step forward towards war, and will remain in that position waiting for the order to march in order to realize the dreams of each of the various imperialist powers for enlarged empires.

So far as Hitler is concerned, his move alienates greater masses. The base of German fascism becomes ever narrower. Hitler was forced to squash the dream of the Austrian Nazi Legionnaires who had counted on the promised help for the invasion of Austria. They are now beginning to declare they were betrayed. That their brothers were sent to the slaughter and were not given the promised assistance.

At the same time, the German people are confronted more drastically than ever before with the mad, adventurous war policy of German fascism. They now see that they live not only in the expectancy of greater hunger this winter, but already in the alarm of war, in the danger of being plunged into the bloodiest gamble for the glory of the Krupps and the Thyssens who also see in the Danubian basin a gateway to colonial empire and a gateway to attack on the Soviet Union.

By educating the workers' party, Marxism educates the vanguard of the proletariat, thus fitting it to seize power and to lead the whole people towards socialism, to carry on and to organize the new order, to become the teacher, the guide, the leader of all who labor and are exploited—their teacher, guide and leader in the work of organizing their social life without the bourgeoisie and against the bourgeoisie.

LENIN