Forward Against Fascism and War to a Soviet America! Demonstrate In Thousands August 1st!



berg.

spotlight on the tireless prepara-tions of the Roosevelt administration for "M-Day." This "M-Day is the War Department's officially designated day when telegraphic orders for instant industrial and military mobilization will be flashed throughout the country.

President Roosevelt, cast a glaring

concentration of the officer person nel of General Headquarters and two Armies and the advance to and conduct of battle," Woodring, Assistant Secretary of War, informed the chosen newspaper executives whose special men will cover the "battle."

"It is the desire of the War Department," Woodring revealed, "in the conduct of this exercise to simulate the actual conditions of war as much as possible."

Woodring's directions for the September "battle" maneuvers recall his article in the an. 6. 1934, "Liberty" magazine, in which he boasted that the Army stands ready to trottle a workers' and farmers' revolution. In fascist style he wrote:

"Our Army happens to be the only branch of the government which is already organized and available not only to defend our country, but to cope with social and economic problems in an emergency. It is our secret insurance aganst chaos.

"Let me speak frankly! If this country should be threatened by foreign war, economic chaos, or social revolution, our Army has the training, experience, organization and men to support the government."

To this day, despite repeated in the smaller shops had won. questioning, no one in the Roosevelt Administration, including its head, the President, has repudiated Woodrin's fascist broadside. Woodring, in fact, remains in his important post, even in the teeth of War Department contract irregularities which came to the surface during the late Federal contract scandal. In this connection it is significant that Woodring, under the National Defense Act "of 1920, is charged with supervision and control of the great industrial-War Department network known officially as the Industrial Mobilization Plans.

#### Woodring Wants Secrecy.

On the day that workers, farmers, intellectuals and all other militant opponents of imperialist war demonstrate throughout the United States against war and fascism, Wordring is notifying certain editors that "The correspondents will be guartered in camp at the Genera' Headquarters and will be subject to such regulation as would be the case during actual hostli-

ties "It is requested that no publicity be given to this exercise until after

(Continued on Page 3)



"The maneuver will consist of the Detroit Meat Rank and File Strike Ends Painters Push liance held a provocative truck pa With Victory Strike Issue

> By A. B. MAGIL (Special to the Daily Worker)

mour

DETROIT, Mich., July 27 .- The Brotherhood of Painters will make veloped. Ads in the local papers strike of between 300 and 400 sausage final preparations for their general workers which started Wednesday strike, which will commence Monended today with practically a day morning at a mass meeting hundred percent victory for the that will be held at 10:30 a.m. at workers. The last of the twelve Irving Plaza Hall, Fifteenth Street struck shops were compelled to yield and Irving Place.

to the demands of the militant United Sausage Workers Union, affi- preparing to elect strike committees liated to the Trade Union Unity to take charge of the strike.

League, which led the struggle. Philip Zausner, who illegally Other shop not involved in the heads the Painters Union, has strike also signed up on the unions terms in order to prevent a walkout. maintain the same conditions as The overwhelming victory gives the now prevail in the trade. The rank workers wage increases of from ten and file of the workers are demandto thirty five per cent, a 48-hour ing that the fight be carried on for week, time and half for overtime, the \$9 a day wage scale and the 6 recognition of their shop commit- hour day.

tees and other improvement. In Every painter has been called on addition the strike movement com- by the Painters Rank and File pelled two large companies, Ar- Protective Association to down tools and Co., and Hy-Grade Monday morning and come out on Packing Co., to promise the workers the picket line.

in their sausage departments wage Earn Expenses Selling the "Daily' increases equivalent to what those Get Daily Worker Subscribers!

Break Up Picket Lines.

trucks patrol the streets.

escort last night.

Mounted machine guns occupy treets around the Armory. The area around the strike headquarters, previously policed entirely by strikers is now occupied by guardsmen. A military air plane soars over the city. A strikers' meeting called for last night has been Ohio Ballot prohibited. The Minneapolis Jourliance held a provocative truck pa-

"Red Scare"

other was broken up by the police. Newark Meeting Today

completed withut interference, the

NEWARK, N. J., July 27. - An anti-fascist meeting to protest the

> (Continued on Page 2) Campaign

rade of a dozen trucks with police In Danger

All newspaper trucks are moving NEW YORK-Painters of New as well as bakery, laundry, produce,

CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 27.— With only five days left to obtain 50,000 signatures to put the Com-York District Council 9 of the etc. The "Red scare" is being dereproduce letters of Trotskyites. munist Party on the ballot in Ohio. Cannon, Schachtman are held in the District called for following ac-

\$100 bail. An anonymous Minnetions apolis attorney has informed us: (1) "There is a movement on foot which has as its aim raids on Communist headquarters such as hoods reporting daily; took place in San Francisco. Those

friendly to this sort of thing being pledged to lend their support." In the face of the "Red scare," the Trotskyite union leadership is silent. Today's Organizer, union daily paper, fails even to mention the arrest of Cannon and Schachtman. The paper today, however,

speaks out against martial law. the Party office. 'Martial law cannot help the strikers. It must help the bosses, Local 574 is opposed to martial law. Every land and Youngstown-Dayton, leadstep the troops take toward moving ing. or helping move trucks is a blow at

The following sections are endan-Local 574 and the strike. And begering the Party on the ballot: seccause of the nature of this struggle tions one, three, sixteen in Cleve-land and Cincinnati, Mansfield,

(Continued on Page 2) Akron, Canton into slaughter

Britain, France, Italy, move in closer as the Fascist Reich hooks its clutches for the Anschluss with Austria.

In China, bombing planes destroy villages. War lords from Japan are trampling the fields in Manchuria and Jehol, menacing the Mongolian People's Republic and the Soviet Districts of China. American, British and Japanese gunboats patrol the Yangtze River.

American financiers and industrialists are the chief backers of the infamous Chiang Kai-shek government which hurls in vain its anti-Red mercenaries against the Red Army of Soviet China.

Central and South America sound with the clash of arms as British and Wall Street imperialism move their puppet governments in struggle against one another for the right to the sole oppression of the continent. In Cuba, the rising tide of revolution is met by the fury of the

native bourgeoisie and armed forces from American battleships.

In the Pacific, American imperialism, through Roosevelt, girds itself for war in the imperialist scramble for the plunder wrung from the Chinese masses and for the crushing of the Chinese revolution.

(Continued on Page 8)

their mettle in previous struggles,

**Offered Vigorous Aid** To West Coast Strike are taking the lead."

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., July 27. -How Communist candidates for public office in this state devoted their energies to the West Coast by the Western Worker are: Strike movement is told in the July 23 issue of the Western Worker, weekly organ of the Communist

funds for the general strike; Stan-Sam Darcy, Communist candidate ley Hancock and other imprisoned for Governor, is quoted by the Communist candidates in San Diego paper as saying:

"Our Party can proudly show the funds to the general strike; Minnie

another, are arming for another Sarajevo which will send the masses Bitterest battles take place in the provinces of Carinihia, Styria and Salzburg, with Vienna troops being massed for a drive to dislodge the Nazis in a number of towns and villages. Bombardment was reported audible from the Jugoslavian border near the province of Styria, Austria.

Mussolini prepares for air invasion of Austria, besides mobilization of 48,000 soldiers. Wall Street sources claim Italian troops have already crossed the Austrian border.

War mobilization continues in all capitalist countries of Europe.

Hitler, in an attempt to cover his part in the Austrian butchery, appoints Vice-Chanceller Franz vor Papen as temporary envoy to Aus tria. He also dismisses Habicht, German leader of the Austrian Nazis, and prevents Alfred Frauenfeld, commandant of the Austrian Legionnaires, from making an an-nounced radio speech.

Hunger and the danger of famine their energy into the fight. Our candidates, who have been chosen continue to spread through Germany precisely because they have proved and Austria,

Attempt Second Putsch

The article then cites the example of Darcy himself, who worked tire-VIENNA, July 27. - Nazi forces dressed in Heimwehr uniforms, inlessly in general strike activity. Other Communist candidates enfiltrated into the center of Vienna and attempted another putsch and gaged in strike activities as listed the Chancellory, but seizure of failed when the Fascist Heimwhen Pat Chambers, candidate for

United States Senator who toured The alarm of the new m The alarm of the new putsch was the agricultural regions collecting the occasion for a heavy mobilization of military reinforcements throughout Vienna, with machine who turned over their prison relief guns bristling out of the windows and on the roofs of all important buildings.

**Troops Rushed to Provinces** 

VIENNA, July 27 .- With all of the capitalist powers of Europe massing their troops for war, the Austrian Nazis had run amok in three provinces today attempting to seize government power for a pro-German fascist government, while the pro-Italian von Starhembers fascist regime mobilized all it troops to wipe out their fascist con-

All troops in Vienna were rushed into the provinces in order to wres from the Nazis a number of vill lages they were desperately hold

The dead already numbers over 500, and thousands have been wounded. The von Starhember forces, it appeared, had the uppe hand, controlling all means of com munication and transportation, with the Nazis fighting wildly in an isolated fashion.

In an interview with the Asso ciated Press correspondent the Nag leaders in Vienna disclaimed re sponsibility for the uprising, claim ing the local forces were actin! without connections from their cent tral leaders. This is just anothe attempt to shift blame for the well planned war moves of the Hitle

(Continued on Page 2)

only in New York, but throughout the country. The workers are sympathetic. All we have to do is to reach them.'

The recent struggles on the West Coast, culminating in the general strike, have greatly increased his sales. "They all want to know what's going on and they are beginning to learn that the 'Daily' gives them the right dope."

Workers in other industries! Unemployed and part-time workers! Spread the "Daily" on the waterfront, as well as among all industries! Apply for an assignment as a Red Builder at 35 East 12th St. (in store).

ONGSHOREMEN, sailors, ships' firemen and all other waterfront and marine workers are numbered among the readers of the Daily Worker because of the work of Red Builder William J. Clay on the West Side waterfront of New York. Above are three shots of Clay on his route. A seaman himself, Comrade Clay hails from California, where he engaged in previous struggles of the marine workers. Coming to New York, he was assigned as literature agent for the Marine Workers Industrial Union. Starting with a sale of ten Daily Workers a day, he now averages one hundred, and each year he sets a



quota for himself which he has never failed to meet

From May to September, 1933, he sold 3,500 pamphlets; 250 copies of Labor Unity; 300 Labor Defenders and 200 copies of the New Masses (then a monthly).

His method on the job is to watch for articles about longshoremen and marine workers in the "Daily" and bring them to the attention of the workers along the docks of West St. He makes the "Daily" their paper, as is shown in the pictures above.

"More Red Builders are needed on the waterfront." he adds. "Not



workers of California that its mem-bership, like disciplined soldiers, have answered every call to put strike at numerous meetings. He Covers the Waterfront; Sales Jump from 10 to 100! Red Builders Needed!

Check where all petition blanks are; (2) organize special committees to comb the neighbor-**Communist Candidates** (3) non-Clevelanders bring all filled in peti-tion blanks to the Youngstown

conference; (4) all units, sections mass organizations take special measures if your quota is not filled Saturday for complete mobilization of all forces Sunday till Wednesday; (5) take steps to have all peti-

tions filled Wednesday, collect them and mail everything, registered, to No section has fulfilled its quota Party. yet. Section eleven and two, Cleve-

# U.S. Masses Prepare to Assail War and Fascism August 1

NY Sections "Herndon's Spirit Cannot Be Broken, Women Leave GUTTERS OF NEW YORK Push Plans But Chain Gang Will Break Body," For Anti-War For Rally Say New Masses Editors in Bail Plea

Preparatory Meetings to \$10,000 to Be Raised With Only Five Be Carried Through In All Boroughs

**Davs** Left

rushed to the International Labor

INDEFEATED, Angelo

chamber, in Fulton Prison,

Atlanta. Word trickles

through to him that the

to live as humans-fighting against

all the implements of modern war-

fare-from the high-charged elec-

tric wires at Milwaukee to the bay-

onets and shotguns of San Fran-

He knows that Hugh Johnson's

Vigilantes are riding hard trying to

this slogan they are smashing all

economic organizations, militant

trade unions, etc. But Herndon

knows this is impossible, as he

wrote in the May 22 issue of the

"Communism is embodied in

the very souls of all working men.

It cannot be destroyed. All at-

tempts to do so only serve to

accelerate its growth. Commu-

nism is not something foreign to

us American workers. We feel the

agenizing pains of exploitation in

our sweat shops, on the bread

lines, and behind the grim and

dismal walls of stinking capitalist

hell holes. Everyone who fights

against our chains of slavery is

bound to help build a society of

workers. We can look to the mili-

tant struggles of the Southern

workers and see that Communism

is inevitably destined to be tri-

umphant throughout the whole

country, as well as the entire

His spirit cannot be broken, but

Under

cisco and all points East.

New Masses.

world.

eak him n

'stamp out Communism."

dav.

days.

leased the bond.

NEW YORK .- News is coming rapidly from all sections of the city of preparations for a mighty mass demonstration against the menacing beast of fascism and the growing acuteness of its danger of im-perialist war, on August 1st, international day of struggle against war and fascism.

Page Two

The demonstration, called by the Communist Party of the New York District, will be held at Union Square at 4:30 p.m.

Tens of thousands of workers are expected to give their reply to the feverish war preparations of the "New Deal" on August 1st. On this day, the New York workers will answer the growing incitement and preparations for fascism in the United States by the Roosevelt gov- Defense, 80 E. 11th St., New York.

The workers of the Bronx are preparing for August 1st with a ass demonstration and march called by the Communist Party on Saturday, July 28. The parade begins at Longwood and Prospect Avenues at 5:30 p. m. and will proceed to 137th Street and St. Annes Avenue. The section committee of the Communist Party of the Bronx American working class is has issued a stirring appeal to all branches and members of the So- fighting, fighting desperately cialist Party and to all mass organizations to unite in one mighty united front demonstration of the Bronx workers against war and fas-

The Coney Island and Brighton Beach section of the Communist Party reports a whole series of preliminary anti - war mobilization meetings throughout the section, all at 8 p.m.: Saturday, July 28, 86th Street and 21st Ave; West 22nd Street and Mermaid Avenue; Coney Island and Brighton Beach Avenues.

Sunday, July 29 is Red Sunday. The whole membership of the Party has been mobilized to distribute the special anti-war edition of the Daily Worker from the following centers; 87 Bay 25th Street; Mermaid and West 27th Street; 3200 Island Atonue; 81st Street and Stillwell Avenue.

On Monday, July 30th the section committee has prepared a special concentration with anti-war leaflets, the Daily Worker and litera-ture at the B.M.T. Avenue X Shop, as well as the Brighton Laundry.

The Westchester section of the announces that anti-war meetings will be held in a dozen cities on August 1st: Yonkers, Larking Plaza; Portchester, Highland Street and Ebendroth Avenue; Mt. Vernon, Mt. Vernon Avenue and Bond Street.



Action Sells the "Daily"

200 More Readers for 'Daily' in Milwaukee U Herndon sits in his torture --- If Plan Is Pushed

Red Builders' Activity Starts In Scattered Sections Austrian Nazis Fail of Country

#### Milwaukee's quota in the Daily Worker drive is 200 new readers

and the district is going after them with fire and determination. Their plan, just received by the Daily Worker, calls for 50 new

Red Builders to sell on Wisconsin street corners and at factories, 48 new route carriers to deliver the Daily Worker regularly to homes, 34 more newsstands to place the "Daily" on sale.

"There is NO EXCUSE for any unit not receiving a Daily Worker bundle," says the Milwaukee District. Where such a situation exists Sections and Units are to set up

Special Drive Committees. A District Committee of this type has already been formed. Fractions are instructed to secure names of prospective subscribers for the District Daily Worker agent. He will turn them over to the Red Builders and route carriers. Units are to face a check-up in their territories on their visits to

readers whose subscriptions have expired and have not been renewed. Sections are to compile lists of union halls in the region-and see to it that Red Builders are posted at these centers. Special leaflets, a widespread distribution of the booklet "How to Sell the Daily Worker"these are a few of the well-worked-out details of Milwaukee's plan.

Santa Fe, New Mexico, is a long dry (and hot!) way from Milwaukee-but there's action in the Southwestern hills, too. Comrade J. Pallares is the ancient little town's first Red Builder. He's started off with a sale of 15 Daily Workers each day.

Northwest of Santa Fe, better than a thousand miles, is a Canadian He writes us: "The 'Daily' is surely a real leader, organizer tailor. and educator. There are eight workers here in Vancouver who want to have the Saturday edition. So send me a bundle of 10. I am going to do my best to increase the number.'

On our way back to the industrial East, let's stop off a moment and visit a Zurich, Montana, sheepherder. "I am sending a dollar bill for the Daily Worker. I may lose my job if I take it, but . . .

From Indianapolis a comrade who steadily builds the "Daily' writes: "Two Negro boys are here now. They came at 6:30 a.m., and the Southern ruling class aims to walked a long distance without breakfast to arrange for a paper route. I am sending a note from each of them.

# Meet in Paris NEW YORK .- Headed by Mother

Ella Reeve Bloor, 73-year-old working class leader, the first contingent of the 30 delegates elected from workers' organizations and at regional conferences will leave today on the Ile d'France to attend the Women's Conference Against War and Fascism, convening in Paris on Aug. 4.

The women delegates come from the farms, factories and mine areas. One, Lela Jackson, is president of Women's Auxiliary of the the United Mine Workers of America Local 6285. Another, Martha Lewandowska, is a worker from the Chicago Stock Yards. Elizabeth Nicholas is a member of the Women's Auxiliary of the Interna-Longshoremen's Association n San Francisco.

Other elected delegates arc: Anna Barnett of Los Angeles, Clara Bodian, Henrietta Gordon, Jeannie Palermo, Dorothy Chertak, Mary Rayside, and Clara Shavelson of New York; Mildred Phillips and Jessica Henderson of Boston; Lola Lloyd and Mabel Byrd of Chicago Helen Barr of Milwaukee, Ida Haltunnen of Fitchburg, Mass; Con-suela Uranga of Mexico City; Mag-gie Pritschau of Ravenna, Neb.;

(Continued from Page 1)

Fighting in Austria

Heimwehr had opened up a bom-

bardment on several cities in an

Hundreds of Nazis are fleeing the

In Vienna a special fascist guard

ruited, was mobilized by the von

Starhemberg government, while

most of the troops were sent out to

the province of Styria and Carin-

Heavy artillery fire in the village

of Kapfenberg in eastern Styria is

eported to have resulted in the

eported to have been executed, and

nore than 140 more are being

The Nazis in their retreating

pattles are blowing up bridges and

buildings, fighting bitterly for every

Hitler in Desperate Plight

In Germany, Hitler, caught in

desperate plight by his provoked

butchery in Vienna and throughout

he assassination of Dollfuss were groups.

of 12,000 police, mostly newly re-

Jugoslavian border where they are Aves.

placed in concentration

attempt to dislodge the Nazis.

eing

children.

position

court-martialed.

camp

province of Syria, where the



other cities and to demand the free-

dom of Ernst Thaelmann, Angelo

Herndon and the Scottsboro boys

will be held here this afternoon, 4

o'clock, at Morris and Fifteenth

Noted speakers will address the

assembly in English, Italian and

German, and will analyze the

events in Austria and Germany and

the present critical war situation in

Woodridge Meeting Aug. 2

WOODRIDGE, N. Y., July 27.

Rabbi Goldstein and other noted

anti-fascists will speak on Aug. 2 at

Hitler's bloody suppression of the

The meeting will be held in the

auditorium of the Woodridge High

School, with Dr. A. Mallisoff, mem-

ber of the Village Board, as hon-

orary chairman. Called by the Sul-

livan County Joint Committee to

Aid Victims of German Fascism, all

receipts will go for the benefit of

A Red Builder on every busy

Classified

New York

Europe.

death of a number of men, and a meeting here, called to protest

Fight of the Nazis implicated in ish people and other minority

these victims.



By Limbach

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ALL KINDS



#### (Continued from Page 1)

is a blow at the whole Minneapolis labor movement.

The union then demands that upon every labor union to impress on Olson their opposition to the against the fascist terrorism enpresence of troops and martial law.

"We call upon labor throughout the state and nation to rally to our the Communist Party, the trade side," says the statement. "The unions, the militant organizations right of labor to carry on peaceful has an inevitable corollary: the picketing must be maintained at all smashing of all honest groups of lyn. osts.

The Communist Party today issucd 20,000 leaflets in a state-wide distribution calling for the end of martial law, the withdrawal of the troops, the removal of Bainbridge Johannes, the support for Local 574 against police and military truck convoys, for right of the workers to picket and hold meetings, for sympathetic strikes to win these demands, and for preparation for a general citywide strike.

Longshoremen Remain Firm

SAN FRANCISCO, July 27 .-Striking longshoremen have definitely refused to return to work until all other maritime workers have negotiated the question of settlement

Thus the attempt of the N. R. A. to divide the longshoremen from the seamen, masters, mates, pilots, engineers. cooks and stewards maritime workers asking one ques-The men on the docks de- tion: failed. mand that the demands of the men

A better act of solidarily has ing? never been performed in the history of American Labor than the establishment of this strong brotherly N. R. A. officials through the refer- print them to make up time lost unity between the longshoremen and seamen.

of the dockers to take to the docks ont unions from the negotiations. after they had voted for the arbitration clause, the federal mediators moved hurriedly to get a poll of the sentation from all unions involved. work fifteen days a month for the shop and move. Market St. railway workers were same pay that they now receive Workers of tation

A ballot was sent out to seamen, their demands.

The working class which is gang. fighting so valiantly today, and its ympathizers from the ranks of the niddle class, the intellectuals, students, etc., will not, dare not, allow

vsically on the chain

Herndon to be murdered. He, along with the Scottsboro boys, is a symbol of the oppression of twelve million Negroes in America. They are symbols also of the

millions more of enchained prole-Olson withdraw the troops and calls letarians in this country. The fight to free them is the fight dorsed by Hugh Johnson and the Government. The illegalization of

> intellectuals, the barring of all outspoken criticism to the Government. The \$15,000 bail for Herndon must be raised. Funds to save the scottsboro boys must be raised.

The editors of the New Masses call upon all their readers, all intellectuals, all cultural groups, to free Herndon and the Scottsboro Boys

Editors of the New Masses: Stanley Burnshaw, Michael Gold, Granville Hicks, Joshua Kunitz, Herman Michelson, Joseph North, Ashley Pettis, William Randorf, William Browder, business mana-

A Red Builder on every busy street corner in the country means a tremendous step toward the dictatorship of the proletariat!

ger.

masters mates, pilots and other Relief Painters Win Demands

"By what persons or organizations on the ships be met before the do you wish to be represented for jobs as laborers on the Bronx Mills the purpose of collective bargain-

> There are ten unions involved in and forced the relief administration the strike and it is obvious that the to re-instate all as painters and to endum will attempt to eliminate the Marine Workers Industrial

days.

on every ranch, in the remotest corners of the land. **Crown Heights To Hold Election Committee Red Sunday Tomorrow** Asks for Office Aid NEW YORK .- The Crown Heights NEW YORK .- The state elecection committee of the Communist Party yesterday called on all ion campaign committee of the Communist Party of New York neighborhood workers to take part in Red Sunday tomorrow, canvashas issued a call for volunteers sing with the Daily Worker, the to assist in clerical and office Negro Liberator, and leaflets. Acwork. All workers interested in tivities will begin at 10 a.m., when workers should report at 16 Utica the election campaign and qualified to give any kind of office Ave. or 134 Tompkins Ave., Brookassistance are urged to report as soon as possible to Room 539 at 799 Broadway. New York I.L.D. Picnic To Be Held Tomorrow Police Jail NEW YORK .- The Annual De **Union Leader** fense Picnic of the International Labor Defense, New York District will be held tomorrow at North Beach Picnic Park, Astoria, L. I. Money raised at the picnic goes to the defense of Angelo Herndon, the JERSEY CITY, July 27 .- Terror Scottsboro boys and hundreds of other class war prisoners and their again broke loose in Jersey City as

police harassed a picket line in front dependents. An excellent program of the Globe Shoe factory here and has been arranged. Directions:-I. R. T. or B. M. T. arrested Max Abelman, business subways, or Second Avenue "L," to agent of the United Shoe and Ditmars Ave., Astoria, L. I. Busses Leather Workers Union.

Abelman was charged with being a disorderly person and was released All functionaries of the I. L. D. are called to an urgent meeting to on \$500 bonds to appear in court

day at 1 p. m. at Irving Plaza. Wednesday. The Globe factory, which had an agreement with the union, moved from New York to Jersey City in an NEW YORK .- Fifty painters, part of a group of sixty who were laid attempt to return to the open shop

off as skilled workers and offered policy. The union is picketing the shop work relief project, picketed the to force the owners to live up to

> Picket Arlington Factory NEW YORK .- Members of the

United Shoe and Leather Workers The painters, under the leader- Union are picketing the Arlington Faced with a point blank refusal Union and other militant independ- ship of the Mechanics Local of the Shoe factory, 30 East 10th Street Relief Workers League, 114 W. 14th The boss in this plant tried to avoid The seamen, however, will con- St. had refused the laborers' jobs unionization of the plant by telling tinue their demand for joint repre- which would have forced them the the workers he was going to close

Workers of the Perlanti Shoe strike fund. They say they will reported to have agreed to arbitrate while working five and one-half Company, 116 West 27th Street, strike if the boss refuses to sign an

That's the way a drive should go. Action in every city and village, street corner in the country means Austria, strove to cast off blame by taking action against the leaders of a tremendous step toward the the Austrian Nazis. The feelings dictatorship of the proletariat! now between those who were organ ized, armed and prepared by Hitler for an invasion of Austria to aid their harrassed co-horts is ex-Phone: TOmpkins Square 6-9554 bitter. Hitler has aptremely John's Restaurant pointed Vice-Chancellor Franz von Papen, whom he recently held un-SPECIALTY-ITALIAN DISHES der arrest during the wholesale slaughter of the Nazis, as temporary envoy to Austria. Von Papen is a prominent Catholic, and Hitler hopes that sprinkling of some holy water over the blood and ashes of the Austrian civil war might appease the situation and hide the bloody role of the Fascist governments everywhere. Panic is sweeping all of Austria. as civil war rages throughout the country, and armies march helter. skelter. The whole Austrian border is sur rounded by a ring of armies, bombing planes, artilery, awaiting the order to march which would plunge In New Jersey the world into the bloodiest slaughter of all history. **Rumanian Workers Make Protest Against Deportation Threats** NEW YORK. - The Roumanian Workers Club has addressed to Secretary of Labor Francis Perkins a resolution of protest against the

threatened wave of deportations growing out of the San Francisco general strike and struggles in other parts of the country. The resolution says that "since the Bill of Rights as to freedom of press, freedom of assembly and the right to strike have been nullified by you, we resolve to protest your

actions and to pieuge support of these strikers." Copies of the protest were also sent to Mayor Rossi of San Francisco and to Governor Merriam of California.

union and wage increases. Brass Brothers employes decided to give one day's pay each to a

struck Friday for recognition of the agreement with the union.

A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. FURNISHED ROOM-Single-Stuyvesan Section-Private Entrance. Phone Sat urday afternoon or Sunday GR 5-3105. AIRY ROOM, separate entrance, all onveniences. 145 Second Ave. Apt. 23. SINGLE ROOM, comfortable, shower, reasonable. 270 W. Fourth St. near 11th St. Apt. 15. ROOM TO LET-Furnished, use of kit-chen, preferably to girl, low rent. 248 Division St., Apt. 21. FURNISHED ROOMS, singles, doubles, with kitchenette, telephone, showers, run-ning water each room. 223 W. 24th St.





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> EARL BROWDER General Secretary of the Communist Party

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Port Authority Building yesterday their contract. while striking.

from there to Park

# Jobless, Many on Forced Labor, Starve Throughout U.S.

**AFL Shows Misery But GivesNoAid** 

#### Negroes Made To Work Under Threat of **Guns and Dogs**

By HOWARD BOLDT 66 JEGRO workers are being forced to go to plantations or be cut off from relief work. I am informed that in some cases they work under guns and are kept on the places with dogs. The F. E. R. A. in Texas is shut down, and this forces the workers into the cotton fields and farms for 50 and <sup>75</sup> cents a day," Charles J. Maun-sell, A. F. of L. organizer in Tex-arkana writes in his monthly report published in the July issue of the American Federationist, official or-gan of the American Federation of

Recognizing the mass hunger and misery, the A. F. of L. leadership not only does nothing to improve the conditions among the unemployed and the relief workers, but actually does everything in its power to behead every movement and struggle of these workers to better their conditions. Gus Miles, A. F. of L. organizer in Middletown, Ohio, writes in his report "The majority of the C. W. A. workers are still unemployed and those who were to have gone to | work for the F. E. R. A. have gone on strike due to communist influence and control. We are trying to break it up-42 men were jailed last week. All industries have shortened hours . . . all industries are intimidating employees."

From the Atlantic to the Pacific week. Landlords are threatening was under way. to throw these people out of their houses because they can't exist and campaign of terror. Strikers were them rent. Water is being cut murdered on the picket lines off from houses that have water toilets. The Utica Knitting Mills Communist leaders were rounded up. are laying off hands. The Profile Homes of Communists were raided Cotton Mills at Jacksonville have and a large number arrested. A closed down, throwing 1,000 men, printer was sentenced to six months on relief.'

Picking at random from the sum- Howard Lawson, merely for walkmaries of the 127 reports included ing down the street with the I. L in the July issue of the Federation- D. attorney. ist the same details of mass hunger

are given. VENTURA, Cal.—"Ninety-five per to the press, saying, "Seventy-five been formerly 4,000 unemployed this to see pleas, baying, being been been formented by Communist agit-tors . . . Although we have con-

**U. S. MARINES PREPARE FOR NEXT SLAUGHTER** 



It looks like "somewhere in Flanders," but it is just a company of Marines on Long Island. N. Y., staging a sham battle to get ready for the real thing. It is a part of the drive being made by the world imperialists for the next war.

# Southern Slave Market Economy Dealt Heavy Blow by Growing Strike Wave in Alabama Towns

Fight Against Terror Main Task of Workers Every single mine in Alabama was shut tight. In May, 8,000 ore min-ers went out on a general strike. Ruling Class Extends Fascist Terror to And now a large majority of the 35,000 Alabama textile workers are on strike, and as this is being writ-In Building Party

By NAT ROSS

On May 8, Chief of Police Hollums of Birmingham declared, "I From every state comes the same have ordered that Communism be picture of mass misery—from the opening lines of the report from Anniston, Alabama — "C. W. A. workers are being fed by the F. E. R. A. on allowances of \$3 and \$4 grand jury) against Communism"

printed the noted playwright, John On July 20, ten weeks later, Chief

**Bolster System** 

ten the rank and file strikers are munist Party to place its forces at working to the up every single tex-tile mill in Alabama. the key points and prevent defeat of the strike. A defeat for the

In these strikes (except textile textile workers would be a terrible where most of the strikers are blow against the whole working torized and mechanized for actual white), the outstanding note of class of Alabama. war under the guise of "Public progress was the rapid development

of solidarity between the white and which affects not only Communists Negro strikers and the growing but all union men, must become a major task of the Party. Our main rulers of America through such 25 class solidarity developed especially task still remains to build the Party propaganda and strike-breaking oras a result of the militancy of the in the concentration plants, and to develop a real movement of the struggle. The Textile Strike st

word on the present textile whole struggle for workers' rights the rising mass revolutionary senstrike. The rank and file have come out on strike after formulating a number of excellent demands; such as a 30 and not a 40-hour week at for self determination in the Black as the Reserve Officers' Association Cotton Mills at Jacksonvine and closed down, throwing 1,000 men, women and children on the mercies of the world. People are in a pitiful condition."—To the closing issued for Alexander Racolin, I. L. bines of the last report, from She-bines of the last report, from She-

help the textile strikers win their ham bosses and their police flun demands. The strike covers a ter- keys), that we can build a mass ribly wide area, the top leaders are Communist Party in Alabama in the preparing a sell out of the rank heat of the bitter struggles ahead, and file and it is up to the Com- if all of us get down to work.

energy to spread the strike and and terror plans of the Birming- and must organize against it.

## War Department **Plans Maneuvers**

(Continued from Page 1)

the official release by the War Department which will be transmitted to you about the middle of August," Woodring ordered.

The Assistant Secretary of War also plans to provide newspapermen with a dress reheatsal of conditions under which they will have to operate should the imperialist war, in the direction of which the Roosevelt policies point, emerge into brutal capitalist reality.

Executing the Roosevelt regime's program to gear American economy to a basis on which it can be shifted without confusion and without the loss of more than a few hours' time, Roossevelt war-tints his whole ap- Saturday

Paratus.SuturatingOfficers in Key Jobs.SPECIAL WEEK-END to Followers of<br/>SPECIAL WEEK-END to Followers of<br/>Nature Camp, Old Tappan, N. J. Benefit<br/>IL.D. Entertainment, dancing: Lecture.<br/>Sunday, by Nate Bruce. Special Notice:<br/>Rockland Bus from 181st St. & Amster-<br/>dam Are., Set., 10:30 a.m. and 1:30 p.m.<br/>so right to the examp.<br/>BUS EXCURSION to Camp Woodona.<br/>Leaves 50 E. 13th Sc. 1:30 p.m. Return<br/>Sunday night. Round trip 31:50. istratorship of the National Industrial Recovery Administration, one of the chief war preparations di-visions of the whole set-up.

Large numbers of active and retired Army officers have been placed on strategic N. R. A. code authorities, one of the financialindustrial weapons for the gradual integration of the N. R. A. with the Industrial Mobilization Plans of Adm. 25c the War Department.

Warship construction, built, build- 3 ing and blue-printed estimated to cost over a billion dollars, is the manifestation of Roosevelt's, Vincent Astor's, Bernard Baruch's Teagle's and Schwab's desires for a "a Navy second to none."

Seek Fascist "Citizen Army." The Army is speedily being mo

The struggle against the terror Works" and under the official War

The spread of the "Daily" to the mass of workers is a prerequisite to their successful strug-BORO PARK Workers Club, party and atertainment, 4704 18th Ave., 8:30 p.m.

#### **Councils Seek** Fight to Free Thaelmann Grows; **United Front** London Rally Scores Lynch Courts With Leagues

LONDON, July 27 .- A mighty wave of activity to save Ernst Thaelmann and other political prisoners in Germany has followed the news of the appointment of Hitler's hangmen "judges" for the specially created "People's Courts," which are to try Thaclmann and thousands of other anti-fascist fighters.

Two leading English Socialists, John Strachey and Ellen Wilkinon, members of the German Relief, left here for Berlin by airplane July 13 to aid the prisoners .

A meeting of leading personalities representing a wide range of political beliefs, held here on July 13 under the auspices of the Anti-War Movement, agreed on a letter to the German Ambassador demanding that the lynch tribunals-the bogus "People's Courts." be abolished. A deputation was appointed to present it to the Embassy.

A huge mass meeting to demand the release of all political prisoners in Germany was held at the Palace Theatre July 14.

## WHAT'S ON

Good program with dancing to follow. Electric fans will cool. Sunday

Manhatian

Bronx

Brooklyn

to articles on Communist theory and tactics that the Party could

not have purchased for a million

California capitalists, and the fero-

cicus fight waged on the Roosevelt

administration program by a sec-tion of the capitalist class, is the

result of more acute inner contra-

They will increase as the struggle

over the question of the proper tempo of fascist development in-

velves other sections of the country as deeply as it has the Pacific

dictions of the system.

This, like the rift in the ranks of

dollars

Coast

THEATRE NITE in the Stratosphere. Workers Laboratory Theatre in New Revo-lutionary Plays, "Free Ernst Thnelmann," 'The Great Marriage." "A Greek Tracedy" etc. Eighteen stories above the city streets on the roof of 30 Fifth Ave., 8:30 D.m. Adm. 30c. (In case of rain affair will be held at 42 E. 12th St.) MONTHLY FRACAS and Party at Van-guard, 235 West 135th St., 9 p.m. Dancing, garden entertainment and refreshments. Adm. 25c. quarters.

HOUSE PARTY, 173 E. 96th St., Apt. Refreshments free, entertainment.
p.m. Adm. 15c. Auspices Y.C.L. Unit 402.

OUTING to Prospect Park Picnic Grounds, arranged by Unit 3, Sec. 17 C. P. Entertainment and refreshments. The Unemploym Ticket 15c.

402. CONTINUOUS FILM SHOWING of stir-ring Soviet Anti-War Wilm "Smiper" at Film and Photo League, 12 E. 17th St., 3:30 to 11 p. m. Also "Bloody Memorial Day in Los Angeles" and Chaplin Comedy. RED Picnic and Entertainment at Forest Park, Jamaica Line to Forest Parkway. Refreshments, chorus, games. Auspices: Section 6 C. P. Adm. free. Admission 20c. GALA AFFAIR and Dance Celebrating the inauguration of New Section No. 18 C. P., 324 W. 70th St., 8:30 p. m. Ad-

Section 6 C. P. Adm. free. POPULAR DISCUSSION on Marxist Strategy and Tactics in relation to Trade Union Work in the United States, will take place at 50 E. 13th St., Friday. August 17. 8 pm., under the auspices of the Workers Book Shop. Jack Stachel. acting secretary of T.U.U.L. will review orally Lenin's "Left-Wing Communism: An Infantile Disorder." Adm. 25c or \$1 worth of literature. mission 25c. CLARTE and YOUNG American Work-ers Club will hold House Party 304 W. 58th St. 9 p. m. Entertainment, dance with accrdionist, refreshments. Admis-tion free





will meet today in Columbus. Ohio, in a state convention and next week at their Second National Convention, again appealed for unity of the unemployed in the fight for unemployment insurance and relief. The seven-point program of the Councils urged: a united front and complete unification of all unem-

ployed organizations, a militant campaign for the Workers' Bill. and

Present Seven · Point

**Program of Action** 

**To Delegates** 

NEW YORK .- The National Un.

employment Councils, in a state-

ment to the members of the Un-

employed Leagues, whose delegates

Page Three

workers in the fight for the right The Unemployment Councils

urged all delegates to the Second National Convention of the Unemployed Leagues to fight for these demands on the floor of the convention.

TENT

DR. LOUIS DE SANTES lectures on "Twenty Years After the World War," at New Culture Club, 2345 Coney Island Ave. near Avenue U, Brooklyn. Admission 10c. to include workers homes, hospitals, a united fight for jobs at union OUTING TO CAMP KINDERLAND by Harlem Progressive Club, 6:30 a.m. Meet ti 1888 Third Ave., near 104th St. Round trip \$1.09. EXCURSION TO CAMP NITGEDAIGET. Meet 7:00 a.m. at headquarters, 305 E. Ming, all sports. Round trip \$1.00. Camps. subsistence homes:eads; against the eviction of workers; against all forms of discrimination; SHORT TALK on "Red Medicine." Jancing to follow, at 1401 Jerome Ave. or. 170th St., 8:30 p.m. Adm. 15c. Aus-ices Mt. Eden Br. F.S.U. Very cool wages: jobs and relief for young

EXCURSION to Bear Mountain on teamer "Clermont" given by Red Spark Tub. Leaves Pier A, Battery Park. 10 .m. Dancing, games, sports. Tickets 1.00, on sale at 64 Second Ave., or on ot.

pariment is not in any way help- JUST STARTED (my emphasis -

working it out." EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill. — "Many of the former employes of the C. W. prohibit spread of propaganda ad-A. were forced on relief — imme-diately many of the families were without food and clothing."

center. Some C. W. A. workers are 8th. least five in the family."

ers have been laid off in this sec- ern society and the present situation and there seems to be no tion in Birmingham in particular. prospect for them to be re-employed. The basis of southern economy is They are receiving a small relief- the backward, semi-slave shareweek.'

SIOUX FALLS, S. D .- "Some C. ing for the majority of the work- agrarian sections into the Southern ers if something don't happen industrial cities in the form of Jimsoon.

The same tone fills the hundred starvation wages, etc. In other odd other reports.

on the living standards of the un- extent of the main mass of white employed. workers.

Yet despite militant marches and demonstrations, strikes on the relief jobs against starvation wages, and picketing of relief stations, the Party played a significant role, have tremendous resources and numbers exposed the whole rottenness of of the A. F. of L. unions have not Southern capitalism and the crumbbeen involved in this fight because ling foundation on which it was of the treacherous policy of the top built. In order to maintain its rule. eadership. In the instances where the rank and file of the A. F. of L. have been approached for particifurther starving the workers. pation in the relief strike struggles hey have shown a readiness to ruggle. In Middletown, Ohio,

struggle. undreds of A. F. of L. workers joined in the relief strike last April. t Ann Arbor, Mich., in Detroit, A. F. of L. workers have been moand for strike struggle on the reief jobs.

On the other hand, in every strike struggle, under the leadership of the Unemployment Councils, unem-the Unemployment Councils, unemployment Party the workers of the Communist Party the workers bloyed workers have been mcbilized raised high the slogan for union for support of every strike on the recognition and against the wage differential. This was the essence the police, scabs, thugs, deputies and of a whole series of strikes in the militia, and in the neighborhoods Birmingham area involving in the and at the relief stations in the past six months, close to 75,000 fight for relief to striking workers. workers.

The struggle for relief and the Not only that, but the workers in rowing mass demand for the each industry were sticking to-

within the A. F. of L. locals.

county has been allotted the sum ducted a vigorous drive the last few months' against the Communist Rift Widens Between Groups of California Capitalists on BELLEVILLE, Ill.—"Former C. element we have been hampered by W. A. workers, some 2,000 of them, lack of authority. BECAUSE WE new set up under the Relief De- BELIEVE THE TROUBLE HAS have been in pretty bad shape. The N. R.) we will seek legislation at from \$5.40 to \$24 per month and We need laws to prohibit agitation of strike violence; to prohibit meetings which would end in riots; to

vocating intermarriage and inciting race hatred." One thing is obvious from this DES MOINES, Iowa.--"Many of the workers formerly on C. W. A. Statement. The Police Chief had are living at the local transient not succeeded in his threat of May

The important question is-what's on relief—a regulation in order to secure relief is that there must be at least five in the family."

BATH, S. C .- "The C. W. A. work- examine the foundation of Southa family of five gets about \$2 a cropping system of agriculture struggles here, how the marine found in the Black Belt.

It is here that the stink of the old W. A. workers are on direct relief slave market is still loud. But this ranks of California capital-and the undertaker will be watch-stink is carried from the Black Belt ists and their associates. The Hearst press and Hearst himself froth at the mouth over the "be- the nation.

Crowism, lynching, convict labor, trayal" of the open shop drive. words, Southern industry was built up and profits made on the basis THESE are only scattered few ex- of the most unheard of exploitaiton board: Removal of all strikebreakamples of the continued drive of the Negroes and also to a large ers and armed guards from

> The recent years of crisis and the vities; all "sidewalk" hiring to be men occupying the waterfront. through the union halls.

licity the Southern capitalist class must intensify its fascist terror and lynching as part of the process of men did.

#### Not Defeated

The Wave of Strikes If we look further we see the folfact that the mari ime workers have stood that the National Guardsmen owing: The N. R. A. codes legalized the priniciple of lower wages for Southern workers through the wage differential. This is what Wall Street and the Southern capitalists wanted. In the meantime the Birdays. Addi ional evidence is contained in the statements of one of the local judges, who already has

turned loose something like one welves.

time trades headed by their joint rests. There is popular disgust with committee with its militant core of the wave of terror that swept

Worlers Unemployment Insurance gether. In February, 2,000 laundry of the betrayal from wi hin, have ganized in cooperation with and Bill must be made part of the work | workers closed every plant in the forced the waterfront employers and participated in by the police. of the opposition groups within the Birmingham area. In March, all the ship owners to the point of The Hearst press, however, tied

for the Workers Unemployment In- were on strike, involving 13,000 unions. This is so far from their California, continues to insist that surance Bill can be made the basis workers. In April, these 13,000 original open shop objective that it the rotion was saved from revoluof the forming of opposition groups struck again and now they were constitutes a defect for them. joined by 8,000 captive coal miners. In addition to this, it is stated Decers of San Francisco," says in all cases is to prevent strike

ful to business or to the workers here. These workers are getting from \$5.40 to \$24 per month and we need laws to prohibit agitation. We need laws to prohibit agitation. We need laws to prohibit agitation. Determination to Hold George Creel, Roosevent candidate repeatent, denotated to a sevelu-

governor, has compiled a report for tion. ... Out for Seamen the administration on the strikes in which the greater part of the blame violence to depose all constituted is laid on the shipowners, the water- authority and to destroy established

Have Axes to Grind

By BILL DUNNE (Special to the Daily Worker)

SAN FRANCISCO, July 27 .- The breaking organizations. voling and negotiations centering

around the return to work by the The Roosevelt administration and longshoremen; their expressed de-Creel have their own axes to grind, termination to delay their return but one does not need much imagiuntil there are suitable guarantees nation to visualize the effect of such that the seamen and other mari'ime a document, if published, upon unions will be recognized by the emhardboiled employers whose hangplovers, has served to show, since the union shop versus the open shop ers-on are still carrying out fascist was the central issue in the great raids on and beatings of everyone they can reach who is suspected of

workers strike and the general strike Communism. Having in this way have widened the rift in the saved San Francisco from revolution-and the state of California as The well - these ambitious capitalists were prepared to step out and save

The weak point in the scheme was The joint committee of the mari- that the splendid solidarity and time unions demanded the follow- militancy of the working class preing guarantees from the Presiden's vented them from smasning up the unions.

There are even many strange but the waterfront; no discrimination heartening tales told of the sentiagainst any workers for union acti- ment among the national guards-

discontinued; hiring to be done People who should know say that a big majority of the guardsmen Ralph Mallen, head of the pub- were against strikebreaking and committee of the Interna- that the officers, for the most part tional Longshoremen's Association, heads or high-salaried executives of stated, evidently speaking for the big corporations, at no time felt strike committee, that he was cer- that they could depend upon the tain the I. L. A. members would majority of their forces in decisive not return to work until the sea- action. In any event the officers moved staff headquarters onto a

ship out in the bay after passing Such conclusive evidence of the come rather anxious nights on the

not been defeated is the main were on the point of mutiny or reason for the sharp turn the con-flict between the various capitalist not like their dirty jcb, many of groups has taken in the last few them said so, and their morale was low at all times.

#### Reaction Against Police

There is a tremendous popular sa hundred arrested workers after de- reaction against the police and the nouncing the raids and the fascist authorities generally as a result of methods used as the actions of "mad the destructive raids, beatings, deportations, burning of books and The steadfast s and of the mari- other property, arbitrary mass arlongshoremen leaders, and the pres- through practically every California sure of the general strike, in spite city and town and which was or-

A. F. of L. locals. The demand the commercial mines in Alabama recognition of and dealing with the to the interests of big capital in tion by these atrocities. "The news-

front employers and their strike- American Institutions. "The citizens of San Francisco have, and have had from the beginning, a full appreciation of the significance of the Communist revoition and a shrewd understanding of the causes of it?"

> And what are these causes? above. According to the Hearst press, the chief cause is that:

"As a matter of frank fact, much of the administration is more Communistic than the Communists themselves.

"And it is the firm opinion of many conservative citizens that the revolution in California against stable government and established order would never have occurred except for the sympathy and encouragement which the fomenters of the revolution were receiving or same length of time have the readbelieved they were receiving from those high in the counsel of the administration."

Thieves Fall Out

There you have it! The thieves have fallen out over the question of tactics, over the question of how best to preserve what remains of once flourishing American capitalism, over the question as to how best to combat the growing consciousness and rising militancy of the American labor movement.

The San Francisco News (Scripps-Howard) is also right up in the forefront of the forces for saving the republic from Communism. It atanyone caught reading the Daily tacks N.R.A. from another angle, Worker was arrested. combining the question of federal But Mr. Hearst kept his boys busy relief for striking workers with the and rendered truly yeoman service to Communism. Many Communist issue of Communist tactics. This great liberal sheet gees farther in

great liberal sheet gets farsher in its slander of Communists than the Hearst press. On July 23 in its had left them little time to devote to theoretical study were able because of the Hearst policy to catch Ira Bennett has the following to up with their reading at small cost. The Hearst sheets gave circulation

"Communist intrigue and feeding of strikers by the F.E.R.A. are the two factors which make this country's strike situation more menacing than former labor disturbances

. Systematic death threats Communists within labor organizations have cowed conserva-tive members in hundreds of instances. They and their families are threatened with death, kidnaping and bombing if they obstruct Communist plane. By this method, minorities lod by trained agitators have captured control of many labor unions. The object





#### Page Four

# Negro Misleaders Exposed As Aides of Alabama Lynch Rulers

# Writer Apes **Boss Class** In Attacks

#### **Hurls Insulting Terms** At Negro Masses, Hits **At Scottsboro Defense**

#### By CYRIL BRIGGS

In an article in the August issue of the "liberal" American Spectator, the Negro people are con-témptuously referred to as "blackamoors," the Southern lynch courts ardently defended, a Scottsboro defense attorney denounced for challenging the fairness of the Alabama courts and attacking the exclusion of Negroes from juries, and an "amazing forbearance" claimed for the Alabama lynchers in the face of such "provocation.

The author of the article sneers at the world-wide mass fight of millions of white and Negro workers and intellectuals for the freedom of the Scottsboro Boys, for the trampled rights of the Negro people He paints, with undisguised delight and sadistic relish, a picture of nine young "blackamoors" being "fired" in the electric chair, "baked in their cells or broiled at a stake," and gleefully predicts defeat for the heroi efforts of the world working class and its allies to rescue them. The author's attitude leaves no doubt that he is keenly disappointed at what he alleges to be a display of 'amazing forbearance'' on the part of the lynchers.

#### Striking Similarity to Callahan's Charge to the Jury

This vicious attack on the Scottsboro defense, the Negro masses and their allies among the white toilers, George Brunswick of Connecticut, might well have been written by the notorious Ku Kux jurist, Judge claiming his resignation from the Callahan, who clamored for the Socialist Party and his joining the blood of the Scottsboro Boys in the Communist Party after what hap-Decatur, Ala., lynch court last No- pened at the recent Detroit Convember. Indeed, it contains a vention, striking similarity to Callahan's charge to the jury. But-let those prepare for a shock who do not yet realize the shameful role of assistant lynchers and social props of the jimcrow lynch system being played by the Negro reformist leaders. The article is by George Schuyler, Negro writer, who in his weekly column in the Pittsburgh Courier, unofficial mouthpiece of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, attacks the Scottsboro defense with a regularity and usness only equalled by the lynchers themselves.

#### Sinks Deeper Into Mire and Treachery

Eugene Gordon recently painted a word picture of Schuyler, in which he depicted him as a modern Handkerchief Head, a "gentleman's Nean Uncle Tom today, and "an ideal tool in the hands of those who desire his services enough to pay Gordon did not exagfor them. gerate. In his article in the American Spectator. Schuvler sinks still

deeper into the mire of treachery.



WOMEN TAUGHT TO SHOOT BY UNITED STATES ARMY

Using the transparent excuse that it is for "protection against kidnapers," United States Army officers are teaching women to handle rifles. Lieutenant Barrick is shown here explaining the fine points of the death-dealing instruments to a group of women in Bordertown, N. J. Women are evidently being groomed for reserves in the coming imperialist war.

# Leading Socialist in Connecticut **Resigns to Join Communist Party**

#### Sees Socialist Party **Bankrupt** as Party **Of Workingclass**

NEW YORK .- Another prominent and active Socialist Party worker, writes to the Daily Worker pro-

Comrade Brunswick, who was sent to the Continental Congress as the delegate of the Connecticut Socialist Party, repeats what his fellow member of the Socialist Party, Dick Farber, stated in his resignation statement printed in the Daily Worker last week, that the Detroi convention revealed the complete bankruptcy of the Socialist Party as a revolutionary working class

Comrade Brunswick is well known to the Socialist Party workers in his own State. His full statement is therefore of political importance.

The text follows By GEORGE BRUNSWICK former Sec'y Y.P.S.L.; Treas. Y.P.S.L.; former Executive Com.

member, S.P. local, Hartford; delegate to Continental Congress, Washington, D. C. To the Daily Worker

Dear Comrades: The results of the Socialist Party

#### the same role as the Social-Democ- Scores "Left Talk" and racies in Austrian and Germany by Phrase-Mongering at refusing united action by the entire working class. Instead of join-**Recent Convention** ing the American League Agains War and Fascism, the S.P. is attempting to form its own anti-war represent the revolutionary youth here.

organization and viciously attacking the A.L.W.F. This is just another Winston Dancis, National Secreexample of the splitting tactics of tary of the Y.P.S.L. took into his the S.P., whose chief purpose can hands the task of trying to kill the only be to divide the strength of the working class. Through mili-"United Struggle," the left wing organ of the S.P. and Y.P.S.L. by sendtant action by the rank and file of ing ultimatums to the editor and S.P. locals and Y.P.S.L. circles, in others on the editorial staff, etc., spite of the leadership, delegates demanding their immediate withwere elected and sent to the U.S. drawal from participation in its Congress Against War, Tom Mooney publication. Dancis was answered ngress in Chicago and the United that he was trying to break up the militant left wing of the Y.P.S.L Front for National Youth Day in which Y.P.S.L.ers participated. Only and that in spite of all his manthe unity of the workers, farmers euvers, the "United Struggle" would intellectuals, professionals, etc., will continue. Dancis dared not go any crush the power of the few capitalfurther. Noah Walters and who own and control the life Gomberg, national leaders of the of the nation. Then we can estab-Y.P.S.L., broke up the Connecticut a classless society for the good Valley Federation of the Y.P.S.L. in and welfare of all who work, in fear of a real struggle against the short, a Soviet America. Y.P.S.L. bureaucracy through the

unity of the rank and file in New I do not recollect the S.F. ever England. taking the initiative in united

front activity, but always sabotaging all attempts for unity of the workers. Facts prove that the Frooper and factory superintendent, Communist Party has always ganizing the unemployed as it was guilty. taken the initiative for a united too much trouble. He also helped mash the strike of workers at the

#### **Expel Militant Workers**

As to the youth question, the Y.P.S.L. has followed in the steps its parent organization, the S.P. Mayor McLevy, former N.E.C. mem-left wingers, George Smirken, ber, instigated the police into beatof its parent organization, the S.P. Convention in Detroit, June 1-3, Sol Larks, Diana Wolman, Burnard ing up unemployed and C.W.A. Mishkin, Chase, and others were ex- workers who demonstrated for of the lynchers, but that it brings No concrete program, based on pelled because they fought for the wages due them and against wageunited front, because they had cour- cuts. The American Civil Liberties age enough to defy the reactionary Union and the International Labor of Negro misleaders will go in service present day working class struggle, N.E.C. and take part in the workers Defense joined in defense of the

## The Fighting Vet

By H. E. BRIGGS

JULY 28th is an important day, a red-letter day, for the rank and file veterans of America. Two years ago today, two young men who were once ready to sacrifice their lives for the greed-inspired slogans of Wall Street met death at the hands of Chief Pelham D. Glassford's police, on Pennsylvania Ave. Washington.

This was their reward for doing their duty in 1918. In all innocence, they had come to Washington to petition the Great White Father for their overdue back pay, commonly called the "Bonus." These two young men, Hushka and Carlson became the symbol of the struggle against the hypocrites who sit under the gilt-edged dome on Capitol Hill. Every vet who was in Washington then or since (and there were 35,000 in 1932) took a solemn pledge to avenge the death of Hushka and Carlson by waging an uncompromising and unceasing struggle for the Three-Point Pro-

It wiped out the trust in all the misleaders in the American Legion, VFW, DAV. It became an inspira-tion to build a real rank and the tion to build a real rank and file Convention Drafted Model Bill to Lead the Fight

organization such as the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League. It gave impetus to the rank and file movement of ex-servicemen in America It strengthened the bond between

the ex-servicemen and their fellow workers. No longer would the vetthe right to work, one of the most titled to pass arbitrary judgment erans be divided by the talk that important issues facing the older upon the physical qualifications of they had nothing in common with workers and especially Negro and his employees or applicants for emthe rest of the working class. Bulforeign born workers, against whom ployment by himself or by any lets instead of dividing the veta special form of discrimination is other monopolistic private agency erans, cemented their solidarity. Today, throughout the Unitel States, wherever two or more rank convention of the Polish Workers employee or an applicant are neceserans, cemented their solidarity. and file vets gather, the main topic of the United States which was held sary, the said employee or applicant of conversation centers about the in Chicago on Sept. 2-4, a mass is entitled to chose his own physiheroic death of Hushka and Carl- campaign leading to the introduc- cian, and not be compelled to subson, and a renewed determination never to rest until THE IMMEDItion of the "Right to Work Bill," mit to the examination by any perintroduced into Congress on June son or agency arbitrarily designated ATE PAYMENT OF THE BONUS, 4, 1934, was conducted. Signatures by the employer, such as company THE REPEAL OF THE ECONOMY ACT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN-SURANCE IS WON. drafted.

Corruption in the V.F.W.

Bill

workers, who were active in enlist- their age or place of birth shall be ARTINE FRANCE, Adjutant of ing mass support for the Right to considered a preparation for an un-Work, conducted a mass campaign lawful discrimination and expressly the Dr. Jose Rizal Post 867, Veterans of Foreign Wars, at 124 for the Workers Unemployement Gold St., Brooklyn, pulled a fast Insurance Bill H. R. 7598. one a short time ago. Filipo F. The full text of the "Right to vided by this Act. Mente-Virgin wanted a loan on his Work Bill." House Resolution num-

Adjusted Service Certificate. The ber 9875, follows: trusted adjutant helped him fill it 73RD CONGRESS-2D SESSION out, but France made the loan check returnable to himself, and

wen it arrived, forged and endorse- June 4 (calendar day, June 8), 1934 Arnold Freeze, part of the McLevy ment, it is charged. The Secret In the Horse of Representatives nachine and State Secretary of the Service was called in but Filipo is Mr. Cannon of Wisconsin introduced Connecticut S.P., a former State still out. Adjutant France, who the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on wanted to take up flying to bestated that he was opposed to or- come a better patriot, pleaded not

. .

Labor and ordered to be printed A Bill.

H. R. 9875

In Bridgeport, the Socialist city, Ativity of the rank and file veter- work. In Bridgeport, the Socialist city, Ativity of the rank and file veter- work.



SOVIET UNION USES PLANES ON FARMS

The U.S.S.R. is using airplanes these days in its farming. Warned early of the drought which is worldwide, farmers in the Soviet Union sowed their seed on mud in the early Spring, using airplanes before horses or tractors could be put on the fields. This has been of immeasurable aid to a normal crop despite a very severe drought.

Against Discrimination in Jobs-Negroes and

**Foreign-Born Workers Victimized** 

collected and a model bill doctors and the like.

### **Exposes NRA Attacks On the Farmers** By H. PURO The militant farmers of the United States met in the First Na-

**Minneapolis** Convention

tional Convention of the United Farmers League, in Minneapolis Minn., at the end of June. Delegation consisted of 142 delegates and fraternal delegates from 14 states. The Convention met at a time when tremendous drought had followed Roosevelt's destruction program.

Convention reports and discus sion gave a thorough analysis of the position of the impoverished farmers since the beginning of the agricultural crisis and especially picturing the ruinous efforts of the combined industrial and agrarian crisis during the last four and a half years.

#### New Deal Exposed

Roosevelt's New Deal destruction and its development into the compulsory fascist measures, exemplified by the Bankhead Bill, which especially affects the poor Negro and white sharecroppers in the South, driving tens of thousands of them from their lands, was fully exposed, as an aid for bankers monopolies and big farmers and

NEW YORK. - The struggle for SEC. 4. That no employer is enlandlords. The Convention outlined as one of the main tasks of the movement of the impoverished farmers, to fight and defeat the New Deal measures. In this connection delegates unanimously endorsed the proposal of the Executive Council, to give unqualified support for the Farmers Emergency Relief Bill launched by the Communist Party and already endorsed by the Executive Council of the League.

Clarification of the Program

Very interesting discussion developed in the new program of the United Farmers League, which the SEC. 5. That the questioning of hile organizing a struggle for adult employees or adult persons Executive Council has submitted for the "Right to Work Bill," the Polish applying for employment about the Convention in draft form. Some Communist delegates raised question in the Program Committee on two important points: (1) Demanding the outright endorseprohibited and punishable to the ment of the Communist Party in full extent of the punishment prothe program; (2) Demanding clusion into the program of the SEC. 6. That any act committed revolutionary way out-workers' and

#### in violation of the provision of this farmers' government. **Campaign for Farmers Emergence**

the basic unalienable right of every Relief Bill human being, as stated in the The Farmers Emergency Relief Declaration of Independence, and Bill also should be distributed widely shall therefore be prosecuted in the among all toiling farmers, no mat-SEC. 7. That any person violating to, and the broad campaign for the ter what organization they belong the provisions of this Act or causing endorsement and enactment of this or abetting such violations by or- Bill should be carried on in connecders of instructions to his subordition with the preparation of the nates or associates shall be guilty of farmers relief marches. It is to be smash the strike of workers at the Norwalk Tire Company with the aid of James Egan, Secretary of State Federation of Labor (A. F. of L.). COMRADE COWAN, field organ-izer of the Rank and File Com-mittee is touring the West Coast Territery of the United States ade-exceeding \$10,000 or by imprison-original form and no in the weak-

mers Nat

Not in the sense that it unmasks an already exposed renegade and tool S.P. and Y.P.S.L. lengths to which the upper class adopted. The in his article in the American a real revolutionary program. Spectator are likewise from the arsenal of the lynchers.

#### Formeriy Courted Leibowitz

It is significant that Schuyler now includes Samuel Leibowitz who, a few short months ago was being courted and praised by the misleaders, among the objects of his attacks. Under the caption, "Samuel Leibowitz: Jonah in Modern Dress,' Schuyler writes:

"The Scottsborn Boys have been Jonahed. Properly defended they might ere this have been Pullman porters, jazz band players or laborers for the C.W.A.'

Why this sudden change of front on the part of the misleaders toward Leibowitz?

Leibowitz carried out in the Decatur court room the militant defense E.C. This automatically withholds policies of the I.L.D. . With Joseph Brodsky, chief of the I.L.D. legal entering any united front, even as staff, he attacked the hideous frame-up of nine innocent Negro children. The I.L.D. attorneys ripped the lid from the monstrous system of jim-crow oppression and plundering of the Negro masses, out of I.L.D. attorneys fought relentlessly the State of Alabama had denied the Negro people.

For this Schuyler attacks Leibowitz. The I.L.D. attorneys, he says, should have kowtowed to the Southern lynch courts, "played upon" their pretenses of "virtue, chivalry They should have and fair-play." sought to win the "good-will, respect and admiration" of the lynchers "as Charles Houston, the Negro lawyer, did at the George Crawford trial in Leesburg, Va." (And as Ben Davis, Jr., I.L.D. Negro lawyer did NOT do in the Angelo

Herndon case in Atlanta, Ga.) other misleaders to smash the Scottsboro defense and to disrupt the growing unity of Negro and white toilers in joint struggle against their common oppressors will not succeed. They will be answered with the growing indignation of all workers and honest people and the sharpening of the fight tions are being endangered by the the lynchers and their against agents.

Inemployed? Join the Red Builders!

prompt me to withdraw from the

more clearly than ever the revolutionary principles, was burning to the lynchers, and further exposes namely the fight against fascism, struggles with the Y.C.L. Schuyler's intellectual and moral the building of the united front bankruptcy. His slanders against were practically ignored by the S.P. the International Labor Defense and leadership. Much "left" talk pre-Communists have long been vailed and phrase-mongering to the recognizable as the arguments of the ninth degree by the so-called mililynchers, peddled by their lackeys, tants, headed by Thomas and Hoan The epithets of "blackamoors," etc., who covered up very effectively any which he hurls at the Negro masses genuine attempts to press forward

Squash United Front

The same policy of working hand in hand with the A. F. of L. bureaucrats still remained. The Mc-Levy, Sharts, Lees, etc., still re-When Socialist mayors enmain. dorse the beating up of unemployed workers, when Socialist candidates for public office endorse a nationalistic program, when fascists endorse the S.P. candidates, as in Pennsylvania, it is high time for every honest revolutionary worker

to leave such a party. For here in America we see the S.P. openly following the line of the Social-Democracies of Germany and Austria.

The resolution dealing with the united front was referred to the N. the rank and file of the S.P. from members of other organizations, without the consent of the N.E.C I have always opposed this gag- A.F.L. Leaders Become rule policy and have always advocated the united front.

The constitution of the S.P. still the frame-up arose. The remains the same, with only some rewording of a few meaningless at every point for every right that phrases. Any person who signs an application card can become a mem-

Aid A. F. of L. Bureaucracy

through The relation between the S.P. and the A. F. of L. also remains the same Although the S.P. says it is for industrial unionism, among its midnight. tionaries of A. F. of L. craft unions. who certainly are not in favor of industrial unionism.

Here in Connecticut we find Dan Donavan and Fred Cedarholm, organizers of the I. M. A. and S. P. members, doing their utmost to The attempt of Schuyler and form craft unions among the workers in the state and also doing their utmost to keep the principles of in- N.R.A. dustrial unionism away from these workers. Such splitting tactics are allowed in the S.P. at such a crucial time when fascism is rapidly spreading throughout this world.

At a time when workers' organiza spread of fascism, the S.P. stands error is being used against work-

ers as in Toledo, Minneapolis, etc.

workers who were arrested for speaking and distributing leaflets at The Y.P.S.L. convention at Readthe demonstrations and held the ing last August again showed the Socialist administration to blame. bureaucracy of the leaders The ex-McLevy welcomed into Bridgeport, pelled comrades were not allowed General Haller, the Polish fascist. to present their case or defend their and broke up an anti-fascist demonstand Attempts were made to atstration when a Nazi ship docked in tack Sol Larks and other left wing-Bridgeport, with his police. He also ers by the riff-raff who were part played hand in hand with Repubof the convention. The convention lican and Democratic politicians. voted to commence immediate nego-He was not even mildly reprimanded tiations with the Y.C.L. of America by the N.E.C. or the convention in and the Young Communist Interna-Detroit in spite of many protests tional on specific issues, this vote by the rank and file. What is typical was forced through by rank and file of the S.P. in Bridgeport is typical pressure, but the decision was never of it most everywhere. carried out. Most of the time was

devoted to trivial matters such as a uniform and salute, arranging jamborees, dancing and dining, etc. munist Party offers a real revolu-Such activities certainly do not help the workers and students in their Only the Y.C.L. of America can (Signed) GEORGE BRUNSWICK. posts the WESL take notice.

ESL. He House of Representatives of the whose complaint prosecution of a gan of the toiling farmers, and the tees and joining the was in Portland recently and wit- United States of America in Con- violator of this Act was instigated most effective weapon in mobilizing nessed the united front of the rank gress assembled, That the following shall upon his conviction be en- farmers into action for their immeand file of the American Legion, provisions to assure to persons titled to a part of the imposed fine, diate demands, can be made a real D.A.V. and V.F.W. with the WESL within the jurisdiction of every commensurate with the extent of mass paper with the circulation of when their committee tore down State and Territory of the United the damages inflicted upon the a hundred thousand, if systematic the Red Cross sign in a Relief Bu- States adequate protection of their person by the violation of this Act, attention is apid to building the reau calling for scabs and strike- right to work shall be known as the Amount of such compensation circulation for it. breakers. This important work "The Right to Work Act."

annot go on WITHOUT FUNDS. SEC. 2. That no person residing The "Right to Work Act" (Bill It is absolutely urgent that all within the United States shall be H. R. 9875) differs from the original omrades, sympathizers and one- deprived of his or her right to earn draft as drafted by the Polish non-veterans help in this work. his or her livelihood by work in such Chamber of Labor, in the following The \$5,000 VETERAN FIGHTING industries, trades, and occupations, The \$5,000 VETERAN FIGHTING industries, trades, and occupations, respects: It does not specifically CAMPAIGN, now being carried on the tasks of which he or she is able state that workers shall be entitled respects: by the WESL to help the rank and to perform by physical qualifica- to protection of their right to work file veterans and their committee tions and training. irrespective of citizenship.

in Washington, must have the sup- SEC. 3. That any discriminations port and co-operation of everyone or restrictions in employing skilled interested in winning the veterans or unskilled labor in factories, for common struggle with the work- mines, mills, shops, stores, offices, ers. Get that cash—it is essential and other industrial or commercial that we get suitable literature into establishments due to age limit

the hands of the veterans explain- arbitrarily set by employers or due A true revolutionist cannot stay a ing our position and theirs. Send to being foreign born, of refusing member of the S.P. Only the Com- funds in to the Secretary, 5\$,000 employment to any person on the Veteran Fighting Fund, 799 Broad- basis of the above-stated discrimiway, Room 532, New York, N. Y. nation or restrictions, shall constitionary program to which every Give your support to Comrade tute a violation of the right to work struggles or help bring Socialism. worker and farmer should subscribe. Cowan on his organizing trip. All of the person thus discriminated against.

preparing for a world-wide slaugh- Unions Should Be Made

to be defined by the court.

The decisions of the National Convention of the United Farmers League can be carried out and the much broader influence of the Communist Party among the toiling strata of the farmers achieved, provided that the Party in every district, section and locality will really undertake to give leadership for our work among the farmers.

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Act shall constitute a crime against

ourts of the United States.

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- Cleveland, Ohio -



# **Government Control of Unions Part of NRA Plan** To Mobilize All Workers for Next Imperialist War

of the American Federation of Labor closer into the government Part of Government apparatus.

War Machinery

#### By HARRY RAYMOND

While developing their theories of 5.-Launching a vigorous propaganda campaign throughout the country for collaboration between recovery from the capitalist crisis economic self-sufficiency, inflationary price boosting, crop delabor and capital. struction, wage cutting and a fur-All of these points were carefully ther trustification of capital, the

nation.

calculated to regiment the member-Roosevelt Brain Trusters no doubt ship of the trade unions so that membership can be found paid func- did considerable floor pacing after the unions could be used as organs of the government when the ernment has been completed under

terests to the interests of the

boys toss in their beds, after they armour. once got there, was the thought of War in the Making

what the labor unions might do in the event of imperialist war. started the war trumpets sound- can imperialism. How to get the labor unions ing over the length and breadth of whipped into line so that they Europe. will support an imperialist war was one of the main problems of the Far East.

So the N.R.A. gentlemen worked out the following plan: 1. - Government control

unions through regional national board maneuvers. 2.-Settling up of government

arbitration boards with the aim of taking negotiation powers by in silance; at a time when fascist away from the unions, thus making the unions less effective as organs of class struggle

The leaders of the S.P. are playing 3 .- Drawing the top leadership

ter. American Federation of Labor 4.-Spreading within the unions leaders, leaping to the snap of the the hteory of submitting class in-

when the bands begin to play and the mobilization orders are given. Indeed, the top leaders of the A.

out consulting a government agency on the policy to be pursued. A. F. of L. Leaders With N.R.A.

leadership with the capitalist gov-But what made the New Deal blue eagle dons its coat of war the aegis of the New Deal. The aim of the N.R.A. is now to bind the workers to the will of these the defense of the Soviet Union,

> Social-chauvinism, "the defending A new war of imperialist of one's fatherland," is the philosoplunder is in the making in the phy that is being preached in all

But resolutions alone will not mash the bosses war. It takes acplanes "can cover the sky," the ex- tion of the class struggle in war tion to do that.

**Base for Struggle** 

French Premier Daladier's proud time, the abandonment of the strike Meetings where the question of claim that "France is now ready weapon and complete submission to fighting against war is dealt with to defend her territory and her the imperialist war lords. and demonstrations against war and freedom," Henry L. Roosevelt, As- Building up a strong resistance

sistant Secretary of the U.S. Navy, against the war propaganda that fascism should be attended throughshouting for a "Navy second to is being peddled in the unions at out the country by members of the none, built up to the last rivet and the present time by leaders who trade unions. the last gun and manned to the shout for support of the N.R.A. is The base for turning the im-

ast seaman and marine"-all shows one of the first tasks of militant perialist war into a war for the lib-clearly the frenzied haste with rank and file members. Every lead- eration of the working class must which the big capitalist states are er who calls on union members to be built now in the unions.

**Against War** N.R.A. whip, have promised to or-ganize labor battalions for the front rely on Regional Labor Boards to settle their problems, every leader who urges support of the N.R.A.,

should be immediately exposed as F. of L. never make a move witha union wrecker, as one who would turn the union into an appendage of the government, part of the war machine



The events in Austria have leaders, which is the will of Ameriresolutions against war and fascism should be discussed and brought up

for a vote in every union in the country. ar East. Mussolini's boast that Italy's air-

# Path of Struggle Against Imperialist War Pointed Out by Lenin

NEW WAR INSTRUMENT IN U. S. NAVY

Worrkers Must Intensify Marine Men Class Struggle in War, Fight Betrayal **Bolshevik Leader Said** 

There Can Be No 'Defense of One's Government **Under Capitalism-Workers Must Transform** Imperialist War Into Civil War

#### By V. I. LENIN Attitude of Socialists Towards War

The Socialists have always condemned wars between that the police, troops, thugs and peoples as barbarous and bestial. Our attitude towards war, however, differs in principle from that of the bourgeois pacifists and Anarchists. We differ from the first in that we understand the inseparable connection between wars on the one hand and class struggle inside of a country on the other, we understand the impossibility of eliminating wars without eliminating classes and creating Socialism, and in that we fully recognize the justice, the progressivism and the necessity of civil wars, i.e., wars of an oppressed class against called for Sept. 1 and 2, in Baltithe oppressor, of slaves against the ?

slave-holders, of serfs against the and petty bourgeoisie who are delandowners, of wage-workers against fending their privileged positions, he bourgeoisie. We Marxists differ their "right" to the crumbs of proboth from pacifists and Anarchists fits which "their" national bourin that we recognize the necessity geoisie receives from robbing other Francisco, Portland and Seattle. If of an historical study of each war nations, from the advantages of its the government mediation board individually, from the point of view position as a great nation.

tory which, notwithstanding all the chauvinism is the same: class coltures, inevitably connected with renunciation of revolutionary means or vote of the seamen themselves every war, had a progressive char- of struggle; aiding "one's" own gov- this resentment is bound to grow acter, i. e., they served the develop- ernment in its difficulties instead of still more. ment of mankind, aiding in the taking advantage of its difficulties to or helping to remove the most bar- (however authoritative), it ap- Coast. war taken by itself. The Present War is an Imperialist consistent protests against it.

War

Nearly every one admits the Slogan of Revolutionary Socialpresent war to be an imperialist Democracy\* war. In most cases, however, this term is either distorted, or applied to one side only, or a loophole is by intensified the sufferings of the bitration board. Neither will an left for the assertion that the war masses. Is a bourgeois-progressive means for of this war, the shameless lie of In fact, if the I. L. A. official national liberation. Imperialism is the bourgeoisie of all countries present the workers' the highest stage in the development which covers its predatory aims will not even fight for these de-of capitalism, one that has been with "national" ideology, all this inreached only in the twentieth cen- evitably creates, on the basis of an will demand a "closed shop" Capitalism began to feel objective revolutionary situation, cramped within the old national revolutionary sentiments in the states, without the formation of masses. Our duty is to help make which it could not overthrow feudal- these sentiments ism. Capitalism has brought about deepen them and give them form. economic concentration that The only correct expression of this entire branches of industry are in task is the slogan "Turn the imthe hands of syndicates, trusts, or perialist war into civil war." All corporations of billionaires; almost consistent class struggle in time of the entire globe has been parceled war, all "mass actions" earnestly out among the "giants of capital," conducted must inevitably lead to also realize the deep betrayal praceither in the form of colonies, or this. We cannot know whether in ticed on them by Scharrenburg and through the entagling of foreign the first or in the second imperialist other officials of the Internationa countries by thousands of threads war between the great nations. Seamen's Union. They recognize of financial exploitation. Free trade whether during or after it, a strong the part these officials took in raidand competition have been super- revolutionary movement will flare ing even their own hall in Seattle to seded by tendencies towards mono-poly, towards seizure of lands for is our absolute duty systematically own union, and compel arbitration



September Conference Will Act Against

#### By HAYES JONES

Sell-Out Heads

In all probability the treachery of the "true leaders of labor," W. Green, Ryan, Sharrenberg, Kidwell and Casey, will accomplish the job strikebreakers failed to do.

Through fraud and trickery these isleaders of labor may force the ongshoremen and seamen on the West Coast to accept the strikebreaking Roosevelt Arbitration Board and abandon the strike. The retreat of the misleaders in his situation gives still greater significance to the National United Action Conference which the Marine Workers Industrial Union has

A deep resentment runs through the minds of the marine workers on both coasts at this rank sell-out by the "union officials," from Green down to the local fakers in San does what it apparently intends to

of Marx's dialectical materialism. There have been many wars in his-tents of opportunism and social-men's Union leaders the right to "represent" the seamen and collec horrors, cruelties, miseries and tor- laboration instead of class struggle; dues from them without the consent

It is a foregone conclusion that destruction of extremely pernicious work for a revolution. If we take the Arbitration Board will not solve and reactionary institutions (as, all European countries as a whole, any of the deep lying economic defor instance, absolutism or serfdom), if we look not at individual persons mands of the workers on the West The government has stood barous despotisms in Europe (that pears that the opportunist ideology fast by the shipowners from the of Turkey and Russia). It is there- has become the mainstay of so- start of the struggle. It has perfore necessary to examine the Pis-toric characteristic of the present camp of the revolutionist we hear laws to clear scab-manned ships without proper crews. almost everywhere more or less Some slight concessions in wage

The Slogan of Marxists is the may be granted. But the chief nee of the longshoremen (a rotary sy tem of hiring, and control of hiring

The reactionary character actual union shop be granted.

sisting of the right to collect due from any man the shipowners and boss stevedores choose to hire. We conscicus, to know this from the experience or the Clyde Mallory docks in New York, where the scabs sent in to break the strike were allowed mem bership in the I. L. A. and given jobs on the dock.

The seamen on the West Coast

Fascism, Imperialist

War, Grow Out of

Exploitation

By MILTON HOWARD

T is quite within the range of his-

. . ..

the

war.



the newest arrival in the United States' long list of destroyers, shown after the 11-year old daughter of Postmaster-General James A. Farley, Roosevelt's right hand man, had christened the boat the Alwin. This destroyer is but one item in the long list of war instruments being built at furious speed in the present naval armaments race.

# War Can't Bring Victory For Bosses, Says Browder

**Report to Communist Party's Eighth Convention Declares New World Conflict Would Deal** 

#### **Crushing Defeat to Capitalism**

#### By EARL BROWDER

General Secretary, Communist Party, U. S. A.

(From his report to the Eighth Convention of the Communist Party)

Neither is there hope for world capitalism that it can solve its problems through war. It tried this way in 1914-1918. But instead of solving problems, this only reproduced them on a larger scale and in sharper form. That effort lost for capitalism the largest country, onesixth of the world, to the victoricus working class of the Soviet Union. Now they speculate on recovering this lost territory for capitalism, through another war. But this time they will face a working class infinitely better prepared than in 1914-1918. The working class in the Soviet Union is now fully armed with the weapons of modern warfare based upon a modernized industry and solid Socialist economy. The working class in the capitalist countries is no longer under the undisputed sway of the Socialist trade union leaders. In every country there is a growing mass which has already begun to learn the lessons

of the victory in the Soviet Union, which has already grouped itself around the Communist Party, which is arming them with the weapons of revolution-the theory and practice of Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin-of Bolsnevism. If the imperialists venture upon another war, they will receive a crushing defeat worse than the last war. On the borders of the Soviet Union they will meet military defeat at the hands of an invincible Red Army. At the rear, the working class will be transforming the imperialist war into a civil war of the oppressed masses for the overthrow of capitalism. Such a war will surely end in the birth of a few more Soviet Republics.

**Roosevelt Reaction Prepares 'Rear Lines' for War** 

Workers Urged Peace Policy of USSR To Fight Attack Scores Notable Record **OnLaborPaper** In Anti-War Struggle

'L'Unita Operaia' Fund Needed to Combat **Fascist Agents** 

On Dec. 17, 1932, the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the U. S. A. greeted the first issue of L'Unita' Operaia, a standard-bearer of revolutionary struggle of the Italian workers in America. A year and seven months passed during which L'Unita' Operaia has won thousands of Italian workers in the struggle against capitalist

oppressio Since then L'Unita' Operaia has ecome a mass organ with a circulation of 10,000 copies throughout the country

It was instrumental in the building of a chain of about 60 workers' clubs throughout the country which support and spread L'Unita' Operaia. It helped to bring 1,800 workers into the International Workers' Order. It has also helped thousands of the Italian workers to find their way into the Red Trade Unions and the opposition groups. It further aided in developing a stronger revo-

lutionary leadership among the Italian workers in this country. There is not the slightest doubt that these gains were possible only with the aid of the correct, clear cut Bolshevik line of L'Unita' Operaia. Since its very inception to the present day L'Unita' Operaia has been carrying on a struggle for:

1. United front in defense of political prisoners, victims of fas-cism in Italy and in other countries.

2. For Unemployment Insurance H. R. 7598).

3. Against the demagogy of the Nira and its supporters, the social fascists and the A. F. of L. burocrats.

4. Support in strike struggles in which thousands of Italian workers took part. 5. For the defense of the Soviet

Union and popularization of the accomplishment of socialist economy.

L'Unita' Operaia is penetrating the semi-fascist mutual aid societies. Through its effectve expose it forced the removal of two of the corrupt officials, Mr. Ingargiola and port given to the Soviet Union by Mr. Isola from their posts. Both of them are now bringing suit against the editor of L'Unita' Operaia for that they will not tolerate a war libel. It is obvious how similar these obstacles are to the ones placed in the way of our Daily Worker by the English speaking bourgeoisie. We feel sure, however, that with the mass support, L'Unita' Operaia will step across these obstacles.

The growth of L'Unita' Operaia in the 19 months of its existence gives proof of the readiness of the Italian workers to support a revolulonary daily. This would also serve as a weapon against the nine or ten its ability to utilize the differences fascist dailies in the Italian lan- and contradictions in the camp of guage published in this country. The the imperialists. Of course, the fun-National Convention greeted damental aims of the imperialist with enthusiasm the progress of the powers never change. Capitalism only Italian revolutionary paper can nev

Workers' Dictatorship Inseparable from World Proletariat-Antagonism of Two Systems Makes Attack on Soviet Union Inevitable

By MARTIN YOUNG other countries where capitalism the midst of a rapidly matur- was victorious in the last war and situation the war eyes of in order to maintain their robber humanity are turned to the Soviet victories they would not like Union and its ceaseless struggle for enter into a war at this stage of For the last year the Soviet history. The bourgeoisie also knows peace. Union has scored some notable that the workers are against war, achievements in this struggle, the and they are afraid of its conmost outstanding of which are the sequences. conclusion of non-agression pacts correctly utilizing these differences between the Soviet Union and all of interest between the imperialists its neighbors (with the notable ex-to strengthen the struggle for peace. ception of Japan and China), as The Communists are not indifwell as with France and Italy, ferent to these differences and dis-

Through these non-aggression pacts agreements between the imperialthe countries involved pledged to ists. Lenin said we must "utilize respect each others boundaries and the differences between our enemies, not to resort to nor aid in a war which are due to deep economic against any of the countries. The causes." The Soviet government is The Soviet government is Soviet Union has also signed with doing this. its neighbors, including the States Gain Time for Working Class The postponement of war and the of the Little Entente, a pact defin-

ing the aggressor. measures the Soviet Union has un-From the very first day of its ex- dertaken towards this end are in istence the Soviet Union has con- the interest of the world proletarian

sistently struggled for peace and revolution. against war. workers of the capitalist countries Inseparable from World Proletariat gain before their capitalists are

The Soviet Union is a country an opportunity better to where the workers have established the revolutionary movement for the their dictatorship and are success- decisive struggle to overthrow the

fully building Socialism. Its foreign bourgeoisie. The revolutionary peace fully building Socialism. The totated policy is therefore not separated from the whole policy of the dic-tatorship of the proletariat. The tatorship of the proletariat. The Soviet Union is an inseparable part ulates and encourages the proleof the world proletariat, and its arian revolution in the entire cap-foreign policy therefore realizes not italist world. only the interests of the ruling working class in the U.S.S.R. but

also the interests of the international proletariat. What has made possible these great peace achievements? In the first place, it is the growing economic and political power of the Soviet 'Jnion and its successful Socialist construction. The Red Army is today the strongest in the world. The Soviet Union has become a world power whom the capitalist

countries are forced to respect. Secondly, it si the brotherly supthe workers of the entire world, who have repeatedly demonstrated against it and that they will defend the land of workers' rule. These are the main reasons why world cap-

italism has had to postpone war and intervention against the Soviet Union. The longer war is postponed, the better fortified becomes the position of the U.S.S.R.

Friction in Capitalism's Camp Another. important reason why the Soviet Union was able to prolong the maintenance of peace is

Because the Soviet Union is such a revolutionizing power, because its workers build Socialism not for themselves alone, and because Soviet Union is the base of the world proletarian revolution, a permanent peaceful co-existence tween the Soviet Union and the capitalist world is impossible. armed attack of the imperialist tarian revolution in the entire capmatter what differences they have amongst themselves, is inevitable, The international proletariat must never forget this. The stronger the Soviet Union becomes, the greater is the fear and enmity and hatred of the international bourgeoisie towards it.



The Soviet Union is

The time that the

plunged into a new war gives us

export of raw materials, etc. Capi- particular direction.

talism, formerly a liberator of na- The Basle Manifesto directly re- Coast workers on their union oftions has now, in its imperialist fers to the example of the Paris ficials was the demand for action stage, become the greatest oppressor Commune, i. e., to turning a war on the East Coast. I. L. A. and I governments into civil S. U. officials consistently refused of nations. Formerly progressive, it between has become a reactionary force. It war. Half a century ago, the to issue a call for East Coast sup-has developed the productive forces proletariat was too weak; objective port. In fact, they ordered their to such an extent that humanity conditions for Socialism had not members to scab on the West Coast must either pass over to Socialism, ripened yet; a co-ordination and co- strikers.

or for years, nay, decades, witness operation of the revolutionary move-The strikers resented this, but armed conflicts of the "great" na- ments in all the belligerent countries could not force the issue. Through tions for an artificial maintenance could not take place; the fact that the M. W. I. U., which exerted every of capitalism by means of colonies, a section of the Paris workers was effort to get action on the East monopolies, privileges, and all sorts of national oppression. What Is Social Chauvinism?

Social-chauvinism is adherence o time by Marx, and one of the rea- not successful because of the sabthe idea of "defending the father- sons for the collapse of the Com- otage of the A. F. of L. officials. land" in the present war. From this mune. Now, half a century later, The National United Action Conidea follows repudiation of the class all the conditions that weakened ference will give the answer to all struggle in war time, voting for the revolution are no more. At the these problems and demands. military appropriations, etc. In present time it is unforgivable for a conference will organize united ac-practice the social-chauvinists con- Socialist to countenance repudiation tion of the longshoremen and seaduct an anti-proletarian bourgeois of activities in the spirit of the men on all coasts of the United policy, because in practice they in- Paris Communards. States. It will give the longshore-

sist not on the "defense of the Defeat of "One's Own" Govern- men on East Coast docks, a nucleus fatherland" in the sense of fighting ment in Imperialist War against the oppression of a foreign The advocates of victory of "one's movement to fight Ryan's machine government in the present and co-ordinate action in the dif- mittee. nation, but upon the "right" of own" one or the other of the "great" na- war, as well as the advocates of the ferent ports. tions to rob the colonies and oppress slogan "Neither victory nor defeat." other peoples. The social-chauvin- proceed equally from the standpoint ists follow the bourgeoisie in de- of social-chauvinism. A revolution ceiving the people by saying that ary class in a reactionary war canthe war is conducted for the defense not help wishing the defeat of its of the freedom and the existense of government, it cannot fail to see the the nations; thus they put them- connection between the governselves on the side of the bourgeoisie ment's military reverses and the inagainst the proletariat. To the creased opportunity for overthrowsocial chauvinists belong those who ing it. Only a bourgeois who bejustify and idealize the governments lieves that the war started by the and the bourgeoisie of one of the governments will necessarily end as belligerent groups of nations, as well a war between governments, and as those who, like Kautsky, recog- who wishes it to be so, finds "ridicnize the equal right of the Socialists ulous" or "absurd" the idea that the of all belligerent nations to "defend the fatherland." Social-chauvinism, countries should express their wish

being in practice a defense of the that all "their" governments be deprivileges, prerogatives, robberies feated. On the contrary, such exand violence of "one's own" (or any pression would coincide with the other) imperialist bourgeoisie, is a hidden thoughts of every class- are already flashing. The crash of against the working class. tetal betrayal of all Socialist con- conscious worker, and would lie the storm is approaching. victions and a violation of the deci- along the line of our activity which sions of the International Socialist tends to turn the imperialist war have this difference from the storms tleships and bombing planes. into civil war.

Colicase of the Second International An earnest anti-war propaganda stopped. The Socialists of the whole world by a section of the English, German The r solemnly declared in 1912, in Basle, and Russian Socialists would un- in the imperialist wars, bayonetted going on here at home. Roosevelt is that they considered the coming doubtedly "weaken the military and gassed so that this or that European war a "criminal" and re- strength" of the respective governgroup of financial capitalists can actionary undertaking of all the gov-ernments, an undertaking which be to the credit of the Socialists. tend their colonial markets, the must hasten the breakdown of capi- The Socialists must explain to the masses have the invincible might talism by inevitably generating a masses that there is no salvation that can stop war. revolution against it. The war for them outside of a revolutionary came, the crisis was there. Instead overthrow of "their" governments of revolutionary tactics, the major- and that the difficulties of those tories in strikes against war. ity of the Social-Democratic parties governments in the present war followed reactionary tactics, siding must be taken advantage of for just weapons which the ruling class war with their governments and their this purpose.

respective bourgeoisies. This be-

trayal of Socialism means the col-\* At the time this was written, brothers on the other side of the lapse of the Second (1889-1914) In- the term Social-Democracy still lines, but against the capitalist rulternational. We must make clear designated the international labor ing minority that controls the State to ourselves the causes of that col- movement including .the Bolshelapse, the reasons for the birth and viks, since there had not yet taken ernment that will end imperialist inevitable continuation and extengrowth of social-chauvinism. place the historic split of the revo-

The economic basis of opportu- lutienary elements from the oppornism and social-chauvinism is the tunism of the Socialist Second In-same: the interests of an insigni- ternational, and the founding the imperialist war, Stalin said a ficant layer of privileged workers Communist International. profound thing.

## **Anti-Fascist Picnic**

CHICAGO, July 26 .- The Chicago Committee to Aid Victims of Geranti-fascist picnic on Sunday, July Argo, where trucks will take you ta' Operaia is on, and the time is 29, at Leppa's Grove, as part of the direct to the grounds free. campaign to free Ernst Thaelmann

and al poitical prisoners in Ger-The proceeds will be used around which to build an opposition many to further the work of the com-

The

and the Chicago Branch of the workers of the trade unions, frater-In Chicago On Sun. Nature Friends. There will also be man Fascists will hold a city-wide Grove take the 63rd Street car to

> Twenty thousand new readers by Sept. 1st means 20,000 additional recruits for organized class

jective in imperialist war.

Excellent entertainment will be struggle.

To-day when L'Unita' Operaia is capitalist States have an equal deattacked by Mussolini's Embassay sire for war at all times." There and consulates through his agents are, for example, small states in in the mutual aid societies, every district, every section and nucleus provided by the Lithuanian Chorus national convention and carry it

party

dancing, games and good food. Ad- etc., to rally around the campaign mission is 10 cents. To reach the and make L'Unita' Operaia a daily weapon.

> limited until August the 2th. We must use every bit of energy to put

Campaign!

must assume this task of the 8th nal organizations, workers' clubs,

The campaign for the Daily L'Uni-

this campaign over the top. Comrades Fall to Behind this Long Live the Daily L'Unita' **Operaia**.!

pern and made it the task of the Italian peace. The very nature of capitalvalue proportionately with members to support this ism and its development inevitably banner of struggle and build it into lead to war. Nor has the capitalist any advance in the price of a daily. This becomes necessary in world given up the idea of war gold in terms of the dollar order to meet and lead the power- against the Soviet Union. Send for Circular D-21 ful struggles of the working class in what Litvinov has said: "Not all SOVIET AMERICAN sire for war at all times." There SECURITIES CORP.

30 Broad St., N. Y. - Tel. HAnover 2-5332 Europe which know that they will be crushed in a war between the big imperialist powers. There are



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General Representative In U.S.A. at AMTORG, 261 Fifth Ave., N.Y.

#### 1st may be the last that the work- the history of the country. ing class will celebrate in peace As an integral part of this fe- ception of the masses. It is prostiverish war preparation, Roosevelt tution to the aims of the Wall For the front line of imperialist in its war plans and in the next But the storms of imperialist war advance. Roosevelt is preparing batelements. They can be

acts of Roosevelt.

war."

For the rear of American imperialism, the lines of the class war The masses who are slaughtered unleashing brutality, terrorism, and true fascist reaction.

> This relation of fascism to imperialist war is determined by the fact that imperialist war grows out of the basic conditions of capitalist society, the exploitation of the working class. The drive for markets, colonies, etc., which is the source of imperialist war arises from the fact that American capitalism is exploiting the working class here and must find an outlet for the unsold goods which the employers plunder from the masses who produce them.

power, and set up their own gov-Imperialist war is thus only the sion of capitalist wage slave exploitation.

. . . THIS brings us to two basic ideas.

"Fascism," he said, "is the perialist war, the American ruling Masses Can End Misery strengthening of the rear lines of class will not bring back "prosper-Of War By Setting Up imperialism in preparation for ity" for the masses, but on the contrary, will seek to intensify the ex-**Own Government** This gives us the key for under- ploitation of the masses, since ba-

standing the class meaning of the sically that is the capitalist obselves, out of the hands of the bosses, bankers and landlords.

And secondly, all talk of "defendtoric possibility that this August most tremendous war apparatus in ing our country" or "fighting for ROOSEVELT is the leading organ-izer and inspirer of Fascism in democracy," etc., can only be dethis country. He is taking orders The lightnings of imperialist war is letting loose fascist reaction Street war-makers to talk of sup- from Wall Street. And fascism is nothing but the open rule of Wall porting the Roosevelt government Street.

war on the ground of "defense." Fascism grows right out of, and For the fact is that the vast mais inherent in capitalist democracy jority of the people of this country Though differing in form, the class have nothing to defend but the content of fascism is identical with chains of their wage slavery. the class content of capitalist de-Norman Thomas, leader of the mocracy, the rule of the big cap-Socialist Party is willing to de- italist monopolies.

clare his opposition to war now. Now is the time to struggle But at the same time he definitely against the Roosevelt war plans. leaves a loophole for supporting the Lenin pointed out that it will be imeperialist war machine when he impossible to fight imperialist war states that the Socialists will fight unless this fight is well prepared in a "defensive war." well in advance of the actual out-But Karl Marx, founder and break of war.

genius of the working class revolutionary movement, takes an opposite position.

"The workers have no country. You cannot take from them what perialist war and fascism. they have not got" he wrote in the

to fight for, they must take pes-One, that in the period of im- session of the country for them- ism!

The Socialist workers cannot af-

ford to let any obstacles stand in the way of a united front struggle against the twin monsters of im-

Today on August 1st, let us raise high the glorious red banner of in-

will meet the steel resistance of the working class, the class that is destined to revolutionize all society and usher in the epoch of Social-

Communist Manifesto. This is the communist Manifesto. This is the ternationalism, of solidarity of the position of the Communist Party, the Party of Marxism-Leninism. the Party of Marxism-Leninism. The Communist Party declares to the working class that in order for them to really have something



Roosevelt is not only building the

They can stop the trains, ships. power stations, and munition fac-They can proceed to use the makers have placed into their hands not to shoot at their class

# UMWA Officials Follow Bosses' Orders to Speed Up Miners

# AS ONE AIR-PILOT **TO ANOTHER**

#### BY A GROUP OF PILOTS AND MECHANICS :

Air transportation accidents with | rank and file independent unions. consequent loss of life and equip-ment are increasing in spite of the so-called irresponsible agitators as communications and we are paternally informed by the that equipment in America is considered prostitute press and baldhead judi-the best in the world. Numerous cial morons, but are a product of articles in the press comment in the usual confused manner con-cerning the accidents, and the contradictory statements of the writers spring from the economic condiflect an obvious ignorance. tions and will increase in power They mention, stricter inspection and effectiveness regardless of all reflect an obvious ignorance.

Page Six

pilots, weather, and the maintain-ing of tight schedules due to the competition between air transportaof this and that, the human factor, the fascist oppression and prostievery aviation worker who knew their optimism is somewhat pa-him. Unless the present conditions thetic. The aviation workers are improve, such accidents will con-spreading their organizational actinuc

skilled workers, aviation mainte-nance today is inferior to the struggles. All the governmental standard maintained a few years belching about reds or the whinmunications weather reports, light- ers the next time. ed airways, radio beacons and air-port facilities were considerably in-F. of L. are disgusted with tactics as follows: tatively than at preesnt. A number mediators and would-be labor brain of lines operated in the middle trusts. A labor brain trust is not west and transcontinentally with necessary an almost negligible loss of life and local to enforce a decent standard equipment as compared with the of living for the workers. The workpresent operation

During this period the wage rates of air and ground crews were much higher. The percentage of unskilled who prefer the bosses' round table At present these mines are plantions of all aviation workers were when a definite move is made tobetter than at present. Today with the finest ships in the world, vastly improved communications, selective real shocks very soon and we will flying personnel and millions of dollars in reserve, the increase of air accidents is unnecessary and a criminal reflection of the disastrous unions. No labor advisor or im-result of privately owned compet- partialist guardian angel will aditive business in which the workers vance the workers' interests at the are subjected to a lower standard expense of the bosses. The workof living in the interests of cor- ers will do the advancing through the conditions under which work- within themselves united as work-

oiled collaborationist policy was to its workers an adequate standunable to fool all the aviation work- ard of living which the workers ers. They struck over the heads of themselves will decide. these sell-out artists and formed Aviation Maintenance Engineer

By a Mine Worker Correspondent YUKON, Pa.-After nine months of organization of the United Mine Workers of America, the miners situation is as follows: 1. The operators openly state that

2. The attempts are being made to 3. The struggle of the rank and file miners for a closed shop of rank and file control within the U. M. In Westmoreland County the rank

ing of tight schedules due to the conditions are changed. Assisted by competition between air transporta-tion companies. In the recent bad misery, in conjunction with Ma Per-crash of the American Airways and Bill Green, police terror Co., namely Yukon, Hahntown, Ril-that are working a few loaders of the view of the recent bad by the miners of Westmoreland Coal have lost their jobs, and the ones that are working are making half ship in New York State the pilot and hypocritical impartialist boards, ton, Westmoreland City, Export, Clyde Holbrook was one of the bosses may stall and confuse McCullough and Hutchinson. Alfinest and most experienced pilots the aviation workers temporarily. ready six of these mines meet regin the business. His ability and character were an inspiration to But if the bosses in their stupidity assume this effect to be a victory, and methods of fighting these

tivities in factory and field. They Tight schedules under competitive are aroused and fighting mad at the rank and file movement, brand-pressure, and maintenance under the bloody attacks of the police ing it as a Communist organization, similar conditions with low wages and thugs on their picket lines in and trying to split the U.M.W.A. satisfaction of workers in the whole Buffalo. They paid the price and began with only three mine meetindustry cannot be ignored as a learned their lessons with bloody ings at first, and six mines meet vital contributing factor to im-paired operation. Saddled with with assurance. The aviation worker lough, which local is controlled by codes that are an insult to these has no illusions as to his position stool pigeons.

qualitatively and quanti- of the self-styled labor advisors whether imported

ers have learned that success de-

poration profits. Journalistic apolo- independent organization with metal workers will be held at Stangists, careful of their advertisers, flounder in a maze of monotonous front policy on the picket lines in has been called to popularize the theories such as weather, defective the open. The A. F. of L. in its approaching national convention of the check-off, 50 cents, for every the steel and Metal Workers Indus-the consequent de- the tail to the political kite of the steel and Metal Workers Indusinstruments, pliots, etc. These ac-cidents with the consequent de-struction of the lives of workers brench of the aviation workers is

Even the A. F. of L. with its well this highly profitable industry pay

bring the masses the light of rev-

Can You Make 'Em

Yourself?

Pattern 1864 is available in sizes

Nearly 200 Fired in Mine, While Others Make Half As Much in 5 Days As in 3 Before By a Mine Worker Correspondent. The day man is the only one that makes what the code calls for. The

POWHATAN PT., Ohio. - The Powhatan Co, has stonned the night shift work and has doubled every- I am just wondering how long will bcdy up, and now two men work in a place and get from one to three We should load this coal by day cars a shift. And now the mine work, then we would make what

runs 5 days a week. Nobody makes anything, although

they are working a few loaders on the night shift. Nearly 200 men as much for 5 days a week as they made for working 3 days before. Fellow workers, it is nothing but day men to work about so as to cut in wages and a big saving and methods of fighting these for the operators. Before, they had they want them to split their pay. grievances.

The U. M. W. A. officials are have only one set and nearly 900 doing everything possible to split enough to handle so many men on loaders and by the time he makes to serve the company, and for two trips to a place the seven hours are up. So two men make is in Europe trying to study how what one used to make. to break Europeans' solidarity.

The miners plan the following: To fight for a closed shop and a ago. In 1929-30-31, schedules gen-erally averaged 130 M.P.H. Com-will not confuse the aviation work-moreland coal mines when the negotiating committee meets for agree-

> A 6-hour day \$6 a day, five days week, and 40 weeks minimum a year. Payment for dead work, for unemployment insurance, and many other miners' demands.

Unless these demands are met

ting them before the Westmoreland mines are run by the Bethlehem operators. We need the leadership Steel Corp.) These mines are run of the working class movement.

Metal Workers Plan **Pre-Convention Rally** 

STEUBENVILLE, Ohio, July 27.mass pre-convention rally of Weirton and Steubenville steel and ton Park, near here, on Sunday. It which reads as follows: acquaint the workers further with of the District, Richard Gilbert, etc. the class struggle program of the This be deducted from my earnings Unemployed Insurance Bill and for

been laid off throughout the Ohio duct.' Valley, have been invited to attend.

NOTE

IRON RIVER, Mich .- The Iron County Labor Union, a rank and file controlled relief organization,

been active in the campaign for the Workers Unemployment In-surance Bill, H. R. 7598. We have loaders don't make what the code two locals of this union, which com-prises a membership of over 250 calls for in two cr three shifts, so paid members at present. We have won many concessions from the rewe wait with this slavery system lief officials.

In the campaign for H. R. 7598, we have secured the endorsement of I should like to see ourselves the bill, and a resolution has been sent to Congressmen from this disunite at once and get down to real business and defeat this company the following organizations: machine that runs the U.M.W.A.

1. Caspian Village Council (a Because they got an order from the district to double everybody, they ning town with a population of did it. And besides, they want the 1.200)

2. Two locals of Iron County Lasplit their work. In other words, bor Union, membership 250, Caspian Iron River locals.

Duke of Abruzzi lodge, a bene-I do not know what the result fit society The lodge has a memloaders, and they can't get the cars, will be, but it looks to me like the berchip of 150, located in Caspian, as the mine is not well equipped officials of the .M.W.A. and Lewis Mich. ought to split their pay. Because

cne shift. One motor has 45 to 60 Lewis gets his thousands of dollars Iron River, benefit society, membership 150. European touring. I understand he

**Defend Communist Program** 7. Local of the Finnish Workers lar workers in Wall Street. Federation, a cultural organization; membership 70 members, located in Iron River.

We have also sent in over 800 where it can be sold by the thou-cards signed by individual workers sands. The Daily Worker must parto the Congressmen from this dis- ticularly be brought to the atten- ence. trict. In one mine to which cards tion of these workers who will were brought by N. M. U. members, eagerly read it if they are given an

both shifts signed these cards, in- adequate opportunity. cluding the shift bosses. There is a tremendous support for this bill by the miners and relief workers from bosses to lower the minimum code would otherwise not be attracted to this locality, which is a mining wages in Wall Street. There was the movement at all. We can cite camp

councils to endorse the bill. When results. But when we had a large mass action.

committee and delegation, we forced them to sign. tion of these workers, not by lessen-In Caspain which is a mining

town, the delegation was backed by on 150 workers who used the floor and forced an open vote by the council men. The miners saw who were company men. The result of such a large committees was to force its

Fellow workers, forward toward a "I, the undersigned, agree to pay this has nothing to do with the pro- the best of working class greeting local union. I agree with the pro- the best of working class greeting mass campaign for H. R. 7598. With from the backwoods of Michigan.

#### CORRECTION

In last Saturday's mine correspondence page, a letter with the heading, "Strike threat forces pay

Conducted by Mary Morrow, Chil-

PUZZLE CORNER

as

BLU

dren's editor, The Daily Worker, 50

East 13th St., New York City.

Lack of Organization Makes Them Easy Victims of Lay-Offs-Must Popularize "Office Worker"

Mass lay-offs in the Wall Street | some of our Party comrades and area of New York City are increas- even leading Party comrades this is ing and wage-cuts are an everyday still a dark secret. occurrence. No resistance is being improvements have been made in offered because the workers are un- the relations metween the leading organized. We must no longer ne- fraction members of these clubs and glect these workers. They give a the leading comrades in the sections substantial part of the mass support we still find plenty of room for furof capitalism and are potentially ther improvements. Briefly what part of the basis for fascism. We are some of the difficulties that we trict (12th) after presentation to must not underestimate the im- find in our path when we go out portance of showing these workers to organize a club?

that their interests are identical The greatest difficulty so far has with the interests of the rest of the been that the leading members of working class, and that only through the section committees seem conscious class struggle can they think very lightly about these clubs, defend and advance their interests. They have an idea that such clubs The recent strike of thousands of are social centers only where work-

bank clerks in Brazil-paralyzing business-shows both that such If such was the nature of these workers are willing to organize and clubs until recently it is no one's that they are an important part of fault but that of the section com-Giordano Bruno Society of the capitalist machinery. Further- mittee members. The result of such the rapid organization of an attitude has been that very little white collar workers in New York attention was paid to these clubs by 5. Local No. 125 International in the A. O. P. E. E. shows that the section committees. As soon as Union of Mine, Mill and Smeller such workers can be organized here the club developed a few class con-Workers (A. F. of L.) located in in New York. Of this, the Office scious workers, the section came Iron River; membership of 500-600. Workers Union, affiliated with the along and drew them out for 6. Local No. 1299 United Brother- T. U. U. L., must become aware, important" work in the Party. hood of Carpenters, A. F. of L. lo-cated in Iron River membership 150. izational work among the white col-club work is not Party work; making a separation which is very dan-

The "Office Worker," the official gerous in the revolutionary moveorgan of the O. W. U. must be pop- ment. In many instances, as a reularized in the Wall Street area, sult of this "sponging" on the clubs

Although som

The workers' clubs perform a very important function in the revolu-tionary movement. Through their tionary movement. Only recently the N. R. A. admin- activities they are able to attract istration granted a request of the the young and adult worker who

no protest-when thousands of leaf- cases, for instance, in Brooklyn, We have found out that mass lets should have been distributed where many neighborhood "hoodpressure will force city and village mong the workers showing them lums," who at one time were in the way to stop this worsening of strumental in giving us a lot of our committee was small we had no their conditions through militant trouble and breaking up our meetings, are now active members of

The New York District of the our clubs. The function of the clubs Party must support the organiza- is to draw in the young worker who spends most of his time in the pooling by one degree its concentration room and to a certain extent we the important basic industries, have succeeded to do just that. The but by calling on all Party members composition of our membership who are office workers to partici- shows that we are attracting larger pate actively in this work. Further- numbers of native workers. more, the "Office Worker" could be percentage of natives in our clubs, brought to the attention of militant left-wing unions, for not only in well over 60 per cent. This proves the Wall Street area but everywhere, that the club movement plays its these workers must be organized in all the shops and factories. independent part as a revolutionary organization and as such deserves organization and as such deserves

The Office Workers Union, with the attention of every leading comadded prestige from its victory in rade in the higher Party commit-the Macaulley strike, must now turn tees.

We have developed forces but alits face toward the Wall Street area of New York-where thousands of most all of them are now engaged office workers are gathered together in work other than club work. Not rise in gold mine" was printed as daily beingh exploited, working long that we begrudge it but that it is dated from Grass Valley, Nevada. hours at constantly lower and lower time that we make a turn and begin This was incorrect. The letter came | wages, and in the face of the in- to give our movement its just con-The agreement also says that any miner not wishing to sign has a perfect right not to do so, and shall not be compelled thus insuring that the other henchmen of officialdom. oped forces will now become much more acute since the movement is growing to such an extent that no

Unit 2, Section 3. New York.

one should be surprised if very soor

ers towards one objective-to make S.M.W.I.U. Many unemployed work- every two weeks, until I further

We publish letters from coal

CHI-CA

looked around at everything. It's

so nice here, all grass and trees

around, and best of all the lake

where we go swimming. There's

nothing happens to any of us. Our

began. You know, while we're

playing we learn things that some

of us didn't know before. Things we should know about the working

class that we belong to. Our leader

tells us that everything the working

people ever got, they had to fight

for. I didn't know that but I know

we have to fight till the workers get ;

rid of the bosses and we can run our

We play baseball, handball and

volley ball. We went on a hike to-

day. Came back to camp. Gosh,

we were hungry. We get lots to eat.

We eat altogether in the big dining

It's so wonderful here I wish every

FLORENCE L.

are very much needed. Help to homes of the rich landlords, how 95c.

own affairs.

nice.

1864

would never forget it.

Next day, our program really

got here we didn't do much. Just City.

At Meeting of Mine Local

JOHNSTOWN, Pa. - Two weeks to the company. ago we held a meeting of the local In this agreement it is shown

union of the United Mine Workers clearly to the miners again on in Johnstown (the local of miners which side of the fence are the "great labor leaders" of the official or unlicensed help was controlled to the picket line. These guardian angels of labor become hysterical getting on the grievances, and put- as Conemaugh Local 6399, which family of Lewis and his henchmen, like James Marks, Richard Gilbert and John Ghizzoni

A mine worker working in this on a vicious open shop basis, which John Lewis and his whole official-dom are responsible for, because they signed an agreement with the they signed an agreement with the meeting, after he was applying for Bethlehem officials giving the Bethmonths and months. Well, his case ehem Steel Corp. the right to run came up in the local. An official of the mines as they see fit, and to the local, Murphy Cush, the U. M.

hire and fire. W. A. organizer, asked him if he Any mine worker wishing to join is a Communist. The miner anthe union must sign a slip of paper swered, that is my business what cndorsement which reads as follows: party I am in, and I believe that Fellow wor

gram of the Communist Party on ers, part of the thousands who have notify the company to stop, or de- in America. a workers and farmers government Every one of the miners cheered

WITH OUR YOUNG READERS

A LETTER FROM CAMP WO- | send many more children to the poor were the huts of the farmers

It tells the story of Lenin's

not be compelled, thus insuring that the company can run the mine They said that he can't belong to the U. M. W. A. says: If this is so, I don't want to belong to the Socialist Party any

By a Worker Correspondent

more,

Pennsylvania<br/>Rank and File<br/>Grow StrongerWork Doubled, Pay<br/>Doubled, Pay<br/>Party LIFESpread Drive<br/>In Iron County<br/>For H.R. 7598PARTY LIFE<br/>Wall Street White Collar<br/>Workers Need Organization

the code calls for.



## THE HOME

#### By HELEN LUKE

#### **Reader Comments on Farm Articles**

"Dear Comrade Editor of the them to the small city and farm to Women's Column:

"I have followed the articles on olutionary struggle. . . . the life and conditions of the farm woman. I must say that the Daily Worker . . . has raised the issue of organizing the farm woman in the proper time . . . when the working class is strangling with the fourth year of the most severe crisis . . . Now the Daily as well as the Communist Party must 42. Size 16 takes 3 yards 36 inch penetrate the farms and forward fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewour revolutionary message to the ing instructions included. most neglected of the workers, most affected by the crisis; the farm weman.

"She was always a backward element. Suffered from never-ending hours of work. Oppressed by the men folks. A victim of priest and church. Subjected to a dull un-happy life. The articles in the Daily clearly poined out those larger and minor things from which the farm woman suffers.

"They could be railed around a demand for free clinics, with competent doctors to serve them when they are in need of an abortion or anything of this kind. The farm women in the best times suffered from small incomes and large families. In these hunger times she is losing the ground under her feet, must search for bread under the most horrible conditions. . .

When a woman is faced with a situation where she must free herself of a burdensome pregnancy due to lack of bread, she finds all legal doors closed to her. . . .

"I say that we must raise an educational campaign among the farm women and strongly expose the existing conditions in our country; point out the privileges of motherhood in the Soviet Union. A child born there is a welcome member, a shareholder in the whole Soviet Union. In the United States, ldren of unemployed parents are also a privileged class-pri-Reged to search for food in garbage cans. . . .

"Prostitution in the Soviet Union practically wiped out, while in the capitalist world mothers indulge in prostitution in exchange for tread for the child. At this time of the bitter crisis hundreds of married men and women ask to be erilized (see Sexual Sterilization, Robert G. Dexter) in order not to see their offspring die of want.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in We must raise in the women the fighting spirit of Ella May Wiggins coins or stamps (coins preferred) and her kind. A kind that could be for this Anne Adams pattern. Write found only in revolutionary ranks, ready to leave her children behind and if necessary die for the cause of the working class. We must Address orders to Daily Worker

draft the Zetkins, Krupskayas, and Pattern Department, 243 W. 17th Porcyskayas of America and send St., New York City,

dd

from oil under the vicious open shop system. field workers, every Saturday. For this kind of agreement the the question, how about the other munist Party, as I see it is the sprang up in the club more To We urge workers in these fields to write us of their condition of of work and of their struggies to us by Wednesday of each week. In return the U M W A officials

Other workers got up and asked more. I guess I must join the Comus by Wednesday of each week. In return the U. M. W. A. officials, | One worker got up again and out.



Dr. LUTTINGER ADVISES By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D.

#### Prevention of Lead Poisoning. (Continued)

kept in well-covered metal cans. Overalls, gloves and respirator masks should be furnished to every

Polishing brass (with lead alloy), worker whenever required. Garpolishing cut glass (with lead putty ments should be washed at least powder), making and selling wall once a week.

paper, retouching photographs with The lunch room should be sepaof the less known causes of plumb- locker should be provided for each ism. The making of wire, plumbers' worker, so that street and factory goods, tinfoil, picture frames, col-der, babbit, are other sources of a shower with hot water and soap lead poisoning. Printers and garage for every five workers.

workers show a special tendency to No worker should be allowed to tuberculosis apparently due to the work at a lead job more than six lowering of their resistance by months: He should be transferred chronic lead poisoning. to non-lead work at regular interchronic lead poisoning.

In order to prevent lead poison- vals. If he shows "stippling" in the ing effectively, it is of the utmost blood, he should not return to his importance that the shop commit- regular job until the condition has

tee of every factory or establish-ment in which lead is used should see to it that the following meas-by the establishment for periodic ures are carried out by the boss. examination of all workers handling Dust and fumes should not be al- lead or materials containing it.

As for the workers themselves, lowed to collect in workrooms. They should be removed at the point of origin by special exhaust ventila-Wash hands and face and rinse

Wash hands and face and rinse tion and the rest of the workroom mouth before eating. should be always well ventilated.

Do not smoke, eat, drink or chew The floors should be of cement, while working. so that they may be thoroughly

cleaned every day; so should the Take a daily shower and keep street and factory clothes separate. benches and window sills. Lead, in powder form, should be (To Be Continued)



Address .....

but I guess it's because so much has small, to Pioneer District Office, 35 waving their swords in the air. You happened since. The afternoon we E. 12th Street, 5th Floor, New York will see how the peasants, no longer afraid, stormed the landlord's house with their pitchforks and scythes-OUR LENIN how they took what rightfully belonged to them because they had THIS is the first picture in a slaved for it. You will sse pictures always someone near to see that I big beautiful book for of the war with workers killing workers, of the brave Red Army in tent leader is some swimmer, too! children called, "Our Lenin." the exciting days of the Revolution, and of course, of Lonin speaking, working and escaping from his enemies. And many other things besides which I cannot tell you all about. That would spoil the story for you.

It ends with the glorious building of the workers land that Lenin dreamed about and worked for all his life. Those dreams and plans are coming true under the guidance of his staunch follower and friend, Joseph Stalin. The whole wonderful story is there for you to read and look at.

I wish every working-class child could read this book. It is worth saving your pennies for. Or perhaps boy and girl could be here. They life from the time he was a for your birthday if mother on little boy until his death, father can spare the monzy, it will be a gift you can always remember Wouldn't it be nice if every boy which caused so much sorrow and love. And you can tell them and girl could go to camp. But the to the Russian workers. For their that they will enjoy reading it too,

camp can hold so many, and it costs freedom he had given all the years just as I did. a lot of money to fix everything up of his life. Today his memory lives Ruth Shaw Ruth Shaw and Harry Alan Pot-They could make it bigger for all the workers of the world. His amkin wrote the story, and William

make a new word, until you change "Our Lenin" can be bought at all fish into tale.

money? Tell everybody about it. the exciting things that take place ordered from International Pub-Answer to last week's "Strike" Perhaps a party or sale or a show throughout the book. You can see lishers, 381 Fourth Avenue, New Puzzle.

New Orleans, Detroit, Minneapolis

TALE



camp during the rest of the sum- and workers. You will see Cossacks It sems so long since I left home, mer. Send any sum, no matter how (the Czar's police) riding crazily,

> The name of nine fish are suggested by the pictures. To join the "Daily Worker Puzzle Club," write as many as you can on a postcard. Send it to Daily Worker Puzzle Club, 50 E. 13th Street, New York City. Names of members will be printed next week.



and have more children if they had work is our guide to a better life. Slegel made the pictures.

more money. Could you think of some way you could send them some of them!) makes very real and alive Workers' Bookshops, or it can be

could be given to raise funds. They exactly how magnificent were the York, N. Y. The price of the book is Toledo, San Francisco, New York





# FISH FIST

I'll tell

you howit

Alhappened



By SENDER GARLIN

JOW to fight war and fascism by means of the written word is graphically revealed by the reading of the August issue of "Fight," the monthly organ of the League Against War and Fascism. Here, I believe, is a periodical that is a model of effective propaganda: concrete, wellwritten articles, and illustrations which pack a powerful punch. Moreover, the entire make-up of "Fight" is so attractive that-unlike some other of our publications-it draws the reader to the articles in the magazine.

I know that pre-occupation with "journalistic technique" has oftentimes been a mask for smuggling bourgeois ideas into our publications, but "Fight" shows how organic the relation can be between excellent technical arrangement of material and the political content of the magazine. Take, for example, the photograph on the front page of the current issue. It shows a scene on the deck of a battleship, with a minister offering a blessing in the presence of several hundred naval officers and men who stand with heads bowed. Here is seen the effective propaganda power of a photograph which recalls those powerfully satiric scenes in many of the Soviet films. Here is something which delivers a smashing blow at the hypocritical pretense of those ministers who prattle about "peace on earth" and who bless the troops when the bugles blow and the war drums throb.

Today, on the 20th anniversary of the World War, it is well to recall the ravages of this bloody, imperialist carnival. "Fight" tabulates the cost of the World War with figures that should be emblazoned before every factory and every workers' home. "Soldiers known dead, 10,000,000; soldiers known missing, 3,000,000; civilians dead from hunger, disease, etc., 13,000,000; wounded, 20,000,000."

Nine million children were orphaned by the imperialist war; there were 34,000,000 famine-stricken children; 5,000,000 women were widowed by the war: the war resulted in 10,000,000 homeless refugees; 15,000,000 deaths were the toll of the influenza epidemic, which came the last two years of the war

As to the cost of the four years of murder in the interests of the imperialists, "Fight" gives the following figures:

Direct-U.S.A., \$40 billion; Allies, \$100 billion; Germany, Austria, etc., \$60 billion. Indirect property losses, \$150 billion; grand total, \$350 billion, which is about twice the national wealth of the United States today.

#### Negroes in World War

Eugene Gordon, that fine journalist who wrote a scathing expose of George S. Schuyler of the "Pittsburgh Courier" on this page recently, contributes a vigorous, sardonic article on "Negroes in the World War." Gordon describes his article as a personal record and tells of the persecution and jim-crow treatment accorded Negroes in the training camps and on the front in the imperialist war.

Gordon concludes his article on a fiery note. "The loyalty of the Negro troops has always been unprecedented, say the politicians and war-makers at the approach of every new slaughter. As an ex-serviceman, I serve notice upon these slinking vultures that my disillusionment ended long ago: that my role in the next war will be like that of thousands of other ex-servicemen: to help our fellow workers, put up for slaughter-to fight for the only kind of democracy that is genuine democracy: the democracy that the workers and poor farmers can enjoy under their own government."

In the August issue you will find, for example, "War Babies," by Harry Ross. This is an excellent article dealing with "the stocks that grow fat on war." There is "War and Teachers" by LeRoy E. Bowman, which, though pacifist in spirit, contains some valuable material. An article which I found especially illuminating was "Railroad Labor" by Len DeCaux, who was formerly assistant editor of the Locomotive Engineers Journal. The writer describes an interview of a foreign student with a Grand Lodge official of the Railroad Brotherhoods which shows the typical attitude of the reactionary bor officials, and gives point to the famous characterization of this

# Japanese War Lords Try to Tie Negroes To Kite of Their Own Robber War Plans

ward as "protectors of the darker With Lurid Promises peoples," though their hands are To "Darker Races" dipped in the blood of the colonial eoples of Korea and Formosa. The

twenty-five years of Japanese rule By HARRY HAYWOOD over these territories have for sheer A flood of propaganda is being brutality and cruelty no rival. ed among the Negroes of the Natives slaughtered by the thou-United States by the agents of Jasands, conditions paralleling those panese imperialism in America. The of the Negro people in the Black pent-up desires of the Negro people for freedom will, according to these Belt of the South, denial of the most elementary rights, theft of the emissaries of the Japanese ruling lands of the people by the Japanese class, find their fruition through landlords. The conditions of the an alliance with imperialist Japan, through a united front of the darker

races, under the leadership of Japanese imperialism. The Japanese ruling class is depicted as the champion, protector and savior of the dark races of the world, including the Negroes of the United States. The ideas and slogans of the de-Garvey movement have had a rebirth in new form through this propaganda of the Japanese militarists. Garvey's visionary "Negro Kingdom in Africa" is to with the aid of the achieved Mikado. The pro-Japanese movements among the Negroes have recruited many of the lower middle class Negro intellectuals. The core of this leadership are people formerly connected with Garvey. The Garveyite leaders, involved in a novement which has fallen into disintegration, have grasped at the new pro-Japanese imperialist move-

masses

lized

World."

of Our Own."

deem Africa!

he world?

the

poses.

"fakery,"

ary Utopian channels.

darker races."

Dance Music

working feverishly.

ment as a drowning man clutches at a straw, in order to dress up

the outward and largely discredited Garvey slogans in new and more cunning form. To hold the Negro back from struggle, the darker peoples. Garvey leaders have willingly made

Japan itself has become a dungeon for thousands of Japanese workers. peasants and intellectuals protesting this brutality. Millions are unemployed, in a country which makes no provision for the hungry. Wages have been cut to the bone; work proceeds under barrack discipline. 14 and 16 hours daily. All workers' the Japanese agents have formed organizations have been driven into the "Society for the Development illegality, and kept illegal by a The program and terror that knows no bounds.

avowed aims of both organizations What are the deeds of this are the same. Japanese imperial-'savior of the oppressed" in China? ism-say the leaders of these or-ganizations-is by its war on China Here again Japan shows herself to be of the same stuff as all imperiand by all its activities uniting and alists, whatever their color. Sufserving the darker races. By infice it to mention that Japanese warvading China it is-supposedlylords have seized Chinese territory preventing the white imperialists against the will of the Chinese from invading China. Japanese im-We call attention to the people. perialism is thus represented as a rape of Manchuria, the setting up rallying point for the oppressed masses of darker peoples everyof the puppet state of Manchukuo, propped up by the bayonets of the where. By seizing Manchuria, it is Japanese imperial army. We point establishing a base from which it to the hunting down and murderwill help the Negro masses to reing of the leaders of the Chinese The activities of Japan Not only in the United States, in China have been one long bloodbut likewise in South America, in letting.

the Philippines, in Africa - the But-we are told by the leaders agents of Japanese imperialism are What is Behind This Talk? What is the explanation of all this propaganda? What is behind perialists. the noble pretensions of the Japanese jingoists that they are the "saviors of the darker peoples of In its bitter rivalry with other imperialist nations, Japan is try-ing to use the healthy hatred of

Floods United States The rulers of Japan come for- unites and her industry begins to Real Path to Liberation flourish. We must from now on wards pursue our own military ends and seize the heart of Manchuria by divers ways, in order to be able on the one hand to destroy the military, political and economic development of China, and, on the other hand, to prevent the permeation of Russian This is the key to our influence. continental policy." The crowning infamy of this "friend of the darker peoples" is its feverish preparation for an at-

tack on the Soviet Union - the country which has become a beacon light and an inspiration for the oppressed millions in the colonial intries and oppressed nations, suffering under the yoke of imperi-The workers and poor farmers of the Soviet Union, under the leadership of the Communist Party, thereby liberated scores of oppressed 'prison-house of nations." Here for the first time the right of self-determination was made a basic principle in complete harmony. But Japanese imperialism is the

outspoken enemy of the Soviet Union, the spearhead of the imperialist world in its attack on the first workers' country. Yet the leaders of the pro-Japanese movement would have the Negro people believe that by supporting a country which aims

mosa make a cynical jest of Tokyo's are aiding the cause of Negro liberation! Barbarous Japanese Monarchy Kuusinen, an outstanding leader

Communist International, the has said: "It is well known that for barbarity the Japanese monarchy concedes nothing to Czarism. It represents 3,000 millionaires who, like an octopus, have wound their tentacles around a great nation. It represents 40,000 landlords who, like leeches, are sucking the blood of the tormented toiling peasants of Japan. It represents slaveowning textile concerns who buy the daughters of the peasantry and pay their workers the wages of colonial coolies. It represents a repulsive, arrogant militarism, which has converted Korea, Formosa, Manchuria, and part of Northern China into an arena of savage torment and mockery of enslaved nations and has acquired notoriety for 'unprecedented brutality combining all the latest inventions of technique with purely Asiatic torture."

For what can the Negro masses of America hope from such a protector as this? It is clear that Japanese imperi-

alism is using the slogan of race of the pro-Japanese organizations unity, unity of the darker peoples, America - Japan's cruelty in in order to cover up her own im-China is a necessary step in unit- perialist designs for expansion and ing China against the white im- aggrandizement, and for support in To this we make two its conflict with imperialist rivals. answers. The first is that between Just as American imperialism raises Japanese imperialism and white im- the slogan "Unity of the White perialist nations in China there has People against the Yellow Peril" to been complete and perfect coopera- cover her predatory designs in the tion - except as concerns ultimate East, so Japanese imperialists raise division of the spoils. Second, we the slogan of "Unity of the Darker ments by the foremost rulers of this is no question of race! This

## Is Way Shown By Soviet Union

rights, for the right of self-determination in the Black Belt of the United States, and go back to the to gas attacks to break up picket would require little more than a homeland in Africa," say the leaders of these movements. Every Tear, vomiting and knockout gasses solution. uncher, every slave-driver, every that cause intense irritation of the Klansman will be pleased with this eyes, and severe nausea and vomit- Death and Patents propaganda. It makes the task of ing, are used indiscriminately oppression of the Negro masses so against men, women and children I in Washington has discovered a much the easier.

to seizing advantage of a weakness | Tear gas was developed by army in the enemy's ranks, in order to chemists during the war. It is compush forward the struggle for the monly called CN which stands for liberation of the oppressed? On the what chemists call chloracetaphecontrary. We say that the Negro none. CN is a solid substance which masses must use every weakness in turns into a light bluish, almost inthe camp of the oppressors, every visible gas when heated. In bombs it overthrew Czarist imperialism and difficulty of American imperialism, is mixed with a small amount of such as would accrue from a war, smokeless powder that burns when nations and peoples within the to strike a blow for their freedom. the fuse is drawn out. The heat borders of Czarist Russia, that To paraphrase the words of the that is generated turns the solid Irish revolutionists, who said "Eng- into a vapor which pours from land's difficulties are Ireland's op- openings in the bomb with intensely

> nearer the day of our freedom. A Look at History

the Negro people, have the darker porarily blinded. to destroy the Soviet Union, they races of the world, anything to gain

by the support of one imperialist cops). A strong breeze will blow hands towards Africa, "champion" imperialism. The German colonies standing on one's chest. in Africa were simply transferred from one set of slave-masters to another.

When the people of Cuba and the ill-effects of both gasses. Philippines were groaning under the lash of Spanish imperialism, the rising Yankee imperialists intervened under humanitarian slogans: "Rescue the Cubans from the tyranny of Spain." Sections of native landowners and manufacturers formed as they stagger out in small groups. agencies. But while it pays lip an alliance with the American im perialists. The masses of Cuba and the Philippines were liberated from

the yoke of Spain, only to fall under the tyranny of Wall Street imperialism

Yes, the Negro people must use every difficulty of the American slave-drivers and their government to strike a blow for real freedom. An imperialist war, such as a war between America and Japan, must be turned into a war for the liberation of the Negro people. We say: No Back to Africa. This would be workers face severe burns as well as only a reactionary caricature of eye and body injuries, if they atreal freedom. We say: a fight right tempt to pick it up.

here in the United States for the to use the healthy hatred of are in a position to produce state-darker peoples against the movie by the formula the state of this is no system in the South, for win-movie by the formula by the formula the state of this is no system in the south of the land for realigned the the the state of this is no system in the land for realigned the land for real state of the land ning the land, for realizing the very important that they do not rub gerous though they may be right of self-determination for the their eyes, especially with their own. It is ironic that when the

- Notes on Science and Technology By DAVID RAMSEY and other weapons to strike areas. Chemists who are active supporters of the working class are confronted

THE National Institute of Health

It is believed

Their patent claims are

among children from the

Secondly, the

place, the Public Health Service

"merely directed to immunization

plications with which it is attended,

because monopoly rights are un-

FOR more than a year the Admin-istration has been trying to con-

coct a new pure food and drug law

service to consumers' standards, it is

Dinitrophenol and related com-

ducing preparations in the face of

pounds are being used in flesh re-

use. This drug is derived from car-

bolic acid which is also the source

used in fake reducing preparations.

An excess dose is apt to cause a

ducing and beauty rackets.

touchable.

Then they naively believe

LABORATORY

AND SHOP

Gas Attacks Against Workers

 $T^{O}$  an increasing extent the police with the problem of devising a and National Guard are resorting simple method of protection that lines and workers' demonstrations, handkerchief an a cheap chemical

as the preliminary move to mopping new biological toxoid for the prevention of scarlet fever which has Are we Communists then opposed up with clubs, bayonets and bullets. already proved to be 87 per cent Public Service officials that if the serum could be perfected it would eliminate nearly all deaths from scarlet fever. Despite its importance, the new toxoid cannot be released for general manufacture. It embodies some of the composition of a patented serum controlled by two Chicago physicians. based on the direct preventative value of their toxoid. Backed up by portunities," we may say with equal iritating effects on the eyes. Theo- all the "rights" of private property, of a country's life. Here for the truth that "American imperialism's retically the bomb should not ex- these two medical monopolists prefirst time all people lived together difficulties are the Negroes' oppor- plode since the generated heat vent the wide use of the Public tunities." Through the rifts in the should hardly be enough to ignite Health Service discovery.

armor of the American ruling-class, paper. Actually the bombs are often Workers may be interested in the we must send shafts that will bring so poorly made that when thrown, method that is being employed to they explode into bits, severely wounding and burning everyone is taking its toll of human lives, But how to use these difficulties within reach. Tear gas causes in- especially to the advantage of the Negro tense smarting and a profusion of ages of 2 to 9, who comprise 66 per people-that is the question. Have tears that leaves the victim tem- cent of the victims. In the first CN has its handicaps (for the officials "hope" to perfect a toxoid

that will prevent not only scarlet fever, but other diseases. Then they power against another? We may it away, or turn it back upon the look to history for an answer. Dur- attacker. And in many cases, the intend to "persuade" the courts that the serum should not be kept from ing the world war, did not Allied workers have stood their ground degeneral use by a patent which is imperialism, stretching out greedy spite tear gas. Consequently, for a "tough" situation, the cops use DM from scarlet fever." revolts in the German colonies in -known to chemists as dipheny- officials will attempt to prove over llusion with sections of the lamine-chlorarsine. Workers who a long period of time that their African chiefs? With what results? get a dose suffer from severe irritoxoid is superior to all other The masses, who thought they were | tation of the lungs, nose and throat. toxoids. fighting for freedom, found that A strong dose leads to violent that "perfect accord will be reached they had exchanged the shackles of nausea, vomiting, headaches, and a with the holders of the patent." In German imperialism for those of feeling of suffocation, often likened the meantime workers and their French, British, Belgian and Italian to the feeling of having several men children will continue to die from typhoid and the many grave com-

> Combine CN and DM, and the product is "knockout gas." As an added "pleasure" this combines the

The police and especially the Na- Drug Rackets tional Guard, are turning to the use of smoke grenades, also. A dense smoke screen is laid down which completely blinds the picket line that will not hurt the pocketbooks and makes the workers easy victims of manufacturers and advertising

DECENT developments in the doing very little to stop the open A structure of gas bombs have in- sale of dangerous drugs by the recreased the danger to workers. Some ypes go off when they contact any solid object. Others are supposed to burst without flying into fragments. There is a new type of gas reports of deaths caused by their bomb designed to prevent strikers from picking it up and hurling it back at the cops. In this bomb, the of a number of related compounds handle gets red hot, making the possibility of a dud small, while the

fever high enough to result in death. The racketeers are practically immune from prosecution, since W. G. Campbell, head of the Food and Those workers who suffer from Drug Administration, admits that destruction of the vicious planta- severe doses of tear gas should be his department "has no jurisdiction type, dan-

These are prob- istration did step in to prevent the

It is ironic that when the Adn

that its use would develop a "sylph

like figure." The diet consisted

about five cents worth of sugar.

soya bean flour, cocoa, and table

used in the treatment of diabetes,

have found ways of extracting it,

from chicory roots (grown prin-

it the attention of the DuPonts

who, with an eve to increasing their

salt. For this \$2 was charged.

Shells from Vegetables



toiling masses in Korea and Forpretense to be a liberator of the

Japan is Dungeon for Workers a working agreement with the agents of the bloody rulers of Japan. World-Wide Militarist Propaganda In Chicago and in many other cities, this propaganda has crystalorganizationally into the Pacific Movement of the Eastern In other cities, notably Pittsburgh, Detroit and Cincinnati,

type as "the labor lieutenants of capitalism."

"Are the Railroad Brotherhoods opposed to war?" the interviewer asked.

"We most certainly are," answered the union official. "We'd do everything we could to prevent another one.'

"Would you call a strike to prevent the shipment of munitions?"

"We couldn't do that, of course: that would be a violation of our contracts.

There's lots of other excellent material in this issue of "Fight." including a fine poster drawn by Morris Pass which makes up the center spread of the magazine. The poster is on the Second U.S. Congress Against War and Fascism to be held in Chicago on September 28-29-30.

#### **Bouquets and Brickbats**

From L. J. Fisher, N. Y .- "Your writing on this occasion (the column attacking Philip Wylie) represents, I think, an all time low for gutter journalism. It's about time that our Party writers . became serious effective writers, not second-hand Walter Winchells. Incidentally, the phrase 'read at least the New Republic' smacks of Freiheit writing. Should it not be 'read the New Republic at least?' I suggest that Comrade Garlin should be given a vacation, during which he should study journalism and Marxian-not Second Avenuedialectic."

N.L. (name unauthorized), Bronx:-"The common sense and tonguelashing which the scribbling parasite Wylie got from you is enough to make anyone shout with joy. Keep up the good work. Be harsh and raw. Use language workers use on jobs-whenever we have jobs. Let your pen burn insults into the rotten hearts of our enemies. Be merciless."

\*

From H. Woodward, Northampton, Mass .: -- "Dear Sir: I have been reading your column in the Daily Worker for some weeks now, and I must say it is the best of anything I have come across in some time. I thought your letter to the Health Commissioner of New York on the removal of garbage-can covers was a master-piece, but today's column on Dillinger has everything beat. Have you written any books? If not, you should. My favorite writer years ago was Charles Edward Russell, but he is tame beside you. I hope you will have years of the best of health. You are doing something worthwhile.

. Well, as the poet said, "One man's meat is another man's spinach."

.



7:00 P.M.-WEAF-Baseball Resume WOR-Sports Resume-Ford Frick WJZ-Three X Sisters, Songs WA3C-Mary Eastman, Soprano; Concert Orch. WJZ-Mystery Drama WABC-Philadelphia Summer Con-cert Orch. from Robin Hood Dell, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, Jose Iturbi, Conductor 7:10-WJZ-Press-Radio News 7:15-WEAF-Homespun-Dr. William H 7:15-WEAF-Homespun-Dr. William I Foulkes WOR-Danny Dee, Commentator WJZ-Flying Captain Al Williams WABC-Jones Orch.
7:30-WEAF-Martha Mears. Songs WOR-Robert Bedell, Organ WJZ-Bestor Orch.
WABC-Jones Orch. Iturbi, Conductor 9:00-WEAF-One Man's Family-Sketch WJZ-Variety Musicale 9:30-WEAF-Chicago Symphony Orch.; Eric Delamarter, Conductor WJZ-Goldman Band Concert at Prospect Park, Brooklyn 10:00-WEAF-Lombardo Orch. WJZ-Barn Dance WABC-Michaux Congregation 10:45-WEAF-Siberian Singers, Direction Nichelas Vasilieff, Tenor 11:00-WEAF-Lyman Orch. WOR-Weather: Dance Music 7:45-WEAF-Sisters of the Skillet WABC-Morton Downey Party

WABC-Morton Downey Party 8:00-WEAF-Coleman Orch. WJZ-Via Orchestra, with Carlos Spaventa and Robt. Mays, Guitar 8:30-WEAF-Canadian Concert WOR-N. V. Philharmonic-Symphony Orch.; Opera, Boris Godunoff with George Youreneff, Baritone: Ivan Ivantzoff, Tenor; Davora Nadwor-WABC-Sylvia Froos, Songs

white imperialist nations. It is try-Japan, of Japan's true intentions is a struggle between imperialist ing to use the revolutionary upin the rape of China. surge of the colored masses, their

United Front of Imperialism natural sympathy for one another True, the Japanese, French, dealers. the world over, for its own predatory interests, for markets and for new territories, for re-division of the world, to wrest for itself new fields of colonial exploitation. The humanitarian mask of "liberator of the darker peoples" covers the leering face of Japanese imperialism, with its selfish and sinister pur-The words of these pro-Japanese movements are the words of "freedom"-but the voice is the voice of the imperialist oppressors. It is not accidental therefore that the impetus of this movement in America, among the Negro people, panese Association of North Amerhas leapt forward with the sharpening of the tension between American and Japanese imperialism for mastery in the Pacific. But there

is nothing new here. The Japanese rulers, in their conflict with Ameralso of international interests." ican imperialism, have not overlooked the fact that the liberation struggles of 13,000,000 Negroes constitute an explosive sector in the rear of American imperialism. It is quite natural that they seek to for the unification of China and agency for tightening the yoke of in the Americas! For the complete use this Achilles' heel for the pur- the freedom of the Chinese people the pose of weakening their enemy. In from the foreign imperialists? That over the Negro masses. It is no ac- the African and West Indian this, Japan is merely employing the force which in heroic struggle has cident that the Pacific Movement colonies! For equal rights and the strategy of war, so well described already wrested one-fifth of Chi- has become a real obstacle in the right of self-determination for the

each and every kind of national and ported and financed by interna-revolutionary movement in the tional imperialists, including Japan. the representatives of the Pacific ism! For the right of self-determicamp of their enemies; Germans- Japan, the Nazis and the Negroes Movement of the Eastern World nation for the Negroes in the Black the Irish rebellion, the French-the Czech movement, etc. And they pan has a secret understanding the workers by instilling distrust of must be our program. act correctly from their own point with the Nazi rulers of Germany, the white workers among the Neof view. You cannot take seriously the most viciously Thousands Fooled by Japanese

Imperialism It is clear that we cannot dismiss Japanese with the Negroes as an lightly, or with mere label of inferior, "non-Aryan" race. And " a movement such as this. the German fascists agreed that Beneath this alliance of Japanese "for the purposes of this Law (the imperialists and Negro petty-bour- Aryan Law) the Japanese are to geois nationalist leaders, stand be considered Aryans!" This is the thousands of confused but honest true solidarity of the Japanese ruland sincere Negro workers, hating ing class with the oppressed darker

ney, Contralto; Marguerite Hawkins, Soprano; Ina Bourskaya, Con-traito; Vasily Romakoff, Bass, and Others; at Lewischn Stadium; Alexander Smallens, Conductor any sacrifice for freedom and through the avowed policy so ican imperialism, ready to make any sacrifice for freedom and equality. The sly agents of the clearly stated in the Tanaka docu-Japanese rulers and their pettyment, a secret paper prepared by Negro people against their oppresand to turn these potentially revoaggressor against document:

Can the Negro people find the . . a more dangerous factor road to freedom in an alliance with is the fact that the Chinese imperialist Japan? Let us acoming people may wake up one fine day concretely the pretensions of this "protector and champion of the Chiness are our purchasers, we Africa." must fear that day when China | "Give up the struggle for equal

groups for the fruits of oppression. This is a fight between rival slave-

The slogan of "Unity of the of the booty-but against the rising Japan" is fraught with grave Chinese masses they close treir re- danger for the Negro masses. It actionary ranks. Did not former is another pitfall slyly set and War Minister Araki of Japan speak cleverly baited by the imperialists, freely of his country as the police- to trap the Negro masses in their man of world imperialism in the forward march towards freedom. It Far East? Has no: Japan been from is another device calculated to turn mperialism. the beginning a party to all im- the minds of the Negro workers

perialist actions in China - the from the fight for bread and freemarch on Pekin, the fighting off dom in the United States, calcuof the nationalist forces from lated to divide them still further Shanghai in 1927? The Japanese from their allies in this struggle, Chamber of Commerce and the Ja- the militant white working class. Therefore, the real purpose of this ica have said plainly: "It must be slogan "Unity of darker races under clearly understood that the Japa- Japan" is to drive a deeper wedge nese naval action in Shanghai was between the Negro people and their purely for the protection not only only reliable allies, the revolutionof Japanese lives and property, but ary white workers; it is to prevent

a united front against the common Have not the Japanese generals oppressor. What could more directly given full cooperation to the inter- play into the hands of the jimnational imperialist drive against crow oppressors, whose policy is the oppressor of the oppressed Negroes and striving to liberate China, fighting tice, this movement becomes the darker peoples in the colonies and white imperialist oppressors and unconditional independence of

by Lenin: "All the general army headquar-ters are making strenuous efforts during the present war to utilize each and every kind of national and ters are making strenuous efforts during the present war to utilize each and every kind of national and finance during the present war to utilize ters are making strenuous efforts the beaten back the punitive ex-have beaten back the punitive ex-the peditions of Chiang-Kai-Shek, sup-strike of the Negro and white nut-the making strenuous efforts ters are making strenuous efforts the peditions of Chiang-Kai-Shek, sup-strike of the Negro and white nut-the making strenuous efforts the makin It is a matter of record that Ja- tried to split the splendid unity of Belt of the United States! Such

of view. You cannot take seriously the most viciously chauvinistic the very serious problem of war without utilizing the smallest week-mon this alleged "champion of the without utilizing the smallest weak-ness of your adversary"... Pacific group were among the best ing class and the farming masses darker races," protested officially to St. Louis, sweating Negro and white the German Foreign office against the Nazi race classification of the Japanese with the Negroes as an

ers of this movement are sabotaging the great united front struggles for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys and Angelo Herndon

The Outworn "Back-to-Africa" Slogan The leaders of these organizations

raise the outworn slogan of "Back to Africa." Nor do they propose any real struggle for wresting Africa from its American, British, French oppressors. Why, then, do they raise this slogan? They raise the bourgeois Negro allies are using the the late Premier Tanaka for the visionary slogan of "Back to age-long hatred and rancor of the then emperor of Japan. This infamous document states in the of the Negro workers from the sors, to divert these masses from most unmistakable terms the bloody bitter struggles confronting them. real struggle against imperialism intentions of Japan, her role as They tell the Negro share-cropper the Chinese in the Black Belt: "Do not fight lutionary sentiments into reaction- people. In the words of the Tanaka for the land in the Black Beltleave it and return to Africa." They

tell the Negro wage-slave in the factory: "Drop the struggle against iim-crow conditions, for higher when we remember that the wages, for bread, and return to

Negro people in the Black Belt, for hands or clothing. establishing complete equality for ably contaminated with the gas and sale of a weight reduction compound Negroes throughout the country. rubbing would only increase the known as "Stardoms' Hollywood

These rights of the Negro people irritation. If it is possible, they Diet," it did so on the grounds that among themselves over the division Darker Races under the auspices of can only be won on the basis of a should face a breeze and let the the manufacturers of the prepararevolutionary program, through es- wind blow the gas from their eyes. tablishing a fighting alliance of the The eyes should then be washed Negro masses with the white work- with a saturated solution of boric ing class, under the leadership of acid, and the parts of the body that the Communist Party in revolution- have been exposed to the gas should ary struggle for the overthrow of be washed with soap and water. the common oppressor, American Workers suffering from vomiting

slaves and exploited farmers of the physician.

imperialist nations of Europe and

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en deposits.

tionary activity.

gas attacks should be removed from Unity of the World's Oppressed the gassed area. Those parts of the UNTIL recently insulin which is hear "Unity of the body that have been exposed should Unsed in the treatment of diabetes. Against the slogan "Unity of the body that have been exposed should Darker Races under the Aegis of be washed with soap and water. In cost around \$30 a pound. Chemista Japan," we call for the unity of cases of vomiting and its accomall the oppressed - the colonial panying headache, the workers slaves, the downtrodden peoples of should drink milk of magnesia cipally in Michigan) at a cost of Africa and Asia the persecuted freely All serious cases of course 75 cents a pound. This brought Africa and Asia, the persecuted freely. All serious cases, of course, American Negroes, the white wage- should receive quick treatment by a

profits, have just taken out a patent Communist activity in the few on insulin nitrate as a cheap and America. Unite under the leader- factories that produce these gas superior explosive for detonating. ship of the world Communist Party, bombs is of immediate importance. caps. In a profit economy munithe Communist International, for Workers in the transport industries tions always take precedence over a the revolutionary overthrow of should also be aroused so that they less profitable field such as the For freedom will refuse to transport gas bombs curing of disease.



Street, New York, N. Y.

apolis.

tional Guard.

colonial territories.

to shot them down.

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SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1934

The NRA Two-Gun Policy

In Minneapolis

DEARING olive branches and mouthing

and justice, the Reverend Francis J. Haas

and E. H. Dunnegan, missionaries of the

N. R. A., entered the strike area of Minne-

gleamed the ugly, cold steel bayonets of the Na-

in the art of strike-breaking, is applying to strikes

a quite similar stratgey to that applied by Ameri-

can imperialism in the invasion and looting of

First come the missionaries with crucifix in

hand to "convert the natives"; then come the troops

It's this two-gun policy of peace that the Min-

The Roosevelt Mediation Board laid down the

Veritable martial law has been declared by the

plan for the smashing of the strike through the

arbitration joker; now the troops are in town to

Farmer-Labor Governor Olson. A military dic-

tatorship, headed by the saber, rattling General

Ellard A. Walsh, exists in the city of Minneapodis. The courts, the police Department, the very life of

the city is now under complete control of a group

workers will be tried in terse court-martial proceed-

ings and flungg into prison with no opportunity for

adequate defense. The provost marshal is ruling

the roost, while the mediation board urges the work-

ers to quit their good strike and rely on the N.

matters? By herding the strikers back to work and

then to arbitrate through a so-called impartial

board composed of friends of the employers. This

is the way the N. R. A. has broken every strike

strike is over. Demands are won only be nego-

tiating an agreement while the workers are on the

ers win their strikes. They are set up to break

all negotiations are conducted directly with the em-

ployers by a rank and file committee elected by the

strikers. These negotiations must be carried on

NOW, when the workers are on strike, and not to-

\*

IN proclaiming martial law, Governor Olson said

.

Demands of workers are not won after the

Arbitration boards are not set up to help work-

The workers of Minneapolis must see to it that

And how does the N. R. A. propose to settle

Military courts have been planned, where

neapolis workers are confronted with today.

see that the plan is carried out.

of cut-throat army officers.

R. A. to settle matters.

where it has had its way.

streets

strikes.

But behind the olive branches there

The Roosevelt government, now chiefly occupied

sweet hypocritical phrases about peace

#### DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JULY 28, 1934

Daily Worker through the mediation boadr, which is working under the pirate banner of the N. R. A. The Minneapolis strike must receive the support of workers in every section of the country. All unions should send protests at once to Gov-"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper" ernor Olson, demanding that he withdraw the

gle in America.

Lewis.

halt it.

the betrayers.

the ranks of labor.

troops. PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE Soldiers of the National Guard should be reached by the workers and told to come over on the side

of the strikers. A firm unity of all workers on strike must be maintained

The National Guard and the mediation board cannot break the strike if workers in Minneapolis and throughout the land unite to win.

Mr. Green's 'Purging' Plan

AR. WILLIAM GREEN, president of the

M American Federation of Labor, and

members of the top councils of the organ-

ization are moving frantically into action

to stop the spread of the great class strug-

"Weeding out of alleged Communists in the

labor ranks is assured," says the Times, "but the

conservatve leaders have been most concerned

with the development of the 'rank and file' move-

handwriting on the wall. The workers in the

unions are revolting against a leadership that does

sweeping from union to union and he is trying to

rapidly in the unions throughout the country, must

be immensely strengthened. Through building this

movement stronger, through uniting the rank and

file on the basis of a class-struggle program, the

The old top leaders of the A. F. of L. see the

Green sees the great rank and file movement

The rank and file movement, which is growing

ment within the A. F. of L."

nothing but break strikes.

ranks," the New York Times said yesterday.

## War Plots Against USSR Soviet Paper and Paris

Writer Reveal Plans For Provocations

(Special to the Dally Worker) MOSCOW, July 27.—The Brussels correspondent of "Pravda," organ of the Communist Party of the viet Union, states that he has ceeded in proving that there is a German agency in France organized with the aim of hindering the development of a political rapprochement between the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and France. The agency is preparing a provocational action against big the Soviet Union and the Comin-

In Berlin, the necessary forgeries "As strike trouble continues, conapparently coming from the Com-intern have already been manufacservative labor leaders are moving behind the scenes to check the spread of radicalism in labor This provocation is being prepared by the leaders of the Berlin National Socialist Secret Serv-The movement to check all forms of militancy ice and the Russian White Guards in the A. F. of L. unions, beside being headed by brought in as executives. Green, is supported by Matthew Woll and John L.

> Parisian Paper Reveals Nazi War Plans Against U.S.S.R.

(Special to the Daily Worker) PARIS, July 27.—The newspaper Paris Soir, has published an article by Charles Sicard, "How the Third Empire intends to create an independent Ukraine," which reveals some of the Nazi war plans against the Soviet Union.

Noting that the aim of the foreign policy of fascist Germany is expansion in the East. Sicard deals in detail with the activity of the Ukrainian White Guard organizations in Poland and Germany which have united under the leadership of the well-known White Guard general, former Hetman Skoropadski, the puppet of Wilhelm on the "Ukrainian Throne. According to Sicard, after the signature of the German-Polish agreement, the agents of Skoropadski are no longer regarded as enemies in Poland.

Japan War Lords Try To Tie Negro Masses To Robber War Plans

(Continued from Page 7)

Darker Races under the aegis of Japan," the Negro tools of Japanese imperialism are helping to pave the way for Japanese intervention against the only country where national and racial equality is more than a hypocritical phrase, but is an actual reality. Combatting this imperialist slogan is one of the best ways to fight the menace of war, which rises like a black cloud, threatening the workers of the world, black and white, on this Aug. 1st, the 20th Anniversary of the outbreak of the World War.

For the Negro masses of the United States, defending the Soviet Union is a vital part of their own struggle for emancipation. In fighting for the integrity of the Soviet Union, they strike a major blow against all racial oppression. which is an indissoluble part of the whole system of capitalist exploitation.

We call upon the rank and file



# From the First World War to the Second

CHAPTER I: HOW THE SHOT AT SARAJEVO CAME TO BE FIRED

By NEMO

The first World War broke out in August, 1914, not like a lightning flash from a clear sky, but like a heavy storm, the coming of which had been long before announced by the rolling of thunder. The war ripened out of the world of "civilized" plunder, of powerful capitalist monopolies, of big imperialist powers.

The whole globe had been conquered and divided up; the predatory rule of the imperialist power extended from mid-Europe to South America, from Africa to Eastern Asia and Australia. The imperialist powers came into contact with one another in the competitive struggle for the subjugation of each and every portion of the earth, however, small, in the greedy striving for sources of cheap raw materials and new markets.

Ever more jealously did each of the imperialist robbers note the growth of the others, every more ferociously did they contend against one another for the booty, booty which consisted as much in the coolies of China as in the coal mines of Alsace-Lorraine, in the peasants and shepherds of Russia as in the Negro tribes of Africa, in Constantinople or Trieste, in the Bagdad railway, South American

wife, fell a victim, in order to explode this powder magazine into the air and to unleash all the antagonisms in the form of war. It is true that in August, 1914, the armament programs . the imperialists had by a long way not been completely carried through. However, even these incomplete armaments sufficed to submerge the world in the greatest of all wars for a period of four and a half years. In 1914, Germany possessed not less than thirteen double lines of railway track leading to its west frontier, which allowed of the passage of 550 railway trains over the Rhine bridges every day. In the two first weeks of the war, a train passed over the Rhine bridge at Cologne every ten minutes. When, in August, 1914, the storm broke loose, the rulers only needed to press a button, the general staffs to open their secret archives, and the governing officials to pull out the drawers of their desks, in order that the whole system of military alliances and war plans, which had long before been

prepared in every detail, should begin to function with mechanical precision. The shot fired at Sarajevo was in the first place an issue which affected Austria and Serbia alone. But following in its train, the four Central Powers on one side and twenty-three countries on the other side were drawn into the vortex of war. It is true that Turkey desired to remain neutral, but the influence of the German bank treassuries interested

#### **Rv** Burck On the World Front -By HARRY GANNE

'Austria's Mission" Hitler vs. Mussolini Gateway to the Near East

HAT are the tims of Star-W hemberg-Schussnigg and Co. (backed by Mussolini) in Austria? Both Hitler and Mussolini looked upon Austria as the key to the Danuba basin, that rich agrarian and industrial area of central Europe, and as a gateway to the Near East and the Soviet Union.

Hitler's policy was, with the aid of the Nazis in Austria, through an uprising and armed interventon, to force the "Anschluss" (union with Austria), in order to use Austria as a springboard for war against the Soviet Union. The growing catastrophe in Germany precipitated Hitler's war plans and caused their collapse, increasing still further all the internal contradictions of German fascism, and heightening the antagonisms of all of the imperialist powers in Europe.

DESPITE all of Hitler's attempts to reach an alliance with Mussolini, the antagonisms between these two fascist bandits is now so great that their mutual embraces in a few short weeks are turned into a bitter hatred of the kind that drove Hitler to slaughter his best friend Roehm.

Fascism flot ders in hopless, ever-increasing, ever-broading contradictions.

It cannot move in any direction without undermining its whole structure, without bringing all of humanity closer to new slaughters, to mass starvation and the great calamities, Not long before the present Nazi putsch in Austria, both Prnce von Starhemberg and acting Chancellor Schussnigg wrote articles and made speeches of their aims, in conjunction with Italian fascism.

IN the magazine the Christian Corporative State (Der Christliche Staendestaat), Schusnigg wrote of "Austria's Mission." At that time he said:

"We can, without presumption, aspire to be the tool of the heavenly will for the reconstruction of Europe, and beyond that of the whole world."

Now let's see how this agent of god vying with Hitler for the honor proposes, along with von Starhemberg, to "reconstruct the world." Von Starhemberg gives us the de-

tails in a speech he delivered before he went to visit Mussolini. Under the title "Austria's Mission in Europe," von Starhemberg said:

"Here, in the Danube basin, we Germans of Austria will show that in us the old German forces still dwell, which once upon a time enabled our forefathers to create a world kingdom. We want to influence greater spaces than those spanned by the frontiers of Austria of today."

THE organ of the Heimwehr, the armed fascist forces led by von Starhemberg, "Oesterreischisch Abendzeitung," joyfully greeted Mussolini's claim to conquest in Asia and Africa. They declared that they hoped to get rich crumbs from the spoils wrung from other countries by Mussolini's armies, saving: "The whole of Asiatic trade can increase to an extent hardly imaginable today, and when the importance of Vienna as a trade centre of the Danube, which flows into the Black Sea (and we may point out not far from Soviet territory-H.

# Elections and War

A have made even the blindest realize that the danger of war is a question as immediate and as vital to American workers as unemployment, as social insurance and as the N. R. A., with which American capitalism's gigantic war preparations are closely linked.

Congressional, State and local elections are in election platform:

"Against Roosevelt's war preparedness program; against imperialist war; for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China."

The Communist election platform and the fight-

Communists must sink their roots deeper into the A. F. of L. unions. All workers should unite against strike-breaker Green's attempt to drive militants from the unions. Green and his henchmen must be driven from

THE Austrian events of the current week

the offing. The Austrian situation gives even greater meaning to the plank of the Communist Party's

members of the "Pacific Movement World," of th of the Eastern

plans of Green to aid the bosses beat down the living standards of the workers will be defeated. Every Communist must understand that it is one of his most important tasks to help strengthen the rank and file movement in the A. F. of L. It is the duty of the Communists in the A. F. of L. locals to lead the rank and file on the road of class struggle against the bosses, the N. R. A. and

he did it "in order to protect the citizens." What citizens is the governor protecting?

morrow after they have returned to work.

\*

He is protecting that minority of citizens, the bosses, the bankers, the rich coupon clippers, The National Guard was called to protect the profits of the capitalists. Troops are in Minneapolis to beat down the living standards of the people who work and produce the necessities of life.

"I hope the strike negotiations will continue and that a settlement may be arranged by Father Haas and E. H. Dunnigan at the earliest possible moment," said Governor Olson, after the troops had taken control of the city-after they had begun to move trucks and protect scabs and strike-breakers.

The settlement that the Governor is suggesting is a complete surrender to the empolyers

abilities of the Communist Party and its candidates offer the American working class a powerful lever for fighting the war danger.

Communists in Congress and in local and State offices will relentlessly pursue their task of wresting from the financiers and their governmental agents the vast war funds which are being spent as fast as they can be collected.

They will fight with word and deed against policies which may endanger the world's greatest positive force for peace, the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

But no matter how many or how few Communist are elected to office, the Communist Party will make use of every opportunity it finds in the election campaign to continue organizing the toiling millions of this nation for the fight against imnertalist war

"Society for the Development of Our Own," to join with the revolutionary working class over the heads of the reactionary misleaders in united struggle for the most urgent needs of the Negro people-against jim-crow persecution, lynching, against hunger, for unemployment and social insurance, for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys and Angelo Herndon. We call upon them to join in the campaign now being organized by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the International Labor Defense, the Communist Party, etc., to free the Scottsboro boys and Angelo Herndon, and to secure the rights of the Negro people.

oil fields, East Indian rubber plantations, or Ukrainian groin fields. The intensifying struggle for a "place in the sun," this was the struggle of the ruling class in every country for new unrestricted possibilities of exploitation and profit making, the struggle for the domination of the whole world.

In order, however, to plunder the world and to safeguard what they had plundered, the imperialist powers proceeded more and more to arm themselves to the teeth. The embittered competitive struggle for the world market was accompanied by an extraordinarily intensified and growing competition in armaments. In the forty years from 1872 to 1912, the expenditure on armaments of the leading big powers increased by the following percentages:

Germany	335%
Russia	214%
Italy	195%
England	180%
Austrian-Hungary	155%
France	133%

Secret military alliances and open formation of blocs followed and they announced the coming of a great armed conflict. Already at the beginning of the century, the two groupings of the imperialist powers which marched against one another in 1914 had taken shape. The Triple Alliance, founded in 1882, under the leadership of Germany, was confronted by the Entente formed in 1907 under the leadership of England. All the other imperialist antagonisms were over-shadowed by that between England and Germany. After the Franco-German War of 1871, at the end of which came the formation of the German Empire, German capitalism began a period of impetuous growth. German finance capital pressed forward beyond the frontiers of its own country and conquered ever wider spheres of influence and ever larger colonial areas. The building of a mighty navy was intended to serve to safeguard the connection between Germany and its areas of exploitation overseas. At every step the advance of German finance capital encountered the old "spheres of interest" of British imperialism. With growing bitterness England pursued the competitive struggle and the competition in armaments with Germany.

From the beginning of the twentieth century, numerous crises and small wars occurred as clear forerunners of the decisive conflict of 1914. The Boer War of 1900-01, the Morocco War of 1905, the Agadir incident of 107, the Balkan crisis of 1908. the Turko-Italian War of 1911, and the Balkan Wars of 1912-13, formed the separate steps of a path which led to the World War of 1914-18. Even as late as the year 1913, Trance lengthened its period of military service, Russia increased its quota of recruits, Germany adopted a new army bill, and England enlarged its naval program. The Peace Conference at the Hague did not for a moment give pause to the armament race. In 1914, the antagonisms between the powers had already been sharpened to such an extent that the German ambassador in Paris, Schon, noted with a shug of the shoulders: "Peace is relegated only to the mercy of chance."

In the summer of 1914, Europe resembled a loaded powder magazine. It needed only the shot fired at Sarajevo on July 22, to which Francz Ferdinand, the heir to the Austrian throne, and his in the Bagdad Railway proved to be more powerful. Germany's 60,000,000 mark loan to Bulgaria and England's \$25,000,000 loan to Greece, bought also the entry of these powers into the war.

Already in 1912, Poincare had predicted the outbreak of the World War in 1914, for he was aware that by this time a decisive stage in the armament programs would have been accomplished. The war of 1914 was bound to become a world war for the issue lay not only in the deep antagonism between Great Britain and Germany and the traditional hereditary enmity between France and Germany, but also in the antagonism between Austria-Hungary and Russia in the Balkans, in the struggle for the Near East, in the expansionist aims of Japan and Italy, and in the dreams of world domination on the part of American imperialism. The whole capitalist world was therefore. caught in the toils of the war. The area of the territory of the Central Powers amounted to 2,225,000 square kilometres with a population of 158,000,000 and an annual income of \$4,000,000,000. On the other side stood the Entente with its area of 37,267,000 square kilometres, and a population of 1,392,000,000, possessing an annual income of

\$6.881.000.000.

The shot at Sarajevo was no accident and it was not the real cause of the World War. Nor did the outbreak of the World War depend on the personality of the leaders of the government at that time, Bethman-Hollweg, Poincare, Grey or Sasonov. In order that the wide massed of the people, who after the World War were full of indignation at the war horrors which had been endured, should be deflected from a struggle against the real causes of the war, the imperialists cast the blame on one another for the outbreak of the war. The war guilt lie was the great lie of all the imperialists, the accusation against persons and governments in order to protect the capitalist system wheih really bore the guilt. The responsible governmental leaders were only the executive organs of finance capital, the rule of which leads to struggle for the division and re-division of the world. The capitalist social order which develops unevenly is the source of all the contradictions, antagonisms and war conflicts. After 1871, Germany grew in strength four times as fast as England and France, Japan ten times as fast as Russia. The process of this uneven development naturally altered the relations of power between the imperialists and the altered power relations in their turn determined an alteration of the existing division of the plunder, i.s., a new partition of the world. In his article, "On the slogan of the United States of Europe." Lenin wrote:

"There is and there can be no other way of testing the real strength of a capitalist state than that of war. War does not contradict the principles of private property-on the contrary, it is a direct and inevitable development of those principles. Under capitalism, the even economic growth of the individual enterprises, or individual states is impossible. Under capitalism, there is nothing else that periodically restores the disturbed equilibrium except crises in industry and wars in politics."\*

#### (To be continued)

\* Lenin Selected Works, Vol. III. "The United States of Europe Slogan." Russian Ed.

G.) will be tremendously increased. "Vienna could become, which is and once was its destiny, a centre of trade up to the Levant, and thereby would be given its political mission to a greater extent."

"A USTRIA'S Mission," backed by Italian fascism, then becomes quite clearly preparation for new colonial plunder and a drive for greater profits at the expense of territorial aggrandizement, and attacks on the Soviet Union in the Near East.

WITH the armies of European cap-italism mobilized for war, we may be sure they will not be sent back to their previous posts, despite the collapse of Hitler's insand schemes. They have moved a step forward towards war, and will remain in that position waiting for the order to march in order to real. ize the dreams of each of the various imperialist powers for enlarged empires.

. . .

S<sup>O</sup> far as Hitler is concerned, his move alienates greater masses. The base of German fascism becomes ever narrower. Hitler was forced to squash the dream of the Austrian Nazi Legionnaires who had counted on the promised help for the invasion of Austria. They are now beginning to declare they were betrayed. That their brothers were sent to the slaughter and were not given the promised assistance.

At the same time, the German people are confronted more drastically than ever before with the mad, adventurous war policy of German fascism. They now see that they live not only in the expectancy of greater hunger this winter, but always in the alarm of war, in the danger of being plunged into the bloodiest gamble for the glory of the Krupps and the Thyssens whe also see in the Danubian basin a roadway to colonial empire and a gateway to attack on the Soviel Union.

By educating the workers' party, Marxism educates the vanguard of the proletariat, thus fitting it to seize power and to lead the whole people towards socialism, to carry on and to organize the new order, to become the teacher, the guide, the leader of all who labor and are exploited-their teacher, guide and leader in the work of organizing their social life without the bourgeoisie and against the bourgeoisie.

LENIN

# Halt Imperialist War!

#### (Continued from Page 1)

Wall Street imperialism and Japanese imperialism bare their bayonets and increase their Naval machines ceaselessly.

ND all these imperialist bayonets, bristling at one another, tend more A and more to point toward the Soviet Union, land of a new social order, the land of Socialism.

Fascist Germany, adventurist, desperate with crisis and rising proletarian revolution, openly yells for the dismemberment of the Soviet Union, and prepares to drive against the Ukraine.

In Asia, the fascist militarists of Japan, from the West, British imperialism, grouping the anti-Soviet forces, are intriguing to encircle the U.S.S.R., with the Nazi militarists as the spear-head of the attack.

The imperialist dogs hate one another. But far more they hate and fear the Soviet Union. Great as are the imperialist antagonisms. the antagonisms between these two are deeper, the world of Socialism and the world of capitalism, the new order and the old.

In the old world-chaotic production, crisis, the curse of unemployment, hunger, and perpetual insecurity.

In the new world-planned production, employment for all, rising standards of living, no crisis, no starvation, steady progress to a classless society.

In the old society-oppression, race hatred, jingoism, lynching, fascist barbarism and ignorance.

In the new, Socialist world-the greatest democracy for all the toilers, the enormous advance of proletarian culture, the liberation of all oppressed nations and minority peoples, the end of anti-Semitism, race hatred, chauvinism, and backwardness.

It is against this citadel of Socialism, of the world revolution, that the imperialists turn their guns, seeking to incite the toiling masses against their own Fatherland.

In this brutal rage against the Workers Fatherland the imperialists, the intervention mongers, have the support of Social-Democracy, the Second International parties which betrayed the working class in 1914 and went over to social-chauvinism.

Social-Democracy prepares the way for the support of "their own" imperialists with the treacherous doctrine of "democracy versus dictatorship," already sugar-coating the imperialist plans of the interventionists with the fraud of "democracy."

BUT the August 1 of this year is not the August 1 of twenty years ago.

Today the working class of the world has a mighty fortress in the soviet Union, a mighty Bolshevik leadership in the international Party of Lenin, whose banner is now carried forward by Stalin, leader of the world proletariat.

Today the monster of Fascism and imperialist impression stand on a capitalist world crumbling beneath the blows of the world crisis of capitalism.

Today the Communist Parties of the world, in the imperialist countries and in the colonial world, organize and prepare the masses for the seizure of power, for the smashing of the capitalist dictatorship all over the world and the setting up of Soviet Power, the power of the proletariat leading all the oppressed masses!

Imperialist war approaches. But it will spell the doom of more than one imperialist ruling class.

Imperialist war approaches. But the workers of the world, led by the Communist Parties, acting now in struggle, can stop the imperialist war; if they cannot stop it they will transform the imperialist war into a civil war; the war of the oppressed and exploited against the oppressors! .

THE revolutionary crisis matures. The idea of storming the citadels of capitalism grows in the minds of the masses.

Ever more profoundly do the masses realize that war and hunger, fascist reaction and oppression, cannot be destroyed without forever destroying the hideous capitalist system which breeds them.

Today, we raise high our banners of international solidarity against the filth of chauvinism and jingoism!

Today we pledge that we will resist the plans of the war makers to hurl us into slaughter for the defense of their profits!

Today we pledge to fight the Roosevelt Government in its monstrous war schemes, and its N. R. A. oppression.

For struggle against imperialist war! Against Fascism!

Against the N. R. A. hunger program, with its fascist and war measures!

Fight imperialist war preparations, for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China!

Halt the Roosevelt money and wheat loans to the murder government of Chiang Kai-shek!

Fight for the right to organize and strike!

Federal Report Shows Pittsburgh Unemployed June Drop in Payrolls Halt Mass Evictions And Factory Activity

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 27.-One hundred and fifty workers,

WASHINGTON, July 27.-Indusmobilized by the Unemployment trial production and factory pay-rolls declined during June, the Fed-Clifton Sts., Saturday, and stopped eral Reserve Board reported today the mass eviction of 11 families. in its monthly survey of business. The evictions were stayed for three

Activity in cotton textile mills, weeks, production in lumber mills and at In the Lawrenceville section, 150 coal mines also showed a decline, evictions are slated for next week the survey showed. The Unemployment Councils are mobilizing the workers to stop these

Build a Daily Worker Route evictions.