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an enthusiastic strike meeting in the Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th St., is the afternoon. Louis Weinstock,

it clear that trucks will be given is increasingly evident that an oradequate protection by the troops. ganized campaign of terrorism and Adjutant General Ellard Walsh, violence is being launched against military dictator of the city, gave militant workers of every kind in chairman of Local 499 strike com-mittee, was given a tremendous wholesale and retail grocery trucks by American labor, organized and ovation when he outlined a plan to operate. Thus the national unorganized, to obtain better workfor full rank and file control of the guard is now escorting approxim- ing conditions, a living wage and atey 80 per cent of all trucks. the recognition of its right to col-The leaders of the drivers local lective bargaining, and that this International Relief was applauded 574 have merely been begging the growing attack upon the labor reactionary leaders of the Central movement of America is clearly in-Labor Union to take sympathy ac- dicative of the rapid development ton. They have not taken any con- of an American Fascism, which, as Philip Zausner stands now like a crete steps to bring about the spread the bloody history of German, Italteneral without an army. On Mon- of the strike. The leaders of the ian and Austrian Fascism plainly shows, menaces all workers alike Local 574 have called for a final showdown tomorrow without having irrespective of political faith or af

struggle, Hindenburg's death will necessitate new maneuvers on the part of the fascist parties to stem the rise of proletarian revolution in Germany.

Defend the Soviet Union-the only

workers government! 5. For the release of all political prisoners in Germany, Austria and

Trades Workers Industrial Union. thorities had advised the thugs to tant action.

strike

when he pledged full support to he strike

lay night he went to the headquarers of Local 892 and called for a picket parade. Only six members aised their hands in response to his plea. But when Max Schurnan. rank and file leader, called for picceting all the hands in the hall shot up.

Zausner Henchman Ousted Further evidence of Zausner's deline could be seen yesterday. One of Zausner's henchmen, I. Mandell, came to the Labor Temple to regiser the strikers. Strikers told him that there would be no registration intil he got out. The rank and file committee continued with the registration.

In Local 892 when Zausner took the floor to attack the rank and file leaders he was promptly howled down by the membership.

In Local 848 Zausner's chairman attempted to adjourn the meeting before the members had elected their strike committee, but the members sat tight, reopened the meeting with a new chairman and elected their committee.

Although representatives of the rank and file strike committees had advised the Regional Labor Board that Zausner did not represent the membership of the union, he appeared yesterday before the board as the representative of the strikers. Rank and file committee members were not invited to the meeting, in spite of the fact that they had asked to be present when Zausner aad the hearing.

The strike continues strong and firm. Preparations are being made for mass picket demonstrations throughout the city today. The painters are demanding the seven-hour day and \$9 a day as the unicn scale

Knitgoods Workers Voting for Strike As Bus Strike Ends

NEW YORK .- As workers of the Staten Island Coach Company were ending their strike yesterday, turning their demands over to an arbi-

taken steps to prepare the broad filiation.

masses of workers for such action. At an open hearing of the Welfare Committee of the City Council today forty thousand signatures were presented demanding the

removal of Police Chief Bainbridge Johannes. Jack Carson, district organizer of the Communist Party was one of the speakers. The acts of Governor Olson, he said, as well as of Johannes, aim to stop_ effective picketing. The issues are the right to organize, to strike, and to picket. The workers are fighting to picket

their strike. urday. Mayor and Dubinsky **Hobnob While Police**

LaGuardia could not be found in his office last Saturday when the infamous police order for the registration of union leaders was issued was because the Mayor was hobnobbing at the time with certain anonymous contributions and took union leaders. The Mayor spent his week-end "Free Krieger Committee."

at the Unity House at Forrest Park, Pa., the summer resort of the International Ladies' Garment workers' Union, with the reactionary Mr. David Dubinsky, president of the I. L. G. W. U., and Ex-Com-

missioner of Immigration Mr. Ed ward Corsi, the man who was responsible for the deportation of militant workers under the Hoover regime

The Mayor was surely in good company. Certainly nobody in the Mayor's party had any kick against the police visa system of General O'Ryan.

Laundry Men on Strike

For Union Recognition

NEW YORK .-- Workers of the Primrose Laundry, 33 Belmont Ave., trator, 15,000 knitgoods workers and the R. and S. Laundry, Van were voting in Manhattan, Brook- Singeren Ave. and New Lots, lyn, Newark and Union City to Brownsville, are striking for recogstrike for shorter hours and in-nition of their union, Local 135 of creases in wages. The Needle the Laundry Workers International. day, in addition to individual rect the situation. Both want will ask the leaders of the Interna- munist Party came to the local and tional Ladies' Garment Workers' offered to support the strike. The

It then calls for joint action In Omaha, Nebraska, members of the Socialist Party have pledged aid

> Socialists Join Fight In Freeing Communist

(Continued on Page 2)

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., July 31 .-Sam Krieger, section organizer of lynch tribunal-the bogus "People's the Communist Party here, who was Courts,"-an urgent appeal was isjailed on testimony of "Socialist" effectively so that they can win Mayor McLevy and police officials for his leadership in a demonstra- for the fight to rescue these politi-

tion last March, was released Satcal opponents of Hitlerism from the Nazi axe. The campaign to free Krieger and

"Funds are needed for their de Sparrow, who was released after fense and liberation," the appeal serving one week, involved a united states. We urged all organizations Order Labor Visa front activity of Socialist rank and and individuals to turn in their tag workers and Communists. day boxes immediately at the Anti-NEW YORK.-The reason Mayor Prominently active in the campaign Nazi Federation, 168 W. 23rd St. to free Krieger was Kieve Liskovsky, Free Thaelmann petition blanks Socialist Selectman, who acted as should be filled out and turned in treasurer of the committee. Many immediately to the Anti-Nazi Fed-Socialist Party workers, as well as eration."

> some Socialist city officials, made Get Daily Worker Subscribers!

part in meetings arranged by the

Hitler has taken an airplane to the bedside of the Kaiser's Field-Marshal, who turned power over to his hands.

The German press, anticipating Hindenburg's death, is now seeking to create an atmosphere of "national" crisis with Hitler as the "successor" who "will save Ger-

speakers at the united front antiwar demonstration, was recently arrested in the Seabrook Farms strike,

and menaced by a lynch mob of Ku Funds Needed Klux Klan "vigilantes."

Solidarity Grows In Reading, Pa., the growing soli-As Thaelmann darity of Socialist and Communist workers of this city in the struggle

"Trial" Nears practical illustration last night in a series of neighborhood meetings August First demonstration.

NEW YORK .- With the trial of Rose Bush, section organizer of Ernst Thaelmann and 6.000 other

the Communist Party here, spoke antifascist fighters slated to begin last night on invitation before the on Saturday before Hitler's new Northeast Branch of the Socialist Party on "Building Socialism in the Soviet Union." All the meetings sued yesterday by the Anti-Nazi were attended alike by Communist Federation of New York for funds and Socialist workers.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 31-An anti-war demonstrations will be held on Reyburn Plaza tomorrow at 4 with Herbert Benjamin as ination in August, stated in San Bill. being mobilized.

LOCAL 9 I.L.G.W.U. MEETS TONIGHT

tional Ladies Garment Workers of radicalism, Merriam warned Union will be held after work to- farmers they must allow workers to

Donald Henderson, one of the ficials of labor unions which they dominate, but are the 'power behind

the throne." In pointing out that the police police order to both the Mayor and of a second imperialist slaughter. were making no effort to eliminate the Police Commissioner.

against war and fascism received REPORTS STRIKE ENDED State Troopers Called SAN FRANCISCO, July 31.-The As Albany Delegates ers Industrial Union will march in preparation for the United Front capitalist press here reports that the

> strike and have returned to work. But at the time the Daily Worker

The fascist anti-radical drive lessional, white conar workers and ship for the demonstration today. continues. In a last-minute cam- present demands to Gov. Lehman paign speech, Gov. Frank Merriam, for relief and the enactment of the and workers from Sections 1 and 3

chief speaker. The Communist Jose that he would protect the Police Chief Smurl issued gas hall St. to West 18th St. Party and mass organizations are rights of agricultural workers, but bombs to the police as the 150 delethat the state would "continue its gates began their march from the are also preparing to add their pro-war on Communists and radicals. Workers' Temple to the State Cap- test today against imperialist war The honest hard-working labor man itol. Scores of police patrolled the and the needless slaughter of milwill not make unreasonable de- entire line of march and the head- lions of workers. mands. The courts and our immi- quarters where the workers me .

gration officials will deal with the organize and bargain collectively.

"The flimsiness of the excuse of-thorities have denied this. Camden is in the heart of South fered by Police Commissioner Jersey, area of many heavy war in- O'Ryan and Mayor LaGuardia that tration order were sent to Mayor bloody dustries such as munition plants, the order seeks to detect and elim- LaGuardia and the Police Commischemical factories, textiles, and the inate racketeers and gunmen is obscene of a terrorist drive against the vious to anyone who has knowledge Committee for the Defense of Poli- neuvers. sioner yesterday by the National nouncing record-scale army maworking class and the Communist of recent developments in New tical Prisoners, Local 22 of the In- Daily Worker, the fleet maneuvers

Union.

ternational Ladies Garment Work- in the Pacific, the demand of Wall "It is common knowledge that ers Union, the Alteration Painters Street for an air fleet "econd to racketeers and gunmen are not of- Union and the Office Workers none" in face of a similar demand by British imperialists, and the situ-Orrick Johns, author and poet, ation in Central Europe have stirred sent letters of protest against the the toiling masses to the acuteness

Roosevelt's der

been laid open and the filthy en-

trails of war preparations and

posed. The Woodring letter an-

terror against workers ex-

And New York workers are responding to the call of the Communist Party for immediate, militant action against war and into Union Square after meeting at maritime workers have ended the Present Relief Demands 36th Street and 8th Avenue at p.m. The Workers Ex-Servicemen's ALBANY, N. Y., July 31 .- State League, the Food Workers Industroopers, armed with night sticks, trial Union, the Steel and Metal went to press it was not learned patrolled the state capitol today as Workers Industrial Union, the what decision had been arrived at 150 delegates from trade unions, Marine Workers Industrial Union, by the striking marine workers. and relief workers, unemployed, pro- and independent and A. F. of L. fessional, white collar workers and locals are mobilizing their member-Yesterday the marine workers candidate for the Republican nom- Workers' Unemployment Insurance of the Communist Party held a preparatory August First along the waterfront from White-

Nurses and hospital attendants

Roy Hudson Will Speak

"Fill Union Square at 4:30 p.m.!

A.B.C. RIOT

In addition to Robert Minor and Goy. Lehman turned down the Charles Krumbein, organizer of The delegation, headed by the District 2 of the Communist Party Roy Hudson, national secretary of United Action Committee on Work, the M. W. I. U., who was recently Relief and Unemployment, which released from jail in Virginia while initiated the conference, placed demands calling for the enactment of strike area, Richard B. Moore, act. returning from the West Coast the Workers Unemployment Insuring national organizer of the Inance Bill and additional relief before ternational Labor Defense, and Gov. Lehman for enactment by the Rose Wortis, assistant secretary of

special session of the state legisla- the Trade Union Unity Council, and John Little, district organizer A delegation headed by William of the Young Communist League, Fox, of the A.O.P.E.E., and Michael will speak

Davidow, of the Relief Workers Carl Brodsky, election campaign League, which placed similar de- manage: of the Communist Party, mands before the New York City will be chairman of the meeting. administration, were refused a Thousands of leaflets issued by the Communist Party and by trade Pittsburgh, Pa .- Brownsville meeting by LaGuardia today. A mass meeting will be held at unions and workers' organizations Section enters the drive, set- Irving Plaza, Thursday, August 2, are flooding the city with calls for ting itself a quota of 100 new at 8 p.m. workers to come to the demon

stration **Police Club and Gas** Demonstrate against imperialist war and fascism!" the leaflets urge. ins, District Daily Worker

demands of the delegation.

ture.

Agent, also reports that these Eight Woman Strikers

comrades ordered 500 extra UNION HEAD HELD FOR YORK, Pa., July 31-Eight women copies of the Anti-War Issue. strikers picketing the Phylbyrne copies daily and 175 Satur- of 25 papers. They will cor-lenge to other Sections in Dis-line, using tear gas and clubs. Ad-ditional police attacked the picket qui, Sected of the section of 25 papers. They will cor-lenge to other Sections in Dis-ditional police attacked the picket qui, Sected of the section of 25 papers. They will cor-lenge to other Sections in Dis-ditional police attacked the picket qui, Sected of the section of 25 papers. They will cor-lenge to other Sections in Dis-ditional police attacked the picket qui, Sected of the section of 25 papers. They will cor-tere Cubana). Communist led labor day when police attacked the picket qui, Secretary General of the C. N. dence, R.I.-Leonard Carbone, trict 5 and if accepted should ditional police arrived with tear gas rera Cubana). Communist led labor uns, which they used freely. union, was indicted and held with-

The strike has been in progress out bail today on a charge of "hav-

W. V.-In three, months, Dis- moaning the fact, Bass, to- 'Daily,' bringing in part of

Industrial Union to agree to set up a joint rank and file strike com-mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The strike is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struggle. The struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the struke is being continued in front of both mittee to lead the str

NEW YORK. - An important

Earn Expenses Selling the "Daily" night at Webster Hall.



FOUR NEW BUNDLES. - | are going to Booth, Grant | writes Harry Alanin, Secre- | bundle of 25 papers daily and Indianapolis, Ind.-Four new Town, Everettville and Rives- tary of the Mass Daily Worker 50 Saturday.

bundles of 25 "Dailies" each ville.

have been ordered and routes and James Douglas.

* * /

the "Daily" from 10 to 70 worker, has ordered a bundle bership is being mobilized to

A committee from the Com- subscribers. The Party mem- Red Builder sweaters. . . .

Committee, "to have the Daily

Worker spread to farms, established by Comrade Mar- ON BUSY STREETS.—Buf- where we have found people ACTION CHALLENGES. tin McClay, Edward Haley falo, N. Y .- Gilbert R. Bass who have never heard of the writes that no effort is being 'Daily', To popularize the made to sell the "Daily" on 'Daily' we have given dances, Main Street, Buffalo's busiest socials and affairs. This readers, half subs. Ike Hawk-JUMPS 10 TO 70 .- Fairmont, thoroughfare. Instead of be- helped some to order the

trict 22 has built the sale of gether with another young their subscription fee."

a member of the Y. C. L., assure Pittsburgh of meeting

Seattle C. P. Calls on S. P. for United Fight on Terror; Green's Anti-Red Drive Launched in N.Y. Musicians' Local

Four-Point Program Jobless Plan GUTTERS OF NEW YORK Mass March POLICE ORDER For Joint Struggle Is In Penn State **Sent to All Branches** PITTSBURGH., July 31. - In a joint call issued today, the Unem-

Appeal Recites History of Strike and of Boss Vio- workers of Allegheny county to lence in Calling for Joint Action for Workers' **Rights**, Against War and Fascism

SEATTLE, Wash., July 31 .- An open call for united Bill by the state legislature. front action against the terrorism raging along the Pacific Coast and for the release of all workers jailed for strike Frankfeld, unemployed leader, and activities during the recent "vigilante" raids was issued sev- Unemployment Councils, spoke. Both eral days ago by the Communist Party here to the local of- speakers hailed the successful apfices of the Socialist Party.

'Peoples Court.'

danger of fascism and war, the

threat of destroying the working class organizations, can not be

delayed. In France, the Commu-

nist Party and the Socialist Party have agreed to a united front

program for joint action, and we

are sure it can be done here. Therefore we call upon you to

elect a committee, and we shall do likewise to work out immedi-

The full statement of the invitation for united action has been workers and farmers. sent out to the State, county and eity Socialist Party organizations. In Germany are hundreds of thou-A personal delegation will visit sands of workers, Communists, So-A personal delegation will take sands of workers, communises, by the various Socialist Party locals cialists, and non-Party members, burg. and offices for serious discussion lying in dungeons and concentration ways and means of forming a tion camps. Thousands have lost delegates at the county meeting that

Full Text the Socialist Party follows:

TO THE STATE, COUNTY, AND CITY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES, AND TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY

Fellow Workers:

Page Two

A reign of terror has swept the state of Washington. Tear gas bombs, machine guns, and other death are used instruments of against the workers in the state of Washington, Workers' homes are raided, furniture is smashed, literature confiscated, the Ku Klux Klan is burning crosses in front of workers' homes. The vigilante groups under police protection are openly terrorizing. This terror is the answer of the shipowners to the great militant strike on the West Coast. The longshoremen and seamen, with the aid of the militant organizations, and the rank and file of the

American Federation of Labor, have working class. been fighting for the most elementary rights of the workers, such ollowing points as higher wages, shorter hours and against fink halls. men.

For Elementary Rights

The workers, organized and unor-ganized, recognized that this maritime strike is a strike against the strikebreaking N.R.A. Not only the workers but the farmers, who are exploited by the same monopolistic capitalists, have recognized that this maritime strike is a strike for elementary rights, and the farmers all over the state have been collecting food, supporting the strikers

and refusing to scab. The ship owners, supported by the government, have also recognized DISTRICT BURO, COMMUNIST

ployment Councils and the In-Workers Unemployment Insurance League called upon the unemployed mobilize for a mass march on Harrisburg during the special session of the state legislature. The workers will demand the passage of the

Worekrs Unemployment Insurance The call was issued by a county committee meeting at which Phil I. Amter, secretary of the National olication of the united front which

has brought ten locals of the Incrush the growing resistance of the dependent Unemployed Citizens Roosevelt and his administration League into the struggle.

Representatives from Fayette and Washington counties pledged support to the hunger march on Harris-

foint United Front Committee to their lives in the struggle against the unemployed had won another take care of the practical arrange- bloody fascism. The lives of the victory in forcing the relief adminisbest tried working-class leaders are tration to pay rents during August, in danger. Thaelmann is being tor- and stressed the need of mass pres-The full text of the letter sent to tured, and the Nazis are trying to sure to make this policy permanent bring him to a speedy trial by the Amter stressed the need of

doubling the present strength of the The brutal attack against the Unemployment Councils to meet the working class has only one aim, the destruction of working class organrising attacks upon the jobless. Amter further stressed the imizations, and the plunging of the portance of intensifying the struggle world into a new war in order to save the decaying capitalist system. for the release of Egan, Frankfeld and the Ambridge prisoenrs stating that "Egan and Frankfeld today We are fully aware of the programmatic differences that exist between our Party and your represent not themselves, but the masses of workers who fight under Party. Nevertheless immediate united action to stop the growing

their leadership."

U.S. Army Has Contract With Death Bus Co.

ately a working program which NEW YORK-Army officials had of "don't mix with the whites," will serve the interests of the awarded a contract for the trans- the gangsters and police who had portation of 20,000 young men to attempted to stir up race violence We should suggest as a basis the Civil Conservation Camps at Camp at previous solidarity beach parties,

1 .- For immediate release of all Dix., N. J., to the Rialto Bus Cor-poration, the concern that owned ternization and good fellowship that striking seamen and longshorethe bus in which nineteen persons marked a large beach party held

For the right to organize, strike and picket, and for the deto operate carrying only \$5000 in- on the beach. fense of workers' headquarters surance on each bus, when the conand press.

3. For Unemployment and So-cial Insurance, H. R. 7598. cials, however, had awarded the part of the beach. Groups 4. Fight against war and Fascontract because it was the lowest cism, for the release of Thael-mann, and all victims of fascism. bid.



Bill Green's New Organizer

CHICAGO WORKERS WIN FIGHT AGAINST **BEACH JIM-CROWISM**

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) on the beach, were mobilized over CHICAGO, July 31 .- Negro and a hundred strong, but did not dare my most earnest protest asked for white workers, massed together in united ranks, smashed through every Jim Crow regulation on the lacked an advised verdict, which was given ilar nature, arresting more than 40 posure before a jury of the whole Jackson Park Beach Sunday. Negro and white workers and stu- frame-up.

dents. Every force opposed to real strug-The South Park Board was forced against white chauvinism, from to reverse its policy and promise its non-interference only after a storm the Negro reformists with their cry of protests from workers, intellectu als and organizations had poured in upon it following previous arrests and threats to use every bit of force it had to smash the unity of Negro and white.

were killed in Ossining was allowed to demonstrate against segregation The unanimous sentiment of stantly walked back and forth workers questioned by the Daily across the old "color line." Worker on the effect of the beach Worker on the effect of the beach

mann, and all victims of fascism. It is time to act. Joint action can not be delayed any longer. Our committees will appear before you to take up the question in person. Fraternally yours, Mathematical accept proposals for joint action on fraternally yours, Mathematical accept proposals for joint action on the fine factor for the factor for Gates were made Saturday in the party was that it marked a great

By Limbach Mooney Files Pardon Appeal With Governor Open Card on Having SAN FRANCISCO, July 31.—Last Friday, the eighteenth anniversary Communists in Union

of his arrest on a frame-up charge of complicity in the Preparedness Day bombing of July 22, 1916, Tom Rank and File Group Calls on Members to Vote Mooney, through his attorney, Leo Gallagher, filed application for a pardon with Governor Frank Mer-

Attached to the application is statement of Mooney giving, in ad-dition to the mass of evidence of his innocence presented to previous governors, a further reason that he was acquitted last year of the original murder charge, when tried on an old remaining indictment. Mooney's statement follows:

"Eighteen years from the day I was arrested, and seventeen years after the evidence against me was exposed as perjured, I am aagin compelled to appeal for the fifth time to a governor of California for executive clemency

Mooney's application contains the following statement:

"On May 24, 1933, over tremendous opposition, I forced my case again before a Court and jury. I stipulated that where witnesses were dead or unavailable the State might use all the evidence used at my prior trial, provided I were allowed to disprove it. The District Attorney who was elected on his promise to do justice by me, did not dare to resent the evidence to a jury, fearing an exposure of the whole monstrous vicious frame-up. He pub-licly states that al witnesses available had been thoroughly impeached condemned by everyone without ex-

Socialist Groups **Join United Front**

(Continued from Page 1)

This Sunday there was not one in arranging joint anti-war demon-More than 300 persons, Negro and the lie to claims of the cops that tract specifically called for \$10,000 white, joined in mass games on previous arrests had as their pur-insurance minimum. The Army offi- what was formerly the "lily white" pose the prevention of "race riots." Of the Communist Party there. Forbid Joint Action

In other cities, however, the So-

No Reply

For Admission of All Workers Without **Regard to Political Views**

nism

NEW YORK. -- William Green's, ident be given complete veto fascist drive against Communists and militant workers has been opened with full force in Local 802 of the American Federation of Musicians

This first open move in Green's charges of racketeering brought before the Copeland Committee in Washington so that the corrupt so-called purging campaign was brought to light when M. S. Rauch, international secretary of the Fedofficials could clear their skirts. eration, mailed postcards to every member of Lecal 802 on which were Aside from this Canavan adopted a policy of calling members of the union who were leading the fight for local autonomy before the govthe following questions:

1. Do you approve of Communistic agitation within the union? erning board. Charges were bought 2. Shall Communists be memagainst 15 members of the rank bers of the Union? and file committee, which led the

According to the directions on the card, the questions are to be answered over the signature of the The right of appeal is denied to all member and returned promptly to the office of Local 802. The registration is obviously an mittee met. This committee, which attempt on the part of the reactionary leaders of the union to crush.

the rank and file movement that has grown to great proportions during the past few months. Disgusted with the class collaboration policies of the national leadnesses to my prior conviction were available except Oxman, and the perjurer has been discredited and condemned by automotive discredited and local autonomy and in the union. The question was voted on in the local and local autonomy and in the union.

at least on paper. The militancy ception. The District Attorney, over of the members of the local forced the national officials to give con-sideration to their demands. But the reactionary leaders did not give up so quick. Spurred on by William Green's fascist "purging" campaign and the rise of fas-

cism throughout the country, Rauch and his agents gave the members of Local 802 certain conditions under which they would be granted local autonomy.

The conditions, as cited on the card sent out by Rauch, are:

"That to every member of Local 802 an opportunity be given to vote as to whether or not he approves of Communistic agitation within the union or that Communists he members of the union. That the members have an opportunity to send their vote through the mail so that everyone may have the chance to express his opinion and that it be made obligatory upon every member to cast his vote."

After 6 P.M. Use Night Entrance 22 EAST 17th STREET Thus local autonomy, which the Suite 703-GR. 7-0135 members voted for, was "given" to

represents the opinion of the majority of the membership, has urged the members to state on the postcard ballots that they believe in the right of every member of the union to agitate for whatever he thinks will aid the union. On the question ership of the Federation, the rank of Communists being members of the union the committee is urging It is expected, however, that Canavan and his understrappers will announce the vote to suit themselves. In this case the members of the union are urged to repudiate

power on all acts of the local.

local on the question of Comm

fight and they were fined \$300 each

members receiving fines under \$500.

Meanwhile the rank and file com-

3) That a vote he taken in the

4) That the local repudiate the

the action of the leadership by broadening the rank and file protest wihtin the local and demanding that full local autonomy, for which the musicians voted, be put into effect.

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY Office Hours: 8-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-3 P.M PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012 **107 BRISTOL STREET** Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brookly Dr. Maximilian Cohen **Dental** Surgeon 41 Union Sq. W., N. Y. C.



A. F. of L. Leaders' Role The leadership of the American and leads the workers throughout Federation of Labor also came to the northwest industrial regions. the aid of the government. First Joseph P. Ryan tried to sell out the Seattle has spread to Centralia, longshoremer. The rank and file ousted him, and sent him back to the East. President Green sent set up a special committee to halt

telegrams to the Central Labor the opening of the Communist headtion of Labor who opposed the general strike took the lead in betrayal. These are only a few of the activities by the government and the American Federation of Labor officialdom in this great heroic strike.

These actions on the West Coast are not isolated. The same thing workers. occurred in Toledo, Milwaukee, New Jersey, Minneapolis, etc. This is part of the N. R. A. program to

Comrades Patronize JADE MOUNTAIN American & Chinese Restaurant 197 SECOND AVENUE

(Bet. 12th and 13th St.)

QUALITY BAKING CO. 44-19 Broadway, Astoria, L. I. J. and Z. DEMIRJIAN, Props. Oriental Famous Shashlik Bread delivered at all Picnies within a day's notice

NEEDLE WORKERS PATRONIZE SILVER FOX CAFETERIA and BAR 326-7th Avenue Between 28th and 29th Streets Food Workers Industrial Union

Restaurant and Garden "KAVKAZ" Russian and Oriental Kitchen BANQUETS AND PARTIES East 14th Street New York Cit Tompkins Square 6-9132

Brighton Comrades Patronize Parkway Food Center

Fish Market 3051 Ocean Parkway Corner Brighton Beach Ave

New Jersey on July 3, when forty-PARTY, DISTRICT 12. seven boys were almost killed or injured. Army officias who awarded the Terror Fails to Cow Workers

Coast to aid in the smashing of the ror that still continues against expressed "surprise" when told of Communists and militant workers, the low insurance and accidents. the Communist Party lives, works

paper, it is still being printed and

N. Y. U. Comrades Patronize

VIOLET

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Workers Clubs and Organizations

placed into the hands of

Trial This Morning of The terror which started in 2 Negro Tenants in the **Bronx Segregation Fight**

NEW YORK. - Postponed five not to support the maritime workers. In California due to the pressure brought by the rank and file, the leadership of the American Federa-leadership of the American Federaprotesting the terror was held in- versity Ave., Bronx., will be con- Congress opens in January. volving 2,000 workers, at which tinued this morning in municipal there was only one arrest. Despite several raids by police on All workers are urged to pack the

the Party paper, the Voice of Ac- court. tion, and orders not to print the

OIL WORKERS WIN AGREEMENT

Shell Petroleum Company refinery which was started last Wednesday in an effort to win union recognition, was ended after an agreement was reached.

STRIKERS, says Sam Darey in his might as well ask why the sports

time strike in the "Communist," stance), who have enough ideas to

were continually sent to outlying fill the Grand Canyon on every

article on the West Coast mari- columnists (in New York, for in-

Get Daily Worker Subscribers! Earn Expenses Selling the "Daily" menon to be "met."

among others, to act as scabs.

It is in this strike that Bill

Ingram, former football coach at

Annapolis and a former lieutenant

in the U. S. navy, distinguished

himself by acting as a scab-

herder. Lieutenant Ingram is now

. .

TRANGELY enough, the sports'

Lieutenant Ingram's noble work in

this respect. It cannot be argued

that it was outside the field of their

endeavors. A football coach is a

legitimate item of news for the

thing interesting, and this was

certainly a human-interest story, if

ever there was one. If the esca-

pades in society of an Enzo Fier-

monte deserve columns in the sports

pages, then certainly so did this patriotic stunt of a football coach

deserve the publicity.

orts' pages any time he does some-

columnists made no mention of

coaching at Berkeley.

South Park police, who had last of Struggle for Negro Rights, the kee, Richmond and other cities, the Federation lied when they sent cut week threatened to smash any organizations which called the af-party of Negro and white workers fair.



Thus far no answer has been re-(Special to the Daily Worker) When Johnson began his report, ceived by the Communist Party in COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 31.—The delegates began leaving the hall, response to its two Open Letters Unemployment Councils distributed Ramuglia was forced to rap for sent to the National Executive

a statement to all the delegates at order, stating that the convention Committee of the Socialist Party the second national convention of had not yet ended. Johnson's re- offering to meet in mutual discustelegrams to the Central Labor during of the opening of the opening of the opening of the opening of the summer to have the summer to have to summer the maritime workers which and the party. Workers were seen to no fighting opened here yesterday, calling upon received no applause, and dampened united front agreement on fighting the trial of the conception the trial of the summer to summer to summer the maritime workers.

delegation, received an ovation after The convention reports by the his clear exploitation of a program Party and all its local offices urge court, 161st and Washington Ave. Musteite leaders clearly showed the of struggle during which he raised joint

leaders' fear of carrying on a strug-gle against the Roosevelt "New demands of the jobless Negroes. of the working class are the only Deal" of hunger. Behind the scenes, A. J. Muste guarantee against the advance of Ramuglia, one of the leaders of holds caucuses every night, and the fascist reaction with its brutality the Unemployed Leagues, gave the National Executive Committee, in- and terrorism against the working central slogan when he declared in spired at these meetings, attempted class

EAST CHICAGO, Ind., July 31.— his keynote speech: "Give us funds to put across a resolution that all or give us death." Neither Ramug- committees be appointed. lia in his report nor Johnson in the This started a rebellion, headed

officers report attempted to make a by a woman delegate from West political analysis of the unemploy-ment situation or the development when she said: "You tell us that of fascism through the N.R.A., but we have no bureaucratic organizaplaced the fascist attacks, especially tion, yet all committees are handed

an usher in Madison Square Garden teachers college, headed by their

when, on the other hand, they have uniforms and pointing rifles at the gloriously told us all about the Six Minneapolis strikers. They have

Hundred Millionaires who control been brought over to help break the

strike

was fired for his union activities-

But, it will be remembered,

when Benny Friedman was hired

at \$10,000 a year to coach the

City College football team, for the

announced design of arousing a

"rah-rah" spirit among the stu-

dents and thus combating the in-

sidious "Red Propaganda" (prop-

aganda against war and fascism),

"good American characters." then

the sports columnists expanded

exploits on the football field and

pointing out what a prize he was

was undermining their

selves in describing Benny's

that prize-fight emporium.

which

them

But if we ask this question we and that if anybody could give

on the Negroes, as a brutal pheno- down to us from the top. This is to join in the August 1 demonstraa convention of the rank and file." tions against war and fascism

team he was the one.

coach dressed in National Guard

"Rioters," says the News, will

no longer be able to deride the

National Guard as "mere babes

in the woods with pop-guns. . . . Capt. Nenzek (the coach) is now

The Communist Party extends a hand of comradely welcome to

all Socialist workers, whatever their differences, for the practical, sincere formation of joint actions against the common enemies of the working class.

It calls upon all Socialist workers

COMMENTS ON SPORTS By William **Fuchs**

City College a winning football cization of this country. Athletes and athletics are handy tools for the bosses. Benny Friedman is hired ARL RASI, Secretary of the Mid- to keep students from protesting areas to counter-act the influence conceivable subject, did not expati- U west District of the Labor Sports against war and fascism. In an-

being used on college students, ate on the unionization activities Union, reports another illustration other case the athletes are used to of the ushers in the ball-parks and in Madison Square Garden. And we might ask why they all en-St. Paul News. It shows the foot-easy to see: War and fascism and shrouded themselves in silence when ball team of the Moorehead state the bosses-capitalism.

It is vital, therefore, that every athlete support the Labor Sports Union, the only sports organiza-tion that stands resolutely against the militarization and fascization of athletes and athletics

It is vital, therefore, that every athlete support the World Sports Congress Against War and Fas-cism, which takes place in Paris, August 11 to 15.

showing the boys fine points in the field of war." THE American delegates to the In-The thought is clear. It is war I ternational meet leave tonight at in the intention of the bosses-war 10 p. m. on the S. S. Berengaria. to the death. In Minneapolis alone from the 14th St. pier. They are one striker was murdered and 66 Richard Heikkinen, national secwounded when police fired on them retary of the L. S. U., George Harless than two weeks ago. vey and Joe Halmus. Members of the Labor Sports Union Club are

THESE football players are par- urged to be at the pier to give them ticipating in the progressing fas- a mass send-off.



(Directed by Yale, of the Labor Sports Union)

P. S. The illustration above is not an example of this! **Open** Air Theatre

Red Vodvil Team, Unity Players, Hans Eisler Trio, Etc. DANCE! SING! ALL THE SPORTS!

a week. Cars leave 10:30 A.M. daily from 2700 Bronx Park E. for Wingdale. Fridays & Saturdays at 10 A.M., 3 and 7 P.M. Phone Algonquin 4-1148. CAMP STORE CARRIES CAMP TOGS AT CITY PRICES

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1934

Payroll Decline Outstrips Fall in Factory Jobs for July Shows Need ONLY 24 HOURS LEFT TO SAVE HERNDON Steel Mill **Gives Free Of Jobless**

Insurance

Drive for Endorsement Of Workers' Bill By

A.F.L. Stressed

By HOWARD BOLDT

NEW YORK .- New wage cuts, new slumps in production throwing hundreds of thousand out of the factories, raise more sharply the chief immediate need of the working population-the enactment of the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill.

As the attacks of the Roosevelt "New Deal" of hunger for the workers increase, strikes and struggles sweep the country. Each of these struggles must embody the demand the enactment of the Workers' Bill, leading to strike and stoppages for unemployment insurance.

As new thousands are thrown out of work, the day-to-day struggle for adequate relief must unite the employed workers in the unions and the unemployed workers in the neighborhoods.

Employment Drops; Wages Cut Drastic drops in factory employment and hours worked, accom-panied by wage slashes greatly in excess of employment declines, are throughout shown in June reports throughout the country.

show that manufacturing activity for the month of June declined 2.4 per cent, employment decreased 2.1 per cent, and payrolls were cut 2.6 per cent. The Bureau of Labor Statistics states that factory employment for the month of April totaled

in the month of June alone. Cotton textile industries showed

a decilne of 14 per cent in hours worked in the Northern mills; hours 30th and Sarah Streets. worked in the automobile industry slumped 13 per cent. Steel and iron night at the conference on segreshowed a decline of only one-half gation of Negroes by the settleof one per cent as production was ment, when Director Scalack packed jacked up in preparation for strike the meeting with chauvinistic ele-struggles, and then dropped in July ments to vote down the Y. C. L. lows of two years afo. In the first debate on the Negro question, by a week of July, the steel mills in East vote of 46 to 37. Chicago and Gary, Ind., went on the stagger system. Workers in the tating for the continuance of jim-Republic Steel Mills in Buffalo were crowism in his role as "neutral" told that the management did not chairman of the meeting.

workers and weaken their struggles for better conditions, Scalack again took the floor to counteract Doran's talk. Frankfeld, Careathers, Johnstone will have swept the country for onth of July. w York State, which with took the floor to counteract Doran's its diversified industry is a reliable talk. index for future trends for the en-were cut 18 per cent and wages month perod from May 15 to June 15, according to a preliminary sur-vey made by the State Department of Labor. Smasning attack on junctowish. Smasning attack on junctowish. Of the 83 delegates present, only 15 were Negroes. All 15 voted against juncrowism, tegether with the militant young white workers. of Labor. towns. The arrival of 20 state po-Factory employment in Massa-chusetts slumped 5.8 per cent and Weinstone Will Debate lice prevented a clash between the K.K.K. and the hundreds of workaverage weekly payrolls were sliced Republican Leader ers and farmers defending the against the Negro masses. When Negro masses and keeping them 7.6 per cent in 1,552 factories and school mills surveyed by the Labor De-On July 25, the K. K. K. hood-DETROIT, July 31.-Irked by the partment, while living costs rose derisive laughter of workers in the lums broke into the hall, smashed 9 per cent. Despite widespread unemploy-9 per cent. Despite widespread unemploy-ment among members of the A. F. of L. unions, 20 per cent of the dues paying members of which are derisive radighter for workers in the audience attending a symposium on election issues at the Belle Isle Shell, O. E. Heggblom, member of the Michigan State Committee of the Michigan State Committee of ferior to the white race. employed, no steps are taken by the the Republican Party, defiantly an-CORRECTION leaders of the A. F. of L. unions nounced his willingness to debate to win unemployment relief. Yet any Communist at any time. Wil-Due to an error, the names of the membership shows a willingness liam Weinstone, district organizer to struggle for relief and unemploy- of the Communist Party, who ap-Mary Fox and Jack Herling, representing the League for Industrial ment insurance. In Glen Ridge, peared at the symposium to present Ill., an entire local of the United the position of his Party, accepted Mine Workers of America voted to the challenge at once. The debate Secretary of Labor Perkins at affiliate with the Unemployment Councils after the Council program 18, at 8 p.m. in the Belle Isle Shell. Washington to protest the deportation terror drive against the Pacithe Negro and white worker. was explained. In Clarksburg, Va., members of the Central Trades class neighborhoods, at which workfic Coast strike. Other groups in the protest delegation were the International Labor Council voted to join in joint ac- ers will be employed at trade union tion with the Unemployment Coun-cils and other unemployed groups Every local of the A. F. of L. Defense, the Committee for the Proin the fight for the continuance of the C. W. A. jobs. must be approached for endorse-ment of the Workers' Bll. Every The broadening of the mass union member must have a full

Fete to Aid Herndon And Scottsboro Boys Is Set for Saturday

PELEHATCHIE, Miss., July 31.-

This little town is seething with in-dignation today over the lynching

of Henry Bedford, 70-year old Negro

who was brutally whipped to death by a gang of local white men.

Feeling is running so high that

Sheriff Therill was forced to arrest

four of the lynchers and has, more-

safety.

over, expressed grave fears for their

Paradoxically, the very instigators

and leaders of the lynch terror, the

white business men and plantation

owners, are the most indignant over the ynching of the aged Negro. But

Henry Allen, born before the Civil

War and the so-called emancipation

of the eNgro slaves, had not imbibed

any of the revolutionary tradition

of the heroic slave insurrections led

by Nat Turner, Denark Vesey, and

other Negro revolutionary leaders.

Throughout his life, he continued

to be the ideal slave and, like Charles Houston, N. A. A. C. P.

defense" attorney for the frame-up and basey betrayed Negro worker,

George Crawford, had won the

'respect" and "admiration" of the

ynch rulers. He was considered by

local white business men and land-

owners as a proper example to the Negro masses, if necessarily confined

to a narrower sphere than Dr.

Robert Moton, George Schuyle: and

other Negro reformist misleaders, of

how they should kowtow to the will

and caprice of the white exploiters

the ruling class is considered an

In Van Etten Defend

Finnish Workers Hall

VAN ETTEN, N. Y., July 31 .--

and oppressors.

Prisoners.

the reason is not far to seek.

NEW YORK.—As part of the campaign to raise funds for the Scottsboro-Herndon defense and broaden the mass fight for the freedom of the ten Negro youths,

a large festival will be held by James "Fats" Waller and Buddy Allen, Saturday night, at Renaissance Casino, Seventh Ave. nd 138th St. The sponsors of the affair have

ararnged to give 70 per cent of the net proceeds to the Scotts-boro-Herndon fund of the International Labor Defense, and to have a 15-minute appeal for

additional funds. Many stage and screen stars, including Clarence Williams, George Jessel, Adelaide Hall, Freddy Rich and Sylvia Foos, will take part in the program.

Music will be provided by four bands, including Gus Lombardo and his Royal Canadians. Kenneth Roberts, radio announcer of the National Broadcasting Co. will act as master of ceremonies Subscription is \$1, with dancing

all night.

Government surveys by the Na-tional Industrial Conference Board Pack Parley on Jimcrowism

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 31. Undaunted by a partial setback in 10,950,000. Basing figures on this the fight against Jim-Crowism in incomplete total, a decline in fac- the South Side Brasher settlement, ory employment of 2.1 would show the League of Struggle for Negro that at least 229,000 workers were Rights and the Young Communist affront to the white rulers who had added to the army of unemployed League will hold open air meetings afforded him a patriarchal protec-

The setback occurred Thursday Workers and Farmers to within four points of the record proposal made by Jim Egan for a

Scalack spoke first, actually agiknow whin the plants would re- When Dave Doran, Y. C. L. leader, Since the steel industry is blasted the arguments of Scalack Klux Klan hoodlums Saturday the ruling class judges and persethe barometer of future factory ac-tivity, a new wave of unemployment vice of the ruling class to split the

Mississippi Davis Calls Fight for Herndon Frame Negro Seabrook Strikers Town Resents A Fight on Fascist Terrorism in Ohio in Blow At Steel Strike A Lynching \$2,400 Still Needed for \$15,000 Bail Fund -

Loans Are Guaranteed By Noted Trustees

NEW YORK .- The International Labor Defense yesterday issued the following statement:

"The zero hour is here in the vital struggle to save Angelo Herndon from the spikes, the stretching-post, the stocks, the sweat box of the barbarous Georgia chain-gang.

"Within the next twenty-four hours, the remaining \$2,400 must be raised for his bail. The return of these bail loans is assured by the I.L.D. and the three trustees-Corliss Lamont, Robert W. Dunn and Anna Damon-who are issuing loan certificates absolutely guaranteeing this.

"We must not fail in this central task in the struggle against rising fascism. We must rescue Herndon, as a demonstration of the unshakable solidar's of the white and Negro toilers, and our will to victory

"IMMEDIATE ACTION is imperative. Answer the faith which Herndon reposes in you; answer the brutal challenge of the fascist lynch torturers. Rush every possible dollar by special delivery, by wire or in person to the National Office of the International Labor Defense, Room 430, 80 East 11th St., New York City. Act this moment! Save Angelo Herndon!

"RICHARD B. MOORE, National Field Organizer, International Labor Defense."

By BEN DAVIS, Jr.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Ben Davis, Jr., at present editor of the Negro Liberator, is the brilliant young Negro attorney who conducted the legal defense of Angelo Herndon for the International Labor Defense. Like Herndon, this militant I. L. D. attorney unmasked the Georgia lynch courts and the whole monstrous system of oppression and plundering of the Negro people by the white capitalist-landlord minority. Herndon must go on the Georgia chain gang for 18 to 20 years on August 3, unless \$15,000 bail is ready before that day.)

Two outstanding world-famous cases in the South repre-

Allen's ynching by nangers-on of sent the spearhead of the attack of the white ruling class against the Negro masses: They are Scottsboro and Hern-here and divide the Negro and white steel workers. Trade unions don. In these two cases are wound up the whole gamut of

Georgia have formed a united front their militant young Negro leader, of legal lynch terror to enforce their bloody system of peonage against the sharecroppers, both white and the sharecroppers both white and Angelo Herndon. Here, every ves-Negro, and against all the consti-tutional and national rights of the the right to freedom from illegal

searches and seizures were brazenly What are the points of similarity denied. Herndon was admittedly Barricades have been erected in these two cases? In both Scotts-around the Finnish Hall here where boro and Herndon, there is the stration of unemployed workers dea summer training school is being flagrant and open denial to the manding bread and jobs, which in conducted by the youth clubs of Negro people of their right to sit on Georgia constitutes an "attempt to the Finnish Workers' Federation juries; secondly, there is the same incite insurrection." following another attack by Ku lynch atmosphere whipped up by

night. Hundreds of workers and farm-ers of the surrounding territory have massed to the defense of the and white workers by foundation of the ruling class to break the solidarity of the Negro have massed to the defense of the and white workers by foundation of the Solidarity of th tinued as before, with students and scare to frighten away the white in the South forced their State Su-

In the Scottsboro cases, the ruling role of the capitalist courts is to class uses the age-old bugaboo of dispense capitalist justice, and capi-"rape" to cloak their offensive talist justice means terrorizing the all other means of chauvinist prop- safe for the most brutal landlord- Herndon's prohibitive \$15,000 bail! aganda fail, the capitalists always industrialist exploitation, dividing Rush protests to the Supreme Court fall back upon the "rape" theory-the theory that the Negro is inher-ing the struggles of the impover-of the lynch conviction of Clarence ently a brute, a "rapist," and in- ished white and Negro sharecroppers.

Meet to Plan Fight **On Fascist Terror**

VINELAND, N. J., July 31 .-"Fight Seabrook Terror!" was the rallying cry of 150 workers at-MASSILON, Ohio, July Ji.--Cecil White, 21-year old Negro youth is held here on \$1,000 bail on a tending an International Labor Defense meeting in Bridgeton, at which Thomas Crawford, militant trumped-up "rape" charge, which bears all the ear-marks of the no-Seabrook Farms Negro worker. framed on a charge of stabbing Pittsburgh-Sun Telegraph last week torious frame-up by Detroit auto bosses of James Victory, who was successfully wrested from the lynch

a company thug, spoke. Other speakers included Corliss Lamont, Ted Postum of the New York Amsterdam News, a Negro paper, Anthony Bearra, Italian organizer of the Agricultural and Cannery Workers Industrial Union, Eleanor Henderson, another leader of the union, and William O. Donnell, local organizer of the I. L. D. woman claimed she had scratched her "assailant." Fascist "citizen Announcement was made of preparations for a New Jersey Conference against fascist terror. resolution condemning the 'conciliation" board for failure to carry out its pledges for the rehiring of strikers and demanding its removal was adopted. A vigorous protest was forwarded to C. F. Seabrook, manager of the farms. Nearly one third of tify White, and is reported ready to drop the case. The steel bosses and their police, however, have eagerly seized on the case as a weapon against the unity of Negro the audience joined the I. L. D.

Toledo Jobless Seamen Win **Relief Project**

The League of Struggle for Negro Rights is launching an intensive TOLEDO, Ohio, July 31 .-- Unemcampaign to smash the frame-up of White and the attempts of the ployed seamen here, under the leadership of the Marine Workers steel bosses to stir up race hatred Industrial Union, have won meal tickets in restaurants of their own choice and rooms in hotels until and other workers' organizations the setting up of a centralized rewill be visited and appeals made for the defense of White and the lief project for seamen.

On his arrival here recently, the organizer of the M. W. I. U. found the seamen sleeping in a flop hou and eating in a mess hall set up h the Transient Relief Bureau.

A mass meeting was called to mobilize the seamen behind the pro-Limback, Massillon, and County gram of the Marine Workers In-Prosecutor Stark, County Court dustrial Union and to win decent relief through mass prossure. committee was elected, and on the next day the seamen's demands were presented to the relief director who is a lieutenant in the Ohio Na-

tional Guard. On his refusal to meet the seamen's demands, a picket line was conference.

thrown around the relief office and a committee was sent to the state relief offices in Columbus. The committee forced the state relief head, in the form of the reorgan-ized Ku Klux Klan, the Men of hotel rooms, and in addition won hotel rooms, and in addition won razor blades, tobacco, tooth brushes, the White Legion, the bloodiest police terror against the Negro and white workers. It is a men.

their jobs as a result of the shutdown of the foundry department, three weeks ago. A number of the workers raised the question in the local of the Amalgamated Association (A. F. of L.) but the officials only laughed at them. Rank and file members of this organization, are bitter at the refusal of these officials to take up the question with the company. The workers are demanding that the

work be divided. More than 3,000 workers in this plant produce sheet tin, working before open hearth furnaces, blooming mills, and sheet and tin mills. The company in its announcement states that the workers will consume more than 500 pounds of gum drops, and tablets, during the nonth

Gum Drops

Fires 100, Maintains

Terrific Speed-up

Over 3,000 Men

By GEORGE GILL

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 31 .- The

lauded the fact that the workers in

the Brackenridge plant, of the Al-legheny Steel Company, have been

provided for. in these sweltering hot

days. It seems that the company

has announced that it will furnish

its workers with gum drops and salt

Little good this will do the more

than a hundred workers, that lost

tablets, to combat the heat.

Page Three

The workers see that the officials of the Amalgamated Association stand in the way of their struggles. The workers know now the need for unity and will send their delegates to the second National Bi-Annual Convention of the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, to be held in Slovak Hall, 518 Court place, Pittsburgh, Pa., on August 3rd, 4th and 5th

United Election Front in Chicago Endorses **Communist Platform**

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, July 29.—Full support of the Communist Party Congressional election platform as drawn up by the Central Committee of the party was pledged Saturday by the Cook County united front election

Over a hundred organizations, represented by 133 delegates, took part in the conference. Detailed plans for a rapid intensification of the drive for signatures to place workers' candidates on the ballot were drawn up.

The delegates, which included representatives of locals of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers and Mohegan Colony Scores the Workers Committee on Unemployment, was unanimous in its de-

The fight for Herndon and the Justice, fight for the national liberation of

the Negro people. It is a fight for the right of the working class to

frame-up. Prosecutor Stark, County Court House, Canton, demanding the dropping of this frame-up attempt and the release of Cecil White.

class spokesmen and executioners Confronted by the militant soli- must echo throughout the ranks of

Negro masses. The August First demonstration against war and fascism will be used to mobilize the workers in defense of Negro rights. Mass meetings will be held to rally support against this monstrous Protests should be sent to Mayor

courts by the militant action of De-

White was arrested during a se-

ries of terroristic police raids in the Negro neighborhoods, after a

white woman, Mrs. Anna Elavsky, reported she had been attacked by

"unidentified Negro."

nmittees" were urged by officials

to aid in rounding up any Negro whose face showed any indication

of having been scratched. Scores were arrested. White was held and

Grand Jury, despite testimony of witnesses that he was nowhere near

the scene of the purported attack.

Mrs. Elavsky has failed to iden-

and white steel workers and their

preparations for a strike for the right to organize into unions of

their own choice, and have used

pressure on her to continue the

bound

case.

over for the September

troit Negro and white workers.

movement for unemployment insur-ance should proceed upon the basis of mining the members of thesis of winning the members of the A. convinced not only of the need but F. of L. trade union locals for of the possibility of forcing the gov-struggle in the neighborhoods and ernment to enact it, strikes and at the relief bureaus, and mass stoppages of work can be developed pressure on the local, state and na-tional governments for increased ment of the Workers Unemployagainst all forms of forced ment Insurance Bill by the next relief, labor, and for a program of public session of Congress and rank and works for the building of low-cost file demand for its endorsement by workers' homes, and nurseries, play the coming National Convention of grounds, and hospitals in working-'the American Federation of Labor.



Department, 50 E. 13th St., New York City. We'll put you on the iob at once!

tection of Foreign Born, the Amer-ican Civil Liberties Union, the Gen-the southern workers in Georgia. Herndon, but there will be thou-sands of others in the South to talist courts, which are perpetrating eral Defense Committee of the The ruling class was in this case fight the battles of the Negro and the foulest crimes against the unity I.W.W., and the National Commit-tee for the Defense of Political of "rape." Plainly this is a case words uttered by Herndon in de-America through the Herndon and

It has been worked and overworked, and now the white worker

is himself realizing to what depths The militant revolutionary state-Negro and white workers through-out the United States to rally to to the "race superiority" poison which is resulting in wage differenhis defense, to obtain his release on tials between North and South, and bail immediately, and to save him lowered living conditions for both from the death chain-gang of Georgia, to which he must

A Naked Attack Upon Southern Toilers

The Herndon case is an open, un- do what you will with this Angelo where starving Negro and white fiance of Georgia's highest ruling Scottsboro cases.

live. Send protests to Judge L. B. Wyatt, Coweta Circuit, LaGrange, Georgia, demanding a reduction in

> Norris and Haywood Patterson! monthly meeting of the Mohegan Herndon and the Scottsboro boys Colony here Sunday.

must be freed! Rush appeal funds Herndon's Defiant Words a Clarion Call of Masses 80 East 11th St., New York City. Herndon's bail of \$15,000 was set stoop to keep him hating the Negro ment of Angelo Herndon in court by Georgia's ruling class agents to night and by the United Front Suppresent his release. They want him porters Sunday. The resolutions to rot in jail. But the workers of

> once! The fate of Angelo Herndon and go on the Scottsboro boys lies with the August 3 unless bail of \$15,000 is put up before that day. "You may America, who must raise their voices in a mighty protest against the

Ives Loyalty Oath Bill pioyment, was unatimed cisions and resolutions. CROMPOUND, N. Y., July 31 .-

Comrade Guss, campaign man-

ager and Gebert, district organizer, A resolution condemning the Ives discussed the importance of real Loyalty Oath Bill as "repressive of working class political action, and free thought and expression for warned of a dangerous slackness in teachers who fight educational re-trenchment" was adopted at a the drive for signatures. Claude Lightfoot, candidate for state senate, was chairman.



Sell on Streets! **Cover Meetings!** Boost! **Build Routes!** Find Newsstands! Sell at Factories!

"I dian't know that EVERYBODY here wanted to buy my papers!" "Before we come out of this meeting a hundred more workers will have heard about the Daily told me to stop these guys selling the Daily Worker!" Worker.'

Party Members! Your Rockford, Illinois, plant group will find Red Buildowners and bankers are "At lectures held at my ers invaluable in filling like their breed the coun- club." writes a real booster your quota of factory sales of the Daily Worker. This try over-they don't like of the Daily Worker at letter from industrial Day- to see the Daily Worker ton, shows the sort of re- sold on Rockford streets. sults new recruits get: "At So their police chief intipresent we have four Daily Worker Red Builders, and midates local Red Builders our circulation in Dayton as they stand on the corhas more than doubled. ners and shout their head-Two comrades are concen- lines. A good idea would trating at the gates of the Prigidaire and Delco fac-tories." (Dayton, don't we red more at those shop outnumber the cops. gates?)

Poor farmers in of villages are reading the

Why doesn't every small-The Daily Worker wants town unit do what this to receive thousands of letgroup in a Minnesota vilters like this one: "I wish to become a real Red lage has done? "We have of the Daily Worker at meetings, "during the in-termission I make an ap-peal to the audience to subscribe and help build up the carrier routes. By this method I recently got more than 100 subscrip-tions." Go thou to meet-ings, friends of the revo-lutionary newspaper, and do likewise. If a tenth of the meetings of workers regularly heard appeals for the Daily Worker, its cir-culation would double overnight! Builder and establish a Daily Worker route. Send me a bundle of 25 papers." If a comrade can send in an order of this size from the little city of Richmond, Indiana, what can't you comrades in great cities do? Join the rapidly forming shock brigades of Daily Worker route carriers

"If my route keeps grow-ing I'll have to get a horse."

"I approach newsleaders and urge them to order copies of the Daily Worker. I usually get an order. I have gotten over 200 news-dealers to sell the Daily dealers to sell the Dally Worker within the last six months." We don't expect every friend of the work-ers' newspaper to do as well as did the comrade who wrote this. But how that circulation wo uld shoot up if our readers and friends each got only ten newsstands to place the Dally Worker on their racksi

"You're missing one of your best sales bets until you display the Daily Worker. I'll bet you can sell 10 copies an hour." Irving Park Boulevard and River Drive Program: Games, Dancing, Refreshments Gates Open 10 A. M. DIRECTIONS: Take Irving Park Blvd. car to end of line where

Admission 15c

WHITE HOUSE GROVE

our buses will take you direct to grove.

Page Four

Southern Textile Mill Workers Organizing in Face of Terror

Woolworth How Strike Was Won Wages Low Threats Won't Stop PARTY LIFE Struggle in Atlanta RushDrains At Nat'l Buiscuit Co. on Chemical Y. C. L. Aids in Organizing **Telegraph Messengers Union Out Energy Poison** Jobs

Pay at Fulton Bag and Cotton Mill Is Not Enough To Buy Food, To Say Nothing of Rent

ATLANTA, Ga.—Conditions in the Fulton Bag and Cotton mill they would close down the plant here are not at all on the up grade. first.

We are working but six hours each buy actual food with, to say nothing of having to pay rent to the company, besides medicine and other necessary expenses that must be

It is rumored that some of the workers went off to a union meet-ing uptown, trying to organize a textile union. But the next morning they were sent out indefinitely.

LETTERS FROM **OUR READERS**

WORKERS IN STEEL MILLS APPRECIATE DAILY WORKER New Castle, Pa.

Received your request for my opinion of the Daily Worker, and I want to say that it should be read by everyone. It would be a fine thing if possible to get the 87 per cent of the people to read and di-gest it. It gets the old dormant brain to working. I have been a thinker" for some time, but can still digest more.

In regard to my subscription, I just cannot afford the money, having a family to support with food, shelter, and clothing. New Castle is a U. S. Steel town, and my work is in the steel mill, which has been shut down for three years. You may rest assured that the fact that I cannot subscribe will not deter me from being a booster for your paper. I wish you all the luck in the

We are sure to gain our ends. Good luck to the Party. G. W. Z.

Get Daily Worker Subscribers!

20.000 New Readers by Sept. 1st.! the marines, etc.

Is Birth Control

Barbarous?

Comrade Joe X., who is doing valuable work for the movement

wrote in a letter to another member

of the Daily Worker staff some lines

protesting the Communist sanction

ishment. They have been referred to us with the suggestion that we

try to answer the objections, which

Please cut out from our interna

of birth

are as follows:

control and capital pun-

IN THE HOME

By HELEN LUKE

matters

structions included.

By a Textile Worker Correspondent ATLANTA, Ga.—Conditions in

About 16 years ago the workers day and that is hardly enough to pulled a strike here and not being properly organized they lost in the attempted strike. Some were al-

lowed to go back to work, but many of them were driven off the prem-New workers, however, drift into the mill bringing new blood, new ideas and new determination. Something must and shall be done about it.

> Most of them read daily papers and see the pictures of strikers, and whisper, "We will some day soon pull one of the damnest strikes ever in the history of the South." There are plenty of Communists

throughout the mill districts in and clerks.

on in their work. At a meeting of the Ku Kulx | stock, crawling around under coun-Klan in an effort to reorganize in ters to restock and pile up wares, Herndon up to the Georg. c. gang for 20 years, remarked as follows: "We the good, law-abiding citizens of Georgia are going to run every Communist out of this state. If they don't skip we will give them the gang or maybe the electric

chair But the workers are asking ques-tions. They are beginning to learn and are taking heart.

Coast Guards Given Regular Rifle Drill

By a Coast Guard Correspondent

PROVINCETOWN, Mass .-- For the of "white-collar slaves." first time in years, the coast guards Friends in Stamford, Conn., who

doubt it.

extras.

under the supervision of men from that a girl bought a copy of a mag- here. azine containing a story about the

Princess Mdvani, Woolworth heiress, and her lavish wedding. She began showing it to the girls in the store, whereupon the manager attempted to buy it from her, with an implied threat. She refused to let go of it, however, so he proceeded to buy out all copies of that magazine on

WOOLWORTH EMPLOYE.

workers have about the passiveness

selves have the right to decide such the stands. What are they so afraid of? We'd like to hear from women on We would like to hear from other

the question Comrade Joe has raised. Woolworth workers about conditions in their cities, etc., and what they Can You Make 'Em think about union organization.

Yourself?

Campbell Soup Co. Pattern 1935 is available in sizes Strikers Still Suffer 16, 18, 20 ,34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 16 takes 3% yards 36 inch From Discrimination

fabric and 1% yards ruffling. Il-lustrated step-by-step sewing in-By a Worker Correspondent News of Struggle in Philadelphia Stimulated

NEW HAVEN, Conn .-- Any obserant customer in Woolworth's can

By a Worker Correspondent

By a Group of Food Worker notice that practically all of the Correspondents sales-girls are thin and drawn. We

perpetual nagging, relayed from the floor manager to his seconds, and the girls in charge of the seconds and few lines in the "Deily Weather and the second second

departments, and so on down the A remarkable and important line, to the newcomers and the point in connection with our success is that the participants during the organization of the union and Full-timers work 12 hours on Saturday (they deduct two hours for the two lunch periods, and call it during the course of the strike were led by workers totally inexperienced in organizing. We are proud to 10 hours), draw their N. R. A. pay have such militant leaders among

(girls who have been there a year's our workers. time earn \$12.40), go home and rest Here is how our organization up for the next week's grind. We are told that the customers started. Conditions in the plant beare our "bosses"; that one error con- came unbearable. A group of workers got together and decided that we stitutes sufficient excuse for firing; that we must assume the dignified had to put an end to these outstatus of "salesladies," not just rages. After informal talks to workers, the group began to grow

Pushing sales, being sweet and leaps and bounds. We applied for around the city of Atlanta, and they are slowly but surely getting vell-mannered to customers, in be-they are slowly but surely getting vell-mannered to customers, in bethe American Federation of Labor tween cleaning and straightening Meanwhile, we learned that the workers of the Philadelphia plan

good Christian who sent Angelo itself out on our fellow-workers, workers, was sent to the company passing on the bawling-out that we for recognition of our demands. receive. Is exploitation and terrori- Present also was a rank and filer of zation anywhere more effectively the Philadelphia union. When the organized and put through? I company doubted that the commit-

Action In N. Y. That Brought Victory

tee was truly representative, the Philadelphia representative gave evidence of his solidarity. He said that things their own way too long. The for the Telegraph Mezsengers Union ments where they are concentrated if our demands were not granted, wages paid to workers in these

the plant he represents will shut down. Well, the company took it all as a joke. sioned, however. Within 15 minutes came the news that the Phila-Within an hour, all the workers in our plant were on strike.

piece of good work. We had for picketing the next day. Three hours afterward, the management and the regional labor board called our headquarters and requested our committee to come for negotiations. After a one-hour conference we won our demands

The demands we won are as fol-

1.-Recogntion of the union. 2.--No discrimination 3.-Equalization of wages (from

nimum to maximum) 4.-Equal days of work. 5.-Fair treatment of the old. 6.-Extra help wherever needed. 7.-More relief

8.-Slower machine work



By a Worker Correspondent | next war will call for a nation in BROOKLYN, N. Y .-- As a worker arms. Every individual will play an in the Brooklyn Army Base, I wish important part. Most likely everyare being given regular rifle drill work in Woolworth's there, tell me to describe the war preparations one wil be drafted for either front line service or labor service here.

We have two piers here used by Since imperialist war is created by the War Department. From here is the rich for their profits even the shipped war equipment to garrisons men behind the lines will pay their

little mite to the profiteer. We will in foreign service. The amount of war material again pay ship ocket prices for food, shipped to these garrisons, espe- shelter and clothing. We will work cially Hawaii, is tremendous. Enough under strict military discipline. Our supplies have been shipped to wages will probably remain about Hawaii to make it one of the most the same, if not lower.

fortified areas in the world. There are several hundred young We in the base know very well girls working in the office here. that this country is on the verge of They do not realize that they will another war—for profits. We are the ones who physically carry out the war plans of the government. Work and many will lose husbands work and many will lose husbands This is making us think a great and sweethearts to the army. deal, these days. Most of the fel-

Fellow Workers! Let us not be lows here were in the armed serv- bribed or lulled to sleep by more or ices in the last war. We know what less steady jobs and the return of However, many of the boys here only got this back because of the drop out, and they have to get new fectious diseases. As a matter of first and they have to get new fectious diseases. As a matter of his

are kidding themselves along. They think because they are middle aged now they will be exempt in the next employes).

By a Chemical Worker Correspondent NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y. - The

What can the Y. C. L. units do their work in the various departbig shots in this town have had chemical plants have always been messengers of two offices in its dis- appreciate the importance of organlower than any place along this trict. Unit X shows it realizes the ization, we find that as a result of

from 32c to 40c an hour for men financial capitalists. (Rockefeller the work of this opposition is not and 18c to 20c an hour for women. interests control the Western Union; consistent and is very much of a delphia workers had gon on strike. It's one of Andy Mellon's plants, Postal is controlled by Morgan in- hit and miss character. At certain And there was little variation of terests.) these scales throughout the city.

Although it was a hard job for The work in these chemical plants a graduation exercise for their are defeated. They were able to workers out on strike they did it hazardous of any I know. If the chartered by the board of education, carried through a fighting policy at is about the lousiest and most own messenger continuation school, elect a fairly good delegation, which different kinds of stuff they manu- Here the messengers were put thru facture don't get you all at once, jingoist exercises, marching as solall the workers down, and prepared they're bound to get you in the long diers and singing military songa. run and make a wreck out of you. Then President White of the West-This winter and spring these ern Union made a speech, telling plants have been : unning 24 hours the messengers that he was once a a day to capacity, filling Roose- messenger making \$4 a week, and velt's war orders, and there still re- to look at what he is today. Be main thousands of unemployed in exploited today, messengers, tomorthe city. So we can see that even row you will be men of business, if industry did get back on its old presidents! This same W. U. also schedules, millions of men would censored Daily Worker news dis-

patches from Birmingham recently. never be needed again. They select the men they do hire Company unions, bribery, thugs, as if they were recruiting for a as if they were recruiting for a other fascist weapons. You have to have a Armed with the Telegraph Mesphysique like a wrestler to get a sengers Voice in one hand, and the job. And if your eyes are weak, or knowledge of importance of union-

your teeth need to be overhauled, they must be fixed at the workers' ization, especially in this industry, expense. I know cases where a worker ploited (\$6.50 average weekly wage; has gone into debt to get himself in according to A. Welch, company union official, W. U., for a 48-hour shape and then they tell him they can't use him. week), Unit X organized the mes-

Most of the plants have no unions whatsoever. The DuPont has a company union set up, where all Keek), Unit X organized the inte-sengers. Unit X has done it. Let every unit follow this example. A T. M. U. YCLer. the workers' "representatives" are

known stool pigeons and if a man voices a grievance for his "delegate" in a Cieve and Steel Mill in a Cicveland Steel Mill

to take up, he gets canned. This mill is one that the A. A. The U. S. L. Battery plant formed had the majority organized in, and a union and affiliated to the A. F. cur line up until now was to work of L., which took a 60 per cent cut primarily inside the A. A. and inside on all dues, etc., and then refused the shop, but not to organize the to back the men up when they went S. M. W. I. U. We have a very loose up for better wages and working opposition group, numbering about conditions. They referred them to 25, which does not meet regularly but has a considerable influence in Wagner's A: bitration Board which the union meetings and also through gave a decision partially in favor of the men, and gave the company a week to comply.

When the committee put the decision before MacLean, the general manager, he drove them out of the office and said, to hell with Wagner

and the President, etc., and that's all that was ever done about it. The company never compiled, the members in the union were all fired.

marathon.

The U.S. L. is one of the lousiest tries. phuric acid fumes eat the clothes the ten per cent of our cut (we off the workers, makes their teeth ereal and other contagious and in-

> fact, no worker can start on his e they job, in a factory, before he is vac-And the pasting room, whe

excellent one; but it takes time and perseverence. Letters like yours en-

J. Donovan, Jersey City: Sorry to disappoint you, but physicians are required to study just as long in Russia, as in all other civilized coun-The government is using cause. When a condition has lasted places to work in town. The sul- every possible method to arouse the 20 years, it is hard to cure, espe-

population to the dangers of ven- cially without a physical examina-

Disclaiming Snobbery Mildred: The physician you name

between orker who is a Party member and

Bosses, Exploiting Boys on One Hand, Give Them Bunk About Being Great Some Day

as concerns organization? Unit X Escause the majority of our own shows the way. It organized the Party members are new, and do not the company took it all as side of the frontier. Even in "good importance of the mecsangers in the failure to have a well-knit to-They soon became disil-times" the Carborundum only paid this key industry controlled by great gether rank and file opposition that times they are able to achieve cer-Recently, the Western Union had tain things, and at other times they

the District A. A. conventior They were able to initiate united front with the S. M. W. I U., but because of their poor organ. estion wor's they were out-maneu. vered by the District officials of the A. A. Two or three departmen

strikes have been initiated and called primarily by the members o this opposition group, which wor them small concessions. In the time of the pre-strike period the reactionaries in the local started a big red-baiting campaign, raising the

cry of "Communist," which the comrades successfully replied to. The Party reaches the workers in

this mill about twice a week, on the average, with leaflets. These are where thousands of youth are ex- distributed mostly outside, but some inside the mill. Two shop units and one Y. C. L. unit have been formed in this mill

> Join the **Communist Party**

> > 35 E. 12th STREET, N. Y. C Please send me more information on the Communist Party Name Street City

Dr. LUTTINGER ADVISES

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

Medicine in Soviet Russia courage us in our task. Thank you!

> "Peculiar Constipation J. Brill: From the description, it seems to be due to some nervous

tional Party birth control as a barbarous act. By advocating barbarism we cannot call ourselves civilized people. Barbarism was a time of the past.

"Today and in the future cut out those two barbarous acts if we want our Party to progress. The strongest emperors and kings used barbarism and what became of their kingdoms? Down to nothing. we do not want our Party to fall. to call the Communist Party a barbarous Party."

Reply

Comrade, comrade! Do I hear you telling me that the strongest emperors and kings used birth control and now their kingdoms are down to nothing? Oh my, oh my. No, comrade, the convictions you have expressed are just the sort of beliefs the ruling class wants to instill into the workers, in order to render the workers helpless and harmless to their rulers.

Birth control was never a practice of barbarism: quite the contrary.

Church and capitalist state or pose birth control. Why? The former wants parishioners, the latter plenty of slaves and cannon fodder. The rich have birth control if they want it, whether it is legal or not.

Wherein is the "barbarism" of birth control? Which is the "barbarous" act. to condemn a woman to bear children that must afterwards starve and suffer, or to let her prevent these births? (I wish Comrade Joe could read the thousands of piteous letters that pour in yearly to Mrs. Margaret Sanger, birth control advocate.) If the "barbarism" of birth control is simply that it interferes with "nature's processes" then shaving must be pretty barbarous too.

Our Party aims to free all oppressed peoples. Women are very nuch oppressed, and they constitute half the working class. How plainly name, address and could you say that women would not number. BE SURE TO ST be oppressed if compelled to bear SIZE.

more children than they want, or than are good for them? Our Party acknowledges that women them-X. New York City.



		They do not realize yet that this to the socialist arty, Manning. It became known instead of eight. And this at a torre meetings with the police. The when each morning from two to three thousand workers stand in the struggle of the to three thousand workers stand in torre the world, against which is the worst ich in town to the sentence.				them how to abolish all diseases in a few words, according to "natural"	one who is not. As his energy and time are limited, it would be impos- sible for him to treat all the un- employed in the city. He cannot solve the problem of medical care for the masses all by himself. He
			S" RUN AM Burning of Literature Halls Reminisce	and Raids on Workers'	•	Thermalaid E. K., Brooklyn: This contraption made by the Electro Thermal Com- pany of Steubenville. Ohio, is a fake prostate gland "cure." It has been exposed as such on numerous occa-	hear it. Diagnosis of Pregnancy by Laymen J. S., Queens: Even an experi- enced physician cannot diagnose pregnancy, positively, before two weeks after the expected menstrua-
		Detective Experience By a Worker Correspondent LOS ANGELES, Cal.—I was ex- pelled from the Utopian Society be- cause I asked an embarrassing	By a Worker Correspondent SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—Yes, we got an open fascist dictatorship in sunny California now. They are just like Hitler, burning Commu-	their headquarters. Bands of vigi-	San Francisco Strike By a Worker Correspondent SAN FRANCISCO, Calif.—The	sions; but it seems that it still finds people to bamboozle. The "positive cure" that the manufacturers prom- ise is a snare and a delusion. If our government were really inter- ested in the health of the masses it could have stopped this swindle long ago.	tion. It can be done by a test known as the Aschheim-Zondek urine test, any time after the fifth day of pregnancy; but this test costs 5 to 10 . When a woman continues to menstruate, while pregnant, the difficulties are increased; but the A-Z test rarely fails to clear up the situation. We do not know exactly
		question of the "Coach" of my meeting. The coach didn't answer the question. Five minutes before the next meeting, when we were all gathered, we received a telephone message from the coach, telling us there would be no meeting. Then	When the shipowners, with their agents, the press and A. F. of L. fake leaders couldn't stop the on- coming general strike, they resorted	that now is the time to hang the "reds." In the main part of Hayward, a small town near San Francisco, fas-	the boss class on "Bloody Thurs- day," July 5, was the greatest dem- onstration of workers' power ever seen in the West. This was no pa- rade of the bourgeoisie, but an out- pouring of workers, grim and deter-	that our column weaned you away from the N. Y. American, the N. Y. Telegram and the Paterson Call If we had more space and less mod-	why some women continue to men- struate sometimes throughout preg- nancy. The only thing a layman can go by in such cases are the swelling of the breasts, nausea and vomiting ("morning sickness") and later en-
		he arrived and gave everyone pres- ent except me a new number and address to go to another meeting the same night. You see, the Utopian Society doesn't believe in expelling anyone, it is so nice and peaceful. But I was given the run around.	Secret Indictments Drawn Up in Portland For Militant Workers By a Worker Correspondent	beware." In spite of all these frantic use- less efforts by the capitalists to stir public sentiment against the "reds" and to destroy our Party, we have received a tremendous increase in support, and influence among the	showing their contact with the clubs of the "sympathetic" cops. Thousands dressed in overalls and corduroy. There was no white, :ace, or national chauvinism about this	number of letters from Telegram readers expressing the same opin- ions as you do. This accounts for	these signs may be absent, or when present, do not always signify preg- nancy. We know of cases where the wife used to get nauseous and where the abdomen kept swelling up to the ninth month, but there was no baby in it. The latter cases
		As a result, the whole circle dis- banded. Only two or three out of thirty attended the other meeting that evening.	PORTLAND, Ore.—The terror is very severe here at present. Head- quarters of all organizations have been raided and many of the ccm- rades held for Criminal Syndical- ism, under \$500 to \$2,000 bail.	enemies and their friends. The lying capitalist press has un-	red, women and children, marched side by side. For one hour they matched, 20.000 strong. All traffic on Market Street stopped and not a cop in sight. We attended a meeting of our	ians understand the reason why. As to your suggestion that comrades should stop reading medical advice from non-medical sources, it is an	due to an intense desire on the part of the woman to be with child; the swelling being caused by gas and
fo pl nu	r this Anne Adams pattern. Write	circle. Ten or 12 joined every week, but new and old members were continually dropping out, disgusted or simply not interested. Two peo- ple got up in the middle of one meeting and said they'd had	called out last night but the wark	Every reader of the Daily Work- er should pass the paper along. Clean your shelves of C. P. litera- ture and pass it along also. It is a crime to allow people to be kept in darkness.	the report of the delegates from the general strike committee, calling off the strike. The workers were told to go back to work, provided there is any work, lend their moral and	"Since the Georgia Supreme of 20 years, the bosses and their jail of me. I am deathly gick as a resu corded me during my two years of	Court upheld my sentence of 18 to tools have increased the pressure on all of the murderous treatment ac- tor confinement. My only hopes of
	Address orders to Daily Worker	people came in on the night the	and file of waterfront strikers are uniting more solidly and expressing their determination to fight it out,	S. 101	financial support to the striking stevedores and marine workers, and while waiting results of arbitration, he subject to call at our time	ever being in the ranks again is	in your strength."—From a letter wer Jail, June 7, 1934.

in spite of the attempts of the A. I am certain the Utopian Society F. of L. officials to behead the genis a fascist organization, although it's a good racket, too. The memeral strike and sell them out.

bers are called upon to be super

stool-pigeons, reporting small mer-

code.

GRAFT ON BREADLINE

chants who violate the N. R. A. Nothing is ever said about the big corporations who pay no attention to any code. When we join we are required to When we join we are required to swear allegiance to the flag and very small portions of food, cold out viciously against the organized all public buildings. pledge allegiance to the constitucoffee all the time. They pour out workers. tion and the N. R. A. We are asked too many cups ahead of time. Some if we have had any detective ex- men get better portions than others, umny on Harry Bridges now that perience and whether or not we as the handlers know them. The the regular leaders have sold out would be willing to take part in a food is usually sour. campaign to exterminate "criminal" and "un-American" elements, with- ing work tickets, and this also holds of his great popularity with the out our knowing who the Utopian up the line. Men are working there workers up and down the coast. "un-American" clements.

They've turned a stream of calthe general strike. They were

On the street you find men sell- afraid to do this before on account Society means by "criminal" and all day without pay. What we want Now they're trying to make up for organize. Get the letters to us by to know is who gets the pay? lost ground.

Turned on Bridges be subject to call at any t Bands of so-called vigilantes (van-By a Worker Correspondent dals would be a more appropriate LOS ANGELES, Cal.-The General Strike in Frisco has thrown triotism, demolished every workers'

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK.—I was down at the Municipal Lodging House to eat, think they'd gone mad. Every Worker, and hundreds of "radicals" Worker, and hundreds of "radicals" were arrested. Then the "patriots" celebrated their 'victory" by displaying the stars and stripes from

NOTE:

needle, shoe and leather worker,

every Wednesday. Workers in

those industries are urged to

write us of their conditions of

work, and of their struggles to

Saturday of each week.

We publish letters from textile,

your suggestion that comrades ould stop reading medical advice own non-medical sources, it is an fat.
Free Angelo Herndon!
"Since the Georgia Supreme Court upheld my sentence of 18 to 20 years, the bosses and their jail tools have increased the pressure on me. I am deathly gick as a result of the murderous treatment ac- corded me during my two years of confinement. My only hopes of ever being in the ranks again is in your strength."—From a letter from Angelo Herndon—Fulton Tower Jail, June 7, 1934. \$15,000 SPECIAL HERNDON BAIL FUND \$15,000
International Labor Defense Room 430, 80 East 11th St.
New York City
I advance—I donate \$ in cash (cross out one)
Liberty Bonds \$ Nos
Name
Address

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1934

Page Five



(What a Banker Might Write to O'Ryan)

CHANGE

General John F. O'Rvan. Police Commissioner, New York City.

Dear John

Let me congratulate you and Fiorello on the speedy and efficient manner in which you organized that rifle squad as a precaution against anything such as occurred on the Pacific Coast recently. We in the Union League Club feel that this is a splendid beginning, and will go a long way toward giving a real feeling of security against any possible labor troubles

There are, however, a number of additional suggestions that we should like to make that may perhaps make more effective the program we discussed when we met for lunch the other day. I do not want you to feel, of course, that this in any way implies criticism of what you have accomplished thus far. On the contrary, what we propose is something which will make our campaign against dangerous agitators even more thoroughgoing.

Now, John, that rifle squad of 1,200 men is a fine thing, and I am glad to see that you have already started drilling them. Moreover, your statements to the press are excellent. By insisting that the organization of the unit had no connection with threatened labor troubles, you succeed in concealing its real aim. And, in asserting that the "unit is a good protective measure likely to demand respect from any group of agitators as soon as they appeared on the scene," you are wisely following the lead of Mayor Rossi and Governor Merriam of California, who had such signal success in ending the recent unpleasantness on the Pacific Coast.

Some of the boys at the club had a number of additional ideas which I think you ought to take up seriously, John, in following the rifle-squad plan to a logical conclusion, so to speak. Summarized briefly, they are as follows:

That work be started at once with the view of digging trenches in strategic sections of the city, particularly where there may be grumblers against the relief that is dispensed by the city. This would, of course, not take in the entire city, but would perhaps include most of Manhattan (exclusive of the fashionable residential districts); most of Brooklyn (exclusive of the fashionable residential districts); most of the Bronx, and such sections of Queens as Long Island City, where there are a quite a large number of people who are either unableor, for the most part-unwilling to take jobs.

These trenches, I needn't tell you, General, would be extremely effective in stamping out discontent and would serve notice on all the malcontents that they cannot trifle with the La Guardia administration. Police could work very effectively from these trenches

Another suggestion: There is no doubt that the police rifle regiment which has just begun its drills will in the course of time have to be increased in size. While you have been extremely discreet in maintaining comparative silence on that point, we must all agree that gas attacks upon the grumblers of the city will have to be made from time to time in order to maintain law and order. Since the gas attacks will necessarily be directed against large groups in various parts of the city, there is a danger that innocent citizens on their way to business may suffer. This has already on one or two occasions.

We would therefore suggest that, just as you are planning to register all labor leaders-especially of the radical stripe-that you register all citizens of the city who are not likely to be involved in strike, demonstrations, and other disturbances. The registration completed, your tepartment could then provide each of these citizens with a gas mask so that in case of a city-wide attack upon the riff-raff, there shall no innocent victims. What do you think of this suggestion, John?

One or two more points: Have you made a thorough study of all



By an American Seaman COMING up the Elbe River approaching Hamburg we kept looking at the small villages that the river curved near. No signs of disorder as far as we could see. But the news headlines we had read in the New York papers a week before had prepared us for some trouble in Germany. In our ship's Union paper we had stressed the fact that we must be prepared to sup port a longshoremen's strike in Hamburg. Our feeling, the crew of the ship, was that we were sailing into a tense, perhaps, revolutionary Tied up to the dock, we still saw nothing. Men worked as before. Several of us took the ferry from

the ship over to the left bank of the river where Hamburg lays. A hot sunny day, the harbor dead as usual, no shipping around, the great cement, linely mechanized great cement, finely mechanized docks lying idle as they have for several years now. An elderly man sitting alongside me spoke in Ger-man. "Are you from the American ship? "Yes, we're sailors on the ship," I answered.

"A fine ship," he said. A few non-essentials then I asked him about the June 30th executions. "What executions?" he asked amazed.

"Haven't you heard?" I too amazed "No!" I told him about what we had read in the States, the ex-

cution of Roshm, Schleicher, etc "We heard a speech of Goering two days ago. He said five men were executed in Berlin for mutiny He didn't say who they were." On shore in Hamburg I verified what the old man had said, there had been no news about the executions save Goering's speech saving five men had been executed for mutiny in the Storm troops, and no names given, and today was the tenth of July. Ten days after the Party comrades executions. shore had some suspicions that some suspicion that something more was up. But the illegal Party press

is put out by the lower Party units and deals mostly with local, neighborhood, town city problems developments. But news had fil-tered in from Berlin that something big had happened.

Three days later, July 13th, Hit-ler made his "great" speech, great mostly in time. People listening to the speech were amazed. Amazed and very much excited.

A young Party comrade in Hamburg spoke thus to me: "It is a matter of this month or next month the uprising!" An older comrade smiled and said, "A month. That is too short a perspective. Say six months." A month six months! The vanguard of the workers are characterized by this fierce leaning forward for the revolutionary situation to mature, for the barricades to be erected. The long months grinding out as the workers and middle-classes, poor

farmers become more and more dis-illusioned in the Nazis. WHAT'S ON

Wednesday

FREIHEIT MANDOLIN ORCHESTRA St. from where we will proceed to the demonstration. OPEN MEMBERSHIP MEETING, Film & Photo League, 12 E. 17th St., 8:30 p.m., followed by report on Case of Herman Blander ws. Cinelab and discussion of Nazi Persecution of Jewish jobholders in New York City. 9:30 p.m. No admission charge. All invited. JAMES FORD lectures on "Negro Prob-lems." National Student League, 114 W. 14th St., 6:30-3 p.m. Adm. 15c. W.I.E. DANCING CLASS at Brighton Workers Center, 3200 Coney Island Ave., 8:30 p.m. Auspices W.I.E. of Brighton Beach. St. from where we will proceed to the SACCO-VANZETTI BR. I.L.D. membership meeting postponed for Thursday. All members attend anti-war demonstration.

BY BARNEY CONAL War is murder of the masses. Fascists feed it, give it birth. War's the death-wage of the bosses,

For Anti-War Demonstrations

Devasting life and earth.

Wake!

Men and women, workers!

Break!

War and Fascism down!

See, the fascist-profits gather!

See, the murder-pact is sealed!

Blood of child and hope of mother,

Splashed across the street and field.

Wake!

Men and women, workers!

Break!

War and Fascism down!

Poison gas and deadly vermin, Breed within the banker's vault. Rise, you masses, men and women,

Leap the guns and call the halt!

Wake!

Men and women, workers! Break!

War and Fascism down!

Fascists are the bosses' henchmen, Traitor-scabs to all mankind. Rise, you plundered men and women! Steel the heart and free the mind!

Wake!

Men and women, workers!

Break! War and Fascism down!

Stop munition shipments, shoremen! Close the death-shops, workers, free! Soldiers, turn against the madmen! The workers' world our victory!

From the First World War to the Second

IV. THE THANKS OF THE FATHERLAND

During four and a half years the masses of toilers of every country sacrificed their lives and possessions on the altar of capitalist profit. During four and a half years they allowed themselves to be slaughtered and made into cripples, they allowed their wives and children to toil and rot in the hell of the armament factories, their fields to be laid waste and the basis of their existence destroyed.

tionary offensive. Mass unemployment became a permanent phenomenon. Some fifty million workers were thrown on the streets for years, cheated of work and bread, and put off at best with a "dole" which was insufficient either for life or death. The working youth on leaving school found the factory gates closed. They could not learn any productive occupation and entered manhood withit any prospects before the demned to short time, millions were robbed of wages and relief. The bourgeoisie did not even halt at the scandalously meagre relief given to war pensioners, war widows and orphans, but systematically robbed them of their support. If the exsoldiers and war invalids dared to demonstrate they were met by the bourgeoisie with police bullets.

Two New Vital Pamphlets on NegroProblem

IMPERIALISM DESTROYS THE PEOPLE OF AFRICA-by James W. Ford. Price 1 cent THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE EMANCIPATION OF THE

NEGRO PEOPLE, by Earl Browder. Price 1 cent. Negro Problems Pamphlet issued by the Harlem Section of the Communist Party.

Reviewed by FORGE WITH Bolshevik thoroughness Comrade Ford rips the hypo-critical mask from the agents of imperialism. In his expose of the real conditions of the African marticularly the Negro chilcheapest and commonest substance dren of Africa Conference," at Gen- known to chemists. It has a marked eva, Switzerland, Ford shows these affinity for water even in solution. oppressors and lynchers of the Ne-gro people in tehir role, and the way out for the oppressed nations. With statistics compiled by the imperialist down with them the tiny globules governments themselves and re-ports from native Africans, Ford that is, the tiny drops in drifting paints the panorama of horror and through the fog, condensed the This indictment of imperialism ground by force of gravity. cruelty of colonial exploitation. now comes to us in the form of Fog cannot form in absolutely a pamphlet. It is part of a series of penny brochures just published be filled with fine particles; these The New Leningrad Medical Center by the Harlem Section of our Party. constitute the nuclei on which the In its 16 small pages a wealth of infinitesimal droplets form. In sea material on this problem of world fogs, these particles are invisible significance is presented. It is of grains of salt tossed into the air great value to all revolutionary by breaking waves. workers. But is indispensable to the Communists in Harlem. Here we get a clear-cut view of the worldto be effective for cleaning very limited areas of fog. If successful wide fight against racial oppression on a large scale, the method would tion with the struggle for national liberation of the Negro masses in

the United States. and then a "tunnel" for a safe land-Simultaneously with the publicaing through the fog could be cleared tion of "Imperialism Destroys the in a few minutes. It is beyond the People of Africa," by Ford is issued scope of the method to clear an another penny pamphlet in this series. "The Communist Party and entire airport of fog, but it may be able to clear up the last 100 feet of the pilot's flight. the Emancipation of the Negro People," by Earl Browder, is that part of the report of the Eight Party THE problem of fog dissipation is in which Comrade Convention

Browder deals with the Communist stand on the Negro problem. Alhas become even more important though it was no doubt read by with the increasing use of airplanes. most readers of the Daily Worker in the complete report of the Convention, in the form of this pamlanding field. phlet it make a forceful presenta-But even before the days of flytion of the Communist position on this question.

Both these pamphlets should gain widespread circulation among the ment is but the latest of the many Negro masses of Harlem as well as methods that have been used to all Party members. They will do a great deal in raising the under-standing of our main problem attack the dangerous mist. Electri-cal precipitation, which proved ef-fective in treating dust, smoke and fumes, was tried on fog in Cali-Negro and white workers to our fornia and England many years ago. Aviators have tried sprinkling vari-

Notes on Science and Technology effort to precipate the moisture in the air. These attempts are still in a very experimental stage.

LABORATORY

AND SHOP

By DAVID RAMSEY

Conquering Fog

. . .

THE chemical dissipation of fog The objective to be attained is a over small limited areas was method that will clear paths for demonstrated by Henry C. Hough- planes or boats. In general, scienof Technology at the Round Hill a wholesale scale would involve Airport. Nozzles fitted into a pipe, energy in amounts that are as yet 100 feet long, poured a saturated beyond the limits of human control. solution of calcium chloride into a Napier Shaw, the famous English

> lematical, government officials are already in touch with him, for obcould depart and return despite fogs. And in bombing operations, fog would cease to be a natural defense, as special planes would disaccuracy:

A MEDICAL center of vast pro-portions is being built in Leningrad under the supervision of Pro-fessor N. I. Krasnogorsky, director the Institute of Houghton's experiment may prove Medicine. It is part of the Second Five Year Plan to raise the wellbeing of the workers to the highest level in the world. When completed, the new All-Union Institute of Experimental Medicine, as it is called, will be the finest institution of its kind, anywhere. It will have 8,500 ooms, and a staff of 3.500 scientific workers

The scientists in the institutes will study every known disease, Professor Krasnogorsky declares. the Institute they will maintain rooms kept at the temperature and moisture condition of every climate an old one that has perplexed in the Soviet Union, from the submankind for many, many years. It tropics to the polar north. Rooms will be kept as outside conditions are at every Soviet altitude, and Flying is either impossible, or very as they are in every important indangerous when fog covers the dustrial factory. Patients will be studied under all these varying conditions. It is interesting that a ng, scientists were endeavoring to branch of the Institute will investigate, not only the diseases of the Soviet East, but will study, and confirm or expose, the popular remedies of the minor nationalities of that

vast region.

An Electron Microscope MICROSCOPE which uses elec-

A trons instead of light rays to ous water attracting dusts in the "see" infinitesmal objects has been air. Electrified sand has also been developed by Dr. E. Ruska. He re-"see" infinitesmal objects has been At Philadelphia naval scien- ports in the Zeitschrift fur Physik tists built elaborate machines for spraying electrified water drops into foggy air that caused the fog parti-cles to come together and fall. At Lyons in France, and at Pittsburgh, mum magnification in two stages, that by magnification in two stages, he has perfected a device capable of magnifying the apparent size of things some 10,000 times. The maxi-mum magnification in stiglly possioil was placed on the rivers in the ble with microscopes is 3,000 times. hope of checking evaporation and Whether electrons or light rays preventing fog formation. Sir Oliver Lodge protected his house from mist by precipating the fog with elec-trons, a magnetic field is used for trical discharges. To some degree this purpose, since the charge on all of these attempts were partially the electron makes it react in a successful on a small scale, but as magnetic field. Streams of elecyet, no fog dissipating process has trons are bent (converged) by the

indelibly an imprssion of a living

social organism propelled forward

by an overwhelmingly desire to raise the level of life for the most

backward peoples up to the high-

This is the revolutionary social

Peasants Republic surrounded on

Twenty years after the greatest

wipe out a few more million wage-

est possible plane of existence.

mong our members and win many correct position on Negro liberation. these back again by means of a systematic, reac-

of the methods used by Hitler and Mussolini? Perhaps you ought to give some thought to the formation of a "Schutzstaffel," that is picked Storm-Troops whose job it would be-like in Germany-to make short shrift of such seditious organizations as cooperative societies. inflammatory newspapers (like the Daily Worker, for example), workers' camps, libraries, schools, cultural organizations, film groups where Russian pictures are shown, etc.

Also, General, have you thought of getting an aide, say of the Goering type in Germany. A man of action, dynamic and ruthless in his dealings with malcontents. Certainly there are sufficient connections with the underworld to make it possible to make a contact with a man of the Goering type. I am certain, John, that the Nazis have no monopoly on dope-fiends and degenerates.

Or, perhaps, you could get a man of the Lawrence Dennis type who has a private fascist group of his own, to take charge of publicity, after the fashion of Mr. Goebbels in Germany, who has charge of the Department of Propaganda and Education. In this activity we have, of course, the facilities of Station WNYC, and I have no doubt that others of the major radio stations would be only too eager to arrange for national hook-uns.

I was delighted, for example, to hear our friend Joe Ryan, President of the International Longshoremen's Assn., lace it into the Reds when he spoke on the San Francisco trouble over WEVD last Friday night. (N. Y. Times, June 28, 1934, early edition).

On the whole, John, I don't think you ought to feel a bit downhearted. The organization of the Rifle Squad is a splendid beginning, and if you take up the additional suggestions I have given you in your customary energetic fashion, I am certain that you will produce excellent results. Remember that Hitler, who now holds the high post of Chancellor of Germany, was a nobody ten years ago. Moreover, while Hitler was only a house-painter, and, I understand, a poor one at that-you, John, have the advantages of army training.

If these suggestions are carried out effectively-and I am certain that it can be done under the direction of a man of your calibrethe LaGuardia administration should have no difficulty in obtaining additional loans either from my bank or any of the other reputable institutions.

Call me up some time, General, any time.

Affectionately yours.

(Signed) PIMPEL WINDSHIELD, Pres. Windshield & Windshield, Bankers.

TUNING IN

7:00 P.M.-WEAF-Baseball Resume WOR-Sports Resume-Ford Frick WJZ-Johnson Orch.
WABC-Enze Alta, Songs
7:15-WEAF-Gene and Glenn-Sketch WOR-Al and Lee Reiser, Plano WABC-Vera Van, Songs
7:30-WEAF-Lillian Bucknam, Songs WOR-The O'Neills-Sketch WJZ-Jewels of Enchantment-Sketch, with Irene Rich WABC-Poul Keast, Baritone
7:45-WEAF-Sisters of the Skillet WOR-To be announced WJZ-Frank Buck's Adventures WABC-Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF-Jack Pearl, Comedian WOR-Dance Orch.
WJZ-Madriguera Orch.
WJZ-Madriguera Orch.
WABC-Boake Carter, Violin wABC-Maxine, Songs; Spitalny En-semble 8:15-WABC-Emery Deutsch, Violin 8:30-WEAF-Wayne King Orch. WOR-The Lone Ranger-Sketch WJZ-Igor Gorin, Baritone: WABC-Evereit Marshall, Baritone: Elizabeth Lennox, Contralici, Arden Orch.: Mixed Chorus 8:45-W.JZ-Off the Record-Thornton Fisher 9:00-WEAF-Fred Allen, Comedian: smiths Quartet:

WOR-Footlight Echoes WJZ-Goldman Band Concert, on Mall, Central Park WABC-Detoit Symphony Orch.; Victor Kolar, Conductor 9:30-WOR--Dramatized News 10:00-WEAF-Lombarde Orch. WABC-Broadcast to Byrd Expedi-toin; Warnow Orch. 10:15-WOR-Ourrent Events-H. E. Read 10:30-WEAF-Other Americas-Edward Tomlinson, Author WOR-Robison Orch. WJZ-Donny Orch.; Harry Richman, Songs

Thursday

SYMPOSIUM-China Depicted in Cur-rent Fiction-A Political and Literary analysis of recent novels about China. Speakers: H. S. Chan. John Fhilips. Con-rad Komorowski. Well-known writers have been invited to take part in general dis-cussion. Auspices Friends of the Chinese Peeple, 168 W. 23rd St., Room 12, 8:30 p.m. Adm. 15c.

OUTING TO CAMP KINDERLAND on Sunday, August 5th at 7 a.m., arranged for the benefit of Guban Y.C.L. Register in advance, evening at 1662 Madison Ave., near 110th St. Round trip \$1.00.

STAGE and SCREEN

Elmer Rice's New Play "Judgment Day" Sept. 12

"Judgment Day," Elmer Rice's new play, is announced to open on Sept. 12 at the Belasco Theatre, as the first of a series of three new plays he will produce this season. Casting for "Judgment Day," which calls for 37 players, will begin this The other plays by Mr. Rice, week. titled "Between Two Worlds" and "Not for Children." will follow later. The American Children's Theatre, a new group of professional actors who will stage plays for children, has taken over the Cosmopolitan Theatre for their productions, which are scheduled to open in October with "The Chinese Nightingale," a fantastic comedy.

Paramount To Offer 64

Features Next Season Paramount announces some 64 feature pictures and 204 short subjects for the coming seasons. Some of the principal productions are: "The Scarlet Empress," with Mar-lene Dietrich; Cecil B. DeMille's "Cleopatra," with Claudette Colbert; "The Lives of a Bengal Lancer," with Gary Grant; "R. U. R.," from the Karl Capek play; "She Loves Me Not," with Miriam Hop-kins; "Back Porch," with W. C. Fields; "The Gilded Lily," with Claudette Colbert; "Limehouse

Nights," with Sylvia Sidney "The World Moves On," a Fox film, will open today at the Radio City Music Hall. Madeline Carroll and Franchot Tone are the featured players. Jane Wyatt will play an impor-

tant role in "Great Expectations," a screen version of the Charles Dickens novel which Stuart Walker will direct for Universal. Henry Hull will star in the production

And all this happened during a period when the possessing class was pocketing rich war profits.

"You are sure of the thanks of the Fatherland," they shrieked into the ears of the soldiers at the front and those left behind in the country. Fifteen years have passed since the ending of the World War, but the "thanks of the Fatherland" have not yet made their appearance. Where is the soldier from the front, war invalid, war widow or war orphan who can say, in what country can the working class as a whole say, that they have been able to perceive and appreciate the "thanks of the fatherland?"

When the masses of the workers returned from the front, they found the conditions of production and family relations at home undermined, the factory gates closed and a general increase of prices and taxes. The war brought with it a tremendous intensification of the international class struggle. If, for the ruling class, the war was excellent business, for the wide masses of the toilers it meant death, starvation, suffering and desperation. After four and a half years of unspeakable deprivations and death perils, the soldiers from the front returned home full of hate against the rulers. Full of hate against the rulers were also the wives who had been left behind, robbed of their husbands and sons, subjected to the most shameless exploitation in the hell of the munition factories and left to suffer want and starvation. The question of revolution, the question of the political seizure of power by the proletariat, came onto the order of the day. The ruling class in those days would have been irretrievably lost if the leaders of the Second International had not taken up the historic task of acting as the "bloodhounds" of the bourgeoisie and crushing by force the struggles and strike actions. In Germany and Hungary, in Poland and Finland, in the Balkans and in Czecho-Slovakia, the bourgeoisie answered the demands of the proletariat with mass terror and a mass bloodbath. In the countries of the victors, in which it was declared: "the enemy will pay for everything," the tribute payments flowed into the pockets of the French armament trusts and into the treasuries of the City of London and of Wall Street, New York. From 1919 to 1923 a serious economic crisis raged which, after a short period of relative stabilization, made way for the most intense of all economic crises which up to the present day prevails in more or less violent form.

The bourgeoisie in the conquered countries, who had been compelled by the Versailles powers to make heavy payments of tribute, shifted the payment of the costs of the war exclusively onto the shoulders of the masses of the people. The restoration of the damage inflicted by war was a new profit-making business for the capitalists of all countries. For the toiling masses, however, the burden of taxation had never been anything like what it was in the post-war period. In the victorcountries, the toilers waited in vain for the coming of a decisive improvement in their condition of life. The inflation wave swept over the whole of Europe and plundered the workers and peasants, the employes and petty-bourgeois masses of their last penny. The workers had to pay for the restoration of the capitalist production apparatus in the period of relative stabilization through rationalization, which subjected them to a murderous system of exploitation. In so far as the bourgeoisie had made concessions out of fear of the social revolution, by granting the eight-hour day, social insurance and certain parliamentary rights, it now took

In the post-war period in every country the toilers were subjected to mass suffering. Stones instead of bread, that is what the bourgeoisie presented to the toiling masses. The "thanks of the fatherland" proved nothing but a bloody mockery.

The more fiercely the economic crisis raged, and the more it caused the revolutionary wave to mount, the more desperately the bourgeoisie clung to their tottering domination. The moment arrived when the bourgeoisie could no longer conceal its rule behind democratic screens, but was compelled to pass over to open fascist dictatorship. The methods of bourgeois democracy became a hindrance for finance capital, both in the struggle against the proletariat and in the question of preparation for war and a new partition of the world. Fascism, which Social-Democracy had cultivated by its policy of the "lesser evil," grew out of the body of bourgeois democracy. During fourteen years, Social-Democracy had characterized the path of bourgeois democracy as the path of the working class toward freedom and power. With the fiasco of this path, with the bankruptcy of bouregois democracy, the mass influence of the Social-Democratic leaders began to wane. Thus, the ruling class found itself compelled to support itself, not primarily on Social-Democracy, but on fascism as well.

If fascism has become, in the words of Stalin, "the most fashionable commodity among bourgeois politicians," the reason is not least of all because of its great role in the preparation of the coming war. Chauvinism and the preparation of war as the mainsprings of foreign policy, and terrorist suppression of the workers in the sphere of home policy as an indispensable means for strengthening the rear in the coming war, take a central place in present-day imperialist politics. Just as the transition to terror internally is a sign of weakness of the bourgeoisie, so is also the transition to the open policy of war. The development of fascism has immensely intensified the general danger of war.

The establishment of open fascist dictatorship. the unleashing of an unheard of terror for the purpose of complete economic and political enslavement of the toiling population, was the crowning achievement of the "thanks of the fatherland." The heroes of yesterday became for the bourgeoisie the "submen" of today.

Fascist dictatorship prevails in Germany and Italy, Poland and Austria, in the Baltic countries and Hungary. It has robbed the toiling masses of their last rights and established a mediaeval regime of terror. Under the sign of the executioner's axe and the gallows, fascist dictatorship is attempting to save bourgeois class rule which has been shattered, to solve the capitalist economic crisis at the cost of the masses and to find a way out through war adventures. It is not from strength but from weakness that the bourgeoisie has been forced to have recourse to its last fascist reserves at the moment of the revolutionary upsurge. The bloody mass terror against its own toiling people is for the ruling class the consummation of the past war and the prelude to the coming war. Such are the "thanks of the fatherland."

een found that is practical on a magnetic field just as a lens hends large scale. Attempted rain pro- or focusses light rays. The develduction is but a variation of the opment of the new microscope fog dissipating processes. Electri- an important advance for all fields fied particles are scattered in an dependent on micro-techniques.

"Soviet Close-Ups" at Acme Shows Variety of Life in Workers' Land

Reviewed by DAVID PLATT

THE imperialist conflicts among I the ruling class which culmin-ated in the World War also quickened the October Revolution. Today, the 20th Anniversary of the World War finds five-sixths of the order being built by a Workers and earth's surface still crackling-but more furiously than at any time the outside by an iron-ring of ruthsince 1914-with terrific unrest and less enemies of the working class. revolt; while the remaining onesixth, united under the rule of holocaust in history, the same gang workers and peasants, the Soviet of potentates who engineered the Union alone, is peacefully busying first war are hungering lustily for itself building a new and revolu- another, bigger slaughter that will tionary social order.

The current Amkino attraction at slaves. But twenty years after, also, the Acme Theatre, Soviet Close-Ups, the Soviet Union stands as a powera sort of inspired travelogue east ful bulwarks for peace; stands as to west, north to south in the Land fearless and experienced guide to. of the Soviets, is indeed a close-up the workers of the world who are the truly amazing work going of fighting their way through the muron in this unique section of the derous jungle of capitalist society. earth's crust where unemployment Soviet Close-Ups is well worth a is non-existant. visit to the Acme. Like "Land of

Traveling with the camera from the Soviets" it is weakly edited, but one part of the country to the nevertheless, thoroughly enjoyable. other; from festive Moscow to work- The musical score is also commendaday Vladivostok; from the splen-didly built city of Kiev in the Uk-Communist Party, again briefly reraine to the more primitive Baikal views the role of the workers in the Lake and Calley Region of the Bu- World War and closes with a stirriat tribes of Mongolia in the north: ring appeal for a genuine united from the impressive ceremonies atfront of Communists and Socialists tending the return of the Chelyusagainst War and Fascism, calling kin expedition, to the weird ani-mistic rituals of the elderly follow-ers during the August 1st and 4th ers of a defunct Lamaism in the Anti-War demonstrations in New. interior of Mongolia, where the So-viets have introduced horse-racing for breeding (not gambling) pur-

poses; from the intensely joyous life of Red seamen with their familiar white caps and striped collars and sweaters, at ease on the shores of the beautiful river Amur, to the equally happy life of peasants on the "New Life" collective where modern steam bath houses and rest ooms have just been installed; from the extraordinary children's nurs-eries that dot the Union; from the





A Red Builder on every busy street corner in the country means tremendous step toward the dictatorship of the proletariat!

Amusements

Page Six

Daily Worker

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WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 1, 1934

Our Tasks Tomorrow

TODAY the carnage of imperialist war looms close upon us.

A handful of millionaires and billionaires, the capitalist ruling clique in every country, cynically, brutally, and ceaselessly prepare for another world slaughter.

Wall Street needs the blood of the masses to coin into profits. Roosevelt prepares to give it to them. He is polishing the bayonets.

The masses were foully tricked in the last war. Under the infamous fraud of "defense of civilization" and "defense of the Fatherland," millions of workers and their sons were slaughtered-for what?

To make the world safe for the capitalist robbers, for the imperialist plunderers, to enslave the colonial masses of the world.

Today we meet in the streets of the world to raise our banners of opposition to imperialist war and to its monstrous kin, fascism.

For the masses, imperialist war and fascism mean hell.

For the employers and the bankers, who organize these curses of modern society, they mean more profits, more ruthless parasitism.

If the imperialists hurl us into war, there can be only one answer-to fight not only for peace, but for a final end to the rule of these ruthless parasites whose class existence has become a menace to the welfare and progress of the vast majority of the people of the world. Out of imperialist war we will generate open civil war for the annihilation of the yoke of capitalist wage slavery, exploitation and oppression.

TODAY we proclaim our opposition to war. But tomorrow we cannot fall back into a hopeless passivity. Tomorrow our work begins in dead earnest. Today and tomorrow the united front of the working class must be forged in the fires of struggle against war and fascism. Tomorrow we must go into the factories, homes, schools, with the message of struggle against the intolerable crime of imperialist war.

Tomorrow we must be as vigilant as hawks for every shipment of munitions which the war makers send to the Far East and to the countries bordering the Soviet Union.

DOOSEVELT girds his war machine for action. K The engines of war propaganda whirr faster and faster every day. Jingoist poison-the reactionary distillation of the vats of the war mongers, rolls in increasing floods over the land. The press shrills for a mighty Navy, "second to none."

We, the millions of toilers, workers, farmers, intellectuals, men, women and children, will not tolerate again the deadly trap of "defense of democracy," the trap which masks the imperialist war aims of the Morgans and Rockefellers.

organizations. A special body of men-comparable to the czars' cossacks, to Hitler's Schutzstaffel-is to be permanently maintained to suppress the elementary rights of the working class.

The New Deal's terroristic drive against the workers as seen in the shooting down of strikers and unemployed throughout the country, and in vigilante raids, is intensified with yet more ruthless methods. Preparation is now made for wholesale, coldblooded murder.

N some cases the government has found the militia I too close to the working class and to the farmers. Sons of workers and farmers dislike the dirty work of shooting down unarmed pickets with submachine guns. In Toledo and elsewhere national guardsmen refused to shoot their brothers.

The national guards will still be used to shoot down strikers. But more "reliable," picked legions are now being prepared. A special type of regiment is created to carry out without question the most bloodthirsty, fascist acts ordered by the La-Guardia bankers' government. This model will be copied in other cities.

THE workers must increase their protest against I the setting up of this fascist band, which is at the beck and call of the former corporation lawyer, O'Ryan. Every organization and every individual which has respect for the elementary rights of the workers to organize, to strike and to meet, must now raise his voice in protest. The police unionism, the Schutzstaffel, Hitler regiment must be abolished.

Pass resolutions for the abolition of this fascist, terror band. Do not let the LaGuardia administration create firing squads which will soon be shooting down workers.

Relief and the Elections

N ITS campaign against the Roosevelt "New Deal" attacks upon the living standards of the workers, in its day to day fight for higher wages, shorter hours and improved living standards, the Communist Party in its election campaign puts forward as one of its central issues the demand for the enactment of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.

The Roosevelt administration, the various State, municipal and city governmental bodies throughout the country have launched a new wave of relief cuts and forced labor on the unemployed.

For the country as a whole, avenge relief to each family is being slashed each month, and despite a rising demand for relief, the total number of relief clients is being systematically reduced.

The vast numbers of unemployed remain without any form of relief whatsoever. Newton D. Baker, chairman of the "1934 Mobilization for Human Needs," a Roosevelt-inspired body for shouldering self-help and Community Chest schemes on the backs of the working population, announced on July 4, that only half of the unemployed receive any government relief.

In order to meet the attacks upon the unemployed population, every possible force must be unified behind the drive for adequate cash relief. for jobs at trade union wages, and for the enactment of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.

THE Republican and the Democratic parties, both parties of Wall Street finance capital, have slashed unemployment relief in order to bolster up the profits of monopoly capital while allocating billions of dollars for war funds.

The Socialist Party, while giving lip-service to Socialism, practices the policies of the other capitalist parties, and the "Socialist" administrations of Bridgeport and Milwaukee meet the demonstrations and strikes of the unemployed and employed workers with the same ruthless terror as the bosses' parties elsewhere.

The Farmer-Laborites' leaders, while also raising slogans for relief to the unemployed, unloose unexampled terror against jobless and striking workers. list Party calls upon the workers to break with these parties of hunger and mass misery.

Maneuvers **On Combine**

VIENNA .- The Nazi, Otto Planetta, who shot the Austrian Chancellor Dollfuss, was hanged at 4.33 p. m. here today.

His accomplice, Franz Holzweber, was also hanged a few minutes later

Other Nazis who took part in the putsch throughout Austria were sent to special concentration camps. "I did not mean to kill the Chancellor," Planetta, who is charged with having fired the shot, stated at the trial. "I am sorry." Indications of new Nazi maneu-

vers to force the union of Austria with Germany were seen today in the declarations of the Nazi press on the Austrian Cabinet headed by Kurt Schuschnigg. The Hitler Fas-cist newspapers stated that the Schuschnigg government would not last very long.

The Nazi press states that there is great jealousy between the Heim-(Fascist Home Guard), and wehr the Christian Social Party, of which Schucchnigg is one of the leading They maintain this will members. result in further struggles for control of the government. Trouble between the Heimwehr and the Christian Social Party, say the Nazis, has been delayed for only a short time.

In the meantime, Von Papen has not been accepted as German envoy to Austria.

The Jugoslavian Ambassador to Berlin issued a declaration yesterday aimed at Italian troops which were massed on the Jugoslavian border. This statement is taken as showing a growing alliance between Jugoslavia and Fascist Germany, and a weakening of French

Halt Cuban Congress

(Special to the Daily Worker)

HAVANA, Cuba, July 31. - The Secretary of the government today denied authorization for a National Congress Against War and Fascism and intervention scheduled to open here tomorrow.

The Wall Street-controlled offiialdom advised the delegates to onsult with General Batista, Chief of Staff, who in turn also has reused permission

the shops, unions, and schools are Against War and Fascism will con-Hundreds of delegates elected in on their way to Havana for the Congress. portance.

They call upon American workers intense effort to broaden the united and sympathizers to send immediate front of the masses for struggle wires to President Mendieta and against war and fascism. General Batista at Havana demanding guarantees for the security and safety of the Congress.

Students at Columbia

Protest As Nazis Are Honored by University meted army for use also against



Nazis Push "... And Now to Make the Bulls See Red!" By Burck World Front War Barometer Japan Gets Most Mayor A Rabbi on the U.S.S.R. La Guardia CHIPMENTS of scrap iron D are generally taken as a sort of barometer of war preparations. This is especi-1 14 1 3 Stort ally true of countries which do not have iron ore resources. On the basis of the tremendous rise of scrap iron shipnents from the United States, in the past six months, for example. the Herald-Tribune, is forced to dmit that the danger of war is ndeed great. Says a Herald Tribune eport from Pittsburgh: "Rumors of war fit into the recent buying of scrap iron and It seems more than mere steel. coincidence that several countries prominently mentioned in warscare stories have developed enormous appetites for scrap metal. It is assumed that these purchases represented demand for metal for the making of war material or the building up of a reserve in case regular sources of supply are blocked." . . . THE greatest purchasers have been I Japan and Italy. Japan took 407,592 tons of scrap iron from the United States. This is 55 per cent of the total exported from this country, and represents an increase of 140,810 over shipments in the similar six-month period of 1933. And the 1933 scrap iron shipments were about 100 per cent over 1932. That for six months Japanese imperialism has been greatly speeding up its war preparations, lends added significance to Foreign Minister Hi-Burch rota's abrupt breaking off of all negotiations with the Soviet Am-

> NEWS ITEM: La Guardia's Police Commissioner O'Ryan forms rifle regiment of 1,200 police to cope with threatening strike situation.



in the extraordinary anti-war Con Says Struggle Must gress of the Second International at Go On Now

By MAX BEDACHT

The coming war is not a mere possibility: It is a certainty. The

to rehel against

Basle in 1912. Up to 1914 these traitors said: "We cannot obligate ourselves to the use of any particular method of struggle against war

until war becomes a fact, because On September 28 the Second Conthe methods we will employ will degress of the American League pend on the conditions which then exist." When the war came, they vene in Chicago. The success of this Congress is of momentous im-"Now we cannot fight against said: war because the success of the war It must be made a most for our bourgeoisie requires the cessation of the class struggle." The treachery of these social-democrats

in 1914 was not a sudden event: it was opportunism brought to completi

chief French militarist, Marshall Deeds, Not "Intentions" Petain, declared the other day that The seriousness with which we war will come overnight, without consider our duty to fight against any preliminaries. American capiwar cannot be measured by intalism is arming feverishly. Of tended deeds in case of war. They of their system through a bloodbath course, it is preparing its steel-helmust be demonstrated by action is more real today than it ever was right now and every day. the workers at home, because they

The second general world war is as yet in its economic and diplo-

The Second Congress

before.

Must Be Won for a **Determined** Fight



tion against the manufacture and States. Though this is a huge sum shipment of armaments, against any act that contributes toward the whole story. This sum of nearly maintenance and prolongation of \$8,000,000 is listed for war munitions this South American war. The economic factors which increase the capitalist governments are increasmperialist antagonisms between the Many more millions were spent for ing the capitalist crises; they have led to financial and political difficulties in the leading countries of the world. They are making the ruling class more and more desper-

Besides, millions more were paid to the du Pont chemical corporation ate day after day. That is why the danger of a desperate effort to es-cpae the logic of the bankruptcy for construction of a huge nitrate plant in Japan

bassador Konstantin Yureneff over

the proffered sale of the Soviet

share of the Chinese Eastern Rail-

way in Manchuria. Japanese im-perialism, at this stage of world war

maneuvres, is deliberately attempt-

ing to provoke war against the

channel of attack against the work-

NOTHER fact on Japanese war

month of April, 1934, Japan bought

\$7,999,258 of arms from the United

for one month it does not tell the

that cannot be disguised, such as

machine guns, rifles, revolvers, ex-

plosives, airplane bombs, shells, etc.

"fertilizers" (nitrates for explosives)

cotton for gun cotton, metals, and

other raw materials for war pur-

ers' fatherland.

interview on what he found in the

While the rabbi forgets to men-

tion what would be of the greatest

importance to Jews, that a Jewish

autonomous region has been estab-

lished in Biro Bijan, he does say a

lot which the capitalist press finds

it hard to answer. We quote from

"RUSSIA is advancing culturally, industrially, morally, and is

rapidly becoming a model which it

might behoove other nations to

consider. The old pre-revolution

of today is a nation of happy people,

healthy, ambitious, every want satis-

its realization this side of the hori-

zon. It is a nation of students.

every one of whom is being schooled

in his particular aptitude and being

paid a salary by the government

"Work is assured for everyone. If

worker is found to be unfitted for

charity or social service in Russia

today. There is no need for them.

Everyone works and therefore earns

pest medical talent. Those who re-

"Fifty per cent of the nation is

fuse to work simply vanish in time.

fied, every hope either realized or

The Russia

.

Russia has vanished.

while studying.

his statement:

On the

MORE interesting news on the Soviet Union comes from St.

Calls War a Certainty- ternational at Stuttgart in 1907, and Workers of All Opinions

A preparations is one we receive from Kobe, Japan, in the Japanese Chronicle, namely, that during the



If the imperialist jackals think that they can with impunity attack the country of the international proletariat, the Soviet Union, fortress of Socialism, they are badly mistaken. They will discover to their sorrow that the working class of the world is ready to die in defense of its only real fatherland, the Workers' and Farmers' Government of the Soviet Union.

ACROSS the seas to our class brothers we send our solidarity! To our heroic class brothers in Soviet China, fighting the mercenary troops of a Chiang Kai Shek, we send our proclamation of admiration and support!

Carry forward the fight against imperialist war! Let the preparations for the great Second Congress Against War to be held in Chicago in September sweep in a mighty wave over the country, reaching every trade union local, every workers' group.

Against imperialist war! Against fascist reaction and terrorism! For the stopping of all war shipments, all munitions shipments. For the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China! For all war funds for the unemployed! Against the Roosevelt strike-breaking terrorism!

Picked Fascist Bands

THE La Guardia administration on Monday began the training and drilling of the newly formed "police rifle regiment," which will be used as firing squads to murder New York workers.

Thus Mayor La Guardia carries forward more speedily the preparations of blood baths against workers who fight for decent living standards.

Now the LaGuardia administration takes still another example from the terroristic methods of Hitler and Mussolini. A picked regiment has been created. It is armed with Thompson submachine guns, army type rifles, gas bombs, armored cars and other weapons for the smashing of picket lines and unemployed demonstrations.

The order was given on Saturday for the setting up of this regiment. Two days later the drilling of the men had already begun in two city armories, using the army drill.

WHY this extreme haste? Because the government fears the rising tide of resentment of the workers of New York against relief cuts, against rising living costs, against low wages. Because the LaGuardia administration is determined to put over the bankers' program, whatever the cost in workers' blood. The LaGuardia administration is preparing its picked strike-breaking murderers in advance.

The setting up of this regiment of carefully selected mercenaries is comparable to the blackshirted special police of Goering and Hitler. A special regiment is trained specifically for warfare against the workers. Only those are selected who have no sympathies with the workers, those who have the least ties with the working class.

The employing class no longer relies on the militia alone to smash unions and other workers'

Support of the workers' demands means not the giving of lip service, but active support and a readiness to fight on the picket lines, in the relief bureaus and in the neighborhoods. By their leadership in the day to day struggles in the shops and in the relief stations, by their active support of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill only the candidates of the Communist Party have proven by their lovalty and leadership of working class struggles that they have won the right to the support of the working class.

Rescue Angelo Herndon! O^N AUGUST 3, Angelo Herndon will be

sent to torture and death on the notorious Georgia chain gang unless he is rescued by the working-class and its allies.

We can and must save Angelo Hern-

don. We can and must prevent the murder on the chain gang of this heroic young Negro leader of Atlanta white and Negro unemployed workers.

The sum of \$15,000 is needed for his bail, pending appeal. Over \$10,000 already has been raised by loans of cash and Liberty bonds from organizations and individuals. Every cent of these loans will be repaid under a guarantee signed by Corliss Lamont, Robert W. Dunn and Anna Damon.

Only one day now remains in which to raise the balance of the Herndon bail, deliberately set at the exorbitant sum of \$15,000 by the Georgia lynch courts.

In his fight against hunger, for unemployment relief and in his courageous defiance of the lynch courts and the ruling class oppressors of Negro and white workers, Herndon fought for every section of the population oppressed and plundered by the capitalists.

Rescue Angelo Herndon! Prevent his torture and death on the chain gang! Rush loans of cash and Liberty bonds to the International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New York City, Rush contributions for the Scottsboro-Herndon appeals to the U.S. Supreme Court.

"THE Japanese militarists are calling to the Ger-man fascists and the British imperialists to unleash a counter-revolutionary war against the U.S.S.R., from the East and from the West. Pursuing a policy of continuous provocation against the U.S.S.R. and contemplating the seizure of Soviet territory, the fascist militarists of Japan are acting as an outpost in a counter-revolutionary war against the Land of the Soviets. At the same time, German fascism is inviting the international bourgeoisie to purchase its national-socialist mercenaries to fight against the U.S.S.R., intriguing with British, Italian and Polish imperialists (the German-Polish negotiations). The British imperialists at the present time have taken the place of the French as the chief organizers of an anti-Soviet war." (XIII Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Communist International-December, 1933.)

NEW YORK. - Shouting "Free Thaelmann" and carrying banners denouncing the bloody rule of Hit- But fundamentally this armament ler, Columbia University students protested today while school offiworld war. cials accompanied by government agents escorted a group of 50 Nazis

about the campus. gle against war until war is actually The students, led by the National upon us, we shall commit two Student League, were assaulted by crimes: first, we permit the imthe Nazis who attempted to rip the perialists to prepare for war withplacards from the hands of the girl out a challenge; secondly, we preemonstrators. vent the organization of the forces

While school officials escorted for anti-war struggle. them, the Nazis, giving the Hitler War Begins Long Before Declaration perialist Powers of the world, be- broadest masses of workers for one salute and spitting epithets at the student demonstrators, received a be confined only to the period of police escort. One of the police actual military warfare. War starts rifie.

rifie. More lusty in his attacks on the antagonisms. These economic anstudents was a Nazi in the garb tagonisms lead to measures of ecoof a minister, who, while heaping nomic warfare. They lead to dipnsults on the protesting students, denounced them as, "Dirty Jews." The Nazis will be guests of honor these economic and diplomatic ma-Vednesday, at 12 noon at the Y.M. neuvers no longer suffice to attain C.A., 5 W. 63rd St.

Farm Debts Will Be

Utah Campaign Issue

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, July 31. -Repeal of the State Sales Tax, the carried through against the very Criminal Syndicalist Law and other anti-working class legislation, and to war. It must be a mobilization complete cancellation of all debts against the economic and political and taxes for impoverished farmers, maneuvers that drive toward war were the chief planks in the program adopted by the state nom- aments and other preparations for inating convention of the Commu-

nist Party here on Sunday. The convention, attended by 105 through which preparedness and delegates from farm communities war hysteria are produced. Action and mining centers selected a state ticket consisting of: Cornelia John- the forces and interests making for son for United States Senator: Lawrence Mower, for Congressman in the First District, and Karl Bjork for Congressman in the Second District; Philip Roeberg for State Treasurer, John Silverzone for ustice of the Supreme Court and Francis Grant for State Auditor. A state election rally will be held at Geneva on Aug. 24 and 26.

TELLS JAPAN'S PLANS

TOKYO, July 31. - Japan would sible; the other is to fight arms Okada, the new Japanese premier today. dissatisfied with the 5-5-3 ratio imchanged at the proposed 1935 naval ists, against the imperialists. conference. The world is seething with unrest, Okada said, and was continuous and intensive struggle in a more precarious position than before and after war is a fact. Orjust before the last world war.

MEET

PROVIDENCE, R. I., July 31 .--

vation by unemployment or starvamatic stage. From the Gran Chaco tion on account of miserable wages. is a preparation for the coming not a war getween Paraguay

No time must be lost. If we wait with the organization of the strug-

The war for the of this struggle.

The struggle against war cannot Britain.

At the same time this Chaco war against war. We must learn to apescort. One of the police brandished long before the official declaration is, of course, a source of immediate proach the workers on the basis of lomatic maneuvers between the an-tagonistic governments. Only when golden profits for the manufacturers mon aim. In this way alone can of the imperialist object, do the govmasses is spilled.

ernments resort to arms. Then Even from the standpoint of the conceptions in the workers as yet military warfare is applied to obtain what the economic and diplomatic warfare failed to obtain.

therefore, must from the start be

It must be a struggle against arm. PITTSBURGH, July 31.-A new war. It must be a mobilization outspoken fascist group, calling itagainst the chauvinist demagogy self the "American Fascisti," is being formed here by the two ex-

organizers of the Ku Klux Klan. against war must be action against national headquarters in Atlanta, Georgia.

Must Struggle against Preparations Without this struggle against the preparations for war, there can be no effective struggle against war itself. Without struggle against these preparations, the war mongers have the road free to prepare the "need," the armaments and the soldiers for Klan.

the war. The struggle against war has a machine to "impress the rest of the two-fold object: one is to prevent world with America's greatness."

the outbreak of war as long as pos-Charging an initiation fee of \$3. the organization is seeking to clean insist on a complete change in naval when it comes and to turn it into up on the same kind of racket quotas, declared Keisuke a struggle against the imperialists. which was exposed in the frauds of When war comes, it must be the old Ku Klux Klan organizer. He said Japan was entirely changed from a war of peoples Simmons, who stole thousands of against each other into a war of dollars from workers whom he had posed by the Washington 1922 con- the people against their exploiters tricked into believing that the orference, and that this must be and oppressors, against the capitalganization was in their interests.

Both of these objectives require a NAZIS CALL CONVENTION BERLIN, July 31.—A special con-vention of the Nazi Party has been called for September 5 to 10, it was ganization and struggle against war before it is a fact is indispensable PROVIDENCE ANTI-WAR for organization and struggle announced here today.

against war after it becomes a fact, **HUNGARY ARRESTS 14** The idea that struggle against war can wait until war is here is a BUDAPEST, Hungary, July 31. Workers will mass here against treacherous social-democratic theory. Fourteen Communists were arrested imperialist war in a demontsration. It was defended by the opportunists today in a drive in anticipation of August 1 at the City Hall Plaza at in the Second International at the August 1st demonstrations against with the probable disbandment of is jammed with workers on their regular Congress of the Second In- war and fascism.

For all these reasons the prepara- Louis. There Rabbi Samuel Thurtions for the Second Congress of the man, one of the most prominent in South America reports of bloody League Against War and Fascism rabbis of that city, returned after battles reach us weekly. This strug- in Chicago must be taken in hand visiting the Soviet Union. Because with a will. They must be carried of his leading position, the St. and Bolivia. It is a battle between on politically. They must not merely Louis papers prominently display his American and British imperialism become an effort to bring delegates for the possible oil resources of the to Chicago, but must be primarily Soviet Union.

Chaco. The Paraguayans and Bo- an effort to mobilizee the millions livians are merely the poor victims of workers and other opponents of war for organization and action Chaco is a lightning signal of the against war. We must go to Chicago approaching general storm. It is not merely to a Congress. We must a manifestation of the serious an- go to Chicago for an effort to estagonisms between the leading im- tablish active connections with the

tween the United States and Great united front. We must keep clearly in mind the needs of the struggle

profits for armament capital. It is their antagonism toward war, irreone of those events which increase spective of their political, religious, It is true, it costs the blood of the those machines and means we build the united front. In this through which the blood of the way alone will we be able to overcome and break down ideas and

need of struggle against immediate antagonistic to a revolutionary somilitary war, the anti-war congress lution of the problem of struggle is confronted with the tasy of ad- against capitalism and its wars.

"Bread, Overalls Good a certain job he is placed in an-Begun By Ku Klux Klan Enough For Jobless" other and if he is found to be fit for none, he is paid a social insur-Organizers In Penna. Says Brass Magnate ance. There is no such thing as

WATERBURY, Conn., July 31 .--Twenty-five hundred workers have his own way. Those who are menbeen laid off in Waterbury, during tally or physically deprived of this the month of July, government fig- privilege are taken care of by the H. N. Norton and Hugh Cobb. with ures reveal.

At a recent meeting of the manufacturers held here, Mr. James H. industrialized, I cannot describe Goss, brass magnate, stated that: the fruits of their construction pro-"A pair of overalls and a loaf of gram except to say they are literally bread is good enough for any colossal. An example is a tractor

Goss is also head of the Mutual is taxing workers one per cent of their wages to support the unemployed.

oppose the demand of the Unemincreased relief, given not from workers wages, but from the city funds. This Mutual Aid organization, based on the so-called "Harris plan," was organized by the mayor, a puppet of Mr. Goss.

> MAY DISBAND S. A. GROUPS

MUNICH, July 31.-An order for the re-assembly on August 1 of the Storm Troops was issued today by includes half a dozen theatres each the supreme commander Viktor the majority of the Storm Troopers. | holidays."

Thief of Bagdad,' in one of these theaters which are comparable to our own.

Resorts to Psychology

"Every sixth day is one of rec-

reation. And while discussing recreation, I saw a recreation center in Kiev which encompasses three times the area of Forest Park and which seating between 2,000 and 2,500 per-

manufactory employing 20,000 persons. This factory is the center of Aid organization, for which the city a separate community. It has its own recreation grounds, its own hospital where workers with ailments are provided the proper diet while they work and care when they Goss and his organization bitterly cannot. It has its own gardens

and its homes and its own theaters loyment Councils and the Steel and where the classics of the American, Metal Workers Industrial Union for German, English cinemas are shown. Not, as you have heard, mere pictures propagandizing Russia. I myself saw Douglas Fairbanks in 'The





Advocating a program of extreme jingoism and chauvinism, the pledge of the organization states. "I believe in the leadership and worker." supremacy of the white race," aping the lynch spirit of the Ku Klux The group calls for a mighty war

The mobilization against war **Fascist Organization**

government policy which is leading