Close Every Textile Mill In the Nation - An Editorial -

While day-to-day expenses of the Herndon-Scottsboro appeal and defense mount, only \$6,344 has been received of the \$15,000 needed. Rush funds to International Labor Defense, 80 E. 11th St., N. Y. C.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at

New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879



CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1934

ERS CLUSE MI

E UP TEXTILE AREA

TEXTILE INDUSTRY IN NEW ENGLAND AREA

AT STANDSTILL AS THE WALKOUT SPREADS;

SCAB CARS OVERTURNED IN MASSACHUSETTS

Speed 'Daily' \$60,000 Drive Fund! Yesterday's Receipts \$306.86 Total to Date\$1,944.33 Press Run Yesterday-50,000

Price 3 Cents

(Six Pages)

THE textile strike is sweep-

ing the textile areas of Vol. XI, No. 213 the nation from Maine to Alabama with tremendous power.

The stored-up militancy and determination of the workers, held in check by the A. F. of L. leaders during months of fruitless arbitration maneuvers, is now breaking through all barriers as the workers' picket lines close down mill after mill.

George A Sloan, of the Cotton Textile Institute, whistling to keep up courage in the face of the tremendous syveep of the strike, makes exaggerated claims on the humber of mills and men still working. Obviously, the bosses are interested in check-

ing the spread of the strike among the workers. At this stage this is one of their chief weapons.

But Mr. Sloan convenientmill open today is a mill closed tomorrow!

mills are not satisfied workers. They are not less militant than the hundreds of

picket lines. They are still in the mills only because of the in the trials of the 24 leaders of lack of 100 per cent organi-the working class movement charged with "vagrancy" following zation in all of the 3,500 tex- their arrest in raids during the tertile mills, and because of the ror reign at the time of the San weakness of the strike prepa-

rations. The U.T.W. leaders, the International Labor Defense instead of energetically pre- announced.

paring the strike almost Those found guilty face the max-imum sentence of six months. They unanimously demanded by are Al Hougardy, section organizer the delegates to the recent of the Communist Party and con-U.T.W. convention, preferred gressional candidate in the coming elections; Pat Chambers, organizer to spend their time in Wash-ington maneuvering with the didate for the U. S. Senate; Carobosses and the N.R.A. offi-cials. For those reasons some I. U.; Mike Plesh, Martin Wilson, section organizer of the Internamills are still operating. tional Labor Defense; Loraine Nor-The strike is one day old. man, Harry Collentz, Lee Hung, A

Already more than a half-and Algie Williams. million men and women are Thirteen workers, three of them in the streets. And the strike women, and including Chambers, Hougardy, Collentz, Plesh, Decker is spreading. Every hour the Hung, Wilson, Ford, Kirkwood, Nor strike gathers strength and man and Nora Conklin, and Jack Warnick, face charges of criminal new forces as the picket lines syndicalism.

sweep from mill to mill. This A special Criminal Syndicalism efforts, aided by the capital- Labor Defense, it was announced. ist press, to spread defeatist The original indictments on crim-inal syndicalism charges were obof the bosses.



by spreading pessimism Coast Jury Main Demands **Convicts** 12 In the Strike The textile workers, 1,000,000 ly forgets one simple fact: a Of Vagrancy strong, from Maine to Ala-bama, are fighting for the following main demands as adopted by the recent conven-

Those workers still in the Militant Workers Were Arrested in Raids; I.L.D. to Appeal

emptions. thousands already on the SACRAMENTO, Cal.-Twelve (2) Differentials: The establishment of four minimum wages: Unskilled, \$13 per 30hour week; semi-skilled, \$18 per 30-hour week; skilled, \$22.50 per 30-hour week; highly skilled, \$30 per 30-hour week. (3) Machine Load: The re-Francisco general strike. vision of all work loads on the

> The convictions will be appealed. basis of reason and ordinary common sense.

(4) Recognition of the Union: Reinstatement of all workers victimized because of union membership. (NOTE: For detailed statement of

ers' Union:

wage demands for each category of workers and machine loads in each department see the Daily Worker of Tuesday, September 4.)

tion of United Textile Work-

(1) Hours: Two shifts of 30

hours per week with no ex-

Arms Inquiry Shows Wilson, Zaharoff Link

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 4 .sweep from mill to mill. This Defense office will be opened in Sacramento by the International Carse, president of the Electric Boat Company, by the Nye-Vandenberg Senate Committee, which opened its Merrimack gates. public hearings today, into the na-tional and international business dreds of enthusiastic but insuffi- showing mills running are, of public hearings today, into the naseen the complaints or listened to tions corporations, added some new

6,000 of 10,000 Work- Reports to Washington ers Out in Lowell, With Show Swiftly Grow-**Mass Picketing** ing Movement U.T.W. CHIEFS STALL 'ALL OUT BY TODAY'

Strike Spreads Fast in UTW Leadership Talks South-Gastonia of 'Adjustments' **Tight Shut** With Bosses

> By Seymour Waldman (Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 4.—"All of the 300,000 members of the United Textile Workers (A. F. of L.) will of Merrimack Mills, the larg-day," Francis J. Gorman, spebe out on strike by Wednesest in the city while the Nashua and Lawrence Manufacturing Com-cial strike committee chair-

panies were 50 per cent crippled. Nashua loom fixers came out in Washington strike headquarters. solid, encouraging others to come "Our next work is with the unorout, and picketing will be increased to bring out the rest tomorrow strike. We're calling them on. ganized. We're not calling off any woolen workers struck, but the silk strike. We're calling them on. This is a strike to win strikes," he added. mills are still operating with nearly

In a strike press bulletin, Gorfull forces. The Talbot Woolen Mill in Billerica came out with 500 man reported the general textile workers. Picketing at all mills bestrike "a tremendous success," on gan at 6 a.m. with groups of 50 to 100 at each mill entrance, but po- ceived in strike headquarters." lice drove picketers away from the "Reports issued by George A. Sloan (president of the Employers' Cot-

practices of armament and muni- ciently organized pickets away from course, Mr. Sloan's expression plant tes in Lowell at "exhibits" to the familiar story of the afternoon shift. Proposals by the Textile Workers

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LOWELL, Mass., Sept. 4.-

Six thousand Lowell tex-

tile workers out of 10,000

struck at the first shift this

morning, including 85 per

cent of Boott and 90 per cent

Strike Situation in Brief

WEATHER: Fair.

Strike already more than 60 per cent effective with 80-100 per cent out predicted for tomorrow, as thousands of new recruits join the picket lines every hour. More than 600,000 already out.

Striking workers in South send special squadrons to mills open, successfully closing many mills in one day. New Bedford mills closed solid, despite all false reports of em-

ployers and press. Officials and police already preparing tear-gas attacks, with thugs being hired in great numbers. National Textile Union urges solid strike till all demands are

granted. Warns against "arbitration" trap.

Fall River mills out 75 per cent despite union officials' opposition. Press in several cities already sounding provocative calls for violence "against reds." National Guard mobilized in many towns attempting to break picket lines.

Five thousand in Philadelphia answer strike call with picketing already closing eleven mills. Big Aberfoyle mill completely tied up. Police swing clubs on pickets at Lowell, Mass.



and especially to all members of NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Sept. 4. the independent unions to join the pled. The National Textile Workers Union general textile strike for a 30-hour today issued statement to independent unions whose conservative vicious stretchout system, and for leadership decided against indepenadequate wage increases.

dent unions joining the strike. The N. T. W. U. calls on all members effective way to wipe out the kill- try was at a complete standstill to strike solid in spite of their ing stretchout that is being ex- this morning, as every mill struck leaders. The text of the statement tended in every textile mill at the solid. Beginning at 5:30 a.m. the

follows: "Textile Workers: Now is

(Special to the Daily Worker).

Some police

By Carl Reeve

ports coming here from every textile center indicate that the strike wave is sweeping forward toward a complete tie-up of the entire New England textile industry.

In Fall River, where the independent union officials opposed the strike, for example, the strike is now 75 per cent solid, with a 100 per cent shut-down due tomorrow morning

The big Pepperell plant is crip4

A tour of the biggest mill sections

showed that the workers have given

their unanimous decision on the

At the South End hundreds of

workers gathered before the great

Dartmouth mills and not a man

a futile effort to open the mill

opening the gates and lighting up

working time the guards, seeing

that no one entered, locked up the

gates. I went to the gates of the

large Kilbourne mill and here

crowds of hundreds of workers

stood on every corner and before

Tire Mills Picketed

The only mills in the South End

working are the Goodyear - Fiske

Tire Fabric Mills. These mills were

somewhat affected but no real effort

was made to strike them today.

Some strikers in front of these tire

mills said, "If we'd had a big picket

line here today even the tire mills

would have closed. They should

have had a strong picket line here.'

Thousands of textile strikers

later began mass picketing the

on both the South and North End,

concentrating their efforts to clos-

ing the plants down by tonight. As

some workers in these mills came

out for lunch, booes and catcalls

went up. Workers will mass picket

the plant until it closes. The closing

of these tire plants will make the

strike in New Bedford 100 per cent

Goodyear-Fisk and Firestone plants

But a half-hour after

vent to work. The company made

picket lines for strike.

the mill.

New Bedford is solid with all 30 .week, a 6-hour day, against the 000 out. In Rhode Island, 22,300: eastern Massachusetts, 7.000 to 10 .-000; 45,000 to 50,000 in Connecticut.

The New Bedford Textile indus-"The general strike is the only present time. This general textile thousands of New Bedford textile the strike is the only effective answer to workers massed around the mil

HUNDREDS IN LINES N.T.W.U. Leaflet Urges Unity, Rank and File Control Special to the Daily Worker)

Strike-Wave Sweeps To-

ward Complete Tie-Up

in New England

NEW BEDFORD. - Re-

Our advice to all those prone to accept Mr. Sloan's in each case were dismissed. predictions is simply this: District Attorney Neil McAllister, don't brag too early; watch however, is busily engaged in this strike spread!

Already more workers are on each count. involved than in any previous strike. The next few days Move Made will see the textile workers of the country standing solid, 1,000,000 strong, in a united fight for their demands.

The Communist Party nevertheless emphasizes that the sweep of the strike can NEW YORK.-While workers of the Brooklyn Edison power plant only develop to its maximum were preparing yesterday to take a power if and when the work- strike vote next Friday to demand ers themselves take over the the reinstatement of three union Senate Resolution 206, ordered the investigating committee to consider job of spreading the strike. leaders of the Brotherhood

Workers in the many un- the whole question of the comorganized mills require lead- pany's discrimination over to Mayor Tied Up With Morgan, Rockefeller ership. They are discontented LaGuardia and the Uational In-dustrial Relations Board and thus and militant. They are not prevent the strike.

scabs. But they might not strike if left to themselves due to lack of organization due and to lack of strike experi- hood and also an advisor on the ence. and conducting herself in a man-

The job now is to reach ner "unbecoming to a public offi- controlled Guaranty Trust Company these workers, to organize cer." Mrs. Herrick is accused by and J. P. Morgan's Lond the union of having disclosed con- Morgan. Grenfel & Co. them, to draw them into the fidential union data to the employstrike. They will enthusias- ers.

strike. They will entrustas-tically respond to the call of workers from neighboring Board was revealed, have announced vice-president; and U. S. Senator cars we mills.

1) Mass picket lines in dated Gas Company were preparfront of every struck mill to the question of a sympathy strike.

keep the mills closed until every demand of the strikers is granted.

2) Mass delegations and mass marches to neighboring mills to bring the workers of every mill (cotton, wool, silk, rayon, etc.) out on strike.

3) Election of rank and file Worker-and for the drive to raise strike committee in every the \$60,000 which will make this mill to organize and lead the the content of the letters which I able to find the answers to the mass picketing, and particu- have arrived in the Daily Worker larly the organization of such contest: "Why Workers Should cerned me. The Daily Worker helped me to interpret from a workcommittees in the new mills drawn into the strike.

4) Mass recruiting of the

(Continued on Page 2)

the "National Defense" activities of patrioteers who hold power in every capitalist country. Carse, whose company is now en-

amending these counts. The degaged in constructing the submafendants face from one to 14 years rines for the Roosevelt big-navy,

To Thwart **Power Strike**

Boat; and other not unexpected revelations protruding from the inexorable imperialist continuity between 1914 and today. The Nye-Vandenberg resolution.

"the desirability of creating a gov Utility Employees of America to turn ernment monopoly" of the manufacture of war instruments. Carse informed the committee

which Nye announced will meet for three weeks, that his firm's main

the Central Hanover Bank & Trust public utilities code, as "vicious" Company, the Rockefeller-controlled

Chase National Bank, the Morganand J. P. Morgan's London branch,

Assisting Carse were Lieutenant Lawrence Spear (retired, U.S. Navy),

that they will take the case to the W. Warren Barbour, New Jersey strikers. Industrial Relations Board and to manufacturer, member of the com-The Communist Party Mayor LaGuardia. The union mem- mittee who was appointed by Gov. urges the following immedi- bership, however, are demanding ernor Larson on December 1, 1931 ate measures to guarantee a strike action. In fact, workers in to fin the vacancy taised by the today in trucks and other vehicles the Manhattan and Bronx dis- death of Dwight W. Morrow, a part-

tributing systems of the Consoli- ner in J. P. Morgan The high spot of the morning's (Continued on Page 2)



The enthusiasm which is sweepshow my appreciation for what it ing the country for the 8-page Daily has done for me. . .

"I, as an individual worker, found it necessary to turn to the Daily . In no other paper was economic problems as they coner's point of view. . . . I was finally

"... I cannot hesitate to do my bit to help it along," writes one who acks that his name not be

used, "for only in this way can I (Continued on Page 2)

Protective Union for united front action with the U. T. W., which has less than half as many members as the Protective in Lowell. were refused by Malloy and Welsh, Local U.T.W. officials. Malloy, imperialist war preparations pro-gram, revealed the details of his invited by red-scared Protective officials to speak at a Protective mass firm's working arrangements with meeting Monday evening with 450 Vickers, Ltd., the dominant, British workers present, spent his entire armament concern; the intimacy of Sir Basil Zaharoff, internationally time using solidarity phrases but praising the U. T. W. as "the only organization." He failed to mentitled munitions power, with Presi-

dent Woodrow Wilson; the stupention strike preparations. dous profits and commissions paid to sales agents; the official navy The worker who exposed Malloy's phrases as empty talk was connections of Vickers and Electric elected charman of the strike com-

mittee chosen today at a Protective meeting where 250 workers elected a rank and file strike committee and captains of the picket lines.

U. T. W. leaders stalled off a meeting called for 11 this morning where reports on the strike situation were to have been made. U.

the U.T.W. The Lowell Courier-Citizen edi- will not stick to the specific defollow Haverhill in forming a vigi-

> of town. (Special to the Daily Worker) FALL RIVER, Mass., Sept. 4.— In mass picketing of Fall River

lante committee to run "reds" out

Mills, thousands cheer strikers and boo scabs. The mills are 75 per cent

Two strikers were arrested. Scab cars were overturned by angry

ATLANTA, Ga., Sept. 4 .- Squadrons of striking workers throughout closing one mill after another where

insufficient strike preparations had left the workers in doubt as to what action they should take.

The success of these mass marches of striking pickets is evidenced by the fact that despite seriously inadequate strike preparation in many sections here, more than 300,000 of the 500,000 mill workers are already out of the mills with more joining every hour.

The preliminary reports of the employers reporting less than 50 per cent effectiveness of the strike are belied by the latest reports from the strike centers which depict a rapidly paralyzed textile industry here.

GASTONIA, N. C., Sept. 4.-Strikers here have closed mills 100 per cent, and are sending special groups to neighboring mills to close them led to the conclusion that I could down

no longer sit passively by during the evictions and hunger and wait Joined by similar flying strike squadrons from Charlotte and Shel-

(Continued on Page 2)

whistle keep up his courage.

The pile of strike telegrams from scores of localities throughout the country, reporting workers' strike picket activity. enthusiasm and continued to mount

"One of the interesting features of the strike is the participation of ex-service men. Let us remember that most ex-service men are work-We count on ex-service ers. men being with us everywhere,

Gorman said Concerning talk here of "settlement" of the strike by the Nationa Labor Relations Board, Gorman hinted that board "mediation" o the strike is not out of the pic ture. "We've made our proposals to Chairman Garrison, we're in touch with him, and we'll be glad to meet with the employers," Gorman said

The reference to the "proposals" made by the U.T.W. strike commit tee to the N.L.R.B. meant the four "adjustments," including compulsory arbitration, which Gorman T. W. workers can prevent this sort without authority from the U.T.W. of evasion by their officials by conventions, advanced last week as electing rank and file strike com- a basis for ending the strike. His mittees from each mill to cooperate mention of the employers recalls with the Protective committees President Thomas F. McMahon's which raise the same demands as Sunday remarks to your correspondent that the U.T.W. leaders

torially hints that Lowell should mands made in New York by the recent U.T.W. convention. In view of Gorman's strike claims of "a tremendous success" and his announcement that "we are deter-

mined to crush despotism in the textile industry and today's reports operations in every section lice. should make it clear that our objective will be achieved," it would seem that there is no earthly rea-

of

go on son for disregarding the conven-A mass meeting has been artion's specific strike demands on ranged for Thursday at Kensington hours, wages, loomage, shifts and other matters-except the U.T.W. Labor Lyceum, Second and Camleadership's policy to sacrifice the rank and file militancy for conbria Sts. Mrs. Gifford Pinchot has been invited to speak but has not yet replied. All textile workers are tinued toleration, co-operation and urged to pack the hall since emencouragement from the employers ployers here are using the usual

and the government. trick of denying that their plants

are affected, and an overflow meet Need 15,000 Signatures ing is the best way to counteract such lies. For Illinois Communists

CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 4 .-- Fifteen thousand signatures are needed to place candidates of the Communis Party on the ballots in Illinois. The deadline has been extended to Sept. 10th, when all signature lists must be turned in to the Communist Party campaign headquarters, room

70, 201 So. Wells Street, this city. An intensive drive to fulfill the quota of signatures is necessary if the Communist Party candidates are to be placed on the ballot. Less than a week is left. Party units and sympathetic workers in mass organizations are being urged to intensify

20,000 New Readers by September means 20,000 Additional Recruits for Organized Class Struggle!

the N. R. A. National Labor Board gates and in all big mills not time to strike, is the motto. "Members of A. F. T. O. of Fall that has forestalled or crushed one single worker went through the River; Independent Sheeting Work- militant action of the textile work- gates.

Salem; American Indepeners after another, thus helping to dent Textile Union of Pawtucket; maintain starvation wages and of the North and South Ends bemiserable working conditions in ginning at 5 o'clock this morning Textile Workers Protective Associa-

tion of Lowell; Independent Tex- every textile mill. tile Union of Woonsocket. "Textile workers can win this gen-"The National Textile Workers

Union appeals to all textile workers (Continued on Page 2)

Eleven Mills Silk Workers Are Picketed Move to Join inPhiladelphia Textile Fight

(Special to the Daily Worker)

the gates. The mill was shut solid PATERSON, N. J., Sept. 4 .- In a PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Sept. 4 .--No one working. The same story statement issued today to the Daily was repeated at the big Hathaway Five thousand workers responded Worker, two members of the Broad mill, the Page mill and others, not o the general textile call here, most Silk Executive Board (A. F. of L.). of them picketing 11 mills this morning, said William F. Kelley, U. a man went to work in the face of Moe Brown and L. Valgo, declared the hundreds of pickets. Every vice-president and local that the silk employers' assurance mill in the South End, including that the silk workers would not all cotton mills, is closed down tight strike was a little premature. today.

Concordia, Meyers, Goodimate A call to all its members to take Goodishade, leading mills in silk, mmediate steps to form a united cotton, and woolen respectively are strike front with the textile work-Helweg, another large silk ers now out, regardless of all union affiliations, was also issued here today by the office of the National Textile Workers Union.

Referring to the union agreement which the employers claim protects them from strike, they said

"This is a national strike. It is Picketing this morning, in spite the silk employers who have of rain, was heavily guarded by pobroken the agreement, for already two-thirds of the silk worknounced they would ban mass pickers are working under wage cuts," eting, while others permitted it to Brown and Valgo stated.

"We urge the silk workers to join the textile strikers and make it a general strike. We urge that a mass meeting be called at once of all silk workers here to frame our local demands and to join the nation-wide textile strike.' "The National Textile Workers

effective Union, in merging with the silk Fall River is reported out at least workers, has taken a vital step toward the unity of all workers 75 per cent despite the opposition to the strike of conservative indein a united front against the

pendent union leaders. Cotton Mills Closed Tight

In the North End where also great cotton mills are located, the strike was equally effective. The big Waumsetta and Nashawena and Nash Mills were shut down with crowds of workers lining the sidewalks in front of the mill gates. These mills tried to work, but out of the thousands only one or two in some departments went to work. Only the Firestone Tire Fabric plant remained working today in the North End. The entire cotton textile industry of New Bedford is closed tight as a drum. Bedford Rayon plant in the North

Unlike J. Stitt Wilson, Packard End is also shut tight. waited until after the primaries so There were few police in evidence that he would know where his main this morning, only a half dozen be-Packard, following in the heels of political chance lay. Wilson, on fore each mill. It is obviously the

clair's nomination as Democratic (Continued on Page 2)

(Continued on Page 2)



officials

By HAROLD J. ASHE candidate for Governor, announced Former State Secretary, Socialist his endorsement of Sinclair.

Party of Cal. This action of Packard's was not LOS ANGELES, Cal., Sept. 4. unexpected. Sinclair consulted with Indicating the continued decay of Packard last Spring while he was

the Socialist Party is the latest ac- writing his Epic pamphlet, and even tion of John C. Packard, until re- refers in the pamphlet to Packard cently a national executive com- as one of his supporters. mittee man and even now a State Executive committeeman of the So-

cialist Party. the primary which resulted in Sin-

their efforts immediately

tied up. mill, will come out late this afternoon or tomorrow morning, said Kelley. Norristown, Bridgeport Milleville are out, with the large Aberfoyle Mill in Chester tied up. Upstate reports are not yet com plete.

strike leader.

PROTESTS FOLLOW BARRING MOONEY FROM MOTHER'S FUNERAL

Coast Workers Plan Greek Clubs Communist Party C.C. Tells Chicago C. P. Herndon and Burlak Mass Burial for Aged PledgeBacking To the 'Daily' Central Committee Also Demands Release of The 15th Year To Lead Mass Trial Mother of Prisoner (Special to the Daily Worker) DETROIT, Sept. 4.—A pledge of support to the Daily Worker as the

apport to the Daily Worker as the eading organ of the American working class was adopted by the

Greek Workers' Clubs' convention,

resolution, which was wired to the

"We, the delegates to the first annual convention of Greek Work-

ers' Clubs of America, meeting in

Detroit Sept. 2 and 3, extend our

revolutionary greetings to the Daily Worker. The convention, in

endorsing the fighting organ of

the Communist Party, recognizes that it is the leader and staunch

guardian of the interests of the

American working class. We pledge to give our fullest support to the Daily Worker.

"CONVENTION PRESIDIUM."

By CARL REEVE

(Continued from Page 1)

and see the effectiveness of the

strike before resorting to terror. But

mill owners here have already

Picketing Not Organized

In New England

Wave of Strikes

The

which ended here yesterday.

Daily Worker, follows:

Communist Party, I.L.D., Trade Unions, Rush **Protest Telegrams to Warden and Governor;** C. P. Sends Condolences to Mooney

NEW YORK .- Sharp denunciation of the action of the San Quentin prison authorities in refusing to permit Tom Mooney to attend the mass funeral of his mother was contained in a number of protest telegrams sent today by the International Labor Defense, the Communist Party of the U. S., and numerous other working class organizations.

The Central Committee of the Communist Party made a categor. ical demand for Mooney's immediate release. At the same time it conveyed a message of condolence to Tom Mooney on the death of his mother.

In addition to the wires dispatched by the Central Committee of the Communist Party, telegrams were also sent by the International Labor Defense, which has fought for Tom Mooney's release since its formation in 1926. The A. F. of L. Trade Union Committee of which Louis Weinstock is Secretary; the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners, the Trade Union Unity League, the International Workers Order, the Finnish Federation, the Russian Mutual Aid Society, and other working class organizations. Among the individuals who sent protest wires were Heywood Broun, columnist, and Jonathan Eddy, executive secretary of the American Newspaper Guild.

urged to send their protests to Warden J. B. Holohan of San Quentin Prison, San Raphael, Cal., and Gov. Frank Merriam, Sacramento, Cal.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Sept. 4. -Plans for a giganic mass funeral were under way for "Mother" Moo- relief. ney, who died here of a heart at-tack at the age of 85, Sunday night Her health had been considerably undermined by unceasing activity on behalf of her imprisoned son who was framed up by the California utility interests in 1916 fol-lowing a bomb explosion during the in June of that year.

er's funeral declared that they "knew of no law" which would per-mit his release, although it is gen-erally knew of no law" which would per-mit his release, although it is generally known that ordinary prison-ers have frequently been allowed to leave their cells on similar occasions It is obvious that the Cali-fornia authorities fear the tremenfornia authorities fear the tremen-dous mass response to the funeral Sinclair in Calif. if Mooney is himself present.

Members of the Mooney family, including John, a brother, and Mary, his sister, joined in efforts the other hand, deserted the S. P.

Close Every Textile Mill In the Nation - An Editorial -(Continued from Page 1)

workers into the union should accompany the sweep of the strike; the guarantee of victory is a powerful union con- policy of the mill owners to wait trolled by the workers themselves determined to fight on the terror is being prepared. Many until victory is won.

brought in supplies of tear gas, all The masses of the workers vacations of police are revoked and armed guards are being hired. stand ready to support your strike. The Communist Party While there was a great out-

is devoting all its energies to pouring of New Bedford textile the rallying and organizing morning the groups of ten which workers on the picket lines this Workers' organzations and groups the rallying and organizing morning the groups of ten which throughout the United States are of this support. We are rally- the U. T. W. eaders claimed were ing the workers against the organized did not function. The U. W. leaders have not made any use of troops, against the use attempt to organize the picketing of terror to defeat the strike. The result was that the thousands We are rallying the workers massed around the gates on the to aid you in the fight for sidewalks but were not marshalled

by the U. T. W. leaders into organized moving picket lines. In The Communist Party calls front of some mills I saw one U. upon every textile worker: T. W. picket captain with a white Close your own ranks against all splitters and pessimists! of the gate alone—this was true of the Goodyear mill—while the

Close every textile mill and hundreds of workers stood across the street and were not brought San Francisco Preparedness parade keep it closed! Work with into moving lines directly in front all your might to achieve a of the gates. However, the strike Prison authorities in refusing to permit Mooney to attend his moth-

> The National Textile Workers S. P. Leaders Back Union distributed a leaflet on the picket line this morning to the trikers which declared:

"1-Spread strike to every mill in city. "2-Place mass picket lines (Continued from Page 1) around every mill. -Take the strike into hands

Framed-up Leader-Daily Worker Wires Condolences

NEW YORK .- The Central Committee of the Communist Party yesterday sent the following telegram expressing sorrow of the members of the Communist Party over the death of Mary Mooney, to Tom Mooney in San Quentin Prison:

"The loss of your heroic mother brings sorrow to the entire working class and to the Central Committee and membership of the Communist Party. With eighteen years of courageous struggle for your liberation she ceased to be yours alone, and became throughout the world a symbol and model of fighting proletarian motherhood. Her example has inspired and will increasingly inspire the millions of women of our class upon whose unwavering courage the victory of labor's cause and the remaking of a free world depend.

"The callous brutality and class hate of a parasite class denied Mother Mooney her last wish to see the liberation of the soldier of the class struggle whom she as a mother had given to the workers. But on the occasion of her death we call again to the working class of America and the world to strengthen and multiply the battles on a thousand fronts through which our class will rapidly make impossible the further martyrdom of our champion. The imprisonment of Mooney is a brand of enslavement of the working class and without effacing this brand we cannot be victorious. In memory of Mother Mooney we pledge to you and your bereaved family a still harder struggle to free her fighting son.

"CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A." *

CENTRAL COMMITTEE DEMANDS RELEASE **OF MOONEY**

Demanding the unconditional release of Tom Mooney, the Central Committee of the Communist Party sent the following telegram to Governor Merriam of California:

"The class justice of the ruling bankers and capitalists of California has held the framed-up Tom Mooney beyond the span of life of his heroic mother who for eighteen years fought bravely hoping to live to see his liberation. The rapidly mounting determination of the working class will before long compel the liberation of this victim of ruling class hate.

"We express the will and sentiment of the working class of the United States and of the whole world in demanding that you now put an end to this vengeful torture of an innocent and heroic leader of the workers by Mooney's unconditional release.

"CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY OF U.S.A."

DAILY WORKER WORKERS SEND CONDOLENCES

The editorial staff of the Daily Worker and all the mechanical workers engaged in putting out the paper-linotypers, stereotypers, pressmen, proof readers and machinists-have sent the following telegram of condolence to Tom Mooney, whose mother, Mary Mooney, who fought for Tom's freedom, is now dead:

"The Daily Worker and its entire staff and mechanical department send you dear Tom our sincerest condolences in the loss of your best champion, your truly proletarian mother. Together with the whole working class we are deeply stirred with anger that this heroic woman after eighteen years of struggle has been cheated of her last joy in seeing her fighting son in freedom before she died. We hope you will not be denied at least the right to be with your family at her grave at this time. But in the name and memory of Mother Mconey we solemnly pledge ourselves to increase tenfold the strength of the fight to liberate Tom Mooney symbol of the enslavement of the whole working class.

"DAILY WORKER "CLARENCE A. HATHAWAY, Editor."



CHICAGO, Sept. 4.—The formal enrollment of a large group of workers in the Communist Party Of Georgia Lynchers will be the high spot of the mas meeting in the Ashland Auditorium called for Sunday evening to observe the 15th Anniversary of the Communist Party. Among those who will be publicly received into the Party will be a group of 25 members of the Young Communist League

League. The District Committee of the Party here has made a special appeal to Negro, youth and American Federation of Labor workers to at-tend the celebration. Following the Ashland Auditorium mass meeting there will be celebrations on a smaller scale in every section of the district.

Aside from the formal observ-nces, however, the Party organizaances, however, the Party organization and membership in this dis-trict is preparing to celebrate the occasion by intensifying its work on half a dozen class struggle fronts of immediate importance. This will include intensifying the drive to put Communist candidates on the by, the strikers here closed down ballot in the Fall elections and the speeding of preparations for the Second United States Congress Against War and Fascism to be

held here on Sept. 28. Letters To 'Daily'

(Continued from Page 1)

Stir Fund Drive

for the false promises of the capi-talists to materialize but that I must go out and demand and fight for the things that were rightfully due me.

ready gone out on strike, leaving "... I state emphatically that I about 4,000 still working in some had no other course if I wanted to plants where little preparation was be honest with myself. Will a permade for the strike. son seek a doctor when he is sick? Will a person seek help when he is form, however, the mill workers are in need? Will a person seek direction when he is lost? . . . That is why I sought and found the Daily Worker. . . ."

ily—Albert, Helen and Bertha Mahr, of Brooklyn, N. Y.—come letthan 100 workers in the Princeton ters to the contest. "I submit the Worsted Mill here went out in a above" (her letter), writes Bertha, sympathy strike with the general textile strike today. They picketed the last one, "not to be outdone by the other members of my family." the mills, carrying placards urging

IN question form, for the proposed leaflet, the letter of William Mandel, of the Bronx, makes a powerful impression.

"Do you know that the publishers of every newspaper in San Francisco met on the day of the general strike in order to decide how best to break it?" he asks. "Do you know that Mayor La-Guardia held a secret meeting with the representatives of every big newspaper in New York at

and workers on strike?

which he got a promise from them to hush up and ridicule all stories of police brutality against strations of the unemployed

"Do you know that President

"Do you know what to do when

"You do not know these things

"As a working woman," writes

"In the Times of Aug. 8, for

the Daily Worker the last news

was on the front page—and the death of Vare absent. The Daily

Worker omits scandals and

cheap sensational stories. It ac-

cepts no advertisements tending

to fool or mislead the public.

. . .

to

Brodsky Also to Speak at Brooklyn Academy Mass Hearing Friday-Welcome Rally to Herndon in Corona Tonight

Brooklyn .- Angelo Herndon will be the main speaker at a mass meeting and workers' trial at the Brooklyn Academy of Music, Lafayette St., Friday evening.

On that evening, Negro and white workers of Bropklyn will put on trial the ruling class of the State of Georgia, which railroaded and sentenced t he

In Lowell Area

(Continued from Page 1)

several local mills, bringing many

hundreds of new workers out on

KINGS MOUNTAIN, N. C., Sept.

-Pursuing the mass march tactic,

ALLENTOWN, Pa., Sept. 4.

TRENTON, N. J., Sept. 4 .- More

all workers to give aid to the tex-

UTICA, N. Y., Sept. 4.—In the ten textile mills here, employing

about 3,000 workers, more than 1,800 have already joined the picket lines,

with new workers coming out every

Company officials are spreading

the report that less than half are on

strike, but the shut-down of the

hour as the strike gains momentum

tile strikers.

strike.

plant completely.

young Negro organizer to 18 to 0 years on the chain gang for th 'crime" of organizing white and Negro workers together for struggle against starvation, unemployment and imperialist war. Herndon is now out on \$15,000 bond, pending appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court, Joseph Brodsky, Scottsboro de-fense attorney, and Ann Burlak, textile strike leader and one of the "Atlanta Six" for whom the Georgia lynch rulers are asking the death sentence on charges similar to those on which Herndon was "tried," are also billed to speak at the meet-

which is gaining momentum thruout ing the South, more than 3,000 textile Workers from Manhattan can get workers from a nearby mill successto the hall by the I. R. T. subway, fully surrounded the Margrace Texgetting off at Atlantic Ave., and tile Mill here and shut down the walking two blocks.

Corona Welcome Meeting Tonight All the workers in the Margrace CORONA, L. I., Sept. 4 .- Angelo mill swarmed out of the plant and Herndon, recently released from a joined the strikers who came in trucks from the nearby strike area. Georgia prison on \$15,000 cash bail raised by the International Labor Defense, will appear at a Mass Welcome Meeting tonight at Public About 2.500 textile workers have al-School No. 92, 34th Ave. and 100th St. The meeting is arranged by the Queens Section of the I. L. D., which was active in helping to raise

As picket lines are beginning to the bail. Hendon will be the main speaker, steadily leaving the mills to take with addresses by other leaders in their places in the strike. Most of the fight for Negro liberation and the remaining workers are expected for the safety and freedom of to stop working today or tomorrow. Herndon and the Scottsboro boys.

Election Committee Asks Tag-Day Boxes

The tag-day period for collecting funds for the election campaign of the Communist Party which started Aug. 25, ended yesterday.

All sections, mass organizations, clubs and cultural groups are asked to turn in their fund boxes immediately to the election campaign manager, at the headquarters of the New York Election Campaign Committee, 799 Broadway, room 541.

UNEMPLOYMENT RISES IN

CANADA MONTREAL, Canada, Sept. 3.— Employment dropped during July, the Bureau of Statistics at Ottawa looms is irrefutable evidence to the contrary. HOUSTON, Texas, Sept. 4.—With announced yesterday, citing a fall-he greatest militancy, textile pickets ing off of 10,512 jobs in the one blocked the mill gates here today month period from June 30 to July 31. and permitted no one to enter the mills Attempts of thugs or company of-MEET YOUR COMRADES AT THE ficials to break the lines were met with the most determined resistance. th STREET No one got through. **T**CAFETERIA QUAKERTOWN, Pa., Sept. 4.-3 East 14th Street, N.Y.C. Employers report that no mills here Near 5th Avenue have been shut down, despite the heavy strike walkout at Allentown nearby. Whether the mills will continue to run another day, however, **Comrades** Patronize is in great doubt as the force of the strike begins to reach the JADE MOUNTAIN smaller towns. American & Chinese Restaurant The Daily Worker can Better Aid **197 SECOND AVENUE** Your Struggles if You Build its (Bet. 12th and 13th St.) Circulation. Classified Restaurant and Garden YOUNG COMRADE WANTED-care for gir 6. Light housekeeping. Good home. **'KAVKAZ''** NICELY FURNISHED STUDIO, piano. (Ele vator). Call all day. 337 West 14th St. **Russian** and Oriental Kitchen vator). Apt. 64. BANQUETS AND PARTIES 332 East 14th Street New York City YOUNG MAN wants room. Private family. Bronx. Home-like. Box 90, c/o Daily Tompkins Square 6-9132 Worker. Reduced Prices on Personal GOLDIE NEWTON - Lost your address Phone me today GRamercy 5-1075. Fanny AVANTA FARM Ulster Park, N. Y. Workers resting place. The same good food and care. \$9.50 per week-\$18.00 for two. 10 A.M. boat to Poughkeepsie. Ferry to Highland; 3:20 p.m. train to Ulster Park. Round trip \$2.71. Legal Notice J. Locato has bought Shoe Repair Shop from C. Amato of 1044 45th St., Brooklyn, free and clear. I am not responsible for any debts incurred by C. Amato. All Comrades Meet at the **NEW HEALTH CENTER CAFETER** REGISTER now for the I. W. O. Outing to **Camp Kinderland** FOUR DAYS: September 7th to 11th Make your reservation in advance for 1, 2, 3, or 4 days Children up to (6 to 12 1 day \$2.45 \$1.40 \$1.75 2 days 4.25 2.65 3.25 6.00 3 days 3.85 4.50 7.50 days 5.00 5.75 **Round Trip Transportation \$2.25** (Transportation is arranged through the "World Tourists," 175 Fifth Ave.) Register at I.W.O., 80 Fifth Avenue, 15th Floor W. O. Branch delegates must also register. - For more details call: AL. 4-7733 or TOmpkins Square 6-8434

From three members of one fam-

to arrange a tremendous working in favor of Sinclair months ago. class funeral for their mother, who has become known to millions of is clearly an indication to rank and workers as a result of her efforts file Socialists of the opportunist in defense of her son.

hope that the working class might rank and file of the S. P. as will pay her some such last tribute."

Her funeral will be either Friday state in a funeral parlor.

the last time Sunday a few hours trol," joined the autocratically-conbefore her death.

The following message of con- ago at a public meeting of Socialdolence was sent to Tom Mooney, ists, in a future effort to stem the his brother, John, and his sister, Anna, by Robert Minor, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party. Minor was the first secretary of the Mooney Defense Committee in 1916, and has taken a

leading role in the fight for Mooney's release: Tom Mooney,

State Prison.

San Quentin, California.

Deepest sympathy to you John and Anna in your great sorrow. The working class of the whole world joins you in honoring the courageous proletarian mother who for eighteen years never faltered in the struggle to free the champion of our class who is her son. In granting her wish that the working class of Bay District shall conduct her to her resting place we must solemnly swear over that grave no longer to tolerate the insult and crime against labor that is the imprisonment of Tom Mooney

ROBERT MINOR.

LERMAN BROS. STATIONERS and UNION PRINTERS Special Prices for Organizations 29 EAST 14th STREET New York City ALgonquin 4-3356-4-8843-4-7823 WORKERS COOPERATIVE COLONY

2700-2800 BRONX PARK EAST has reduced the rent, several good apartments available.

Cultural Activities for Adults, Youth and Children.

Direction: Lexington Ave., White Plain. Trains. Stop at Allerton Ave. station pen daily from 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Sunday 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Office

Telephone: Estabroek 8-1400-8-1401 riday and Saturday 9 a.m. to 5 p.m

The action of Wilson and Packard

character of their leaders. One after "It was mother's wish to have another, like Paul Blanshard in New file strike committee. such a funeral," Anna Mooney said York, these leaders hitch themselves "Mother saw the funeral of the awo to reformist schemes and come workers killed during the long- along and, at the same time, atshoremen's strike and expressed the tempt to deliver enblock such of the be victims of their sell-out.

Stanley Rogers, member of the or Saturday. The body will lie in state executive committee of the S. P., who has made a fetish of Mother Mooney saw her son for "democracy and democratic controlled Utopian Society not long

> swing of the rank and file into the C. P. and Y. C. L. Other State and local leaders of the Socialist Party have already

gone over to Sinclair's machine; some are EPIC candidates; others expect to get appointive office if Sinclair is elected.

Meantime, sincere militant working-class members of the S. P. are baffled by their leaders' actions.

They have witnessed other S. P. members being kicked out of the party for swinging leftwards, and ers were released immediately. or angling to get in.

members in the Socialist Party who are revolutionists at heart. They have merely been misled by renegades such as Wilson, Packard and Rogers. Now that these misleaders by their own actions have ex posed themselves, it is time that the rank and file revolutionary rem-

nants once and for all divorce themselves from such leadership and a party that spawns and toler-



duction sank again last week, re-

The manufacture of steel dropped to 18.4 per cent of capacity, according to reports of the American Iron and Steel Institute. This is a drop the first visit of the arsonists, of 3.7 per cent from last week's level brought Assistant Attorney-General of 19.1 per cent. Compared with the 25.8 per cent a month ago and George Murphy to the scene. He promised an "investigation" and asapproximately 49 per cent in August, 1933, the present figure, the sured Mollenhauer that his home was safe and that there would be point for this year, is considno further attacks. Several days ered extremely serious, particularly later, the farmhouse was razed by since this is the usual period for a

asonal upturn. Auto production slumped even more sharply, declining from last week's level of 66 to 41.1 (adjusted index figures). The index a year ago was 56.3.

of the rank and file. Elect strike

testimony centered around testi-mony concerning Zaharoff. . The shut down tight, and the textile committees in every mill. "4-Unite the mill rank and testimony linking Zaharoff, whose file comittees into one city-wide strike committee. This will lav by contributing to Lloyd George the basis for a national rank and munitions minister before becomng English World War Premier) and "5-Don't acept arbitration. to Wilson apparently surprised the

marily"

218.75.

Carse.

vealed

land by Vickers.

Wages of Death

Declaring that he "deals pri-

to him in the period from 1919 to

Aug. 15, 1934, which totalled \$459,-

aries were nearly as high. The ex-

pense of their Washington lobby-

Contracts with the United States,

ments during the same period to-

Concerning Vickers' deals with

profited

the British government. Carse re-

whether Vickers or Electric Boat

built the submarines through a

netting Electric Boat 28,467 pounds

for every submarine built for Eng-

Other Carse testimony showed

the Electric Boat paid dividends to

German stockholders after U.S. en-

try to save British imperialism:

that Electric Boat and Vickers are

that Electric Boat obtained "a very

disarmament conferences:

that his firm

Stay out on strike till all decommittee, most of whom are mands are won. Roosevelt supporters. "6-For one picket line and one solid strike front.

"7-The N. T. W. U. offered to merge with it on basis of no discrimination "8-The N. T. W. U. supports the strike 100 per cent.

"9-We call upon all unemployed and all ERA workers to pport the strike. It is a strike of all the workers."

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Sept. 4 .- It ing office, Carse testified, for the vas estimated here today that ten 1919-1934 period, totalled \$292,thousand textile workers are out on 617.80. strike in the state of Rhode Island. Seventy thousand employed and

an additional 50,000 unemployed are on the picket lines in front of the mills. Walter Petraska, Lawrence Spitz and John Weber, with two other unidentified workers were arrested on suspicion. The unidentified work-

always those delivering the boot Weber, who is a Communist organwere those now in the Sinclair camp izer in this district, Petraska and patent and royalty arrangement Spitz were held incommunicado for Even now, there are still many 24 hours and were released late this

flames

Fascist Incendiaries Raze Home of Militant

Leader in Michigan not especially worried over the Ge-DETROIT. Sept. 4 .- For the second itme within two weeks a gang trivial amount" from the mixed

A Red Builder on every busy

tremendous step toward the

street corner in the country means

dictatorship of the proletariat!

claims commission for patents used of fascist thugs attacked the home by German firms during the war of William Mollenhauer, well-known amounting to only \$3,674,584. militant worker at Holly, Mich., In line with public statements rank and file street car men for a and completed the job of burning

neva

it to the ground which they began and speeches made by Vandenberg sympathetic strike with the workon Aug. 21. Mollenhauer was in and other members of the committee on the recommendations of the Company broke through the oppo-Detroit at the time.

In the first attack, Mollenhauer's War Policies Commission, it is barn, his automobile and fruit very probable that the committee 15,000 members of the A. F. of L. orchard were burned. The farm- will recommend some sort of mech- street car union voted to walk out house was also set on fire, but anism designed to tax excess in sympathy with the bus drivers. ports here show, steel hitting a new escaped severe damage. A captain profits, that is, those profits "above Five thousand elevated workers are of State police and several deputies the normal" from war construction expected to follow suit.

who were summoned to the scene, concerns-during the war. made no effort to put out the fire. A wire to Patrick J. O'Brien, 'liberal'' Attorney General, following "ALLIED" MAY PICKET CAMEO

NEW YORK .- The Allied Associ- through the strike tion, a company union, threatened ation, a company union, threatened yesterday to picket the Cameo Theatre, 138 W. 42nd Street, which is chousing a Sympathy strike with the bus drivers since showing a Soviet picture and the outbreak of the bus strike sevwhich is a solidly organized union eral weeks ago, but had been put

house. All of the operators belong off by union officials. Police vioto Local 306 of the Motion Picture lence against the bus strikers who Operators Union. Local 306 is car- are striking against discrimination rying on a fight throughout the by the company, has aroused the

city to drive the company union anger of the workers and hastened their demands for sympathy action. all workers that pickets carrying The Communist Party has issued Allied signs are not union men but thousands of leaflets urging such lare fighting against unionism. strike.

Roosevelt has personally censored workers stand up united regardless and changed the script of at least British knighthood was purchased of what union you belong to. one nationally-ballyhooed movie "A solid united front of all tex-(syndicated in serial form in tile workers, whether in the U. T hundreds of newspapers through-out the country) dealing with W., the National Textile Workers Union, or in an independent union government administration, is necessary to win the demands of glorify his own role and policies? the strike. The suggestion of some of the independent union leaders in danger of eviction or forethat you remain at work during this with "different govern- general strike is a grave mistake, closure? How to organize for higher wages and relief? which will definitely play into the ments of the world," Carse ac-knowledged corporation salaries paid hands of the textile employers.

unless you read the 'Daily Worker.'" "We urge you to strike now with all the rest of the textile workers. Expenses for that period Help to spread this strike to every

Fay Levine, of Brooklyn, "I want to were \$2,729.57. Other officers' sal- mill in the United States. show my interest by outlining the "Elect rank and file strike comreasons why I read the Daily mittees in every mill, these com- Worker.

mittees to include workers of all "I read it because it fights race unions and the unorganized. Place prejudice and aims to unite all all negotiations in the hands of workers into a strong, militant orsuch rank and file committees. Do ganization. It picks out from 'all Peru. Argentina and other govern- not allow the demands to be sub- the news that's fit to print' those mitted to arbitration. Do not go items that affect us most.

talled \$26,722,153.44, according to back to work until the demands are instance, a column on the front granted. page is given to the death of W. "Remember we cannot win better S. Vare-the rich politician who working conditions unless we stick bought his senatorial election. together in every mill, in every city. Somewhere on page 12, in a "STAND UNITED. STRIKE corner, is printed the news that NOW. nine more bodies were found in "One million textile workers on a Virginia coal mine accident. In

strike at the same time can very quickly force the textile bosses to terms "Forward for a 100 per cent vic tory in the strike! "National Textile Workers Union, 1755 Westminster St., Providence, R. I.'

But it prints every inch of news of interest to the workers and Chicago Street Car Men courageously voices his grievances. **Vote Sympathy Walkout** THESE are some of the letters.

But the Daily Worker needs CHICAGO, Sept. 4 .- Demands by more inches, more pages, to print 'news of interest to the worker" and to "voice his grievances." That ers of the Chicago Motor Coach is why we are appealing for \$60,000.

sition of the union officials today as Only with the \$60,000 will the 8-page paper and the three editions be possible. Even as things are, we are hard put to it to publish the 6-page one. We have

Comrades and sympathizers, therefore, and all workers-we appeal to you! Raise the \$60,000 for the new

Daily Worker





Unemployed Groups Form United Front in Ohio Steel Area

STATE CONFERENCE 17 Furniture Hearing in New York Furriers Win YOUTH IN CENTERS AND HUNGER MARCH Shops Settle With F.W.I.U. To Take Testimony In N.Y. Strike OF INDUSTRY PUSH With F.W.I.U. **OF INDUSTRY PUSH MAPPED AT PARLEY** ANTI-WAR PLANS New York Upholsterers Of Reichstag Burner Bosses Agree to Sign

Unemployed League Accepts Proposals of Unemployment Councils-United Action Body Named-County March Sept. 17

By JOHN STEUBEN

YOUNGSTOWN, O., Sept. 4. - The Ohio Unemployed League and the Unemployment Councils of Columbiana County, in the heart of the Ohio steel region, signed a united front agreement at a conference of both organizathons at Miners' Hall in Westport, O., Sunday.

to Persecution.

The conference was attended by out 40 delegates from both organizations who enthusiastically greeted all proposals for united ac-tion. A program of action and joint demands were worked out. The plans include a united countyhunger march on Sept. 17 In addition, the conference adopted a motion for a state united front conference and state-wide hunger march. A United County Unem-ployed Action Committee was elected to proceed immediately with preparations for the hunger march Every decision was adopted unani mously by the delegates from each organization

Mrs. Cross, Marshall, Collins and other leaders of the Ohio Unemployed League in Columbiana County spoke with great enthusiasm for united action and received the full support of the delegates.

Mrs. Cross said, in commenting on the united front. "We could not get a united front at our state concorner 26th St., South Side. vention in Columbus, but we are going to get a united front in Coumbiana County no matter what happens."

Collins, chairman of the Columbiana County Unemployed Leagues, said: "It has been my dream since 1919 to unite the working class in our county. Today my dream come

Frank Fiber, Roy Elias, George and Rowley, of the Unemployment Councils were enthusiastically applauded when they outlined the proposals for united and militant action. Ben Gray greeted the conference in the name of the Ohio ward and made to do floor-scrub State Unemployment Councils, and gave suggestions on how to prepare for the hunger march.

The conference ended with great enthusiasm and the singing of "Solidarity." Immediately after adurnment, the United County Unoyed Action Committee went into session and worked out a series proposals in preparation for the hunger march.

to wear.

Federal Law Invoked in Oklahoma Against **Jobless Demonstrators**

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., Sept. 4.—No date has yet been set for the trial in Federal Court here of charges of "criminal conspiracy" in connection with a demonstration organized by the Unemployment Councils before the federal relief offices here May 21.

Leadership NEW YORK. - Seventeen shops which were called on strike by the National Furniture Workers Indus-

trial Union have settled with the union, agreeing to all the demands of the strikers, which include an unemployment fund to be paid by the bosses

Among the shops that settled are Diamond Mattress Co. and the Ideal Mattress Co. The Longwood Parlor Frame Company, 560 Barry St., Bronx, and the S. and K. Parlor **Fight Relief** Frame Company, 41 Tompkins St., Manhattan, have also settled with Discrimination the union.

Upholsterers in Greater New York have been called on strike yester-In Pittsburgh Inquiry day by Local 76 of the Upholsterers International (A, F. of L.) and the Furniture Workers Industrial Union.

Mass Meeting Tonight Herbert Benjamin Will Will Demand an End Speak at Philadelphia UnemployedConvention

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 4. PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Sept. 4 .--Demanding that the police and relief officials stop their persecution. Herbert Benjamin, national organof Juliet Graczy, 57-year-old woman izer of the Unemployment Councils, will be the principal speaker at the conference of the Philadelphia who has been taken off the relief lists, steel workers and unemployed will hold a mass meeting here Fri-District Unemployment Councils, Sunday, Sept. 23 at 10 a. m., at Garrick Hall, 597 South Eighth St. day evening at 7:30 o'clock at Liberty Hall, 2604-68 Josephine St. The conference will map out a

Juliet Graczy was taken off the plan of action leading to the hunger march to Harrisburg on Oct. relief lists and is being hounded by and will formulate demands to be the police after she took her daughter Rosie out of the Allegheny presented to the relief administration. County Home and Hospital in Mayare expected to form the mass view, where the girl was being forced to do hard physical labor. march on Harrisburg, where elected She was persuaded to send her committees will present the dedaughter to this institution under mands of Pennsylvania's unem-

the pretence that the girl, who, ployed to governor Pinchot hurt in an automobile accident in The Philadelphia conference will also plan the fight for the Worker her childhood and is unfit for hard work, wold be taught sewing or some other "light work." Instead, Unemployment Insurance Bill.

the girl was put in the insane West Coast Meeting **Denounces Attacks on** bing and like work. Miserably fed and badly treated, the girl had her Workers' Organizations

front teeth knocked out by a nurse when she asked for a decent dress PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 4-A resinstead of the rags she was forced olution denouncing attacks on workers and their organizations After she was unable to obtain under the Criminal Syndicalism the girl's release by application to laws was unanimously adopted at a the authorities, Mrs. Graczy took civil rights rally last Tuesday night

the girl from the institution withat the Italian Federation Hall. out permission. She was immediately Harry Gross, International Labor cut off relief, told that she would be Defense attorney, was chairman. denied all relief until the girl was sent back, and threatened with be-Speakers included Louis Olson framed on a criminal syndicalist charge; Matt Mehan of the Intering sent there herself.

dicalism laws,

national Longshoremen's Associa-Workers and Farmers tion, and Mary Good of the I. L. D. Attorney Irwin Goodman reviewed In South Dakota Issue the history of the Criminal Syn-

Confessed Last Survivor of Arson Squad To Speak Before Noted U. S., British and French Jurists in Inquiry Commission

NEW YORK .- First-hand information on the burning of the Reichstag by Nazis in March 1933, will be given in the United States by Storm Trooper Ernest Kruse, member the most important firms in the of the incendiary group, it has been announced by the Amer-trade: the L. I. Mattress Co., the ican Inquiry Commission ican Inquiry Commission, a group of attorneys investigating fascist terror. The Commission

which conducted the first part of its Through the efforts of the Paris inquiry on July 2 and 3 at the County Bar Association, will con-Inquiry Commission, the American Commission was able to arrange for tinue its public probe in the first Kruse to come to America to repeat week of October with a number of his story of the Reichstag fire and his story of the Reichstag fire and added legal forces from Europe. ubmit to direct questioning by Among members of the American members of the American Inquiry Commission are Clarence Commission and by guest members Darrow U. S. Senator Edward P. from the French and British Com-Costigan, Stanley High, George Z. missions who are to come here to Medalie and Roger Baldwin. sit with the American Commission.

These, as recently announced by the American Commission, are to include: From England-Sir Stafford Cripps, parliamentary chairman of the Labor Party; Sir Slesser, ex-Chief Lord Justice for England; the Honorable D. N. Pritt, King's Counsellor, former Attorney General of Great Britain. From France-Gaston Bergery; Maitre de Moro Giafferi, and Senator Morizet. Kruse, after his escape from Germany, not only made his statement voluntarily, but had a copy sent as mmunication to the late President Paul Von Hindenburg, in order to

lay before him also the charge that the fire was planned, ordered and executed by the leaders of the Nazi Party. According to the Paris Inquiry

Commission, the communication apparently never reached Hindenburg, but was withheld from him by the Hitler regime.

By Sewer Department

Niagara Falls Tonight

NEW YORK .- Last month the BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 4 .- The Sewer Department, under the La-Niagara Falls section of the Inter-national Labor Defense has called Guardia administration, was cut 50 per cent. They had been receiving \$12 a week, \$24 for six days work mass demonstration against fascist terror and for the release of every two weeks. In August the Alphonso Davis, Negro, who is being working days were cut to three, and framed on a charge of "attacking" the men received only \$12 every two a white girl, tomorrow night at 7 weeks. The excuse given is that the at the Public Market grounds, Nia-August month is a long month and gara Falls. A permit for the demthe maximum salary is fixed at \$48 onstration has been refused. a month.

Leaflets, both in Polish and Eng-Now there is another cut for Sepsh are being circulated throughout tember, the days reduced to five the city calling for a united front days the first two weeks, for the of Negro and white workers to rally reason that the Labor Day holiday comes during that time.

District Attorney Knowlse, of Nia-These changes are made by word gara County, has been forced to of mouth, from foreman to time-

Office Workers Help

Industrial Union

NEW YORK .- Workers in the New York fur trimming trade won a rapid and smashing victory over the Fur Trimming Manufacturers

Association. The strike which began a week ago under the leadership of the Fur Workers Industrial Union forced a committee representing the manufacturers to agree yesterday to recognize the Industrial Union and to establish contractual

relations with this union. The agreement was ratified at Agency Scored 4 p. m. by the Trade Executive Board of the union, and at 5 o'clock Board of the union, and at 5 o'clock the strikers were meeting at Cooper For Refusing Union Hall to vote on the settle ment. It will affect 400 shops em ploying a total of 4,000 workers The strike was called last week after the Manufacturers Association had refused point blank to continue a collective contract with the Fur Workers Industrial Union which has the majority of fur trimmers in New York organized in its ranks. Representatives of the manufacturers said that they would sign with the A. F. of L., which has been proven by the strike

as not a representative organization of the workers in the trade. Besides recognition of the union. the contract agreed upon by the demonstration has been called by manufacturers calls for better conditions in the shops and establishes basic wage improvements

Farmers' Indignation Wins Release of Man Who Fought Lynchers

LUDINGTON, Mich.-In the face veteran who committed suicide after nong the farmers of this section he had not been given relief. of the stormy indignation aroused by the vicious lynch-mob attack on a meeting of 500 farmers at Custer Mason and Miss Flories, relief offi-up as well as further recruiting of on Aug. 21, the Justice court here cials whom they charge are responwas compelled to dismiss the frameup charges of felonious assault neglect. against Fortenatis Zukas, militant farmer. Zukas was accused of having stabbed Lloyd Smith. Not a single member of the mob, who tried

Get New Wage Slash to kidnap and lynch George Casper, State organizer of the Michigan

Farmers League, was arrested. The lynchers were organized by the Roach Canning Company in an effort to smash the growing movement, led by the Michigan Farmers League, against the low prices paid the International Labor Defense.

Flop House Officials Order Attack on Local Of Unattached Men

NEW YORK .- Regretting having

New York League Members Meet Tonight-Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Milwaukee Congress

Page Three

Young

Preparations Are Reported

NEW YORK .- he call for support of the Second U. S. Congress Against War and Fascism to be held in Chicago the last three days of September has elicited enthusiastic response from the Youth Section. Meetings have been scheduled in a large number of cities and organizational work

A conference is scheduled early this month in Cleveland, where a meeting will be held at Grace Church to elect delegates In Pittsburgh the Youth Confer-ence of Western Pennsylvania will meet at the Y. M. C. A. on Sept. 16 **Veterans** Aid for the same purpose. A conference will also be held in Detroit. In Milwaukee members of the

Youth Section of the American Demonstration Called League Against War and Fascism Today Before Harlem have already elected delegates to the City Conference from organizaalready elected delegates to **Relief Bureau** tions which include the Circle League, Eleventh Command-

ment Club, the Epworth League, NEW YORK .- A demonstration to the Young Communist League, the protest the treatment given to Negro Y. M. H. A., etc. Two Negro Sun-and white veterans by the Harlem day School classes will be repre-Home Relief Bureau will be held cented.

today at 11 a.m. in front of the bureau office, 181 W. 135th St. The New York League Meeting Tonight NEW YORK .- The general memthe League of Struggle for Negro bership of the American League Rights, Harlem Unemployment Against War and Fascism will meet Council and Harlem Veterans Relief tonight with its City Central Com-Committee of the Workers Ex-Ser- mittee to discuss procedure for mobilizing the greatest possible numicemen's League.

The demonstration will protest the ber of delegates from Metropolitan egligence of the relief bureau in New York to the Second U.S. Conhe case of William Alfred, Negro gress Against War and Fascism veteran, who died a week ago of The meeting will take place at 7:30 starvation, and in the case of Cam- p.m. at Irving Plaza, 15 Irving Place, ello Vanzzeno, unemployed white New York City.

Plans for a number of important functions leading up to the final delegates from factories, A. F. of L. sible for the discrimination and unions, women's clubs, veterans' organizations, etc Arrangements have been com-

White and Negro workers are pleted for a mass send-off affair at Mecca Temple, Sept. 26 at 8 p.m., eing urged to rally in front of the relief bureau this morning. as well as a showing of the Anti-Nazi Thaelmann film on Sept. 19,

SMALL HOMES MORTGAGED 20, 21 and 22 at the Fifth Avenue PEORIA, Ill., Sept. 3.-According Theatre, Broadway and 28th Street, to a special survey by the Federal New York City.

census bureau, out of 18,108 Peoria homes which are occupied by their owners, 9,238 are mortgaged. The report shows that 7,536 only of the the farmers by the company for their crops. Zukas was defended by are free of incumbrance. The num-a fraternal delegate to the U. S. ber of homes on which there may some incumbrance, but the ex-

act status of which were not reported. was 1.334.

HAVANA, Cuba .- The Cuban National Congress Against War, in-Congress Against War and Fascism to be held in Chicago the last three days of this month. The delegate will carry greetings from the Cuban masses to the fighters against war and fascism in America

Cuban Delegate Elected

Solicit Subs for the "Daily"

CAMP NITGEDAIG

Mass Demonstration Planned for Davis in

sonal aide and servitor of Captain

Morizet.

Ernst Roehm, Storm 'Froop leader executed summarily on June 30 as chief victim of the Hitler "blood purge." Kruse fled from Germany

and made the sensational confession which the Paris Inquiry Commission has analyzed in its communication to the American Inquiry Commission, the announcement ex-

plained The French Commission is composed of a number of noted polit-ical and legal personages, including Gaston Bergery, former secretary Approximately 3,000 workers of the parliamentary foreign affairs committee: P. Campinchi, member of parliament and associate of Ed-

ward Herriot; Maitre de Moro Giafferi, criminal lawyer; and Senator Relief Men Employed

The name of Ernst Kruse became widely known recently when he conessed his role as one of the Storm Troopers assigned to handle the Reichstag fire. He had been per-

Three of these arrested are still held in jail without bond. They are: George E. Taylor, Negro; George Wilson, section organizer of the Communist Party, and Robert Seymour.

The Federal district attorney has announced that he will "make an example" of the defendant. They example" of the defendants. They eral officer in the conduct of his or seize Federal property, because their demonstration was held before a Federal food commissary. No Federal property was damaged by the demonstrators, who were peaceful and unarmed.

Protests against the indictments. and demands for full freedom for all those indicted, and especially for those held in jail, should be sent to the Federal attorney, Okla-homa City, Okla.

50 Missouri Crusher Men Strike Against 'Yellow Dog' Contract

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Sept. 4. Fifty workers of the Centropolis Crusher Company are on strike here after 45 of their number had been fired for refusing to sign a "yellow dog" contract. The walkout began last week.

The drillers, who are leading the a 40-hour week. The quarrymen are on a piece-work basis of 121/2 cents a ton and are consistently shortweighted, they charge.

Scabs have been protected by neighborhood. police, armed with rifles. Machine guns have been set up near the of the Workers' Unemployment Inpicket lines

No aid has been extended the strike by the American Federation of Labor, although the men organ-ized themselves into Local 663 of the A. F. of L. union in the industry. The job is controlled by the Pren dergast machine, the Democratic ruling clique in this city.

NEWARK, N. J.

DAILY WORKER CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 5 8 P.M. GEORGE WISHNAK Tanager of the Daily Worker Main Speal (: 7 CHARLTON STREET

SISSETON, S. D., Sept. 3.—"Fas- Youth Leaders Speak cism Comes to South Dakota" the title of a leaflet issued by the State Executive Committees of the United Farmers League, and United NEW YORK .-- Plans for carrying

Anti-Fascism Protest

Workers League, is being widely cirout the decisions of the first Amerculated throughout the state in ican Youth Congress will be formuprotest against brutal attacks on lated at the meeting today of the vorkers and farmers meetings in executive board of the Congress Marshall County, Aug. 25. The leaf- The Congress represents a united let says in part front of young Socialists, Commu-

"South Dakota farmers and nists and liberal groups. workers experienced a sample of Three of the leading members of fascism on Saturday, Aug. 25, when the executive board, Gil Green, naa gang of reactionary business tional secretary of the Young Commen and drunken hoodlums broke munist League; Alfred Bingham, up a mass meeting of farmers and editor of Common Sense, and Theoduty, and with conspiring to steal workers at Britton, So. Dakota, and dore Draper, editor of the Student when the same evening a larger Review, and Monroe Sweetland of gang of thugs, led by Sheriff Roehr the League for Industrial Democof Marshall County attacked a racy, will speak at a symposium on dance held by the United Farmers "The First American Youth Con-League School at Clear Lake." gress and After" on Friday evening The leaflet pledges the two or- at 8 o'clock at the Labor Temple,

ganizations to continue the fight for 14th Street and Second Avenue. relief, against fascism and war, and James Wechsler, editor of the asks that protest against fascist Columbia Spectator, will be chairattacks be sent to Gov. Berry. man. The symposium is under the auspices of the Student Review,

monthly organ of the National **Borough Park Jobless** Student League.

Meet Tonight to Plan Sept. 22 Hunger March

employed and unemployed workers of Borough Park for the city-wide

hunger march to City Hall on Sept. 22, the Boro Park Unemployment Council will hold a united front conference tonight at the Council headquarters, 4109 Thirteenth Ave-

The conference will also formulate plans for a local demonstrastrike, get 45 cents an hour, while tion on Friday, Sept. 21, to rally the others get 40 cents an hour for the workers to the city-wide march. According to the Council secretary, Carl Mitchel, calls to the conference have been sent to all working-class organizations in the

surance Bill will be planned at the

conference. Illinois A. F. of L. to Hold Convention Soon

PEORIA, Ill., Sept. 4.—The Il-linois State Federation of Labor

year in Peoria during the week of Sept. 10. It is expected that militant delegates will introduce the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill for adoption. At the same time the State Fed-eraton convention is meeting the Electrical Workers Brotherhood and the Illinois Journeymen Barbers will also hold their convention

A Red Builder on every busy street corner in the country means a tremendous step toward the

for bail for Davis by a flood of pro-test telegrams and resolutions from to discuss conditions and to give In Symposium Friday all parts of the nation. Bail is now \$10.000.

to Davis' defense.

Beijerbach Case Up for Rehearing Today

CHICAGO, Sept. 4.-Employees of NEW YORK .- A rehearing of the case of Frederich Beijerbach, antithe Western Union Telegraph Com-Nazi refugee who is faced with depany are being given the utmost portation to fascist Germany, will e held at Ellis Island today at The Committee for Prop. m. tection of Foreign Born had won a stay of deportation for Beijerbach and is conducting a fight for the right of asylum here as a refugee rom fascist terror.

The committee has urged all organizations to send telegrams immediately to the Labor Department in Washington insisting that Beijerach be allowed to remain in the United States and be recognized as a political refugee.

the men may not be given a chance attached jobless workers in the Municipal Lodging House, officials them publicity. have Protests should be made to Major Gray, Borough Hall Building.

ordered police to throw out and beat up members of the

committee when they brought new grievances to the officails' atten-

Pickard, Negro chairman of the **Telegraph Men's Union** committee, was badly beaten by a police officer of the 13th precinct, who wore badge No. 13703. clothes were nearly torn off of him, and he was told to "stay away from

25th Street," and called a "black assistance in organization work by son of a b----." White workers had the Office Workers Union, an an- been told by the supervisor, Mr. nouncement from the latter organ- Hammond, not to associate with

ization states. A dance for the ben-efit of the W. U. employees will be The M The New York Local of Unatheld on Sept. 8, at 209 W. North tached, 417 East 14th St., affiliated with the National Unemployed Avenue, the proceeds of which will go to further organization activity. Council, has called upon all Increasing dissatisfaction is being workers and their organizations to shown by the telegraph workers support its efforts to organize the with the Association of Western homeless workers. Union Employees which, workers

charge, is doing nothing to protect Our Readers Must Spread the the men from pay cuts and "fur-Daily Worker Among the Members A.W.U.E. is demanded by rank and izations As a Political Task of First filers in the association. Importance!



actions should include both the

S.M.W.I.U. to Demand **Relief from Firms** By FRANK ROGERS

Secretary, Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union The few days work each week for The popular demands of the steel

Cleveland steel workers, secured by the grace of cut-throat competition of independent steel companies with hours wages for reporting to work the steel trust, has now been re- and the posting of working sched-

duced to practically nil with the ules in advance to eliminate needmerger of the Corrigan-McKinney less expense and time of workers and Truscon Steel Companies with in reporting for employment. And the powerful Republic Steel Cor-

With this merger the fight now

goes on between the huge industrial

dependent in the city is Otis Steel for the unemployed and their famand everything indicates that it too | ilies. will be swollowed by the Republic Steel Co.

will hold its annual convention this

giants-U. S. Steel, Bethlehem Steel, and Republic Steel-and this struggle between the steel trust capitalists will be carried on at the ex- relief agencies the demand must be pense of the steel workers. The raised for cash relief from the com-American Steel and Wire Co. (U. S. pany for all unemployed. To real-Steel), has already cut wages 10 ize this demand the S. M. W. I. U. per cent of its salaried employees, and the Unemployment Councils which no doubt will be followed by should co-operate in sending mass

the other steel companies, and delegations and organizing hunger which will soon effect the produc- marches to the steel plants. Such tion workers. Steel production is at 10 per cent part-time workers and unemployed

of capacity today. This means only to establish a fighting unity. dictatorship of the proletariat! a few days' work per month for the Another feature of the unem-

Cleveland Conference of steel workers. But even this meager | ployment situation in Cleveland is Fight Against Runaway policy of the companies in forcing ing plants from the city to smaller the workers to report every day to the plant to inquire for work. This raises before the Steel and Metal taken the lead in this by moving Workers Industrial Union the ques- three of its plants, employing some tion of a program to fight for the 2,000 workers, to Jackson, Mich. The reason for this action by the cominterests of the unemployed.

pany is: (a) The N. R. A. permits a lower wage standard for cities of workers in this respect are that less than 50,000 population. (b) The the company shall pay at least three Cleveland plants are unionized, but Jackson is open-shop. (c) Jackson is nearer to the auto center and this cuts shipping costs.

The question of organized labor of course, is the main reason as Mr. more important still is the question Eaton in a confidential conversation is reported to have stated: "Move your plant to the sticks and the hicks will not give you labor For Relief from Companies trouble." But he is mistaken, as the

union has already taken steps which Since the very fact that a worker will not permit the company to pay is on the payroll of the company starvation wages to its employees. (although he does not work for The Eaton Local 1101 of the S. M. months) prevents him from secur-W. I. U. worked out the following ing relief from regular government program which is now being carried into action, when it was notified that the plant will be moved from Cleveland.

Union Demands 1-Demand that the company

shall transfer at least 50 per cent of the workers from Cleveland to the Jackson plant, 2-Domand that the company **Plants Second Issue Before Parley**

advance as bonus to workers not transferred to Jackson.

3-Calling of a joint meeting with the A. F. of L. workers in the other two Eaton plants for united action and to send organizers to unionize the plants in Jackson. The Eaton Local 1101 has won wage increases from 30 to 40 per cent since the organization of the union, and the company is trying to use this as an argument against the union. But this announcement has only raised the prestige of the union, and the figures of the rise in cost of living show that more wage increases are necessary to

meet the rise in living costs. The Cleveland Conference of the S. M. W. I. U., which meets on Sunday, Sept. 9, has these important problems to solve. Every local of the S. M. W. I. U. in the district should send delegates. The first session is open to all steel and metal workers and invitations have been sent to the A. F. of L. and M. E S. A. locals to hear a report on the recent national Convention of the S. M. W. I. U.

The Conference opens at 10 a.m. at the I. O. O. F. Hall at East 55th shall pay four weeks' wages in Street and Lexington Avenue.



Page Four

STRIKE AGAINST HUNGER, SPEED-UP, URGE DANVILLE WORKERS

and Employed Is

By a Worker Correspondent

DANVILLE, Va.-I am a Southern

You will hear some workers say,

I believe in a union all right, every-

body ought to belong to a union.

but if you ask him to join a union

he will say a union is a good thing

but the workers of the South won't

Can't the workers learn to say

"The workers of the South will stick

Every man, woman, boy or girl

workers talk union. Then the two

You take some workers They

Well the strike comes around

form a union, never go to a meet

stick together.

together.'

ing.

Stressed

WORKERS' HEALTH Conducted by the

Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

mention the "painful effect" which This repeats itself with pattern-like you have lately developed with your regularity, and is undoubtedly undistressing hiccough. What is this influenced by your knowledge, prep-new symptom? Is it a cough? Is aration, or the actual circumit loss of weight, poor appetite and stances. This state indicates the pain in the abdomen? Because a presence of neurotic anxiety (uncough, coupled with hiccough points easiness not warranted by the cirto some trouble in the chest and cumstances and having other emorequires an examination by a com- tional causes). This can be cured Vulture N.R.A., the workers are petent physician. The examining with proper treatment. physician may even use X-ray to You ask for help for the forthhelp him locate your trouble.

thorough physical examination. How of your hiccough.

that, although your hiccough is not to gain weight may be normal to continuous, you are never quite free you, or may be part of your nerv-If the most elementary ous state. treatment does not work, we advise

you to go to a doctor. your mouth and nose with the bag cases of this kind, are removal of breathing back the expired air replacement with normal skin through your nose into your lungs. grafted from a suitable part of the

ease and self-confidence; others do chance of overcoming the disfigureso with less. The amount of un- ment are good. easiness with which one faces such Our advice would be to place the a situation is an index of the in-dividual's lack of self-reliance. A petent plastic surgeon for treat-

little anxiety on these occasions may ment. The clinics of Dr. Glushak be normal; and even a great deal at the Hospital for Joint Diseases, of anxiety may be normal where or that of Dr. Sheehan at the Post one faces an important task un- Graduate Hospital are excellent for prepared

IN THE HOME

By HELEN LUKE

Women and the Election Campaign

Besides the necessity of building, "A Platform of Struggle," read it, the anti-war and anti-fascist front, and sell it. It sells easily at openfighting for the release of classair meetings.

war prisoners, supporting the great textile strike and the battle for lower food prices, notably milk, there is an election campaign star-ing us in the face. All these matters are inseparably linked, and of vital interest to women.

Women are showing an increasing tendency to stop and listen to open yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated air speeches. We should always step-by-step sewing instructions inmake a point of mentioning, at cluded. least, if we cannot elaborate upon

it at all election meets, that the Communist Party stands for the liberation and social, economic and political equality of women.

In your case, however, you "become numb and cannot see" every W. B. L., Rockford, Ill. - You time you confront an examination.

coming examination, but unfortun-Loss of weight, poor appetite and pain also mean that you need a acquisition of self-confidence, and no By spe hysical examination. your general health, tion drunk the night before. If the rate of exploitation and robbery otherwise? How is your eyesight? you think you will not sleep well over 200 per cent-since they now These, too, are important questions. night before take 5 to 10 grains of produce as much in eight hours as Answers to these questions aid the veronal, or another sedative, before they used to do, before N.R.A., in physician in his search for the cause you go to bed. Some time after

Plastic Surgery E. C., New York .- "Plastic Sur-Simple hiccough can often be gery," or the science of correcting would like to ask questions on politopped by taking 10 or 20 sips of disfigurements, is a relatively new water without drawing a breath. If branch of medicine. To correct the tions, etc. this is not effective, try pulling on scars mentioned in your letter it the tongue with the thumb and would probably be necessary to perthe tongue with the thumb and forefinger of the right hand. Lastly breathe into a paper bag—cover dures. The principles applied to take 10 to 20 full deep breaths, the scar or deformed tissue and

body. These procedures are very Nervousness Before Examinations delicate and require the services of S. F., New York .- Some people a surgeon particularly skilled in can face tests with a great deal of this specialty. In most cases the

DENISON, Texas. - Many cattle Flour Up Last Week, Unity of Unemployed **But Wages Have Not** here now, and many of them are in good condition, some even fat. Gone Up' In the cotton mill here, where the

workers, before the N.R.A., received By a Textile Worker Correspondent. about \$2 per day and worked nine DANVILLE, Va .-- I am on the rehours caring for three to four ief in Danville. I work for the looms, today, under the great Blue Welfare, and it sure is hard on me I have never done what I would like and my family. I have been living to for them. Why? Because I have working eight hours per day and

in Danville all my life and every always been pressed so much. looking after nine to twelve looms year it gets harder on me and my (nine average) and receiving \$2.42

I first worked for the C.W.A. By speeding the workers up to the making 45c an hour. They allowed killing point, they have increased me 30 hours a week, now I got a work slip for August, where they allow me 36 hours for the whole month of August.

Some time ago they gave me milk 201/4 hours. (Necessary labor time tyour hiccough. Your letter leads us to believe and get his advice. Your inability for hours, 17 minutes and a trifle over 17 seconds. Surplus labor time, tickets for my little girl, but finally cut the milk tickets off. She is four They told me that she years old.

vas too fat, did not need any milk. has some influence over one, two Now I think it is a damn shame or three workers.

when the U.S. government is spend- will believe you, so let's every one ing so much money for war to let who believes a union will help the the workers starve What kind of health will my little or three workers that you have ingirl have when she has to eat fat fluence over will do the same.

and water. And still they tell me

66 Cents a Day at

Children's Wear Plant have not gone up. If you do not believe they are of Rosenau's, Phila.

By a Worker Correspondent

Rosenau Bros., 25th and Westmore land Sts. This factory has raised its prices, but they have two floor adies whose business it is to see that you make as little as possible. There is a union, but it is Rosenau's own union. It means

of \$9,795,000 in 1932. Friday I worked all day long,

jobs back. But we have learned that it was the same old story. —From a Danville worker The floor ladies don't want you to press the dress, but they expect you to wet them with starch water until they stick to the iron board

and then iron them. They found fault and nagged me the whole day when there really wasn't any occasion to do so. Some of the old tough pressers are allowed to get away with murder. They ask for and can get the smallest sizes of garments while the big sizes (12-14) are given to the new girls. Before the N. R. A. and the new way to do things came in I averaged \$13

a week at Rosenau's. I had to do all the pinning of collars, sleeves, By a Textile Worker Correspondent, work, whereas on normal time If I would please them once and make \$13 a week, why is it that I a mill worker in Lewiston, Maine, work or 6 to 8 on coarse work. It am only allowed to make 66 cents last year, and at that time I was impossible for one person to

NEW YORK .-- I happened to be would run only 10 sides on fine

Lewiston Mayor Wants No Struggle Against Speed-Up **LETTERS FROM**

OUR READERS "FIGHTING VETS"

Brooklyn N V a day on dresses that have to be working for Hill Manufacturing Co. run that many sides and do the Comrade Editor, Daily Worker

Work Tripled
In Texas Mills
Under N. R. A.Relief Is Cut While
Mills Grow RicherFavoritism
At I. Miller
Shoe Factory PARTY LIFE Sections in Chicago Prepare For 15th Party Anniversary

Newest and Smallest Section in District Is Conducting an Intensive Campaign

Section 13, District 8, was estab- versary to improve the political When there is no work in the malished a little over a month ago, for intensive work in the Crane Shop strengthen our work, should be so chine department the foreman picks his favorites and puts them on the and Argo Products Company. Be- carelessly handled by most of the worker who has two children, and hand work, and so makes it possible sides the youngest, it is also the sections. for a few to get work all the time.

We know that in a union shop Older Sections-Section 1, smallest section of the District. But the most outstanding demands are in spite of its age, it is showing your 400 members and 30 units equal division of work. I. Miller is organizational and political vitality. Section 2, the first section estab-lished on the South Side of Chi-What The Section Committee is closely cago; Section 3 the cradle of is the union doing about these evils consolidated around the Section Or- revolutionary movement in c ni-

ganizer. The section is undertak- cago; Section 4, at one time Fellow workers: Let's get together and force the union officials to en-force the union demands of equal carry out the objectives of the Party Section 5, is distinguished by the division of work and no discrimi-nation. Anniversary Celebration. The sec-number of old-timers; Section Only through our own organiza-tion in the shop will we gain better proper literature for mass distribu- ganize the Western Electric. conditions for all the workers. Those workers who are fooled by the boss and accept favors from the foreman

tion reports (the first in the dis-with its ambitious big plans; See trict) that they have ordered the tion 10, which undertook to ortion and for study in the units. A tions 6, 7, 11 and 12 are still waitspecial neighborhood bulletin is to ing for some distinction.

AGITPROP DEPARTMENT,

Join the

Communist Party

DISTRICT 8

be issued to acquaint the workers Older sections take note! should realize that they are hurting themselves as well as their fellow with the history of our Party, the expect a change and a real effort workers, because in the long run they will make less than they would program of our Party and mobiliz- to make the 15th Party Anniversary ing the workers to defend our Party one of the most outstanding events, The developing campaign of provoif they stuck together with the rest against provocation and attack. cations against our Party and the Two special shop papers will be ismovement demand a live mobilizasued, one in the Argo Corn Products tion of the masses around the his Company and the other in the tory and program of our Party and Crane Plumbing Works. The entire campaign is planned the Ashland Auditorium, Ashland to result in increasing the political and Van Buren, Sept. 9, into an level of the Party membership, answer to the Kelly-Horner-Roosesystematizing the literature sales velt government that the workers and above all, recruiting into the will defend the Party against at-

Party and Y. C. L. Special invitations are being sent by the section to all mass organiza-

tions, inviting them to participate in the celebration and offering to We still have plenty send lecturers and speakers to the membership on the Party Anniversary

Section 8, next to the s the next one to thorough mobilization niversary. Judging from the sections at the Dist

where the comrad critically the weak work and very serie solutions to their it hardly seems pos portunity such as the

respond to the	
on for the An-	35 E. 12th STREET, N. Y. C.
reports of the rict Conference,	Please send me more informa- tion on the Communist Party.
es raised very nesses in their	Name
usly looked for nany problems,	Street
ble that an op-	City

Box Score of \$60,000 Drive

tack.

Donations to the \$60,000 Daily Worker drive must be speeded. To put this exampling over the top, and insure a three-edition paper, receipts must average \$625 per day. Districts must enter into Socialist competition immediately. A daily box score of the District competitions will be published. Only mine districts are engaged in Socialist competitions for the Daily Worker \$60,000 drive. This is a serious lagging. All Districts must immediately challenge and accept challenges from other Districts!



whole day.

and hung un

mean that we would be fired. The



Can You Make 'Em



, 6, 8, 10 and 12. Size 8 takes 23/8

over 42 seconds) And right here it occurs to mequestion and answer column in the "Daily' would be, in my opinion, a very fine thing. Many workers tical economy, sociology, union ques

meat three times a day, with some gravy made out of flour and grease Of course, it would mean an all-

> my little girl doesn't need milk. I know the ones working for the welfare here in Danville that have

> > their porch every day.

grafting off the workers look at some of the figures since the New Deal

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-I am

Rosenau has his own henchmen to take care of things.

from seven o'clock to a quarter of four. I only made 60 cents for the

who is a member of the National Textile Workers Union which is gaining in membership every day. We also have an Unemployment Council which is gaining in membership every

12 textile companies that reported PHILADELPHIA, Pa.-I am a a \$12,187,000 deficit in 1932 reported here in Danville say when you are resser of children's clothes at \$11,193,000 net profit in 1933 and 16 out of a job it looks like the workers companies in the silk and hosiery that don't have jobs don't care for business that showed net profits of the workers out of work. This same \$2.145,000 in 1933; 36 cotton mills worker, he gets a job, he forgets curned a deficit of \$8,478,000 in 1932 what he said when he was out of

into a net profit of \$7,813.000 last a job. He plays right into the hands year and seven wool manufacturing of the boss class. Why, while you firms reported net profits of \$8.- are working, don't you join a union, nothing at all to the girls, because 473,000 in 1933 as against a deficit pay your dues, and help your brother

They told the workers that went work! to the World War that they could Get in a union, each and every come back and have their same old

one of you-get in a union and get ready for the strike. Get in there and fight for your rights, don't believe what they tell you, but make

them show you in writing. If they try to pull anything over on you then the rank and file take over the union and run the union for the good of the workers and not

-still they never go to a meeting Way to Get Living Pay, That is how the sell-out union leadchildren. You can see milk left on their morch every day. Say Cannon Workers Flour went up last week. Wages leaders try to put anything over on By a Textile Worker Correspondent the workers-kick them out, the CONCORD, N. C.-I have been workers can run the union themselves. for

These workers

working at Cannon Mill, plant six. several months. Conditions have improved but little in the last I have heard some of the workers six months. of room for improvements in this Better ventilation for one mill. thing, better working conditions all the way around.

and sister worker who is out of

and not the mill owner.

By a Textile Worker Correspondent CONCORD, N. C .- Just a few lines about working conditions in the Cannon cotton mill No. 6. They are bad now, but it is up to us to make it better, and we can do it by all sticking together, as we have got

the big wheel arolling. Now let's all join the National Textile Workers. Come on and let's put up a fight for our rights.

We need better wages for the day worker, since \$12 per week is the limit now, and the piece-workers are not getting enough. What we need most of all is more National Textile Workers' Union members. It will take this to ever get a living wage-let's all get together and join an organization that will do something for the working people

By a Textile Worker Correspondent

NEW YORK.—On the fourth floor of the I. Miller Shoe Co. of Long

is the hand lasting and the other

the machine lasting department

On

Island are two departments.

a Boot & Shoe Union shop.

for the workers?

of the workers

Militant Union Only

The recent Anti-War Congress of women at Paris may be mentioned, together with the fact that the Communist Party supports these women in their anti-war anti-fascist work: ditto the struggles of the Women's Councils to lower living costs. (There must be care used not to confuse these organizations with the Communist Party.)

In addition it can be pointed out that the Communist Party puts forward many women candidates for election. (There are no less than twenty-five on the New York State slate alone.)

Whenever possible a woman comrade should take the platform, if only for a few minutes, speaking especially for the women. If she can talk about the broader general issues, national industrial and economic matters, and role of other political parties, well and good. It will be a practical demonstration of the enlightened state women can achieve when they will be freed of drudgery.

If she's not yet up on such matters-we guarantee women passing by will stop and listen in large numbers to another woman talking about the rising cost of groceries and clothing, unemployment and pay cuts for husbands, miserable working conditions for women, their lower wage scales sanctioned by the N. R. A., the sort of thing women have to contend with when working for men bosses, of wretched hous. ing conditions and maternity care lack of proper food and recreational facilities for children, of the fascist tendency to hound women out of their jobs, of the way in which

women are generally despised as inferior creature. The bourgeois press reeks with evidence of this bossclass attitude toward women

Women, the Communist Party is plainly name, our Party. Let us not only join it SIZE. but get out and fight for the election of our candidates. We can now

Address orders to Daily Worker really hope to elect, if we stretch Pattern Department, 243 W. 17th ourselves. Buy the penny pamphlet, St., New York City.

5



These floor ladies are known as thing else. I am an all-around as a spinner or a doffer or any Emma and Mrs. Green. The girls hand in the spinning department. hate and fear them. We can't com-In that mill I found the workers plain to Mr. Rosenau about his were completely exhausted. No rest henchmen, because it would only

girls are supposed to make \$2.60 a To do this, the girls have to come in at 6:30 and work as far as possible through lunch. These floor ladies are as mean as possible I can't sign my name for fear of sing the 66-cent job.

AN I. L. G. W. U. MEETING By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK .--- I just wish to put the finale to two important happenings at Brooklyn Labor Lyceum. time the East New York Hall (the Socialist headquarters) for strikers of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union. This was the second week of the strike. There were 70 workers present, the most the hall ever contained during the

strike thus far. The day that leaflets were distributed, we had the great privilege to enjoy the entertainers from the Educational Department of the I L. G. W. U. After order had been restored somewhat, the young Socialist, teaching us songs, started to scold us for running from our seats -saying we weren't good soldiers and asking why we did not take orders from our officials. Answers were heard spontaneously that the officials were the first to run. He then heatedly said that the officials should know better and apologized to us.

Arrangements were made for andwiches to be served. But some- and pulling down others. Where a how it leaked out that these sand-

wiches were bought on the outside. persuaded the workers of the shop coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write This aroused great resentment among the strikers, as we have in them did. Upon arriving at our address and the hall building a poor woman who headquarters, "The Hinsdale Worknumber. BE SURE TO STATE has a concession stand. We said ers' Youth Club," they were given

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in

that we were not scabs and refused strike cards, which were to be to eat unless money was given us to purchase it from her. The fol-



Some of the larger places gave sideration in the publication of the workers most of the conditions. These places were settled by our news and correspondence will be organizer, Comrade Ben Frum. given to the textile strike. Among the first shops to settle This invitation is extended not were the Bell, Forsyth, Parkway, only to Communists, but to ALL



work right Referring to Mr. Wiseman, the on for five years. In general I Mayor of Lewiston, Maine, I sug- like it. But being a veteran and a gest that he be out of this textile class conscious worker I always strike, for I know how the people grab the Saturday issue to see what's doing in the "Fighting are struggling to regain better con- Vets" column. I have other vetditions and also more wages. The eran friends who do the same. We workers face the fact that they were discussing the column on the have to work because they fear not Order of 76 in a recent issue. My friends said to me, "Wh getting support from the city wel-Any one that I saw on the doesn't M. Briggs give us the adfare. relief in Lewiston was obliged to dress of the Workers Ex-Servicework for it, and furthermore, they couldn't get what they wanted to couldn't get what they wanted on things from time to time." Antheir store list.

other said, "Let's start a group of At present the Wiseman family veteran news scouts and send our and relatives hold a great part of stuff to Briggs.

the city of Lewiston, such as farms, I am writing this to the "Daily" ice cream making, cafe, lunch in the hope that you will print lunch. Also when it came time to rooms, ring-side tavern, and many it and tell Briggs we veterans appreciate his witty information and other business shares. If the workclear-cut explanations of the doings ers of Lewiston would only get As for my part, I had to work wise to the Wiseman family and throughout the country. Are there any W.E.S.L. Posts in Brooklyn? with all my energy to keep the ma- all come out on the textile strike chine running in full time. When call Sept. 1, they would gain by Maybe me and my friends would join if we knew where they were NOTE: The address of the Work-Ex-Servicemen's League is

1 Union Square, Room 715. Our correspondents may send their questions to Comrade Briggs at that address. A GROUP OF VETERANS.

> FOR LARGER AND MORE SUCCESSFUL MEETINGS New York City

Youth Committee of the Browns-Dear Editor: ville Knit Goods Industrial Union I just want to make a few suggestions and constructive criticism Ben Frum, for his co-operation with in regard to the Herndon and the union leaders in gaining our Sacco-Vanzetti mass meeting held success in the strike.

> RUTH ROSENTHAL. (Signature Authorized.)

to join our union, which most of The Role of the Youth Committee been a much greater success if the The youth committee of the Knit meeting started no later than 8:15 Goods Industrial Union took one of and ended no later than 11:30. All the most active parts in the genmass meetings should start promptly eral strike. They were the ones to at 8:15 regardless of how many punched every day, and then they pull shops, help on the picket line, people are in the audience. Even i and also help collect food for the there are only a thousand peopl lowing week credit slips were given Many shops refused to go down, but striking workers. They also plan to present, if the comrades see that run a concert and lecture in the the meeting starts promptly, and also ends promptly or as near to near future with a small admission 11 p. m. as possible, the people charge to be used for strike pur-

> The youth committee therefore issues a call to all young workers of the knit goods line to help them build a larger youth committee, especially those at present working in the settled shops

LILLIAN FINKELSTEIN. (Signature authorized.)

NOTE: We publish letters from textile, needle, shoe and leather workers every Wednesday. Workers in

these industries are urged to write us of their conditions of work. and of their struggles to organize. Get the letters to us by Saturday of each week.

eliminated.

3—Phila.	250.00	7.1	"	5—Pittsburgh	39.04	3.2
7-Detroit	91.46	2.6	"	6—Cleveland	63.54	2.1
18—Milwaukee	39.55	3.9	"	12-Seattle	1.00	.0
19—Denver	31.51	7.8	"	21-St. Louis	4.00	.8

Here Is My Bit Toward the \$60,000!

To help the Daily Worker launch its three editions, two New York Editions of 8 pages, the improved National Edition of 6 pages (8 Saturday), I enclose my contribution.



or any time to eat their go home they had no time even to wash their face and hands.

3051

was spinning I was forced to run doing so. Now is the time to get 48 sides on fine work or 24 on coarse better wages and better conditions.

A SUCCESSFUL STRIKE

By a Knit Goods Worker Corre- |Y. C. L., Young Pioneers, the comspondent rades active in the strike, the

that morning, by picketing shops

shop was pulled down, our people

were sent out to picket shops.

the Industrial Union never turns

back from a half done job, so they

We, the strikers, put our demands

to the bosses, and succeeded in get-

ting most of them. The demands

employment relief fund, (2) two

legal holidays with pay, (3) limita-

tion of machinery, (4) wages rang-

(5) 35-hour week, (6) abolition of

piece-work, (7) end of overtime

work, (8) better shop conditions.

ing from \$18 to \$65 per week

NEW YORK .- After many weeks of preparation, the knit goods workers of the Industrial Union went and the organizer of this branch out on strike. Many organizations helped us



CHANGE WORLD!

 $B_{\rm to\ president\ of\ that\ vast\ business\ corporation\ called}^{\rm EFORE\ Nicholas\ Murray\ Butler\ got\ himself\ promoted}$ Columbia University he was a modest professor of philosophy. But his real forte seems to be economics. I mean the kind of economics that wouldn't get Butler into the same jam that it got Donald Henderson. Dr. Butler's economics is the safe and sane kind which brings no sharp letters from George Baker and the other big-hearted donors to athletic fields, college dormitories and gymnasiums.

Out in Southampton, Long Island, in the Parrish Art Museum, Butler on Sunday delivered an address in which he put the radito rout, as the papers say. He declared that much of the talk by radicals about maldistribution of wealth in the United States is "sheer invention." The learned doctor also let it be known that most of the "es on unemployment were "exaggerated." All of this pessimistic the Doctor asserted, was symptomatic of a world-wide radical tack upon liberalism. Interestingly enough, an adjacent column oted Donald Richberg to the effect that 5,000,000 families would be on relief next winter.

They Have Radios

COLKS might get an idea about the nature of liberalism from the fact that Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler emerges as such a stalwart defender of it. But this is incidental. The point is that Dr. Butler insists that the notion that a tiny minority of the population owns the greatest portion of the wealth of the United States is a vile slander. What is more, he even cited statistics to show that "the distribution of wealth in the U.S., while yet by no means all that it might be and will be, is, nevertheless, very wide indeed."

The learned Columbia president called attention to the fact that there are 15,000,000 owners of corporate securities in the United States, and that 40 per cent of American families have radios in their homes.

Although Dr. Butler failed to give the source of his information, let us assume that the figures are authentic. It would, of course, be silly to deny that millions of people have stocks in various corporations. There are thousands of telephone operators who undoubtedly have a few shares each in the New York Telephone Company, and it is a fact, of course, that some folks still have savings in those banks that have not as vet failed.

But what strategic control have these thousands-or even millions -in the basic wealth of the country? Very little, gentle reader. The Labor Fact Book, for example, which is much more reliable than Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, has some very illuminating data on this subject.

What 1 Per Cent Owns

THE richest 1 per cent of the population owns at least 59 per cent of the wealth of the country, declares this source-book of vital social statistics. The petty capitalists (12 per cent) own at least 31 per cent of the wealth; and the great mass of industrial workers, working farmers, and the small working shopkeepers, or 87 per cent of the population, own barely 10 per cent.

These percentages published in 1926 in the Federal Trade Commission Report on National Wealth and Income, are the latest available estimate on the distribution of wealth.

With millions of members of the middle class ruined by the crisis, and capital increasingly concentrated in the hands of the few, will anyone deny that the distribution of wealth has become still more fantastically unequal than it was in 1926?

Dr. Butler's weird statistics and his method of computing them reminds me of the boss propaganda during the Great Steel Strike of 1919, when Steel Trust officials, in an effort to break the strike of nearly 400,000 workers, announced that the wages in steel averaged something like \$76.891/4 weekly. These figures startled many people until William Z. Foster, leader of the strike, forced the admission that the wages of presidents, vice-presidents and other high-salaried officials of the Steel Trust were included in computing this "average weekly wage."

In this connection, it is well to remind Dr. Butler that despite the increase of the number of stockholders since the war, the total number of individual stock owners is probably not above 3,000,000. Wage earners and farmers are estimated by the Labor Research Association (authors of the Labor Fact Book) to own roughly 2 per cent of the corporation capital. Moreover, "of the corporation stock held by individuals in 1928, about 70 per cent was owned by the 1 per cent of the population having incomes of \$10,000 or more a year; more than 27 per cent was owned by the 16,000 persons who admitted having incomes of at least \$100,-000 a year."



Himself 'Man of shouted: Destiny'

By JOHN SEYMOUR BATON ROUGE, La.—"No 'nig-ger' has any rights in Louisiana! The delegation representing the nemployed of Louisiana stood outside the magnificent new state capitol, each stone of the building repesenting the sweat of Louisiana

workers, and sought entrance to the office of Governor O. K. Allen, the animated rubber stamp of Senator Huey P. Long. Obviously, Governor Allen is "O. K." only to the planters and the big bankers of Louisiana. The state highway patrol, an aggrehis ride to power.

cluding Negroes on the committee. This is the answer of the grotesque

amilies for bread. This is a mild oreboding of what will happen to of becoming the Mussolini of this ountry.

The truth has leaked out. Mayor r. Semes Walmsley of New Orleans has 'fessed' up on Huey and confirmed everything that Communists have ever said about the Kingfish. Until Long and Walmsley fell out over the New Orleans loot, they were posom pals, indulging in such quaint pranks as buying votes and intimilating witnesses. But when politicians fall out, the workers may learn.

"He told me in Washington," Walmsley declared, "that the counry is ripe for a leader to sweep out old forms of government; and he termed himself 'a man of destiny.' The statement of the Kingfish was made at the time of the National Farmers' Holiday, last year, when

unemployed and hunger marchers Notes' of Research

Association Blast Claims of New Deal

NEW YORK.—Two whole pages of Labor Research Association's conomic Notes for September, just issued, are devoted to an analysis of various phases of the present economic situation. Other features of the research group's monthly bulletin cover profits, high cost of living and a refutation of the Naional Industrial Conference Board's conservative estimate unemployment. How capitalism in the United States stifles potential production possibilities while millions face want is the subject of Workers' Health

another article.

Labor Research Association also announces that its monthly N.R.A. In the Crisis

Notes for September are on sale. The current issue contains an analysis of the Richberg report which show up "New Deal" claims,

Kingfish Considers had congregated on the national ex-preachers, soft-soap artists of all Workers in Louisiana crowd, is reported to have almost "organizers" for this growing Fascist movement. Already thousand "You saw those crowds. Well, of workers and bankrupt shop-

they want a leader, a man strong keepers have been enrolled in a enough to inspire them to a revolt cause which will lead them only to brackets, an obvious steal from the for a new government that will further ruin. The organizers will program of the National Unemploy

share the wealth. I am a man of not fail to take advantage of the ment Council. Wall Street is dedestiny. I will lead these people. A recent coup in Louisiana to enlarge nounced, but the Senator speaks of revolution is bound to come. When it does. I shall become the leader." the total membership. We cannot afford to look upon this movement assist him. These same grandlose as a joke.

LONGSHOREMEN battle vigilantes in California. Unemployed work-ers mass ominously in front of relief flowery promises. Long promises slipped bills into his hip-pocket. centers, and children scream as the that no one will be allowed to "earn" this means nothing to Huey and his secret backers but propaganda for turbed in their holdings. Everyone is to have a job, but private ownership

gation of thugs from the slums of New Orleans, took the delegates into custody, and released them after an are reaching out all over the coun- eradicated. Social insurance is prom- One unfamiliar with the principles ing to large crowds! Why, she'd hour of abuse and censure for in- try. Ex-peddlers of patent medicines, ised through taxation in the higher



NEW YORK .- A letter from Krupskaya, widow of Lenin, leader of the Russian revolution, has been received here by a Negro woman, Miss Grace Lamb. The letter was sent in answer to one Miss Lamb had written, inquiring about her brother-in-law, Richard Williams, who had been in the Soviet Union for some years.

The letter follows:

Dear Comrade:

This is in reply to your letter about your brother-in-law. Richard Williams. In December, 1933, he came from Magnitogorsk to Moscow. Being sick, he was placed in one of the best hospitals of the city. For seven weeks he had excellent treatment.

After his recovery, he stayed a few weeks more in Moscow, and all his expenses, such as hospital, hotel and railway tickets, were paid by the Commissariat of Heavy Industry. During his stay in Moscow, he asked for work in a warm climate.

At the present time, Comrade Williams is in Tashkent (Middle Asia), where there is no winter at all and the climate corresponds to the climate of California. Comrade Williams is working as an engineer. A special interpreter has been sent with him from Moscow.

According to a letter received recently by a friend of Comrade Williams in Moscow, Williams enjoys his work very much. The climate suits him perfectly. He gets 1,000 roubles a month, and has an automobile at his disposal. He has 45 days leave each year, and for this time receives full wages.

With best wishes, ULIANOVA (KRUPSKAYA).

LABORATORY AND SHOP

By DAVID RAMSEY -

upon imports from Italy. Professor A. A. Shmook of the

Tobacco Industry Institute worked present crisis bourgeois experts pointed to falling death rates as proof that "tightening our belts and leading the simple life" to be the process for taking citric Soviet to baccos. High-grade to bacco During the first four years of the There is another, article in this 10- and leading the simple life" brought contains but little acid. In the



on his way east to look for a job. In a small town on the way he finds work in a wire factory. At a dance he meets Edna, daughter of a local shop-keeper, and falls in love with her. There is a lay-off and wage cut at the wire works. A union organizer, Max Harris, comes to town and starts to organize the men. A committee is sent to see the boss to demand the rescinding of the wage cut. Cliff is spokesman. They get no definite answer.)

XII

that I talked about gettin' married CLIFF didn't go to the meeting to because of havin' a little fun, I would be married now twenty C that night. He went to see Edna times. He hadn't seen her for "But, hell, I thought you liked some time. He had been busy every whom he denounced on the rostrum night in the week with meetings.

me, or was you making believe? Cliff raged. He felt sorry for having remained * * * away so long, but maybe it had THE official organ of the "Share done her a lot of good, he thought DNA looked at him nervously. I Our Wealth Society" is a weekly She'd be anxious to see him and

She didn't know what to say. She knew that she had liked him the beginning. Then her nother came along with the story of his being a tramp. That scared her and she began to feel indifferent to him. Then Fritz turned up. He was a swell-looking fellow and took her to places and he always had money to spend. She liked the workers is a matter of record. When he came near the house, for Cliff, but that somehow. Fritz. She didn't care any longer for Cliff, but she couldn't tell him

7 Page Five

state capitol followed a prior refusal she used to be, waiting for him or of Governor "Yes-man" Allen to do reading a book. He hated to go anything toward relieving the fright- inside. He knew the folks didn't "It seems there ain't no use talkin' to you," said Cliff.

"You don't have to, if you don' masses. Relief in Louistana aver- next house-into the yard, trying to boy wanna. I ain't gonna cry over it,

> the porch. He walked a few feet and stopped. He wanted to turn back, plead with her, but he heard

lessly. The sky had cleared up and ged himself to the boarding house. off the wet clothes that stuck to his.



CLIFF slept hard. He woke up in **U** a daze. He couldn't think what he had to do. He looked at the. walls, he stared at the dark gray He heard the landlady him for breakfast. He ceiling. looked at the clock." It was six. It was time to go to the shop. And with that he remembered the Macs. Harris, and the meeting he had

some good excuse for his absence Nothing good came to him. The scene with Edna came back to him. his corner. He got drenched. An He hated her. Harris was right. No use making a fuss over it. And Lentz had also said that Edna wouldn't stick to him.

His mind traveled from one thing to another. His heart pained him. He wanted to find relief from his tormenting thoughts. He noticed smoke curling out of the smoke-stacks. He hastened his steps. He wished he were down among the boilers, in the uproar of the machines-to forget Edna.

When he came to check his name the timekeeper told him to go to the office.

"What's the matter?"

"Don't know, Mulligan. Got orto beat. They stopped near the Southern Textile Organization stairs. Edna took off the jacket the office." ders to send you and Weber up to and handed it to the fellow. Maybe Barnes wants to give in "Better run home, Fritz. It'll he thought, and for a moment a you tomorrow," happy feeling swept over him. He the stairs. She ran to the office. Weber was coming toward him. "Where in the dickens you been last night?" the old man growled. led out faintly her. "Let's not talk about it now. ck. "Gee, you John told me that we got to go to id. putting her the office before we can start workand staring at ing," he said, excitedly. "That means that we're sacked." Weber said sadly. "It might be doing here so something else, we better see Harris.' you. "What's the use to see him? He me. You scared can't help nothin'. We might as well go in now." didn't mean to * * his arm on her THEY went into the office. A clerk ed it off. made them sign a receipt and ter, Edna?" Cliff handed them their envelopes. Inside they found a slip in addition to She walked their money. It read: "Permanently the porch. Cliff discharged." They went out. Weber grumbled: re about?" "Should never have done that. We just feel tired. she said, look- had no business to go to Barnes darkness of the yesterday. Harris jest shoved it down our throat.' aven't seen you "It ain't his fault. He didn't Been busy as mean anythin' bad." "He knew we was gonna get we're getting canned. Look here, I jest got nine bout your shop dollars pay. How am I gonna feed hing?" she said, the four mouths? The strike ain'tto go. cn yet an' who knows if . "You ought not say that," Cliff way. tter with you? cut in. "I'm sure Max didn't mean, o care a hang anything bad. He's a smart guy and knows what he's doin'. I guess He ain't doin' nothin' for us bethat made you cause we pay him. No, Weber, you Or have you another felought not say that. You ought not w?" He pressed on, bitterly. "What's the diff?"she said coolly blame him. He tries his best for us fellows. It's not money that "What do you mean? You're my counts to him. I don't think. It's girl, aren't you? comething bigger than that." "I ain't nobody's girl, an' I didn't "Maybe you're right. I ain't saypromise you nothin'." in' he done it on purpose. Jest "You ain't fickle as all that, lost his head. I guess." Edna. What happened to you? I "He knows what he's doin', and thought we were talkin' about getwhatever he's doin' is good for wintin' married?" Edna burst out laughing. "My nin' the strike, I guess. God, if I was to marry every feller (To be continued) AMUSEMENTS

clouds moved over his head. It

with fury, washing every inch of space on the porch. Cliff clung to idea began to creep into his mind. "Maybe she stepped out with another fellow? No, she wouldn't do that, though lately she had been

The storm blew over and the rain slowed down. He noticed some peotrol, has sent to Governor Ira C. ple crossing the street, heading to-Blackwood of South Carolina, the ward Wrobley's house. There was following telegram of protest a girl covered with a jacket and a against the use of National Guards fellow holding her tightly around in this morning's press:

"It ain't Edna," passed through

"Auust 31st 1934. his mind. "Governor Ira C. Blackwood

drive

ognized her voice. His heart began "Committee for Support of

against the Long organization which exhibits a number of essential fasist characteristics.

journal entitled, "The American perhaps wouldn't by so grouchy. He

Progress." The paper specializes in would tell her how he advanced.

glowing eulogies of Huey and far- Think of his going to argue with

fetched arguments for his program. the director of the Macs and speak-

of the Communist Party would con- be tickled to hear that. He'd even

clude from the paper that Huey and take her down to the next meeting

his lieutenants are radicals indeed. to hear him speak and watch the

But Huey's real attitude toward hand he'd get, he figured.

been dropped from the rolls. Fifteen He decided to wait.

in S. C. Textile Area

In order to crush any struggle of the masses, Long has been given a state constabulary of unlimited size and authority. Our would-be director is already lining up his stormtroopers. The workers and farmers must weld their united front



ages \$7 per month for each family

on the rolls, and many families have

thousand "unemployables" have been

sentenced to starvation by the Fed-

eral Emergency Relief Administra-

tion because Long's hand-picked

state legislators refused to provide any money to help feed these af-

flicted or aged toilers.

'Columbia, S. C.

WJZ-Dramatization of First Amer

Manager Detroit Tigers 9:15-WABC—Detroit Symphony Orch. 9:30-WOR—To Be Announced

ica's Cup Race 9:45-WOR-Larry Taylor, Baritone 10:00-WEAF-Lombardo Orch. WJZ-Dennis King, Songs; Katzmar

Orch. WABC-Broadcast to and from Bynd Byrd Expedition; Warnow Orch. 10:15-WOR-Current Events-H. E. Read WJZ-Duchin Orch. 10:30-WEAF-Mercado Mexican Orch. WOR-Variety Musicale WJZ-Denny Orch.; Harry Richman, Sonce

Songs WABC-Crusade Against Crime-

Kept in State of

promises were made to the German instead.

Destitution

began to thunder, then a heavy NEW YORK .- The committee for rain poured down. It came down the support of Southern Textile Organization, a committee of Northern and Southern writers, artists and professionals including Paul Peters, chairman, John H. Lawson, Erskine Caldwell, John L. Spivak, Grace Hutchins and Louis Lozowick, which was formed to aid Southern work-

ers in their efforts to organize kind of cool to me." against intolerable wage and living standards and feudal company con-S. R. will no longer be dependent in the textile situation as reported the waist.

It was Edna, however. Cliff rec-



ful destitution of the Louisiana like him. He went around to the peep into the window of Edna's Cliff turned around and ran off room, but he couldn't see anything. It got dark. In the west the sky

the door close behind her. was streaked with lightning. Black He stood looking about him aimthe glistening moon trembled dizzily in his eyes. His head ached. His knees were bending. He drag-He fell on his bed without taking

> body. . .

calling missed

He dressed, swallowed some food, and ran off. He tried to think up

Of Interest to Textile Workers

DR. BUTLER'S speech was given the same front-page display by the New York Times as the textile strike. And there's a certain logic in that, as a matter of fact. Column one of the "Times" said. "Dr. Butler Scores Radicals for Talk of Wide Poverty," and column eight read,"Unions Send Call to Another 250,000 in Textile Strike." A more appropriate time for Dr. Butler to deliver his optimistic speech could hardly be found!

The textile workers in Gaston and Mecklenburg county who tend the looms on the stretch-out system will no doubt find Dr. Butler's speech very encouraging, and perhaps will ask that the strike be called off. In fact, they may discover that the whole thing is a rather unfortunate mistake. If so many thousands have money in the banks and radios in their homes, perhaps things aren't so bad, after all.

Dr. Butler's statistics notwithstanding, pellagra (the disease of malnutrition) is still sweeping over the textile centers of the South. millions are still unemployed, and the farmers are ruined by the Roosevelt A.A.A. program and the drought.

Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler could not possibly have made a less optimistic speech in Southampton, Long Island. To do so would have meant to abandon that cheerful outlook which has prompted scores of members of that "1 per cent of the population" from making such generous contributions to Columbia University. Most important-contributions or not-Dr. Butler's chief concern is to stop any disturbing rumors that capitalism is not the best of all possible systems!

Anti-Soviet Propaganda

IN RESPONSE to recent comments on entertainment on Unity House and Camp Tamiment, socialist-controlled vacation resorts, comes the following:

"It will no doubt interest the readers of the Daily Worker to know the type of entertainment that Camp Tamiment provides for its guests. As you know, the profits from the operation of the camp are used to maintain the Rand School for Social Science and the camp is under its direction. During the course of the season a series of lectures is arranged by the directors of the camp, delivered by prominent Socialists.

"Although one does not expect encomiums on the Soviet Union from Socialists, we did not expect the camp to exhibit for the entertainment of its guests a venomous anti-Soviet play called 'Highness' by one Ruth Giorloff.

"We immediately protested to those we thought should be held responsible for the presentation of such an infamous piece of propaganda. One of those to whom we spoke was Mrs. Mailly, for many years a foremost Socialist and a director of the Rand School as well as the director of the camp. Mrs. Mailly did not even consider the play counter-revolutionary propaganda and mildly remonstrated against our indignation. 'Besides,' she said, 'this is not a Socialist When we persisted in fixing responsibility on her for such Camp.' an exhibition before an audience of seven hundred she disclaimed connection between Socialist operation of the camp and the type of entertainment it offers. Protest was also made to Nathan Fine a director of the Rand School who was lecturer for the week. He reluctantly admitted that the play might be construed as anti-Soviet but that the intelligence of the audience was not equal to recognizing it as such.

"This play not only viciously attacks the Bolshevik Revolution and plays up through hysterical dramatics the violence which inevitably attended the suppressing of the white guardist counter revolution but it is designed to advance the doctrine that expropriation of the ruling classes and nationalization of the wealth of the country is unjust and an act of anarchic banditry. It expresses the defiant doctrine that the upper classes are superior by birth and the exploited classes their rightful servants.

"SYMPATHIZERS."

great improvement in the general prominent individuals are noting health of the population. These approvingly the likeness of N.R.A. with fascism both in Germany and italistic ballyhoo but have no basis Italy. Increase of speed-up under in fact. N.R.A., use of section 7-A against

In the first place, the death rates the workers, and government's takhave been juggled by clever statising advantage of N.R.A.'s price fixticians so that the real figure's would ing provisions are a few of the have to be recalculated. And secother items covered. ondly, a lowered death rate has no

Economic Notes and N.R.A. Notes. necessary connection at all with nonthly bulletins of 10 pages each. public health. Mr. George St. J. sell for 5 cents each per copy. They Perrott, consultant of the U.S. are obtainable from Labor Research Public Health Service and research Association, 80 E. 11th St., New associate of the Milbank Memorial York City. Annual subscriptions Fund, recently pointed out that "it are 65 cents each. is dangerous to conclude that all of

the American people will escape damage to vitality (as a result of the effects of the crisis). It must be realized that the death rate is not a sensitive index of ill-health. and does not promptly measure decreased resistance to disease." The point, of course, is that the average worker or intellectual wants to be Cause Stammering alive and well, and not merely alive



o the Tenth Anniversary of the are necessary if the children of the feature of the new Soviet talkie, showing at the Acme Theatre.

WHAT'S ON

Wednesday

OPEN AIR MEETING at 1993 Jerom Ave., Bronx, near Burnside Ave., 8:30 p.m. Auspices Fordham Progressive Club. Bill.

Thursday FIRST SHOWING—New Soviet Movie, at 1330 Wilkins Ave., Bronx, 8:30 p.m. Title: "Sentenced to Health." Auspices East Bronx Br. F.S.U. Refreshments served and Soviet ci entertainment provided.

* * / * KEEP SATURDAY EVENING, SEPT. 22 OPEN! SEND-OFF DANCE AT IRVING PLAZA FOR DELEGATES TO RANK AND FILE A. F. of L. CONFERENCE IN SAN PRANCISCO. Get tickets at 1 Union Sq. or from local rank and file secretaries.

ric acid each year from Italy where Unless Every Section and Unit in it is extracted from lemons. It imthe Party Throws Its Forces Vigorously into the Circulation Drive, the Daily Worker Remains Un-compound. By using the circle cold cal storms and charting their ers than is required to locate ships known to Thousands of Workers.

cheap varieties, however, the citric smash by violence the struggle of Southern Textile Workers for deacid may be present in amounts up to 4 per cent and higher. Lemon juice, for comparison, consists of cent li about 3 per cent citric acid, alganize drawal though sometimes it runs as high Seneca as 6 per cent. As sources of raw other material for the production of the acid, lemons and tobacco are about "PA equal. However, the U.S.S.R. raises

much tobacco and but few lemons as yet. Hence the concentration on the cheap tobaccos. The manufacture of citric acid from fruits and plants containing

sugar is not being neglected by So viet scientists. They keep pace with the fruit industry. One plant at Leningrad is already manufacturing two tons of citric acid a year in this way, while another is being built at Moscow which will produce eight tons annually.

Lack of Meat May

What the crisis has done to the Improper diets in infancy and health of workers in terms of hun- childhood may be a factor in causger and disease has yet to be fully ing stammering, according to Dr. studied and evaluated. But the Knight Dunlap, a psychologist at general ill effects are fairly well the Johns Hopkins University. In known. It is significant that Mr. the current issue of Science he re-Perrott admits that "insofar as dis- ports on a number of stammerers abling illness is an evidence of ill who have come to him for treathealth, wage-earning families who ment. Dr. Dunlap says that lack were reduced to poverty during the of sufficient meat is probably the depression actually suffered to a predisposing cause of this speech greater extent from ill-health than defect in a great many cases. He their more fortunate neighbors." "urges" those who treat stammer-The significance of this remark ing children to try putting them

by Mr. Perrott lies in the fact that on a diet including plenty of meat. workers still have to face the full Working class mothers who have impact of the crisis upon their viseen meats go up over 25 per cent tality in the years to come. Coupled in the last year and face the proswith this is the steady decrease in pect of another rise this fall that

Commander-in-Chief of the Red public health funds, and starvation may reach 50 per cent will be in-Cavalry, one of the Soviet delegates plan and unemployment insurance remarks. He says: relief. A national public health terested in some of the professor's

.

Soviet chemists are now extract-

Acids from

"From the age of two years, there Turkish Republic, an important workers are not to become a is no reason why children should stunted generation. The increase in not have meat at least twice a day, the death rate of over 5 per cent In many cases, where the diet has Soviets Greet New Turkey," now during the first six months of 1934 previously been badly managed, the

as compared with the same pe- problem may be to induce the child riod in 1933, and the continual (!) to eat a sufficient quantity. Vagrowth of malnutrition among chil- riety of meats and of preparation, dren (over 7.000,000 according to with good psychological technique government figures) are grim re- offer the solution to this problem minders of what is in store for ev- Unfortunately, Dr. Dunlap does not ery worker and his family, unless discuss how one can "induce" a re-we push through the Workers Un- lief investigator to allow for meat employment and Social Insurance in the week's budget.

and Florida under the direction of Vegetari'ns will probably look Dr. G. W. Kenrick are undertaking upon Dr. Dunlap as either a paid a research program to locate tropior unpaid agent of the meat inter- cal storms by the radio static they

ests. He found that "since a sur- produce. prisingly large number of adult Dr. Kenrick declares that ample stammerers are relative vegetarians evidence exists supporting the the Dr. Kenrick declares that ample

(that) it would seem possible that ory that hurricanes send out static ing citric acid (which makes lemons and grapefruit sour) from toa meat diet would be advantageous

tion finder. Since static from hurricane is only intermittent and The intense radio static caused by can be easily confused with static ocean hurricanes as they sweep arising elsewhere, it will be necesports between 100 and 200 tons an- across southern waters may turn sary to construct a much more obtained from tobacco the U. S. course. Scientists in Puerto Rico at sea.

Sketch

Southern Textile Workers for de- cent living and for right to or- ganize demands immediate with- drawal of National Guard from Seneca, South Carolina and all other strike areas. "PAUL PETERS, Chairman."	pour again. I'll see she said and ran up headed for the door "Edna." Cliff call and walked toward She jumped bac scared me," she sa
TUNING IN	hand on her breast him nervously. "I'm sorry, Edna." "What're you d late?"
 7:00 P.MWEAF-Baseball Resume WOR-Sports Resume-Ford Frick WJZ-Johnson Orch. WABC-Mountaineers Music 7:15-WEAF-Gene and Glenn-Sketch WOR-To Be Announced WABC-Vera Van, Songs 	"I been waitin' for "Gee, you scared p the life outa me." "Oh, forget it. I do that." He put I shoulder. She jerk
7.30-WEAF-Summary, National Men's Singles Tennis Championships, Forest Hills, L. I. WOR-The O'Neills-Sketch WJZ-Jewels of Enchantment-Sketch with Irene Rich WABC-Paul Keast, Baritone	"What's the matter asked. She didn't answe off to the end of th followed her. "What are you son
 7:35-WEAF-Pickens Sisters, Songs 7:45-WEAF-Sisters of the Skillet WOR-Studio Music WJZ-Frank Buck's Adventures WABC-Boake Carter, Commentator 8:00-WEAF-Jack Pearl, Comedian WOR-Dance Orch. 	"I ain't sore. I an' I wanna go in," ing away into the o night. "But. Edna, I ha
WJZ-The Death Guard-Etetch WABC-Maxine, Songs; Spitalny En- semble 8:15-WABC-Edwin C. Hill, Commentator 8:30-WEAF-Wayne King Orch. WOR-The Lone Ranger-Sketch	for such a long time a bee. You know ready to strike." "Oh, who cares a and all that sorta th
 WJZ-Igor Gorin, Baritone WABC-Everett Marshall, Baritone; Elizabeth Lennox, Contralto; Arden Orch.; Mixed Chorus; Lew Pol- lock, Composer 8:45-WJZ-Iff the Record-Thornton 	and made a move t Cliff blocked her "What's the mat You don't seem to
Fisher 9:00-WEAF-Fred Allen, Comedian; Song- smiths Quartet; Hayton Orch. WOR-Focilight Echoes WJZ-To Be Announced WABC-Baseball-Mickey Cochrane.	about me anymore? Edna was silent. "It ain't the folks change? Or have y

low?'



FRIDAY, SEPT. 7th, 8:45 P.M. at CIVIC REPERTORY THEATRE, 14th Street & 6th Avenue Page Six

privileges.



explosives and arms, and to arrange

train wrecks through bandit gangs,'

All this nonsense is filling the Harbin press. It would be worthless

even to mention such absurd ac-

cusations were they not the sole

pretext for the arrests of Soviet em-

lovees of the Chinese Eastern

nsistent provocative desire, through

Railway, and was not the apparent

this "information," to attribute "leadership" of the mythical con-

spiracies to the Soviet Consulates in

Manchuria, and to the General Con-

The preparation of new provoca-tions against the U. S. S. R. con-

sulates on the Soviet border is ap-

parent also from the statement of

the adviser of the railroad police, the Japanese official Odi, published in the Harbin press. Although ad-

mitting the press reports regarding

the activity of the C. E. R. em-ployees is incorrect, Odi unfound-

edly repeats the charges against them on "wrecking activities."

Similar slanderous insinuations

Soviet Youth

In Mass March

To Red Square

By VERN SMITH

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Sept, 4 (By Wireless).

-Starting at early dusk and con-inuing into the night, with the city

sulate at Harbin.

"They shed tears in your presence," Mooney wrote his mother when she was on tour fighting for his freedom, "that is their way of paying you homage.

But American capitalism is afraid of these tears, afraid even of what Mooney might say as he watches the ashes of his grey, battle-scarred mother placed into the grave.

Mooney must have the right to attend his mother's funeral

Demand that Mooney be permitted to leave his jail. Wire Governer Merriam of California and the Prison Warden at San Quentin, at once!

Socialist Leaders Reject The United Front

TRYING to cover its deed by an obvious diplomatic maneuver, the Socialist Party National Executive Committee rejected the Communist Party's proposal for a united front at its current meeting in Milwaukee. The N. E. C. graciously "realizes the immense value to the labor movement of a united action of all elements against the danger of war and continued exploitation," but did everything it could think of to resist the establishment of just such a united front.

And this is the Socialist N.E.C. elected at the Detroit Convention of the Socialist Party on the basis of a "left" rank and file upsurge, and on its promise that it would work for the actual reallzation of the United Front.

Because the demand for a united front against the aggravating attacks of the bosses on the workers' living standards, and because of the unmistakable drive toward fascism and war, the Socialist leadership had to resort to the most subtle diplomacy in their rejection of the united front. They stated that the whole matter should be referred to the Second International for negotiations with the Communist International, and should be taken up again some time in December, when the N.E.C. will

Communist Party will never abandon the struggle for the establishment of a united working class front. And we will succeed in establishing it despite all the hindrance being placed in the way.

But now we appeal to Socialist Party members to stop the criminal delay, to hasten the day when the united front will be established, to save defeats for the workers by these dilatory, evasive and sabotaging tactics

The united front will be established! We must ose no time in realizing it!

Demand Relief for Strikers

DRESSURE exerted by the textile bosses and the Chambers of Commerce on Roosevelt has already, on the first day of the real test of strength in the textile strike, brought unconditional statements from the federal relief administration that the strikers will be denied relief.

Harry L. Hopkins, federal relief administrator, after a meeting with Roosevelt at Hyde Park yesterday, issued the following statement: "If they think we are going to undererwrite their strike they are mistaken, and they will find it out soon enough."

In previous statements, Hopkins had asserted that relief would be granted pending decision by the N.R.A. boards that the strike was not "justified."

And on this point alone, no one can claim that the strike is not "justified." The textile workers are striking to establish the barest minimums necessary for existence. Victims of the triple slavery of starvation N.R.A. wage scale, of the stretch-out, and of rising prices, the majority of the textile workers. impoverished while working, are faced with destitution as soon as they strike.

Their demand for relief is justified; any attempt to deny relief is an effort to defeat the strike demands, is an effort to force them back to work on the bosses' terms.

To defeat this alliance of the textile bosses, the

Thriving Workers' City Rises In Midst of Siberian Tundra

By VERN SMITH KHIBINOGORSK, U. S. S. R.— The Bolsheviks Storm The Tun-The Bolsheviks Storm The Tun-

snow on it then. The tundra was higher ground, away from the lake town.

Culture, Health, Com fort First Consideration Now, in 1934, there live here 40,000 people. Five thousand five hundred of them work in the apa-Built in Wilderness in Five Years

They are planning a city here of Leningrad. But locally, they have pictures of Khibinogorsk industries 160,000 in 1937, and this city will developed through the "House of put out by the city department of information and printed for them by the state. That title represents the history of Khibinogorosk, as a the present town, but of brick and if or mation and printed for them by the state. That title represents the history of Khibinogorosk, as a

Dr. Stanley K. Hornbeck is chief of the Far Eastern section of the State Department, and apparently quite close to Morgan and Co. The prince got encouragement for Japanese war plans against the U, S. S. R. in high banking circles in the U. S. Again we refer to the

Burch -

prince's own notes of his conversation with ex-Vice President Charles Gates Dawes, now a Chicago bank-

by Burck

On the

By HARRY GANNE

Talks With Morgan Officials

Wall St. and War vs. U.S.S.R.

HAT does a Japanese

a confidential diplomatic mis-

We are able to answer this

question from the notes of

Prince Fuminaro Konoe, Pres-

dent of the Japanese House of

Peers who had a very eventful trip

to this country recently. In order not to get the prince in bad, the Osaka Mainichi • and the Tokyo

newspapers) announce that they

President Roosevelt, ex-president Hoover, Thomas W. Lamont and

Mr. Anderson of J. P. Morgan &

Co., Col. House, ex-vice-president

Dawes, and many others here who

determine the war policies of Amer-

THE prince's purpose in visiting

these individuals was to find out

what their attitude would be in the

event of a Japanese war against the

Soviet Union. He also wanted to

find out what their attitude was on Manchukuo and the rest of China.

of course, he received from J. P. Morgan & Co. officials who seemed

to know just where to send the

prince in order to help him line up

American bankers' support for Jap-anese imperialists' ventures against

We quote the prince himself: "Thomas Lamont of the Mor-

gan company told me that Pres-ident Roosevelt is no expert in diplomacy and that Secretary of

State Hull is more of a financier than a diplomat and is particu-larly unfamiliar with affairs of the Far East. He said that Dr. Hornbeck has a rather important say in America's policy in the Oriont"

The most important information.

panese

pub-

fan-

ited

Nichi Nichi (two leading Ja

'take full responsibility" fo

flare in the American press,

Prince Konoe, without any

ishing the prince's views.

ican imperialism.

the Soviet Union.

Orient."

sion to the United States?

prince think about after

What a Japanese Prince

Thinks

World Front

"Dawes said: 'If in Mexico a situation like that in Manchuria prevailed, the United States would surely have gone further than Japan has.'

"He said that in his opinion Japan isn't pushing the matter boldly enough."

* * THAT, of course, was before the vicious war provocations on the Chinese Eastern Railway against

tem, the town has the advantage of imperialist boldness.

youth marched here Saturday in celebration of International Youth Dev minding up at the Ded Square tinually new riches, or wrest away wisher of the military clique in Brilliant red slogans in neon and importance. In 1920, after the Bol- bath houses, the latter, "with white from nature closely guarded se- Japan, criticized the method; of shevik revolution a geologist named and blue tiles," as the Khibinogorsk crets of weather making in the the Japanese militarists as tending Northern regions, to be sent by tele- to expose themselves before the populated regions of the South. "Regarding these points," the Khibinogorsk, three years ago prince comments, "I endeavored to barren tundra, is now not only the explain the truth. In my talk with seat of a high grade and cultured Mr. Lamont, he stated that he machine civilization, but even of would discuss everything frankly. an electrified civilization. In truth, he complained consider-In 1930, a Swiss scientist, a thorably of the methods employed by ugh bourgeois with no knowledge Nippon. His opinions I brought of Bolshevik ways, came here. back among my many references looked the place over, and wrote on American opinion. in capitalist papers: Lamont's considerable complain-"The climate of the vicinity ing is in the nature of self-criticism where the deposits are to be found as J. P. Morgan & Co. are heavily tractors. Sometimes the tractors and particularly of onions than in is unfavorable and people can interested in Japan's military ven hardly live there. In my opinion tures financially, and do not want them to make a blunder in the methods of beginning the war Everybody in Khibinogorsk knows against the common enemy, the Sothose words. They probably acted viet Union. Col. House, Wilson's war adviser, ways applauded way of ending a told the prince that Japanese imyear. This is in addition to the speech at the opening of some new perialism was playing a dangerous section of Khibinogorsk's rapidly military game. "The Colonel redeveloping construction work, is to marked that everything Japan does Well, Dr. Krugel, what do points toward making her a second you think of it now? Germany. The world at large in at the present involved in a sort of vast revolution. Taking advan-Coal Miners tage of this, Japan is attempting a gigantic plot in the Far East."

tite industry, in mine or mill. Other thousands work in the various other industries springing up, or are

city. The tundra is a half swamp, half forest of low fir trees, frozen over in winter and with nine feet of in winter and with nine feet of

show on it then. The tundra was higher ground, away it the open for known before the Bolshevik time. shore, which will then be open for In 1884 a French geologist, Ribot a great extension of the present tem, the town has the advantage of imperialist boldness.

foot from India and wrote a de-scription of the region. In the period 1887 to 1892 the Finnish geologist Ramzai made sev-a long ways from the primitive domestantly and the several time branch of the Academy of Science located here, where a crew of geologists, metallurgists, meteor-ologists, physicists and chemists constantly and the several time branch of the Academy of the branch of the Academy of Science located here, where a crew that American and Japanese im-perialism should co-operate in the

parallel an unceasing anti-Soviet campaign in the Japano-Manchurian press, appraised by competent Harbin circles as further prepara-tions for direct provocative actions In New Town against the Soviet Consulates.

is the title of the book of

passed through here, going back on factories, and railroad yards. foot from India and wrote a de- But meanwhile, the pre

meet again

As Comrade Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party pointed out in his letter to Norman Thomas, outstanding leader of the Socialist Party, while these maneuvers are going on, the bosses are attacking and murdering workers now! The huge textile strike is in process. Fascist developments and the threat of war are speeding on apace. The need for the united front is not a matter of December or of the Ides of March, but of living reality, of today.

What precisely did the Socialist leadership reject when they rejected by a vote of 7 to 4 the united front proposals of the Communist Party? In its letter to the Socialist Party convention on May 25, the Communist Party laid down certain basic points, expressing the most urgent needs of the masses, as the central tasks of the united front. And it is these central issues of a united front struggle that the Socialist Party leader threw aside

We ask every Socialist worker to examine these points and from his own experience answer the question of whether on these points it was correct, in the interest of the American working class, for the N.E.C. to reject the united front proposals. These basic conditions were and still are:

1) Decisive wage increases and reduction in hours, supporting a bold strike movement to win them.

2) For the immediate enactment of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill

3) For the immediate enactment of the Farmers Emergency Relief Bill, to secure the farmers in possession of their lands and tools, and to provide abundance of food to the masses.

4) For the immediate enactment of the Bill for Negro Rights.

5) For the united struggle against War and Fascism

6) For the broadest possible united action in localities, in factories, in trade unions, and on every question affecting the workers and toiling masses, to win better conditions.

In all sincerity and with the widest possibility of overcoming all obstacles, the Communist Party repeatedly and persistently offered the most flexible means and ways to the Socialist leadership for establishing a united front on these burning questions confronting the American workers.

Instead, the Socialist leaders replied that it was a matter of action for the Socialist International. The Socialist International says it is a matter of action for the individual Socialist Parties. In this way both pass the buck. The fascist attacks on the workers increase.

Is there anything at all preventing the Socialist Party of the United States from establishing the united front? Eight Socialist Parties in various lands have already established this united front. The Socialist and Communist Parties of France, in splendid actions, are already carrying out just such a united front. The only thing that delays and prevents the establishment of this united front in the United States, so urgently, so pressingly and insistently needed in the light of the tremendous struggles of the workers, is the lack of desire, the resistance of the Socialist Party leaders. Their policies are now the only obstacle to the realization of the united front, and their sabotage of unity of

noers of Commerce and the Roosevelt regime against the strikers, the textile workers, aided by the entire working class, can only win relief through mass pressure exerted on the relief officials.

Mass demonstrations, together with the unemployed, at the relief stations, are necessary. Committees of strikers, with the active help of the Unemployed Councils, should immediately begin to raise the issue of relief for strikers, and begin to create a huge mass movement in every textile center to fight for relief.

The jobless, always considered by the employers as a factor in every strike, must cement the unity between the employed and unemployed. The employed, if they are to hold the support of the jobless, must join in common struggle with them. Demand adequate relief for both

Resist The Terror

N THE great textile strike, as in all strikes during this era of the New Deal and the N.R.A., one of the trump cards of the employers is the use of violence and terror against the working men and women who are fighting for the right to a decent living.

Governor Blackwood of South Carolina has ordered the National Guard out in various mill regions.

In Hickory, North Carolina, professional strikebreakers attacked a picket line.

In all textile areas thugs and provocateurs from private detective agencies and local police are being mobilized against the strikers.

The development of mighty mass protest actions against the rising terror is therefore one of the immediate and most important problems of the strike.

Workers on the picket lines understand this. Indeed, their militancy has been great and their determination to win the strike has been so pronounced that Thomas F. McMahon, international president of the United Textile Workers Union, was forced to issue a call for militant resistance against terror.

While trying to convince the workers that they had a friend in the White House and the N.R.A., McMahon voiced the sentiment of the strikers when he told them in his Providence speech to "hit back when you are hit" and "fight back even if you are snot down.

Yes, the strikers must resist the thugs and troops with every ounce of energy. There must be an organized mass resistance against the terror in all its various phases and aspects.

But the fight against the terror must not be narrowed down to the textile workers alone. All workers, workers in all trade unions, in all trades, must throw their forces into the fight of breaking down the thuggish attacks of the bosses.

It is the duty of the entire American working population to protest and fight against any and all attacks of the bosses against the strike.

Wire protests to the Governor of South Carolina against the use of troops. Join in mass resistance against all troop and thug attacks,

magnificently illuminated for the occasion, hundreds of thousands of Day winding up at the Red Square.

electric lights flashed on all imbuildings. portant As Comrade Fersman headed an expedition to citizen proudly points out to you. Kosarev, secretary of the Young survey the region for the Mur- The bath rooms accommodate 3,006 graph and wireless to the more eyes of the world. Communist League spoke from the mansk railway administration. Then workers at a time. platform in Red Square, huge in 1929 an expedition from the searchlights played on the stand. Scientific Institute of Fertilization

The demonstration included dis- came out, especially to plan the explays of collective farm products traction of apatite. from collectives near Moscow. Many groups of peasant youth danced in living on this tundra but 40 Lopars, mine. national costumes in the parade.

Overhead on buildings across from the speakers tribune blazed red slogans in German, French, Russian, English and Chinese reading:

barbarians.

"Long live September 1, the Inwere snowed under so deep that other parts of the country. In adternational Youth Day of Struggle men were sent out on skis to locate dition to that, and in defiance of very little will remain out of the Soviets" them. On Feb. 15, 1930, the rail- the polar climate, Khibinogorsk proud hopes of the Soviets.' For the Dictatorship of the way track was enough ready so workers this year successfully raised Proletariat!" "For Socialism!" that a train came about half way, 93 hectares, or over 230 acres, of The youth shouted in concert and a temporary station was set up individual kitchen gardens, and ex- as a challenge. A favorite and aldemands for the release of Ernst there. In April of the same year, pect to make it 300 hectares next Thaelmann, imprisoned leader of trains were running all the way. year. This is in addition to the the Communist Party of Germany. Two cars were switched on a siding, 1,000-hectare State farm "Indus-Numerous flower-wreathed pic- and the offices of the apatite trust revolutionary leaders in set up in them, with the present vides milk and meat mainly for the say, capitalist lands were carried, as director, Kondrikov, in charge. He miners and mill workers. well as caricatures and cartoons was there before, too, with the first A big new hospital bulding with five men, Bolsheviks, who came to 1,000 beds is being constructed, but well as caricatures and cartoons was there before, too, with the first workers of Moscow for Fascism. start things going.

"Only we, the young generation their borscht (beet soup) with porary quarters. In addition, each of the great October revolution, of the Party of Bolsheviks, the Party which they ate cookies because the of Lenin and Stalin feel free, feel happy," declared Kosarev, the main speaker of the day. "Our Soviet government has al-

"Our Soviet government has always carried out firmly, and is build the factories first or the this lies our greatest power and strength. The toiling masses of the ate, such problems as whether to this lies our greatest power and great country of Soviets, and the to be built together. It sounds fan- of children's diseases-and there go out on strike on the night of toward Japan (and this, of course, workers of all countries greet this tastic, but both the city and the are plenty of children. peace policy and support it actively. factories are there now-you can And we know that if the Party of go and see them. I did. Lenin and Stalin demands it they Even when the side track office year schools for all the children. will arise for its defense and will was established, there was not oppose their breasts to those who much more than a plan, little ma- a technical high school on mining view of price rises, are militantly that she should push her Far attack the borders of the vast terial, tools or machinery.

But men began to pour in, trans- ical school with 150, students, spe-Kosarev outlined the great and portation problems were solved, and successful role of the youth in So-cialist construction, and their pride build the city electrical plant, the build the city electrical plant, the the mills are studying in the fac-mines from being shut down. eader Stalin love and care for now, a long time later in 1934, is them

only an auxiliary to the tremen-He warned that even more severe dous volume of power that flows in of Artistic Upbringing," tests were to come, much more from the new Neevges plant. work to do, and that no one should Start Mining dare to forget the war danger the ng the apatite concentration plant. as well as plastic and graphic arts. day when young men of the Soviet

On Nov. 7 of the same year they It has 350 students, young workers finished the first public dining most of them, from mine and mill. country must step forward as the finished the first public dining most of them, from mine and mill. room, the first bath house and the The musical conservatory teaches est and bravest fighters. Every inch of our land must be taboo to the capitalists, Gosarev reiterated, first store. Until then, workers had classes in piano, accordion, stringed and not one soldier of an enemies' eaten in the open, in all kinds of instruments, and choral singing. weather. By the end of that year Much of this work will be transarmy may pass our borders.

Let our enemies remember that the millions of young people in our live in. country prefer death to the dis grace of defeat for their class, and will fight as no soldier of a cap-

italist country can or will fight. "Long live peace," he declared, the mine Soviet being turned into constructed. Radio plays a big part ous condition. "We do not want war. But we are the Soviet of the City of Khibin- in artistic programs here, especially ready for it." ogorsk.

There is a laundry with a capacity of seven tons daily. There are "factory kitchens," that is, public restaurants, for the All this time there was nobody workers in all plants, and in the

Special Diet

In 1929 the first crew built a speaking of food, the diet in wagon road from the railway to the these restaurants is carefully baltundra. The first loads of tools anced against Arctic deficiency and provisions came in drawn on diseases like scurvy. There is a sleds by reindeer. Later there were greater proportion of green stuff,

tria" at Apatite, near by, which pro-

many departments of this hospital These five men would meet over are already functioning in tem-

plant has its "ambulatory" or local

Education is flourishing. There here. are four year elementary and ten with 500 students. There is a medcializing, of course, on Arctic con-**Cultural** Advances

Attacker ofFSU Woman with a To Be Tried Tomorrow. On August 1, they started build- ing the ballet, and classical dancing YCL Member Assaulted Japanese policy in Manchuria, par-

> fascist thug, James Edger, who as- and more. saulted Manya Rossi, a 60-year-old woman member of the Friends of

they had over 12,000 square yards ferred to the 3,000,000-ruble Palof housing area, for workers to ace of Culture which is being built (near Eighth Avenue). The trial as part of the new city, but the Meanwhile the mine was started. school of music and arts will probhad been postponed from Saturday. On Jan. 16, 1931, the string of ably even so have its separate Mrs. Rossi, now in Knickerbocker settlements became officially a city, building even after the Palace is Hospital, is reported to be in a seri- halt had been active in pressing

> Meanwhile the fascist gang that in the stormy winter; the town has has been terrorizing the neighbor- William Jackson, a militant worker,

In Wales Plan PRINCE KONOE, who was sent to the United States to find out precisely how much financial and Pay Rise Fight other support Japan could obtain for war against the Soviet Union, does not report precisely on this does not report precisely on this point. He sums up his conferences in American banking, political and

"The general American sentiment Sept. 30, union officials have stated means the sentiment of J. P. Morgan and Co., the banker Dawes, The existing wage agreement with Col. House, et al-H. G.) is divided the miners union ends on that date, featuring the contrary feelings that

Nippon is attempting too much, and pressing for an increased scale of Eastern policy more aggressively. "American sentiment seems to be Already the government is taking that Manchukuo is a fait accompli

that the U.S. will positively try to interfere in the Manchurian issue. In other words, those with "contrary feelings" will not interfere while those for a more aggressive ticularly against the Soviet Union are already supplying munitions NEW YORK .- The trial of the and money and will do so more

the Soviet Union, last Wednesday hood around 99th Street and Broadnight, will come up tomorrow morn- way committed another outrage ing at the Fifty-fourth Street Court | Saturday night when they attacked Edward Anhalt, a member of the Young Communist League, and beat him into unconsciousness. Ancharges against Edger.

The gang had recently beaten

In addition they have a "House musical conservatory attached. The house specializes in the arts, includ-

wages in the new agreement.