Press Run Yesterday—48,600

NATIONAL **EDITION**

CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

Vol. XI, No. 253 26

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879. NEW YORK, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1934

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

BANKERS HAIL NEW DEAL POLICIES TWO SCOTTSBORO MOTHERS REACH N.

WILL EXPOSE ATTACKS

Ben Davis Also Returns-He and the Mothers to Tell Full Story of Leibowitz's Maneuvers in 'Daily' - Conference Maps Action

Ben J. Davis, Jr., arrived in New York yesterday afternoon from Alabama with two of the Scottsboro mothers, Mrs. Ada Wright and Mrs. Ida Norris. Two other mothers are on their way and will arrive within a day or two.

Beginning tomorrow, the Daily Worker will carry a

To Rouse Struggle

Against Executions

By Harry Haywood

of Struggle for Negro Rights)

termined to show that they are the

we suppress the Negro people and

Trickery of Reformists

Further difficulties in this struggle

the Conference fully understood. It

understood very well the tricks of

Leibowitz and the Negro reformist

leaders around him. It understood

that people like Leibowitz and his

(Continued on Page 2)

The National Executive Board of the Trade

Union Unity League calls upon all workers, organ-

ized and unorganized, Negro and white, members

of the A. F. of L., T.U.U.L. and independent unions

to endorse the Communist platforms and candi-

dates in the November Congressional, State and

municipal elections. Of all political parties in the

field, only the Communist Party in the present

elections presents a platform which champions the

interests, raises and fights for the vital needs which

the Democratic and Republican parties, are pro-

grams of continued attack against the conditions

and organizations of the workers. The "issues"

raised by these capitalist parties purposely blur

those problems and questions which are vital to

the workers. Behind their demagogy and new

promises, their program is one of continued mass

starvation for millions of workers and farmers and

increasing lynch toworism against the oppressed

The programs of the two old capitalist parties,

face the American working class.

mass pressure.

series of articles and statements by Davis and the Scottsboro mothers, exposing the trickery and coercion the Scottsboro boys by Samuel Leibowitz, renegade defense attorney and his Negro lieutenants, aided and abetted by the Alabama lynch rulers, in the campaign to drive a wedge between the boys and the International Labor Defense, the organization which has saved their lives during the past three and a half years.

The Scottsboro mothers and Davis will also give a detailed exposure Haywood Tells of Plans of this campaign at the Scottsboro-Herndon mass defense rally called for Friday evening at Rockland Palace, 155th Street and Eighth

Plans for a giant Scottsboro-Herndon protest rally and mass welcome to five of the Scottsboro mothers were enthusiastically adopted Sunday afternoon at the Emergency Scottsboro Defense Confer-ence, attended by 269 official dele-Communist Party, which came togates from various mass organiza- gether Sunday at the Finnish Worktions, unions, churches, lodges, etc., ers Hall, 15 West 126th Street, and

The conference, opened by Wiltheir energy, with all the forces of am N. Jones of the staff of the the organizations they represented. Afro-American, and chairman of to mobilize the broadest masses for with other attorneys and arrangethe newly organized provisional the struggle to prevent the legal ments for meetings of sympathetic by fellow reporters as the author of Emergency Scottsboro Defense Com- murder of the Scottsboro boys on mittee repudiated the disruptive December 7. activities of Samuel S. Leibowitz. This struggle for the Scottsboro who withdrew from the defense and boys is a very difficult one. Why? later announced that he had secured Because the Southern lynch rulers, retainers from the boys authorizing who have increased their terror him as sole defense attorney, and against both the Negro and white the Negro misleaders supporting workers in recent months, are de-

The Conference endorsed the two- masters. They say, in effect, "Yes. fisted defense policy of the International Labor Defense, of securing will continue to suppress them." It the attorney best fitted for each phase of the defense fight, plus mass pressure on the lynch courts. cratic Party, whose strength lies It set up a National Scottsboro-Herndon Action Committee, and called on all friends of the boys to join in setting up local action brutal policy of the Southern democrats unless forced to do so by committees throughout the country. It issued a call for the holding of protest demonstrations to prevent the legal murder of the boys on December 7, the flooding of Presi- flow from the fact that the reac- Company Union Plans dent Roosevelt and Governor B. M. tionary forces, yes. even the lynch-Miller of Alabama with protests, ers, can always find willing tools and the organization of a nation- in people like Samuel S. Leibowitz wide delegation to Washington to and his Negro lieutenants, Davis of place demands on President Roose- the Amsterdam News, Rev. Lorenzo velt and the U. S. Congress for the King, etc., in order to hamper the freedom of the Scottsboro boys and fight for the freedom of the Scotts-Angelo Herndon, and for the en- boro boys, which is not only the forcement of the constitutional question of the life or death of rights of the Negro people. It called these nine innocent boys, but is at for the collection of a million signa- the same time the question of the

Mooney Files New Motion In U.S. Court

tures to back up these demands.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22. - Tom Mooney, through his attorneys, today filed with the clerk of the U.S. Supreme Court a motion to be allowed to file a petition for an original writ of habeas corpus. The motion is based on the use of perjured testimony to convict him, as admitted by the original trial judge and the Wickersham Committee.

A similar motion was recently rejected by the Federal District Court in California, which ruled that the appeal should be taken to the local courts. These courts had refused Mooney's request for trial on one of the untried original indictments against him, fearing that such a trial would result in a dramatic exposure of the whole frameup of this militant working class leader by California financial in-

A Vote for Communist Candidates Is a Vote against Company

European Lawyers Plan Conference To Help Thaelmann Defense

DEMAND OPEN TRIAL

'Free Thaelmann' Signs Painted on Ship by U. S. Seamen

A conference of outstanding Eu ropean attorneys to consider the question of defense for the thousands of anti-Fascist prisoners slated for "trial" before the Nazi execution court has been called to meet in Paris towards the end of October, the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism announced yesterday.

Ernst . Thaelmann, leader of the German working-class, will be one of the first to be tried by this Nazi extra-legal tribunal, and his "trial" may even now be proceeding se-

The National Committee is circulating attorneys in this country with an appeal to express their of attorneys and to voice their ob-(National Secretary of the League jections to the Nazi "People's Court" and demand an open trial for all It was a united front of Negro anti-Fascist prisoners, with the and white workers, many of them right to have defense attorneys of their own choice, safe conduct for ence two of whose photostats are Corsi. defense attorneys and witnesses and the right of committees of and by more than seventy visitors. pledged themselves to help with all friends of the prisoners from other countries to attend the trials.

> Proposals for attorneys are contained in the National Committee's letter.

reading, "Down With Hitler," "Free grammer and spelling he originated was badly beaten up by the police Ernst 'Thaelmann' and "Vote Communist," were painted on the sides of two ships here and several protest meetings held as a vigorous hire himself out to the Home Relief On the same week our Horse "Free Thaelmann" campaign got Bureau's Gumshoes Detachment un- Pityer is assigned to get the low-

is a difficult struggle because the Roosevelt Government-the Demomainly in the South-stands behind the suppression of the Negroes. It and Rhienacker.

DETROIT, Oct. 22.-The company union at the Hudson Motor Car Co. has begun the organization of an American Legion Post and is soliciting members in the plant. This post is undoubtedly being set up by the company as a fascist strike-breaking weapon in preparaliberation of the Negro people. This tion for the production season next year, when the strike struggles are

> Every Communist Vote Is the Vote of a Worker Prepared to Fight For His Rights.

I. W. O. in New York Responds!

The I.W.O., in New York, turned over \$500, collected from its branches to the Daily Worker yesterday, to meet the appeal of Charles Krumbein for emergency contributions.

"This is only a small part of our quota," stated Nathan Schaffer, secretary. "It is imperative that our quota be completed before Election Day. Every branch meeting between now and then should act immediately on the question of raising money. The Daily Worker is the I.W.O.'s greatest ally. We must not let

Relief Bureau Spies **On Unemployment Bodies**

By Edward Newhouse VI.

The New York administration spies on the city's workers. "Special investigators" attached to the Home Relief Bureau are paid salaries out of taxes paid by workers to pry into the organized efforts of these same workers to regain part of their taxes in the form of Unemployment Insurance. against the Soviet Union. In re-

follow the trail of one of these public servants by tracing a corresponding a corresponding tracing tr

Meet Mr. Charles A. Siegferth, had eked out a rather sordid liveli- photostat: hood by covering the Harlem police a monumental sob-story on the remains of a deceased horse. Tender trate Harris in the West Side Union. the same sheet but the system of ticipating in a riot . . . Droesser foothold. Despite his eternal boasts Reds took part. He was removed does not seem to have gained a about political and underworld con- to Bellevue Hospital where he renections he found it expedient to mained about a week . .

der Joseph A. Brady. Two hundred seamen attended a Some of his early reports to the Communists hold meetings." He meeting in the Marine Workers chief are brief and to the point. Writes, "I did not visit the interior Industrial Hall, and unanimously His record of a day's activities of the premises so as not to create adopted a resolution to be sent to sometimes consists of a single sen- any undue suspicion," but, "not a the German Embassy in Washington demanding the freedom of Communistic and and recorded ing during my vigil there—a period Thaelmann and other ani-Fascist names of several prominent agita- of more than 40 minutes." prisoners. The meeting was addressed by Rosenblat, Howe, O'Brien the newspapers for Communistic have been doing? list to your Communistic file." On the 20th of the same month he polishes up on his theoretical equip-Anti-Labor Vet Post ment: "Spent most of the day reading radical literature sent to us by

> ployment Councils. This, apparently, fails to satisfy his immediate superior. On March 6, the anniversary of Grover Whalen's heroic charge, Mr. Brady issues, as per photostat, very specific instructions to four of his underlings, Siegferth among them:

Precinct supervisors, where it had

"In investigating the cards will you try to locate one or two Communist agitators who are on relief, who are aliens and who have been arrested and convicted in connection with disturbances? This is the

Negro masses so that the employers may continue

to exploit the workers and reap profits. This

program is one of suppression of the workers' civil

1934, hundreds wounded, countless strikes and

picket lines smashed, increasing violence and terror

by State troops, the courts and other government

agencies is proof of this. The bosses' program is

one of hunger, of denial of unemployment relief

and social insurance, of mass evictions, of starva-

tion wages and slave codes, of company unionism

and compulsory arbitration, the denial of the right

to organize, to strike, to picket or to join a union

of the workers' choosing. It is a program of forced

labor camps, of injunctions, of yellow dog con-

tracts and a program of government strikebreaking,

as was shown in the struggles of the workers in

San Francisco, Toledo, Minneapolis, Alabama, in

the general textile strike and marine workers'

struggles. It is a program of growing terror, fas-

Forty-six strikers murdered since January 1,

and political rights, of terrorism and murder.

APPEAL OF TUUL TO TRADE UNIONISTS AND ALL WORKERS

TO VOTE COMMUNIST IN THE CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS

Besides, the pact provides that engineers and aviators to stay in

Japan next year. The military nature of this pact is very clearly Hitler is to provide Japan trained aviators to help the Jap- finally been compelled to anese Army prepare for with soya beans

It has long been rumored that a alliance had been estab-Eight days later Bighearted lished between Japan and Gerspecial investigator. Formerly he Charlie rises to the occasion as per many, but the publication of the commercial treaty" is the first definite news of these maneuvers. News is rife in Japan, also, of a non-citizen, of 269 W. 25th St. Manhattan, was held for the Grand strengthening of the Anglo-Japa-Jury when arraigned before Magis-

> in the melee in which about 125 down on "a building where alleged

Hm. What on earth could they stories and worked on the index sergeant in the vicinity I learned file." Or "January 18th-Added a that the members of this group intermittently addressed the Seamen's Institute and have made re-

(Continued on Page 2)

been distributed by various Unem- Stachel Will Address Dye Strikers Tonight

PATERSON. Oct. 22. - "How the Dye Workers can win the strike" will be the subject at the mass meeting tomorrow night, at the Italian Republican Hall, 86 Butler St. The speakers will be Jack Stachel, national secretary of the Trade Union Unity League, and Joe Maglicano in Italian, organizer of Shoe Workers Union of New York.

cism and preparations for a new imperialist slaugh-

Democratic Party of Roosevelt and the Republican

Party of Hoover, both parties are united in their

The "reward your friends-defeat your enemies"

policy of Green & Company and the A. F. of L.

bureaucracy means support for the program of

capitalist parties. This results in disarming the

workers and chaining them to the capitalist politi-

cal parties, to prevent the workers from develop-

ing and exercising class political action against the

bosses. Through this policy, the policies and pro-

gram of the bosses are viciously carried through

by Green and Company, Today the A. F. of L.

State Federations and other sections not only

endorse the candidates of the capitalist parties,

but energetically work for the success of the basses'

parties and program. The policy of "neutrality"

means neutrality from class political action and

Whatever difference may exist between the

ter as a way out of the crisis for the bosses.

capitalist program against the workers.

Both Agree To Supply War Munitions to One Another

AIMED AT THE USSR

Nazis Will Train Japan Aviation Corps for Intervention

LONDON. Oct. 23. - A secret commercial" pact, between Japan and Fascist Germany, providing for the supply of war materials. which was signed six weeks ago, has The commercial treaty, undoubtedly only a portion of the actual war alliance between and Germany, directed the Soviet Union, states that Germany is to furnish Japan with chemicals in exchange for soya

nese alliance against the Soviet

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 22.-A mass meeting at Carnegie Music Hall, East Ohio and Federal Sts., will greet the delegates to the Na-Labor, on Saturday night, Oct. 27.

The conference itself opens Sat-Court Pl. At the mass meeting, fol-A. F. of L. Committee for Unemconvention of the A. F. of L. and on the rank and file program.

Other speakers at the Carnegie Music Hall mass meeting will inconvention, one delegate from a Cleveland auto local, one from the New York Cleaners and Dyers, and a last minute maneuver to avert the

(Continued on Page 2)

Roosevelt to Report to

Wall Street Men at

Tomorrow's Session

By Seymour Waldman

22.—Fortified by President

Roosevelt's Sept. 30 "fireside"

radio talk in which, for the

ultimatum of the dominant indus-

the capitalist virtues of "individual

3,000-odd bankers assembled in the

Willard Hotel here for their sixtieth

annual convention are set to make

a love fest of the New Deal's de-

President Roosevelt, in his speech

Wednesday night to the bankers at

Constitution Hall, is expected to

reiterate his administration's con-

Bank of Houston, Texas, announ

government's attitude towards them

is co-operative. He said, business

Fight Against Social Insurance

to reassure business than any state-

ment he has made." Law remarked.

He indicated that his annual re-

port, to be delivered tomorrow

Other bankers made no secret of

slogan, "Balance the budget," along

the lines of the anti-labor English

against workers and farmers, espe-

insurance and for adequate relief.

Today's headlines in the Wash-

and Hoover's Governor of the Fed-

eral Reserve Board, reflect the

"I think that one statement (Sept.

to the press la

radio talk.

initiative" and "fair profit,"

cisive open turn to the right

WASHINGTON, D. C., Or

Strikers Being Evicted first time in his presidential career, he openly acceded to the By Mill Owners, Gorman Forced to Admit trialists and bankers by stressing

PATERSON, Oct. 22.-Officials of Local 1733, the largest in the Federation of Silk and Rayon Dyers, have gone to Washington to see Dr. Benjamin Squires of the Textile Labor Relations Board in an attempt to head off the strike of dyers scheduled to begin on Thursday morning.

J. Gorman, whose agreement to a six-month "no-strike" truce opened the way for the blacklisting of with poison gas, explosives, and thousands of textile strikers, has and president of the First National war that a restrike in the South may ocsur very soon, as the mill owners are evicting and blacklisting tens of He admits that cases thousands. involving 25.000 workers in 340 mills have thus far come up before the men are encouraged by the "reas-Winant Board.

"I have just received five wires," Gorman stated, "informing me that certain employers are not only refusing to take back strikers, but are preparing to evict them from company houses. The strike may be revived in the South."

However, indicating that the morning, will place the banking workers of the South will have to fraternity's cordial endorsement on strike despite Gorman's efforts to the Roosevelt administration's socomply with the truce, he added: cial and economic policies. The revival would, of course, have to have the committee's approval." the fact that Law and other big-

From reports of many textile re- wigs, using the New Deal's demarions, it is apparent that Gorman gogic gestures in the direction of is forced to make the above admis- the national interest, the greatest sion because of the growing senti- good for the greatest number and ment to disregard his truce and re- so on and so forth, will sound the

Satisfied with Roosevelt Board But while giving an impression Tory Ramsay MacDonald National that he speaks in behalf of the vic- ist Government. In other words, timized textile workers, Gorman this bankers' convention will most stated he is "satisfied with the pro- likely launch a new offensive cedure set up by the Winant board." tional Conference of the Rank and Of the 25,000 workers involved in cially against their intensifying cam-File in the American Federation of cases reviewed by the board, he paign for genuine unemployment stated only one-third were re-instated on jobs. Gorman stated that two of the most important planks he is convinced that only a small in the election platform of the Comurday morning at Slovak Hall, 518 minority of the southern mill own- munist Party. ers have a "deep-seated conspiracy lowing the first day's sessions, Louis one to take back workers, but to ington Post, owned and operated by lowing the first day's sessions, Louis
Weinstock, national secretary of the
Weinstock, national secretary of the
a restrike is to bring this "minority" and Hoover's Governor of the Fedployment Insurance, will report on in line. Gorman said nothing of the the results of the San Francisco increasing lockouts, wage cuts and even company union attempts in northern regions.

Dyers Continue Preparations PATERSON, N. J., Oct. 22. clude three rank and file delegates Preparations for the strike of rayon to the San Francisco A. F. of L. and silk dyers continues, as General William N. Haskell, chairman of the silk code authority, is trying

(Continued on Page 2)

usiastic backer of the New Deal and Capital organ of the Scripps-Howard chain, headlined: "Bankera' President urges cooperation." "Statement friendly to administra-

> tion will prove "constructive" in bringing "recovery." Law made it clear that the bankers as a body, despite the presence of a good number who want an open machine gun policy rather than a machine gun policy adorned with demagogy, are perfectly willing to mouthe all the phrases about "humanitarianism." Deelering that "the President does not have it in for the bankers nor the bankers for the President," Lew added that liberal business policies must go together with "humanitarianism" in line with the New Deal's social reforms. Protected by the recent open admission by the Rocsevelt administration that it is opposed to genuine unemploy ment insurance for the many milliens of unemployed and by the national effort to cut down relief payments despite increasing need for such payments. Law declared that,

to hand in hand." Won't Speak on Insurance Your correspondent asked Law his morning to comment on the

Bridgeport) and the Farmer-Labor Party (Minne-

(Continued on Page 2)

chaining the workers to the capitalist two-party

system. "Neutrality" means support for the capi-

talist parties and carrying through the bosses' pro-

The Socialist Party and the Farmer-Labor

groups, though they pretend to fight for the masses,

have shown in action that they do not fight for

the interests of the workers. The Socialist Party

has refused to join in the mass campaign for

the only genuine unemployment insurance bill,

the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill. It has

refused to join in the united front against the

growing attacks of the capitalists. In every strike,

in every trade union struggle, the Socialist Party

stands side by side with the A. F. of L. bureaucracy.

which fights against the rank and file, and openly

supports the capitalist parties. Where they are

in office, both the Socialist Party (Milwaukes and

gram of hunger, of fascism, of war.

optimism which pervades the luxurious conference rooms of the Willard Hotel. gather in capital, with hope pinned on Roosevelt." "President's speech is waited eagerly." "New deal shift Bankers and Roosevelt Agree The Liberal Washington News, en

tion is issued by Law In predicting that this conven-Broad, liberal business doctrine and rational humanitarianism must

President's recent announcement

(Continued on Page 2)

ILLINOIS COAL MINER RUNS ON C. P. TICKET FOR CONGRESS

GOVERNOR TWISTED LAWS; TRIES TO KEEP TOILERS OFF BALLOT

Predict That Thousands Will Write Names of Red Candidates on Ballot, Despite Fact That Party Has Been Ruled Off

PANA, Ill., Oct. 22.-When Governor Horner and his State Secretary twisted the election laws into fantastic, unfamiliar shapes to bar the Communist Party from the ballot in Illinois, it was because they fear Communist leaders such as LaVerne Pruett, candidate for Congressman-at-large, and picket, and for the passage of

(Continued from Page 1)

cronies do not give a damn whether

What to such people is the ques-

people, of the lives of nine innocent

Negro boys? For them the case

merely offers an opportunity to try

to cover the infamous anti-Negro

policy of the Democratic and Re-

Boys Back I. L. D.

have signed new affidavits retain-

in Jefferson County Jail, Birming-

nificance that the jailers of the

quested Governor B. M. Miller of

would have been dead long ago."

But the Conference and every

sincere friend of the Scottsboro

boys will see one question clearly

today, will realize that, apart from

the legal defense, the main ques-

tion is to arouse new millions of

workers and intellectuals, white

and Negro, to build such a united

front mass defense movement in

this country that will at the last

the lynch rulers.

moment stay the bloody hands of

This is what the Conference

set as its practical task: the mo-

bilization of new millions in the

fight to save the boys, the hold-

ing of meetings, demonstrations,

the enlisting of every honest per-sen in the broadest United Front

movement to raise this mass cry;

THE SCOTTSBORO BOYS MUST

BE SAVED! THE BASIC RIGHTS

OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE MUST

ABLE SITUATION ENDED UN-

MADE THE PREY OF EVERY

SCOTTSBORO CASE SO DRA-

Let any sincere friend of the

policy and called for the most in-

ing "labor agitators."

defense, according to the report.

A Vote for Communist Candi-

dates Is a Vote against Company

MATICALLY DISCLOSES.

made man.

We do not know whether the boys

Mayor of New York City.

publican parties.

Pruett's appearance suggests that@ he's a miner, with calloused palms and long practical schooling in the organization struggles of the calloused palms and long practical schooling in the organization struggles of the calloused palms and long practical schooling in the organization struggles of the calloused palms and the calloused palms and the calloused palms are called the calloused palms and the calloused palms are called the calloused palms and the calloused palms are called the calloused palms and the calloused palms are called the calloused palms and the calloused palms are called the called he might be a school teacher, a organization struggles of the work-

At the moment, aside from being a Communist candidate, he is recording secretary of Local 56 of the Progressive Miners Union at Pana. chairman of the Miners' Unity Committee, editor of the Miners' News and a member of the District Executive Committee of the International Labor Defense.

Headed Labor Defense

Until Jan Wittenber was released attempted to exploit his connection from jail in Hillsboro, Ill., with the with the case in the interests of ten others arrested on criminal syndicalism charges, he was acting secretary of the Southern Illinois office of the International Labor De-

In July he headed a movement to defeat a forced labor project which the Illinois Relief Commission sought to put over on the jobless of Southern Illinois. At that time he was acting secretary of the Unemployment Council.

Like most working class leaders of his genuine revolutionary type, he ing Leibowitz, as reported in the isn't strong on autobiography. Ask capitalist press. We do not know him about himself and all he can whether Leibowitz and his bodytell you without digging deep into guard, Terry, backed by the prison his memory is that he was born in kinmundy, Ill., on Oct. 2, 1900, that the capitalist state, have succeeded his father was a native of Nebraska, in coercing and tricking the boys his mother a native of Illinois and into repudiating the I. L. D. We do that he has a high school education. know that Leibowitz's bodyguard

He started work in the mines at attempted to incite the lynching of Witt when he was 16 and continued Ben J. Davis, Jr., and threatened in the industry. He was a member to run Comrade Davis out of Montthe United Mine Workers of gomery, Ala. People who will de-America until 1932, when the Pro- scend to the tactics of the lynchers Miners of America was will not hesitate at anything. It is formed. During the strike of the not impossible that these boysnew union for recognition, he was two confined in the death cells in secretary-treasurer of the Joint Kilby Prison, the other seven held Strike Committee in Pana and later for months in solitary confinement a member of the pit committee.

The only other comment you can ham, Ala,, have in desperation get Pruett to make about his per- signed the statements demanded by sonal record of working class ac-Leibowitz, with the help of the tivity is:

"I have been very lucky. I've rorizing. It is of the greatest signever been arrested."

Communists on City Council The corrupt political machine of barred representatives of the I. L. Governor Horner may well fear La D. from seeing the boys, under the Verne Pruett and his kind. In Tay- pretext that the boys have renot so far from Pana. Council. The experience of that organization of which they have community with Communist public officials as defenders of the everyday interests of the workers has put fear into the hearts of the Illinois ruling class and a desire to vote Communist into the minds of Illi-

Thousands of them will do so by writing in the names of the red candidates despite the fact that the Communist Party has been ruled off the ballot by gross legalistic

Conference Plans **Pushed in Pittsburg**

(Continued from Page 1)

one from the Kenosha Federal Simmons Bed local.

Miners locals will be heavily represented at the A. F. of L. Rank and BE SECURED AND AN INTOLER-File Conference. United Mine Workers locals such as Russelton, DER WHICH NEGROES ARE Harmarville, Renton and Elsworth and Yukon, with some thousands of members, have elected delegates. LYNCH GANG AND DEMAGOG, The Rank and File Committee of the United Mine Workers has also elected delegates. The committee declared, "We are glad to see that the steel workers, carpenters, bricklayers, tailors and other workers are also in the fight for rank and file control of the unions and for a fighting policy.'

NEW YORK. - Louis Weinstock, ago. now en route east from San Fran- dead long before this, and Mr. Leicisco, where he addressed the West the A. F. of L., speaks in Chicago catur trial that he was now "a rent on the machine under our eral policemen of the Charles St. at Peoples Auditorium tonight.

In New York a mass meeting takes place Thursday night, Oct. 25, I. L. D. of mass pressure on the handled in any other manner, we at 6:30 p.m., at Webster Hall, 11th lynch courts, supplemented by the shall have to discontinue the accito the New York delegates to the courts, that has saved the boys so rangements can be made." national conference in Pittsburgh. far. This is generally recognized, At the New York mass meeting, It was recognized by Sunday's con-Weinstock will report on the A. F. of L. convention. The fight for the Workers Unemployment and Social tensified mass protests in the fight breaking state police, does not think Insurance Bill; the fight for rank to save the boys. and file control of the unions and against the no-strike policy of William Green, will be taken up at all

All New York delegates to the Pittsburgh conference who have already been elected are urged to report at once to the national of-fice of the A. F. of L. Rank and File Committee at 1 Union Sq., Room 810. The delegates should bring into the office their transportation expense money, so that the committee can arrange the transportation.

Unemployed Meet Called In Illinois

Delegates Will Rally At Springfield for Mass Conference

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Oct. 22. -Calls for a mass conference have en addressed to all working-class organizations and all trade unions in Illinois to plan a state-wide campaign for uniform relief to all unemployed, relief jobs at trade union wages and conditions, unrestricted right to organize, strike, assemble Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill. The conference, to which each organization has been urged to bring their entire membership and elect two official delegates, will be held at the State Fair Fight for Boys Grounds, Springfield, Monday, Oct. 29. at 10 a. m.

Following the mass meeting and conference at the fair grounds, the workers will assemble under their banners and march to the State the Scottsboro boys are legally murcapitol, where a delegation will predered or not. Their concern is to sent their demands to Governor make capital out of the case for Horner. Tentatively, these dethe capitalist parties, and especially mands, as formulated in the call for the Democratic Party—the party signed by trade unions, mass orof the lynchers. Leibowitz last year ganizations and unemployed organizations, set forth the following demands: the candidacy of Joseph McKee for

(1) An immediate increase of at least one-third in the relief in each county and the adoption tion of the oppression of the Negro of a uniform standard budget for the entire state.

(2) For the right to organizerecognition of all grievance committees at the relief stations.

(3) Initiation of a works' program with jobs under union conditions and wages at a thirtyhour week with guaranteed minimum wages not less than sixty cents an hour.

(4) Enactment of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill by the State Legislature pending its enactment by the Federal gov-

The call to the conference sets forth the wide variance in relief in each of the 102 counties in the The conference is endorsed by Illinois Unemployment Councils. Macon County Committee of the Illinois Workers' Alliance, Unemployed Workers Association of Charles, Elgin, Dundee, Carpentersvill, Plano, and Joliet; Progressive Miners of America, Local Unemployment Councils of Cook, Winnebago, Peoria, St. Clair, Madison, Macoupin, Montgomery Lake Boone and Ogle Counties; Painters Local 273 of Chicago; New World Educational Association; Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, Post 129, the International Workboys have within the last few days ers Order and District 8 of the Communist Party.

The arrangements committee has asked that each official delegate oring a registration fee of fifty cents to cover conference expenses each organization, from time and again declared that "had members no registration fee is reit not been for the I. L. D., we quired, have been asked to make other contributions

Union Finds Accidents Suppressed

DETROIT, Oct. 22.—The Michigan Department of Labor and Industry isn't interested in how many workers lose their lives or get injured in the factories of this state. This is the conclusion to be drawn from a letter it has sent to the Auto Workers' Union, stating that it has discontinued its monthly ac-

The letter came in reply to a communication sent to the Department by the A. W. U. and signed by J. Wilson, national organizer following the exposure in the Oc-HUNTED, TERRORIZED AND tober issue of the Auto Workers' News that the killing in the Ford Plant on June 18 had not been re-THE HISTORY OF THE corded in the Department's accident statistics for June.

In its reply to the A.W.U., signed by G. A. Tracy, statistician, the La-Scottsboro boys imagine what would bor Department states:

have happened if the Communist "Unfortunately, we have been Party and the International Labor compelled to Defense had not entered the Scotts- monthly accident reports. We forboro Case three and a half years merly rented a tabulating machine The boys would have been together with the Welfare Department. When they moved cut of bowitz would not have been able to the building into new quarters we It is the two-fisted policy of the work is too voluminous to , near Third Ave., as a send-off best legal defense in the lynch dent tabulations until other ar-

In other words, the corrupt Comstock administration, which squanference, which endorsed the I. L. D. ders thousands on high salaries for the top officials and on the strikeit important enough to appropriate the small sum needed to rent a 9 MARINE WORKERS ARRESTED tabulating machine in order to TAMPA, Fla., Oct. 22.—Nine ma- keep track of the effects of the manrine workers were arrested on the killing system that exists in the

picket line here Tuesday. The ar- auto plants. rested workers were charged as be-The Auto Workers' Union has sent a sharp letter of protest at the The International Labor Defense discontinuance of the accident has been notified by the workers statistics. The letter suggests that and steps will be taken for their if a tax were imposed on the profits of the wealthy corporations that are responsible for the accidents, there would be more than enough money to pay the rental on a tabulating

8 Demands in Election

Following are the eight demands on which the National Congressional Election platform of the Communist Party is based:

1.-Against Roosevelt's "New Deal" attacks on the living standards of the toilers, against rising living costs resulting from monopoly and inflation, for higher wages, shorter hours, a shorter work-week, and improved living standards.

2.-Against capitalist terror and the growing trend toward fascism; against deportations and oppression of the foreign-born; aganist compulsory arbitration and company unions; against the use of troops in strikes; for the workers' right to join unions of their own choice, to strike, to picket, to demonstrate without restrictions; for the maintenance of all the civil and political rights of the masses.

3.—For unemployment and social insurance at the expense of the employers and the state; for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill (H. R. 7598).

4.-For the repeal of the Agricultural Adjustment Act; for emergency relief to the impoverished and drought-stricken farmers without restriction by the government or banks; exemption of impoverished farmers from taxation; cancellation of the debts of poor farmers; for the Farmers' Emergency Relief Bill.

5.-Against Jim-Crowism and lynching; for equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt; for the Negro

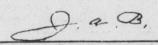
6.-For the immediate payment of the veterans' back wages

7.—Against the sales tax; no taxes on persons, or their property, earning less than \$3,000 per year; steeply graduated and greatly increased taxation on the rich.

8.—Against Roosevelt's war preparedness program; against imperialist war; for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China

March 6, 1988 Mr. Jemes v. Slaght Mr. Will C. Marphey Frant Joseph A. Brady

In investigating the eards will you try to locate one or two desermist and tators who are on relief, who are aliens and who have been arrested and convisted in connection with disturbances? This is the kind of a case I would like to substa to Commissioner hard gration Corsi.



The photostats here show how the Home Relief Bureau, the New York Police Department and the Immigration Bureau work together on deportations. In the first photostat, Joseph A. Brady, "special investigator," sends out a call for names of "Communist agitators who are on relief, who are aliens . . ." The second is a signed report on John Droesser whose circumstances are described to tally with the

Relief Bureau Spies the black handbags? Well, not exactly. To be perfectly frank, they were empty. Still, there might **On Unemployment Bodies**

(Continued from Page 1)

present appropriation. Since the station have visited the place and men sitting around."

Did the detective find anything? Well, no, but Charlie seen his duty

same territory before, it develops: "In the presence of Lieut. Donegan, several detectives and myself one of the officers of the Charles St. station revealed that a Secret Service man from Washington has investigated the activities of the My group several months ago. investigation further revealed that reka, he mispronounces: this group is affiliated with the in-

Russia.

me, however, that the place would peated attempts to get employes of be kept under more strict surveilthe Bell Telephone and other large lance in the future. He will conames of leaders and activities of to the National Office of the Unthe group in the future . . . Lieut. reported that they found about 12 Donegan took official cognizance of my information to him that at your direction we had been covering the meetings nightly and had obtained valuable information for our files. Another snoop had covered the One of the policemen told me that he had visited the place and found an old man in charge."

, not violated any laws. He assured

Was it a hunchbacked old man with a leer? No, it was just an gets dull. The former police re-

"A peculiar circumstance atternational organization located in tracted my attention while making poration spies, in which they are this investigation. Immediately around the corner from the group Mais oui! "This partly confirms I noticed a black handbag, tattered plain their "presence in any town," reports received by you that this from usage, standing on the side- they are to talk only with the chief organization is a member of the walk. I dismissed this as being of of police, "giving him yuor name parent organization in Chicago, be- any significance until I arrived at and number. When he communilieved to be linked with Soviet the Central Office here and discov- cates with us you will be dismissed

Communist Party Lists Appeal of TUUL to Trade Unionists and All Workers To Vote Communist in the Congressional Elections

(Continued from Page 1)

sota) have acted in the interests of the bosses, just as two old capitalist parties. This was already shown in the recent strikes

What issues face the workers today? With fifteen million unemployed and denied relief, only the Communist Party raises as the central issue that of a fight against hunger and increasing misery, a fight centering around the demand and struggle for enactment of a system of federal unemployment insurance as embodied in H.R. 7598 in the last Congress, the only genuine proposal as a means of partial security. Only the C. P. fights for this, which insures an adequate income for all workers, without discrimination, on the basis of a fund controlled and administered by the workers, raised at the expense of the government and the employers.

a fight for the right to strike, to organize and picket, for free speech and assembly-rights which the workers obtained through a generation of struggle, but which, under cover of the crisis are being taken away. For exercising the right to organize and strike, the workers face fascist vigilantes, court injunctions, militias, police departments and groups who forbid strikes and deny picketing, who club and massacre the workers for organizing and striking. Only the Communist Party and its candidates are pledged to struggle for the workers' rights of joining unions of their own choice, to

It is only the Communist Party which is waging

strike, picket, smash injunctions and yellow dog contracts, against company unions and against the increasing use of armed forces, used against the strikers-all of which is part of a struggle against developing fascism in this country

Only the Communist Party stands for the full social, political and economic equality for the Negro people, for the smashing of peopage in the South and for the right of self-determination for the Black, Belt, against lynching and for death penalty for lynchers. The capitalist parties deny the Negro workers their rights. The Socialist Party carries out the same Jim-Crow policy and thus assists the bosses in repressing the Negro people

It is only the Communist Party that fights for the cancellation of debts of the poor working farmers, for immediate drought aid for the farmers, for resistance to debt sales and foreclosures, and struggles for passage of the Farmers Emergency Relief Bill.

It is only the Communist Party which organizes the workers against developing fascism and imperialist war: and which mobilizes the workers for a militant mass struggle for the workers' rights.

Brothers! The T.U.U.L. urges you to Vote Communist. The election of Communist candidates, a big Communist vote, backed by mass action in our organizations, will be a powerful force in our fight for our burning needs.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD, TRADE UNION UNITY LEAGUE, WM. Z. FOSTER, General Secretary.

JEWISH PROVINCE I. L. D. Forces IN SOVIET UNION SHOWS BIG GAINS

Settlers Are To Have a New Power Station, Ten New Schools, Additional Factories and **Ten Year Grain Tax Exemption**

MOSCOW, Oct. 22 (By Wireless).—The settlers of Biro-Bidjan are to have, among other things, a new electric station, talking movies, a new hospital, ten schools, factories of charged with criminal syndicalism all sorts, and a cow for the personal use of every family, according to a decision made yesterday by the Council of Peoples' Commissars of the U.S.S.R.

Bankers Praise

(Continued from Page 1)

plan in which the government will

their own ranks to that end."

Clinton B. Axford, editor of the

American Banker, of New York

City, today emphasized that op-

position to government unemploy

methods which will be used "to

strengthen the superstructure" of

American capitalism. In a speech

to the state bank division meeting.

he attacked government help to

freeze the depression at the bottom

where it hangs perilously near the

Attacks Moratorium Bill

Montana Bankers Association, at-

which was passed by the last Con-

gress with the expectation that

Roosevelt would veto it as a "viola-

This bill grants a six year ex-

tressed farmers for payment of

their existing debts and mortgages,

it under pressure from the farm

This banking convention, from

all indications, will crown the

Roosevelt Administration's efforts

ing in the Democratic election tent

Finance capital, with Presidential

assurances pinned on its lapel, is

This is the electioneering Jim

Vote Communist to Protect Your

Every New "Daily" Reader Adds

Rocsevelt demagogic calls to "drive

tension of time, under the bank-

tacked the Frazier-Lemke

John G. Brown, counsel for the

the unemployed as tending

edge of bankruptcy."

tion of contract.'

ment insurance is one of

Considering the growing development of the Jewish Autonomous Province of Biro-Bidjan into a thriving and happy community in the light of further economic, social and cultural improvements, the Council decided on a number of supplementary privileges which will be given to the collective farmers on the Biro-Bidjan collectives, beside those which are already in force for the population of the Far Eastern Region—exemption of grain deliveries for ten years, reduction of the rate of delivery of meat, po- rather than make contributions.

According to these supplementary privileges collective farms and Province are fully exempt from the which the government and the emobligations of any deliveries of meat and milk for one year from the time of their settlement. Moreover, the cow given to each settling fam-These long-term credits will like-

ing cattle. With a view to increasing the crop vield it was decided to carry out a good deal of drainage work in Province, also to establish a special machine tractor station for rendering virgin soil arable and for every possible contribution from the law "was to prevent violence, providing irrigation for dry dis-

It is also planned that for 1935 Biro-Bidjan is to build a number industrial enterprises, such as brick-fields, knitting and sewing factories, plywood mills, new printing works, etc., etc.

here. I reported the incident to the attache of the Radical Squad, stationed downstairs." Signed, Charles

Wree there any time bombs in have been something in the linings. Nuts, friend Siegferth, friends Brady and LaGuardia. You're using our relief money to do your snoop-ing. The Unemployment Councils have nothing to hide. Many is the

time they took the trouble to go straight to City Hall and tell you ruptcy powers of Congress, to disexactly what they want. Accurate Coast Rank and File Conference of boast upon his return from the De- found we could not pay the full companies to join their ranks. Sev- operate with you in respect to information will clear the air. Go and permits them to retain posemployment Councils at 799 Broadsession of their property under conway, New York, and they will tell trol of the courts during the period you what their aims are and how of adjournment. Roosevelt signed they plan to achieve them. Then you will know where they stand.

We know where you stand. We know that not only do you employ stool-pigeons of your own but that to line up big business and bankin the scrapbook of the notorious strike-breaker and employer of gunordinary old man. The document men, Peter Bergoff, one of the choice entries is a letter from the perfectly willing to bless its New porter leans on his elbows and Department of Street Cleaning, Deal governmental committeemen gazes at his typewriter keys. Eu- thanking him for his effective aid. as long as they play the bankers' We have read the confidential in- game—that is, as long as they are struction given the Sherman Cor- "constructive." told that if they ever become involved with police or have to exered a similar bag--identical in size at once, and then you can offer Regrettably, "Lieut. Donegan and badly worn—about 30 yards some reasonable explanation to stated that the group thus far had from the entrance of our building your fellow workers."

Release of 2 In California Syndicalism Charge Beaten; Two-Fisted

Policy Responsible REDWOOD CITY, Calif., Oct. 22. -The two-fisted policy of the In-ternational Labor Defense of mass pressure plus the best legal defense scored another victory with the acquittal last Friday of Bernardino

and Rafael Gonzales, for possession of Communist election campaign leaflets and the Communist Party Manifesto en-titled "Against the New Deal of Hunger, Fascism. The fight against the frame-up of the two militant workers was vigorously supported by many local **New Deal Policies**

labor groups involved in the United Front Conference for Labor's Civil Rights. Workers packed the court during the three days of the trial in militant solidarity with the two defendants, who were defended by that the New Deal "Committee on Leo Gallagher and George Ander-Economic Security' is considering a son, I L. D. attorneys. Hundreds so-called unemployment insurance of workers, barred from the courtroom on the third day, remained pay "overhead expenses" in front of the court house until the verdict acquitting the defend-"I can't say anything about that," ants was rendered.

District Attorney Scott read "What do you think of a system farmers of the Jewish Autonomous of unemployment insurance under pret it as "inflammatory and advoliterature and attempted to intercating the overthrow of government

ployers pay adequate sums to the by violent revolution and terror.' unemployed?" "I'm sorry, but I moving for a dismissal or a directed moving for a dismissal or a directed can't speak on that," said Law. "But verdict, declared that Scott had ily may be paid out in long-term I'll tell you what I'm going to say misinterpreted the words used. Ancredits to the agricultural bank. in a few minutes." He dictated: derson's brilliant defense coupled "The bankers realize that we're liv- with his interpretation of the leaflet wise be afforded to collective farms ing in a world of change and in and Manifesto, was the high point in order for them to acquire work- order to meet these changes our of interest of the day. Judge Mcbanking system needs some revision Nutt, who had done everything to and changes. But we do not need hamper the defense, was forced to to junk the system we now have. direct the jury to acquit the de-We need to strengthen the super-structure but retain the foundation. In the foundation that "a successful revolution is not The bankers are going to make a crime," and that the purpose of

not revolution." This victory is expected to have an important bearing on the Sacramento criminal syndicalist cases set for hearing on Nov. 8th.

New Textile Strikes Loom in the South

(Continued on Page 5) struggle, scheduled to begin on

Thursday morning. Following the Saturday mass neeting at Peerless Oval, the enthusiasm of the workers is mounting, and a 100 per cent walkout seems assured. The rank and file group among the dyers, organized in the Dyers' Club, is calling for a complete rank and file control in the situation, and for a joint struggle with the silk weavers.

In the meantime the employers have placed large ads in the local newspapers charging that the strike is the work of a small clique of schemers, and even try to arouse a 'red scare.

Their latest announcement is that scabs will be sought through the U. S. employment service and the plants will be protected.

S. P. Secretary Tells Workers to Vote C.P. Ticket in November

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 18 .-Speaking at a united front demon-stration of unemployed organizations in Toledo on Tuesday afternoon, Jack Taylor, secretary of the So-Farley-Roosevelt end to the early cialist Party, called on all workers to vote Communist on Nov. 6 and the money changers out of the to support the Communist Party

election campaign A tremendous increase in election campaign activity is taking place in Cleveland. Neighborhood torchlight parades are being held in preparation for a city-wide parade on the night of Saturday, Nov. 3rd,

Communists in Congress Will Turn Over All War Funds to the Jobless. Vote Communist

Communist Voters Are Urged To Join The Party Ranks

AND FORD IN 1932 INVITED TO JOIN

Every Voter Should Become An Active Member and Help Build Communist Party Into Mass Party of Working Class

By Bill Gebert

Nearly a quarter of a million voters cast their ballots in the 1932 presidential election for Wm. Z. Foster and James W. Ford, standard bearers of the Communist Party. Many tens of thousands of votes were cast in every important industrial center of the country. Tens of thousands

Party.

Endorses C.P.

Candidates

1,100 Cleveland Steel

Workers Will Cast

Communist Votes

By FRANK ROGERS

Dist. Sec'y, Metal Workers Union

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 21.-

The Cleveland District Board of the

Party and three Party members)

"I move we endorse the Commu-

nist candidates in the present elec-

tion because they fight for us every

day of the year. Let's vote for them

on Nov. 6 and put them into office!'

Boss Candidates Stay Away

Candidates of other political par-

ties failed to appear at this meet-

"Do you favor the abolition and

the immediate pardoning of

outlawing of company unions?
"Do you favor and will you en-

Tom Mooney, our honorary na-

tional chairman and uncondi-

tional freedom for the innocent

"Do you favor and endorse the

"Are you against capitalist war

preparations and war itself? What

is your position on the rising

menace of fascism in this coun-

"What is your position on Ne-

"Do you favor the abolition of

the Criminal Syndicalist Laws of

"Do you endorse the N.R.A.

"Do you favor the devaluation

"What is your position on the

"Do you favor the unrestricted

of workers to organize,

Congressional candidate,

use of police, troops, and court

Undoubtedly the Democrats and

Republicans would have exposed

themselves if they attempted to an-

swer these questions. Therefore

feared the anger of the unionists

for his strikebreaking role by help-

break the strike of the Chase brass

Injunctions Scored

Mrs. Yetta Land, candidate for

Following the board meeting the

union issued a statement to all lo-

members and unorganized steel and

Every day of the Roosevelt New

to deal more fully with the strug-

gles of the working class. Support

injunctions in labor disputes?

of the dollar and its resulting

codes as a decent wage standard

for the American workers?

gro rights-socially, economically,

politically?

the country?

rise in prices?

strike and picket.

Workers Unemployment Insur -

in the last Congress by Congress-

man Lundeen (copy inclosed)?

non-Party worker declared

The vote was unanimous

of impoverished farmers and tense of thousands of Negroes voted Com-Steel Union munist. In Taylor Springs, Illinois, and in a village in Michigan, Com-munists were elected to the city The Communist voters represent

the advance section of the American proletariat. They are already reaching the point where they agree with the Communist analysis of the present situation. They vote for the revolutionary way out of the crisis. They accept the Communist Party as the leader of the toiling Yet they are not members of the Party. Many of them do not sufficiently realize that in not being members of the Party, they are not helping to hasten its development, they are not a conscious factor in bringing about the revolutionary way out of the crisis of They remain as sympathizers of the Communist Party. Many of them are devoted to the Party. Some of them consider themselves as Communists. But there are no Communists outside the

ranks of the Communist Party.

If those who vote for the Communist Party on election day, would also join the ranks of the Party and become active in it. they alone could make it the mass party of the American proletariat.

To cite an example: In the city of Chicago over 12,000 votes were cast for Foster and Ford in 1932, yet the Party membership in Chicago is only 2,500. Another example, young Negro leader of the Young Communist League, in 1932, received 11,000 votes the Fifth Senatorial District. where there are no more than 300 members of the Communist Party and about 50 in the Young Communist League. If these thousands ing, although all Congressional canof Communist voters can be organ- didates of the Democratic, Repubized in the Party, many splendid lican and Socialist parties were inelection victories can be obtained. As it is now, in most cases, our failure to appear was the union Party has no contact with these questionnaire submitted with each Therefore, they are not in- invitation. The questionnaire states: volved in the preparation of the campaign, nor in the course of the election struggles. They only regis-

ter their support on election day. It is to these workers, impover ished farmers, and Negro people that the Communist Party makes an urgent appeal to join its ranks, become active members, and help the Party carry out its election campaign. If we had only half of the 12,000 who voted Communis in 1932, as members of the Party in Chicago, there would have been no great difficulty in doubling or tripling the number of signatures necessary to place the Communist

Party on the ballot. Every Communist voter should seriously consider this question and answer to himself why he or she is not a member of the Party for which he has voted. We of the Communist Party see no reason why you who voted Communist cannot also be Party comrades. We call upon you Communist voters not only to vote Communist and get others to do likewise, but to join the ranks of the only Party of the

working class, the Communist Party. Communist voters should realize. as they undoubtedly do, that the Communist Party is not a parliamentary party in the bourgeois sense of the word. It is a revolutionary party of the working class. The Communist Party carries the struggle not only on election day, but every day of the year, on all fronts. You need the Communist their absence. As to the Socialist Party to help carry out your strug- Party, evidently Sidney Yellen, Communist voters, into the their ranks of the Communist Party!

Relief Workers Strike ing the A. F. of L. bureaucrats on Columbus FERA Job workers this summer.

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Oct. 22. Eighty-two workers walked off of Attorney-General, and A. R. Onda, the Alm Creek F.E.R.A. job here candidate for county commissioner last week in protest against bullrepresented the Communist Party dozing by the boss. A meeting was Comrade Land spoke on the fight against labor injunctions. Comrade held and a committee was elected to present the complaints of the Onda spoke on the fight for unrkers to the township trustees, employment and social insurance On the committee were workers and against the N.R.A. hunger from the job, some who are memcodes. Both received invitations to pers of the Ohio Unemployed appear before local unions of the League, and three delegates from

the Unemployment Council. Little, chairman of the committee, and reported to be of the Ohio cals in which it urges all union himself to exclude the Unemployhimself to exclude the Unemploy-ment Council delegates from the on Nov. 6. The S.M.W.I.U. has also committee, without consulting the issued an open letter to the Meworkers who did the electing. When | chanics' Educational Society of the committee went to the trustees. America. International Workers of Little said that he represented no the World and the American Fedorganization, and that he had no eration of Labor, calling upon all demands to make. Little also went union members in cleveland to vote alone to Congressman Lamneck "to for the working class candidates of

the Communist Party in the pres-The workers on the committee ent elections. were against Little's position and will raise the question at the next meeting as to his authority to go against the decisions of the rank

Worker needs \$60,000 to be able

Worker needs \$60,000 to be able

Communist Candidates Are Leaders in the Fight for the Leaders in the Fight for the Right to Organize, Strike, Picket. tribution today to the \$60,000 drive.

Rally Right

Candidates To Speak On Campaign Issues At Stowe School

prevent use of Stowe School for following resolution: Communist election rally have tional Labor Defense, and other working class organizations.

As a result, a big turn-out is expected for the mass meeting and rally at Stowe School, Tuesday, Oct. 23, 8 p.m., when John Williamson District Organizer, will speak.

Education attempted to deny use of the school to the Communist Party, after assurances were given by the Superintendent of Schools that the Party's application would be granted. This action violated state law which action was based on the claim that the Party that has these demands on the Communist Party was not a its platform. The working class regular political party. When interviewed by telephone, Chase Davies, Board President, stated that Davies, Board President, stated that he did not know the Communist Cleveland Party was on the ballot in the coming election.

On the call of the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense, however, Cincinnati workers and professionals rallied in pro-test against the Board's denial of democratic rights and poured in a Steel and Metal Workers Industrial flood of demands by telegraph, tele-Union, after a two-hour discussion phone, and mail that the Party be on the present election issues and given use of Stowe School candidates at its last regular meet-

ing, voted unanimously to endorse Board members were kept up half the night answering telephone pro-tests, and as a result, on the day candidates of the Communist Present at the meeting were seven following, the Board's decision regular board members (four nonreversed, thus demonstrating the effectiveness of mass pressure

and representatives of seven local unions representing a membership Ella Bloor To Speak of 1,100 steel and metal workers in Cleveland. Following the presenta-At Communist Rally tion of the Communist position in the present election campaign a In Richmond, Nov. 4

the Communist Party to be held at the John Marshall High School Auditorium, November 4, 8 p.m. Mother Ella Bloor will be the main speaker. William H. Friend, candidate for Congress, in the third Congressional district of Virginia, will

50 Campaign Meetings vited. Perhaps the reason for their Slated in North Dakota

BISMARCK, N. D., Oct. 21 .-With a full slate of candidates for national and state offices, the Communist Party election campaign in Central; 3210 Woodland; 39th and ganize and bargain collectively. North Dakota is in full swing now,

The seven principal candidates loo Rd. who were selected by the State nominating convention are:

Arvo Husa for U. S. Senator: Jaser Haaland and Effie Kjorstad for Congress; P. J. Barrett for Governor; B. J. Holland for Lieutenant. Governor; Harry Juul for Commissioner of Labor and Agriculture, and Ashbel Ingerson for Commissioner of Railroads.

The Communist candidates have proven their ability to win demands for the farmers and workers of North Dakota by stopping foreclosures and evictions and leading the fight for relief for the poor and unemployed, and for fodder for stricken livestock in the devastated

Picket Toledo Relief hard.

nemployed workers have been icketing the Emergency Relief Adand groceries had been re-

The single men, in a united front oint committee of the Single Men's in Texas. The pecan shelling in- that millions of workers are un-Protective Union, the Unemployment Council, the Marine Workers ditions upon these workers. Industrial Union and the Unemployed Leagues, are demanding, in addition to rent and relief, abolition of forced labor and the flop houses and the removal of Lucas County Relief Director Thompson, a lieu-

tenant of the National Guard. A complete tie-up has been effected on all the forced labor projects on which the single men have been forced to work 16 hours a week in the parks and public buildings in exchange for food and shelter.

Support of Workers Prevents Suppression Of C.P. Election Rally

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Oct. 22 In spite of the efforts of local officials of Hudson to prevent John Muldowney, Communist candidate for Congress in the Luzerne County area, from holding a campaign meeting, more than 500 workers attended a rally called there.

The meeting was held despite the denial of a permit and officials were powerless to interfere because of the support given by the audence to the election campaign commit-

Communist Candidates Are Leaders in the Fight for the

ties in barring the Communist officials of the Democratic and Re-Party from the ballot in the No- publican Parties, are being deprived vember elections has been protested of their constitutional rights to by the membership of the Chicago register their protests at the polls CINCINNATI, Oct. 22.-Attempts International Labor Defense in the against their miserable conditions

"The International Labor Defense | their standard of living. been defeated by vigorous action of of the Chicago District, numbering the Communist Party, the Interna- 3,000 members and 4,000 affiliated members, condemns the highhanded action of the State authorities in barring the Communist Party from the ballot. Under the guise of technicalities, the only working-class political Party has been ruled off at the time when the terror of the boss class and the state authorities has reached an unprecedented level.

"The Communist Party in its program calls for the repeal of the Criminal Syndicalist Law and for provides for use of the schools by the rights of the Negro people, and political parties. The Board's against terror. This is the only

action of the Illinois State authori- Illinois, by the action of the State and the ever-growing attacks upon

"The International Labor Defense calls upon its membership, and all workers that believe in the releasing of class-war prisoners and the defense of the right of the toilers. to protest most sharply to Governor Horner against this attack on their Party and for the immediate placing of the Communist candidates upon the ticket. We call upon workers to hold protest meetings. send delegations to public officials, and to more than ever aid in the casting of a huge vote on Nov. 6 for the Communist Party

"A. NEWHOFF. "District Executive Committee,

Communists Mass Before Plan Rally Relief Bureaus

To Be at Election **Stations Sunday**

CLEVELAND, Oct. 22. - The Communist Party Election Campaign Committee is calling a special fore the local relief stations Friday city-wide mobilization of all Party demanding increased relief, issu members and sympathizers for ance of winter clothing, payment of Sunday, Oct. 28, to canvass voters, rents and endorsement of the distribute special election edition Bill by the relief administrators. of the Daily Worker and election RICHMOND, Va., Oct. 27.—An campaign material and collect fithree towns, Shamokin, Sunbury and Milton; and workers from nances for the election campaign. and Milton; and workers from

Every Party member, from the district organizer down, must be out this Sunday. We urge all sympathizers and members of mass organizations also, to report Sunday, Oct. 28th, 9 a.m., at the following

4309 Lorain, Detroit-54 I.W.O.; Clark; 2645 W. 25th St.: 3196 Fulton Rd.; 4457 W. 35th St.; 1063 By Communist Party Lakeview; 10525 Earl Ave.; 920 E. ployment Insurance Bill, and won Park: 535 E. 105th St.

14101 Kinsman Rd.; 11706 Kinsman Rd.; 12701 Kinsman Rd.; 3631 Payne; 76th and Central, L.S.N.R.;

Pecan Shellers Out Again in Texas; Ask

SAN ANTONIO, Tex. (F.P.) .the result of a new strike of Mex- ployed, Dr. Edwin E. Witte, execuican shellers and crackers. These workers, having won their demand in August for a wage of five cents clared yesterday in a summary of and six cents a pound for shellers, data compiled by his staff. are now demanding seven cents a pound straight for half-meats, which must be picked from the inherent part of the social strucshells without being broken. This ture, the report said, in urging a task is more tedious than ever this federal system of unemployment in-Single Unemployed Men year, because the drought has surance to provide benefit payments caused the nuts to be small and to the present unemployed.

the most.

Mexican labor is the poorest paid, port continued. and, next to the white labor, condustry imposes especially bad con- employed even in times of "pros-

Jobless Miners

Pennsylvania Coal **Districts**

SHAMOKIN, Pa., Oct. 22.-Unemployed workers throughout Northumberland County massed be-Workers Unemployment Insurance

Northumberland and Ranshaw joining in the demonstrations at Sunbury and Shamokin.

In Shamokin, when Supervisor was established at the relief stadorsement of the Workers Unem- on workers' organizations." 79th St.; 5607 St. Clair; 6615 Wade winter clothing and the promise of payment of rents. Work relief administrator Mann promised to up-

iway; 13553 Water- the relief station while thousands lined the streets.

One out of Four Jobless in the Country, Federal New Piece Work Rate | Committee Report States | responsible for the murder of the

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 22.-Conflict again rages in San An- One out of every four wage earners tonio's pecan shelling industry as in the country today are unemtive director of the Roosevelt Com-

"Any program for economic se

The workers have no code be- curity must take into considera-Office, Strike on Job cause they are employed in an tion the millions who are now unagrarian industry. They have man- employed or on relief," the report TOLEDO, Ohio, Oct. 22.—Single aged to secure their present wage said. "At any time any employed only because they have fought bit- worker may become unemployed, terly for it. Even nov, with and unless he secures employment ministration offices here for the past better rates, they can average only within a comparatively short time week after their demands for rent 75 cents for an eight-hour day at is likely to become dependent upon public relief for support," the re-

Basing its studies partly upon the truggle under the leadership of a stitutes the largest body of workers 1930 census, the report further said

Veterans Plan Bonus March To Reach Capital Jan. 10; Will Place Three Demands

ee has issued a call for all veterthe reports of committeemen, which move as well as for the Three-Rank and File Convention last fected." May. The program calls for immediate payment of the balance due on Adjusted Compensation Certificates, repeal of the Economy Act and passage of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill.

ing of the broader fight for bonus raw of the deal."

WASHINGTON, Oct. 22.-The | and veteran legislation. On the Veterans' Rank and File Commit- resolution of the Veterans of Foreign Wars for united action against the administration's stand on bonus ans to participate in a march payment, it was stated that "only which will reach Washington on on the basis of all veterans' or-Jan. 10. The decision was based on ganizations uniting and adopting a common program without discrimindicate national suport for this ination as to race, color or creed, organizational or political affilia-Program adopted at the tions, can real united action be ef-

The committee issued a warning that at its coming convention "The American Legion leadership will attempt to keep this issue off the floor. Whether a resolution for the payment of the balance due on the In reference to the action of the Adjusted Service Certificates is Disabled American Veterans in lay- passed or not, unless a plan of acing aside the question of the bonus, tion for carrying out such resolu-

Sheriff Sales Face 200; **Unemployment Council** Plans Struggles

DANVILLE, Pa., Oct. 22.-Seven hundred workers massed before the home of Herbert Buck here last week and stopped an eviction despite a large mobilization of police.

Wholesale evictions face the workers of Danville due to the refusal of the relief administration to provide rents for the ever growing army of unemployed. The evic tion of Buck was to have served as a test case for the landlords. Fully 200 families face eviction this

The local newspaper, working closely with the plans of the big landlords, stated that the workers tried to "mob" the constable. workers, however, attended the eviction sale, and in an orderly manner, prevented the eviction.

The police have issued warrants against Harold Thomas, Herbert Buck and Harry Snyder, and are attempting to frame them as in the case of Phil Frankfeld, who is now serving a two to four-year sentence in Blawnox Prison for his activities in behalf of the unemployed of

scheduled mass evictions, and de-Every Party Member Demonstrations Held in feat the plans of the police and the big landlords.

All workers' organizations have been called upon by the Unemployment Councils to send protest resolutions to Police Chief Mong, Danville, Pa., and to Con-Young, demanding the imstable mediate release of the three arrested workers.

Book Store Burning Responsibility Laid At Gov. Olson's Door

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Oct. 22.-Placing the responsibility for the vigilante attack on the Workers' Bookstore at 6 South Third Street on October 16, when \$300 worth of Mooney refused to meet with the literature and \$7 in cash were deworkers' delegation, a picket line stroyed, squarely on the city authorities of Minneapolis, the Communist tion and is being maintained until Party of Minnesota in an open let-4528 Detroit; 10515 Madison (Bul- demands are met. A committee ter to Governor Floyd B. Olson. garian Hall); 1051 Auburn; 4303 presented demands to Rev. Lehman, accused him of encouraging "the relief administrator, and forced en- development of these fascist attacks

The letter points out that the burning of the workers' books is "a nist candidate for United States challenge to the entire labor movement of the State." It demands hold the relief workers' right to or- that Olson "take the necessary measures to apprehend those re-In Sunbury, despite attempts of sponsible for the organization of the the Socialist Party; Elihu Mansfield, and 50 mass meetings are scheduled for the last few weeks before elec
10 mass meetings are scheduled for the last few weeks before elec
11 mass meetings are scheduled for the last few weeks before elec
12 mass meetings are scheduled for the last few weeks before elec
13 mass meetings are scheduled for the sch

slanders and attacks against the development of these attacks which Dalton, Hugo Nations, talist press and the Citizens' Allithe employers' organization striking truck drivers last summer. It calls on Olson to carry out his demagogic promises to protect the workers against fascist attacks.

Spike Slander Charge on **Unemployment Councils** InClairton, Pennsylvania

GLAIRTON, Pa., Oct. 22.—The Unemployment Council here has stopped the slanderous attack of Mayor Ostermayer, puppet of the Carnegie Steel Company. who recently issued a vicious statement to the press charging the unemployed organization with 'racketeering" in relief orders.

Ostermayer spread the lie that the unemployed workers were pooling their milk orders and forcing contributions of 50 cents per order from local milk dealers favored by patronage as a means of building a Council treasury. A delegation elected by the Un-

employment Council called on the

mayor and demanded that he produce evidence to back up his charges retract his libellous statement. Ostermayer declared that he would answer later, but admitted that an investigation among the milk dealers had failed to produce any evidence to support his charges. He has since attempted to hush up the whole affair.

Demonstrate Tomorrow At Assemblyman's Home

The Lower East Side Unemploy ment Councils have called upon all workers to assemble at Rutgers Sq. tomorrow night at 7:30 o'clock for a mass march to the home of Assemblyman Samuel Mendelbaum, 1 Scammel St., to demand that he support the demand of the State Hunger March which will converge on Albany Oct. 31.

A workers' delegation will demand that he petition Gov. Lehman to call a special session of the State Legislature for the enactment of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill and appropriate sufficient funds for winter relief.

The demonstration will be held under the leadership of the Workers' Committee on Unemployment ostensibly in the interest of the dis- tions is adopted, the bonus question Locals 2 and 3, the Rutgers Sq. Loabled, the committee stated that they considered this as a weaken- ball with the veterans receiving the Local of the Unemployment Coun-

VOTERS FOR FOSTER Cincinnati C.P. Barring of C. P. Candidates | 700 Workers | CANNOT CARRY ON Wins Election From Ballot in Illinois Stop Eviction WITHOUT 'DAILY,' IS Scored by Labor Defense In Danville, Pa. PLEA OF ANN BURLAK

Cites Role of "Daily" in Recent Textile Strike-Asks Workers to Make Collections for \$60,000 Drive

By Ann Burlak

During the recent general strike of a half million textile workers every comrade and militant striker realized how necessary the Daily Worker was in our struggle.

While the capitalist press tried to minimize the effect and extent of the strike with slanderous defeatist reports.

28 Demand Jury Trials

Communist Candidates Among Workers Jailed After FERA Strike

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 22.-Sepaby all 28 workers who were an important role in every one of organizing employed, unemployed arrested when police and deputies, and part-time workers to fight the acting under the direct orders of Governor Moeur, an ex-Klansman, attacked a demonstration of unemployed on Sept. 6 in order to smash a strike of F. E. R. A. workers.

The twenty-eight workers were cheduled to appear before Superior Judge H. C. Speakman, but, in his absence, appeared before Judge G. A. Rodgers, who, indicating that he had no jurisdiction over the case, the arraignment to the Superior Judge on his return.

Refusal of County Attorney Renz . Jennings to prosecute the case forced Governor Moeur to order the Attorney General to personally ap pear against the workers, and the arraignment was delayed until two deputies from his office appeared at the court house

Judge Rodgers, after stating that the Attorney General's office was playing politics in the case, stated that since all twenty-eight were charged with "riot," he could not understand why bail was fixed in varying amounts for each de-The twenty-eight defendants are:

Clay Naff, Communist candidate for Governor; Ramon Garcia, Commu-Senator: James Porter, Negro worker and Communist candidate for Secretary of State; Charles Mc-Call, organizer, Phoenix Local of Harry Mahle, Morris Urman, Jose Communist Party encouraged the Bauman, Charles Wesson, Simon are openly called for by the capi- Broome, Jim Harrison, Joseph Caswell, Clarence Phillips, Florentino Costello, Mike Darr, Wiliam Broom, Albert Eggert, Myrtle Harris and Mrs. Ray Urman.

Thomas J. Croaff, once president of the Arizona Federation of Labor and prominent labor attorney, will defend the workers.

Ann Arbor Workers Win Victory in Fight For Right to Assemble

ANN ARBOR. Mich., Oct. 18. The workers of this city won an important victory last Tuesday in a free speech fight when they compelled the police department to grant a permit for a meeting on the court house steps.

The Communist Party called an election rally on the court house steps, despite the refusal of the mayor and the board of supervisors to grant a permit and their threat to arrest all speakers. About 50 workers had gathered when the police broke up the meeting and arrested five speakers. The crowd followed them to the police station and the cops, seeing this, decided it would be better to release the arrested workers.

Everybody promptly went back to the court house steps and the meeting started again, this time with about 100 people present. Again the police broke up the meeting, arresting the five speakers for the second time. And again the crowd Jobless of East Side marched with them to the police station. The police, seeing the determination of the crowd, decided to issue a permit for the meeting and to release the arrested workers

An enthusiastic meeting was then held, the crowd by this time having grown to about 200 who responded warmly to the presentation of the Communist program in the election campaign. It was decided to hold another meeting on the court house steps Tuesday.

AFFAIRS FOR THE DAILY WORKER

James Casey, managing editor of the Daily Worker, speaks at Dudley St. Opera House, 113 Dudley St., Oct. 27, 8 P. M.

Los Angeles, Cal.

Annual Workers' Press Concert, Sunday, Nov. 4 at Mason Theatre, 127 S Broadway. Concert Program. Promi-

the Daily Worker encouraged the

strikers by counteracting the vicious anti-strike propaganda of the boss press through its daily reports of the spread and militancy of the

The excellent daily editorials helped to defeat the "Red Scare' In Phoenix helped to defeat the "Red Scare" by their clear explanations of the Communist position on the textile strike. Those editorials made every comrade in the textile strike area feel that the Central Committee was giving direct guidance to the strike

We could not have carried on during the strike without the help of the Daily Worker. There are more strikes developing every day. rate trials were demanded last week | The Daily Worker can and will play these struggles. We must do our part to make it possible for the Daily Worker to appear and reach the participants in these struggles. Now, in its enlarged form, the will play an even greater role in the strike struggles.

Textile workers! Union members! Read the Daily Worker. Get your shopmates and friends to buy and read it regularly. Collect money to help put the \$60,000 drive over the The Daily Worker must livethat's our responsibility. On the job, comrades!

Nominee for Congress Will Appear Tonight At Philadelphia Rally

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 22.-A. Lipa, Communist candidate for election rally at 1208 Tasker St. Other speakers will also take part in the meeting.

Lipa will present the position of the Communist Party in the campaign on the N.R.A., unemployinsurance and relief, the A.A.A. and other vital election is

Miner Shows How NRA Starves Coal Diggers

PITTSBURGH (F. P.) .- Just why coal miners fail to get enthusiastic Florez, James Carr, Jose Barcenas, about the widely-touted soft coal Will Rose, Oscar Shepard, Charles code is explained by Thomas James coal miner, in a letter to the Pittsburgh Press.

Although the wage scale has been boosted to \$5 a day, the average miner can expect to work less than annual earnings stack up to \$442. If only a loaf of bread and a quart of milk are bought daily for each member of his family, that totals \$346.75 a year, leaving \$95.25 for all

Union dues, \$12; checkweighman dues, \$5.25; electric lamp, \$9; explosives, \$30; tool sharpening, \$2.46. That leaves \$36.55 for all other ex-

A Vote for Communist Candldates Is a Vote against Company

WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa. JOSHUA KUNITZ lectures on "Creators of Soviet Literature," Thursday, Oct. 25, 8 p.m. at Brith Sholom Hall, 506 Pine St. Auspices: Philadelphia John Reed Club. Adm. 25c.

Grand Rapids, Mich. ELECTION Campaign Symposium at Union High School Auditorium, Wednes-day, Oct. 24 at 7:30 p.m. Arranged by the American-Lithuanian Citizens' Club. Ad-

Cleveland, Ohio

1102 of S.M.W.I.U.

STAG Party, Workers Center, 1943 Colteman Rd., Saturday, Oct. 27, 8 p.m. Beer, eats and entertainment. Auspices, Local

BOSTON, MASS.

"SENTENCED to Health," Russian movie nesday, Oct. 23 at 681 E. 105th St. Two

DAILY WORKER and 15th ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION

> James Casey Managing Editor "Dail

N. Sparks
New England District Organizer Communist Party

VIOLIN — PIANO SELECTIONS • Russian Solo and Chorus

• Workers Drama • Dance Group Saturday, October 28 At 8 P. M.

DudleySt.OperaHouse

Farmers, Vote Communist for Debt Cancellation, and for the Farmers Emergency Relief Bill

Ford Administration Rackets Spread Throughout Plant

Accidents Numerous At Otis Co.

Workers Blamed for Injuries Due to Speed-up

By a Worker Correspondent YONKERS, N. Y.—The Quick Elevator Works, the so-called Otis Elevator Company, has joined the State Accident Prevention Contest and is very anxious to win that contest. All employees are requested to do their utmost to help in winning the contest for the company But we the employees of the Quick Elevator Works, can't see the company making any real effort to win that contest. In one department we workers used to have two cranemer and they both had more than they could do to be at both ends of the department to help out workers at the machines. Now the company so anxious to reduce accidents that we have to do with only one craneman, but they haven't given us any more time to da a piece of work with only one craneman to assist the workers. Oh, yes, the company wants to win the contest. A worker is given 8.5 minutes to do a cer tain piece of work and for that piece he has to use the crane three different times. Now the craneman is held up at the other end of the depart. ment for 12 minutes and the man that waited for the craneman is bound to keep up his 8.5 unit time, so what happens, when he gets the craneman to his end is beyond imagination. The speed he must use to catch up the lost time. And during that period of speeding to catch up, the man gets hurt. The next those that are so anxious to win the Accident Prevention Conemploye and have the guts to ask the following questions: "Why did you get hurt?" Must be that the injured worker likes to feel pain.

they are not. Wake up, don't dream any more about bettering your living conditions by waiting to win sweepstakes. Join the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union to your working conditions. Show the bosses that we have lived on hope long enough. Write to the union office. Polish Community Center, 92 Waverley St., Yonkers,

Ford Spray Operator Near Death As Result Of Intense Speed-Up

By a Worker Correspondent DEARBORN, Mich. - Another victim of speed-up. A spray operator, while working rapidly, was critically injured when a tank containing paint and pressured air exploded. He was in jured on his stomach, approxi-mately six inches around. He is near death at Henry Ford Hos-He will leave a wife and four children. He is only about 30 years old.

The accident occurred in Spring Upset Bldg., Depot 188. This department is superineral foreman and Rally both are cruel and hard on workers. They pany and not in the workers'

Fascist Students Beat Worker in New Haven

By a Worker Corres ndent NEW HAVEN, Conn.-A few incidents that occurred when Mussolini's fascist students arrived here on Oct. 6. At about 11:15 o'clock, seven large Grey-hound busses arrived. The fascist students lined up on the sidewalk in military formation and immediately made the neighborhood ring with fascist cries and salutes. Just then an Italian worker shouted something. Two fascists started to oummel him, but the worker uppercut the two fascists several times in the face. Immediately a whole company of fascist stumunists!" They all started to pitch into the man.

They were later marched through the college (Yale). On their way out about eight young men and two girls shouted at them in derision. The fascists tore into them, too, in a pugnacious manner. One professor started to interfere in behalf of the demonstrators. One of Mussolini's gang broke his glasses

What gets me is how the college can get the money to lay out on these parasites, and then claim they haven't any money to

Police Raids Fail to Stop Relief Fight

DETROIT, Mich.—Tuesday, Sept. 9, at 1 p.m. the Workers' Center at 2113 Lycaste was raided by the at 2113 Lycaste was raided by the at 2116 Lycaste was raided by the Executive Administrators are bound so closely together in their corrupation. Transfer test come around to the injured police. The caretaker, Francis tion that each agrees to forget cause they were given assurances Walker, and another auto worker, each other's racket, providing that that they were more likely to keep Bob Marat, who were in the Center neither attempts to muscle in on their jobs in the Ford Plant by at the time, were arrested and all their particular plans. So, workers, don't let the bosses the literature in the place was con-

interested in your health, because the raid. The workers arrested were in the Foundry Dept. 83, at E 14, Ford-controlled and held 24 hours for special in- A. M vestigation. At the end of the 24 hours the workers were questioned hours the workers were questioned and then released. The arrests were made entirely outside the bounds made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of whiskey to keep made entirely outside the bounds in pint bottles of white w of legality. The purpose of the raid was to terrorize the workers who were organizing on the East Side in

struggles for relief in the Unemployment Council, and who meet station, because of the pressure put on her office by the Unemployment Council and the workers in her dis-

mediately called a meeting to act on this raid. Leaflets were issued to expose the police terror against the needy workers and also Mrs. Pearson's stalling-off tactics. In elected to present to the welfare the meeting of the Hudson Local station new cases of relief by work- of the newly formed Associated Auers that sought the aid of the Coun- tomobile Workers of America, held . The following morning the com- at the Amity Hall, two members of mittee went to see Mrs. Pearson at the A. F. of L. Rank and File Comthe station to demand that these mittee distributed statements exthe committee and called the police. Greer, showing that it was similar Three members of the committee were arrested, but the relief cases were taken care of. This proves that whether or not the committees are recognized, they can force the relief administrators to take care of the needy through mass pressure.

First Contribution From N. Y. Finnish Group Today

THE first contribution from a Finnish organization in the New York District features today's list. The Finnish Workers Club of Staten

In Pittsburgh, the Finnish Br. of the F.W.F. also sends \$5.00. The biggest sum from a language group, however, is that of \$50 from the Lithuanian A.L.D.L.D., of New Haven, Conn.

	*		
Received Oct. 20, 1934	\$520.15	Finnish. Br., F. W. F.	
Previously received	20,120.87	Glassport Br., F. W. F.	
Fleviously received	-	Monesson Br., F. W. F.	
Total to date	\$20,641.02	Penowa group of miners	
DISTRICT 1 (Boston		Vestaburg Unit	
Harray A. Battle	\$.50	R. N. M. A. S., Br. 124	
Geo. Borden Br., LL. S. N. R.	3.17	R. N. M. A. S., Br. 1	in all
Geo. Borden Dr., 255. 27		R. N. M. A. S., Br. 72	
Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$3.67	I. L. D. District	
Total to date	\$1,028.46	Ourway Local No. 3, Unem. Coun.	
DISTRICT 2 (New York	City)	Joe Koledin	
Sec. 19, Unit 1	\$5.00	Lithuanian Buro	
Se. 2	200.00	Packing House Unit	\$10
Joint Picnic Comm., Hempstead	d 2.00		
Finnish Workers Club, Staten Isl		Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$6
Jacob Fradin	1.00		\$39
Anonymous	2.00	DISTRICT 8 (Chicago)	
H. Halpern	.50		\$1
H. and B. Parson	1.00	Total to date	1,93
S. P. member	1.00	DISTRICT 11 (No. Dakota)	
Leon and Unicorn	2.00		8
H. Kazdan	1.00		\$2
Branch 98, I. W. O.	25.00	DISTRICT 13 (California)	
Unit. 8, Sec. 11, Rachel Cohen	1.00		8
Coll. by.A. Cestelman	3.45		
A bet won from a grocer	1.00		THE STATE
P. W.	2.00	Total Oct. 20, 1934	8
C. C. N. Y.student	1.00		\$15
Neckwear Workers Rank and File		DISTRICT 14 (Newark)	
C. P. Banquet, Johnson City	45.00		\$
Greater City Library Service	1.00	Total to date	\$300
	-	DISTRICT 15 (New Haven)	
Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$315.62	Lith. A. L. L. L. D. and L. D. S.	\$50
Totalto date	\$1,063.12		60
DISTRICT 4 (Buffalo			
Oscar Appel and Ruth Manship	\$2.08	Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$110
	-	Total to date	841
Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$2.06	DISTRICTC 22 (West Virginia	
Total to date		Frances Grasso	\$
DISTRICT 5 (Pittsburg		Total to date	\$5
James St. Local, Unef. Council	\$1.00		
Finleyville Unit		Communist Party, Jacksonville	\$
Freedom Unit		Total to date	\$6

Here Is My Bit Toward the \$60,000! ADDRESS

Tear off and mail immediately to

DAILY WORKER 50 EAST 13th St.

New York, N. Y.

Employment Office Cuts In On Sale of Cars to Workers

No Repayment Made of Forced Loans From tinuing alongside, and is even now Workers; Whisky Must Be Supplied for Foremen

DEARBORN, Mich .- The exposure of the Ford Execu- perate, and it was possible if you tive administration in the Daily Worker of Oct. 9th has store around Dearborn, to buy badly frightened these slave-drivers. They were having job. two motor boats built for their own personal use. The exposure was timed to appear just when these two boats were

spending money.

workers might do.

dealers in Dearborn.

and the likes of Greer.

Greer has exposed himself as

NOTE

They came down to where the the big bosses get their shots of boats were being built, and got as many men as they could to disfry get their shots of whiskey downfry get their shots of whiskey downmantle everything up to the bare stairs. skeleton of the boats. All the matrucks arrived to remove boats and ply bottles of whiskey, but they are material to the "Hemlock," a Ford barge, at present tied up at the Ford loading dock. They had got everything to the hold of the "Hemlock," where they intended to re- times \$10, and it is too bad if the assemble the boats on the quiet, Ford worker, who is asked, does not but the Ford Service Department manage somehow to raise the money was sufficient cover. It was de-

builders down the river, and there afraid of what these particular the boats and material was sent. There are so many instances of the corruption of this tribe of Ford Executives that now they keep dealers in Detroit that 50 per cent wondering what next is going to be of the cars sold here were put thru shown up, and they are shaking in by Ford dealers in Dearborn. They their skins. The Ford workers are concluded that if a Ford worker mighty glad that the Daily Worker living at the extreme end, east of showed up these infamous wage-cutters and slave-drivers. But again through to Dearborn, there must be we state that we are not through a valid reason. The fact has been

the raid. The workers are and is usually open to the bosses and is usually open to the bosses and is usually open to the bosses nothing. Thousands have been laid Ford Executive Administrators, or the old models, to join the Auto the last nine months my wife has taken to the police central station every morning from 7 A. M. to 9 off, and it's only a matter of time who was the manager of the Ford Workers' Union and make the Murlous ten pounds of normal weight

man demands the whiskey, and as- cars for sale. sociated with him are other of-

in aims and language to a company

Although these statements were

handed out outside the hall to the

about 12, forced these two workers

to move away from the hall under

threats of physical harm. Being outnumbered, there was nothing

A LETTER TO COMRADE

Note: Comrade Israel Amter, to

whom this letter is addressed, is

National Secretary of the Un-

employment Councils and the

Communist Party candidate for

Governor in the present New

York State elections. It was ad-

dressed to him in care of the

Daily Worker, and is printed in

this column because it contains

a message to all Daily Worker

It is without any doubt very

much to ask of you to occupy your-

self with a private letter, but as I

to Germany, I thought much after

our Comrade Amter. Do you re-member me from the "Bokenheim,"

the serman ship which struck in

New York harbor? I know that

you are overcrowded with Party

work, with work of the fighting

who was everywhere to assist the

masses in fighting against the bour-

in the fascist concentration camps.

proletariat. You are the comrade

Dear Comrade Amter:

Mymegen, Holland.

AMTER

(Greer's lieutenants) of

Hudson workers, a strong-arm com-

union.

mittee

knew the right grocery or general You put down \$10 or \$20, \$50 and sometimes \$100 and a slip was amount of money that had been handed over by the worker, his smaller the amount, the worse the

job. There were too many in this racket, however, and when it was The Ford workers in this departterial was covered up until the ment are not only expected to sup- all divided up, it was not at all sufficient for the racketeers. It was too raw. So the latest method is expected to keep the bosses in for the Ford worker to call upon a The Ford workers are asked to Ford dealer, preferably in Dearborn, loan the bosses \$2, \$5 and someand look around. It's not long before the salesman on the hunt for

The worker is asked if he wants was not satisfied that even this demanded, and it's ten times worse to buy a car. It comes out that he for the Ford worker if he ever asks wants a car, but he is out of a cided "to get the boats to hell out the bosses for the repayment of the job. The worker is then asked what of here." After a lot of discussion they concluded that all the stuff should be sent to the "Detroit Boat only bery, but it's only because these in installments from his future Co.," a small company of boat Ford Executive administrators are wages, but the worker is led to understand that this down-payment should stand for a while, and then later on is told definitely if he wants to keep his job, he had It has been tabulated by the Ford better forget that he has even paid any down-payment at all. The Ford employment office is part of the workers are fired every two or three months and are rehired again, after paying another down-payment for a Ford car. These statements are facts which implicate the whole force of Ford Executive Administra-They are the lousiest crew that any decent worker has ever come into contact with.

buying their cars through Ford That they can get away with it They now So, workers, don't let the bosses fool you into believing that they're fiscated. About 10 policemen made to the literature in the place was confool you into believing that they're fiscated. About 10 policemen made to the literature in the place was confool you into believing that they're fiscated. About 10 policemen made to the literature in the place was confool you into believing that they're fiscated. About 10 policemen made to the literature in the place was confool you into believing that they're fiscated. About 10 policemen made to the literature in the place was confool you into believing that they're fiscated. About 10 policemen made to the literature in the place was confool you into believing that they're fiscated. About 10 policemen made to the literature in the place was confool you into believing that they're fiscated at No. I Core Plant found out that the word of these dealers means would not matter who were the lay-off themselves on completion of married a little over a year. In until these Ford workers find that employment office, or who com- ray Body Local so powerful that and worse yet, she continues to Some of the Ford workers in this their cars are seized by Dearborn posed the Ford service department, they will force the company to

> jobs depend upon it. The fore- showing up thousands of 1934 Ford the only power that could relieve and curb this monstrous tribe of The connection of Dearborn Ford atrocities, by group organization in dealers with the Ford Employment each department, to enable ployment Council, and who meet in the Workers Center. This raid was instigated by Mrs. Pearson who is supervisor of the Lemay Welfare to supervisor of the L

Red Builder Uncowed By Police Terror

By a Worker Correspondent DETROIT, Mich.—On Sept. 1 a Detroit cop stopped our red builder at Moran St. and Gratiot Ave. and tried to intimidate him into stopping his selling of the Daily Worker and other red literature. When he met with a refusal, he abused him badly and finally arrested him and sent him to jail. They kept him there for three days, without any

charge and finally released him. The same blockhead policeman stopped him again on another day. He abused him, tore up the New Masses, called him a dirty wop, dirty red, and other epithets commonly heard from the bought dogs of capitalism. He did not arrest him, but told him that if he doesn't quit sell-ing bolshevik literature he will make it hard for him. The worker did not show any fear and is still on the job like all red build-

This is a sign of fascism, fellow workers.

Let's hope the workers of Spain will give the fascists a good beating and raise another red flag with the hammer and sickle on it. Let us hope that that will succeed and give a headache to Mussolini and Hitler

Lay-Off Pay Is Demanded At Murray

By An Auto Worker Correspondent Detroit, Mich.

To the Murray Body Workers: At the last regular meeting of the Murray Local of the Auto Workers'

Union, the Murray workers gave the vivid picture of conditions existing at the Murray Body Co. Each told his story of how lay-offs have taken proves that the Ford system has place in their respective departthe old models, to join the Auto the last nine months my wife has grant them lay-off pay during the period of the unemployment.

The Murray Body Company, practically a subsidiary of the Ford Company, is about closed, Motor with a few workers still employed, one or three days a week, finishing out the old models. About next week the whole plant will be shut tight with the prospects of reopening in November or December. The metal shops which were still working, with a reduced force of orkers, are finishing their work now and will be closed down soon. The metal shop department No. 120 was laid off already, while the No. 135 department will be laid off next Monday. The No. 115 department was laid off last Monday, in one By a Steel Worker Correspondent laid off last Thursday, with the immediately, but now, having done AMRIDGE, Pa.—The Jones and foreman telling the workers how so, can testify that the dish, comworkers, who will also be laid off.

130, over 50 to 70 women and girls like is punished very heavily if he laid off completely Monday or Tuesworks for J. and L., and if he has day. One worker gave his report about his complete earnings received at the Murray Body Co. For The minimum of \$11.48 is taken off, the period of 22 weeks he had been employed here he made \$226.78, averaging a little better than \$12 a There is only one thing left to week for non-skilled work. Many plant welfare department to reemployment until they would be called back to work again. If they were persistent they got \$5 (providing they had a family), on condition that they should go to their ceived only \$3 a week to live on live on, or that he be dismissed security till operations would be help the "Daily" for some who can-The pations. Those who received help 10, 11. extended to them by the welfare office would be remitted when they were called back to work again.

With most of the workers receiving hourly rates of 50 cents, working six or less hours a day, three or four days r week, averaging \$12 pected to pay back the money to the welfare fund. They have to draw a part of their pay in advance, because they can't exist on \$12 a week, and after a few advances they have no money coming on pay day, for they have drawn it Workers, join the Murray Body

Local, Auto Workers' Union, and organize pressure to force the comcover the period of unemployment. mass struggle.

WORKERS' HEALTH

Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

Comrade A. A. of New York City. writes: "I have an eleven month old this is just a fancy name in order would you advise?" to charge more for it, or if there are other Cod Liver Oils that have more vitamins than the one mentioned above?'

Cod Liver Oil

plain Cod Liver Oil, reinforced with an additional vitamin D in the form of Viosterol) is a more concentrated product which can be given in dosage of one teaspoonful a day. and 15 drops only is required.

should not use it. Mead's products are of high quality.

Rickets (a bone disease due to defi- foods as you can afford. ciency or lack of Vitamin D), etc. larger amounts are required.

QUESTION

Comrade J. C. R., of Pueblo, the Daily Worker, my wife and I follow your column with great interest. But getting down to the purpose of this letter: We have been

"She eats well, sleeps well and feels fine, but the fact that people tell her she's getting thinner worries Fascism!

her. She has consulted our doctor here and he has recommended "Ironized Yeast." What we wish to infant. A local nursery doctor rec- know is this, is Ironized Yeast ommended Mead's 10D Cod Liver really beneficial, or just another Oil. I would like to know whether fake among patent medicine. What

Ironized Yeast

The cause of a steady loss of weight is always a difficult one for doctors to estimate, since they must always remember that this may be the first symptom of a disease It is necessary for your child to which they must diagnose. Further, get Cod Liver Oil, or its equivalent. loss of weight can be due to worry Plain Cod Liver Oil is the cheapest emotional upsets, faulty diet, or just of the three vitamin A and D preparations, but it must be given in starvation). For these reasons, we amounts of 2 to 3 teaspoonsful a would not undertake to decide day. Cod Liver Oil IOD (which is

Now, about the "ironized yeast." Haliver Oil, with Viosterol (haliver In this connection, it is the yeast oil is a concentrated preparation of Vitamin A and Viosterol of Vita- will do as much as the one you of Vitamin A and Viosterol of Vitamin D) is an expensive product whose only advantage over the others is that a daily dosage of 10 and 15 drops only is required. included in general diets for cases If your child will take the re- of poor appetite, digestive upsets, quired amount of plain Cod Liver and slight loss of weight. The same Oil, there is no reason why you should not use it. Mead's products wheat, tomatoes, raw cabbage, spinach, beans and peas. fresh These, therefore, should be made The above-mentioned doses hold part of the diet which can further only for a normal child. In cases of be made as nourishing in other

Contributions received to the credit of the Medical Advisory Board in its Socialist competition with Del, Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, Jacob Burck, David Ramsey and Colorado, writes: "Being a reader of drive for \$60,000. Quota—\$1,500.

Frances Grasso \$ 1.00 Total to date\$162.85

A Vote for Communist Candidates Is a Vote against Company

Vote Red Against the Menace of

IN THE HOME By HELEN LUKE

A Marine Worker's Recipe

Here is one in return. Please try it in this section.

once and if good print it."

delicious. It's called. Finnish Turnip Bak two eggs, and salt to taste; stir

degrees, about 30 minutes in oven. (The potato should be quite large In the sewing department, No. and if it is to be grated should not be boiled too much. It could be put were laid off Friday morning. The through a potato ricer instead of rest of the force are expected to be grating if boiled soft. As we had no nutmeg we substituted a little grated cheese, browning top crust under grill. We think the dish could be made with only one egg

> For the Bazaar To be sold at the approaching

bazaar for the benefit of the Daily Freiheit and Worker, Worker, Comrade Irene H. of Richmond. Ind. (who sent us the directions for making a fireless cooker printed some months ago), has now sent six little "lipstick towels." These are to keep in hand bag or bathroom to wipe away surplus lipstick; they are therefore red.

The ones Comrade Irene sent she worked by hand in a pattern of swans in black cross-stitch. These were gratefully received by the cause most of the workers were new Bazaar Committee, as would be any

year to prepare designs for em-broidery for pennants, banners, blouses for which there is a marked demand; we are also anxious to complete the Red Cook Book which should prove a help to the housekeepers and a means of raising funds for the "Daily." We find we or \$14 a week, the workers are exother similar tasks. So a change is being made here now. After today Comrade Ann Barton

will take over editorship of the column. We feel sure this reorganization will make for a much more interesting section, as well as the development of an urgently needed broader and stronger women's movement, and indirectly youth movement. as demanded by Thirteenth Plenum and the Eighth

Party Convention. On leaving the daily editing we once more urge all the women. especially those outside New York organization and effective

"Some time ago," wrote Comrade | Some good material which we Allen, a marine worker, "I had the still have on file and for which a good fortune of getting a few very propitious moment for presentation good recipes from your column. did not yet arrive, may yet appear

was laid off last Monday, in one other duties, we did not test this credit of Helen Luke in her Socialist competition with David Ramsey, Jacob Burck, Del, Harry Gannes, Mike Gold and the Medical Advisory Board, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$500. H. Halpern\$.50

Previously received 11.40 Total to date \$12.40 Can You Make 'Em

Pattern 2033 is available in sizes 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 4 takes 21/4 yards 36-inch fabric and 1/4 yard contrasting. Illustrated step sewing instructions included.

Yourself?



in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams patstyle number. BE SURE TO STATE

Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York City.

else left for these two workers to do We publish every Tuesday letters from steel, metal and auto but most of the statements were handed out and placed into the cars workers. We urge workers in around the hall. these industries to write us of It was very easy to see that this their conditions and their struggles to organize. Please get these

Letters from Our Readers

strong-arm committee was composed mostly of such elements from the shop, which are and never will

Island sends \$5.00.

a state of the sta			
Received Oct. 20, 1934	\$520.15	Finnish, Br., F. W. F.	5.
Previously received	20,120.87	Glassport Br., F. W. F.	5.
Previously received		Monesson Br., F. W. F.	2.
motel to date	\$20,641.02	Penowa group of miners	3. 5.
Total to date DISTRICT 1 (Boston)		Vestaburg Unit	5.
Harray A. Battle	\$.50	R. N. M. A. S., Br. 124	6.
Geo. Borden Br., LL. S. N. R.	3.17		5.
Geo. Borden Br., Db. S. A.		R. N. M. A. S., Br. 72	2.
Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$3.67	I. L. D. District	7.
Total to date	\$1,028.46		1.
DISTRICT 2 (New York Ci		Joe Koledin	1.
Sec. 19, Unit 1	\$5.00	Lithuanian Buro	4.
	200.00		\$10.
Se. 2 Joint Picnic Comm., Hempstead	2.00		-
Finnish Workers Club, Staten Island		Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$69.
Jacob Fradin	1.00		\$391.
Anonymous	2.00	DISTRICT 8 (Chicago)	
H. Halpern	.50		\$12.
H. and B. Parson	1.00		\$1,931.
S. P. member	1.00	DISTRICT 11 (No. Dakota)	
Leon and Unicorn	2.00		\$1.
H. Kazdan	1.00		\$23.
Branch 98, I. W. O.	25.00	DISTRICT 13 (California)	
Unit. 8, Sec. 11, Rachel Cohen	1.00		81.
Coll. by.A. Cestelman	3.45		2.
A bet won from a grocer	1.00	L. Berman	4.
P. W.	2.00	Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$3.
C. C. N. Y.student	1.00	Total to date	\$155.
Neckwear Workers Rank and File	12.00	DISTRICT 14 (Newark)	4100.
C. P. Banquet, Johnson City	45.00		\$3.
Greater City Library Service	1.00	Total to date	\$300.
Greater Only Midrary Bervice		DISTRICT 15 (New Haven)	
Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$315.62		\$50.
Totalto date	\$1,063.12		60.
DISTRICT 4 (Buffalo)	42,000	omon in omcome	
Oscar Appel and Ruth Manship	\$2.06	Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$110.
Oscal Appel and Ivalia manamp	90.00	Total to date	8419.
Total Oct. 20, 1934	\$2.06	DISTRICTC 22 (West Virginia	
Total to date	\$223.54		\$2.
DISTRICT 5 (Pittsburgh)		Total to date	\$59.
	\$1.00		500.
Finleyville Unit		Communist Party, Jacksonville	\$1.
Freedom Unit		Total to date	\$62.
A TOURDING CHIEF	0.00	A O VOIL DO MAYO	Jos.

geoisie, our class enemy. At the present time there is the Hitler regime, a fascist dictatorship over the German masses. With Hitler is the sadist Goering and AMOUNT the whole of the bourgeois clique in Germany. Don't think that Hitler has the support of the masses. We know better and so does he. His whole parliament is tottering, but

Anyone who has been in the wolf ernment and in its place set up a dens can tell you something about Soviet America. torturing methods.

But nevertheless the discontent is growing day by day. The K. P. D. (Communist Party of Germany) shall not disappear as the German and other capitalists hoped. Some day the banner of freedom will fly from towers, from factories and mines, and the whole world shall know that the proletariat from city and country have called out the

With revolutionary greetings,

COLUMN New York City.

New you 'til the beginning of New 32, the time I left the States to go Dear Comrade Editor: Congratulations on your correc tion to "Answer" in the Daily Worker Questions and Answers Department of October 11.

> The Questions and Answers column has been long overdue. There has been a long felt need for such a department in the Daily Worker.

> The few answers appearing thus far have not been all that could be expected; but when I read the one in the October 11 issue I threw up my hands in despair. I was therefore gled to read that this dewill get your most partment serious attention.

tarians and anti-fascists rot away literature

Greer Henchmen Threaten Strike Will Be Hudson Auto Rank and Filers Met With Guns, By a Worker Correspondent be honest proletarians, and which Say J&L Thugs FLINT, Mich.—Friday, Oct. 12, at he meeting of the Hudson Local to do the dirty work of the bosses

rotten tool of the Hudson Motor Laughlin Steel Corp. thugs and the sorry he was to let the workers go. posed of very simple ingredients, is Company—and naturally the yellow Aliquippa police controlled by J. and He sent them home, he said, bestreak in him brought out his fear of an honest opinion voiced by hon-before a crowd of workers and told ceived from the office, to cut the cases be taken up immediately, but more than the constitution of the local more than t I hope all Hudson workers read attempt to keep the scabs from go- fear that he would lose his own to Greer's machinations and I appeal to those honest workers who have received some of these statethese few lines and get wise to ing to work, they will be shot down job, because there wasn't enough together with fork and pour into ments that particular night, to help ing to strike, I plead with all workers to prepare and to show these open the eyes of their fellow workrats of J. and L. that we mean to win. Aliquippa also has a mayor, but J. and L. controls him and all the town. Any person in that town who does anything the boss doesn't no money to pay the forced fine, then J. and L. takes it off his pay.

call it the 11-48 town. do, and that is for all the workers workers, when laid off, went to the to get together, educate themselves, plant welfare department to reshow up the bosses; explain to the ceive help during the time of unworkers their place in the struggle. If the workers understand this, then we can overthrow the capitalist gov-

The Jones and Laughlin Steel Corp. blame that "bunch of reds that came to ruin the name of Aliquippa." But Aliquippa never lead to the country of the count had any name as a fair town. It and were told not to come back beis J. and L.'s dirty town.

One woman in Aliquippa went to employes. Only workers who had other similar contributions of the J. and L. office and demanded long years of service in that comenough wages for her husband to pany would be accommodated with ers. Here too is an opportunity to altogether, so she got relief, because resumed again, and they would be not make cash contributions. The her husband's wages are less than called back to their respective occu- bazaar was postponed to Nov. 9. she would get from relief. superintendent called her a red, but from the company welfare departshe said, "I am not a red, but I'm ment had to sign two vouchers not going to starve because your pledging themselves that the money THE QUESTION AND ANSWERS people are so greedy, that when a man works hard for the company, he is not even entitled to live.

Showing of Strike Pictures in Gary

By a Worker Correspondent strikes on the West Coast and the out before time. When answering questions, a real preparation and the fact that there workers who worked for low wages City to send letters with their on through the bestial attempt should be made to clarify is a group of Bulgarian and Mace- and were exploited and robbed at views, news of their struggles, and methods of his hordes. Many a the subject in question and when donian fascists here. Naturally the the time of production more than information on fascist activities good proletarian worker was mur- necessary reference should be made fascists always strike at the weak- any other workers in the city. Help they may run across, such as have dered and at this time is doomed to to source material, thus stimulating die. Many of our comrades, prolethe study of Marxist-Leninist they first demanded to see the pertopresent these demands before such letters form the basis for

letters to us Saturday of each and that is why most of the people

Police Break Up

GARY, Ind.—Comrades, on Oct. 11 we Bulgarian and Macedonian steel workers of Gary arranged to have a cultural movie brought to Gary. It's a picture of the recent dumping of 25,000 cars of oranges in order to keep prices up. This is what happened: The police department, with the help of the steel pany to give layed-off pay until rebarons, kept us from seeing this pic- hired, without a cent being paid ture. The reason for our not being back. That is the responsibility of able to stop this was our lack of the company: to take care of its mit issued by the State fire mar- this company's welfare officials to more Memorial to Fred B. Chase



CHANGE

THE professional intellectual, the middle class writer, the social critic, has always been the articulate spokesman for the psychic worries of his class.

These psychic worries that haunt the middle class soul are numerous. But one of the most persistent that seems to dog the intelligentsia is the problem of the relationships of the individual to the collective society.

Alone with his soul, the intellectual cries, what will the Soul of Man Be Under Communism? What will become of the careful personality I have cultivated as my distinctive mark in the world? Will I also be just a number? Will I be one of the vast nameless mass? An anonymous atom among anonymous atoms?

A Crop of Souls

FOR example, this week has witnessed a sudden crop of worried souls. In the Nation, Mr. Lionel Abel is acutely concerned with how Andre Malraux, the French revolutionary writer, has treated this problem. In the New Republic, Mr. Robert Herrick, an old timer, has a second youth when he thinks of himself and the future.

"Will individuality be lost?" queries Mr. Abel.

"There may evolve a mass civilization where the individual counts for little except as an interchangeable factor in the whole . . ." somberly prophecies Mr. Herrick.

This nightmare that haunts the bourgeois intellectual is not new in literature. Oscar Wilde popularized it during the nineties in his "The Soul of Man Under Socialism."

Nor is it especially characteristic of middle class writers who have sympathies with the Left. Some of the literary gentlemen who are rapidly taking the road that leads to fascism and historic death have written pretty fantasies of the future as metaphors for their hate.

Amazing Stories

MR. ALDOUS HUXLEY, for example, in his "Brave New World," drew a portrait of socialism as he would like to see it. This petty bourgeois with scientific pretensions imagines the classless society of the future as a pure form of capitalist rationalization carried into all forms of social life. Eugene Zamyatin, one of Mr. Max Eastman's favorite geniuses, did an incomparably better nightmare many years ago in a novel called "We."

To put the matter in a few words, the classless society of the future, in these Amazing Story novels, emerges as a cross between a scientific laboratory and a Ford factory. In this state, men are not men, but itemized numbers. Houses are made of glass and are all identical. Love is destroyed, and in its place is substituted scientific mating by appointment. Everybody is, so to speak, a-happy, that is, he feels neither love nor hate, nor any emotion, since emotion is irrational and endangers the State which runs like a machine.

But it is important to note that these nightmares of future horror, that this distortion of Communism, is not the property of reactionary litterateurs alone, but also of those middle class intellectuals who are sympathetic to the revolutionary movement.

For example, W. H. Auden, the English radical poet, can still so misunderstand the nature of the Communist collective society, that he will describe it as a place where life is ordered "like a naval school."

Still Hamlet Walks . . .

NE sometimes becomes annoyed with the deliberate phantoms the bourgeois intellectual invents.

There is an old story of three men who were walking in the forest. One was a poet. When a bird flew overhead, he was looking at the ground. When a rock tripped him, he was looking at the sky. When he fell into the river, his eyes were closed.

Something of the same irrelevance exists among bourgeois writers. When the masses of the workers are moving along the steep and bloody road of revolutionary action, they, far behind the most backward worker, are still profoundly agitated by the questions of should one "believe" in something or is scepticism the rightful function of

Like Hamlet, with sword in hand, they hesitate; there must be to dulppie over before the sword is plunged.

They still suffer from that paralysis of judgment, that inability to there is no greater glory than dying decide what is "wrong and right" that has cursed the bourgeois intellectuals of post-war Europe and America.

A Bit From Lenin

BUT how shall we account for the persistent and perverse concern with the question of the survival of the personality in a world

It is only necessary to contrast an attitude like Lenin's to one of the principal demons of the intellectual's sub-consciousness to see the limitations of thought and the falseness of the bourgeois intellectual's understanding of the process of historical evolution.

The Taylor system was the father of the modern system of inhuman speed-up and rationalization which the tools of the capitalists, the efficiency experts, use to squeeze greater profits out of the work-

It regimented the workers, it instituted the horror of the modern factory, it accomplished the final divorcement of the laborer from all contact with the finished product of his labor.

In the Taylor system the bourgeois intellectual sees only destruction, misery, inhumanity. And it is true. Under capitalism the Taylor system has become the instrument of industrial death and exploitation.

But how did Lenin look at the Taylor system? In "The Soviets Work," he writes: "The last word of capitalism-the Taylor system-combines the refined cruelty of bourgeois exploitation and a number of most valuable scientific attainments in the analysis of mechanical motions during work, in dismissing superfluous and useless motions, in determining the correct methods of work, the best systems of accounting and control. . . . The Soviet Republic must adopt valuable and technical advance in this field. The possibility of Socialism will be determined by our success in combining the Soviet rule and the Soviet organization of management with the latest progressive measures of capitalism. . . ."

Socialism and Personality

IN brief, Lenin recognized a two-fold nature to capitalist technology. Its destructive, exploitative nature in the hands of the manufacturers and its genuine scientific use as part of the system of Socialist

What the intellectual fails to recognize is the change that takes place with the destruction of capitalist private property and the establishment of Socialism

When the Soviets expropriated the national bank of Russia, it ceased to have the character of a financial money house of the Ruseian bourgeoisie and became an instrument of Soviet policy.

So with the question of regimentation. The intellectual transfers the evils of capitalism bodily into the system of Socialism. He does not recognize that qualitative change that takes place when the pur-

pose of the instrument changes. So also with the question of personality. Socialism does not mean the extinction of personality. It means the extinction of bourgeois personality. It means the destruction of bourgeois modes of thought, bourgeois habits of life. It does not mean the destruction of all life. the contrary, Socialism means the lifting of personality to a higher plane, the creation of new freedoms, the birth of new horizons of

intellectual effort. Contributions received to the credit of Mike Gold in his Socialist competition with Jacob Burck, David Ramsey, Harry Gannes, Helen Luke, Del and the Medical Advisory Board, in the Daily Worker drive

for \$60,000. Quota-\$509. L. Berman \$2.00 Frances Grasso 1.00 Total to date\$159.73

Scrap Fascist Movie, Demands NY Film League

NEW YORK.—The National Film and Photo League, through its Secretary, David Platt, has released the following statement in answer to a letter just received from the General Manager of Columbia Pictures Corp., Hollywood, Cal., criticizing the League's proposed cam-paign against "Call to Arms," fascist Columbia film in process of production: (See Daily Worker—Flashes and Close-ups column, issue October 18, for Columbia's letter-

"You ask us to point out precisely what portions of Call to Arms are susceptible to criticism upon the grounds enumerated in your wires This is simple. All we have to do is quote from a studiogram dated Oct. 4th sent out by Columbia Pictures Corp. which states: . . . 'story most timely telling as it does of a civil war veteran whose two sons become involved in communistic activities stop Willard Mack in part of old soldier recruits services of veterans at Sawtelle Home and succeeds in quelling red uprising and strike stop different and chuck full of pathos thrills romance stop.

"If this alone is not sufficient ground for organizing a national campaign of protest against Columbia Studios, please tell us what is. Here you are actually producing a film which openly incites to riot against organized labor, a film which lyingly presupposes that every militant strike for better living conditions for American workers is a red uprising, and yet you ask us to define our grounds for action against it.

"Let us state emphatically that the Film and Photo League is not going to sit peacefully back and permit your studios to fish out a fetid red-herring, which you consider timely only because it falsifies the real issues of hunger, war and fascism, against which battles are being vigorously fought here in America and everywhere—on every

"Aside from the Studiogram which baldly contradicts your assertion that our information concerning the film is erroneous, we unimpeachable information from Hollywood that the film you are producing is viciously detrimental to the interests of the American workers, and the Film and Photo League, which functions solely in the interests of the workingclass, demands that you cease production on Call to Arms or bear the consequences of a campaign of enlight-enment which will definitely establish Columbia's position on Labor with millions of American workers who attend Columbia pictures.

"As to deletions, any cuts that you might make in the film in deference to the moviegoer, could not possibly alter the fundamental nature of Call to Arms, the very title of which is fraught with danger. We therefore demand unequivocally that you stop it altogether.

"In conclusion, you state you are disinclined to distribute any picture designed to help bring on fascism and destroy civil liberties. This is a curious statement in the light of recent events involving Columbia Pictures Corporation. If any bia Pictures Corporation. If any recent film was calculated to produce just such propaganda for fascism, vigilantism and against civil liberties, it is Columbia's No Greater Glory, a film which dares to inculcate in the minds of American children the thought that

for your country.
"Your prompt action in stopping prove the correctness of the policy you claim to have. If in the next few days you fail to publicly express your determination to stop production of the film, the Film and Photo League certainly will know what policy to pursue with regard to your organization."

Each division is made up of numerous charts, posters, models, photographs, albums, and books. Full statistical material accompanies each subject, as well as examples of the children's artistic and technical work.

Further information regarding the exhibit may be procured through the American Russian Institute.

Soviet Educational Exhibit to Be Shown At Teachers College

A comprehensive exhibit on "Education in the Solet Union" has been received in this country and is being prepared for its first showing at Teachers' College, New York. The exhibit consists of the following nine divisions: 1. The general system and or-

ganization of education in the U. S. S. R. 2. Pre-School education. Primary and intermediate

4. Education of the minor nationalities 5. Extra-curricular mass work with children. 6. The teacher in the U. S. S. R. 7. The training of teachers

The training of teachers.

This granite shaft was erected to the memory of Fred B. Chase, one of the leaders in the Communist movement in New England, and Communist candidate for governor of New Hampshire two years ago. It was unveiled on Sunday. The shaft was built by granite workers of New Hampshire as a testimony of their esteem for their comrade and their devotion to the cause he represented. Fred B. Chase was born on a farm in Keene, N. H., in 1881, member of a family whose ancestors settled in New England more than 300 years ago. He attended school and farmed, when a boy, and at the age of 18 went to Worcester, Mass., to learn the trade of machinist. He worked for several years at the Boston Navy Yard as a machinist, during which time he joined the Socialist Party. In 1915, he returned to New Hampshire where he again took up farming. In 1928 he joined the Communist Party, and was nominated as candidate for the U.S. Senate the same year, and for governor in 1932. He attended the first Farmers National Reiief Conference in Washington, D. C., the same year, and was a member of the executive committee of the Farmers farmers at the first Congress of the American League Against War and farmers at the first Cngress of the American League Against War and Fascism. The granite shaft, to mark the grave, was given by members of the New England Communist Party. Elba Chase, Comrade Chase's wife, is now running for governor on the Communist ticket.

The Hour Is Drawing Near! Save Thaelmann!

By W. RUST

DUSK was closing in and the great working class. audience in the Neukoeln Stadium looked like a limitless dark mass when the news flashed round production of Call to Arms will that Thaelmann had arrived. The audience was agog with excitement, race which served as a platform. The police reporters, comfortably seated at a table, fingered their notebooks.

The occasion was the final general election rally of the Communist Party in the summer of 1932 shortly after the overthrow of the Prussian Social-Democratic Government by Von Papen.

The situation was tense, and the Communist Party was prepared for illegality. The leaders were no longer to be found at the Karl Liebknecht House, the official head-

Thaelmann's presence at the meeting electrified the audience, which strained to catch every word coming from that powerfully built docker, who in a blunt compelling language called for a united front against Fascism and a working-class fight for a Soviet Germany. Again and again the audience broke into enthusiastic

cries of "Rot Front! Rot Front!" scene to myself many times since British working-class that he had fallen into the hands with our comrade, but unfortunately of the Fascist jackals. I was in he was not able to come to Eng-Moscow at the time. "Can it be land as hoped.

true?" we asked ourselves. finally all of us, comrades from ality becomes ever more vivid, so many countries, had to cease hop- does the knowledge that he is now ing and to concentrate on doing, at the mercy of depraved criminals Thaelmann could only be rescued ever more horrifying by the organization of a vast international campaign.

9. Art—theatre, painting and worldwide fight for his release, he worker, of every graphic art, music and the dance, has become the living embodiment worthy of the name.

Sears, Tenor; Concert Orchestra
WABC—Jack Emith, Songs
of all that is best and finest in the
7:45-WEAF—Frank Buck's Adventures

THAELMANN is a true son of the I working class in action, language and appearance. He is a product of our revolutionary age. it pressed closer to the raised ter- year he grew stronger, tested in the fires of class struggle. At the meetings of the Executive Committee of the Communist International his voice became more and more authoritative; an honored name, a powerful influence.

How often have we heard him forcefully explaining and arguing. There he stood, sometimes collarless and perspiring, driving home his points with a sweep of his arms and a snap of his strong jaws. "Listen to Teddy grinding the bourgeoisie," whispered a German comrade to me.

To the German comrade he is always "Teddy," a friendly comrade enjoying a great prestige.

During one meeting of the Executive two of us from Britain met with him to exchange experiences and to discuss the strengthening of the relationship between the Communist Party of Germany and Britain.

The meeting was arranged on the initative of Thaelmann, who This was the last time I saw wanted to help us in our work and 11:00-WEAF-Robison Orch. Thaelmann and I have recalled this to get closer to the problems of the that sad day when the news came We had a pleasant, helpful meeting 11:15-WEAF-Rob

As I write these lines and the rec-We hoped on for better news, but ollection of Thaelmann's person-The hour is drawing near. Thael-

mann can only be saved by a The training of teachers.

Today Thaelmann has become mighty united protest echoing more than a name to those masses throughout the world. Save Thaelof people who are joining in the mann! This is the task of every

The Lowdown

Garlin to Return to

F. members-have asked me to write to inquire about the health of Sender Garlin. We have all searched diligently for any news of him, but in vain. Would it be asking too much for the "Daily' to carry a report of his condition from time to time?

Sorry that we can't send anything to your fund drive at the present time, but we are bringing it up before our various groups and you may expect results by next weel

Comrade Garlin, who was recently operated on for appendicitis by Dr. Daniel Casten, has recovered and will return to active work on the Daily Worker in a few days .-Editor's Note.

Bookshop in Boston Starts Successful Book Talk Series separateness and self-interest.

BOSTON.—Reading in the Daily Worker of the booktalks held by

sion in the author's mind between to encourage. the issues of class struggle and race war, as shown in the last chapter. however, one seems that the devel-Although throughout the story of the horrors of the slave trade and of slavery in Haiti during the 18th century, Guy Endore showed his mpathy for all oppressed peoples and his understanding of economic forces, he wound up his book with shout of vengeance against the white race at the same time utilizing the revolutionary slogan, "Black and White, Unite and Fight.'

The International Bookshop is entinuing its policy of devoting at ast one of its two window displays current working class struggles. t present, literature on the marine

TUNING IN

7:00-WEAF—Ray Perkins, Songs WOR—Sports Resume—Ford Frick WJZ—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch WABC—Myrt and Marge—Sketch 7:15-WEAF—Gene and Glenn—Sketch

WOR-Comedy, Music WJZ-Harold von Emburgh, Baritone Hirsch Orchestra WABC-Just Plain Bill-Sketch

Narrator WABC-Lyman Orch.; Vivienne Se-

Sketch 9:30-WEAF—Ed Wynn, Comedian; Duchin each WOR-Lum and Abner-Sketch

Baritone 45-WOR—Eddy Brown, Violin 00-WEAF—Operetta—Eari, with Gladys Swarthout, Soprano; John Barclay,

and Others

Contributions received to the

\$60,000. Quota-\$500. S. P. member\$1.00

Total to date\$5.25

Active Work Shortly

A group of sympathizers—F. S. U., N. S. L. and A. L. A. W.

COMRADES ALL.

he New York Workers' Bookshops, the International Bookshop of Bos-ton has adopted the same method of popularizing certain books and publicizing the shop in general he resented its intrusion and feit among intellectual and middle-class elements in Greater Boston. The mockery and mud-slinging. first booktalk, given by Eugene From such a viewpoint, of course, Gordon on October 5, was so pop- his theme could be easily adapted for the fall and winter months. of Communism advertised through

.30-WEAF-Local Government from the Ground Up-Prof. John M. Gauss, University of Wisconsin WOR-McGoldrick Campaign Talk WJZ-Edgar Guest, Poet: Charles

WOR-Studio Mosic
WABC-Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF-Reisman Orch.; Phil Duey,
Baritone
WOR-Campaign Talk-Judge William L. Eill, Candidate for Gov.

wABC—Lyman Orch.; vivienne Segal, Soprano; Oliver Smith, Tenor:

:00-WEAF—Ben Bernie Orch.

WOR—Al and Lee Reiser, Piano

WABC—Bing Crosby, Songs; Boswell

Sisters Trio; Stoll Orch.

:15-WOR—Talk—Controller Joseph D.

McGoldrick

McGoldrick WJZ—Story Behind the Claim—

WJZ—Canadian Concert
WABC—Jones Orch.; Evan Evans,

WOR—Campaign Talks—Gov. Lehman, Sen. Royal S. Copeland, from Binghamton

WJZ—Sea Sketch, Cameron King,

Narrator
WABC—Gray Orch.; Annette Hanshaw, Songs; Walter O'Keefe
30-WJZ—Tim and Irene, Comedy
WABC—George Givot, Comedian;

11:00-WEAF--ROSISON Orch.

WOR--Moonbeams Trio

WJZ--Campo Orch.

WABC--Salter Orch.

11:15-WEAF--Robert Royce, Tenor

11:30-WEAF--Hoff Orch.

credit of Del in his Socialist competition with Mike Gold. Harry Gannes, the Medical Advisory Board, Helen Luke, Jacob Burck and David Ramsey the Daily Worker drive for

Halper Evades Class Conflict in Second Novel 'The Foundry'

THE FOUNDRY, by Albert Halper. and to show the bias of the proleThe Viking Press. Price \$2.50. tarian philosophy; hence he fails
to reveal the true depth of the

Reviewed by PHILIP RAHV

LBERT HALPER's first novel A "Union Square," showed him in such a bad light that, to readers angered by his distortion of the subject-matter, he easily became the target of much heated criticism. In that novel Communism and Communists were seen through the camera-eye of a picture-snatcher for a tabloid newspaper. The conclusion seemed to be that the men and women consciously engaged in the proletarian class struggle were either cranks and degenerates, or pitiful specimens of ineffectuality. On the subjective side one felt the author's strain to prove something to himself, to convince himself that nothing was real save the ego in its

The feeling grew that Halper was a young man trying very hard to be "successful" in the literary game, and that the revolutionary movement, in itself the very negation of the type of success he was seeking. touched him only to the point where

ular that a whole series is now for commercial exploitation, in that being planned at two-week intervals it illustrated all the pet conceptions Gordon, outstanding Negro jour- bourgeois sources. And naturally, chose Guy Endore's new bourgeois critics, among them novel, "Babouk," for the first review. Edmund Wilson, a self-styled He pointed out the one defect he "Marxist," hailed the book as the had found in the book, the confu- kind of proletarian novel they like In reading Halper's new novel,

opment of proletarian literature and criticism, and the heightening of the class struggle in this country, have had a certain effect on him. He seems to have largely overcome his refusal to face class issues on their material level and revolutionry thought and action. But this novel too, despite the story of a factory and of relations between workers and bosses, is by no means a revolutionary work. It lacks precisely those qualities which modern society and an emotional attachment to its values.

an advance from subjective distortions toward a large measure of virtues: the pace of action, plebeian

tarian philosophy; hence he fails to reveal the true depth of the social contradictions and the tendency of their resolution. His emphasis on the foibles of worker and employer alike and on dramatic ncident no matter where it takes him, the passive nature of his sentiment, which gives us the aroma of existence at the expense of its development-all combine to produce an image of humanity in general, not that of classes in conflict. But "humanity" in general is a pernicious abstraction, and a literary platitude besides.

THERE is much in this book that is admired by the editors of bookclubs and the uptown literary promoters, and one need not wonder why. Many chapters read as if they wrote themselves. Mix the froth of Sinclair Lewis with dashes of vulgarized Anderson and you have the kind of humor and tragedy which can be ladled out like punch at a party.

All the standardized "human angles" so popular in Hollywood are here: people bawling and cheering when they are in love, people about to become parents, girls pining for husbands, and strong men who will make their way in the world. The workers are big and lusty fellows, inarticulate, The bosses may be a little more genteel, and hence they are really The two "classes" fight each other, but it's all in the day's work-their common humanity reconciles them.

I think that the clue to the author's basic outlook cannot be found in the formal denouncement of the plot. Its real features can be discerned, rather, in the characters of August Kafka, the shipping clerk who keeps himself apart from the struggle in the shop and who is destined to find his way to the upper classes through a musical his rancorous, philistine attitude to of a young man, slated for the chair of a big executive. These But this novel too, despite the wealth of ideology implicit in its Karl Heitman, the shop radical, remains as boring and stunted at the end of the story as when we are first introduced to him. The phiindustry occupies one window, taking the place of the textile literaing the place o ture displayed during the recent of the role of the working class in of vigor and talent if they are to stay and fight with their class. And this is a false reply, a reply which The advance which it shows is we must ruthlessly combat.

Halper possesses many saving social-minded realism. But as a gusto and appetite, and a caressive method of conceiving a theme and feeling for everyday things. But developing it, realism as such, in with his present ideological limitathe accented sense of the term, tions it would be impossible for him lends itself to a static, unpartisan to write a revolutionary novel. To mode of perception, rather than to a revolutionary approach.

do that it is necessary to quit the individualism and, Halper is still afraid to abandon hence, the conception of writing as the tradition of surface objectivity a game.

What's Doing in the Workers Schools of the U.S.

of New Jersey
WJZ—The Fog Has Ears—Sketch
WABC—Concert Orch.: Frank
Munn, Tenor; Hazel Glenn,
Soprano
8:30-WEAF—Wayne King Orch.
WOR—Variety Musicale
WJZ—Lawrence Tibbett, Baritone;
Concert Orch.; John B. Kennedy,
Narrator

and elsewhere 2. One hundred fifty dollars

3. The Socialist competition among the students for the prizes to be awarded to the shock brigad- day, Oct. 22nd. Registration goes en ers is very keen. Several have already raised between \$10 to \$20 ten Street corner Bronx Park East. 4. The instructors are actively

participating in the drive. On the suggestion of Comrade Pat Toohey. instructor in Trade Union Strategy and Tactics, there is Socialist competition within the classes. Timely pamphlets and books will be giver

Carl Brodsky, State Election Campaign Manager, C. P., will speak at the New York Workers School Forum, this Sunday, Oct. 28th at 35 East 12th Street, 8:30 Friends of the Brownsville School p.m., on "The Election Issues of are showing a Soviet movie in the Communist Party."

A WORKERS SCHOOL IN MILWAUKEE

For the first time, a Workers School is being established in Milwaukee, Wis. The school will be situated at 113 East Wells Street which is centrally located, making it easy to reach from all ends of the city. Registration for the school will begin November 1st. Courses will be offered on Marxism-Leninism, Fundamentals of Communism History of the Three Internationals, American History, Russian, English and others. A full list of courses will be published shortly.

SCHOOL DRIVE ASSUMES TEMPO courses are urged to register early, All workers interested in taking With one week of the National so that the school will be able to School and Daily Worker Drive open on schedule. Fees for students for \$1,500 over, the following facts will be \$1.00 a course—and 50 cents for each additional course. All 1. Close to 2,000 students have during the week. classes will be held in the evening

The Co-op Colony Shule is offering courses in Political Economy, (\$150) has already been turned in. Negro Problems, Problems and ABC of Communism for Youth. The courses began Monevery night in the Shule on The fees are very low. All further information can be obtained during registration hours, every night after 7:30 p.m.

FRIENDS OF BROWNSVILLE

WORKERS SCHOOL ORGANIZED The Brownsville Workers School. 1855 Pitkin Avenue, has succeeded in making a beginning in organizing a group of supporters into a Friends of the Brownsville Workers School.

This Saturday, Oct. 27th, the order to raise money and to bring the students together socially.

HELP CROWN HEIGHTS WORK-ERS SCHOOL LIBRARY

The Crown Heights Workers School, 25 Chauncey Street, opened for sessions on Oct. 8, 1934 with classes in: Fundamentals of the Class Struggle, Political Economy, Current Problems of the Negro People, Organizational Principles and others. The establishment of a Workers School in Crown Heights has been a real achievement for Section 16 and the mass organizations in that territory.

The extent of anti-Jewish and anti-Negro sentiment made finding a location extremely difficult. This problem fired the enthusiasm of the by del workers, and every effort was made to secure suitable quarters to be the fortress from which these prevailing prejudices must be destroyed.

The weekly forums of the school, held in its auditorium on Sundays at 5 p.m., with an admission fee of ten cents, is part of the campaign to root the school firmly in the neighborhood.

The school occupies an entire three story building and the third floor is dedicated to the Louis Engdahl Memorial Library. Efforts are being made to open this library on the 21st of November, the second anniversary of the death of Engdahl. The library committee appeals to all workers and intelectuals to make this library possible with donations of books and funds which may be addressed to the Library at the school's address.

Little Lefty

THE BLOCK IS ABOUT TO BE EVICTED N'THEY DON'T EVEN WRITE IT UP

THE NEGRO FOLKS ROUND









Daily Worker

"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspape FOUNDED 1924

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE COMPRODAILY PUBLISHING CO., INC., 50 E. 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

Telephone: Algonquin 4-7954.

Cable Address: 'Daiwork,' New York, N. Y.
Washington Bureau: Room 984, National Press Building,
14th and F St., Washington, D. C. Telephone: National 7910,
Midwest Bureau: 101 South Wells St., Room 706, Chicago, Ili.
Palephone: Dearborn 3931,

Subscription Rates:

ay Mail: "except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$6.00; 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 0.75 cents. Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$3.00. By Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1934

Injunctions Under the NRA

THE injunction issued against the strik-I ing New York cafeteria workers is the latest example of the manner in which the government, operating through the N.R.A., is robbing the workers of their elementary rights. The workers in sixteen Manhattan restaurants, organized in the cafeteria branch of the Food Workers Industrial Union, went out on strike after the agreement was violated and twenty-one union members were fired for belonging to the

Immediately the government sprang into action to break the strike. One hundred were arrested, charged with violating an injunction over two years old, secured from Supreme Court Justice Peter Schmuck, against the Amalgamated Food Workers

President Roosevelt has told the workers that Section Seven-A of the N.R.A. gives them the right to organize and to "bargain collectively." The food workers of New York can now see what the N.R.A, means. Under the N.R.A., the employers are firing workers wholesale for belonging to the unions. As in the textile, steel, auto and other industries, so in the food industry, union-smashing, discrimination and company unions have flourished. The N.R.A., the machinery of the employers, takes from the workers their elementary rights.

The Sherman and other cafeteria owners are backed by the whole machinery of the government in the present strike. They have the services of the police to arrest pickets; they are backed by the courts which granted the injunction. A two-yearold injunction, granted two years ago against a different union, is now revived under the N.R.A. to smash the union and break the strike.

The "New Deal" is again revealed for what it is -a deal to the workers of arrests, union smashing, discrimination and blacklist. The N.R.A. boards are carrying through the drive of the employers to cut wages and lower the workers' living standards. They are carrying through the union smashing campaign, under the slogan of "industrial truce."

The Communist Party is the only party in the present election campaign which takes a clear-cut stand against the anti-labor injunction. The Communist Party is the only party which has fought tooth and nail against all strikebreaking government injunctions. It has called on the workers to defy all anti-labor injunctions and carry on mass

The Democratic New Deal Party and the Republican Party alike, through their judges and courts and police, issue injunctions against the workers, evicting them from their homes and preventing picketing.

In the present election campaign the workers should cast their vote against the anti-labor injunction, for the right to organize and strike and picket, for all the elementary rights of the workers. The workers should vote Communist in order to strike a blow against such injunctions as the one issued in the present cafeteria strike.

A Communist vote and the building of the Communist Party is the answer to the whole attack of the government and its N.R.A. boards against the workers' living standards.

A Pact Against the USSR

DEFINITE news of a war alliance between Japan and Fascist Germany has just been published by the Laborite Daily Herald of London. Japanese imperialism has been particularly active recently bolstering up its war alliances for an attack on the Soviet Union. Not only have the Japanese war lords made definite war arrangements with the Fascist butchers of Germany, but they have received great encouragement from British imperialism. Lord Barnby recently headed a "trade mission" to Japan and Manchukuo and told the Japanese press that Britain looked forward to the closest "chains of friendship" with Japan.

The Fascist "commercial" treaty is an open war move. It provides that the Hitler government will supply Japan not only with chemicals (the only chemicals needed now by Japan are poison gas, explosives, and such other war materials), but will send to Japan 500 German engineers and aviators to stay for one year.

By this means, Fascist Germany and the militarist ruling clique in Japan already open up the campaign of slaughter for the attempted destruction of the Soviet Union. Hitler is speeding his war preparations in the West; Japan in the East. Now. .they both openly collaborate in getting their war machines ready for the bloody attack.

CERTAIN leading sections of American capitalism have not been remiss in their assistance to these war plans. J. P. Morgan has aided the Jaganese financiers prepare for this war. The duPont interests have supplied Japan with plants for manufacturing explosives. General Motors holds a specially privileged position in Japan supplying motors, tanks and trucks for the oncoming war of Japanese imperialism against the workers' father-

As the conflicts between the imperialist robber powers grow more tense, they do everything they can to direct the fire against the workers' fatherland. Japan and Germany are in the lead in the war preparations; with British imperialism seeking with might and main to knit all the imperialist threads into a mighty rope with which they hope to strangle the workers' fatherland.

The danger grows greater every day. Because there have been no recent "incidents" we should not be lulled into a state of security. Not for a moment does the Hitler gang nor the Japanese impericlists forget their plans, their yearning for war to destroy the victorious proletarian revolution.

We must continuously strive to unite all forces in this country fighting for peace to defend the Coyiet Union

Dyers Reject Gorman's 'No-Strike' Truce

TWENTY-FIVE thousand silk and rayon dyers refuse to accept Gorman's "nostrike" truce. On Thursday morning they will walk out solidly, and fight until their demands, which include a 100 per cent union shop, \$1.00 an hour, and no discrimination, will be met. Eighty-five per cent of the workers are reported in the union, yet the employers refuse to accede to complete union control. They wish to hold on to every possibility for developing a com-

But although the workers are well organized, unless the lessons of the recent bitter experience in the industry are remembered the fight will be seriously weakened.

In the first place the Gorman-Keller treacherous policy must be thoroughly exposed before the workers. It is Gorman who called off the General Textile Strike and agreed to a six-month "nostrike" truce, leaving tens of thousands blacklisted, to be evicted, giving a start to company unions, and wage-cuts. It is the Lovestonite Keller who keeps his control in the silk locals by means of deputized henchmen and police and has thus far managed to prevent action for a strike against the wholesale lockouts and discrimination. At this moment when both the dye and silk unions face a strike situation, he is doing everything in his power to prevent a united struggle and that the agreements of these two branches in the industry should expire at the same time.

This strike should be marked by rank and file control from beginning to the very end. Each shop should elect a representative action and picket committee. Representatives of all shops should meet regularly and decide on the conduct of the strike. Negotiations and settlement should not be left to the leaders, but should be subject to approval by the strikers before taking effect.

Because the shops are unionized, there should be no illusion that picketing is unnecessary. . The boses have already announced that they will seek scabs through the U.S. Employment Service and protection for them. There must be a daily mass picket demonstration around every plant. Only such action from the very start, will force a quick and successful conclusion of the strike.

Silk and dye workers! Don't let the United Textile Union officials split your ranks. The silk weavers should force a decision for a strike at the membership meeting scheduled next Saturday. The dve workers should appeal to the silk workers to come out together with them. A huge joint mass meeting in the Passaic valley should be arranged to unite all forces for the mass struggle.

Don't let the likes of Gorman or Keller take leadership of your struggle. Rank and file control is the only guarantee that results such as we see of the General Textile Strike should not be re-

Don't be maneuvered into accepting arbitration. or into placing your demands before any agency of the N. R. A. You can only expect blacklisting and company unions from these boards

All out for a 100 per cent Dye Strike on Thursday morning!

Silk workers! Defeat the efforts of your leaders. Come out with the dvers! Rank and file control, mass picketing, and mil-

Class Against Class

THE capitalist character of the Roosevelt regime is shown in every action that it takes. All of its activities are directed toward handing out billions to the bankers and industrialists. To the workers the "New Deal" offers nothing but demagogic promises

Concrete proof of the capitalist class purpose of the New Deal is given by a report in the current issue of the influential United States News, the organ of the most reactionary section of the capitalists. It deals with the expenditures of the government for last week.

The following facts drive home lessons that every worker must learn if they are to check the hunger drive of the capitalists. The facts show that last week the government spent \$192,000,000. Of this sum, \$92,000,000 was given to the bankers as interest payments. The interest payments were \$7,000,non more this year than last.

In contrast with the increase in the amount handed over to Wall Street, there was a decrease in the amount spent for relief. This was cut from \$55,000,000 to \$9,000,000

The Roosevelt government is slashing relief at a time when the United States News admits that more than 17,000,000 persons are on relief rolls, and that this winter another 3,000,000 will have to be added. This means that one-sixth of the entire population have no other means of life, other than the starvation relief that they get.

Roosevelt holds out the promise of better times as his excuse for cutting relief. This is nothing but election ballyhoo. It is exposed by the figures of the Department of Labor which report that in September there was a drop fo 4.7 per cent in the number of jobs, and that payrolls fell 6.8 per cent.

Unemployment is increasing, and wages are falling, but the cost of living is going up steadily and profits are at their highest level since 1931. These facts illuminate the purpose of the new deal: it is to get out of the crisis at the expense of the living standards of the workers and their familles.

This is the point that the Communist Party has been emphasizing since the inception of the New Deal. It alone ripped off the liberal mask that Roosevelt uses to hide the capitalistic goal of his program: to increase the profits of monopoly

The workers must support Communist candidates, who will lead the fight against the hunger deal of the capitalists. They will fight for unemployment insurance at the expense of the bankers and the government. They will demand that the huge sums that are now turned over to the banks be used for relief. They will carry into the legislative halls of the enemy class, the demands of the workers and farmers.

In the fight of class against class, add to the strength of your own class by sending Communists to Congress and to the state legislatures. Turn the legislative halls of the capitalists into forums that will echo the demands and program of the pro-

Join the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Please send me more information on the Com-

ADDRESS.....

Party Life

Unit Inactivity Is Seen as a Factor In Fluctuation

The first and foremost problem n recruiting new members into the Party is that of getting our members to put time into the task. So many feel that one or two evenings week at inner or mass meetings s time enough to spend on Party This feeling is often accentuated by some member or members of the "tired and disvariety. His constant. omplaints of overwork throw cold water on everyone's ardor. We can only function properly when and if we look upon Party activities as our happiest recreation, and not as duties to be reluctantly gotten through with. An excellent corrective is for a number of members in each unit to literally laugh the gloomy pessimists out of countenance, and to instill notes of enthusiastic competition into every meeting. A whole lot of realistic optimism is needed from our best cadres to offset the gloomy sluggishness of those who complain of too much work.

Those who are not members of rade unions or fraternal organizations can best make fresh contacts door to door sales of the Daily Worker. It is the most enjoyable task a live-wire member can have assigned him. And once a worker buys a Daily Worker from him several times he almost surely has a potential Party member who will come closer upon further visits and onger visits.

Inactivity in units is a major factor to membership turnover. I believe this can be traced firstly to remoteness from struggles in the immediate neighborhoods factories, secondly to a lack of neoretical understanding, due to failure to read and study, and thirdly to an inactive or burocratic Unit Buro.

Also if every active and conscienious unit member, no matter how hard he works, would pay frequent home visits to new members and talk encouragingly to them of the work of the Party in connection with local and world developments fewer newcomers would drop out. To eternally watch world developments is an inspiring activizer, providing we also eternally watch spirit of the broad historical sweep nto everyday application locally Home influences often cause new nembers to drop out of the Party. All too often we go into homes, talk to a contact or a new member, and do not try hard to involve his wife in the conversation. We 'work" upon the man, while his vife is allowed to feel isolated and left out. We should not be so dull as to overlook the inevitable injury. The wife who is not a Communist sees her husband attending meetings and aligning himself with an organization she neither understands nor feels a friendly apcall as often upon the wives as our call upon the husbands. to our homes. Why not aim to told. enlist couples into our Party not just the man of the house? units of mixed nationality I have seen healthy, growing units. The ones which are composed of a

members of nine nationalities, and this unit is active, with many contacts coming our way. Comradely, Barre, Vt.

single language membership seldom

grow outside their sectarian circles.

In the Barre, Vermont Unit are 17

New Member Writes on the Importance of Carrying Out Assignments

I am a new member in the Party. joined about eight months ago. I seriously, namely assignments.

Some of our comrades take assignments with no intention of ing the strike in Catalonia after carrying them out, and in many cases they are comrades who have been in the Party many years.

Here is what happened in my At our last meeting, we decided to distribute about 400 Daily Workers, with a leaflet inside the Two comrades were assigned to draw up the leaflet and insert it in the Daily and then take them to the Brighton Center. I and two more comrades were assigned to distribute the Daily Workers, at the given point, with the aid of two additional comrades who were promised to us from Brighton Center. The distribution was to take place Monday. October 8th.

The comrades who were assigned week's time in which to do it. ticularly that of the great miners' Here is what happened. On Monday when I went to the Brighton itself marks not a numerical, but a Center, one hour before the dis-political advance compared with tribution to get the Daily, I was in- Austria. formed that the papers were there, but no leaflet. The comrade who showed up so I thought I might class. well do without the leaflet,

nothing else to do. but promised to draw up the leaflet,

So you see, comrades, we have to to lead the workers in their daily except in Asturias (where the Comstruggles and finally in the revolu- munists have the strongest influ-

THE WALL STREET RUNNER



Burck will give the original drawing of his cartoon to the highest contributor each day towards his quota of \$1,000. Contributions received to the credit of Burck in P. W. (get cartoon) \$2.00

his Socialist competition with Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, "del," the Medical Advisory Board, Helen Luke, David Ramsey, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. QUOTA-\$1,000.

Bessie S. Previously received\$45.70 Total to date\$48.20

tents is all hispiring activizer, revolding we also eternally watch ur local problems, translating the problems, translating the problems, translating the problems activizer. In Struggle of Spanish Workers

By R. F. ANDREWS

NEW and deathless page has A been written in the history of the international workers' struggle for power. The revolt of the Spanish workers during the last week has have been noticed. brought them into the front ranks of the workers of the world

The full story of the gallant miners of Asturias, the shipyard workroach from. Our women comrades ers of Barcelona, the textile workers tacked the heavily armed police eral days' fighting. Wives should be asked to attend and troops, themselves equipped unit meetings as guests should be only with pistols, carbines, and a invited along with their husbands few machine-guns, has yet to be

But it is clear already that their courage has been second to none. Also, wherever I have observed and that the wives and even children of the workers have fought bravely by their side, as they always will.

Never Surpassed

It is also certain that the Spanish general strike, in its complete- the end of September) Communists ness and suddenness, has been unsurpassed by any in history. It gives the lie to talk of the "indiscipline" and "unreliable" character of the Spanish workers. So does the united front of Socialist, Anarchist and Communist workers, which has manifested itself throughout the country, and which was responsible for the attempt of the Catalan Nationalists want to emphasize a point which to set up an independent governsome of our comrades don't take ment at Barcelona-for continuing the fight after the Nationalists had surrendered, and even for continu-

> had called it off. The revolt in Spain carries the workers' international struggle against Fascism a stage higher than the Austrian fighting in February. The fact that the general strike was launched as the direct reply to the formation of a Fascist government, instead of after months of encroachment on the workers' rights, is one sign of that. The fact that the Socialist workers had forced their leaders into preparing for the general strike, and that it was called from the Centre instead of being left to the rank and file, as in Vienna

the treacherous Anarchist leaders

is another sign. The mighty, nation-wide charto draw up the leastet had one acter of the armed struggle-pararmy of the province of Asturias-

There are four features of the events in Spain which cannot but was supposed to write it was there, attract the attention of all workers they told me, early in the morn- active in the class struggle. And ing, and he went out to write the each of them has already, up to the leaflet, but didn't come back. I time of writing, sensibly increased waited until 4:30 and no one the difficulties of the working-

The first is that the stunning which we had considered most im- blow of the general strike was not portant in our work, as there was followed up by an immediate mass attack on the police stations and So you see, comrades, in this case Government offices in Madrid, the just because one comrade didn't seat of political power. The first feel like working or had no time, attacks seem to have been made not less than 48 hours after the and committees and peasant committees to fight for immediative began work was not done right. If strike began. The direct consethis comrade had said that he quence was that the government couldn't do it, we would have found has had a chance to take its bearines and get its "second wind." The second-logically the coun-

take our work seriously if we want terpart of the first-is that nowhere. ence among the miners), has there like Soviets. Their idea of insur- of Hamburg when Hitler came to The comrades should take their been any sign of the formation of rection was that it was not a quesassignments seriously and carry a new organ of power—the Soviets tion for the masses: small, wellut.

J. T.,

B. M. T. Unit Section 17.

—or indeed any programme of a workers' and peasants' dictatorship for which the whole mass of the In recent months the Anarchist lands.

against the government forces.

that such a call, if issued, would seize the land.

The third feature is that the in-

Catalan regiment which mutinied at Gerona, and of soldiers who expressed working-class sentiments to a correspondent of the "News Chronicle" indicate that there was fertile ground for such propaganda.

The fourth feature is that the 'Workers Alliance"-consisting of trade unions, Socialists and (since -was strong enough at Barcelona to organize a gigantic demonstra tion which forced the hand of the Catalan Nationalists, inducing them to proclaim the independence of

What conclusion can be drawn from these features? It must be borne in mind that the Communist Party of Spain has always regarded inary to an armed insurrection for the establishment of workers' and peasants' power, if it were to be effective in a decisive struggle of class against class. The Communist Party of Spain

has always carried on propaganda among the soldiers and sailors in favor of their siding with the workers against the capitalists. It has always agitated in favor of the peasants seizing the land. But the Socialist Party, which far outnumbers the Communists and has a much bigger following in the trade unions, has always been against this activity; so have the Anarchist leaders.

For two years after the overthrow of the monarchy, the Spanish So-cialist Party collaborated with capitalist parties in a "Republican Government, and as such took par n many repressive measures against the workers and peasants. Largo Caballero, under the monarchy, was a Privy Councillor of the Fascist dictator Primo de Rivera; in the 'Republican" Government, as Minister of Labor, he opposed strikes and peasant demonstrations.

In recent months, he and the Socialist Party generally began threat ening the institution of a prole tarian dictatorship, declaring that they would follow the example of the U. S. S. R., arming the workers,

This, of course, was a welcome sign of the rising militancy of the time the Socialist leaders (a) refused to expel open pro-capitalists like Besteiro, Delos Rios, and others; (b) refused to work for a united front with Communists and Anarchists; (c) opposed the formaate demands, and still more of Soviets, on the ground that they "have no tradition in Spain."

The Anarchist leaders, again, have workers to set up their own State, and therefore to create an all-em-

gainst the government forces. and more to the idea of a united British pressmen have quoted suf- front with their Socialist and Comficiently from the illegal Socialist munist brothers. But it is a fact news bulletin to make it certain that during the first days of fight-that such a call, if issued, would ing in Catalonia, large numbers In particular there seems to have the Anarchist leaders, and yester-

formation available nowhere speaks ers, in short, had no conception of Union. all as often upon the wives as our ployees at San Sebastian, who at-There is no record of any orranized policy of fraternization with in a close alliance. Only a month them. Yet the examples of the ago the "Communist International" Britain, Japan, and Manchukuo

> "Mere verbal recognition of the need for the dictatorship of the proletariat, and even readiness to make technical preparations alone for insurrection, are insufficient for the victory of the revolution. Yet the leaders of the Social-Democratic Party so far do not go further than that. Consequently their whole orientationwe must say this clearly and warn the working class—is directed not toward a victorious insurrection of the masses, not toward Marxist and Leninist preparations for revolution. . . .

> "The man who makes verbal declarations of the necessity for a revolutionary seizure of power but in practice refuses to form factory committees and Soviets, is sealing the fate of insurrection, selecting the path of Austria, not of October."

have seen, the insurgent workers have been faced with great difficulties which can be traced to precisely the weaknesses pointed out by the Communist International. These difficulties, at the time of writing, seem to be increasing. The heroic spirit of the Spanish workers is such that none, even the most reactionary eye-witnesses, dare say that the struggle is over.

Whatever the outcome today, the lesson of the magnificent effort of the Spanish workers stands out clearly. The general strike, the armed reply to capitalist terror, the united front of all workers against the fascist menace, been justified more than ever. But equally has been justified the need for the mass Communist Party, whose consistent policy and revolutionary program can alone carry these great movements of the workers forward to complete victory over the capi-

Belgian Government Bars International Negro Union Paper

the International Trade Union world which is preparing for war Committee of Negro Workers, has with Soviet Russia except Japan, been suppressed by the Belgian Therefore, it is not unlikely that government, according to informa- the British Conservatives will suption reaching the Crusader News port the suggestion of renewing the Agency, 2162 Seventh Ave., from its old Anglo-Japanese alliance. London correspondent.

The Belgian government is acting, it is believed, at the instigation of the British Colonial Office, and so hecause of the rising struggles

always denied the need for the of the natives of the Belgian Conto. This is the second time that the Negro Worker has been suppressed. bracing working class organization The editorial staff was hounded out Helen Luke, Jacob Burck and David

> The Negro Worker is a monthly magazine devoted to the liberation struggles of the Negro people in all

World Front

By HARRY GANNES "Quiet" on Eastern Front

Only Superficial New War Alliance

THOUGH a certain quiet has failen over the plans of Japanese imperialism towards the Soviet Union, for very good reasons, the Japanese military clique relentlessly push forward to the day when they expect to push the border of Manchukuo well over into Soviet territory somewhere near Lake

The main reason for the studied silence on the ceaseless war preparations, the constant maneuverings and establishment of war alliances is the growing economic and political crisis in Japan. Besides the mounting financial crsis, the rising struggles of the working-class, the latest report from Japan declares that this year's rice crop will be the lowest in 15 years. The crop, according to government report, will be 15 per cent below that of last year — and last year the peasantry as well as the workers

The political crisis is developing over the methods of Japanese control in Manchukuo. The military clique, desiring to hasten the war preparations, are for more open domination of Manchukuo, handing over all political as well as military unctions to the army and navy. rogether with this they propose a more open fascist government in Japan itself. They have bodily adopted the program of Hitler and want it to go into immediate ef-

THE civil authorities in Kwantung, the Japanese peninsula in Manchuria, which was completely in the hands of Japan before the Manchurian drive, are opposing the new military measures. they have resigned en masse, creating a critical situation for the war lords. They do not object to the fundamental plan of war against the Soviet Union, but they disagree as to methods.

All of these factors are maturing a political crisis, with the military clique proposing outright fascism and a speeding of all war preparations against the Soviet Union.

On the field of war alliances. a fact reported very little in the American capitalist press, the Janpeople might be roused to battle workers had been coming over more anese have made some definite progress. A so-called industrial mission from Great Britain has just completed its fourney to Japan and Manchukuo. This delegation, headed have been kept out as "neutral" by reality a diplomatic mission to disby Baron V. W. Barnby, was in been no call to the peasantry to day they actually issued a call to plunder in the Far East, and the atcuss the question of mutual colonial titude of these countries in the The Socialist and Anarchist lead- event of war against the Soviet

> Barnby, after his visit to the for the Soviet dictatorship of the Japanese Foreign Ministry, made

> was warning Caballero and the with chains of friendship. cannot discuss any political questions, for our mission is purely industrial in its nature, but my personal feeling is that no gain will be made by Great Britain or any other foreign power by further delaying the recognition of the government of Manchukuo. think it will be a good thing for

> > ment of Manchukuo.' THE "chains of friendship" of these two robber imperialist powers, of course, are designed to encircle the Soviet Union and to choke it, if possible.

Japan to have such a friendly col-

laborator as Britain in the develop-

Barnby's declarations of "friendship," and his denial of political significance of his visit, is not taken very seriously in the Far East. Observers there point out that the United Press previously had During the last few days, as we ported a Japanese-British war alliance providing as follows:

(1) Japan and Great Britain will respect mutual interests in each other's colonies in central and eastern Asia. (2) Both countries will work in co-operation in South China, par-

ticularly against the Chinese Sov-(3) Both Japan and Britain will stand "neutral" in case either goes to war with the Soviet Union in

Asia. LL of the denials of Japan and A Britain of this war alliance is regarded by the Far Eastern press as "reere formalities." The Shanghai China Times estimates recent moves of these two powers as fol-

"Japan cannot occupy China unless she first defeats Soviet Russia on the battlefield. . . So when Japan is preparing for war against Soviet Russia she must first cultivate the friendship of Uncle Sam,

Naturally, the activities of the British conservatives and they would be only too glad if some one could come out and deal a serious blow to Soviet Russia. They kno The "Negro Worker," organ of that there is no other nation in the the reported renewal is not unfounded it will accellerate an outbreak in the Far East."

> credit of Harry Gannes in his cialist competition with Dal. Mike Gold, the Medical Advisory Board Ramsey, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$500.

Bessie S. Previously received 88.92

Total to date \$89.43