

5,000 PICKETS CLOSE DYE PLANT **ILLINOIS SET TO STOP JOBLESS CONGRESS** STATE HEADS IN FEAR, T TO BAR CAPITAI MEETS TODAY

Secret Plans Revealed 'Daily' Begins Today As 1,000 Delegates **Prepare to Meet**

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Oct. 26. "We cannot afford to have a demonstration of unemployed-not at This decision was this time." reached at a closed meeting of high officials of the State of Illinois, including the Governor of Illinois and the mayor of Chicago, it was from an authoritative learned source today.

This secret conference decided to use all means to stop incoming delegates to the State Congress for Unemployment and Social Insurance to be held in Springfield on Monday, Oct. 29. They decided to establish a ring of 50 mile radius around Springfield and not to permit any delegates to pass through to the State capital.

Mayor Kapp of Springfield had parade from the Congress hall to MAR the State Capitol to present demands of the Congress to the Governor. Application for the use of the state fair grounds likewise has been denied, although the same fair grounds were given free of charge for the use of the State Convention of the Republican Party held recently

According to authoritative information the meeting was held in Chicago on Wednesday, Oct. 24, at-Horner, Mayor Kelly, istrator of Relief in Cook County; Burns, Relief Committee Representorneys Holliger and Muscol.

With Two Editions. **City and National**

UNEMPLOYED

The Daily Worker begins with this issue to publish two editions, the national and the New York morning editions. This change, which combines the early city and the late morning editions of the New York Daily Worker, is designed to reduce expenses made necessary by the slowness of the drive

To facilitate the handling of the news, the morning edition of the New York Daily Worker will go to press at 9 o'clock.



HUDSON, N. Y., Oct. 26 .- Mayor Frank Wise today refused to grant permission to the Hunger March-

Champions Cause of Foreign-BornWorkers **DENOUNCES PERKINS**

I.L.D. Reports Number of Arrests Concealed by Authorities

Darcy Points Out C. P.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 26. Fourteen workers arrested in the raids on workers organizations during the San Francisco general strike, have been deported, according to Secretary of Labor F. Perkins. These deportations, the most brazen, fascist measures yet taken

by the New Deal in using the deportation weapon against strikers, occur in the final stretch of the election campaign. Sam Darcy Communist candidate for governor of California, in a statement has pointed out that the Communist Party is the only Party in the elecion which champions the cause of the foreign-born workers.

the San Francisco general strike.

The International Labor Defense,

troduced condemning Perkins as a

"radical" charging that she refuses

The Labor Department has thus

far not revealed the name of the

organization which advocates "over-

throw through force and violence.'

But throughout the whole California

anti-Red drive the Communist

Party was the chief target and a

specific clause in the immigration

law designed to deport militant

workers on such "grounds" was ap-

A Vote for Communist Candi-

dates Is a Vote against Company

to deport the "Reds."

plied in this case.

"Unions."

The Roosevelt

(Special to the Daily Worker) were found to be of foreign birth," teen are non-citizens and are therefore deportable.

ers to pass through the streets of government is continuing the strikethis city declaring that he is "optended among others by Governor posed to the efforts of the hunger Dunham, marchers to embarrass public offi- It is increasing its open fascist Chairman of the Illinois Emergency cials." All organizations and in-Relief Commission; Lyons, Admin- dividuals in the State were urged to send protests to the Mayor at once demanding that he abandon his attative to Knox County, and at- tempt to abrogate the right of petition by preventing the hunger

14 IN COAST Browder and Hathaway JONES BACKS STRIKE RAIDS To Lead Big Mid-West I.L.D. IN FIGHT ARE DEPORTED Rallies for Elections FOR NINE BOYS **ISSUE OF WA**



General Secretary Of Editor of 'Daily' C. P. to Culminate **Cleveland Campaign**

CLEVELAND, O., Nov. 26 .- Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party of the U.S., will be the principal speaker at a com-"Mrs. Perkins states that of the bined final election rally and 17th 373 arrested in these raids, 101 anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution at Masonic Auditorium, 3615 Darcy declared. "But only four- Euclid Avenue, on Sunday, Nov. 4, at 2 p. m.

Following the meeting the workers will join in an election parade breaking policy it pursued against through the heart of the city. the West Coast marine strike and Besides the principal speech by Browder, short talks will be made by leading Communist candidates. measures against workers who strike While the Cleveland meeting is

EARL BROWDER

against starvation conditions." expected to be the largest in the zation advocating the "overthrow doubtedly draw large crowds of The minimum number of signa- He declares that the very tactics workers. Some of the other meetgovernment by force and



CHICAGO, Oct. 26 .-- C. A. Hathmittee of the Communist Party, will with apprehension at the recent be the main speaker at a combined effort of a group of New York men final election rally and celebration to help Samuel Leibowitz oust the of the November Revolution at the International Labor Defense at this opening of the city campaign for 000 citizens in this country.

the spring elections for Mayor and City Council. The primaries will take place on February 26 and the final elections in April. The Com-munist Party calls upon the workers not to vote in the primaries and Mrs. Perkins said, one was de-ported for belonging to an organi-various parts of the state will un-on the ballot.

nired to place the cit

Says Only Mass Defense **Tactics Have Saved**

Lives Till Now

NEGRO RIGHTS ISSUE

Calls Disruption Effort 'Tragedy' to Cause of **Boys and Race**

The attempt to oust the International Labor Defense from the Scottsboro case is a tragic blow against the fight for the lives and freedom of the Scottsboro boys and the mass struggles, organized around the case, for the rights of the op-pressed Negro people, William N. Jones declares in his column in the Baltimore Afro-American, issue of Oct. 27.

Speaking with the knowledge of one who has closely followed the case and actively participated in defense activities for the boys, Mr. Jones states:

"No one who has followed the away, editor of the Daily Worker Scottsboro case carefully during the and member of the Central Com- past three years could help looking Communist Candidate for Congress

large Coliseum Hall, 15th and Wa- crucial stage in their fight to save bash Aye., Sunday, Noy. 4 at 2 p.m. the lives of the nine boys and This meeting will also mark the through them the rights of 14,000,-

"No one should accuse me of holding any wholesale brief for the Communists, but I feel that it would be a tragedy at this time to disrupt the tremendous influence this or reserve their right to sign petitions ganization has built up in its long

LODI, N. J., Oct. 26 .- Thousands strike area. didates on the ballot will be over militant legal defense, boldly chal- through the streets of Lodi, Passaic lenging the exclusion of Negroes and Garfield last night to a great The November 4 meeting will serve from juries, etc.,) which Leibowitz meeting of more than five thousand to mobilize the Chicago workers for and his Negro lieutenants now strikers at the Polish People's home. rigantic demonstrations for the criticise are "the only things which The parade was organized by Unemployment Insurance Bill and have saved the Scottsboro boys so Lodi local 1983 and Passaic local immediate winter relief as well as far." He warns that the case "is 1933 of the United Textile Union, other demands of the unemployed no gloved hands, pink tea and caviar dyers locals. Amplifiers carried the on Nov. 25. The organization of affair," and pointedly asks where speeches to the large crowd which this demonstration will be of a were these new found "champions" could not get into the hall. united front character, involving all (Rev. Lorenzo King, William H. The speakers included Frank organizations of the unemployed, Davis, publisher of the Amsterdam Banti, vice-president of the dyers News, Rev. Richard Bolden, Rev. federation (U. T. W.) S. Saller, who B. K. Gebert, District Organizer, states that "it is the duty of every during the past three and a half gress in the 7th New Jersey district during the past three and a half gress in the 7th New Jersey district long years of dogged, uncompromis-(Bergen County); Ammirato, presiing struggle for the lives and free- dent of the dyers federation and dom of the boys. Jack Rubenstein. "Not since John Brown made his When such rank and file speakfamous raid at Harpers Ferry," Mr. ers as S. Saller declared the dyers will not return to work under any

TALKS TO STRIKERS | Truckmen Move to Aid

S. SALLER

in Bergen County, N. J.

"arbitration" scheme, there was

Walkout in Three N. J. Counties

By George Morris

PATERSON, N. J., Oct. 26, -picket line of 5.000 today proceeded to the Trio Dye Piece Company and the Victory Piece Dye Shop, where a number of thugs, imported from New York, armed with pipes and guns, were stationed on guard. The workers were so infuriated when they caught sight of the scabs that the picket captains could hardly stop them from storming the plants. The scabs were finally taken, away in three taxis after being assured by the picket captains that they would not be molested. Both plants are now closed and the strikers have stated very emphatically that any attempt to open plants will be met by the greatest mass rallies

The National Office of the dyers federation estimates that in the Passaic valley and New York region the tie-up is more than 95 per cent although some of the effective. plants in New England and Pennsylvania have not yet been pulled out. The spreading of the strike to involve all the plants in these egions, is now raised as one of the main tasks: A very important factor which may prove decisive in maintaining a complete tie-up, is the action of the International Brotherhood of Truck Drivers and Teamsters, tonight. Local 560, which includes the truck drivers of Passaic. Bergen and Hudson Counties are to take strike action after their coitract has expired. This covers the truckmen in the heart of the

They discussed in detail how to a terroristic campaign launch against the 1,500,000 unemployed Mayor Carter of Amsterdam to workers and impoverished farmers grant a permit for the passage of in the State of Illinois. Among themselves they admitted that the additional \$1,000,000 granted Illinois for the month of October by Washington authorities was due to the increased activities of "Reds." meaning the Unemployment Councils, and militant leadership of the Il-

(Continued on Page 2)

WAR PLANS ARE INVOLVED OIL FIGH

WASHINGTON, Oct. 26. - The protest of British and American imperialism against the recent threat plans to the point of having reperussions at the naval conference in London.

Long in brewing, the oil conflict, assuming intensely significant prothe United States Government to quarters have been established at Japan in the interests of the Standard Oil Company, an official statement declared that objections had been strongly raised, not only against a Japanese-controlled oil in Manchukuo, but monopoly against the regulation covering Japan itself, which demands that foreign oil interests keep a six months supply of oil within the country.

The American oil trust is threatening to close down all its business in Japan, which would signify a heavy blow to the efficiency of the Japanese navy. At the same time official observers here say that Japan hopes to use her position in the oil question as a means of securing naval parity at the London conference. On the other hand the intensive war preparations of the Roosevelt government may include plans of sacrificing its oil holdings in Japan, if by doing so it can deal a blow at Japanese naval strength. It is conceded here that England might easily upset such a scheme. A cable from London quotes the "Financial News" as saying that the British will clinch a sudden allinclusive agreement with Japan on the naval conference, mutual assistance, economic alliance, such as increasing the Oriental market for the British Petroleum, Ltd., and so

of the march from reaching Albany. Mass pressure has compelled period in the United States." the march through this community pecially of thousands of Mexican and he has promised a police escort.

380 Relief Men Fired

carried through in a quiet manner, SCHENECTADY, Oct. 26 .- A total hiding the fact that the workers of 380 workers were discharged this took an active part in the agriculmorning from local work relief protural strikes. The dismissal notices stimjects. ulated a spontaeous mobilization of

the discharged workers at the headon the Pacific Coast, reports that the number of arrests reported by quarters of the relief administra-The workers were lured from Perkins is far below the actual number made. Admission by Perthere by the offer of a vacant fire nouse in which to meet. kins that less than one-third of Phil Bard, organizer of the Althose arrested are of foreign birth. any Hunger March in the capital gives the lie to the intense pubdistrict, spoke at the meeting and licity campaign engineered by the exposed the conduct of the relief Hearst newspapers that a majority officials and urged the workers to of those jailed were deportable forelect a committee to present their eign-born workers. At the recent demands for resumption of the pro-California convention of the Amerject to relief officials. ican Legion, resolutions were in-

Mr. Rugan, a relief official, sought

to pacify the men by a speech of demagogic sympathy. When Bard took the floor to reply to Rugan's speech he was assaulted by police. men and thrown bodily from the of a Japanese oil monopoly in Man- hall. The United Action Commitchukuo is involving Japanese war tee here has called a meeting for tonight to protest against the mass layoff and to elect delegates to the hunger march.

A mass meeting in Gloversville from having been uncovered to the public view two days ago, is now march. A committee has been set up to aid the marchers. Local portions. Following the protest of United Action Committee head-

(Centinued on Page 2)

ings scheduled include violence," while the others are sea-

men who "overstayed their legal Youngstown, O .- Saturday, Nov. 3; main speakers, Earl Browder and I. O. Ford, Communist can-Thus far most deportations, esdidate for governor.

Akron, O .- Monday, Nov. 5, and Spanish workers in California John Williamson, district organand Southwestern states, have been izer and Ben Atkins, candidate for Congressman-At-Large, main speakers.

Toledo, O.-Sunday, Nov. 4, C. W. Sandberg, candidate for U. S. Senate and Ken Eggerth, main speakers.

Canton, O.-Sunday, Nov. 4, Yetta Land, candidate for Attorney-General

Cincinnati, O .- Sunday, Nov. John Marshall, candidate for U. S. Congressman-At-Large.

Other rallies in Columbus. Day ton, Steubenville, Dillonvale, Adena, Mansfield, Alliance and

to go over top.

85,000.

Communist, every sympathizer of the Party to bring to the Coliseum

meeting the largest number of workers from shops, trade unions, unemployed. Negro. youth and women and calls upon the Party organiza-

Boston Makes Pledge!

(Special to the Daily Worker)

tensified by affairs in sections, house parties and collec-

tions stop Sections One and Nine and Quincy are over top

Norwood Maynard and all mass organizations especially

Finnish and Lithuanian very backward stop Pledge to pass

seventy five percent of district quota through affair this

Saturday evening Dudley Street Opera House and continue

BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 26. - Financial drive being in-

tions and organizations of the working class to come en masse to this meeting."

(Continued on Page 2)

tremendous applause. 40 Jobless Win Help Banti declared, "We do not want any such settlement as was con-cluded by Gorman in the general By Picketing at Texas **State Capitol Building** strike.

AUSTIN, Tex., Oct. 26 .- A group Slipper Workers Out of 40 unemployed men and women **On Strike in Passaic** from Travis County obtained promises of relief when they picketed the State Capitol yesterday PASSAIC, N. J., Oct. 26 .- More and avowed their intention of than half of the 100 employees at 'peacefully starving to death in the Pacific Slipper Co. plant here the corridors of the State House." Leaders of the hunger strikers came out on strike today, and the stated that Travis County officials rest are expected to be out tohad cut 1,700 destitute persons off morrow. Called out by the United the relief rolls. In desperation they Shoe and Leather Workers Union decided to starve themselves to the workers are demanding an in-

Mass Meeting This Morning

Saturday morning the strikers will hold another mass strike meeting at Roseland Hall. It is expected that news of the negotiations going on in Washington will be given at the meeting. Baldanzy, General Secretary of the Union, and other important officials have gone to Washington to confer. But the workers seem to have little concern over these negotiations, as from the very outset the militancy and enthusiasm has reached the highest point. There seems to be a common understanding that the issue will be fought out in the mass struggle.

Another important. meeting taking place tomorrow morning, is that of the Federation of Silk Workers (U. T. W.) here. This membership meeting has finally been called, after a bitter struggle waged by the rank and file for democracy in the union. There are now 1,000 silk workers on strike, and the drive to cut wages and discriminate against those who took part in the general strike, continues. The rank and file group among silk workers will call for strike action at the meeting, as a joint struggle with the dye workers will paralyze the

(Continued on Page 2) Strike Sweep Seen in Entire Silk Industry

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 26. While George Baldanzi, president of the Federation of Silk and Rayon Dyers and Finishers of America (A, F. of L.), conferred here today with Paterson textile owners, with a view to ending the dyers' strike, Peter Van Horn, chairman of the Silk Code Authority, admitted:

"If this strike continues it will involve the whole silk industrythat is why I am here.'

Van Horn sat in on the conference which was called by the Roosevelt National Textile Labor Relations Board. Board members me the representatives of the workers and employers, but apparently were not active in the discussion. Five hours after the conferences began, one official beamed: "We'll have this strike ended by sundown.

Baldanzi was accompanied by former Judge Harry Jolson, counsel for the union. The spokesmen for the Employers' Institute of Dyers and Printers were: Peter Van Vlaandern, Emanuel Shavich. John J. Murphy, James Simpson, John J. Holder, Dean Lewis and Alexander Patterson

SUPPORT THE STRIKE OF 30,000 TEXTILE DYE WORKERS

THIRTY THOUSAND silk and rayon dye workers in New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania, are striking for higher wages, the 30-hour week, against the stretch-out, and for 100 per cent union recognition.

A new wave of strikes in the textile industry has begun, for the same demands that the workers put forward in the general textile strike. Strikes are beginning in the South, in New England, and Pennsylvania textile centers.

The textile workers are preparing mass struggles now, of which the general dye strike is just the beginning. These strikes are directed against the decisions of the Roosevelt textile boards and against the "settlement" by these boards, which the U.T.W. leaders enforced on the workers in selling out the general textile strike. They are striking over the heads of the U.T.W. leaders, and in violation of their wishes.

This swelling strike wave in the textile industry is the workers' answer to the attempt of Roosevelt and the Gorman-Green-A. F. of L. leadership to enforce on them a six months "no strike truce." The growing strikes are the answer of the textile workers to the sharpened wage cutting, antiunion drive of the textile manufacturers. The textile workers are increasingly aware that the "no strike truce" proposed by Roosevelt and readily accepted by Gorman, means an agreement not to strike while the employers carry through their wage cutting and union smashing.

This anti-union drive of the textile employers based on Roosevelt's no strike "truce," is frankly put forward in the joint statement of the National Association of Cotton Manufacturers and the American Cotton Manufacturers' Association, made public Thursday. This ten-point program, calls for the outlawing of strikes. "Strikes or lockouts should be illegal when they are designed to coerce the government either directly or indirectly, by inflicting hardships on the community," say the textile barons. They also stand on a program of increased stretch-out, declaring that the industry "must avail itself of the developments of science and invention." This program of increased attack on the workers' living standards and the unions also demands that the Federal Government shall give no relief to strikers, and that the company union

- AN EDITORIAL -

shall be legalized (against "coercion" by unions). and demands the outlawing of all picketing.

The opposing forces of the employers and the workers are preparing their battle lines for the coming great struggles. The A. F. of L. leaders, acting as agents of the employers, are trying to prevent the workers from striking.

The dye strike, centering in Paterson, should be the signal for the broadening of the fight by the textile workers. The strikers have already declared in their meetings that they will not return to work under compulsory arbitration, that they will not accept a sell-out such as Gorman put over in the general textile strike.

A victory of the dye strike is a victory for all textile workers. Victory in the dye strike means a serious defeat to the union smashing attack of the textile employers. Therefore the dye strike should receive the immediate and effective support of the entire working class. Especially in the textile centers, united front labor conferences should be called, in which the A. F. of L. and independent unions, the Socialist and Communist party members, the unemployed organizations, the entire working class,

should be brought into the fight in support of the dye strikers. The dye house owners will begin their terror if their arbitration moves now going on in Washington fail.

The rank and file of the dye strikers, in order to guarantee against a betrayal, should control their own strike. Their leaders, such as Baldanzi and Ammirato, have stated that they oppose arbitration. But the rank and file must be on guard. They must take control of their own strike by electing, in every mill, rank and file strike committees to have complete charge of the strike activities in their mill. The dye strikers, in order to insure control of their strike, should enlarge the General Strike Committee by electing workers from each shop to the Committee. The General Strike Committee should have charge of all negotiations and be responsible for all negotiating committees. No settlement without a vote of the entire body of strikers. This will insure against a sell-out.

In order to defeat the anion smashing drive of the bosses, united action in the dye and silk in-

(Continued on Page 2)



death unless their relief needs were crease in wages, and union recog-N. SPARKS District Organizer met by the state government. nition.

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1934

California Socialist Local Acts in Unity with Communists

Unite Forces Nominees from Three At Glendale Anti-Nazi Meet

Page 2

League Against War and Fascism Aids in Unity Efforts

GLENDALE, Calif., Oct. 26. United front action between Socialists and Communists, together with other anti-fascists in Glendale, was realized at a mass meeting here in the Socialist Hall, Brand Boulevard and the Chevy Chase Drive. Members of the Glendale Socialist local agreed to participate unoffi cially in the meeting, which is sponsored by the American League Against War and Fascism. Their executive committee has voted to write to the national office to ask permission to enter the united front officially

Particular significance is attached to the meeting because it was held near the two most important air terminals in Los Angeles County, in Glendale and Burbank, and near several airplane manufacturing plants, including those of Lockheed and Ford.

Featured speakers were Seema Matlin, secretary of the American League in Los Angeles and delegate to the second U.S. Congress Against War and Fascism, and Mrs. Anna Barnett, delegate to the International Women's Congress Against War and Fascism held in Paris, A. Sherwood, Jr., of the Socialist local presided at the meeting.

First steps toward a united front were taken when E. A. Kope, member of the Communist Party, attended a meeting of the Socialist local and suggested joint anti-fascist activity. At the next meeting a representative of the American League was invited, the objective being to use the League as a medium through which both political parties, as well as all others interested in opposing fascism, could

Parties Will Speak In N. J. Steel Union NEWARK, N. J., Oct. 26.-The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union will hold an election

posium in Newark, New Jer-next Monday, 8 p.m., at Ukrainian Hall, 59 Beacon St. Invitations were sent to Con-

gressional candidates of all the political parties. Thus far, the following have accepted to speak: Sam Strong, Communist Party candidate for Congress; Dr. Reiss, Socialist Party candidate for Congress; and the Republican Party candidate Lehlbach. Strong is the New Jersey organizer of the International Labor Defense.

Canton Jobless Will Protest **Reliet Jailings**

Mass Rally Monday Will **Present Relief Demand To Directors**

CANTON, Ohio., Oct. 26.-A mass protest meeting will be held at German Hall, 812 Tusc Street East Monday night at 8 o'clock to rally the Canton workers in support of the relief demands of the Massillon unemployed and to put forth relief demands of the Canton workers. The mass meeting will also mobilize the workers to the jury trial of Leah Faye, who was arrested while leading a delegation to the relief station and whose jury trial will come up Wednesday, Oct. 31.

Leah Faye was jailed after the delegation of workers who have Ryan demagogically came out for been denied relief were refused a hearing by Ralph Bush, Massillon relief director

Hours on all F. E. R. A. jobs have been cut here and some of the relief grocery orders have been slashed to \$1.85 a week for a family. their national convention in Miami, an angry crowd of workers assem-

maggoty food to the jobless, filled the Legion trucks with jellies, baked foods and cakes.

5,000 Dye Pickets Close N. J. Plant

(Continued from Page 1)

here met last week and drew up a joint plan of struggle for the im-mediate needs of the employed and the fight for 100 per cent unionunemployed workers of Detroit and Hamtramck and for popularizing the decisions of the Second Con-Keller Rouses Rage

gress Against War and Fascism. This, however, will not be the decision if Eli Keller, renegade

The meeting between the repre sentatives of the two parties decided Lovestonite and union manager, to call mass meetings for the purpose of arousing the large Polish here

Workers Plan Series

of Mass Meetings

DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 28 .- A del-

egation from the Polish Socialist

Branch "Spoinia" and the Polish

Bureau of the Communist Party

Grants Shippers New \$1.00 an hour and \$1.50 for over- | full force of gangster apparatus was Gives Hiring Control time-two of the three west coast strike demands. But the veteran Monday, Oct. 1st, to prevent spon-**Wage Differential**

faker carefully left out the third, and most decisive west coast de-mand-for union control of hiring No. 808, in Brooklyn, meeting that The Rank and File Action halls!

By PAUL CLINE One of the most brazen betrayals of his long career as a misleader of labor has just been put over by Joseph P. Ryan, President of the International Longshoremens Association. After long drawn out negotiations with the ship owners, Ryan last Monday suddenly signed gangs and smaller drafts; for the a new working agreement which

for Dock Workers

not only spurns every basic demand docks without discrimination in of the longshoremen, but which work or pay. actually provides for worse hours, During the three weeks of negowages and conditions than those conceded by the West Coast arbiof expiration of the old agreement) ration committee. Under cover of a militant sentiment among the olitary and negligible concession of masses of longshoremen mounted 10 cents an hour increase in pay, rapidly. Goaded on by unbearable ernment, fearing the unbroken Ryan's new agreement re-fastens pon the east coast longshoremen heroic example of the West Coast the 8-hour day, 44-hour week, strike, and the strike preparations of forced to grant the 6 hr. day, 30 hr. continuation of the present miserthe east coast seamen, the longable working conditions, and allows shoremen were ready and willing to the shipowners to retain their most powerful weapon-exclusive con-Thus, Ryan's betrayal grants the

shipping interests a new "Southern the lessons of the West Coast strike, differential" for their Atlantic coast labor as against their Pacific coast Ryan's maneuvers, demanding rank labor-the 8 hour day in the East, and file control of the negotiations, the 6 hour day in the west. In urging the longshoremen to prepare practice the "differential" means for strike action jointly with the that a longshoreman in Frisco who seamen Makes Fake Threat

On September 26th, matters had developed to the point where Ryan made clear upon resumption of nethreatened to call the men out on gotiation on Oct. 15 (after the sea-October 1st, unless the ship-owners granted "reasonable terms." Then, two days later, in the face of seamen's strike calls for Oct. 8, In opening the negotiations for a Ryan executed a quick turn by new agreement early in September, signing a "truce" agreement pend-

taneous walk outs and to enforce No. 808, in Brooklyn, meeting that night condemned Ryan and de-Committee of the I. L. A. in formumanded action by Oct. 5. But when the longshoremen on the Isthmian lating demands corresponding to the basic needs and burning griev- Line docks walked off in sympathy with the crew of the Steel Traveller. ances of the Atlantic coast longthe I. L. A. burocrats promptly sent shormen, proposed the West coast strike-breaking replacements. Ryan demands with two important additions: against speed-up, for larger is fully justified in his open-boasts

Ryan's New Longshoremen's Agreement Is Cited Detroit Communist

that he prevented a strike of the right of Negroes to work on any Atlantic Coast longshoremen.-at least for the present. But Ryan found himself in a somewhat difficult position after tiations prior to Oct. 1st (the date that important concessions had that importan tconcessions had been wrung from the Arbitration Board, that the bosses and the govconditions, given courage by the power and militant leadership of the longshoremen and seamen, were

week, 95 cents an hour-\$1.40 for overtime, and partial union control fight for their demands. The Rank of hiring through the placing of an and File groups in New York, al- I. L. A. dispatcher in the hall. though weak, developed an active Ryan, who had tried his damnedest agitational campaign, popularizing to break the West Coast strike. greeted the gains made as a "great exposing and warning against victory"-but tried to make it out arbitration." He kept ominously mum, however, about the bearing that the West Coast concessions would have on the East Ooast agreement.

tion. men's strike had been choked off by the I. S. U. fakers). Putting through his moves with

sleight of hand speed, Ryan first scaled down the wage demand from \$1.00 an hour to 95 cents an houring announcement of the West with only \$1.35 for overtime. Then the 6 hour day, 30 hour week, with Coast arbitration decisions. The two days later he dropped entirely

To Companies: No Vote

the demand for the 6 hr. day, 30 hr. week. The following day, Thursday, the ship owners committee eagerly announced its acceptance of the demands" which meant 'revised handing them several million dollars out of the coming year's pay envelopes of the Atlantic Coast longshoremen. On Friday, the I.L.A. racketeers were sent back to their respective ports to conduct membership poll on acceptance of the proposed agreement. On Saturday and Sunday the "poll" of 40,000 longshoremen, coopers and checkers was completed. And on Monday Ryan announced that the men had voted for acceptance and signed the agreement!

Fraudulent Poll Only a few facts need be cited to prove (if proof is at all necessary) that the "week end" membership that the poll was faked. In New York, for instance, a mass meeting was supposedly held of the longshoremen working along the North River. The neeting was so "well organized' that out of the 5,000 men eligible to of course as a victory for "peaceful attend, 50 selected machine sup porters turned out. The selected fifty voted that the abscent five thousand accept the agreement Another fact: the West Coast mem bership poll ending the strike em The reason for this silence was braced less than 10,000 men yet it required over a week for comple

Not a single tabulated count of the membership poll has been announced from any city or any local. The masses of longshoremen know that Ryan lies when he says they voted for his sell-out terms in the new agreements!

To be concluded tomorrow

As Most Brazen Betrayal of Coast Dockers In Relief Struggle (Special to the Daily Worker) DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 26.--More than 1,000 workers, gathering at the Welfare Station at Davison and Joseph Campau

Nominees Lead 1.000

Avenues, this morning, hurled

their demand for withdrawal of

the recent relief cuts and for a

Taken On Plan

twenty per cent increase in relief. The demonstration was organized by the Unemployment Council of North Detroit and the united front relief conference. Led by Mary Himoff, Communist candidate for State Treasurer, who spoke from the steps of the welfare station, the surging crowd of Negro and white workers shouted their approval of demands for relief increases. The demands were presented to the station supervisor, Mrs. Costello, by the workers' committee. John Anderson, fighting auto

worker and Communist candidate for Governor, was warmly welcomed by the crowd.

Jobless Win ReliefRaise in Pennsylvania Westmoreland County Workers March on **Relief Office**

GREENBURG, Pa., Oct. 26 .-Three hundred Negro and white

workers from Westmoreland County massed at the office of the Relief Director Paul M. Keenan here last Friday where an elected committee of 28 forced him to grant the promise that relief increases would be

made effective on Nov. 1. The workers marched from 15 wns in the county, many of them being forced to walk because of a ecent State ruling prohibiting them

from riding in trucks. H. F. Robinson, county treasurer of the Unemployment Councils, headed the delegation of 28 Negro In Austin, Tex. headed the delegation of 28 Negro and white men, women and youth. An 11-point program of demands was presented calling for the im-

Destitute Workers Say They Will Starve Unless the rate of \$2 weekly for each person on relief, \$2.50 for single work-**Demands** Are Met ers; cash payment of rents and tax exemption for small home owners

no forced labor, union wages and AUSTIN, Tex., Oct. 26.-Forty conditions to apply on all relief jobs men and women picketed the capino discrimination; free milk, clothtol of Texas here today, declaring ing, shoes, light, water, gas and that they would starve to death in fuel; workers' representation on the relief boards; and enactment of the its corridors unless their demands Workers Unemployment Insurance

Bill More than 2,000 destitute work-A county-wide petition campaign is being conducted by the rapidly-growing Unemployment Councils for the removal of Relief Director Keenan for his discrimination ers, including those who are picketing, have recently been cut off the relief rolls in the county. The Texas State Legislature, in its fourth extraordinary session of against unemployed Negroes. this year, has refused to vote neces-

(Continued from Page 1)

employed section will be set up

organized labor groups in the area

to support the hunger march. A committee from the leather work-

Gloversville and nearby Johnstown

to demand food and housing for the

northern division and a permit for

A mass meeting to greet the

marchers has been arranged. The United Action Committee mean-

while is urging all workers and

workers' organizations in the State

to wire Mayor Thaver of Albany

a parade through their cities.

Workers' Bill Endorsement Is Demanded

Delegation With Huge **Backing Presents Bill** in Pittsburgh

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 27 .- A delegation of workers representing a total of fifty-eight fraternal societies, with a membership aggregating over 400,000, visited Mayor McNair and the City Council Tuesday to demand their endorsement of the Workers Unemployment. Insurance Bill, and the appropriation of sufficient funds by the city to meet present needs of workers whose insurance 'is lapsing because of unemployment, until the Workers' Bill is passed by Congress.

The visit to McNair brought categorical refusal on the part of the city executive. He declared em-phatically that he is against all unemployment insurance.

At the Council hearing, despite heckling from President Garland, who continually interrupted speakers, three of the delegates gained the floor to present their demands.

When Councilmen discovered that it was the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill which the delegation asked them to endorse, they claimed long friendship with the bill. President Garland, however, tried to close the hearing without giving any indication whether the Council intended to consider the demands or not. The delegates objected and finally forced the body to promise to send a communication regarding any action Council takes, and Councilman Kane's final suggestion that some action be taken met approval of the others Councilman McGee claimed that "favored unemployment insurance," but that the Workers' Bill "is impractical." ignoring the fact

that this is the only bill which would really help the unemployed now on relief lists.

The delegation was a representative committee elected at a conference of fraternal organizations held here last month, at which the delegates present went on record unaninously in support of the Workers' Bill.

Workers'Enemies Exposed

Stanley Dziengelefski, of Dickson City, Pa., has been expelled from the Communist Party as an outand-out petty-bourgeois opportunist and turn-coat, who has betrayed the interests of the toiling masses by refusing to carry out the line of the Communist Party in workers mass organizations, by his antisemitic attitude and Polish national chauvinism, and by slanders against heroic German Communist the

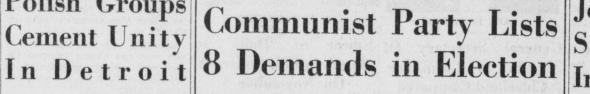
Jobless Picket **State Capitol** Destitute Workers Say

sional Election platform of the Communist Party is based:

ards of the toilers, against rising living costs resulting from monopoly and inflation, for higher wages, shorter hours, a shorter work-week, and improved living standards.

cism; against deportations and oppression of the foreign-born; against compulsory arbitration and company unions; against the use of troops in strikes; for the workers' right to join unions of their own choice, to strike, to picket, to demonstrate without restrictions; for the maintenance of all the civil and political rights of the masses.

3 .- For unemployment and social insurance at the expense of the employers and the state; for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill (H. R. 7598)



Following are the eight demands on which the National Congres

1.-Against Roosevelt's "New Deal" attacks on the living stand-

2.-Against capitalist terror and the growing trend toward fas-

4 .-- For the repeal of the Agricultural Adjustment Act; for emerpoverished and drought-stricken farmers without restriction by the government or banks; exemption of impoverished farmers from taxation; cancellation of the debts of poor farmers; for the Farmers' Emergency Relief Bill.

Illinois Set to Stop Jobless Congress

(Continued from Page 1)

linois Workers Alliance in a number of Counties. Special mention was made of Knox County, whose principle city is Galesburg where the Illinois Workers Alliance with the support of the Unemployment Councils forced local authorities to grant a 40 per cent increase in relief and

60 per cent increase in work relief. And the complaint of Burns, in charge of the relief administration in Knox County, stated that he 'could not hold the situation any industry completely and strengthen

ization.

longer." blaming the Unemployment Councils for this situation. It was decided at this meeting that Karl Lockner, Communist Candidate for Congress and leader of the Chicago unemployed, State

Chairman of the Illinois Unemhas his say. ployment Council, is to be arrested and under sight

Polish Groups Last Friday, when the Massillon American Legion Post left to attend

bled on the square while the Salvation Army, which doles out wretched Socialist and Communist

works 8 straight hours will get only \$7.60, nearly a dollar less! Seven weeks of dickering and reacherous maneuvering were reuired by the I. L. A. burocrats beore they could prepare and spring their brazen sell-out Used Demagogy

rol of hiring

stance is to be permitted to enter some invented excuse shows clearly that they are ready even to frame charges against outstanding leadof Illinois.

The Illinois Congress for Unemployment and Social Insurance has been called by the Unemployment Councils and a number of branches of the Illinois Workers Alliance Local 56 of the Progressive Miners of America of Pana, Ill.; by the Belleville Local of the Federal and State Aid Association and also has been, endorsed by many trade unions, unemployed organizations and masses of workers throughout shows how desperate Keller is to Protest Wins Release the state.

1.000 delegates have been elected to the dye workers from coming up at attend the Congress which is to be opened on Monday, Oct. 29 at 10 reported as denying the Forward's a.m., at Arion Hall, Fourth and story Adams Streets

This Congress was called for the purpose of unifying the movement for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill which received the endorsement of hundreds of local unions of the A. F. of L. officially endorsed by the Convention of the P. M. A. held recently, by the Illinois Workers Alliance, by large numbers of locals of the United Mine Workers of America, by the City of Rockford, Taylor Springs, Zeigler, Belleville, Collinsville, Berwyn and other cities and towns in the state.

The Illinois Unemployment Councils will also propose a manifesto for united actions throughout the State of Illinois on Nov. 24 for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill. for public works, Winter relief, and to prepare and organize participation of working class organizations In Illinois to the National Congress to patch up their six month truce for Unemployment and Social Insurance which is to be held in Washington on Jan. 5, 6, 7, 1935 at the time of the opening of the U.S. Congress

The State Committee of the Un-afternoon at 2:30 p.m. at which employment Councils has called up- Clarence Hathaway, Editor of the on working class organizations, up- Daily Worker; Morris Brown, Comon trade unions, the A. F. of L., upon all those who oppose the intro- Martin Russek, Communist candiduction of fascism, to rally their date for Congressman, will speak strength to prevent the attempts of on "How the Dye Workers Can Win the State government to interfere with the Congress for Social and held in Washington Hall, 74 God-Unemployment Insurance, by resolutions, telegrams, by delegations, by mass meetings, by demonstrations throughout the state. All delegates place. are to report either direct to the Convention Hall or to 227 1-2 North Fifth Street to register.

Silk workers learning of an article in the Jewish increased relief and for the enactstance is to be permitted to enter Springfield. That the arrest of Nearl Lockner must be made on nouncing that the meeting on Sat- ment Insurance Bill, for a workers' urday morning is to take up the ex- | code and a single class struggle inpulsion of Communists. They re- dustrial union in the auto industry. port Keller as saying that since the and for furthering the work of the ers of the unemployed in the state National Textile Workers Union has Congress against War and Fascism. The mass meeting will be held in merged in Paterson with the U. T. W. and its membership joined the Polish Hall on the East Side the Federation, they have been carin Falcon Hall on the West Side, rying on a campaign favorable to and in the Workers' Home in Ham-

tramck. the bosses. The Forward likewise prints the outrageous slander that To combat the efforts of the po Communists within the Union are lice to organize divisions of youth police in the West Side, special "inciting the rank and file against the Jewish union leaders." mass protest meetings will be held to fight the growing menace of fas-Such slanders have been an-

swered by the rank and file group in the union, stating that this only

save his clique control and prevent For Pittsburgh Worker It is estimated that more than the issue of a strike together with Railroaded to Asylum the membership meeting. Keller is

(Special to the Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 25. Officials Talk Retreat on Issues

George Issoski, for years an em-ployee of J. and L. in Aliquippa, George Baldanzi of the Dyers has issued a statement today in which was released from the insane asyhe declares: "The issues of the lum at Horrance yesterday, where strike are questions of wages and he had been railroaded by Beaver hours, not the closed shop. From County authorities for his activithe conversations with these emties in helping to build the Amalgaplovers, we are led to believe that their attorneys construe the intermated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers. pretation of the 100 per cent union

shop to mean that the owner will Issoski, father of seven children, not be permitted to hire his own disappeared on Sept. 11. An inhelp. At this time we wish to brand vestigation by the governor brought this interpretation as absolutely the demand for his release and misleading and false." disclosed that the steel worker had

The rank and file committee has been arrested by Aliquippa police, charged warned the workers against charged with "drunk and disalready warned the workers against charged with this retreat which the officials are orderly conduct"; was "examined" talking of and that they should be- by the Beaver County Lunacy Comware of maneuvers for a six mission-Dr. Mackall, Dr. Cornelius, months' truce. Thomas McMahon, and Attorney Stone-and commit-President of the U. T. W., and Mur-phy, International Representative of the A. F. of L. are here and they judged him same. Stone was the are doing everything in their power deputy in the attack on Ambridge pickets last year, and Dr. Corneagreement which is being torn into lius threatened to cut off relief to shreds as a re-strike movement Mrs. Issoski and seven children if spreads throughout the country. she refused to sign commitment The Communist Party is holding papers a mass election rally on Sunday

Philadelphia Workers To Hear Jack Stachel munist candidate for Governor, and **On Mill Strike Tonight** PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 26

Second and Cambria

Jack Stachel will speak on the lessons of the textile strike at mass win Street. meeting at the Kensington Labor In Lodi tomorrow at 11 a.m., an-Lyceum, other Communist rally will take streets, tomorrow night under the auspices of the Communist Party.

The Kensington Section has been Build Up a Daily Worker Carrier active in mobilizing workers of the Route! mill section.

5.-Against Jim-Crowism and lynching; for equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt; for the Negro Bill of Rights.

6 .- For the immediate payment of the veterans' back wages (bonus)

7.-Against the sales tax; no taxes on persons, or their property, earning less than \$3,000 per year; steeply graduated and greatly increased taxation on the rich.

8 .-- Against Roosevelt's war preparedness program; against imperialist war; for the defense of the Soviet Union and Soviet China.

Anti-Fascist Movie Showing in Chicago For Thaelmann Fight ported the recent Congress Against

CHICAGO, Oct. 26. - Chicago anti-Fascists announced today Chicagoans to see the film, which eviction proceedings against the through the Chicago Committee for will be presented today. (Peoples the Liberation of Thaelmann that they are spurring the campaign of freedom of Thaelmann by turning p.m.) October 29, (Social Turner the scheduled film showings of the Hall, 1651 W. Belmont Ave., from new Anti-Fascist film "Ernst 6:30 p.m. to 11 p.m.)

Thaelmann, Fighter Against Fascism" into gigantic rallies for the freedom of Ernst Thaelmann. The Chicago Local of the Ameri-

can League Against War and Right to Organize, Strike, Picket.

sary relief appropriations, while its administrative sessions have cost the taxpayers hundreds of thousands of dollars. Last week, under the leadership

for relief were granted.

of the Unemployed Councils, hundreds of Negro and white workers stormed the lower floor of the State Capitol, demanding Winter clothing and food. Scores of the ragged the Arieta Building in Bleecker army who held the State Capitol Square. for hours, men, women and chil-The Independent Leather Workdren-Negro, white and Mexicaners Union elected five delegates to said that they had not eaten for the march at a general membership days. meeting in Gloversville and an un-

Councils Spike Eviction within the union. **Of Unemployed Family**

Fascism is calling upon all PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 26.members and all affiliated organiza- Beginning today, the Unemploytions and all individuals who sup- ment Council has established a picket line before the business es-War and Fascism to do their ut- tablishment of G. Glick, Second most in bringing great numbers of and Spruce Streets, who has taken

Diamond family, one of his tenants at 4021/2 Spruce Street. Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Ave. Diamond, in his five and onefrom 6:30 p.m. to 11 p.m.) October half years residence in the house,

28, (Temple Judea, 1227 Indepenprotest and demonstration for the dence Blvd., from 3:30 p.m. to 11 has paid \$1,750 rental, and conhad been long unemployed. The Welfare Department has refused to pay the rent. Eviction proceedings

which have thus far been stopped Communist Candidates Are Leaders in the Fight for the

by the assembled workers, were taken after Diamond owed \$5 back rent.

Support the Strike of 30,000 Textile Dye Workers

(Continued from Page 1)

dustry is necessary. The silk workers, organized into the same union, fighting the same blacklist and wage cuts, should fight for an agreement which expires at the same time as the dye workers' agreement. Joint action of the silk and dye workers will strengthen the whole fighting front of the textile workers' struggle.

The dye strike is taking place in the midst of the election campaign. The textile workers can see which party is the party of the working class. The members of the Communist Party, which at once sprang to the support of the dye strikers, are active in the dye strike. In Lodi, S. Saller, Communist candidate for Congress in the Seventh New Jersey district (Bergen County) is playing a leading role in all strike activities. In Paterson, Morris Brown, Communist candidate for Governor of New Jersey, is active on the dye strike picket

lines. Brown was a leader in the 1933 dye and silk strike.

The Communist Party of New Jersey, as soon as the strike was declared, issued a statement to the strikers, calling for rank and file control of the strike, and the steps listed above, and pledging full support of the strike.

While the New Deal Democratic Party of Roosevelt, supported by the Republican Party in all antistrike activity, is trying to sell the strike out in Washington, the Communists are active strengthening the picket lines. While the Socialist Party leaders consent to Gorman's sell-out policy, the Communist Party has continuously fought against his acceptance of arbitration schemes and called for rank and file control.

DYE STRIKERS! - Keep control of your own strike. Defeat all arbitration maneuvers. Stay on strike, conduct mass picket lines, until the strike is won. Vote Communist. Vote for your own Party -the Party of the working class. Join the Communist Party.

Party and against the Communis Hunger March International. In 1924 Dziengelefski was a Gains Backing

staunch supporter of the infamous Baltimore and Ohio Plan and of the general policy of class collaboration. He studied at the Brookwood College under A. J. Muste, and later joined the Communist Party. He has dropped out of the Party and rejoined several times While his past record of instability was well known, the Party gave him another chance and readmitted him again when the workers of Dickson built up an Unemployment Council of several hundred members and Dziengelefski promised to work in The union will appeal to all other this movement along the line and

This he has deliberately failed and refused to do. When the Uners union will visit the Mayors of employment Council instructed him to organize the relief workers in Dickson, he sabotaged this important work. When a strike of the relief workers took place, he became panic-stricken and stated that-"the politicians will drive us out of Council," thus showing his the cowardice and lack of confidence in the workers and their mass struggles

policies of the Party

Then he began to oppose and slander the Communist Party. He expressed crass national-chauvinism by saying that he was not going to carry out any orders from "two Jews and one Irishman." In an attempt to cover up his political bankruptcy he slided up to the American Workers Party, saying that it had a better and more correct program than the Communist

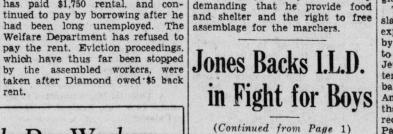
Party. After he was expelled from the Communist Party, this renegade started to disrupt the work of the Unemployment Council and was driven out from there by the workers themselves. He then started to organize his own Unemployed League in cooperation with other people who were kicked out from the Unemployment Council for various reasons.

He points out that on the other hand, "the men who have recently All workers' organizations, espefallen in behind Samuel Leibowitz cially those of the unemployed, are have done nothing in the past that warned against this disruptive and would justify a belief that they are treacherous individual. He bring willing to make the sacrifices and harm to all unemployed organizafollow through with the dogged tions, regardless of their political attachments. "If they are in earnest," he con-tinues, "there is no reason why Dr.

DELEGATES GO TO A. F. OF L. Edward E. Haynes, William H. Davis MEET

and their associates might not ex-CINCINNATI, Ohio, Oct. 26 .ert their full influence in this case Five elected delegates will leave towithout trying to oust the I. L. D., night for the Pittsburgh A. F. of L. which literally snatched these boys conference, three from the Mafrom the electric chair when they chinist Union one Amalgamated were doomed to legal lynching by Iron, Steel and Workers Association and one Boilermaker.

Negro Workers! Vote Communist Against Jim-Crow and For the Negro Bill of Rights



Jones declares, " have men and wo

men been called upon to take such

chances as those taken by members

of the I. L. D. in this case. The

Scottsboro boys themselves have not

been in much more jeopardy at

times than the men and women who

have gone to their defense under

the banners of this organization.'

militancy needed in this case.

an Alabama court."

COMMUNIST NOMINEES IN ALABAMA FIGHT COMPANY UNIONS

N.R.A. ORE MINE PACT SIGNS AWAY RIGHT Wide Drive Urged to Free Phil Frankfeld Districts Have Not Reached 50% Mark March Today TO STRIKE WEAPON National Council Board In \$60,000 Drive Candidates To Speak on the Campaign Issues

Communist Candidates Point Out That Plans To Company Unionize Mines Can Be Smashed By Building Strong Party in Pits

By Jerry Coleman

BESSEMER, Ala., Oct. 26 .- Since the end of the red ore strike last June, the bosses have been trying to smash the executive board of the Counthe Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers' Union and establish their own company union. But the Communist Election cam- activity in behalf of the jobless paign here has raised the fight against this menace to a new high level.

The strike settlement granted the fakers, the bosses, the gun thugs. New Deal style of union recogni- and the city officials against the tion, which stated that the bosses Communists serves to take the would deal with representatives of workers' attention away from the gheny County. and if a grievance popsickle union, couldn't be settled between them, it filled with lies and slanders on the Board of the National Unemploybe taken to Washington, a final decision would be would be taken to Washington. reached. Thus the union leaders build the popsickle union, and are nia for militant activity in a fore-like Cole, Lipscomb, and Scott, of the miners. signed away the right to strike. **Fight For Relief**

These same leaders continually preach against striking against the government. Thus they would stop are working harder than ever, in the miners from striking for their the excuse that they would be striking against the government

At the same time the shop and which are the key to defeating the mine committees are booted from company union, are being pushed boss to boss and never get any satby the Communists. The Welfare isfaction. When a grievance is sent Dept., which is controlled by the to Washington. it either dies on the T. C. I. and Republic bosses, is reway, or after it gets there. fusing to put militant union men on

relief. This is intended to force **Company Union Drive** The Tennessee Coal, Iron, and them to move out of Bessemer. Railroad Co., the Republic Steel Therefore the fight for relief is both Co., the Sloss-Sheffield Iron and a fight against starvation and the Steel Co., and the Woodard Iron popsickle union.

Co. took advantage of this state of The fact that the scabs are al affairs immediately. The scabs and lowed to carry guns and drink all company gun thugs were supposed the whisky they want to without to have been fired when the strikers police interference exposes the fact came back into the mine. Instead, that the city officials are hand in the bosses kept the scabs and gun hand with the bosses. The hardthugs and used them in the beware stores and pawn shops will not ginning of a company union. sell rifles or ammunition to the

After the mines had operated a union men. These facts show the few days, they shut down and a big tenseness of the situation and that drive for membership in the com- hell may break loose any time.

Union fakers encourage this indipany union took place. At the Muscoda (T. I. C.) Ore mine (the largvidual action by refusing to organest in Alabama) most of the efforts ize the unions for a real fight were concentrated. Jack Brown, the against the bosses. In spite of the chief company gun thug, and Will betraying actions of the union fak-Jones, a shack rouster, canvassed ers, the Communists are mobilizing union men trying to get them the miners for a real fight for betinto the company union. At the ter conditions in the mines and for same time both white and Negro relief--which is the key to defeatscabs set themselves up as leaders ing the company union.

of the company union. However, President Van Jones of the Musafter several weeks, they could only coda Local spoke up as a real union the council, non-communists who recruit about 100 members, while man when he said that as long as the bona fide union retained its the Communists fight for the workmembership of 1100. ers he would not fight them.

The Communist Party unit at the The election campaign, with John Muscoda mine exposed all the lead- Davis, a white worker, and Ranc porting its delegates and stands by ers and the meaning of the com- Smith, a Negro worker, both from pany union. The work of the Com- Bessemer, running for Governor tral munists started action in the union and Lieutenant Governor respect- gives every member of the union and President Van Jones called all ively, on the Communist ticket, the right to be a member and supthe union members up to the com- brings a new angle into the fight porter of a working class politica pany office to show the power of against the company unions by ex- party. the union. At the appointed time posing the support the boss politithe

miners swarmed to the office. cians give these.

To Intensify Fight

NEW YORK .- The National Excutive Board of the Unemployment Council again vesterday called upon all organizations and individuals to intensify the campaign for the re

lease of Phil Frankfeld, member of cils, now serving a two to four year term in Blawnox Prison for his workers in Pennsylvania.

The statement by the Nationa Executive Board is as follows: "Phil Frankfeld, the leader of the Unemployment Council of Alle Pennsylvania and union, while they are member of the National Executive

unemployment throughout the country and particularly Pitts-burgh, with the masses showing In this situation the Communists militancy, the bosses and the government of the country are trying spite of difficult conditions. The to throttle the movement by imfight for relief, for unemployed prisoning the leaders of the Unminers, the fight against discrimi-

employed. nation in the mines, and so on, "We must put an end to these at tacks upon the unemployed workers and their leaders since this is only the beginning of a general attack upon the unemployed and the lowering of their conditions.

"The National Unemployment Council calls upon all of its affiliated bodies and all other workers organizations to send resolutions

protesting the imprisonment of Phil Frankfeld and demanding his immediate unconditional release."

National Executive Board, National Unemployment Council

Mesaba Range A.F.L. **Use Force to Oust**

Rank and File Men

Distrie

Boston New York C HIBBING, Minn., Oct. 26.-At a Philadelphia Buffalo meeting of the Mesaba Range Cen-tral Council of the International Pittsburgh Cleveland Cieveland Detroit Chicago Minneapolls Omaha North Dako Seattle California Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers (A. F. of L.) held in Hibbing. Minnesota on October 21st. the reactionaries in control forcibly ejected the regular elected delegates California by Local 32 of Eveleth on the Newark grounds that one of the delegates. New Haven Charlotte

G. Peterson is a Communist. They Birmingham Milwaukee Denver also threw out of the meeting of fought for and defended the con-Houston St. Louis West Virgin stitutional rights of the miners of the Mesaba Range

23 Kentucky 24 Louisiana The Eveleth Local is solidly sup-35 Florida 26 South Dake the provisions of the Range Cen-Miscellaneo Council constitution, which 26 Districts

Previous to this action by the Range Council reactionaries, the

Desperate Plight of the Daily Worker Makes It **Imperative That Every District Fill**

Its Quota Quickly

With more than two months of the \$60,000 drive gone, the districts arranging a whole series of affairs have still not climbed to the half-way mark!

They stand at \$25,000!

Although more than \$5,000 was received from October 19th to the The first of these events will be an 25th, 19 districts finished below \$100. Six did not send in anything.

New York, which is obligated to send in \$4,200 a week in order to keep the 8-page New York Daily Worker after Election Day, contributed \$1,000 less than that amount. But the money from Nem York, combined with the \$1,000 which put Philadelphia over the top and the sums from Chicago and Boston went almost the whole way to the total of the week.

Most of the districts are still not heeding the emergency call of the Daily Worker!

MILWAUKEE

Milwaukee, which has a quota of \$1,000, sent in only \$40. This district has contributed, in all, but 37 per cent of its quota. Neither its Communist Party units nor its mass organizations are taking the drive seriously. For example, out of about 20 I. W. O. branches, only 3 have contributed. The trade unions, the I. L. D. and the workers' clubs, are similarly guilty.

NEWARK

Newark sent \$78. This district has finished only half its quotaand the Newark section proper, which has crossed the line, has contributed most to this half. Here we find again, the Communist Party sections and mass organizations merely creeping along. The Hudson County and Union County sections, particularly, are holding back the district

Emergency calls, however, have already been sent out in Newark Committees have been appointed to visit all mass organizations which thorough systematic canvass of the further played into the hands of the are meeting this week. Over the week-end, collections will be taken up at every affair. Those who have funds for the Daily Worker have been asked to rush them to the District Daily Worker office

DANGER GROWING

Every district must realize that it can no longer avoid its duty. The Daily Worker has announced an emergency because it has been forced to do so. Every day brings the deficit of publishing the paper, higher and higher, and the "Daily" must have immediate funds to meet the situation.

Emergency contributions must be at once received from every district must amond to f district!

	Quota	Received	Received	Percent
		past week	to date	of quota
	\$ 2,000	\$212.73	\$1191.37	59.56
ity	30,000	3172.29	12464.45	41.55
	3,500	992.58	3520.75	100.59
	750	58.66	279.14	37.22
	1,200	86.33	408.75	34.06
	3,000	111.45	1363.87	45.46
	2,500	117.07	934.38	37.37
	6,500	487.11	2246.41	34.56
	800	20.40	315.17	39.39
	230		26.10	10.4
ta	250	1.50	34.10	9.6
	1,000	81.72	218.09	21.8
	2,000	76.32	312.69	10.6
	750	78.85	370.11	49.34
	750	134.60	423.86	56.78
	150	1.00	68.25	45.5
	150		.55	10.0
	1.000	40.67	371.97	\$7.19
	400	80.65	291.97	72.99
	300		4.00	1.3
	500	4.53	76.18	15.24
ia	200	4.00	61.40	30.7
	200		2.00	00.1
	200		4.35	2.17
	200	1.00	62.00	31.
ta .	200		2.00	01.
15	1,000		61.77	6.17
	\$60,000	\$5713.46	\$25007.68	41.8

Hathaway To Speak At Final Milwaukee the Campaign Issues Promise "Employment" to Desperate Mining

Sunday Afternoon

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 26. As the election campaign nears its final stage, the Communist Party Election Campaign Committee,

and meetings to bring to the workers of Philadelphia its platform. automobile parade tomorrow.

The parade will form at Kensington and Lehigh, and will proceed through the streets of Kensington, South, and West Philadelphia ending at Eighth Street and Ridge Avenue

A request for a permit for this parade was at first held back by Superintendent of Police LeStrange But after failing to persuade the committee that it was impossible, Inspector Rankin approved the parade with several slight changes in the route

All workers, all sympathizers who have cars, or who can get them have been asked to be present at Kensington and Lehigh Avenues of omorrow at five o'clock.

A general election campaign tag day has been arranged by the District Election Campaign committee for Sunday, November 4. The entire party will be mobilized for a workers' sections of the city. Daily Workers and Election Platforms will be sold. . . and an intensive at- Lewis policy, a policy of class coltempt to get political and financial support by the workers of the Party etc. will be made.

The first symposium on the current election campaign, with rep-resentatives of the Republican, Democratic, Socialist and Communist parties present to present and defend their platforms will be held

Sunday afternoon, 2 p. m., at the Broadway Arena, Broad and Christian Streets. A. W. Mills, district organizer will speak for the Communist Party.

Unemployment Councils **Of Phila. Ask Protest On Discrimination**

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 26. The Unemployment Councils of Philadelphia have urged every or-Philadelphia, Pa. ganization and all indviduals to send immediate protests to the Bell Telephone Company, 1316 Arch St.

stating that they will cancel their telephone contracts unless the company immediately installs a telephone in the Council headquarters. Detroit, Mich.

For the past three weeks, the

LECTURE on "What I Saw in Pascist Germany" by Rev. John H. Bollens, Work-ers Open Forum, Sunday, Oct. 28, 3:30 p.m., Finnish Workers Hall, 5969 14th St. Councils have applied for the in-stallation of a telephone in their headquarters, 919 Locust St. Two

weeks ago the proper contract was negotiated and a deposit made, and

Other speakers will include Morris reference. Childs, candidate for Governor of On Mon

Dance given by the Buffalo City Comm. I.W.O. and Russian National Mutual Aid, Saturday, Nov. 3 at 8 p.m. The Teck Theatre Building (3rd floor), 760 Main St. Tickets in adv. 20c, at door 25c.



Page 3

Population-But Workers Turn from Two **Boss Parties to Communist Party**

By Steve Nelson

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Oct. 26. - The election campaign in the state of Pennsylvania gets more heated every day. The central plank in the Democratic Party platform is that every man who wants to work is to have a job. The

Republicans and Democrats appeal to the unemployed, who make up half of the entire

working class population in the coal scratched before by the Party. Even region. The kind of jobs they pre-pare is forced labor along the plans Communist Party could never hold of the N. R. A., mainly advocated a meeting even in a hall without

by J. A. Gorman of the Anthracite it being broken up (in 1932 William Conciliation Board. Z. Foster, candidate for President was arrested), today open air meet-According to this plan of Gorman, 36,000 miners would get "jobs," and earn a maximum of \$13 per ings are held in the city because of the stubborn fight put up by the

week. This plan is an invitation for local comrades who are supported further cutting of wages of the men by the workers in the unemployment movement who are working in the mines. The largest meeting where th Mine Conditions Rad

Communist Party presented our The conditions in the mines are election platform in the Anthracite worse today in view of the existence region was a symposium arranged in the city of Scranton at the Court of two unions, the leaders of neither which wants to put up a real House

where 3,000 workers fight for the miners. The United plauded speakers of the Party, where a Democratic representative Mine Workers helped in bringing about the bad conditions which exwas so badly exposed that not isted in the past, and the new union, the Anthracite Miners of single vote was received either the Republican or Democratic Par Pennsylvania, headed by Maloney ties All that the Democrats to offer was the flag, "liberty" and "beloved" Roosevelt, etc. This meetoperators by splitting the ranks of the miners and continuing the ing is only an indication of the feellaboration, working with the N.R.A., ing amongst the masses of workers who are compelled to live on starva-

tion relief, which is now threatened Even the reactionary "Scranton Times" laughs at the idea of a Roosevelt in his last radio speech; strike being mentioned by the new The workers are now turning from the two old parties to the Commuunion, saying that this "is the sixth threat of strike which will not end nist Party.

in a strike.' For the first time in the history C. P. Program Spreads of Luzerne and Lackawanna Coun-In view of the above situation, ties, the Party has a full slate, and the Communist Party election pro- stands third after the Republicans gram finds fertile ground in the An-thracite region. Wherever a group Socialists and Socialist Labor Party, of workers gathers and the Com- and Prohibitionists, etc., have no munist program is explained to congressional, senatorial and legis-them, the workers unhesitatingly lative candidates running. The come out in support of the Party Communist Party is the only oppoprogram. This has been done in sition against the program of the dozens of towns which were never boss parties in the elections.

Los Angeles, Cal.

Annual Workers, Press Concert, Promi

Philadelphia, Pa.

Social and Entertainment, Saturday, Oct. 27, at 305 S. 11th St., 8:30 p.m. Music, Dancing, Recitations, Refreshe ments, Auspices: Office Workers Unica, Admission 15c.

BANQUET to greet the delegates from Anti-War Congress at 29 Andicott Street, Sunday, Oct. 28. Given by American League Against War and Fascism.

will be Clarence Hathaway of New York, Editor of the Daily Worker. six businessmen signed papers of

WHAT'S ON

day, Nov. 4 at Mason Theatre, 127 S. Broadway. Concert Program. nent speakers.

ELECTION Rally, Saturday, Oct. 27 at Kensington and Lehigh Ave., 5 p.m. with an Open Air Meeting. Then parade to Kensington Labor Lyceum, 2nd & Cambria Sts., where Jack Stachel will speak on the Textile Strike.



Farmers! Vote Communist for Debt Cancellation and for the Abolition of the A. A. A.

MINE AND SMELTER LEADERS BAR MILITANTS IN ANTI-RED DRIVE

ELEVETH DELEGATES 1 Day a Week E. Ohio Drive to Wrest Control Dye Strikers Put Miners Of Union from Lewis Machine Win Support **OUSTED FROM RANGE** Off Relief Is Under Way at Powhatan Pt. **Of Jobless COUNCIL MEETING**

Workers Plan Fight Against Move of Reactionaries to Smash Rank and File Struggle

Against Steel Bosses

(By a Worker Correspondent)

EVELETH, Minn .- A blow was dealt to the working Lass by Gill, Kirby, Brown, O'Brien and company, agents diggers cannot make over \$2 per of the U.S. Steel Trust, which was worth a million to the money lords of that company. A. F. of L. leadership, a living. bureaucracy, and union smashing, reigned supreme at the meeting of the Range Council, In-

drive.

Minn., last Sunday.

Page 4

The program against Communists up to one of the Eveleth delegates, was cooked up by the time the eight he rose to defend the reds, but he delegates of Eveleth arrived. Before was also immediately ushered out we were admitted, we had to show before he could say many words. our membership books, although at previous meetings books were not in a note, asking if he could speak necessary, merely the presenting of ten minutes. It was granted, and the delegates' names by the Secretary. As a result, two were not admitted; one was kicked out, because But although he was interrupted there were no stamps in his book. Our vice-president, Mr. Herman Bearson, was refused a seat because did not have his book. So our what the result of such action best fighters were left outside. Immediately after we entered, some reactionary steel trust tool said that this was also a move of the Steel there were avowed Communists inside, and that they should not be allowed to have a seat. Asked to who are instigating this anti-redpoint them out, he indicated George Peterson, admitted that Peterson. he was a Communist; brought out the fact that the Eveleth Local had sent him as a delegate.

Then some of Matthew Woll's and but the organizer's. Dan Orlich, who Ralph Easley's red-baiting articles is at present in Butte. Many miners, were read. Peterson explained that at the end of the meeting, declared the expulsion of workers because of their political beliefs was against attend a meeting of the body. the Constitution of the range locals. He attempted to defend himself, the reactionaries kept howling militant delegates to the next meetto kick him out. He called for a ing, who will voice our disapproval vote to see whether the members of the tactics of bureaucracy wanted him out or not, but motions and others-let us elect a rank and are lost in that Council, if the presi- file leader into his place-let every dent, a reactionary named Gill, does not want to recognize them. So they ordered him out, but he still tried say a few words in his own behalf, and so they took him out. will be able to reseat its delegates After he was gone, these Steel Trust and will not be discriminated agents who assumed leadership of against

mediately

Received Oct. 25, 1934

DISTRICT 1 (Boston)

Previously received Total to date

New York Ties Country

\$507.16

In Socialist Competition

24,500.52 W. Spreng, Boyertown \$25,007.68 F. Winkler, Boyertown

in Huerfano Co.

WALSENBURG, Colo. -- Conditions in the mines of Huerfano County are terrible. There is a

large amount of dead-work that miners have to do for which day in the best run of coal, and many diggers cannot even make

The relief officials are working hand in hand with the coal operators and forcing the miners off the relief rolls into the mines gate whether he was a Communist where they may not get over a though they are promising us 25 or not. When the question came day a week. The companies pick the men from the relief rolls that owe them money at the company stores, so they can take this debt

out of their wages. Our vice-president, Bearson, sent The men have to buy all their ing. tools and supplies and pay their \$10 to the U.M.W.A. The eleven as soon as he began to defend the locals of the U.M.W.A. are doing reds, he was almost kicked out too. absolutely nothing to better the conditions of us miners. Last wincontinuously, he exposed the A. F. L. ter the president of the Ravenwood officialdom who are behind the antilocal made a speech deploring the red movement and red-baiting, and condition of many of the miners, who were not making enough to live cent reduction. would mean to the locals on the on, and asked for a collection for iron range. He brought out that the benefit of these miners. A rank on, and asked for a collection for and file member took the floor Trust to smash militant unions, and against this, demanding that the exposed the local Steel Trust agents union instead demand that the company pay these miners suffidon't work. cient to live on. He lost his job was led out. They tried to solft-soap the other delegates by saying as a result

The rank and file in the U.M. W.A. want action, but the misleadfault that Communists were let in, ers in control have made them regular company unions. In the Pryor local, the mine superintendent brings the officials of the union a gallon of liquor every meeting. Many locals stifle the rank and

file to the extent that they are out of order every time they even make an attempt to take the floor. The rank and file miners of Huerfano county are not going to continue to put up with such con-They are formulating deditions. mands and are going to force the misleaders into action to better the conditions of the miners and

strive to take control of the unions so they will be a benefit to the miners instead of a tool of the bosses to hold the miners from any strugle to better their conditions

Will Get Rid of Fakers At Next UMW Elections

By a Mine Worker Correspondent POWHATAN PT., Ohio. - We Although New York has tied the rest of the country in the \$60,000 financial campaign, it has not yet reached even half its quota of \$30,000. If the 8-page New York edition of the Daily Worker is to continue, units, trade unions and mass organizations must fill their quotas im-

1.00

UMW Leaders Do Noth- Bosses Install New Machinery to Cut Number of Will Get Scabs From ing To Fight Conditions Men; Layoffs, Stagger System Spell Reduced Living Standards for Hundreds of Miners

> By a Mine Worker Correspondent POWHATAN PT., Ohio.—The Powhatan Coal Co. has put in a ouple of new ark wall cutting ma- among themselves about the stagchines with a nine foot cutting bar gering system that our district to lower wages, although they are president worked out with the ooting and drilling the holes, and super.

laying the track. The mine is not well enough They pay 50 cents a ton of coal equipped with cars and motors. So for the loaders who load after the they worked out this stagger sysnine foot machine. They already tem. They used to run the mine had extensions of the shop to make six days a week. About two or nine foot augers. But we don't three hundred men were laid off think that we will accept it, al-Monday, who worked Saturday, and they laid off about the same cents a hole. But to tell the truth, amount each day. In this way we are afraid that if we start to they had enough men to operate drill the holes, then they will bring their mine Saturday too. out their electric drills and cut the

Now they don't operate these 25 cents out which they are promismines six days a week. But the Then we will have to drill bosses still want to keep the stagger those nine foot holes for nothing. So fellow workers, watch your system up. We do not know what will happen as the N.R.A. says that step and don't drill any holes where each man should work seven hours the ark wall machine cuts the coal. a day and five days a week, while And it is talked that if the workthey are staggering us till we only ers drill their holes and fix their work four days a week, as the mine track and buy their own powder, doesn't run Monday, and some must then they will get 58 cents a ton be laid off Tuesday, some Wednesfor ark-wall coal. That is a two The boss says, "You will drill or the week.

loaf for that day." And then there At our local meeting we made a is nothing we can do about getting motion to do away with the stagcompensation for the days that we ger system. Next we resolved that the heads of the U. T. W. and we will take the control of our A. F. L. officials.

They are cutting three shifts a local away from our dictator Diswith the new machine. One trict President John Chinque, a shift starts at 8 a.m. and works Lewis appointee. A motion was till 3:30 p.m., the next shift starts made to send a resolution instructat 3:30 p. m. and works till mid- ing John Chinque to call a mass night, 12:30 p.m. Then the third meeting in Belliar Temple of the shift starts at 12:30 and works till union hall, and instruct every local 7 in the morning. The new ma-chine has such a large territory district in West Virginia to go to that the third crew can hardly keep the cutting up, and a lot of time is lost by the loaders while they we are tired of having John Lewis are waiting for the machine to cut. appoint us another company suck, Local Union 5497 had a meeting like John Chinque. He is a coal on October 22, and there are about baron's friend, and we pay him ten or eleven hundred men belong- to betray us.

Federal Agencies, Say Dye Bosses

By a Dye Worker Correspondent Paterson, N. J.

they will have to fight the A. F. L. bering 11 members at the start, has

ions they have to work under, and a few of our tasks. With all this ers. The dye workers remember how

strike against the bosses' gunmen, the police and the N.R.A., and they under us. did not forget the battles of Lodi he asked. And we turn now to you and East Paterson where the workers were brutally beaten and shot down in cold blood. The workers than they did last year, when they 57½c a hour. The dye workers will day, and other for every day of have to elect their rank and file strike committees in their own dye quota in this drive is \$1,500, a sum I. R.

shops, and a rank and file leadership to lead them to victory over

The Institute of Dyers and Printers have started their maneuvers stating these words, that if the Dyers Union goes on strike, the Dyers Institute will apply to the quotas, we, in our condition of di-Federal Re-employment Service for men to fill the places of the striknot concerned with such matters. ing dyers. The United Unemployment & Relief Workers Ass'n. of New Jersey, both Paterson Branch

and the Passaic County Branch have pledged their support to the dye workers in their strike. Because the unemployed know that if the dye workers win their strike will mean jobs for the unemployed and they will not seab on their fellow workers, but struggle shoulder

to shoulder with the dye workers for victory. The boss class cannot eep us workers divided any longer; we will fight together and win the working class battles.

COMMUNIST STRENGTH GROWS IN BOISE

(By a Worker Correspondent) BOISE, Idaho - The Democrats retary-treasurer of District No. 21, mine did not participate in the Yet we are getting stronger all the election. The mine at which the time. There are about 7,000 people

per hour, 10 hours per day, but all miner answered that he understood Many of the older men here have the work they do is actually one

1898 and most of them all their the meanwhile we are starving.

WORKERS' HEALTH

Conducted by the Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

An Open Letter to Our Readers may open your eyes with his draw-ings, and Mike may arouse you with Dear Comrades:

When the Board took over the his words, but only we can stop your conduct of this column on August 15, few of us guessed the extent of our responsibility. The two months since that date have been support. You have sent us many a period of activity without a let-up, with every mail bringing us letters, at our lectures — and even some from every part of the United States money; but comrades, not enough The Dye workers ready to walk and necessitating answers on a money, not enough to beat Mike out on strike, the workers know that thousand subjects. The Board, num-

Of course, there are ways (as docofficial and Government as well as swelled to 45, with more applica- tors) of doing this. But, comrades, the bosses. The bosses are tring to tions coming in and work for all. we are honorable men and at the tell the workers this is not the time. There has been this column, the start of this drive we gave our word to strike and condition are not so building of our lecture bureau, the that there would be no sabotage, bad in the shops. But when you writing of articles, and pamphlets And we have kept our word. hear the dye workers telling of the speedup and the damnable condi-of a health magazine, to mention did right by Comrade Sender Garlin. But we want so badly to lick the low pays they take home every to our credit, we began to settle Mike Gold in his pride, in fair fight, two weeks, then you have the true back and feel a little smug about To do this, you must help us, be-picture of the exploited dye work- our activity, when a letter from cause the man is good.

Fifteen dollars a day from our Comrade Kolodny, Business Manthey had to fight in the last dye ager of the "Daily," brought us to readers will enable us to finish in suddenly, like a chair pulled from first place. We expect to be snowed "What about the quota?" under by your contributions.

> comrades with the same question Another Customer

"I think J. D.'s suggestion for a Our position in this work has put us, as doctors, for the first time, quarterly or semi-annual issuance of realize that they will have to put up in a situation where we have not collected Workers' Health columns, a much bigger and harder fight to been concerned with the money end is fine. I have been in the habit win their demands and their strike of our work. It has been a happy of clipping the column and pasting than they did last year, when they won a partial victory from 45c to one. The Daily has a \$60,000 drive, The daily has a few issues and this makes and this is not the time for your me sad. Put me down as a customer doctors to be caught drowsing. Our for Workers' Health Quarterly. which is beginning to haunt us

nights, unless you comrades, for a Contributions received to the change, give us some relief. credit of the Medical Advisory Whereas, our fiercest rivals in this Board in its Socialist competition drive, Mike Gold and Burck, glfted with Del. Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, each with strong Red pen and Jacob Burck, David Ramsey and crayon, have used these powerful In the Home, in the Daily Worker weapons directly for raising their drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$1,500.

versified activity, have somehow Hetty Breslau given the impression that we are Previously received 318.41 This is absolutely untrue. Burck Total to date\$318.91

Morris Park Speed-Up into our lungs and eyes. No protec-Means Working As Cars beriod of 15 minutes to the hour so that we could refresh ourselves. Are Sprayed With Paint This practice of painting in a speedup while other work is being done

should be stopped. We workers By a R.R. Worker Correspondent JAMAICA, N. Y.-The conditions the A. F. of L. or company union that we workers have here in the take this matter up with Fred Rut-Morris Park shops are becoming gers or P. S. Mock for adjustment, worse every week. An example of These should be our demands: how little the company considers

1. Installation of methods to the workers is shown in the following incidents: in the car shops on protect the men while spraying the track five men are compelled to cars.

work in and about cars while they 2. This work to be done when and Republicans are fighting all the are being sprayed with paint. This other mechanics are not on these Communists here. They call us a paint vapor fills the air, and gets cars. A MORRIS PARK SLAVE.



By ANN BARTON-

"Nick, my son, a different herit-| ganize, Strike, Picket! Vote Comage for you!" So begins a poem sent munist! to this column, written by a mother

Mikel, UMWA Leader, Advises Miners to Be 'Fair' to Bosses

that the men were "fair" with the By a Worker Correspondent EXCELSIOR, Ark .- Miners here company

Mikel, with the aid of several of the companies' closest "friends" got another of their many examples of Lewis-Fowler dividing tactics, which shows how close these went ahead and set up another lo- Communists here. They call us a labor-fakers work with the bosses. cal union and elected officials for brainless tribe, and sooner or later Elmer Mikel, Lewis-appointed sec- it. The majority of the men at the we must be exterminated, they say

like the U.M.W.A. officials, forced on us. We are trying to ing a prop pile announced to the new local was formed was at the inter on relief. They have 30 clerks oldest working mine in the Excel- in the Welfare office, drawing \$1.20 the U.M.W.A. contract was

some of those fakers. We can't get more than the boss pays us. The incr answered that he understood Many of committee is powerless. If we deal that they had a local union and he been in the U.M.W.A. ever since hour per day. You know that in

with the boss directly we get better saw no use of two.

stand results than the committee and the Mr. Mikel replied: "We [the offi-bigger bigger bigg

When he was through

that it wasn't the Eveleth locals'

that it was the last time they would

But, miners, that is the wrong

attitude to take. Let us all elect

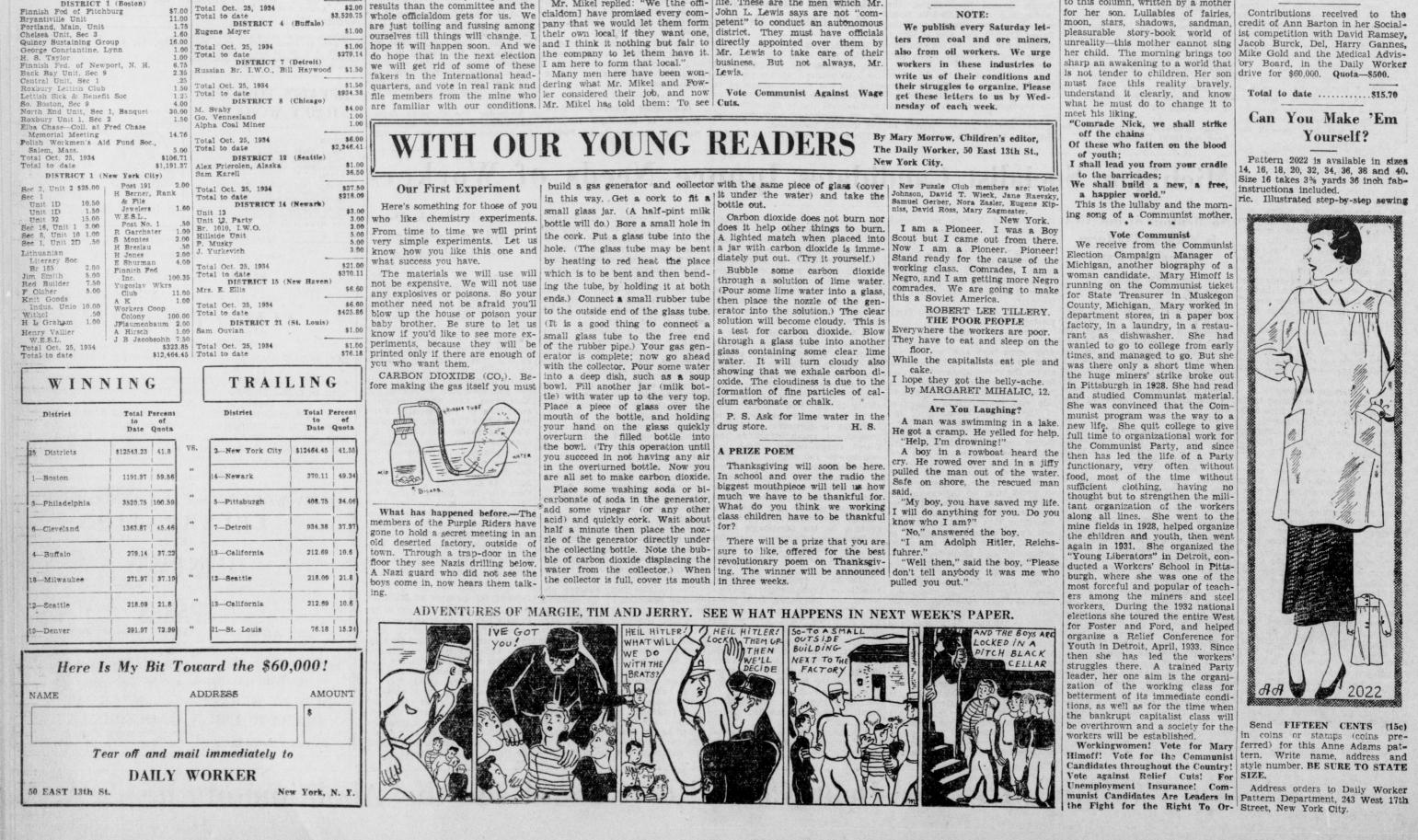
local of the I. U. M. M. S. W., and

every miner send letters and reso-

lutions of protest to the Range

Council, so that the Eveleth local

DISTRICT 3 (Philadelphia)



LAWFUL MONEY

May 18, 1885.

Plotting the American Pogroms LABORATORY CHANGE Hon. L. T. McFadden and SHOP By David Ramsey

Takes Orders From Silver Shirt Pelley

WORLD!

By MICHAEL GOLD

BEFORE the war, there was quite a large group of Christian Socialists in this country, and in other

lands. These people were not real Socialists, of course,

living on rent, interest and profit. They had developed a conscience,

however. The contradiction between some of the Bible teaching and

leisure while the producers of wealth lived in hunger and fear. Tolstoy

was such a Christian, a great landowner with a sense of social guilt.

situation, it has always been hard for him to understand some of the

worldly things." Tolstoy, Thoreau and others have preached this doc-

trine and even tried to live it, in a sort of amateur way. It is said that

some members of the Fellowship of Reconciliation in this country,

They felt an enormous guilt because they lived in comfort and

Since a worker cannot feel this guilt, being in a different economic

One of their favorite appeals has been for the "renunciation of

In this vulgar and "unspiritual" quest, they often have to strike.

This, too, the Christian Socialists, fail to understand. They abhor

For none of these wealthy Christian Socialists has ever had to live

No strike is ever peaceful; the police and the boss-gunmen, all the

powers of the capitalist state, try to crush the strikers. They create

violence; and unless he is a yellow dog, any man will fight for his life,

violence, and refuse to help strikers who have occasionally been pro-

on charity relief, or hunt for bread in garbage cans, go up bare-handed

against armed thugs in a strike. Thus they allow themselves another

IT IS true, however, that some of the work of Christian Socialism was

valuable, if it did little more than to shatter the complacency of some

are the most socialized class in society; they are in the key position of

power in an industrial society and have the most to gain by a Socialist

farmers, the oppressed races, the prostituted and demoralized intellec-

tuals. It will set free the women, it will emancipate every group in

in Russia, and it is beginning to be perceived in outline here in America.

The lower middle-class, made desperate by the depression, is bringing

valiant allies to the militant working-class; the Negro masses have begun

to respond to the leadership of Communism; a wide popular drift has

mosphere of the pre-war Christian Socialism. It was their first step

toward a grasp of the realities of this social horror named capitalism.

It was therefore necessary in the evolution toward a new society; most

of us have had to find these transitions; Communists aren't born, they

Among these groups are perhaps many who come out of the at-

has completely broken down. It could fluorish only in a period of

It was essentially another of the many protean forms of social

reformism. These people did not want to sweep capitalism off the earth:

they wanted, at best, only to civilize it. The price of a new social order

is bitter and endless struggle. These people wanted it on a silver platter.

briefly, that they expected the capitalists to make concessions.

They thought it necessary "to change the heart of man," meaning

commenced among groups hitherto impervious to Communism.

A social revolution must be led by the working-class, because they

But this revolution will free not only the workers, but also the

The workers lead an uprising of the people. This was demonstrated

nor did they come from the working class.

the raw brutality of capitalism troubled their souls.

remedies proposed by these Christian Socialists.

they consider this an un-Christian luxury.

and the life of those dear to him.

voked into self-defense by the capitalist thugs.

spiritual luxury, neutrality in the class struggle.

the nation that has suffered the lash of capitalism

Capitalism Makes Communists

of the blood-stained rich.

are made; made by capitalism.

capitalist stabilization.

Socialism on a "Silver Platter"

revolution.

their children.

This is the fifth of the series "Plotting the American Pogroms," by John L. Spivak, appearing weekly in the New Masses. In his former articles Spivak exposes the close connection between the Order of '76 and German secret agents, whose purpose is to fonent anti-semitic sentiments in this country, under the guise of They were, in the main, members of the middle class fighting Communism. He also proves the connection between the Order of 76 and the Silver Shirts, through their discredited leader, William Dudley Pelley. In the present article, Spivak turns his guns on Congressman Louis T. McFadden - "just a plain crook."

By JOHN L. SPIVAK

. . .

ON MAY 29, 1933, much to the surprise of Republican leaders in

wealthy Tolstoyans all, have recently foresworn the use of taxicabs, as But how can the workers, who have no luxuries, renounce anything? What they need, of worldly things, is not less, but more. They cannot indulge in the spiritual pleasure of giving up taxicabs. Their problem o preserving racial and religious agent, Col. Edwin Emerson. is a more materialistic one: how to secure enough bread and milk for freedom

The country was astounded. No one knew what was behind the amazing action of this man who had been a Congressman for almost sulate General in which his father twenty years. Efforts were made record but he opposed this move. It made secret arrangements for Royal working very closely with William was pointed out to him that his remarks were based upon the "Pro-tocols of Zion" published in the that the two organizations could graphed McFadden to the latter's Dearborn Independent, which had been exposed as forgeries and that Henry Ford, publisher of the Dearborn Independent, has publicly apologized for their appearance. McFadden, despite all this, per

sisted in disseminating his attack far and wide. He became the Congressional voice of "hate-the-Jew' propaganda. He, it seemed, was making public addresses from the these floor of the House exactly along the

line of the anti-Semitic prop-. . . agandists' which were organized na-UITLER came into power in the HON. LOUIS MCFADDEN: tionally by Col. Edwin Emerson, notorious American Hitler H spring of 1933. Shortly there-

agent. To the public at large it was after German secret agents and incredible that a man who talked so much about "Americanism" and patriotism" could have anything to

this country. Before the reader finishes this article he will understand the 'Honorable" Representative McFadden's connections with organizations working hand in glove with secret German agents, as well as what I meant when I said McFadden is "just a plain crook." I shall present evidence to prove that his whole life has been one of conniving, crookedness and double-

crossing. WHAT is also true is that Christian Socialism, as a broad movement, T is necessary, for the reader to

the

LEON ALEXANDER get a clear picture of his relationship with Nazi anti-Semitic prop-agandists, to review for a para-ing the discernment of his audiagandists, to review for a para-graph or two the facts already established in preceding articles of the series in The New Masses. I have already presented evidence to show that the secret espionage so-ciety, the Order of '76, was more than closely connected with Ger-man secret agents who are organ-izing on a national scale the "hateagandists, to review for a para-

But in a period of decline the capitalists can no longer make concessions. It is a question now as to who will pay for the depression:

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES U.S. CENTLES HAVE THE PAPER WHELE JEWS HAVE THE GOLD AND HUN. LOUIS T. MAFADDEN Congressional Record

SEVENTY-THIED CONGRESS, FIRST SESS HON. LOUIS T. MCFADDEN IN THE NOUSE OF REPRESENTATION Houses. Hop 20, 1822 all MorrADDED. Mr. Charmas, data reputatione and in the Survey apparent to the Descensive Party allelates of an and threads y proved 114 Antrixas apparent to your state Provide the Descensive Party allelates of the state and the served and the state apparent to your state Provide the Descensive Party allelates and the state and the state and the state apparent state and the state approximates and the state and the stat

Evidence that Congressman McFadden's anti-Semitic speeches marked "not printed at Government expense," were distributed wholesale throughout the country without paying postage.

Congress, Louis T. McFadden, of the-Jew" creed. One of the mem- propagandists started entering this Pennsylvania, launched a vitriolic bers of the Order of '76, I pointed country. Some of them were native attack upon Jews from the floor of out, was Sidney Brooks of the Re- Americans. The first mass outthe House. It was the first time in American history that the Jewish sional Campaian Committee, who is engineered by Hitler agents came in sional Campaign Committee, who is engineered by Hitler agents came in race was attacked in halls dedicated in reality the son of the Hitler the spring of 1933-a period in which, strangely enough, we find The evidence showed that Brooks Congressman McFadden rising in

made secret trips to New York the halls of Congress to attack the where he went to 17 Battery Place, Jews while ostensibly discussing a the offices of the German Con- gold clause repeal resolution. First, I offer evidence that Conhad an office, that Brooks had gressman Louis T. McFadden is

Scott Gulden, head of the Order of Dudley Pelley of the Silver Shirts '76, to meet with William Dudley and seems to be taking orders from that the two organizations could graphed McFadden to the latter's merge. With the evidence already home in Canton, Pa. The telegram presented, we have a picture of the happened to deal with an N.R.A. Silver Shirt leader, working with question but the significance lies in Gulden, who in turn is closely con- the fact that Pelley of Asheville, nected with secret German agents. N. C. did not ask one of his own Let us now see if this Congress-man from Pennsylvania, who took Pennsylvania; the tone, too, of the a solemn oath to uphold and efend telegram is interesting. There is no the Constitution of the United mark of courtesy apparent. It is States, has any connection with the tone of a commander to a suborganizations working so ordinate. "Answer at once," Pelley

with secret German agents. ordered. The telegram follows: ASHEVILLE, NO. CAR. CANTON, FENN

OUR PEOPLE REPORTING

do with spreading race-hatred in Sean O'Casey Tilts A Dull Lance Against Puritanism In Play 'Within the Gates'

Reviewed by

WITHIN THE GATES—a play in four scenes by Sean O'Casey; pro-duced by George Bushar and John backed, sanctimonious old maid; Tuerk. At the National Theatre. the puppet atheist who has walked stiffly through so many bad religious dramatic tracts, and the puppet religionists who seem to have just stepped out of the kind of anti-religious broadside wherein the author dares god to strike him dead for his blaspheming; and the Dreamer.

Ah! The Dreamer. . . How many embryo-playwrights have tried to write of the bright, reckless Poet-Dreamer, and the tragic, unconventional prostitute. As for the new dramatic form, it seems to have been bor

Anti-Semitic Speech Mailed At Gov't Expense

NRA OFFICIALS THREATEN-ING TO CLOSE BUSINESS AND LEVYING FINE OF FIVE HUN-DRED DOLLARS WITH POS-SIBILITY OF JAIL IF NOT COMPLIED WITH. DO YOU UN-DERSTAND NRA TO BE A LAW THAT CAN BE THUS EN-FORCED OR SHALL WE MAKE TEST CASE. SEND WORD AT ONCE COLLECT BY WESTERN UNION.

(Signed) PELLEY. On the following day Congress-man McFadden, who is supposed to be busy representing the people of his own district, telegraphed Pelley for instructions as to what to do. The telegram follows:

CANTON, PA. WILLIAM DUDLEY PELLEY: CHARLOTTE ST. & SUNSET PARKWAY, ASHEVILLE, N. C. MAZAGINE AND PERIODI-CAL INDUSTRY CODE AGREE-MENT AUGUST FIFTH AL-THOUGH NRA WASHINGTON STATE THEY ALONE HAVE AUTHORITY MAKE SUCH STATEMENTS INDICATED BY YOU. ULTIMATELY PERSONS NOT COMPLYING MAY BE SUBJECT FINE AND IMPRIS-ONMENT UNDER LAW FOR INTERSTATE BUSINESS. DIS-POSITION NOW TO GIVE EVERYONE AMPLE TIME CO-OPERATE. SHALL YOUR CASE BE MENTIO ED.

(Signed) L. T. McFADDEN.

We thus see that Congressman McFadden is close to the Silver Shirts, obeying their orders to 'answer at once" and asking Pellev for instructions as to what to do. The Silver Shirts, the reader should bear in mind, have since merged with the Order of '76, the secret espionage society having Hitler agents as members and working closely with secret German propagandists in this country. Let us now see if Congressman McFadden has any direct connection with this

espionage order On July 7, 1933, this Congressman who swore to uphold the Constitution of the United States, recorded a secret conference in New York which Royal Scott Gulden, head of the espionage Order of '76, ar-

ranged. I quote the letter in full: My dear Mr. Gulden: I cannot begin to thank you for the opportunity which you gave me to meet with the group in New York which you called together, I shall hope that some good may have come from this meeting to your group. It was an inspiration to me, I can assure you, and I want you to know that I am deeply appreciative. I am just in Washington for

the day and expect to be at my home in Canton for the balance of the month where I am trying to get some very much needed rest. I shall be glad to hear from you any time.

Faithfully yours. (Signed) L. T. McFadden. What this secret meeting which Gulden arranged was about, I do not know. I do know that it was held at the Union League Club

where on former occasions Gulden had met secret Nazi agents. (To Be Continued)

"Mother" has been hailed all over

"Deserter.

BRAIN ELECTRICITY New proof of the materialistic

discover a way of stimulating the basis of consciousness was furnished to the recent meeting of the Clinibrain with artificial currents when the ear does not possess the power cal Congress of the American Colof doing this itself. lege of Surgeons, by Professor Walter B. Cannon of the Harvard SCIENCE AND THE Medical School and several associ-PROFIT SYSTEM ates. Professor Cannon, who is one of the leading American physiologists, demonstrated the electrical pressure on scientists to line up beactivity of the human brain. hind the profit system. It reminds

There is a constant stream of them that the capitalists control the electricity going on in the gray matpurse strings. The scientists are ter of the brain. In the cortex and aware of the severe reduction in in the upper brain there are con- research budgets. They are afraid stant rhythmic electrical changes, that if they do not defend special even when there is no sensory privilege, they will see their work stimulation. It was further demoncompletely sabotaged as the bankers

strated in experiments on animals and industrialists withdraw their that the brain produces electrical currents while the subject is an unconscious state from an anaesthetic. The brain keeps sending out electrical currents as long as the blood supply to the cortex is not cut off. These currents die out as soon as the circulation of the blood is alted

Professor Cannon carried out the ism has brought about a curtailment demonstration on a person lying at ease in a dark room. Metal electrodes were attached to the top and back of the skull, and in turn these were attached to a high amplification apparatus, in another part of the building. The amplifier nagnified the brain currents a million times. The amplified electrical discharges could then be heard in

the auditorium of the congress As the subject lay quietly with his eyes shut, the apparatus recorded ten to fifteen electrical oscillations a second. When the eyes were suddenly opened, thus provided a visual stimulus to the brain, the regular ignals were either seriously modified or cut off entirely. A flashlight when brought in front of the eyes caused another alteration in the pattern of the electrical signals. These experiments have demon-'rated the electrical activity of the

brain on a pretty definite basis. It had been speculated on for a num-ber of years, but this was the first

experimental verification on a satisfactory scale. The same experiments were carried out on anaesthetized cats after the top and back parts of their skull

were then attached directly to the brain. Consequently only a tenth of the amplification was necessary to record the brain signals.

dicate that the processes of think-ing have as their basis the electrical develops with a speed that has never activity of the brain. Despite the been equalled before. For the first denial of the idealists that the time it is given boundless possibilihuman personality and the proc- ties for advancing. Problems are esses of consciousness can be ex- posed and solved that are inconplained in materialistic terms, the ceivable under capitalism. There is work of scientists like Pavlov, Sher- no need for bootlicking. Scientific portant beginning towards our un-derstanding of the materialistic of humanity, and not as ballyhoo basis of the human consciousness.

work the Harvard scientists are attempting to determine the role by the Millikans and the Comptons played by brain electricity in the has a sinister air about it. Their process of hearing. They hope to discover means of restoring the fascist ideology. The fascists also hearing of the 10,000,000 persons in the United States who suffer from

deafness The human ear is a very complex Jew-Einstein

science. Their arguments point to the fact that the decline of capitalof scientific activity. They admit that science cannot in the future expect as much support as it formerly received. Then instead of denouncing a system that will no longer subsidize research, since it is no longer profitable, they bootlick big business, and beg for any leavings that it will throw their way. Their indecent exhibition of cowardliness and lack of self res is not made any more bearable by

Page 5

part of the brain. It is here that

the Harvard experimenters hope to

Big business has been exerting

Consequently, many scientists of

the lickspittle variety, have recently

gone on record that science should

be grateful to big business, and sup-

port its anti-social policies-because

without profits there could be no

financial backing.

the nonsense that they pass off as rational argument. Professor Arthur Compton, to take one particularly nauseating example of bootlicking, actually claims that without the profit system, science would be destroyed. He attempts to prove this by insisting that "if the large financial rewards of business enterprise are made impossible. will follow as the night the day that scientific advances will be greatly curtailed through lack of financial

support. The point is plain. Support special privilege or you are through as a research worker. But his point is false. Science does not need the fleshpots of capitalism to progress. In had been removed. The electrodes fact, it is the profit system that is

the big barrier to scientific advance, that has made the scientist the captive of its greed and inhumanity. The example of the Soviet Union

These experiments seem to in- proves that once science is liberrington and Cannon is an im- activity is looked upon as work that that will increase the profits of

As a practical application of their General Motors or du Ponts. The defense of the profit system apology for capitalism smacks of consider science the handmaid of profit and war. They too consider a gunman superior to the relativity

of its profits, or labor, out of its v Every canitalist is fighting for his life, and if he ever had a social conscience that could be appealed to, he lost it in 1929 on the Stock Exchange.

Competition Among Heaven-Bound Souls

NO RELIGION has ever been anything but the reflection of the society that produced it. Catholicism is based on feudal slavery; all its forms and thinking are monarchial, a reproduction of the fixed hierarchies of feudalism, when one man was born to be a serf, and another an idle lord, all under the divine sanction of Peter's church.

Protestantism came in with capitalism; it represents the revolution of the merchant and banker, who needed a fluid society and a free market; the system of individualism and competition in business producing quite naturally the same individual competition among the heaven-bound souls.

Today both of these great divisions of historic Christianity are fusing into fascism, since that is also the path capitalist democracy must take if the private profit system is to be saved from its enemythe human race.

In Austria we have seen the Catholic Church merging with the fascist state, and blessing the horror and oppression that goes on there.

In Germany the Protestant church is split on this issue, but it is a minor difference. Most of the German Christians accept Hitler's principles. The pastors who are fighting him do so on a technical matter of organization of the division of spoils. When this is adjusted the church will be completely part of the fascist state, as it is in Austria and Italy.

No, there is little future for Christian Socialism, any more than there is for liberalism. Both are based on the theory that capitalism can be reformed without a revolution. But this means that capitalism must make concessions to its slaves.

Can a drowning man make concessions? He must clutch at every straw; and maddened by fear, capitalism writhes and twists in the agony of a fatally wounded beast. Is this a time to plead with it to be Christian and polite?

Contributions received to the credit of Mike Gold in his Socialist competition with Jacob Burck, David Ramsey, Harry Gannes, In the Home, Del and the Medical Advisory Board, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$500

\$ 1.00 		
	Fieriously feetived	Int
\$193.32	Total to date	

For the First Time in English LETTERS TO Dr. KUGELMANN

by Karl Marx

V. I. Lenin's introduction

1

PERNUTS " enriches the theoretical treasures of this brilliant correspondence. JOHNSON IS TELLING UNCLE INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, Here is Marxism in its widest ap-JOHN ALL ABOUT 381 Fourth Ave., New York. plication: Discussions on the labor HOW THEY FIRE theory of value, Lasalle and other am interested in your publica GOING TOBE tions and would like to receive your catalogue and news of new titles. writers of the day, the defense of EVICTED the Paris Commune, polemics WHEN ALL OF against Duhring, etc. NAME UNCLE JOHN ADDRESS STARTS TALKING TO HIMGELF IN INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS SOME STRANGE **381 FOURTH AVENUE** NEW YORK

Drive On to Double Circulation of C. I. 20 the magnificence that was the Eng-land of Shakespeare; to restore to the drama the music, the song and fourth nearly acquires a sort of

Beginning with the next issue, the dance of the Elizabethan play brooding beauty through its light- Gorki's world-beloved novel, will be the inner ear, which contains the No. 20, of "The Communist Inter-and the austere ritual of the Greek ing and its chants-only to have shown in workers' clubs for a week national" which will appear next drama.

double the circulation of this maga-zine. Five thousand copies of No. Gates" is to be also the opening The di 20 are expected to be printed and gun in a battle against realism, for satiric moments. These would have workers will have their first chance the electrical nerve impulses radiate sent to every part of the country. a new stage from which will blend New York has already doubled its the qualities of the classical, the order for this issue and will take romantic and the expressionistic ,800 copies. All districts are being drama.

called upon to double their usual Perhaps it is not fair to hold a order, and many sections and units playwright to the letter of his arwhich do not get regular bundles tistic creed; nor on the other hand are expected to begin with this issue is it advisable for him to confess his building the circulation of this in- brainchild a cripple by sending it dispensible publication, carrying out propped on both sides on this campaign forward energetically crutches of theory. With or without among their members and among "Within the Gates" remains one of we take off our hat for a sustained the dullest, emptiest, crudest, most bit of acting, even during his evolutionary workers. great interest, and will no doubt pretentious evenings I have spent silences-the acting is uniformly contribute substantially to making the edition of 5.000 a distribution the edition of 5,000 a distribution Chariot" with which this play has they stand and deliver their awksuccess. With this issue begins the much in common.

World Congress of the Communist International which has been post- MR. O'CASEY is bent on tilting poetry a lance again for "Nature," Miss poned until the first half of 1935. Three leading editorials deal with the entrance of the Soviet Union This explains perhaps why that Three leading editorials deal with timoniousness and Puritanism. the entrance of the Soviet Union into the League of Nations, the doughty anti-Puritan, Mr. George word, said rife for life, caught her-Sunday, Oct. 28, "Mother" will be seventieth anniversary of the found- Jean Nathan took the play to his self guiltily then went on with her ing of the First International, and critical bosom. Here at last, after recitation. Even in reading the the revolutionary upsurge in the so many years, was an important play, I found a more hectic flush of is: United States. An excellent article dramatist fighting the good old life in the part of the Young analyzes the strike struggles taking battle again, for sin and Satan. Whore than Miss Gish put into it. place in Canada.

"The Communist International" the stock characters and situations such forceful, virile, realistic crea- 7 to 9 p.m. No. 20 will be out Oct. 31. All Party of that mawkishly purple drama of tions as "The Silver Tassie" and organizations are urged to rush their the Naughty Nineties, which dis- "Juno and the Paycock." We are 7 to 9 p.m. orders at once (or increase their covered that sin lay not in human willing to forget his temporary standing orders), to Workers Li-brary Publishers, P.O. Box 148, Sta. natural impulses. There is the soon again with a play that smells Between D, New York City. Avoid having Bishop, who trespasses in his once more of earth, sweat, blood will be shown in "who is determined to be wicked | terror and pity. more copies available.

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ACTION

THIS CAN DEVELOP

Little Lefty

SUDDEN

CODEI

apparently the high purpose of the comedy, including a tall and sinuous Gorki's 'Mother' to dramatist to bring back to the stage show-girl, a ballet, and a gaily atthe majesty that was Greece and tired chorus.

DETROIT .- "The great Soviet national" which will appear next drama. week, a drive is being made to Nor is that sufficient to the am-it shattered by the sophomoric in-terjection of the red-scarfed it was announced today by Jack along a twisted band of fibres to

> been more effective, however, if to see this stirring story of the Rus- into the higher areas or cortex of the author had not set up dummy ist Russia. They will see the new adversaries, with their stuffing already sadly sticking out from much talkie version with English talk pummeling, to knock them down written by the popular American or injured, the mechanical sound again with a brave show of recklessness. and new Soviet songs.

WITH one exception-that of the actor who plays the part of actor who plays the part of the world as one of the greatest the older chair attendant to whom moving pictures of all time. It is directed by V. I. Pudovkin, creator of "Storm Over Asia," "End of St. Petersburg" and The support of Detroit workers at these showings will make it possible for new Soviet films and American workers' films to be shown reg-ularly in Detroit. "Mother" will be ward, alliterated lines, weighed down with redundancy and limping

shown at Vanderbilt Hall (8419 Van-This explains perhaps why that school girl. Once she slipped on a Jericho Temple (2705 Joy Road) on shown all day from 2 p.m. to 11 p.m.

Whore than Miss Gish put into it. to 9 p.m. Mr. O'Casey has trotted out again Mr. O'Casey has to his credit two Tuesday, Oct. 30, Finnish Hall.

Between Nov. 3 and 9 "Mother" Flint. Grand to be informed that there are no youth; the romantic Young Whore, and grime-that is filled again with Rapids, Ann Arbor, Kalamazoo, and Berkley, Michigan.

WE MUST ORGANIZE

PROTEST

OUTDOOR MEETINS,

DELEGATIONS

and sensitized organ. Leading from the ear drum are bony structures known as ossicles which vibrate Be Shown in Detroit mechanically to the sound waves that enter from the outside. These mechanical sound waves are trans-

In this unprincipled defense capitalism lies the tacit approval of the fascist road to barbarism. These false defenders of science urge a course that would not only degrade the scientist, but end in the destruction of science itself.

part called the organ of corti. From Contributions received to the credit of David Ramsey in his Aueringer, at the Detroit office of the mid-brain where the hearing Socialist competition with Jacob The drama has also its small the Michigan Film Circuit. Detroit center is located. In the mid-brain Burck, Mike Gold, Harry Ganner In the Home, Del and the Medical Advisory Board, in the Daily Worker sian workers' struggles in Old Czar- the brain. The mechanism of hear- drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$259.

ing is then completed. If any part of the ear is diseased proletarian writer, Michael Gold. waves cannot be transformed into Previously received 7.50 This film also has old Russian music electrical impulses. Consequently

David Woogen\$.30 Sonya F. 1.00 Jean Dean 5.00

TUNING IN

Civil War. From John Quincy Ward to Lachaise and Zorach WaBC-Roxy Revue; Sue Read, Songs; Willie Robyn, Tenor; Kingsley and Chase, Songs 8:20-WJZ-Gracie Hayes, Songs 8:20-WJZ-Gracie Hayes, Songs 8:30-WOR-Organ Recital WJZ-Olsen Orchestra 8:45-WABC-Fats Waller, Songs 9:00-WEAF-Rose Hampton, Contralto; Songs; Shilkret Orchestra WJZ-Radio City Party, With John B. Kennedy; Black Orchestra WABC-Grete Stueckgold, Soprano; Kostelanetz Orchestra 8:30-WEAF-The Gibson Family-Musical Comedy, With Conrad Thibault, Bartione: Lois Bennett, Soprano; Jack and Loretta Clemens, Songs; Voorhees Orchestra, and Others WOR-Bilban String Trio-Variety Musicale WABC-Himber Orchestra 7:00-WEAF-Religion in the News-Stanley High WOR-Sports Resume-Ford Frick WJZ-Football Scores WABC-Edison and the Electric Lamp Dramatic Sketch, With Arthur Al-Dramatic Sketch, with Arthur Ar-len and Parker Fennelly
7:05-W3Z-John Herrick, Baritone
7:15-WEAF-Variety Musicale
WOR-Maverick Jim-Sketch
WJZ-A Hreaty Navy Fully Manned
With Adequate Merchant Marine-Charles Francis Coe
7:30-WJZ-Dance Orchestra
WABC-Jack Smith, Songs
7:45-WEAF-Flyod Gibbons, Commentator
WOR-To Be Announced
WJZ-Jickens Sisters, Songs
WABC-Better Justice Through a Na-tional Program for Bar Associations
-James Grafton Rogers, Former Assistant Secretary of State: Philip
J. Wicker, Secretary Coordination Committee of American Bar Assoc.
8:00-WEAF-Concert Orchestra; Sigmund Romberg, Conductor; Byron Warner, Tenor: Helen Marshall, Soprano; In-ternational Singers, Male Quartet; Girls Trio; William Lyon Phelps, Narrator
WOR-Delia Baker, Sonzano: Balph len and Parker Fennelly

GITIS TEN, Narrator WOR-Delia Baker, Soprano; Ralph Grosvenor, Tenor WJZ-American Sculpture Since the

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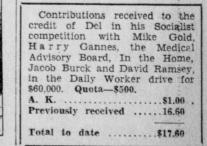
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Musicale Musicale WABC-Himber Orchestra 90-WOR-Campaign Talks-Governor Lehman, Senator Royal S. Copeland, Senator Robert F. Wagner, From Buffalo WABC--Concert Band, Edward d'Anna, Conductor; Francis D. Bowman, Narrator :30-WEAF-Navy Day Program 10:30-WEAF-Navy Day Program WJZ--Kemp Orchestra 11:00-WEAF-Lombardo Orchestra WOR-Salter Orchestra WJZ--Robinson Orchestra WJZ--Solvia Froos, Songs 11:15-WABC--Dance Orchestra 11:30-WEAF--Whiteman Orchestra WOR--Wintz Orchestra by del MR55 PRESSURE 1 WOR-Wintz Orchestra WJZ-Martin Ochestra W32-Martin Ocnestra W32-Martin Ocnestra 12:00-WEAF-Kassel Orchestra WOR-Steck Orchestra WJZ-Dance Music (Until 2 A. M.) WABC-Dance Music (Until 2 A. M.) 12:15-WEAF-Care-Free Carnival



Speaking in Code!

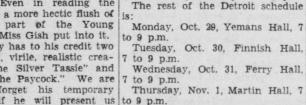
WE'LL MOBILIZE

THE MASS ORGANIZATIONS

THE C.P., THE W.E.S.L.,

TH'LEAGUE AGIN' WAR

N'FASCISM, AND



Daily Worker

"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper" FOUNDED 1924

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SATURDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1934

Capitalist Rewards

DROFIT, the smiling Roosevelt told the Wall Street bankers the other day, is the "reward of labor of hand and brain." And the bankers applauded him to the echo.

But what does the American working class think of that?

What does the worker who slaves for \$8 a week in the Southern textile mills think of the "reward" he is getting for his labor?

What does the impoverished, pauperized farmer who is being evicted off his farm where he has worked for twenty years think of the "reward" he is getting for his labor?

Rockefeller has an income of \$500,000 a week. Is anybody crazy enough to think that this is the "reward of his labor"? This is the reward only from the fact that he is plundering several hundred thousand workers in the oil and other industries. If the whole Rockefeller family were to pass away in Florida would the oil industry, as an industry, be affected in any way? It would still continue to operate

A six year old kid, Gloria Vanderbilt, the daughter of one of the Vanderbilt railroad magnates. has a fortune of \$10,000,000. Is that the "reward' of her labor of hand and brain? If the whole gang of Vanderbilt polo players and Countesses croaked in Monte Carlo somewhere, would the New York Central be run any less effectively? Certainly not! The New York Central workers would continue to repair locomotives and run trains.

The Wall Street banks reap huge profits not because they add anything to the welfare of the people, but simply because they have in their possession certain pieces of paper called stocks and bonds, mortgages, loan certificates. By virtue of possessing these capitalist instruments of property, a handful of Wall Street and Park Avenue parasites, not exceeding one per cent of the population, own and control more than 85 per cent of the country's economic life.

Suppose the working class destroyed these capitalist papers of ownership, what then? Suppose the working class itself took over the ownership of the factories, banks and railroads? Would the actual process of industry be hurt in any way? On the contrary, industry and the production of goods would be enormously stimulated, wages would rise tremendously, and the whole country's toiling population would be infinitely better off.

Under capitalism, the working class gets as a "reward" for its labor a life of starvation and inecurity. It is only the capitalist parasites who reap immense profits-"rewards"-from the exploitation of labor

Improved Equipment for War

THERE are reports from Washington that the administration is working on a plan which is designed to bring the obsolescent equipment and broken-down plants of heavy industry up to date. Such a move would have the two-fold objective of getting the industrial plants of the country in shape for any war requirements, and of putting stagnant industry back on its feet.

Such a plan if put into effect would not solve the capitalistic crisis. In the present epoch of the general crisis of capitalism, there is no basis for industrial advance and development as far as the whole capitalistic system is concerned. The economy of capitalism must thus adjust itself to a continuous, if irregular decline

The crisis, for example, has brought on the forced deterioration of machinery and plants. A recent survey conducted by engineers indicated that 50 per cent of the industrial equipment of the country was either obsolescent or semi-obsolescent. This means that about half of the plants and machinery are either out of date, or not up to the most modern standards of technique.

But capitalism cannot check this decline in technique. In fact, it is interested in technique only insofar as it will increase profits or is necessary for its war plans.

Consequently any plan for the rehabilitation of heavy industry would fall within the scope of the drive for super-monopoly and war; that is the goal of the New Deal. The biggest trusts would receive loans and subsidies. They would proceed to modernize their plants. And with this advantage, their attacks against their competitors would be intensi-

This would lead in turn to the sharpening of all the inner antagonisms of the capitalist class, and add to the acuteness of the crisis.

As for the workers, this proposal would mean a more intense speed-up, undermining their health and crippling them at an early age. Automatic machinery would greatly add to the number of the unemployed, and reduce many skilled workers to the economic levels of the unskilled. There would also be a general lowering of wages as the less efficient factories tried to keep pace with the modernized plants of the monopolies.

Such a plan can not offer a way out of the crisis. It would only increase the burden of the war plans of the Roosevelt regime, which the workers carry on their backs in the form of speed-up, lower wages and a reduced standard of living for their families.

Such a scheme would be in line with the aggressive war policy that Roosevelt has pursued since the inception of the New Deal. It would gear the industrial plants of the country more effectively to the war machine. It would make possible the more efficient production of the most horrible instruments of destruction and death.

It can be seen that every proposal and potential plan that emanates from Washington effectively exposes the ruling class aims of Roosevelt's election ballyhoo. They all prove that Roosevelt is organizing for war, spending billions for war preparations, while denying the masses relief and bread.

Fight against the war plans of the administration by casting your ballot for all Communist candidates. It is only they who will back up the mass struggles of the workers against war and fascism, and demand that the war funds be turned over to the unemployed, to a workers' housing program and to all the other needs of the working class.

Two Legion Resolutions

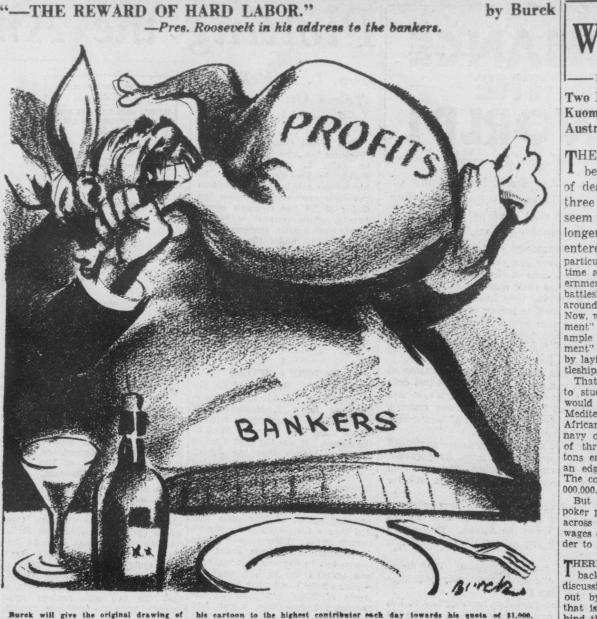
A^T THE American Legion Convention which yesterday overwhelmingly demanded the immediate payment of the cash bonus, there are two forces at work.

Party Life

Sees Membership **Doubled** Through **Good Mass Work**

Comrade Browder in his report to the Eighth National Convention of the Party, in dealing with the building of the Party into a mass Party, pointed out that "mass recruitment must be undertaken in connection with all our mass activities and struggles and the fluctuation overcome through the improvement of our work especially the raising of the political level and initative of the leadership of the nucleus and lower Party organizations in the day-to-day struggles and in the work of the fractions in the mass organizations." This statement applies with full force to our Party in this Section in carrying out this task. The great weakness of our Party does not lie in the fact that we have not carried on a certain amount of mass activity and struggles (election campaign, relief struggles) or that the fluctuation is very great, but the failure to build the Party lies mostly in the fact that our methods of work are very poor not only in general campaigns of the Party, but particularly in the work inside the mass organizations. We wish to give here a concrete example of the quality of the work of the Party among the farmers. The County Secretary of the United Commitee meeting to take place on certain date in a certain Farmers League called a County place to start at 2 p. m. What happened at this meeting? First, the meeting started an hour late. There was no agenda prepared in advance. The leading comrade responsible to the State Committee for his activity arrived not at 2 p. m. when the meeting was originally called but at 3.30 after the meeting had already started. The meeting took up a few very important problems such as mobilizng a delegation for the State Relief Conference, the struggle against the eviction of a farmer and so forth. Had the Party comrades on the County Committee met before to bring concrete proposals to the meeting? The answer is that it had The result was that a good not. deal of valuable time was lost dealing with small detail matters and technicalities. The weakness in this particular

phase is not solely due to the low political level of the members but of the farmers, and by raising the political and theoretical level of the membership, through more concrete through schools and last but not least through greater efforts to have every Party comrade become a other theoretical publications." The writer is of the firm opinion support. once our Party comrades improve



Contributions received to the credit of Burck in his Socialist competition with Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, "del," the Medical Advisory Board, Helen Luke, David Ramsey, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. QUOTA-\$1,000. Mrs. E. Ellis (gets cartoon)\$ 6.60

NOTE: The Tie winners of Friday's cartoon are Ex-Sec 1 Member, and Madison, Wis.

New Soviet Society Has Constructed New Institutions for Working Class Shek's hopes of coming before the fifth Kuomintang Congress on No-

Jim Smith

Total

By VERN SMITH

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Oct. 27 .---The Western worker, just arrived in that guidance and leadership is the Soviet Union, sees immediately neglected by the leading Party something that looks very familiar, committee, failure to check up the He sees a man dressed in a rather work of the leading comrades as neat uniform, with belt and pistol well as tightening the discipline of and helmet, standing in the middle the leading Party members. This of the street directing traffic with bad situation can best be overcome by having "greater boldness in the Or he finds a group of such figures promotion of cadres from the ranks at the entrance to a big mass meet-

I have never found an American worker who would not confess that personal contact and work among he felt a sudden involuntary apmasses, through study clubs, prehension when he stepped off a street car and suddenly found himself in the midst of such a group "Police!" he thinks, and can't help. reader of the Daily Worker and the the first time a sudden stiffened of muscles and quick side glance for

Then, he hears, or even if he the work inside the mass organiza- doesn't come to the U.S.S.R., he tions, the task of doubling the membership of our Party in this campaign will not be a difficult one, sound so different from the U. S.

against the well known, often ex- | fight for unemployment relief, and posed third degree and frame up freedom within ten minutes for the system in American cities. Such hired gunmen of the Rockefeller things are nearly unknown in the coal mines who killed Harry Simms, Soviet country, the nearest to it is the young mine strike leader in the which created a sensation here be- workers, but with very few rich cause of its unusual nature, and I men, and those do not stay long tell of it, not to give any idea that and do not suffer much. No Ameriit is typical, but to show how easily can millionaire was ever electrosuch things are stamped out in the cuted workers' state.

A Murder Case

bor metal factory was murdered. Evidence pointed to a member of his family. The militia of the 11th up the case. But when it seemed clear that the culprit was caught. towards another man altogether, as the murderer. This later evidence, tangling up the case, throw- dentally, lawyers are organized, fees ing doubt on the ability of the mili- are moderate and if the accused Red Army is increasing its drives tiamen who had developed the case can't pay, the lawyers' union must against the white armies. The Red

case I will describe below, Kentucky. The prisons burst with

..... 5.00

Previously received 83.47

In the Soviet Union the courts are workers' courts. There are three A worker at the Proletarian La- judges, in each lower court, only one of whom is a professional, the others being workers right from the factories, elected to serve in turn on

militia district in Moscow worked the bench. Decision is by majority vote, and the simple worker's vote is as good as the jurist's. There is certain evidence developed, pointing no awful formality, the judges sit towards another man altogether, at a table, with the accused and

ship card to give him a "front."

his lawyer on the other side. Inci-

World Front By HARRY GANNES

Two Ring Navy Circus **Kuomintang** Disappointed Australian Elections

THE naval arms confab is L becoming a two-ring circus of death riders. Besides the three big navy powers, who seem to agree less as they talk longer, France and Italy have entered the fray in their own particular manner. Mussolini some time ago announced that his government would build two 35,000 ton battleships, the total cost to be around \$70,000,000 to \$30,000,000. Now, when talk of "naval disarma. ment" is on, Mussolini set an example of the type of "disarma. ment" desired by the imperialists, by laying the keels of the two battleships

That gets the French admiralty to studying. The two battleships would give Italy supremacy in the Mediterranean and in the North African colonies. So the French navy officials propose the building of three battle cruisers of 30,000 tons each, which would give them an edge of 20.000 tons over Italy. The cost would be well over \$100,-000.000.

But every time the imperialist poker players bid their battle chips across the conference tables, the wages of the workers are cut in order to pay the gigantic sums.

THERE is one little item on the background of the bitter naval discussions in London, not brought out by the capitalist press, and that is Fascist Germany's role behind the scenes. We quote from a capitalist press dispatch which we have not seen published in any pape

"French navel experts see another reason for construction of the projected battle-cruisers revealing they have learned Germany intends to support the theory of navy equality which they declare Berlin encouraged Japan to present at London." . . .

SEVERAL days ago we pointed out in this column that Chiang Kai vember 12 and reporting victory over the Red Army in at least one province would be shattered. Yesterday we read the following in a cable from Shanghai to the New York Times

"The Nanking standing committee of the Kuomintang Executive Committee decided today to postpone the fifth Kuomintang Congress scheduled to open at Nanking on Nov. 12, because of the desire to complete the Communist and bandit suppression before the meeting. The fifth plenary session of the Central Executive Committee has been called for December 10 at Nanking.

But if the Kuomintang Congress is to meet at all, it will have to meet with the bitter knowledge that Chiang Kai Shek could not deliver the goods in the Soviet territories. AS a matter of fact, as the date for the Congress approaches the

With the working class in power, building socialism, the nation's toilers, the truly productive workers in factories and offices, would be the beneficiaries. Production would be for use, not profit.

New War Alliances

NO AMOUNT of diplomatic language N can cover up the bitter conflicts surrounding the London preliminary naval arms conference. The United States. Japan and Britain are preparing their navies for war, and the naval treaties have become so many scraps of paper. The chief purpose of the conference at the present time is to form new war alliances, with Japanese imperialism doing all it can to utilize the rivalries between British and American imperialism for its own advantage.

The Roosevelt government has not waited for the present confab to make clear its position. The aim of Wall Street is to build a navy "second to none." Roosevelt has already authorized the construction of 130 warships, and is ready to let the American workers starve by the millions in order to supply the munitions makers with hundreds of millions of dollars in profit building a gigantic war machine to insure its slice of the Chinese market and Far Eastern colonies.

Japanese imperialism demands the end of the previous treaty "limitations" on armaments, the -5-3 ratio, which meant that Japan was to have three front line battleships to every five for Britain and the United States. To further its demands Japan has made a secret war alliance with Fascist Germany, and is meneuvering with British imperialism. The main object of these maneuvers. however, is for war against the Soviet Union. The Japanese treaty with Germany provides that both powers will attack simultaneously with Japan taking Soviet Siberia up to Lake Baikal and Fascist Germany, the Ukraine.

Japanese militarists hope to use the bait of war against the Soviet Union, and sufficient plunder for all as the bait with which to "solve" the conflicts between it and Wall Street.

Just how far these maneuvers are going we cannot tell because much is said in secret at these conferences that the workers will never know. Though it can be said that by electing Communists to Congress they could learn much which would aid the workers in exposing the war moves of the imperialist powers.

The acrimony, the bitterness of the preliminary London conference shows how alarmingly near a new imperialist war is. The imperialist powers can no longer keep their conflicts hidden even by arms "limitations" treaties which actually limit nobody. As part of its "conversations" at London Wall Street moved its Atlantic battle fleet through the Panama canal into the Pacific Ocean. The talk is accompanied by actual war moves.

There is the reactionary top officialdom and there is a great majority of the rank and file. These groups conflict. They want totally different things. The Legion officials, like Hayes and the rest, want one thing. The rank and file members of the Legion want wholly different things.

The smashing victory for the bonus represents the wishes of the rank and file. The upper Legion officialdom tried as long as it could, and in as many ways as it knew how, to discourage the fight for the bonus.

But when it could no longer hold the rank and file back it gave way, as the capitalist press says very frankly, only "in order not to lose the hold on the men."

 $T^{\rm HE}$ Legion yesterday passed another resolution, in addition to the bonus resolution. This resolution calls for the denying of all political rights to the Communist Party in every state.

This is not the rank and file program. This is the reactionary political program of the very same officialdom which has been fighting the bonus. This is the program of the army officers in the Legion who have direct connections with the National Economy League capitalists who have been the worst enemies of the Legion vets.

For what does this anti-Communist resolution mean to the welfare of the rank and file Legionnaires?

It means encouragement and alliance with the reactionary forces who are fighting against the

The Communist Party is the only Party in the elections which boldly incorporates into its election platform a plank demanding "immediate cash payment of the veterans' back pay (the bonus)."

Communists have been in the very forefront of the fight for the bonus when the Legion officials were fighting it tooth and nail.

It is impossible to sincerely fight for the bonus and to fight for the outlawing of the Communist Party, for every sincere fighter for the bonus recognizes in the Communists loyal and devoted allies.

 $T^{\rm HE}$ reactionary Legion officials who jammed through the anti-Communist resolution are the very same people who called upon the vets to support the Roosevelt program, the same Roosevelt who is the country's leading enemy of the immediate cash payment of the bonus, the man whose policies are the policies of the Wall Street bankers.

The rank and file Legionnaires, in their fight for the bonus, have to fight against their own reactionary officialdom, against every reactionary measure of political oppression. It is part of their fight for the bonus to fight the reactionary-fascist cliques in their own ranks.

Join the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y. Please send me more information on the Com munist Party. NAME.....

ADDRESS

but our Party will root itself among Congress He knows Comradely yours

-R. S.

In Re-Election **Of Mike Tighe** Holds Office in Iron

> Association: Many Lodges Denied Vote

PITTSBURGH, Pa. Oct. 26 .-Mike Tighe, enfeebled sellout veteran who has guided the Amalgamated Association of Iron. Steel and Tin Workers through paths of betrayal for the past fifteen years, was announced re-elected to the presidency of the union from A. A. headquarters here in the West End vesterday.

Tighe's successful campaign, carried through by the simple process refusing doubtful lodges the right to vote, defeated George Williams, of Cannonsburg, a renegade expelled from the Communist Party, who was supposed to have enjoyed the support of so-called 'rank and file" leaders in the elec-

Although the A. A. counts as members well over 100,000 steel workers who have signed cards with the A. F. of L. union, only slightly over 5,000 ballots were cast in the election. Behind Tighe's re-election can be

seen the possibility of an early retirement, in which case the presidency would fall to Edward Miller, long the right hand bower of the year old misleader and by now well versed in the art of breaking strikes.

With the election of Tighe came another announcement of great significance, concerning a former colleague of Tighe. A news item discloses the death of Herbert Reese, late of San Francisco, formerly of Pittsburgh. The short orbit of Reese tells its own story-'Leaving the Amalgamated in 1929. Mr. Reese became general superintendent of the Tyler Tube Company, in Washington, Pa., Later he served with the Bethlehem Steel Company at Johnstown-!" Reese held the position of vice president of the A. A. when he worked for the steel companies inside the

the basic strata of the American Commissars of Agriculture, of the working class who will be able to Interior, etc., and compares them lead the developing class battles, be in his mind with the U.S. Secretary able to meet any suppressive meas- of Agricu'ture, of the Interior, etc ure of the bourgeoisie and lead the He knows or hears or reads of oppressed masses out of the crisis trusts, wages, foremen, unions, the through the revolutionary way out. Party, the army, etc., and he naturally pictures these things in

S. A.

terms of what he knows in the U. Fraud Cited yet it is essentially false. The western worker who stays even a few days here, and really keeps his eyes open will be the first to realize the difference, probably more than the present generation of Soviet citizens, who know all these institutions in their Soviet form,

and have had no experience with their capitalist namesakes. No Police

Let us go back for a moment to the "police." First of all, you find that they are not police. Each of them would be very correctly indignant if called a policeman. just as a Red Army man would feel somewhat insulted at being called a soldier. The man directing traffic in Moscow streets is a member of the Workers and Peasants Militia.

The group of militiamen at the doorway to a mass meeting have pistols as the New York policeman has, but they never have pulled it in. those pistols on the workers-the

militiamen are not there to hinder or smash the meeting, but to help its orderly progress-and that is quite a difference. The pistol is only for possible use against the enemies of the workers. It is pointed in a totally different direc-

tion from the direction in which the capitalist "cop" points his gun. Gots Attentive Hearing A foreign worker, however poorly

dressed, without a word of Russian at his command, can go up to a Moscow militiaman and ask his way signs, and get an attentive "hearing," a desperate struggle to understand on the part of the milltiaman, and directions in signs, or even a personally conducted tour to

of good humor. Let an immigrant dressed in sands such people have reformed-

Michigan Boulevard, Chicago, "Get

the policeman's club. he defends private property.

concerned suppressed.

the Moscow Collegium of attorneys, the prosecutor and the judges as ecutor. The prosecutor, for motives and reforming the law breaker. unknown, but perhaps because he also didn't want the case complicated when it seemed so clear, took no action. Whereupon Hatz appealed directly to the All Union prosecutor Vishinsky, who investigated at once, found out that

evidence favorable to the accused had been suppressed, and now the real criminal, the militiamen who concealed the evidence and the prosecutor who took no action on are on trial on very serious charges. Imagine the result of an appeal

to the U.S. Attorney General over evidence suppressed by police and court, favorable to Mooney, or to Sacco and Vanzetti! There has been an abundance of such evidenceyet Mooney is still in jail, Sacco and Vanzetti were executed, and free. The institution of state prosecutor exists in both states-but the cow. The judges asked him whether that of the police, is absolutely dif-

ferent. The Soviet prosecutor de-fends the interests of workers, of the first thousand rubles he stole. I should say he was a good ex-ing. evidence for him, he has to bring ample of the sort of man who, in

Since we are on the subject, the "prison" are different too, here, from what they are in capitalist countries.

Law for Workers

the working class subjugated, but to was proud of the bourgeois virtues. to show the workers that the Labor keep it in power, and defend it from de-classed elements and from those a person so totally at variance with that who might wish to re-establish cap- a same social system must be in- capitalism." italist rule. It, and the court and sane, and sent him to be examined are to reform the crimi- by a lunacy commission. "prison" nal. Sentences are very light, ex- found to be sane, he will get a sen- credit of Harry Gannes in his Socept for counter-revolution, the at- tence of a couple of years in a cialist competition with Del, Mike

tence is inflicted only when it be- in the Soviet Union) and there they comes absolutely certain that the will teach him a trade, try to find the point he wishes to reach, if it convicted man is a permanent ene- out the reason for his mistaken is anywhere near. All in the best my of the workers, impossible to anti-social course, and try again reform. By thousands and thou- to launch him as a useful effizen. If a lad like this came into court

working clothes try that on a cop-per in Fifth Ave., New York, or Michigan Boulevard, Chicago, "Get There are courts in both coun-to make the proper connections, to would be because he had neglected

going ya lousy Hunky, why don't tries. But in America the court is join up with the gang. But if he an instrument of class justice. Its did swindle some corporation there is what he would hear, and may be very formulas are terrifying with as he did the co-operatives here, Soviets this November, it is the sothere would be a good hard shove legal jargon, and a professional up- and came before the judge for it, viet style, essentially different from from the gloved hand or a wave of per class judge in power, who sits he would get, first a six month's the capitalist style, of laws they high up, almost on a throne, is ad- sentence for contempt of court for will be upholding. When they cele-The Soviet militiaman catches dressed as "Your Honor," and is the answers he made, then about brate the seventeenth anniversary riminals, for here and there, sometimes robed in somber black. rmong the de-classed elements The class nature of the court in a get out earlier if he still made his vember Seventh, it is the establishthere are still burglars and pick- capitalist country shows even more connections and someone needed a ment of institutions essentially difpockets. The capitalist policeman in the judgments-death for Joe gangster or perjurer in a labor case. ferent from capitalist institutions catches them too, sometimes, when Hill, and many others; 20 years for but in any circumstance, he would that they will be supporting, along he isn't in collusion with them, for the Negro Angelo Herndon whose come out a criminal. the defends private property. There has been no recourse and white workers to unite in the farmers go to the new elections for tion of the profit system.

against the member of the mur-dered man's family, the militiamen attorney and the state must pay the province, 80,000 strong, are making fee. But with the class element a terrific drive against the Kwang-An ordinary lawyer, belonging to gone, the ordinary criminal finds tung forces of General Chen Chi Tang. This by the way, though it by name Hatz, found this out, and much his attorney as any one-all came over the wires to all capitalist immediately notified the local pros- are interested in getting the facts, papers, as far as we could discover The People's Court

in the New York papers, was published only in the Daily Worker.

I saw a case once in the Peoples Court in Moscow. A young man O^{UR} brother party in Australia put up a brilliant election camhad committed some offense on a paign, and last month made huge collective farm, and run away to gains in the Federal Elections. The Moscow. There he got a job in a program of the Communist Party bakery, and stole 1,000 rubles from of Australia was brief and clear the office within ten minutes after cut. They put forward the most going to work. He then applied at pressing immediate demands of the another co-operative bakery for workers, and the central point of work, and stole their stamp (seal) the program was Soviet power. The and some stationery. He forged Party received a total of 68,402 himself credentials as an agent of votes. In New South Wales the the bakery, and perpetrated a Party gained a 100 per cent inswindle on a state flour milling crease, and in Victoria a 300 per trust, in the course of which he got cent increase over the federal elec-500 rubles for himself. He also had tions of 1931. Can we do as well stolen a udarnik's badge and a in the present elections with even Young Communist League member- more favorable conditions for our Party?

The evidence showed he had Commenting on the Australian the real murderers in each case run never worked, but had lived thus by elections, the "Workers Voice" says: "Although the increases regishis wits ever since coming to Mostered are pleasing in themselves, essential nature of their office, like he had stolen the good suit he was everyone who took part in the elecwearing, but he said he came by tion campaign knows that the real

"Thousands of workers in each a capitalist country would rise electorate have expressed their ap-from office boy to president of the proval of our policy, but, because we court, the criminal law, and the corporation-in the days when such have not thoroughly combatted the things were still possible. He was illusions held by these workers, they just a bright young man, unsatis- voted for the Labor Party as 'the fied with the humdrum honest way lesser of two evils.

of getting along, and trying to get "We have to take a lesson from The law here exists not to keep up in the world. He even had and these facts and intensify our work But this Soviet court decided that Party is not the 'lesser evil' but it is the 'main bulwark of

Contributions received to the If he is tempt to destroy the rule of the house of detention (there are no Gold, the Medical Advisory Board, workers. Even then, the death sen- prisons, places just of punishment, In the Home, Jacob Burck and David Ramsey, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota-\$500.

> W. Spreng\$1.00 F. Winkler1.00 Abe Hirsch1.00 S. Montes .2.00 Total to date\$105.47

> vember Seventh, it is the establishwith their celebration of workers