

AT WEEK-END AFFAIRS, DANCES, ELECTION RALLIES, CALL FOR FUNDS! Yesterday's Receipts \$909.41 Total to Date \$30,941.57 Press Run Yesterday—44,900

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WEATHER: Cloudy and warmer.

(Eight Pages)

Price 3 Cents

MARCHERS IN GARDEN TOMORROW

Dye Strikers Win Picketing Right After Clash With Police

SCOTTSBORO MARCH IN HARLEM TODAY

PATTERSON AND NORRIS WANT I.L.D.

Mass Protest Parade for Scottsboro Boys in New York Today

The International Labor Defense Committee has announced the following assembly points for the Scottsboro protest parade which will start at 1:30 p. m. from 126th Street and Lenox Avenue.

Organizations from Harlem, Yorkville and the West Side of Upper Manhattan are to form at 126th Street, east of Lenox Avenue.

Organizations from the Bronx are to form on 127th Street, east of Lenox Avenue.

Organizations from midtown and downtown Manhattan and from Brooklyn are to form at 128th Street, east of Lenox Avenue.

NEW YORK.—Only a few weeks remain in which to defeat the ruling of the Alabama Supreme Court decreeing December 7th for the legal murder of Haywood Patterson and Clarence Norris, two of the Scottsboro boys, the International Labor Defense warned yesterday in calling for the greatest mass support for the city-wide Scottsboro protest march and demonstration through the streets of Harlem this afternoon, starting at 1:30 o'clock from 126th Street and Lenox Avenue.

The I. L. D., which has full charge of the defense, at the same time appealed for funds to push the appeals for Patterson and Norris in the U. S. Supreme Court, with which the I. L. D. attorneys have already filed an application for review of the appeals. Both Patterson and Norris, in a letter dated Nov. 1 to Joseph R. Brodsky, chief counsel of the I. L. D., declare that they want Walter Pollak, outstanding constitutional attorney, and Osmond Fraenkel, noted appeals lawyer, to argue their appeals, under the supervision of the I. L. D., in the U. S. Supreme Court. "This is my last and final decision and will not be changed with my consent," declare each of the boys, with the additional statement that "all arrangements to the contrary are hereby cancelled." A photostat of their letter appears in this issue of the Daily Worker.

Many Organizations Join Call

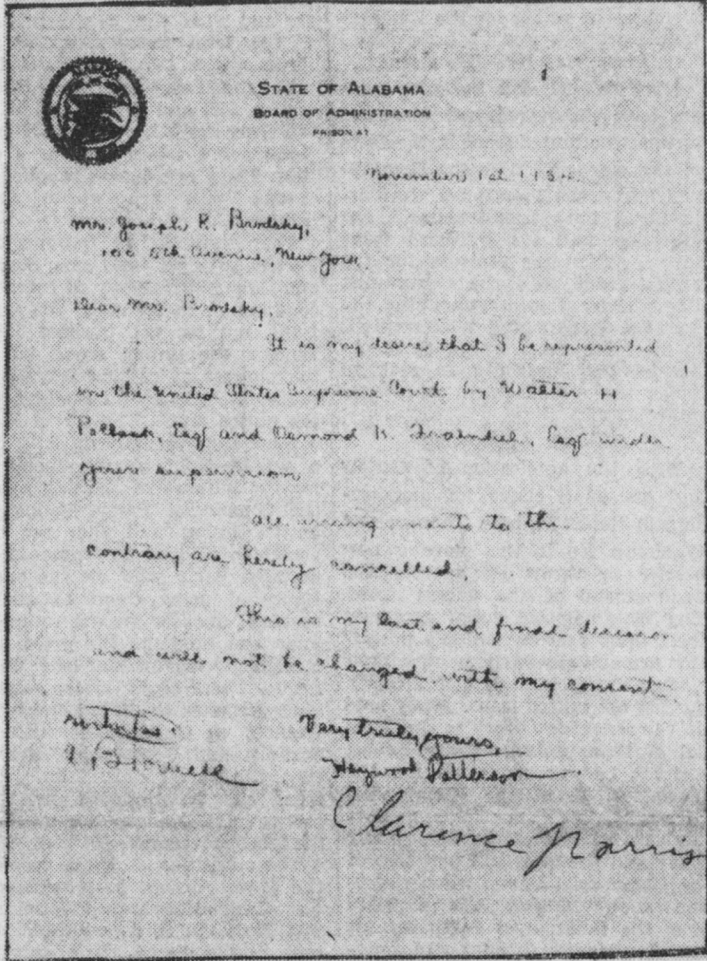
The I. L. D. warning was supplemented by scores of New York organizations, which issued urgent calls to their members and sympathizers for a mighty mass outpouring this afternoon to halt the legal lynching and smash the conspiracy, engineered by Samuel S. Leibowitz, renegade defense attorney, and a group of Harlem Negro misleaders, acting in concert with Alabama lynch officials to scuttle the defense at this critical moment. In a call issued yesterday by its New York District, the Communist Party called upon every member and sympathizer of the Party to "demonstrate, march for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys, against lynching and Negro oppression—against the lynchers and their agents."

Appeal Issued to Needle Trades Workers

A similar call for action was issued to all needle trades workers by an emergency joint board meeting of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, held Thursday night to discuss plans for today's demonstration. The union distributed 10,000 leaflets yesterday in the needle trades market, and held special shop meetings appealing to the workers to turn out in full force for the demonstration. It predicted that thousands of needle trades workers will take part in today's action. The joint trade board meeting unanimously voted to send telegrams to President Roosevelt, the U. S. Supreme Court and Governor L. M. Miller of Alabama demanding the freedom and safety of the nine innocent boys.

Appeals to their memberships to support the demonstration were also issued by the International Workers Order, the Associated

CONFIRM REPUDIATION OF LEIBOWITZ



This is a photostatic copy of a letter received by Joseph Brodsky, chief counsel of the International Labor Defense, from Haywood Patterson and Clarence Norris.

YOUNGSTOWN 1,500 PICKET HAS ELECTION IN ELEVATOR UNITED FRONT MEN'S STRIKE

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Nov. 2.—In the heart of this steel and coal area, Socialist and Communist local organizations have agreed upon a united front ticket in the coming elections.

The Communist and Socialist local organizations here have agreed to support the Communist Party State ticket and the Socialist Party County ticket.

This is a result of the fact that the Socialist Party has been ruled off the State ballots and the Communist Party has been ruled off the County ticket.

A joint statement signed by Fred Wilson and Albert Beatty for the Socialist Party and Joe Dallet and John Steuben for the Communist Party, states:

"This agreement would be impossible if it were not for the fact that the Socialists and Communists of Trumbull County are already uniting their forces in a common program of struggle... this unity of action is the prerequisite for united action at the polls. This unity must not end on Nov. 6, but the united front must be strengthened after the elections and must be felt in all the struggles of the workers."

Communist Candidate Is Grilled for Eight Hours By Probation Officers

Henry Forbes and Joseph Frost, arrested while picketing the Hotel Pennsylvania Wednesday in a Hunger March protest, were called to the probation office yesterday and grilled for eight hours and fingerprinted.

The two workers were paroled Thursday in the custody of their lawyer until Monday morning, when they will come up for sentence at the Jefferson Market Court, Tenth St. and Sixth Ave.

Forbes, when questioned in the police court following his arrest, proudly acknowledged that he is a Communist Party member, and stated that he was the Communist Party candidate for Congress in the Thirteenth District. Forbes is secretary of the Downtown Unemployment Council.

GAS ATTACK IS REPULSED IN UNION CITY

Employers and Union Men in Washington To Negotiate

BULLETIN (Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 2.—Vice-President Francis J. Gorman of the United Textile Workers (A. F. of L.) joined the National Textile Labor Relations Board today in its efforts to end the New Jersey-Pennsylvania dyers' strike.

Despite this, the negotiations between board members and separate groups of employers and strike representatives apparently were deadlocked late in the afternoon.

At this time, Federation of Silk and Rayon Dyers' representatives, led by George Baldanzi, left in a body reporting they had "nothing to say." Government officials said there was no "hitch" and that the union spokesmen would return for a night conference but refused to predict agreement. Meanwhile the board conferred with owners.

By George Morris

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) UNION CITY, N. J., Nov. 2.—After two bitter battles at the Colonial Piece Dye Works in Union City, in which police used clubs and tear gas, strikers won the fight for the right to mass picketing. About twenty-five workers were brutally beaten. After the battle, a large number of strikers massed outside of the police station and forced recognition of the right to mass picketing.

PATERSON, N. J., Nov. 2.—This afternoon negotiations between the Federation of Dyers and employers were renewed at Washington, George Baldanzi, president of the Federation of Dyers, and Judge Joelson, the union's counsel, went to Washington. By this time they were accompanied by five union members representing the striking locals. These are: Charles Vigorito and John Pavano of Paterson; Louis Vesbazine of Passaic; Roy Falvado of Garfield and Jack Smith of New York. With the exception of the last, who is a business agent, all are shop workers.

The union made it clear prior to the departure of the delegates that no power is given them to settle. They can only bring the proposals to the membership for approval.

All Shops Closed

The Paterson situation remained unchanged, with every shop shut down. Today a few large picket lines were stationed at plants where it was reported that attempts were made to move goods to outside scab-operated plants.

The strike is beginning to take serious effect on the broad silk branch, and many looms are ceasing operation because no dyeing can be done.

Tomorrow at three o'clock the silk weavers on strike will hold a mass meeting at their union hall to hear a report of the Executive Committee's action on their request for a membership meeting to take measures for a general silk weavers' strike.

Today, at the strike hall, a detective was ejected. When asked

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Pioneers Will Picket Nazi Consulate Today In Thaelmann Protest

A troop of Young Pioneers of America, Communist children's organization, will be part of the picket line which will parade before the German Consulate at 17 Battery Pl. at 10:30 this morning in protest against the continued imprisonment of Ernst Thaelmann.

The activities of the Pioneers, however, will not end for the day with their appearance at the German consulate. They will join with other pioneers at 2:30 in the Scottsboro parade in Harlem which will start from 127th St. and Lenox Ave.

Krumbein Appeals To All Communists To Come to Garden

Charles Krumbein, district organizer of the Communist Party, yesterday issued a personal appeal to every member of the Communist Party in New York City and to all Communist supporters to attend the election rally at Madison Square Garden.

"An overflow meeting at the Garden tomorrow afternoon," Krumbein said, "will be the best possible manner of expressing our support both of the Communist candidates and of the heroic Hunger Marchers."

"I especially appeal to all members of the trade unions and other mass organizations of workers in New York City to attend this meeting. Make it a memorable one in the history of the New York working class!"

DEPORTEES TAKEN OUT OF SOLITARY

NEW YORK.—John Ujick and Chris Popoff, held for deportation at Ellis Island, have been released from "solitary," a representative of the Committee for the Protection of the Foreign-Born learned yesterday.

The action of the Ellis Island authorities followed an account of mistreatment at the Island in Wednesday's issue of the Daily Worker. Ujick and Popoff, who were among a large number brought in by a special deportation train last Monday night, were placed in solitary confinement as a punishment for making a collection among the deportees with which to purchase tobacco, etc., for penniless workers who had arrived from the West.

Joining the mass fight against the "New Deal" deportation wave, two unions last night made contributions to the work of the Committee for the Protection of the Foreign Born. They were Local 2090 of the Carpenters Local, A. F. of L., which donated \$10, and the Alteration Plumbers, Steamfitters and Helpers Union, which contributed \$5.64.

Labor and fraternal organizations are now electing delegates to an anti-deportation conference, Monday night in Room 611, 80 East Eleventh Street, at 8 o'clock.

Fight Kowalsky Deportation

DETROIT, Nov. 2.—Federal immigration authorities are continuing to hold for deportation to the Soviet Union, Joseph Kowalsky, Michigan district organizer of the Polish Chamber of Labor, despite the absence of an extradition treaty between the United States and the U.S.S.R.

Rakosi Denied Own Lawyer In Early Trial

PRAGUE, Nov. 2.—The Ministry of Justice of the fascist Hungarian Government has just refused the famous Bratislava lawyer, Dr. Klementis, permission to act as the defense counsel for Matthias Rakosi, imprisoned anti-fascist leader. He was informed that the indictment against Rakosi had already been drawn up, that the trial would take place very shortly and a "suitable" lawyer be provided for Rakosi. This openly expressed determination to hold the trial in typical court-martial manner, to refuse Rakosi even the elementary right of choosing his own lawyer, is only another proof that the reactionary Gombos administration intends at all costs to prevent him from obtaining his freedom.

Rakosi has already spent more than eight years of torture and misery in the prisons of Hungary, but instead of releasing him, the government has uncovered new "evidence" which will be used to frame him for another, and in Rakosi's weakened state, a fatal term of prison. Letters and cablegrams must be sent to the fascist officials of Hungary if Rakosi is to be saved from certain death.

ROOSEVELT EXTENDS AUTO CODE 90 DAYS

Infamous 'Merit Clause' Continued Without Public Hearing

By Seymour Waldman (Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 2.—Without a public hearing President Roosevelt today extended the auto code including the notorious open-shop "merit clause" which permits employers to hire and fire at will. The extension runs ninety days to Feb. 1, the peak of the production season.

The President's action bluntly ignored a promise given by General Hugh S. Johnson last winter that the code would not be extended without a public hearing. President William Green was "out of town," and the American Federation of Labor offered no protest or explanation, although Green promised auto workers the code would not be extended with the "merit clause."

At the same time Roosevelt announced he is voting for the re-election of banker Governor Herbert H. Lehman of New York, who, said the President, "has made good." He did not, of course, mention Lehman "made good" partly by having allowed Albany police to attack peaceful hunger marchers a couple of days ago.

It was the third time since Sept. 30 that Roosevelt came out openly for the banker class.

Roosevelt announced his clear

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Anti-Union Drive Based On U.S. Ruling

NEW YORK.—The National Association of Manufacturers has begun a drive to outlaw strikes and smash trade unions "on the basis of settlements by the National Labor Relations Board which prohibit coercion in the A. and P. controversy."

The statement of the Manufacturers Association issued Friday in New York city, brazenly declares that the National Labor Board proposals on the A. and P. case lay the basis for their drive against the trade unions.

The statement of the Manufacturers Association urges state legislatures to enforce the Labor Relations Board ruling by enacting six strikebreaking provisions, including the making illegal of sympathetic strikes; to make picketing illegal when "intimidation" is used; to make illegal all contracts "requiring a person either to join or not to join a trade union; to make it illegal for 'any association of employers or employees to expel, suspend, fine, or otherwise punish members refusing to participate in an illegal strike or lockout' and to 'require written consent' from a deduction of union dues from an employee's wages.

The statement of the Manufacturers Association is an open admission of the fact that the A. and P. company and the N. L. R. B. are heading the anti-union drive of the employers.

C. P. Calls Members To Aid in Last-Minute Election Canvassing

The District Secretariat of the Communist Party yesterday called on all members of the Party, all sympathetic workers and all mass organizations to see to it that no single item of election campaign literature is undistributed by Tuesday morning.

"Every piece of campaign literature, leaflets, pamphlets, stickers, etc., should be dispersed of over the week-end. Respond in full force for the house to house canvassing. Stay on the job until there is not a single piece of literature left. It is wasted if it is not placed in the hands of workers before election day."

THOUSANDS IN ALBANY CHEER THE MARCHERS WHO MASS AT CAPITOL

Amter to Broadcast From Station W O R At 7:45 This Evening

I. Amter, Communist candidate for Governor of New York State, will broadcast from Station WOR tonight at 7:45 p. m. All workers are urged to listen in and to tell their friends to listen in, to Amter's presentation of the Communist election platform, particularly because it will be the only broadcast that will be made in the New York District by a Communist candidate. Tune in on WOR, 710 Kc., tonight at 7:45 p. m.

Peekskill Police Prepare To Attack Workers on Arrival

PEEKSKILL, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Police Commissioner Shay today declared that the returning marchers would not be permitted to hold any of their scheduled meetings here today. "They will be given the same treatment they got in Albany," he said. "We'll meet them with police clubs. If any blood is shed, the blame will be on the marchers." The Hunger Marchers are scheduled to appear at mass meetings in Peekskill tomorrow night at 6 o'clock.

GARDEN RALLY WILL GREET MARCHERS

The New York District Committee of the Communist Party yesterday called upon all New York workers to greet the heroic Hunger Marchers at the gigantic election rally in Madison Square Garden tomorrow afternoon at 1 o'clock.

The marchers, after holding mass meetings in several cities on the return from Albany, will march into Madison Square Garden at 2 o'clock.

The marchers will hold a mass meeting in Poughkeepsie at three o'clock this afternoon and will proceed to Peekskill where a mass meeting will be held at 6 o'clock tonight. At the close of the Peekskill meeting the marchers will proceed to Camp Nitgedaget, Beacon, N. Y., where they will stop over night.

The statement by the District Committee of the Communist Party said:

"The New York District Committee of the Communist Party calls upon all New York workers to greet the Albany Hunger Marchers in Madison Square Garden and to give their support to their demands. Their relief demands call for an immediate special session of the State Legislature where legislation providing for adequate winter relief and unemployment insurance should be passed."

Marchers Hailed

"The Communist Party hails the heroic Hunger Marchers for their splendid courage and for their undaunted spirit and determination in the face of the open fascist attack by the Lehman administration acting through the Albany police."

"The Communist Party greets the prompt and energetic response of workers and intellectuals in support of the Hunger Marchers, and points out that it was the tremendous protest against the fascist attack and the solidarity which workers throughout the country are extending to the Marchers, that compelled the State Administration to permit the marchers to hold their conference and march to the Capitol. The growth of this mighty wave of protest and solidarity will force the State Administration and the Albany officials to release the 100 arrested Hunger Marchers and to grant the demands of the more than 2,000,000 unemployed in New York State; for an end to the terror and hunger program of the bankers and their representative, Governor Lehman."

"The New York District Committee of the Communist Party again appeals to you to attend the election rally and protest meeting at Madison Square Garden on Sunday afternoon at 1 o'clock."

Leading Communist candidates for office, including I. Amter, William Burroughs, James W. Ford, Fred Bechl, Ben Gold, M. J. O'Leary, and I. Begun will address the meeting tomorrow.

"Bring your friends and shopmates. Jam the Garden tomorrow and vote Communist on Tuesday."

ALBANY, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Flanked by a heavily-armed police guard, with every available policeman lining the route of march, 300 State Hunger Marchers paraded to the State Capitol building late today demanding immediate appropriation of winter relief.

Many of the heroic little army still bore marks of the savage police attacks, when they were ambushed at the Dunn Memorial Bridge on Tuesday night.

Police Chief Smurl had ordered all available policemen to line the route of march. The heavily armed police patrolled the headquarters which the unemployed had set up in a down town office building. State troopers with full equipment patrolled the Capitol area and swarmed over the Capitol grounds.

Albany Workers Cheer Marchers

The marchers paraded four abreast through streets lined with cheering workers, along South Pearl Street, and up State Street to the Capitol, led by I. Amter, Communist candidate for Governor, a Negro worker and a woman. Assembled at the Capitol steps were a heavy guard of state troopers. Despite this provocation, several thousand workers crowded the Capitol lawn to greet the marchers. With the marchers standing on the steps, the workers joined in singing "Solidarity." The marchers did not immediately enter the Capitol, but stood confronting the troopers, who carried extra large night sticks.

The delegation which presented the petitions to the Governor's Secretary because of Lehman's refusal to come to Albany, was headed by Richard Sullivan, I. Amter, National Secretary of the Unemployment Councils, and Communist candidate for Governor of New York State; Vance Russell, leading rank and file member of the American Federation of Labor; Vladimir Bogner, from Seneca Falls, and Rose Beikowitz.

Sullivan Slugged

Richard Sullivan, secretary of the United Action Conference on Work, Relief and Unemployment and leader of the New York contingent of the State Hunger March and a Negro worker were jailed and slugged by police last night. Sullivan was today released in the custody of his lawyer, Joseph Tauber, of the International Labor Defense. The Negro worker was slugged and released.

At the court room today witnesses and defendants testified to the brutal beatings which the marchers received at the hands of Police Chief Smurl's blue-coated gangs. Workers were forced to run a gauntlet of police clubs. Others were stripped naked and flayed on the back. Negro workers who comprised a large part of the delegation to Albany, were accorded the most brutal treatment. Collection boxes which the marchers carried were riddled by Albany's blue-coated thugs. Still lusting for the blood of the marchers, whom they ambushed on the Dunn Memorial Bridge Tuesday night, the police slugged the workers with their blood-soaked bandages dripped fresh blood.

A delegation went to Mayor Thacher with the demand that they do not reconvene until Sullivan comes back to lead the Convention.

The delegation headed by Sam

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Will to Fight War, Fascism Shown in Socialist Referendum

Mandate for the United Front Is Sabotaged by Old Guard!

DECLARATION VOTE REFLECTS DESIRE FOR UNITED ACTION

Socialist Party Membership Has Expressed Its Will for the Establishment of United Front With Communists

IN THIS issue of the Daily Worker we publish in full the Declaration of Principles adopted by the Detroit convention of the Socialist Party on June 3, 1934, and approved by a majority of the membership of the Socialist Party in a referendum concluded on Oct. 19, 1934.

We also publish the complete figures by states on the referendum vote.

Every effort was made in the last National Executive Committee meeting to suppress the results of the referendum of this fundamental declaration of principles "until after the elections," with Norman Thomas, who poses as a champion of the declaration, voting with the most reactionary leaders of the S. P. to hold the facts from the Party membership "if it can be done."

"Good comrades were for the Declaration of Principles," wrote Thomas. "Good comrades were against the Declaration of Principles. The Declaration has been carried by a referendum in which I wish more comrades had voted. I was and am for the Declaration. It may at the proper time and with proper wisdom be improved. Now let's get to work for Socialism!"

With those words Thomas estimated and dismissed the salient, important political facts confronting the whole working class and the future struggles against capitalism contained in the affirmation of the Declaration of Principles by the majority of the members of the Socialist Party who actively participated in the Party's work and voted for the Declaration in the referendum.

Let us examine the significance of this declaration other than the morals of voting for or against it, which seemed to be the most important matter for Norman Thomas.

Represents Will to Fight
This document represents the increasing will of the membership of the Socialist Party to fight against war and fascism. True, it represents this will in a confused form, in a groping manner, and with many contradictions. Yet the outstanding fact remains. The rank and file, the majority of the Party membership, is keenly dissatisfied with the old policies of the Socialist Party; they want a sharp leftward swing

front against war and fascism is built up will all the necessary decisive action be carried out against war and fascism.

To realize the aim of the Declaration, the actual will to fight against war and fascism undeniably expressed by the majority of the members of the Socialist Party, it is above all necessary to realize the united front.

Without the slightest question, this idea, in its general expression meets with the wish and approval of the Socialist Party membership, to the great masses of workers around the Socialist Party. But many questions are raised by those who seek to thwart the wishes of the majority of the Socialist Party membership, who openly or covertly fight against the Declaration, and against all leftward movements of the American workers, and who want by every means to sabotage the united front.

"Unite With Whom?"
One of the basic objections raised is "With whom should the united front be accomplished?" The Waldmans, Cahans, Oneals, Solomons and Dubinsky have no hesitation in making the united front with the chief enemies of labor in the ranks of the labor movement, the Greens, the Gormans, the Wolls, the Ryans

—with those who consciously act as the strikebreakers in this period of great mass strikes for higher wages and improved conditions. They have not the slightest compunction in forming not only a united front but organic unity with these reactionary labor officials who have become part and parcel of the strikebreaking N. R. A. apparatus, working hand-in-glove with the Wall Street government to force capitalism out of its crisis at the expense of lowering the living standards of the workers, increasing the fascist methods of attack, and speeding war preparations.

Can the wish of the Socialist Party membership as expressed in the Declaration be carried out by this united front? Every honest Socialist will be forced to answer emphatically "No!" Who are the agents of Green and Woll in your Party? There is Waldman, who declared he could not remain a Socialist if the Declaration was approved, and now acts in the most vicious manner against the majority of the Socialist Party membership; there is Dubinsky who has been adopted into the official family of the A. F. of L. bureaucracy, thanks to his having proved his ability to carry out their program of strike-breaking; there is Injunction-Solomon, who has obtained many anti-labor injunctions; there is Oneal whose theoretical function in the Party is to carry on a Red-baiting campaign, whose main weapon of struggle is in defense of the Welles, the Leiparts, the MacDonalds, and all other international betrayers of the workers' struggles; there is the despicable Cahah who supports

the counter-revolutionary activities against the Soviet Union, who stands with Hamilton Fish in the U. S. as one of the bitterest enemies of the victorious workers' revolution; there is ex-Judge Panken who used his legal experience in helping to break the New York taxi strike.

Old Guards Are Splitters
These gentlemen work with the A. F. of L. bureaucracy trying to force the Socialist Party to the right, fighting against the revolutionary upsurge in the Party, using every means to block the united front with the left. It is they who threaten to split the Socialist Party in order to carry out their policy of collaboration with the war makers and the elements driving towards fascism. Their role is admirably expressed by the Belgian Socialist De Man, leader of the international right wing of the Socialist International, who in his book "Psychology of Socialism," declared:

"If it were not for the support rendered by the social-democratic parties to the capitalist social system the latter would have been overthrown by the proletariat long ago."

There is probably not a single reformist in the sense of putting reformist ideas into practice, the realization of which in recent years has not been the work of the anti-Socialist parties. On the contrary, wherever the Socialists held power, either by themselves, or with the assistance of other parties, they were compelled to direct all their efforts . . . to restore capitalist economy.

It was in order not to let the requisite political power out of their hands for nothing that as far as possible they excluded from their practical policy everything which was specifically socialist."

That is the real aim of those who fight the united front with

Results of the Declaration of Principles Vote of Socialist Party Members by States

From Labor and Socialist Press Service	For	Against	State	For	Against
Alabama	31	12	New Hampshire	23	28
Arizona	85	4	New Jersey	330	251
Arkansas	109	114	New Mexico	121	8
California	43	7	New York	1,189	1,537*
Colorado	164	189	North Carolina	33	1
Connecticut	16	26*	Ohio	228	225*
Delaware	17	26*	Oklahoma	69	7
District of Columbia	24	10	Oregon	10	66*
Florida	4	3	Pennsylvania	548	771*
Georgia	5	2	Rhode Island	23	34*
Idaho	4	2	South Carolina	3	0
Illinois	454	181	Tennessee	37	7
Indiana	100	221*	Texas	41	20
Iowa	23	9	Utah	10	2
Kansas	28	2	Vermont	23	26*
Kentucky	28	2	Virginia	27	16
Louisiana	21	130*	Washington	39	11
Maine	22	130*	West Virginia	62	2
Massachusetts	257	450*	Wisconsin	1,032	169
Michigan	318	130	National members at large	15	41
Minnesota	41	20	Total	5,993	4,872
Missouri	224	40			
Montana	2	38			

* The vote cast represents about one-third of the Party's membership.

the Communist Party; that is the aim against which the majority of the Socialist Party members are fighting. The Declaration was a repudiation of such policies as expressed by De Man and still maintained by those in the Socialist Party who form the united front with Green & Co.

Must Destroy Old Guard Power
The will to fight war and fascism, expressed in the Declaration, can only be realized if the power of the old reactionary guard in the Socialist Party is destroyed; if their death grip, hampering all efforts at actually realizing the united front, is smashed.

One of the first steps necessary is immediate affiliation with the League Against War and Fascism, that broad united front organization carrying on the widest struggle against war and fascism, including all honest elements who actually took steps to realize a united front against war and fascism.

Now we must examine the specific role of Norman Thomas. In his speeches he pays lip service to the united front. He makes speeches, such as that at the Youth Congress, greeting the united front of the Socialist and Communist youth, approves of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, and on many occasions declares himself for the united front with the Communists. But inside of the Socialist Party he takes no decisive measure to achieve this united front to which he pays such ardent lip service.

Thomas' Lip Service
The last letter addressed by the Socialist Party in reply to the Communist Party's proposal for immediate negotiations to discuss all questions of the united front, the united front was rejected, and the Socialist Party leaders spoke of "ending the fratricidal strife in the unions."

At the Detroit convention, while the old guard and militants dis-

agreed bitterly on the Declaration of Principles, on the trade union policy they had the same stand. The same Mr. Thomas who pays lip service to the united front joins with the old guard in the move toward the A. F. of L. bureaucracy. He comes out in defense of the textile strike betrayal. He never raises a peep against the collaboration of Green, Gorman, MacMahon in the "New Leader." He has nothing to say about Dubinsky's complicity with Green. On the fundamental trade union question, from which arises the necessary struggle against fascism and war, around which all questions of general strike revolve, there is no difference between Thomas and the old guard. Here they are at one with the reactionary old guard against achieving the united front in the trade unions on the basis of the new left declaration of struggle against war and fascism.

This acid test of the united front, in which Thomas favors unity with the right, with the strikebreakers in the labor movement, means defeat of the will of the S. P. members for more revolutionary action, for the actual achievement of a real united front of struggle against war and fascism, as expressed by the members in voting for the Declaration.

Discovered New Obstacles
More recently the Socialist leaders have discovered new obstacles against the united front in the form of the renegades from the Communist Party, the Trotskyites, the Giltows, the Lovestones, the Mustettes and the Welsbors, fragments of the old guard who have joined the united front with the Communist Party to become so overwhelming, the Socialist leaders find it convenient to interpose these renegades in order by this maneuver to seek to wreck the establishment of a real united front.

Giltow's Application
With the application of Giltow and his small clique for membership in the S. P., both Thomas and Waldman see in this move a new barrier to throw up against the achievement of the united front.

The Waldman old guard group in the fight against Giltow's admission are actually carrying on a fight against the declaration of principles, against the united front. They hold up the renegade Giltow as the symbol of Communism. Every honest socialist has no more use for the renegades than the Communist Party has. Waldman holds up Giltow as a sample of the Communist Party and the aims and purposes of the Communist Party, when everyone knows Giltow was expelled from the Communist Party for his anti-Communist theories and practices; that in all his activity Giltow has aided the Greens and Dubinsky's. The Thomas group, until now holding back the united front by its conciliatory and dilatory tactics will now fight for the inclusion of the Giltow group, setting this act forth as the advance of the "united

COMMUNIST PARTY APPEALS TO EVERY SOCIALIST WORKER

Urges Sweeping Aside of Old Guard Who Bar Unity—Delay in Forming United Front Helps Fascists and War Mongers

front," in their maneuvers to delay and hamper the establishment of the united front with the Communist Party.

The Giltow group will try to pose as a left group. But their main desire is to struggle against Communism and the advance of the Communist Party. They have already shown their willingness to cast their lot with the most degenerate section of the Socialist Party leadership.

The other renegades are then dragged in. Let us see who they are and what they represent. The total membership of the Mustettes is 125; the Trotskyites, 150, the Lovestones and Giltow group, 150, and Welsbors', 20. In all there are 445, perhaps 500, perhaps a few more, perhaps a few less. These are figures supplied by people who are within these groups.

They want to be recognized as Parties to meet with the Socialist and Communist Party to determine conditions and terms of the united front, not for the purpose of advancing the united front, but for the purpose of casting another obstacle into the actual realization of the united front.

What they actually do is to form a united front among themselves for the purpose of fighting against the Communist Party, against the Soviet Union; and they are conveniently utilized by those in the Socialist Party who see the opportunity of using them as another obstacle, another means to undermine and sabotage the great mass movement striving for the united front. These small blocks want to send delegates to united front conferences on equal plane with the Socialist and Communist Party so that the struggle for the united front can be impeded by these counter-revolutionary fragments in the labor movement.

The opposition of these people to the Soviet Union, to the Communist International, to the Communist Party, U. S. A., which is their own raison d'etre, their only excuse for living, their only function in political life, supplies ammunition to the enemies of the revolutionary upsurge of the workers. They aid the bourgeoisie against the defense of the proletarian revolution, against the building of socialism in the U. S. S. R. at a time

when the confidence of the masses in the Soviet Union is growing.

Will Not Advance Cause
A united front with them will not advance the cause of the struggle against war and fascism; it will impede it. The Communist Party, and the majority of the members of the Socialist Party, want basically a united front between the two parties, which would draw in its train the support of hundreds of thousands, if not millions of workers. We want a united front with the Socialist Party, with the Young Peoples Socialist League, with A. F. of L. locals. These truly mass organizations, on the basis of the united front, can have a tremendous effect on the course of the labor movement, speeding the revolutionary developments so ardently desired, creating a mass fighting force against war and fascism.

With these forces we are ready at all times to discuss and agree on terms for united action.

United Front Emphasized
Every day again and again emphasizes the necessity for this united front. No worker can be blind to the growing fascist attacks on the employed and unemployed, typified in the murderous assaults in Albany and Denver. The coming winter will be one of growing, bitter struggles.

In Spain, France, Italy, Austria, Socialists and Communists have achieved the united front. It is necessary for us here to strengthen the forces against fascism to help them.

The danger of war grows apace. This is recognized by the majority of the members of the Socialist Party. Delay helps the enemy. Obstacles thrown into the way of the united front show the real resistance of those who bring them in. The Communist Party is doing everything possible, striving with might and main to achieve this united front.

It must be achieved. The Socialist Party membership has given its mandate for the establishment of the united front. Let there be no more delay. That is the meaning, despite the unclarity and ambiguity in the Declaration of Principles, of the vote of the majority of the members of the Socialist Party for its adoption.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 2. — Harry L. Hopkins, Federal Relief Administrator, today rushed to the defense of Governor Herbert H. Lehman of New York, the Democratic New Deal candidate for reelection, when asked whether he would institute a Federal investigation of the Albany and Denver police brutality recently meted out to the hunger marchers in Albany and the relief out demonstrators in the Colorado city.

He also intimated that his organization will depend on the police to handle relief protests rather than grant the demand for increased relief.

"We're not making an investigation of the Denver matter," Hopkins declared. He added: "We have a report on that and on Albany. As far as New York is concerned, I talked to Governor Lehman about that. The Governor's views on the freedom of the press and the right to assemble are well known."

"Isn't it logical to conclude that the Governor didn't make his views known to the Albany police?" a reporter asked Hopkins.

"I don't think that is a fair conclusion," was the reply.

Another reporter asked Hopkins whether the Denver relief cut was "abated" by an increase in the relief allotments.

"I think the police calmed it down," Hopkins answered emphatically.

Although professing a desire not to be bothered with "politics" so that he could give "more time to the unemployed," Hopkins launched a demagogic attack on Henry P. Fletcher, Chairman of the Republican National Committee, which is demanding that even less relief than is being allotted be given to the destitute and unemployed.

"I think the police calmed it down," Hopkins answered emphatically.

Under a brief discussion of the "basic reason" for "riots in Denver," a reporter asked the relief administrator: "What's a riot, Mr. Hopkins?"

"That's a rhetorical question," he replied.

Hopkins also announced that no census of the unemployed will be taken.

Socialist Party Convention's Declaration of Principles

Approved by a referendum vote (5,993 for and 4,872 against) of the Socialist Party membership, the Declaration of Principles, published below, was adopted at the Detroit Convention, June 3, 1934, by a roll call vote of 10,822 for the declaration; 6,512 against; 99 delegates voting for the declaration and 47 against:

Convention's Declaration of Principles

The Socialist Party is the party of the workers, regardless of race, color, creed. In mill and mine, shop and farm, office and school, the workers can assert their united power, and through the Socialist Party establish a cooperative commonwealth forever free from human exploitation and class rule.

If the workers delay and drift, they will prolong the period of their enslavement to a decadent capitalism. This uncreative, wasteful and brutally oppressive social system takes jobs away and turns into the streets with no assurance that ever again they may become employed — financiers, for their own selfish gain, control markets, and prices and automatically regulate the extension or withdrawal of credit. Those who utilize the profit motive for an arbitrary advantage, restrict the workers' standard of living save where labor has aggressively organized and struggled energetically for its rights—and even then deny to the working class the abundance which the modern productive process is technically capable of bestowing upon those willing to labor for the common good. Capitalism invades the peace of farming areas with the all-pervasive danger of insecurity and in many regions with bitter destitution. Throughout the land its attacks the American home and brands countless children with the pinch of want.

The privileged minority who benefit from exploitation of the multitude are not content with owning the mechanisms of production and distributed which perpetuate their property power; they control the press, radio and motion picture; they starve and poison the educational system; they dominate our courts, our municipalities, our state legislative assemblies, and our national government; for the extension of their economic domain they expose to the appalling menace of new imperialism war the innocent youth in our own and other countries, on whom they lay the ruthless clutch of conscription and send to fight those wars. To con-

fuse the voting masses and retain their authority, they maintain great political parties whose appeal fluctuates between frank reaction and nefarious liberalism, neither of which offers to the workers any substantial or enduring program for the acquisition of their birth-right.

Only those who labor with hand and brain in their concerted might can overthrow this monstrous system and replace it with a Socialist order. Whenever they will, they can transfer to the people the ownership of industry, land, finance, and natural resources, including water, power and operate these possessions of the Socialist commonwealth for the material and cultural enrichment of all—beginning with the large-scale industries of a public character, such as banking, insurance, mining, transportation, communication, and the trustified industries, and extending the process rapidly to the point where rent, interest, and profit are abolished.

The socialization of industry as Socialists conceive it, however, means more than simple government ownership—it involves the opposite of irresponsible bureaucracy, and includes democratic administration through the elected and responsible representatives of the workers in the respective industries, and of workers as a whole.

the producing class, but also to equip producers with the understanding and self-discipline required for the efficient administration of the industries of which they are to win control.

It is the duty of every Socialist wage worker to be loyal and active member of the union in his industry or trade, and to strive for the strengthening and solidifying of the trade union movement. It is the duty and privilege of the Socialist press to aid the unions in their struggles for better wages, increased leisure, and better conditions of employment.

The Socialist Party, while standing for the interests of the American people, recognizes that the well-being of any one nation is inextricably interwoven with that of every other. To divisive capitalism it opposes international workers' solidarity; to the Socialist parties of other countries it extends full support in their struggles, uniting with them to the common effort to build a world-wide federation of Socialist republics.

The Socialist Party is opposed to militarism, imperialism, and war. It purposes to eradicate the perpetual economic warfare of capitalism, the fruit of which is international conflict. War cannot be tolerated by Socialists, or preparedness for war. They will unitedly seek to develop trustworthy working class instruments for the peaceable settlement of international disputes and conflicts. They will seek to eliminate military training from schools, colleges and camps. They will oppose military reviews, displays and expenditures, whether for direct war preparedness or for militaristic propaganda, both in wartime and in peacetime. They will loyally support, in the tragic event of war, any of their comrades who for anti-war activities or refusal to perform war service come into conflict with public opinion or law. Moreover, recognizing the suicidal nature of modern combat and the incalculable train of wars' consequences which rest most heavily upon the working class, they will refuse collectively to sanction or support any international war; they will, on the contrary, by agitation and opposition do their best not to be broken up by the war, to break up the war. They will meet war and the detailed plans for war already mapped out by the war-making arms of the government, by massed war resistance, organized so far as practicable in a general strike of labor unions and professional groups in a united effort to make the waging of war a practical impossibility and to convert the capitalist war crisis into a victory for Socialism.

In its struggles for a new society, the Socialist Party seeks to attain

its objectives by peaceful and orderly means. Recognizing the increasing resort by a crumbling capitalist order to Fascism to preserve its integrity and dominance, the Socialist Party intends not to be deceived by Fascist propaganda nor overwhelmed by Fascist force. It will do all in its power to fight Fascism of every kind all the world over and everywhere in the world, until Fascism is dead. It will rely, nevertheless, on the organization of a disciplined labor movement. Its methods may include a recourse to a general strike which will not merely serve as a defense against Fascist counter-revolution, but will carry the revolutionary struggle into the camp of the enemy.

The Socialist Party proclaims anew its faith in economic and political democracy, but it unhesitatingly applies itself to the task of replacing the bogus democracy of capitalist parliamentarism by a genuine workers' democracy. Capitalism is doomed. If it can be superseded by majority vote, the Socialist Party will rejoice. If the crisis comes through the denial of majority rights after the electorate has given us a mandate, we shall not hesitate to crush by our labor solidarity the reckless forces of reaction and to consolidate the Socialist state. If the capitalist system should collapse in a general chaos and confusion, which cannot permit of orderly procedure, the Socialist Party, whether or not in such a case it is a majority, will not shrink from the responsibility of organizing and maintaining a government under the workers' rule. True democracy is a worthy means to progress; but true democracy must be created by the workers of the world.

Councils Ask Aid for Students at Workers' School in Philadelphia
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 2.—Books and pamphlets are needed for the forty Unemployment Council members who are being trained at the Workers' School here. Since the forty workers are unemployed and cannot buy the necessary books, the Unemployment Councils, 919 Locust Street, have appealed for copies of the books and pamphlets listed below.

Marx: "Wage Labor and Capital" and "The Communist Manifesto"; Lenin: "State and Revolution" and "Imperialism"; Stalin: "Leninism I and II"; Manuilevsky: "Eleventh Plenum"; "Program of the Communist International"; "Communist Party in Action"; and "The A. B. C. of Communism."

1,500 Men Picket In Elevator Strike
(Continued from Page 1)

to the effect that the call on had allegedly promised to union for the strike or to guarantee against its extension pending the negotiations, George Planson, Secretary to James J. Bambrick, president of the union, denied that any such promises were made by the union.

"The strike has not been called off," Arthur L. Harokham, said. "We are moving along slower than before but the buildings that have not settled are being picketed as before."

"There is no truce. The strike is going to spread," George Scalise stated earlier in the day, threatening to spread the strike down to Battery Park.

"Partial Settlements" Made
Suspensions have been expressed by numerous pickets that the circulation of such reports by the kept press may have been a deliberate attempt to break down the morale of the strikers.

Temporary settlements have been made, pending the decisions of a board of arbitration, according to Mr. Planson, with owners of 303 buildings, on the basis of a \$20 minimum weekly wage and no definite agreement on hours. Approximately 160 buildings have as yet not settled with the union and are on strike. The union, however, did not change its original demand for a 40-hour week and a \$35 minimum wage, he said.

The cooperation and solidarity shown by the needle workers on the first day of the strike was kept up yesterday when increased numbers of workers participated in helping the pickets.

Experiences of other industries through arbitration were recalled by many strikers when asked about the negotiations conducted through the efforts of Mayor La Guardia.

"The partial settlements" criticized by groups of real estate owners were looked upon with disfavor by the men as reducing the effectiveness of the strike and making other settlements more difficult.

the idea of spreading the strike on a city-wide scale and the possibility of unification of all workers in the trade were met with cheerful approval of the numerous strikers approached.

Following is the statement issued by Local No. 1 of the Independent Building Service Employees Union:

"At a special meeting of the Executive Board of Local 1, of the Independent Building Service Em-

ployes Union, called Thursday afternoon to discuss the strike of elevator operators and other building service workers in the garment district, under the leadership of Local 32 B of the Building Service Employees International Union, a resolution called for full support of the strike by the membership of the Independent Union.

"Members of the Independent Building Service Employees Union working in buildings in the struck section were immediately called on strike and are active on the picket line."

"In order to bring about complete unity in the building service line, and as a further step toward complete victory for the strikers, it was also decided to send a delegation from the Independent Union to Local 32B, proposing a merger of the two unions into one organization."

"It was felt that when this has been accomplished, all obstacles to the complete organization of this field, one of the most severely exploited, will have been removed and that the workers will move solidly forward to better conditions and higher wages."

Roosevelt Extends Automobile Code
(Continued from Page 1)

After "investigations" of annual earnings (a warning of a probable reduction of hourly wages under the pretext of increasing the annual wage) and "a number of matters connected with this code with which I have never been fully satisfied," said Roosevelt, he will decide "on the factual basis then presented whether it will be necessary to arrange for a public hearing upon the subject."

"I should be very glad to arrange for a conference as soon as I get back next week," Roosevelt concluded his letter to Green and MacAuley.

It is quite clear that Roosevelt's extension of the auto code is an attempt to try the "Government study of the whole subject," maneuver as a method of staving off the growing re-strike wave.

Birmingham Worker Tortured in Frame-Up On Charge of Bombing
BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Nov. 2.—Jim Oswell, a worker who is on trial with three others on framed-up charges of bombing the Hill Grocery Stores during a meat cutters strike some months ago, accused the authorities of third degreeing him, when he testified in court yesterday.

Oswell told of being arrested three months after the bombing occurred. He was grilled and beaten by private detectives for more than 12 hours. While being driven to Kilby Prison at Montgomery, he was offered a split in the reward if he would implicate the other accused workers.

"How do you reconcile the extension without a public hearing with Johnson's promise?" Hillman was asked.

"Personally I welcome a hearing after the President's investigation," he replied.

"You agree with the extension?" "Oh, yes," Hillman assured.

His suggestion concerning a hearing referred to Roosevelt's an-

ouncement that, "With the extending of the automobile code, it is my purpose to institute a study which may contribute toward improvements in stabilizing employment in the industry and reducing further the effects of the seasonal factors. . . ."

The thin demagog of instituting a "study" used also in the Winant-Roosevelt smashing of the textile strike, quite clearly, is intended to carry the auto workers beyond the production peak when it will not be advantageous to strike. It is expected that William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, and his auto lieutenants, will tell the auto workers to wait until the expiration of the code for a strike and then try to keep them at their machines pending the usual negotiations and conferences which are now known among steel, auto and other workers as the "National Run Around."

Roosevelt appended his official announcement of the extension with the publication of identical letters sent to Green and Alving MacAuley, president of the Automobile Manufacturers' Association.

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I. R. T. AND LABOR BOARD DELAY HEARING ON FIRED UNION MEN

WORKERS STILL OUT WHILE BOARD LETS COMPANY STALL

Transport Workers Union Carries on Fight for Two Discharged Fighters Against "Yellow Dog" Contract and Pension Gouge

Thomas Murray, Jr., federal receiver for the Interborough Rapid Transit Company, did not appear before the Regional Labor Board Wednesday because he "needed more time to prepare the case," when the hearing on the discharge of Thomas O'Shea and Jules Garrison for membership in the Transport Workers Union, Independent, was to be heard on the complaint of the union.

Irate Workers Mass at Rally For Lehman

O'Shea and Garrison are members of the Delegates Council of the union and have been in the lead of the fight against the I.R.T. pension plan wage cut and the anti-labor practices of the management.

While the N.R.A. boards and the company are continually delaying the case, the fired men are still jobless and blacklisted.

Murray phoned Ben Golden, chief examiner of the Regional Labor Board, that he would be ready with his defense within "three or four days."

In addition to O'Shea and Garrison, who file affidavits against the I.R.T. with the Board, John Santo, general secretary of the union, and Sidney Cohen, representing the offices of Louis B. Boudin, counsel for the union, were there ready to argue the case, charging the I.R.T. with violation of the recent decision of the Board and of Section 7-a of the National Recovery Act.

"They didn't need more time to fire workers with top rate records of years of service with the company," O'Shea said yesterday, "and to have their 'beakies,' secret service men, trail us to get trumped up charges for discharging us for belonging to the union of our choice, but they 'need more time' to get ready to face as mild an investigation as can be expected from the Regional Labor Board."

The affidavits filed relate clearly the history of the firing of the two workers, hardly a week after Murray was reported to have given his "assurances" to Mrs. Elinor M. Herick, director of the Board, that the "yellow dog" provision in the contract between the I. R. T. and its company union, the Brotherhood, would be voided.

This provision made membership in the Brotherhood of I. R. T. Employees a condition of employment. The fight conducted by the Transport Workers Union, which forced the decision of the Regional Labor Board to void the "yellow dog" contract, has legalized the existence of a bona fide union in the industry and is to protect the workers who joined the Transport Workers Union against loss of their job for belonging to it.

While appearing for the hearings before the Board, leaders of the union stated yesterday that they are fully aware of the fact that the N.R.A. and its national and regional boards, whose anti-labor character has long been exposed by their action in this and other industries, will not solve their problems for them.

"It is up to the men in the I. R. T., B. M. T. and other transportation systems," they said, "and to the union to enforce these decisions and to improve the conditions of the men in the service."

"The union is proceeding," Santo said, "with its extensive drive to organize the men and to establish the union as a factor in the industry, which the companies and the Regional Labor Board will have to consider, whether they like it or not."

At this point James W. Ford, section organizer of the Communist Party in Harlem, and Theodore Bassett, Communist candidate in the 13th A. D., rose to declare that the International Labor Defense is still in charge of the case and to ask whether the Democratic Party favored the immediate unconditional release of the Scottsboro boys. Both were forced from the hall by police.

Outside, meanwhile, police gave Sol Harper, who was addressing the open air protest meeting, a summons for using a loud-speaker without a permit.

3,000 in Bronx
Later in the evening, when Lehman arrived at the Hunts Point Palace, 163rd Street and Southern Boulevard, to address a campaign meeting there, he found a mass picket line of 200 workers parading before the entrance with slogans demanding the immediate release of the Hunger Marchers and calling for a special session of the State Legislature to provide \$200,000,000 emergency winter relief.

Across the street from the hall, a mass meeting was in progress attended by some 3,000 workers who had responded to the call of the Bronx sections of the Communist Party for a protest.

Democratic Thugs Throw Burroughs Out

One Jailed for Protest at Attack on Negro State Candidate

Williana Burroughs, Communist candidate for Lieutenant Governor was lifted up bodily by Tammany strong-arm men and ejected from a Lehman election rally in St. Mark's Church, Harlem, on Thursday night when she attempted to challenge the statement of a Democratic speaker who had said that Democratic judges always give Negro workers "a square deal" in the courts.

Sol Harper, militant Negro worker, was arrested shortly after the ejection of Burroughs when he addressed a meeting of workers outside the church and attacked the expulsion of the Communist candidate as a typical act of banker-Governor Lehman and his Tammany machine.

The question which Burroughs asked the Democratic speaker concerned the recent decision handed down by Judge Rosenman to the effect that when Negroes picket against Jim-crowism, the picketing is illegal because it is a "social" and not an economic act, as well as the statement recently made in one of the Tammany courts by a judge to a policeman who had arrested a militant Negro worker in which the judge declared that he was sorry the cop didn't kill the Negro instead of arresting him.

Workers in Harlem and the Bronx confronted Governor Lehman with his personal guilt for the ambush and bloody attack on the State Hunger Marchers by Albany police, when he addressed two campaign meetings late Thursday night.

Lehman was met by a hastily organized but militant demonstration when he arrived at St. Mark's Church, 138th Street and St. Nicholas Avenue, at the invitation of Rev. Lorenzo King, tool of Samuel Lebowitz.

On Lehman's arrival, a mass meeting outside the church, under the leadership of the Harlem Section of the Communist Party, set up a unified shout of "free the hunger marchers" and "we demand unemployment insurance."

Williana Burroughs, Communist candidate for Lieutenant-Governor was carried bodily from the hall by Tammany strong-arm men when she sought to question Rev. King and Democratic campaign speakers on the Scottsboro case.

Communist Fling Challenge
King and his Democratic allies used the meeting to press their betrayal of the Scottsboro boys. One Democratic speaker congratulated Rev. King for "taking the case out of the hands of the International Labor Defense."

At this point James W. Ford, section organizer of the Communist Party in Harlem, and Theodore Bassett, Communist candidate in the 13th A. D., rose to declare that the International Labor Defense is still in charge of the case and to ask whether the Democratic Party favored the immediate unconditional release of the Scottsboro boys. Both were forced from the hall by police.

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Inside the hall workers hurled questions at Lehman concerning his responsibility for the attack and demanding full protection for the marchers and the granting of their demands. Lehman evaded the questions but made no effort to order them from the hall, fearing the resentment of the workers massed outside.

The Seventeenth Anniversary of the Soviet Revolution will be celebrated at five mass meetings in New York City, the District Committee of the Communist Party announced yesterday.

The five meetings, all of which will take place on Wednesday are to be held at the Bronx Coliseum; Arcadia Hall, the Brooklyn Academy of Music, Cooper Union and Rockland Palace. Outstanding leaders of the Communist Party will speak at each meeting.

Leon Dennen to Speak at John Reed Meeting
Leon Dennen, author of "Where the Ghetto Ends," will speak on "Jews Under Soviet and Capitalist Rule" at the John Reed Club at 430 Sixth Avenue, on Sunday night at 8:30.

Dennen will contrast the treatment of Jews as a national minority in the Soviet Union with the social and economic position of Jews in other countries. He will discuss the political significance of the international wave of anti-semitism and the position of the Jews in the countries of Eastern Europe.

Amter and Begun Receive High Vote In Brooklyn Poll

Israel Amter and Isidore Begun, Communist candidates for Governor and Controller respectively, polled more than ten per cent each of the 1,142 votes cast by the male students of Brooklyn College in the election poll conducted by The Pioneer, news publication of the men's division of the college.

A total of 123 votes were received by Amter. This was more than the 96 received by Charles Solomon, the Socialist candidate, and only 15 votes less than the 138 cast for Moses, the Republican nominee.

Charging the A. & P. Corporation with threatening the rights of its employees to organize and bargain collectively and calling upon all A. & P. workers to join unions of their choice and fight for their rights the Retail Grocery, Dairy and Fruit Clerks Union, Local 104 and Local 134 of the Managers, Salesmen and Meat Cutters Union affiliated with the Food Workers Industrial Union, 4 West Eighteenth Street, announced yesterday that they are in the midst of a campaign to organize chain stores in New York.

This campaign, conducted by both these locals, the announcement states, has already resulted, several weeks ago, in contractual relationships with the Highland Dairy Stores chain, employing more than one hundred clerks and managers. The drive is being spread to the other retail chains in the city, such as Grinstead's, Oppenheim's, as well as into the A. & P. stores with favorable results.

"Recent developments in the A. & P. stores in Cleveland," the statement of the unions claims, "is an indication of the widespread dissatisfaction with working conditions."

"The leadership of the American Federation of Labor, which claims to represent all the chain store employees, in agreeing to a truce in the strike and to 'elections' on the decisions which were recently made public by the National Labor Relations Board, has placed the men at the mercy of unscrupulous employers that will utilize such elections to their own advantage in forcing company unions on the clerks."

"The two above mentioned unions that are already established in New York and many other parts of the country call upon the A. & P. and other chain store workers not to be afraid of the threats of the corporation, but to join into real unions, the unions of the workers' own choice."

Workers Urged to Aid Final Harlem Canvass Drive of C. P. Sunday
The Communist Election Campaign Committee of Harlem yesterday called on all members and sympathizers to report to the Harlem Workers Center, 415 Lenox Avenue, on Sunday at 10 a.m. for a final canvassing and literature distribution drive.

Hundreds of workers are needed to visit working class voters, to provide them with campaign literature and to recruit from among them polling place watchers for election day.

RELIEF HEAD HELD HOSTAGE
TORONTO, Canada, Nov. 2.—Two hundred unemployed men held government Relief Inspector J. S. Tiffin a hostage in his office at Long Branch, a Toronto suburb, today, and declared that they will do so until their relief demands are met.

A notice here states that a revolt broke out in a prison in Transylvania among the prisoners against the unbearable treatment and the slow starvation to death. The prisoners barricaded themselves in their cells, and demolished the fittings. The prison warden called for soldiers to crush the revolt.

Why Did Jackfin Co. Become Famous?
As manufacturers, this company for years has pursued its policy of giving careful attention to the details that go into the making of good clothes. For its strict application to this policy, the Jackfin Clothing Co. has built up an enviable reputation among the better class retailers throughout the country, for whom it manufactured men's quality clothes. Today, adherence to its traditional principles is even of greater importance than ever before, for the Jackfin Clothing Co. has ceased to cater to retail stores, but is manufacturing direct to the consumer.

This company, occupying 16,000 feet of floor space on lower 5th Ave., is now open to the public. Though not situated in the generally accepted retail clothing and high rental area, it will continue to offer garments of the choicest woolsens and trimmings, the finest needlecraft, and the newest of styles to the public.

Though the following are but a few examples of the details that go into a Jackfin garment, they represent the difference between a high-grade and a mediocre suit or coat.
1—Every garment sewn with silk thread.
2—Only linen thread used for sewing on buttons.
3—Imported Belgian canvas used in front of coat to prevent breaking.
4—Seams expertly sewn to prevent opening.
5—The finest linings used in pockets and coat.
6—Every tailor, though 100 per cent union man, must be expert at his work.

If you've experienced any of the inconveniences that often result from inferior tailoring and materials, you will appreciate the importance the Jackfin Clothing Co. places upon these details to insure complete customer satisfaction.

Why not drop in and inspect these values? In addition to thousands of all year around garments, there is a wide selection of almost anything a man wants to have on his back. It doesn't matter whether you are tall or small, heavy or thin—we fit everybody in sizes up to 54.
For this election week, we have selected 1693 suits, topsuits and overcoats, from our higher priced garments, and we put them into the \$16.50 group. So, if you want to get a real buy, come and get the choice of this very low price of \$16.50.
For those who are accustomed to have their clothes made to measure, we maintain a custom-tailoring department, where every wish as to specifications is carried out. Priced specially at \$25 and \$30. We invite you to visit and inspect our new quarters. Look around... if you feel the urge to slip a coat on your back don't be shy... we'll be happy to assist you, without urging you to buy. But we do know you'll like our offerings.

Union in Drive to Organize NY Chain Stores

Industrial Union Scores A. F. L. 'Truce' in A. & P. Fight

Charging the A. & P. Corporation with threatening the rights of its employees to organize and bargain collectively and calling upon all A. & P. workers to join unions of their choice and fight for their rights the Retail Grocery, Dairy and Fruit Clerks Union, Local 104 and Local 134 of the Managers, Salesmen and Meat Cutters Union affiliated with the Food Workers Industrial Union, 4 West Eighteenth Street, announced yesterday that they are in the midst of a campaign to organize chain stores in New York.

This campaign, conducted by both these locals, the announcement states, has already resulted, several weeks ago, in contractual relationships with the Highland Dairy Stores chain, employing more than one hundred clerks and managers. The drive is being spread to the other retail chains in the city, such as Grinstead's, Oppenheim's, as well as into the A. & P. stores with favorable results.

"Recent developments in the A. & P. stores in Cleveland," the statement of the unions claims, "is an indication of the widespread dissatisfaction with working conditions."

"The leadership of the American Federation of Labor, which claims to represent all the chain store employees, in agreeing to a truce in the strike and to 'elections' on the decisions which were recently made public by the National Labor Relations Board, has placed the men at the mercy of unscrupulous employers that will utilize such elections to their own advantage in forcing company unions on the clerks."

"The two above mentioned unions that are already established in New York and many other parts of the country call upon the A. & P. and other chain store workers not to be afraid of the threats of the corporation, but to join into real unions, the unions of the workers' own choice."

Workers Urged to Aid Final Harlem Canvass Drive of C. P. Sunday
The Communist Election Campaign Committee of Harlem yesterday called on all members and sympathizers to report to the Harlem Workers Center, 415 Lenox Avenue, on Sunday at 10 a.m. for a final canvassing and literature distribution drive.

Hundreds of workers are needed to visit working class voters, to provide them with campaign literature and to recruit from among them polling place watchers for election day.

RELIEF HEAD HELD HOSTAGE
TORONTO, Canada, Nov. 2.—Two hundred unemployed men held government Relief Inspector J. S. Tiffin a hostage in his office at Long Branch, a Toronto suburb, today, and declared that they will do so until their relief demands are met.

A notice here states that a revolt broke out in a prison in Transylvania among the prisoners against the unbearable treatment and the slow starvation to death. The prisoners barricaded themselves in their cells, and demolished the fittings. The prison warden called for soldiers to crush the revolt.

Why Did Jackfin Co. Become Famous?
As manufacturers, this company for years has pursued its policy of giving careful attention to the details that go into the making of good clothes. For its strict application to this policy, the Jackfin Clothing Co. has built up an enviable reputation among the better class retailers throughout the country, for whom it manufactured men's quality clothes. Today, adherence to its traditional principles is even of greater importance than ever before, for the Jackfin Clothing Co. has ceased to cater to retail stores, but is manufacturing direct to the consumer.

This company, occupying 16,000 feet of floor space on lower 5th Ave., is now open to the public. Though not situated in the generally accepted retail clothing and high rental area, it will continue to offer garments of the choicest woolsens and trimmings, the finest needlecraft, and the newest of styles to the public.

Though the following are but a few examples of the details that go into a Jackfin garment, they represent the difference between a high-grade and a mediocre suit or coat.
1—Every garment sewn with silk thread.
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6—Every tailor, though 100 per cent union man, must be expert at his work.

If you've experienced any of the inconveniences that often result from inferior tailoring and materials, you will appreciate the importance the Jackfin Clothing Co. places upon these details to insure complete customer satisfaction.

Why not drop in and inspect these values? In addition to thousands of all year around garments, there is a wide selection of almost anything a man wants to have on his back. It doesn't matter whether you are tall or small, heavy or thin—we fit everybody in sizes up to 54.
For this election week, we have selected 1693 suits, topsuits and overcoats, from our higher priced garments, and we put them into the \$16.50 group. So, if you want to get a real buy, come and get the choice of this very low price of \$16.50.
For those who are accustomed to have their clothes made to measure, we maintain a custom-tailoring department, where every wish as to specifications is carried out. Priced specially at \$25 and \$30. We invite you to visit and inspect our new quarters. Look around... if you feel the urge to slip a coat on your back don't be shy... we'll be happy to assist you, without urging you to buy. But we do know you'll like our offerings.

Gold Urges Assistance To Defense Ball Called By Needle Trades Union

An urgent appeal was issued yesterday by Ben Gold, national secretary-treasurer of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union, calling on all workers in the needle and other trades to help make the Grand Concert and Ball arranged by the Prisoners Defense Committee of the union, a success, by attending it.

The concert and ball, with a most interesting program, will be held tonight at the Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place.

"The union is conducting constant struggles," Gold said, "for union conditions and for the organization of non-union shops. As a result of these struggles we have a number of serious court cases and frame-ups against the most militant and active members of our Union. A number of our most active workers are in jail. Twenty-eight leaders and rank and file members of the union are indicted by the Grand Jury. All this is part of the attack of the bosses to destroy the union, which fights in the interests of the workers."

"In order to conduct our work we must have funds. The above affair is arranged for the purpose of raising funds. Come to the affair, have a good time and at the same time support the struggles of the Needle Trades Workers."

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Note to Our Readers: If you are interested in seeing more movies, plays, concerts and recitals advertised in the New York Daily Worker, please cut out the coupon below and leave it at the box office of the theatres and concert halls that you patronize. CUT HERE I read the New York Daily Worker and would find it convenient if your advertisement appeared in this paper.

MONSTER PROTEST and DEMONSTRATION and FINAL RED ELECTION RALLY. Auspices: New York State Committee, Communist Party SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 4, at 1 P. M. Sharp MADISON SQUARE GARDEN 50th STREET and EIGHTH AVENUE HUNGER MARCHERS WILL REPORT Speakers: I. AMTER, WILLIANA BURROUGHS, FRED BRIEHL, I. BEGUN, and Other State Candidates Admission all over 25 cents, including 1 cent tax for Unemployment Councils

WHAT'S ON Sunday

STUDIO CONCERT and Dance. Unity Theatre Studio, 124 W. 50th St. (opp. Macy's) Unity Theatre Players in "The Other Road" Freshet Mandolin Quartet, Chalk Talk; Red Dancers; Dancing to Jazz Band; Refreshments and Bar. Subscription 25c, benefit Anti-War Group. Adm. in advance 25c, at door 35c.

NEW THEATRE presents an entirely new repertoire by Bunin's puppets, Sophia Celia, Del, Italian Workers Chorus, Pierre Degeyter Quartet, Ukrainian Dramatic Circle and also featuring "One Hundred Percenters" at Civic Repertory Theatre.

CELEBRATING 17th Anniversary of Chinese Soviet Republic. Chinese Center, 22 W. 17th St. Dr. Hansu Chan, main speaker. Admission free. Auspices: Chinese Anti-Imperialist Alliance.

DANCE and ENTERTAINMENT tendered by New Group, 42 Sutter Ave., 8:30 p. m. Law Fine and his Celestine Dance Band. Subscription with notice 25c, without 35c. Seventh Ave., New Lots to Sutter Ave.

JOHN REED CLUB GORUM, Leon Denen, author of "Where the Ghetto Ends," speaks on "Jews Under Soviet and Capitalist Rule." 430 Sixth Ave., 8:30 p. m.

DANCE to the music of a hot jazz band. 47 E. 12th St. Auspices Daily Worker Chorus. Subs., 15c; 8 p. m.

CHAMBER MUSIC CONCERT and Discussions. Pierre Degeyter Club, 5 E. 19th St. Stokastowitz Olet (first performance in America) Mozart Clarinet Quintette, 8:30 p. m.

HOWARD FARMER lectures on "Why Every Worker Should Vote Communist." 14th St. 8:30 p. m. Hot supper served at 11:15 p. m. Music by the Union Jazz Band. Admission 30c.

RED HALLOWEEN DANCE. Harlem Workers Club, 415 Lenox Ave. cor. 131st St. 8 p. m. Hot morning. Jazz Band. "Singing Synopsized Swingers." Entertainment, refreshments. Admission 25c.

DANCE given by Young Communist League, District Ave. 11th St. 8:30 p. m. Hot morning. Jazz Band. "Singing Synopsized Swingers." Entertainment, refreshments. Admission 25c.

NEW DANCE GROUP Election Party, 11 E. 14th St. Novel program: new dancers. First performance of "Revolutionary Songs for Young Men." Adm. 35c.

PARTY and FROLIC. Pierre Degeyter Club, 5 E. 19th St., 8:30 p. m. Entertainment, singing and dancing.

SOCIAL EVENING. The Vanguard, 235 W. 138th St., 10 p. m. Entertainment, dancing, refreshments. Adm. 25c.

DANCE and Entertainment. German Workers Club, downtown, 79 E. 10th St. Hat check 25c. Good music.

HALLOWEEN PARTY. Entertainment and dancing till dawn. Refreshments. 311 E. 12th St. Subs. 15c. Given by the Pioneers.

HALLOWEEN BARN DANCE. Given by Yorkville Workers A. C., 347 E. 72nd St. Orchestra, entertainment, refreshments. 8:30 p. m. Adm. 45c.

CLARKE. 304 W. 58th St., House Party, 9 p. m. Entertainment, dance, refreshments. Adm. 45c.

RUDI SMITH, noted Negro concert pianist (star of LOFT Theatre Night) in a revolutionary program. First performance of Alfred Hayes' "In Madrid" plus other revolutionary selections will be given by a professional cast at Unity Theatre, 124 W. 50th St. (opposite Fox Tower), 9 p. m. Drinks, Jazz Band. Subs. 35c.

DANCE and Entertainment. Jazz music, skills, and selection by Sara Tala, well-known impersonator. Fordham Progressive Club, 1993 Jerome Ave., near Burnside. Adm. 15c.

GRAND CONCERT and Dance. Allerton Workers Club, 683 Allerton Ave., 9 p. m. Dance of "Stevendore" will perform; Astron M. Amos, soloist; refreshments.

OPENING OF Winter Season Dance. Mt. Eden Youth Br., F.S.U., 1401 Jerome Ave., 9 p. m. Entertainment, entertainment. Red hot jazz band.

GRAND CONCERT and Dance. Prospect Workers Center, 1157 50th Blvd., Andre Chulstov, soloist, and refreshments. Dancing after concert. Help us raise funds for the Daily Worker Campaign.

CONCERT and Party. Bronx Dramatists Left Wing Group Local 22, L.L.G.W.U., 792 E. Tremont Ave., 8:30 p. m. Adm. 15c.

ELECTION Rally and Concert. Mt. Eden Workers Center, 745 St. Nicholas, Refreshments. Good speakers. Adm. free.

CONCERT and Entertainment. Ball Room, 12 Crown St., Brooklyn, Workers Lab. Theatre, Box Office, Refreshments. Admission 35c. Auspices: Harry F. Ward Br. American League Against War and Fascism.

FINAL ELECTION Campaign Rally. All West End Brooklyn, I. W. O. Branches, 3200 Coney Island Ave., Coney Island, 8 p. m. Auspices: I. W. O., West End, Brooklyn, Election Committee.

HALLOWEEN MASQUE PARTY. Needle Trades Dance Group, 241 Schenectady Ave. (Utica Avenue Station) 8 p. m. Spontaneous entertainment, fun and refreshments. Adm. two for 25c.

PACKAGE PARTY and Dance. Ping-pong tournament, games, lots of fun. 1071 Bergen St., near Nostrand Ave. Adm.: one package or 15c. Auspices: Prospect Park Br. F.S.U.

FOURTH ANNIVERSARY of Coney Island Unemployment Council and Welcoming Home and Report of Hunger Marchers. Vetcherinka; dance and entertainment, 8:30 p. m.

HALLOWEEN PARTY at home of Comrade Hammer, 430 Livonia Ave., Apt. 17, 8 p. m. Herndon, guest of honor. Auspices: Brownsville Section I.L.D.

journalism; David Platt on the cinema. All seats reserved. Prices \$1.10, 75c and 50c, tax included. Tickets at Workers Bookshop and at National Council for Defense of Political Prisoners, 136 Fifth Ave. (at 20th St.)

GET-TOGETHER DANCE and Entertainment. Associated Workers Clubs, 11 W. 19th St., Saturday, Nov. 10. Program: Food Cutler's Puppets; Eugene Nigob, pianist; Froelich String Quartet; Workers Club Song Bird; "Der Fuehrer"; Celebrities; Dance Orchestra; East, drinks, fun galore. Adm. in advance 25c, at door 35c.

THE NEW SINGERS. Now in rehearsal. Auditions for new applicants every Tuesday between 6:30 and 7:30 p. m., 153 W. 50th St. Qualifications are a good voice and ability to read music. Repertoire consists of new and revolutionary music. Tenors and basses especially desired.

NATIONAL Student League School, 114 W. 14th St. Charles Hodges, Prof. at N.Y.U., lectures on "Basic Forces in Far Eastern Crisis," Sunday, Nov. 4, 8:30 p. m. 6 lectures, 50c; individual admission, 15c.

NATIONAL Student League School, 114 W. 14th St., Margaret Morris, member L.R.A., speaks on "New Deal in America," 6:30 p. m. Series of 6 lectures, 50c; individual lectures, 15c.

HARRY ALAN POTAMKIN's revolutionary opera "Strike Me Red," main feature at a Potamkin Theatre Night, next Saturday evening, Nov. 10-11, Fifth Ave. Theatre. Guest performance, World War Lab. Theatre. Red Dancers, 25c-30c at Young Pioneers, 5th floor, 35 E. 12th St. Tickets at Workers Club, 2-9323. Proceeds for Children's Centre.

AFFAIRS FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER Saturday Gala Affair at Ukrainian Hall, 101 Grand St., Brooklyn. Auspices: Section 6, Workers Club, 25c. Entertainment and Dance, 2320 Broadway Ave., Bronx. Aus.: Unit 22 Sec. 15.

Affair at 2179A White Plains Rd., Newark Parkway Workers Clubs, Chalk Talk by John Reed Club, Workers Lab. Theatre and other entertainment.

Affair at Mt. Eden Center, 258 E. 174th St., Entertainment. Adm. free. Affair at 813 E. 198th St., Free Bar. Adm. 15c. Ausp.: I.W.O. Br. 34.

Affair at Glassboro Workers Club, Brighton Beach, Allison Burleigh from cast of "Stevendore" will perform. Glass Duo; dancing. Refreshments free. Adm. free. Ausp.: Unit 7 Sec. 17.

Affair at 261 Schenectady Ave., Artie Rich, soloist. Tickets at Workers Club, Workers Lab. and others. Aus.: Br. 60 I.W.O.

Party at Dancers' Theatre, 6 E. 14th St. Auspices: Office Workers Union. Subscription 15c.

Entertainment and Installation Party given by Women's Council 9, at Workers Center, 750 Adee Ave., Bronx, free.

Party given by B & F Shoe Unit 85, Sec. 1 at Ball Room of Hubbard Arms Bldg., 3133 Brighton Seventh St. Program, refreshments.

Spaghetti Party and Dance. Italian Workers Center, 223 E. 10th St., 8 p. m. Music by Emilio Gardone. Contribution 25c. Ticket entitles holder to a plate of spaghetti.

Studio Party. Entertainment, dancing, refreshments. Given by Unit 7 Sec. 2 at 132 E. 28th St. (changed from 127 E. 27th St.) contrib. 10c, 9 p. m. Dance. Hinesdale Workers Youth Club, 372 Sutter Ave., 8 p. m.

Yosel Cutler at Concert and Dinner given by Biro-Bijan Br. 37, I. W. O. at 695 Wyonna St., Brooklyn, 1 p. m. (stop Pennsylvania Ave. sta.) Admission 25c.

Election Rally and Dance. Tremont Progressive Club, 866 E. Tremont Ave., Bronx.

CONCERT and Dance given by the Daily Worker Campaign Committee, Lithuanian Hall, 573 Joseph Avenue, on poetry; Ashley Pettis on music; Hugo Gellert on art; Myra Page on the novel; Edna Oeko on the dance; Carl Reeve on

Special Short Term Course given by MAX BEDACHT General Secretary, International Workers Order

"THE GROWTH OF THE INTERNATIONAL PROLETARIAN CLASS STRUGGLE AS EXPRESSED IN THE FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD INTERNATIONALS"

WORKERS SCHOOL 35 East 12th Street, Room 301 Course given Saturday afternoon from 3 to 5 P.M., five sessions\$1.00 REGISTER NOW!

CELEBRATION of 17th ANNIVERSARY of OCTOBER REVOLUTION United Front of Organizations of New York and vicinity, Ukrainian Workers' Organizations and the District Committee of R.N.M.A.S.

Festival - Concert - Ball MANHATTAN LYCEUM 66 East 4th Street. Admission 35c. Sunday, November 4th - 3 P. M.

Crisp, Dry Healthful Climate CAMP NITGEDAIGT Beacon-on-the-Hudson, N. Y. - Beacon 731 The food is the best obtainable. Hotel rooms with improvements. Comradely proletarian atmosphere: \$14 a week. Cars Leave Daily 10:30 a.m. from 2700 Bronx Park East. Call ESTabrook 8-1400

FREE TICKETS FOR PURCHASE OF PAMPHLETS FRIDAY, NOV. 16th. SEYMOUR WALDMAN Foreign Policy of the Roosevelt Administration FRIDAY, NOV. 23rd. GEORGE SISKIND Stalin's Foundations of Leninism (Will Deal Also With the Counter-Revolutionary Role of Trotskyism.) SUNDAY, DEC. 9th. M. J. OLGIN STALIN: Leader of the World Revolution; Builder of Socialism in the U.S.S.R. (Will Include a Full Discussion) Chairman: Alexander Trachtenberg Auspices: Workers Book Shop & School

TICKETS in advance 35c, at door 50c. FREE if \$1 Worth of Pamphlets is Purchased at Workers Book Shops, 50 E. 18th St., N.Y.C.; 699 Prospect St., Bronx; 262 E. 42nd St., Brooklyn; 25 Chaucey Street, Brooklyn

IRVING PLAZA HALL East 15th St. and Irving Place, N.Y.C. Lectures Start at 8:15 P.M. Sharp

STAGE AND SCREEN

Evie Le Gallienne Back On Broadway in "L'Aiglon" The Clemence Dane adaptation of Rossetti's "L'Aiglon" opens tonight at the Broadway Theatre, with Evie Le Gallienne and Ethel Barrymore in the leading roles. A special musical score has been written for the production by Richard Addinsell. Aline Bernstein has designed the settings. The supporting cast includes Paul Leyzack, Charles Waldron, Hugh Buckler, Ethel Barrymore Colt, Samuel Drew Colt and Helen Walpole. Although a Le Gallienne production, Messrs. Selwyn and Franklin are the sponsors.

The first week's repertoire of the Abbey Theatre Players, opening November 12 at the Golden Theatre, includes: "The Plough and the Stars"; "The New Gossoon"; "The Far-Off Hills"; "Drama at Innish"; "Look at the Heffernans"; "The Shadow of the Glen"; and "The Playboy of the Western World."

"Dark Victory," the play with which Alexander McKaig will present Tallulah Bankhead, will open at the Plymouth Theatre, under the management of Thursday evening, 8 p. m. at the Y.W.C.A., 31 W. 110th St. Free courses in sight reading offered.

Sergei Rachmaninoff will give a piano recital at Carnegie Hall this afternoon. His program will include Bach-Tausig, Beethoven, Brahms, Chopin, Rachmaninoff and Liszt.

The London String Quartet will make their farewell appearance at Town Hall tomorrow at 3 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

Paging all musicians of some experience and training interested in joining the music section of the Workers International Relief, come down to the W.I.R., 31 W. 110th St. Free courses in sight reading offered.

A complete recital of authentic ancient songs and music of India will be given by Sarat Lahiri and Todai at the New School for Social Research, Monday evening, Nov. 5, as part of Henry Cowell's course on Primitive and Folk Origins of Music. Ancient native instruments will be used in illustration and the program also includes a Bengali Nautch dance, which will be performed by Todai.

The Amusement Department of the New York Daily Worker would like to know what plays, movies, concerts and recitals are patronized by our readers.

"Three Songs About Lenin" Opens Tuesday at the Cameo Dzeza Vietrov's heralded "Three Songs About Lenin" will have its world premiere at the Cameo Theatre on Tuesday, Nov. 6 (Election Day). This is one day ahead of the Moscow premiere, where it is being held back until Nov. 7 to celebrate the October Revolution.

In this picture are actual newsreel scenes of the great proletarian leader in action, as well as a sound reproduction of one of his speeches, made from a dictaphone recording. "Three Songs About Lenin"

NOV. 9th WHAT ARE THE REVOLUTIONARY ARTS DOING? See What's On Column

Greet the New York Edition of the Daily Worker and "Unidad Obrera" SUNDAY NOV. 4th Program: DANCE and ENTERTAINMENT by CUBAN-AMERICAN ORCHESTRA All Funds to the Daily Worker and Unidada Obrera Admission 25 cents Ladies free

CONCERT and BALL SATURDAY NOV. 3rd IRVING PLAZA 15th St. & Irving Pl. Admission 44c

HELD BY THE PRISONERS COMMITTEE OF N. Y. W. I. U. LOUIS HYMAN, Main Speaker PROGRAM: Ukrainian Chorus; Harry Fratkan, violinist; Sidney Schachter, radio pianist; Simon Jurist, vocal soloist; String Trio; Charles Litvitz, baritone soloist; M. Dumytrskina, tenor soloist; B. P. s., piano soloist. DANCING TILL DAWN.

Native Chinese Food (Served Chinese Style) Dance Music by Well-known CLUB VALHALLA ORCHESTRA at the Banquet & Dance Celebrating the Birth of "China Today"

SAT. NOV. 10th IRVING PLAZA 15th St. & Irving Pl. Tickets For Sale At New Masses 31 E. 27th St. Workers Book Shop 50 E. 13th St. Chelsea Book Shop 58 W. 8th St. Rand School Book Shop 7 E. 15th St. Or at our Headquarters 168 W. 23d St., Chelsea 2-9096

\$1.25 For Banquet and Dance Sold in Advance Only Service 6.30 50c DANCE TICKET ENTITLES YOU To Hear All Speakers Pgram starts 8:30. At door 65c.

—Auspices of— FRIENDS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, 168 WEST 23d ST.

GRAND BALL AND FOOD SHOW SATURDAY NOV. 3rd New York TURN HALL 152 East 85th Street near Lexington Avenue, Starts 8 P. M. MUSIC BY YOUR FAVORITE TICKETS 40c in advance, 60c at door Bakers' Local No. 1 Home Association, Amalgamated Food Workers

TONIGHT Young Communist League DANCE Hot Jazz Band—Swell Entertainment—Refreshments I. Begun, C. P. Candidate for Controller, Speaker at 504 Sixth Avenue (instead of 114 W. 14th St.) Aus.: Dist. 3 Young Communist League

Reserve November 28th (Thanksgiving Eve.) For Your Delegates

AMUSEMENTS

NOV. 6! In Celebration of the OCTOBER REVOLUTION '3 SONGS ABOUT LENIN' CAMEO 42nd St. East of Broadway WORLD PREMIERE

TOMORROW LAST DAY TO SEE Maxim Gorky's "MOTHER" Directed by V. PUDOVKIN

OPENS TODAY! PUDOVKIN'S 'DESERTER' "Timely... something to talk heatedly about."—DAILY WORKER. 14th Street & PARALLELS THE GREAT STRIKE ACME Union Square WAVE IN THE U. S. A.

MUSIC Philharmonic-Symphony LANGE, Conductor AT CARNEGIE HALL Tomorrow Afternoon at 3:00 HANDEL-HARTY, DELIUS, ELGAR

JANSSEN, Conductor Thursday Eve. at 4:45; Fri. Aft. at 3:30 Haydn, Carpenter, Sowerby, Disney Arthur Judson, Mgr.

PERAS FOR THE MASSES! 50c. DESERVING YOUR SUPPORT! Highest Standard - Lowest Prices Today 2:15 FAUST Tonight 8:30 - L. TROVATORE Tomorrow 8:30 - RIGOLETTO (Stetinyo)

Special Reduced Rates for Parties, Civic Repertory Theatre, 14th St. & 6th Av. Eves. 8:45. Mat. Tues. & Sat. 2:30 Prices: 30c to \$1.50. NO TAX

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2nd COSTUME THEATRE BALL Friday & Webster Nov. 16 Hall 119 East 11th Street Andre Orchestra Dancing till 3 P. M. Benefit THEATRE UNION Tickets: \$1, at door \$1.50

SUNDAY, NOV. 4th, 8:40 P. M. RED VODVIL NIGHT *** Stars of Broadway and Union Square

* Martin Wolfson of "Counselor-at-Law" * Frank Gabrielson of "Peace on Earth" * Pierre De Geyter Quartet * Unity Theatre * Italian Chorus * Ukrainian Dram Group * Alfred Kreyfimborg, Master of Ceremonies *** NEW PUPPET PLAYS by BUNIN *** SOPHIA DELZA in THREE DANCES

CIVIC REPERTORY THEATRE FOURTEENTH STREET and SIXTH AVENUE Tickets on Sale 25 cents to 99 cents at Civic Box Office (WALKER 4-8570) Bookshop, 50 E. 13th St.; New Theatre, 114 W. 14th St. (CHelsea 3-9532)

JOHN L. SPIVAK Lectures on "AMERICA FACES POGROMS" FRIDAY, NOV. 16th - 8 P. M. Brooklyn Academy of Music Hanson Pl. and Lafayette Ave. Tickets on Sale at: Bookshop, 50 E. 13th St. New Masses, 31 E. 27th St. Academy of Music Box Office. Seats... 25-35-45-75 cents

Celebration of the 17th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution SOVIET NIGHT ABRASHA - The Troubador will sing and play native songs Latvians-Chorus of 40 voices Scandinavian Workers' Chorus Acrobats, Sports, Pyramids Caucasian Dancer - Oriental Music Armenians - Amella Babad, Artist of the Art! Balalaika Orchestra - Dancing Comments by Prof. Frankwood Williams, Hays Jones, Louis Lozowick N. Y. C. Auspices: Friends of the Soviet Union, 799 Broadway. Tickets at Workers Bookshop, 50 East 13th Street; New Masses, 31 East 27th Street; Chelsea Bookshop, 58 West 8th Street. Admission 35c.

Greet N.Y. Edition of Daily Worker SATURDAY NOV. 3rd UKRAINIAN HALL 101 Grand Street, Brooklyn One Block from Bedford Ave. Auspices: Communist Party, Section 6. Admission 30c in adv., 35c at door

FALL TERM DANCE Given by the WORKERS SCHOOL and HARLEM WORKERS SCHOOL Dance Music by Ancel Robin and His Black and White Orch. Performance by Bunin Bros. Puppet Satire Admission 35 cents Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th Street

UNION HEAD URGES WORKERS TO JOIN COMMUNIST PARTY

Shows How Communists Helped the Furniture Workers Win

By Joe Kiss
National Secretary of the Furniture Workers Industrial Union

The first General Strike of the furniture workers this Fall season, prepared and led by the National Furniture Workers Industrial Union, is about to end with the exception of a few scattered strikers here and there.

Due to the correct application of the policies of the Trade Union Unity League with which this union is affiliated nationally, the union was able to follow correct tactics in the strike, bringing forward militant policies. The National Furniture Workers Industrial Union not only carried out its task of winning better economic conditions for the workers, but did its utmost on the basis of the experiences in utilizing the General Strike to enlighten the organized and unorganized furniture workers as to the real meaning of the N. R. A. and the "New Deal"

as instruments of the trusts and monopolies against the working class, and to develop their class consciousness and understanding of the capitalist crisis.

The National Furniture Workers Industrial Union correctly orientated itself in cementing the unity of the furniture workers for the strike, as the first prerequisite for victory. A successful united front was established with seven A. F. of L. furniture locals, and a national united front with the Wood Carvers Association, one of the oldest allied furniture unions of the A. F. of L. The locals of the N. F. W. I. U. carried through successful local joint actions with A. F. of L. locals and independent unions in their locality.

As a result, the union has won higher wages, shorter hours, a two per cent unemployment insurance fund paid by the bosses, and union recognition in places where the strike occurred. Eight new locals were organized in the course of the General Strike, and now the union has over 10,000 members in about 26 important furniture centers throughout the country, penetrating into new unorganized furniture centers.

Answer to "Red Scare"

We cannot overlook the mass attacks concentrated upon the National Furniture Workers Industrial Union. The bosses everywhere were determined to annihilate the militant locals of the N. F. W. I. U. Such, for example, was the case in Boston, where the Furniture Manufacturers' Association set up a fund to destroy the union, with each manufacturer putting up a \$1,500 bond.

The main argument used by the bosses, with the aid of the A. F. of L. top bureaucrats such as Hatch was that this union is led by Communists. Realizing that the militant policies and activities of the Communists in the union prevented betrayals and sell-outs and were followed by the membership as a whole, the bosses attempted to discredit the leadership and slander the membership of the N. F. W. I. U. especially with unity with the A. F. of L. membership which had been achieved over the heads of the bureaucrats. The union leadership was charged with being agents of Moscow, and the union membership were called a "scab outfit." Of course, these charges were not accompanied with offers of higher wages, shorter hours, better conditions for any furniture worker.

Attacks Fail

These attacks, however, did not make headway. It is true and is known to every member of the National Furniture Workers Industrial Union that among the membership and in the leadership there are Communists. But the N. F. W. I. U. is not a political party. It is a broad trade union organization which unites workers of different political beliefs who agree on the necessity of a militant trade union organization under rank and file leadership to fight against the bosses' attacks and for the workers' interests. The Communists in the union constitute a small minority of the membership. There are Republicans, Democrats, Socialists, Syndicalists in the organization. But no one can deny that the Communists are the most sacrificing, actively participating in the forefront of every activity of the union, building the union. The experiences of the last General Strike have proven to the militant organized and unorganized furniture workers that the Communists have been in the front ranks in the struggle for higher wages and shorter hours, and have at no time protected the profits of the bosses. Nor does the leadership, in which the Communists play a prominent role, ever make compromises with the bosses at the expense and welfare of its members or accept any policies of betrayal.

These facts are known to every member of the union. And during the strike, especially, the furniture workers were able to realize that the Communists are the best champions for unity. The workers could also see the achievements of unity in the ranks of the organized and unorganized furniture workers, through which living and working conditions have been greatly improved.

Communist Party Supports

The Communist Party has demonstrated that it fights at all times in the interests of the working class, against the capitalist class and the profit system. The furniture workers have seen this in concrete actions. For example, Robert Minor, former Communist candidate for Mayor of New York City, led a fighting demonstration against the

vicious anti-union injunction of the Progressive Table Co. in Brooklyn, N. Y., August, 1933, smashing the injunction drive of the bosses. The other candidates of the Democratic, Republican and Socialist Parties had also been invited to come down and show their support in connection with their pro-election promises, but they did not appear.

The Communist Party was with the struggle of the union in Jersey City, New Jersey, where the rights of the workers to strike and picket and organize had been violated for the last 20 years by the terror rule of Mayor Hague, and furniture and other scab shops were moving there in order to evade union agreements. The Communists throughout the country have helped to organize the unorganized furniture workers.

The Daily Worker, central organ of the Communist Party, has given unlimited space and assistance in publishing truthfully without distortion strike news and articles, while the Socialist Party and the capitalist press were openly sabotaging and distorting any news connected with the heroic strike struggles of the furniture workers. We must record these undeniable facts when we workers examine the truth about the Communist Party.

Should Join Party

The Communist Party is now in the midst of a recruiting drive, and calls upon all militant workers to join its ranks, to make it a more powerful instrument in the struggle for a better standard of living, against capitalist terror, against fascism and bosses' wars. The militant furniture workers should respond to this call and enter the ranks of the only Party of the working class—the Communist Party, whose splendid, active support and assistance we have actually experienced in our own strikes and struggles for better conditions. The Communist Party does not merely make promises, as do all the capitalist parties, as does the Socialist Party. The Communist Party leads the fight against the Roosevelt capitalist "New Deal" of attack upon the working masses. The Communist Party fights for higher wages, for the workers' unemployment and social insurance bill, for equal rights of the Negro masses, against growing fascist terror.

Organized and unorganized furniture workers! By joining the Communist Party we can help to build an even stronger and more powerful party to lead the struggles of the oppressed American working class not alone for their day-to-day needs in the fight against hunger, but against the whole capitalist system which oppresses and degrades us, and for the establishment of the rule of the working class here in the United States!

Workers Clubs, Inc., the Young Communist League, the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, the Trade Union Unity Council, Unemployment Councils, Women's Councils, and the National Scottsboro-Herdon Action Committee, of which William N. Jones of the staff of the Baltimore Afro-American is chairman.

Four Scottsboro Mothers to Speak

The demonstration will be addressed by four of the Scottsboro mothers who are here to mobilize mass support for the boys and to expose the conspiracy to wreck the defense, and by Angelo Herndon, hero of the Atlanta, Ga., "insurrection" trial, now out on \$15,000 bail raised by Negro and white workers, Israel Amter, Communist candidate for Governor of New York; James W. Ford, Communist candidate in the 21st Congressional District, and other veterans in the fight for the Scottsboro boys and the rights of the Negro people.

The demonstration will not only demand the release of the boys, but will protest the fendish lynching of Claude Neal last Saturday night in Florida and demand the death penalty for Florida and Alabama officials and others involved in the crime. It will also protest the attempt of Atlanta, Ga., authorities to railroad eight Negro members of the International Labor Defense to the electric chair on the same charge of "insurrection" on which Herndon was framed up for his activities in uniting Negro and white workers to fight for relief.

All Out Today

Organizations participating in the demonstration are asked to assemble promptly at 1:30 o'clock today at the following points:

Organizations from Harlem, Yorkville and the West-side sections at 126th St. and Lenox Ave., east of Lenox Ave., organizations from the Bronx at 127th St., east of Lenox; organizations from mid-town and downtown Manhattan and from Brooklyn at 128th St., east of Lenox.

All out today! The Scottsboro Boys Shall Not Die! Defend the elementary human rights of the oppressed Negro People! Smash Fascist lynch terror! Build the fighting unity of the Negro and white workers against their common oppressors!

Protest in California

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 2.—The second of a series of Sunday afternoon mass meetings to rally wide support for the framed Scottsboro boys will be held this Sunday, 2:30 o'clock at Lincoln Memorial Church, Vernon and Hooper Avenue. The meetings are organized by the Scottsboro Action Committee, with headquarters at 3015 S. San Pedro Street, and will be conducted throughout the present critical

18 Who Picket C.C.N.Y. Head Are Arrested

LaGuardia Is Flip When Delegation Calls To Protest

A flippant reply from Mayor LaGuardia was all a delegation of students and graduates of the College of the City of New York received when they went to City Hall yesterday to protest the arrests of eighteen student pickets, who were home of Frederick B. Robinson, president of the college with signs that called for the ouster of the latter.

The delegation, headed by Edwin Alexander, a suspended student, met the mayor in the hall as he was on his way out. The students explained their request that the mayor investigate the situation. They also told of their arrests.

"What were you picketing for?" demanded the mayor.

"We are demanding the resignation of President Robinson for expelling students," explained one of the delegates. "How do you feel about Robinson?" another inquired.

The Mayor chuckled.

The mayor gave no direct answer to this. Instead he asked Joseph P. Lash, who had asked the question "Are you a student?" When the latter informed him that he was a graduate, the Mayor chuckled. "I was once a student myself," he said and proceeded towards his car, while 150 students, massed on the plaza, shouted in unison, "Oust Robinson! Oust Robinson!"

The delegation returned to the meeting and informed the crowd of what LaGuardia had said. Lash, who is secretary of the Student League for Industrial Democracy, and Joseph Cohen, secretary of the National Student League, both urged the widest united front of all students in the fight for the removal of Robinson.

Mass picketing before the president's home, 280 Convent Avenue, will continue, students told the Daily Worker reporter. The fight will be kept up until the students are reinstated and Robinson is ousted, the students declared.

Delegation Spontaneously Organized

The delegation to City Hall was a spontaneous affair, it was pointed out. It arose as a protest measure against the arrest of eighteen students on the picket line before Robinson's home earlier in the day. The cases of all eighteen were continued and will come up again at the Washington Heights Court some time next week.

The entire struggle is an outgrowth of the recent suspensions of City College students for protesting the appearance of a band of Italian fascist students at the Great Hall of City College some weeks ago. As a result of the suspensions of students most active in the protest demonstration, the demand for the ouster of President Frederick B. Robinson, long known as a campus despot and a jingo politician with little or no standing in the educational world, has arisen in many quarters. Among the students the cry of "Oust Robinson" has taken on the character of a by-word and is regarded by competent observers as the expression of practically the unanimous sentiment of the undergraduate body, backed by a large section of graduate opinion and similar feeling among educators and informed people throughout the city.

Volunteers Are Needed In Campaign Office On Day of Elections

An urgent call for fifty volunteers to help answer telephones in the Communist State Election Campaign Office on election day, was issued yesterday by the State Committee at its office, room 541, 799 Broadway.

Volunteers may offer their services for any part of the day, the Committee announced. The Committee's telephone number is ST. 9-3557.

period in the fight for the boys.

Detroit Meeting Called

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 2.—A mass rally for the Scottsboro boys will be held here Friday evening, Nov. 16th. The place will be announced later. All organizations are urged to keep this date open.

Rally Held in Church

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 2.—Five hundred and fifty persons, Negro and white, attended a spirited Scottsboro-Herdon rally last Tuesday night at the White Rock Baptist Church, in West Philadelphia. Forty persons joined the International Labor Defense. Although many in the audience were unemployed, \$23 was contributed in response to an appeal or funds to push the appeals to the U. S. Supreme Court.

Another defense rally will be held this Sunday, 2 o'clock, at 4032 Germantown Avenue, with Ruby Bates, star defense witness, and William R. Powell, District Organizer of the I. L. D. as speakers. Bates and Powell will also address a conference of the Russian Mutual Aid Society, at 995 N. 5th Street, at one o'clock the same day. On Monday, 3 p.m., they will speak at a mass meeting at 8640 Eastwick Avenue.

On Nov. 12, one hundred lawyers and intellectuals, organized by William N. Jones, chairman of the National Scottsboro-Herdon Action Committee, will hold a defense meeting.

Other defense rallies in the district include, Lebanon, Pa., Nov. 7; Reading, Pa., Nov. 8; Chester, Pa., Nov. 9; Wilkes Barre, Nov. 16 and Scranton, Nov. 17.

Cabinet Meets to Name Swedish Royal Infant

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 2.—The Social-Democratic leadership has called a special emergency meeting of the cabinet. The meeting, however, was not called to demand of Parliament a protest against the execution of Socialist workers in Spain, nor to consider measures of increased unemployment benefits for the jobless.

The special cabinet meeting was called solely for the purpose of christening the new-born daughter of Princess Sybilla. The child's name, the cabinet decided after due deliberation, is to be Margaretha. The Socialist Premier, Albin Hansson, was among the first to view the royal infant. Princess baby and Social-Democracy are doing as well as can be expected.

Mine Strike Ranks Split By Leaders

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Nov. 2.—The splitting tactics of the officials of both the United Mine Workers of America (A. F. of L.) and the independent United Anthracite Miners of Pennsylvania, brought on a fight at the No. 7 colliery of the Susquehanna Co., at Nanticoke, near here, today. The Anthracite union, headed by Thomas Maloney, declared a strike in this colliery. The officials of the U. M. W. A. led by Boylan, kept their members at work, and the fight ensued.

The rank and file opposition in both unions has a program for the uniting of the miners in both the strike in each mine.

The rank and file points out that the leaders of both unions pursue a non-strike policy, both cooperate with the employers' N. R. A. boards and are splitting the ranks of the workers, instigating them to fight each other instead of the bosses and misleaders in the unions.

Albany Masses Cheer Marchers

Wiseman, condemned the jim-crow tactics and the severe beating of the Negro delegate, demanding release of all prisoners, all of whom were later released in the custody of their lawyer.

The delegation brushed away Mayor Thatcher's demagoguery when he said "that the administration and police of our city have never interfered with the rights of any group." Wiseman then pointed out that this is a climax of a whole series of acts of terror in which meetings were broken up, and workers beaten in police cells.

Great enthusiasm was reached in the Convention as the delegates, held prisoners for two days, entered. Only Steve Gleason, Senatorial Candidate of the Communist Party in Albany County, is being held in jail on felonious assault charge. His head is in bandages, and in spite of this his spirits are high. This recorded another great victory for the workers of New York State and the hunger marchers.

Great response was expressed by the Albany workers when they saw this group of marchers carry through their struggle to victory in reaching their goal.

The Unemployment Councils of Greater New York yesterday instructed all its locals to arrange neighborhood mass meetings at which the returning Hunger Marchers will report. The Councils and all organizations which wish the marchers to appear have been asked to send to the Council headquarters the date, the time and place of the meetings in order that the marchers' schedules of speaking engagements might be arranged.

Harlem Unit Meetings To Be Held on Tuesday

The Section Committee of Section Four, Communist Party, announced yesterday that all unit meetings would be held on Tuesday to prepare for the mass meeting to celebrate the seventeenth anniversary of the Russian Revolution which will be held on Wednesday night in the Rockland Palace, 155th Street and Eighth Avenue.

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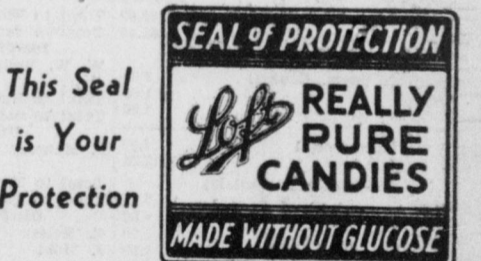
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GROWTH OF COMMUNIST PARTY SPURS BESSEMER ANTI-RED DRIVE

Terror Unleashed As Cuts in Wages, Relief Face Workers

Fakers in Bessemer Trades Council Aid T. C. I. Bosses in Move to Imprison Holders of Communist Literature

By a Worker Correspondent
BESSEMER, Ala.—The city council in Bessemer has passed a law forbidding possession of more than two pieces of Communist literature. The penalty under this law is \$1 to \$100 fine and/or six months in jail.

The growth of Communism in Bessemer, the heart of U. S. Steel in the South, has been very rapid. The Communist Party has won the sympathy of both white and Negro workers by leading the fight against discrimination, wage cuts, lay-offs and terror of the T.C.I. and Republican bosses. The unemployed who are being slashed off the relief are taking up the fight for relief along the lines proposed by the Communist Party.

This law was passed at the time the bosses are preparing big wage cuts in the steel industry and while the Roosevelt government is cutting relief as low as possible. The city council which is a tool in the hands of the T.C.I. is organizing the fight against the Communist Party to help the bosses put over their starvation program. The fakers in the Bessemer Trades Council backed this law because the Communists are exposing all their dirty work and keep them explaining their betrayals to the masses.

This law and all the other terror against the Party (bombing, and so on), has made the Party members

Gag Ruling Spiked By Rank and File

By a Mine Worker Correspondent
STOCKDALE, Pa.—At a recent meeting of Local 854, U. M. W. of A., Roscol, Pa., the secretary told us he had a very important "correspondence" for us to listen to closely, and if we didn't understand it we were to ask questions. It was to tell us to beware of the meetings, circulars, Coal Digger, etc., going through District Five.

The floor was open for discussion. A worker explained that it was a trick to gag the rank and file movement. The motion to throw it in the wastebasket was carried unanimously.

Miners Defy UMWA Heads; Join Council

By a Mine Worker Correspondent
MASONTOWN, Pa.—The Ronco Mine of the H. C. Frick Co., shut down some months ago. The men naturally, were compelled to seek relief. However, while practically all got relief, this was not sufficient. The mine worked part time for a long time. The company rent is high, and besides, the company was taking out of the envelopes the back rent. The U.M.W.A. members were discriminated against and given bad places, or were put to load slate, and could make practically nothing. Now, they and their children need clothing, shoes, etc.

Many of the members, including some of the officers of the local came to the Unemployment Council meetings in Masontown and joined the U. C. The Frick Co., in order to keep the men from organizing with the other unemployed in the county, and to keep them from fighting, through its stoops passed rumors that the U. C. is a Communist organization, and any one joining the U. C. would be expelled from the U.M.W.A.

Brother Pinana, county chairman of the U. C. and vice-president of the Lecrone U.M.W.A. local, made it his business to appear at the Ronco local meeting. He explained the program of the U. C. He showed where the U.M.W.A. had no program for the unemployed. There is nothing, either in the constitution or the agreement, concerning the needs of the unemployed members. On the other hand, the U. C. does not propose to sign any agreements for the employed miners, and therefore could not be dual to the U.M.W.A. His explanation was accepted without any of the kickers daring to take issue, and steps are being taken to organize a U. C. in Ronco.

Put the Daily Worker First on Your Political Calendar!

Build Up a Daily Worker Carrier Route!

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Fight Against Range Council Clique Grows

Rank and File Program of Demands Proposed By Eveleth Local as Basis of Struggle

By a Mine Worker Correspondent
EVELETH, Minn.—Evidently the Steel Trust is most determined to smash the workers unions on the Mesaba Range. The action taken by the mouthpieces of the Steel Trust shows that they are going to try to oust all militant fighters, because of political opinions and beliefs. Not in any of the Range constitutions of the International Union can be found a clause that says anything about political parties.

The locals on the range are carrying on a persistent fight against the rank discrimination and trade union bureaucracy dished out by Gill, Kirby, Brown, and O'Brien, and the rest of their cliques. To the next meeting of the Range Council all miners are trying to send militant and fearless delegates who will fight against the machine rolling tactics of the Range Council officials.

The Eveleth local at their last meeting proposed, their president, who has won the support of the Eveleth workers by his valiant fight against this political discrimination, as rank and file president of the council. The brothers of the other locals must support him. The Eveleth local, in order to carry this fight, to all brothers of the International union, has drawn up resolutions for the purpose of establishing true trade union democracy in the form of rank and file leadership and solidarity of the working class. Only through the united action of all workers can we attain these ends. They also have issued a bulletin explaining the splitting tactics of the Steel Trust and the struggles of the miners.

The local received a letter from the Range Council asking them not to send any more Communists to the meeting of that body, and to expel them or else they will try to have the charter revoked. But the Eveleth members are solidly behind these militant brothers of their local and will not oust them.

A telegram from Butte, Montana, Local No. 1, was received and read. The telegram is as follows: "Butte miners deplore. If true, action Range Council unseating Eveleth delegation account political opinion. This action danger to labor solidarity and if continued, will wreck movement. We stand for true union democracy and rank and file rule. Letter following. (Signed) "ROBERT C. BROWN."

Also the fight to combat the action of the Range Council is being mobilized in the upper Michigan district. We must all fight against the splitting tactics of William Green; and officials of the Range Council, and immediately send in letters of protest. The Eveleth local is going to carry through this fight, supported by militant brothers from other locals, not only to reseat their delegates, not only against having the charter revoked, but to establish rank and file rule in the Range Council.

A program of miners' demands, which the local is going to fight for was adopted. The program is as follows:

(1) Six-hour day, five-day week, with the minimum of 200 days a year guaranteed.

(2) Five dollars per day minimum for miners, and corresponding increase for skilled labor.

(3) Recognition of the I.U.M.M.S.W. and the recognition of mine and shift committees, against all company unions.

(4) Abolishment of contract labor; against speed-up, and no one to work alone.

(5) Against all compulsory check-off for insurance, clubs, etc., sponsored by the company.

(6) No signing of claim releases without the approval of union committees.

(7) No losing of jobs because of accidents, or union affiliation.

(8) For establishing joint struggles with other labor organizations for immediate and adequate relief.

(9) For the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill (H.R. 7598).

It will be necessary for us to organize joint actions for these demands with other locals in order to win them.

All locals of the I.U.M.M.S.W. should immediately send resolutions of protest to the Range Council and back the Eveleth local 100 per cent in their heroic struggle against these misleaders of labor.

Send protest to Mr. Steinberg, secretary of the Range Council, I.U.M.S.W., Calumet, Minnesota.

UMWA Men Back Rank And File Convention

By a Mine Worker Correspondent
YUKON, Pa.—The U. M. W. of A. Local 6558 of Yukon had elected at their meeting delegates to go to the A. F. of L. Rank and File Convention. The financial secretary of the local and some other stool pigeon went up to the district officials at Greensburgh and reported to President Hughes and reported on the election of the delegates.

The district officials tried to prevent the delegates from going, but the miners overruled them and sent the delegates anyway.

The Export and Bittle locals had sent delegates. Delegates were also elected from the Central Labor Council.

Local 6558 has elected ten members of the union to attend a school on Labor Struggles.

A committee is going up to Irwin of the Westmoreland Coal Co. to demand more work for the miners. The miners work only one or two days a week.

Kamenovich Addresses UMWA Local

By a Mine Worker Correspondent
UNIONTOWN, Pa.—The Lemont Furnace mine of the H. C. Frick Coal and Coke near here is working only part time. It is leased for producers of commercial coal only.

A group of us members of the Lemont local of the U.M.W.A., joined the Unemployment Council in the early part of the summer. We saw the need of spreading the organization in order to win our demands, and since our local has nearly 1,100 members, majority unemployed, we approached the local officers, and asked them to permit the U. C. organizer to speak. The local president, Chick Conteen, gave us a tentative promise that he will permit the organizer to speak. However, when the organizer did come, Conteen went to call the district office of District No. 4 U.M.W.A., and the secretary, C. C. Bonner, told Conteen not to permit the U. C. speaker to take the floor.

This did not discourage us. We continued to recruit new members. We continued to take up cases of the members of the local, and kept on winning case after case. Through the U. C. we gained an increase in relief of 50c a week for the single men, and some families got an increase of \$4.25 a week, or from \$6.00 a week to \$10.25 a week. The deliveries of clothes increased.

We kept harping and demanding that our local give the U. C. organizer an opportunity to present the U. C. program. Finally at the last meeting this was granted.

Brother Kamenovich, our county U. C. organizer, spoke. He was well received by the members. After his speech he read the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill (H.R. 7598), and the local decided to elect a committee of five to present at the U. C. County Committee meeting, also a committee to make house to house canvass to sign up our local members into the U. C.

We feel proud that our efforts were crowned with success, and now when our U. C. committees meet with Hibbs, the relief director, he will know that there are additional 1,100 unemployed back of the demands presented by our committees.

Our union voted unanimously to send Sister Hargrow from the American Committee Against War and Fascism and read its manifesto to the union membership.

The fakers in the Trades Council sent McGee, the secretary, and Bostwick, a Negro bootlicker for the fakers, to raise the red scare in the union, and about 50 members walked out in protest against them. These fakers yell about Communist meetings and try to blind us to the fact that our sons and husbands are being prepared for mass murder in the next world war which may come any minute.

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WORKERS' HEALTH

Conducted by the Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

Ovarian Cyst

Y. L. Pasadena, Cal.—You say that in the course of a general examination it was discovered that you have an ovarian cyst (a growth of the woman's internal sexual gland—the ovary). You also say that your menstruation is normal. As long as you have no symptoms (no complaints) you need do nothing about the cyst. Very often these cysts remain the same size and never give any trouble. Sometimes there may be an acute attack of pain in the lower abdomen and vomiting. This may indicate that the cyst has twisted on itself. An operation should be performed for removing it as soon as the diagnosis is made. Operation should be performed under the following conditions:

If the menstrual flow becomes profuse, or if the cyst becomes large (as revealed by examination); if the woman decides to have a child, it is usually advisable to have the cyst removed before she becomes pregnant. Even though you have no complaints, it is important that you be examined about twice a year to see if the cyst has become larger.

You also ask whether you should be sterilized. We do not advise a healthy woman to be sterilized unless she has as many children as she desires and unless both she and her husband have thought the matter over carefully. It both are agreed, then they must decide which one shall have the operation performed. In your case, it would be preferable that your husband be sterilized. You are underweight, your husband is stronger and is willing. Besides, the operation on the male is simple and not dangerous. In neither case does it destroy the sexual desire.

This advice applies only if you do not need an operation for the ovarian cyst. If the operation is necessary, the tubes will be tied off in the course of the operation, and sterility will result, solving the problem in this way.

Refitting Glasses

V. S. writes:—"Please give me some information regarding my eyes. I have already had three different kinds of glasses. The doctor tells me I have astigmatism of both eyes. Is there any other way to cure this without glasses? I also have high blood pressure."

The only advice one could give would be entirely dependent upon facts which can only be determined by examination. If, as you say, you have astigmatism, there is no other way of helping your eyes except with glasses. The fact that you are not satisfied with the glasses you have only indicates that they are not the proper glasses. Sometimes it is necessary to wait a little time after getting new glasses, to get properly adjusted to them.

You mention your high blood pressure. You should see a good eye doctor (oculist) who can look into the inside of the eye with the proper instruments and determine if the high blood pressure is affecting your vision.

Contributions received to the credit of the Medical Advisory Board in its Socialist competition with Del, Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, Jacob Burck, David Ramsey and Ann Barton, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. Quota—\$1,500.

C. Holski \$25
J. Mohi \$25
Sam Levine \$1.00
Previously received \$26.81
Total to date \$328.11

Urge Members of Your Union to Read the Daily Worker!

IN THE HOME

By ANN BARTON

Meet Rebecca Grecht

ONLY a few days are left before you will place your mark beside the sickle and hammer on the ballot and VOTE COMMUNIST. We have not had the space in our tiny column to run the biographies of all women candidates running for office on the Communist ticket throughout the country. But we will make the best use of the few days remaining.

Today we will meet in this column Rebecca Grecht, Communist candidate for United States Senator in New Jersey. She grew up on New York's East Side, and her early memories include the talk of her father and mother returning from trade union meetings. Strike! Wages! Hours! Union agreements! She heard these words and considered them.

In 1914 and 1916, a murderous terror was directed against the coal and iron strikers in Colorado and Arizona by the Rockefeller interests. Women and children were burned to death in a tent colony at Ludlow. Rebecca Grecht began to read books and pamphlets to learn what it was that turned the wheels of such a society.

When the Russian Revolution became a reality part of the Socialist Party denounced the new workers' state. Rebecca knew that she was with that other group that took a position for the Soviet Union. When that group became the Communist Party, Rebecca Grecht knew she was a Communist.

She joined the Party in 1921 and within two weeks was organizer of her unit. Her activity steadily increased, until there was no other thing more important in her life than to help build the Party that would organize the workers to establish a new world. She was elected to the New York District Committee of the Communist Party, and became secretary of the New York Workers' School the first year of its existence. While working in a millinery shop she was elected to the executive board of Local 43 of the Millinery Union.

FROM that time on she has participated in and led strike and other working-class struggles of the workers all over the country. She has worked among miners, steel workers, textile workers, shoe workers, bringing into action with them the line of the Communist Party, to guide and strengthen their struggles. She went to Chicago to raise money for the textile strikers in Passaic in 1926, and rallied the local unions of the A. F. of L. to aid the strikers. She went to Pittsburgh in 1928, where for six months she worked among the miners in the left wing "Save the Union" movement, which drew around it masses of miners, angry with the rotten leadership of the United Mine Workers. Several times she was election campaign manager in New York and herself ran on the Communist ticket. She was a leading Party functionary in the Minnesota area, where among other struggles of the workers of Minnesota to defend their standard of living she was active in a dock workers' strike in Superior. In 1931 and 1932, she was in Pittsburgh, to guide and strengthen their struggles among the coal and steel workers, a leading Party figure. After that and until recently she was District Organizer of the Communist Party in New Jersey at a time when the workers throughout New Jersey were engaging in mass struggles, in South River, in Trenton, in Paterson (to name a few),

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 2060 is available in sizes small, medium and large. Medium size, each apron takes 1 1/2 yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to Daily Worker Pattern Department, 243 West 17th Street, New York City.

New York Leads Country In Socialist Competition

FOR THE first time since the launching of the \$60,000 drive, New York leads its Socialist competitors—the remaining 25 districts, 51.89 per cent against 48 per cent. Among the districts, however, it is in fifth place.

From two white collar workers who will know on what side of the barricades to be, come \$1 . . . W. W. Willard sends a dollar from Nampa, Idaho, and Alaska contributes again—this time, H. N. Wahl of Petersburg, \$2.

H. H. J., a Detroit lawyer, sends \$2 and wishes "that my own financial condition were such that I could give more."

There are lawyers, doctors and other professionals in every city who are sympathetic to the revolutionary movement, but who have not yet contributed. It is up to the Party members, readers and subscribers to solicit them for contributions!

DISTRICT 2 (New York City)	Total	Percent
Sec 3 Unit 2 20.03	Party at M.G.'s	1.00
Sec 1 Unit 18B 8.23	House	5.00
Sec 1 Unit ID 7.50	Sweet Sixteen	2.00
Sec 1 Unit ID 1.00	Irwin Heblner	1.00
Sec 7 UCL Unit	K. Petrov	1.00
19	Br. 150 I.W.O.	4.65
Sec 1 Unit ID 1.25	James Troy	.25
Section 8	C. Sosa	.25
B'klyn Study	Nat Dadovnik	.50
Group	Plochy	.50
Pen & Hammer	K. Klaskoff	.10
Rank & File 2.00	J. Bogart	.25
Gold Chairs Dress	Thos. Conn	1.00
Shop pledge 2.00	A. Dever	1.00
Ave St. John	Wm. Gagner	1.00
Group	Tez and Joe	1.00
Red Builders .50	Ted Weeks	10.00
Pen & Hammer	Sam Levine	1.00
Economic Res. 7.25	Aunt Molly	1.00
Pen & Hammer	Jackson	8.00
Philosophy 1.28	M. E. Taft	1.00
Pen & Hammer	M. E. Taft	1.00
Art. Comm. 2.50	Tot Nov. 1	152.89
Cafeteria	Tot to date	1598.49
W'krs Union 20.00		

DISTRICT 3 (Philadelphia)	Total	Percent
Shenandoah Unem. Council		2.00
M. Cort		1.00
A. Sheldon		1.00
Total to November 1	4.00	
Total to date	3572.24	

DISTRICT 4 (Buffalo)	Total	Percent
Churney		5.00
Poultin		4.00
Crocco		5.00
Jacobs		1.00
Unit 106, Black Rock		2.20
Total to Nov. 1	17.20	
Total to date	329.74	

DISTRICT 6 (Cleveland)	Total	Percent
Chas. Lotz		1.00
Mike Wasenik		1.15
Total to Nov. 1	2.15	
Total to date	1520.77	

DISTRICT 7 (Detroit)	Total	Percent
S. B. Jones		1.00
Lithuanian Aids Chorus of Detroit		1.10
Total to date	1520.77	

DISTRICT 11 (North Dakota)	Total	Percent
W. W. Willard		1.00
Total to Nov. 1	1.00	
Total to date	26.10	

DISTRICT 14 (Newark)	Total	Percent
J. Maurecy		.50
Total to Nov. 1	.50	
Total to date	434.15	

DISTRICT 17 (Birmingham)	Total	Percent
C. Holski		.25
J. Mohi		.05
Total to Nov. 1	.30	
Total to date	3.35	

DISTRICT 19 (Denver)	Total	Percent
Sail Lake Sec.		10.00
Total to Nov. 1	10.00	
Total to date	219.62	

DISTRICT 20 (Houston)	Total	Percent
John Dixon		1.00
Total to Nov. 1	1.00	
Total to date	10.00	

DISTRICT 21 (St. Louis)	Total	Percent
Total to date	101.01	20.2

DISTRICT 25 (Various)	Total	Percent
35 Districts	\$1448.07	48.21

DISTRICT 14 (Newark)	Total	Percent
14-Districts	434.15	57.88

DISTRICT 5 (Pittsburgh)	Total	Percent
5-Districts	482.70	40.22

DISTRICT 7 (Detroit)	Total	Percent
7-Districts	1016.15	40.64

DISTRICT 13 (California)	Total	Percent
13-Districts	301.99	15.00

DISTRICT 12 (Seattle)	Total	Percent
12-Districts	392.71	29.27

DISTRICT 13 (California)	Total	Percent
13-Districts	301.99	15.00

DISTRICT 21 (St. Louis)	Total	Percent
21-Districts	101.01	20.2

DISTRICT 25 (Various)	Total	Percent
25-Districts	1558.49	51.89

DISTRICT 1 (Boston)	Total	Percent
1-Districts	1797.89	87.89

Daily Worker

CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

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SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1934

McLevy's Policies

IT IS a certainty that militant Socialist workers will not condone the new wave of arrests which is sweeping Bridgeport where the Socialist Mayor, Jasper McLevy, is in office.

Following the recent arrest of six workers who dared to picket the meeting where a Hitler agent, Nazi consul-general of New York, was speaking, comes the news that the Bridgeport police have seized three more workers for the "crime" of distributing Communist election literature on the streets.

There is not a Socialist worker, who in his own experience has not met this same capitalist policy of trampling on civil rights, always justified by the government as "violating a city ordinance," or some other flimsy pretext.

These phrases in every city, and in Bridgeport as well, cover reactionary policies with legal technicalities. The Socialist Mayor shows himself to be no different from any other servant of the employers.

The police censorship of the distribution of working-class literature menaces Socialist and Communist workers alike. Certainly the policy of McLevy is no different from that of any other capitalist Mayor. Certainly it is a matter for serious consideration by Socialist rank and file workers that a leading official of their party is instrumental in arresting workers for distributing working-class literature in the streets.

Today it is Communist literature—but tomorrow it will be all working-class literature, Socialist and Communist, that will be under the police ban.

Against this reactionary censorship which paves the way for fascism, all workers, Socialist and Communist, united in one class front must fight with unceasing vigilance.

McLevy's record in office has been a long series of reactionary deeds in the interests of the employers and reaction. He has appointed leading industrialists, like George N. Ames, to office. He welcomed the fascist pogrom murderer, General Joseph Halter, to the Bridgeport City Hall. He countenanced several police attacks on anti-fascist meetings, clubbing the workers who protest the arrival of the Nazi ship captain Scharf and the Nazi Consul Hans Borchers. He blocked all attempts to investigate charges of corruption in the City Welfare Department.

To pay the bankers he announced that all jobless will have their cash relief stopped and would get "commodity relief." He helped to break the strike of the relief workers. He has persistently refused to permit anti-fascist meetings. He has given the Bridgeport police full authority to attack working class meetings against fascism.

We are sure that Socialist Party rank and file workers are not in agreement with such actions and policies. We are sure that they are willing to clasp hands with their class comrades for the defense of the elementary rights of free speech and press, for the struggle against imperialism and the advance of fascist reaction in this country.

We urge unity of all workers against anti-working class actions as Jasper McLevy is pursuing in Bridgeport. We urge all workers, seeing these anti-working class policies of a Socialist in office, to vote Communist on November 6th!

To Strikers!

ARE you one of the thousands of workers on strike for decent conditions? Are you one of those militantly picketing for higher wages, against speedup and for union recognition? If you are, you realize that during the last two years the Roosevelt New Deal, through the N.R.A., has reduced your living standards, and attacked your union.

To those workers now on strike against the bosses' anti-union wage-cut drive, the Communist Party invites you to join its ranks. There are thirty thousand dye workers alone on strike. Thousands more in almost every city, are striking. You workers who are battling for better conditions know that the Daily Worker and the Communists are in the front ranks of your fight.

Every strike where there are Communists, is that much stronger by their presence. Every strike which has in its ranks members of the Communist Party is more militant. Strikers should join the Communist Party and fight for a militant policy inside the A. F. of L. unions, for a bold strike policy against the Roosevelt-Green "truce" plan.

Vote Communist in Illinois

IN ILLINOIS the Communist candidates were thrown off the ballot by a special electoral board with the approval of Governor Horner, although all the legal requirements were met on time and several thousand more petitions were filed than the 25,000 required by law.

The electoral board carrying out the anti-working class policy of New Deal Governor Horner disqualified enough petitions to reduce the number to just below the necessary 25,000. The Communists were thrown off the ballot through this legalistic trickery, because the Horner machine knew that the leadership of the Communist Party of the struggles of the workers for relief and better conditions had convinced tens of thousands of workers that the Party should be supported at the polls.

The swindle is all the more apparent, if we contrast it with the treatment accorded to the candi-

dates of the Socialist and Socialist-Labor Parties. They presented only a few thousand petitions, could not meet the legal requirements, but nevertheless they were put on the ballot.

The Associated Press quotes Horner as saying: "Since they (the petitions of the S. P. and S. L. P.) have been prepared in good faith by thousands of Illinois citizens, we do not feel justified in denying them the right to express their convictions."

But tens of thousands of citizens are to be denied the opportunity of expressing their protest against the hunger and war program of the New Deal through the brazen outlawing of the Communist Party from the ballot.

Workers and farmers of Illinois, defeat this maneuver of the Horner machine which deprives you of your constitutional rights of legal petition and freedom to vote for candidates of your own choice. The Communist Party calls upon all of you to write in the names of all the Communist candidates on the ballot in the election on Tuesday.

Vote Communist! Defeat the capitalist discrimination against the workers' and farmers' party!

Pack Madison Square!

EVERY worker, every trade union and Socialist Party member, should take his place this Sunday at the Madison Square Garden meeting in protest at the bloody attack which Governor Lehman launched against the jobless workers marching into Albany on Tuesday.

This meeting, the final election rally of the Communist Party, will witness thousands of New York workers and sympathizers gathered to denounce the terrorism of Lehman against the jobless, and to demand immediate, adequate cash relief and unemployment insurance.

At this meeting Israel Amter, Communist candidate for Governor, who is now in Albany, will lead the hunger marchers delegation into the meeting, where these class fighters will give first hand accounts of the ambush attack at the bridge leading into Albany.

The Madison Square Garden should be jammed to overflowing. We especially invite and urge all Socialist Party workers to attend. Every militant worker should add his voice to this protest at the reactionary attacks of the employers and their legislative agents against the New York working class. To Madison Square Garden, Sunday at one o'clock!

Another Step to Joint Action!

RIGHT in the heart of the coal and steel counties of Ohio, where the Steel Trust rules with open terrorism, Socialist and Communist workers are clasp hands in united front.

The local Socialist group has agreed to support the State Communist Party ticket and the Communist Party in Trumbull county has agreed to support the local Socialist Party ticket.

This is the answer of the workers in Trumbull County, Ohio, to the recent reactionary ruling wiping the Socialist Party off the state ticket and the Communist Party off the local county ticket. They join hands in defense of their common, elementary, democratic rights. They join hands to fight the approach of fascism in the United States, which proceeds through just such trampling on civil rights.

This united action in defense of elementary democratic rights right in the heart of American capitalism's basic industry, will give the steel and coal barons a great deal to worry about. But it will warm and inspire the heart of every class-conscious worker, Socialist and Communist, in the country.

The joint statement, signed by both local organizations, makes it very plain that this unity at the polls is based on unity in the daily struggles against wage cuts, terrorism, open shop conditions, and for unemployment relief. This unity at the polls was born out of united action in daily struggle. This is the lesson that the workers of Trumbull County have learned.

The action of the workers in Ohio in taking joint action against the fascist-reactionary measures of the steel trust agents, against the daily menace of wage cuts and starvation, for unemployment relief, should spur a growing struggle to weed the ranks of the workers against all capitalist attacks.

Finish by December 1st!

TEN weeks after the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000 began, half the quota has been raised—a little more than \$30,000.

This should be sufficient to convince the most skeptical that, given the necessary determination on the part of the districts of the Party and the sympathetic organizations, it is possible to bring the financial drive of the "Daily" to a successful conclusion in a comparatively short time.

The past two weeks, especially, have shown that support for the maintenance of the Daily Worker can be obtained providing that the campaign is not relaxed. During the week of Oct. 19-26 the sum of \$5,700 was raised, while during the following week \$5,024 came in from the various districts.

Only one district—Philadelphia—has thus far gone over the top in its quota. Chicago has obtained 41 per cent of its quota, Detroit 40 per cent, Cleveland 50 per cent, and New York 51 per cent.

Great struggles are looming in every section of the country. In these struggles the Daily Worker is indispensable, as the fighting leader and organizer of the workers.

We urge all comrades, all Party units and workers' organizations to put efforts behind the \$60,000 drive for the "Daily." Work to secure the existence and improvement of the paper by intensifying the drive for the \$30,000 that must still be raised to obtain the full quota! Let us all strive to complete the full \$60,000 quota by December 1st!

Join the Communist Party

35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y.

Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

NAME.....

ADDRESS.....

Party Life

A Few Suggestions For Improving Election Campaign

I'VE listened to many speakers of the Communist Party, and here are mistakes that are generally made by everyone of them. The speakers on the street corners will speak about everything in the world but will not explain what Communism is. I am a building trades worker, so that I shift my jobs frequently and therefore I can get an idea what the average worker's idea of Communism is. I've worked for our bosses since April. The average worker thinks that Communism is a state of things where all means of production and means of consumption are divided equally amongst everybody and that looks ridiculous to them. Why shouldn't the speaker on the street corner state and define Communism?

Another fault is the failure sometimes to get a large crowd of listeners. I speak at the busy corners of 170th St. and Walton Ave., Bronx, despite the loud speakers. Other speakers from other parties like the Socialist or Industrial Union League do get large crowds, due to the regularity of their meetings. Why can't Unit 22, Section 5, which is functioning in that territory, have its meetings regularly on the same night of the week, as other parties do. The cause of the success of their meetings is that their adherents and sympathizers know that on that night their party is speaking. Our sympathizers feel the same way. Especially is it desirable to have open-air meetings on Friday or Saturday nights, because on the next morning most workers do not work, so that they can stay out later. That would also give a chance for our committee in charge as well as other comrades to finish the job begun by the speakers. It is a habit for comrades to leave the meeting after it is adjourned, thus giving a chance all opposing elements to destroy all favorable impression left on them by the official speakers.

I, a Party member, and belonging to a concentration unit, Unit 25, Section 5, cannot do anything about it. See to it that the sections instruct their units and members to correct these shortcomings. Time is valuable. The polls are near. So please hurry.

THE Central Committee has asked us to write about our experiences in recruiting. Without hesitation our section committee says that the Daily Worker is the best advance guard in our fight for a Bolshevik Party.

In our section we have a steel mill with 1,200 workers. We were wondering how we could start work within, when we were fortunate enough to locate a worker in the mill who has read the Daily Worker for two years. We found him a ready and willing Communist, and promptly signed him up. Within a week we organized a shop unit of five, all of whom have been reading the old copies of the Daily Worker given to them by our first contact.

Here is another recent experience. One of the steel comrades bought a copy of "Women Who Work," a first class pamphlet. The comrade gave the pamphlet to a woman silk worker who is an active leader in a newly organized local of the United Textile Workers' Union. The next time our comrade saw her, she told him that she had subscribed to the Working Woman, which was advertised in the pamphlet.

This brings me to an important problem in our work. Many comrades complain that they are hampered in their Party work by nagging wives. These comrades should stop blaming their wives and instead do something constructive, such as getting her a copy of the Working Woman, and trying to draw her into the movement.

M. S., Section Organizer in Pennsylvania.

Dye Strikers Win Picketing Right

(Continued from Page 1)

for a union card, he showed his badge, and the door captain told him that this does not count here.

His attempt to gain entrance was greeted with tremendous furor thru-out the hall, and brought forth shouts of curses against the police. One of the workers, speaking from the platform declared, "We pay good money for this hall and we have a right to hold a meeting without these guys around."

Evidently, the workers are not in agreement with the president of the local, Admirato, who stated that the police are the workers' best friends. The officials now see themselves being defeated in their attempt to raise the red scare in the strikers' ranks.

The workers have shown today a friendlier reception to the sellers of the Daily Worker than ever before.

Union officials, among whom are some Lovestones, now applicants for Socialist Party membership, have arranged to have Norman Thomas speak before the strikers tomorrow morning. Thomas is on an election tour and is getting wide publicity in the capitalist press.

On a previous occasion, when Moe Brown, Communist Candidate for Governor of New Jersey, was asked to greet the strikers, he was refused by the officials. The Communist Party pointed out to the strikers that these officials are attempting to utilize their position to campaign for the Socialist Party, while Brown, who by his leadership of the dye strike in 1933 actually laid the foundation for the fine organization they have now, is not even permitted by the officials to greet the workers.

All the workers know Moe Brown as a textile worker who has been continually taking part in their struggles.

A leaflet issued by the Commu-

VOTE COMMUNIST!

by Burck



Burck will give the original drawing of his cartoon to the highest contributor each day towards his quota of \$1,000.

Contributions received to the credit of Burck in his Socialist competition with Mike Gold, Harry Gannes, "del," the Medical Advisory Board, Ann Barton, David Ramsey, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. QUOTA—\$1,000.	Mike Wassuk	5.00
	T. R. Weeks (Gets Cartoon)	5.00
	Previously received	170.57
	Total to date	\$176.07

Cantonal Elections in France Deal Sharp Blow to Forces of Fascism

By PAUL GREEN

THE cantonal elections, which occurred on the 7th and 14th of October, respectively, dealt a blow to the fascist forces in France. The cantonal elections are no national elections. However, they are national in the sense that all over France "General Councils" are being elected for the different departments.

On Oct. 8, that is to say, when the results of the first ballot were known, the New York Times pointed out that the United Front had received a crushing blow. The results of the first ballot are not, as a rule, the criterion for the first ballot, although even the first ballot did not warrant the remarks made by the New York Times. The second ballot, that is to say, the one held on Oct. 14, is the decisive and final outcome. We were looking for reports on the latter. Not a word appeared. We wondered why the New York Times, which reports all the news "that's fit to print," failed to report on the second ballot. It seems that when the United Front of the Communists and Socialists, in spite of the fact that there is no proportional representation and in spite of the handicaps of the United Front, i.e., lack of radio facilities, lack of funds and also the fact that they were not represented in all departments (States), was able to defeat the fascist forces, the New York Times did not consider that as "news fit to print."

We have before us the official figures of the election. According to the Minister of the Interior, Marchandeu, 34 Communists were elected and 115 Socialists. The official statistics state that before the election (1934) there were 115 Socialists and 17 Communists whose term expired at this election. If we look again at the official statistics of 1928 (the last election) we find 125 Socialists and 16 Communists. Now it can readily be seen that there is a certain discrepancy.

WHAT is this discrepancy? The facts are as follows: About 20 Socialists among those elected in 1928 left the Socialist Party of France since the reorganization of the S. P. of France. As a consequence there were only 105 Socialist representatives before the 1934 election, and not 115 as stated by the Minister of the Interior, which means a gain for the S. P. of 13 new representatives. The Communist Party platform stipulated that at the elections—in case at the first ballot the Socialist candidate is the most favored one, the Communist Party will forego its candidate and throw its weight to the Socialist candidate, and, if the contrary should be the case, the S. P. will throw its weight to the Communist candidate. As the result of this United Front, the S. P. not only did not lose but increased their representation.

Of the 16 Communists elected to office in 1928, 6 left the Party; 2 in the Department of Aube, 1 from Var, 1 from Seine-et-Oise; 1 from Allier and 1 from Seine-Inférieure. There were, therefore, 10 Commu-

nist Party in Passaic, where Thomas is also scheduled to speak, states, after pointing out that the Socialist Party administration in Milwaukee and Bridgeport was not better than either the Republican or Democratic administration, and that "Emil Rieve, leading member of the Socialist Party, president of the Full Fashion Hosiery Workers Union, was one of the members of the National Strike Committee in Washington with Gorman and McMahon."

"It was this National Strike Committee which betrayed 500,000 textile workers striking against Roosevelt's N.R.A. cotton code of \$13.

World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Hitler Issues the Order "Full Speed Ahead for War!"

EMPIRE CONFAB IN FRANCE
RELENTLESSLY, the Hitler machine is driving to war. All of German economy has been transferred into war economy. The whole political program of the fascists, internally and externally, is toward war as the only "solution" of the ever-mounting catastrophic crisis.

The recent reports of the French press of the rapid arming of German fascism is only part of the story. The Hitler war-plans for seizure of the Saar, though the most immediate plans, is only a fragment of the war plans. Whether it's the assassination of King Alexander, or the Japanese-German anti-Soviet treaty, the major news from Germany is the ominous news of rapidly approaching war.

We have just received some information on the extent of the war preparation. An examination of German economy at the present time shows that all branches of industry and commerce are now functioning as if fascist Germany were already at war. All of the basic industries are being speeded up for the production of war material, while exports are declining precipitously. Consumption is dropping while production goes up. Where does the produced material go? One of the answers to this secret is given by the 500,000,000 marks spent for "underground work."

THIS underground work consists in building subterranean air ports, fortifications, gas defense, dugouts, and cement trenches. These works are going on at feverish speed in East Prussia, Silesia, Saxony and in the northern and western frontiers of Germany.

In order to supply fuel for the gigantic secret air forces being built up in Germany the Hitler government has allotted 100,000,000 marks for a huge plant for liquefying brown coal. Immense sums have been spent experimenting on boring for oil, which up to now has not produced any results.

THE iron, steel and rolling mill industry has increased over 50 per cent in Hitler's reign, while the export of these products has dropped tremendously. The rush is accounted for, almost exclusively, by the production of airplanes, gunbarrels, machine-guns, tanks and other war instruments.

While the Hitler regime is confronted with a financial crisis, cutting off the major import of commodities, especially food and clothing, the raw materials needed for war are imported in greater quantities than ever. The Hitler government can find plenty of money to pay for the increased import of cotton, wool, leather, copper, and other minerals.

The cotton imports, for example, amounted in the first half of 1934, which is the first half of 1934, to 2,415,000 double centners, compared to 2,307,000 double centners in the pre-crisis year of 1928. do not go into the production of goods for the market. With this huge increase in raw cotton import there has been a decline of 30 per cent in textile production. The Hitler government is using it for gun-cotton and storing it for army uniforms and for other war purposes.

THE production of aluminum has tripled, that of zinc doubled, of lead has increased by 20 per cent! At the same time, Hitler is mobilizing his armies for war. The French papers already report that the German army is now capable immediately of mobilizing 2,000,000 trained men for war service.

Such preparations, in the present world situation, cannot go on for long without the world being exploded into a new imperialist war. Even the probable date for such a war is drawing nearer—January 13, when the Saar plebiscite is supposed to take place. Whether it breaks out here, or in the Baltic, or on the Polish border, or on the French border, cannot be foretold; but that it will break out, and soon, unless fascism is destroyed, is beyond question.

THE Doumergue government of France, aping the British imperialists, has called an imperial conference. It is trying to achieve, with its colonies, what the British achieved at the Ottawa conference. Representatives of Morocco, Algeria, Tunis and Indo-China will come to Paris, and there discuss "empire" trade with France; monetary questions, tariffs, etc.

At the same time, the Doumergue government is utilizing the conference to awaken chauvinist interest in the colonies so that more money can be spent for colonial troops, warships, and colonial administration.

IN OSLO, Norway, at a general meeting of the metal workers' union, the largest trade union in the country, with 6,400 members, a resolution was passed recently directed to the German government demanding the release of Ernst Thaelmann.

MORE than 4,000 Danish workers met in Copenhagen, on Oct. 22, at a meeting organized by the Communist Party, to pledge their solidarity with the Spanish workers in their fight against fascism.

Contributions received to the credit of Harry Gannes in his Socialist competition with del, Mike Gold, the Medical Advisory Board, Ann Barton, Jacob Burck and David Ramsey, in the Daily Worker drive for \$60,000. QUOTA—\$1,000.

Mike Wassuk

Pen and Hammer, Economic Research Com. \$7.25

Previously received

Total to date