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MOLEY GALLS PROFIT NEW DEAL A HITLER'S ORDER DEFIED BY NAZI TROOPS

Vol. XI, No. 291

Misgivings and Unrest Rule Behind Outward Appearance of Calm

(Special to the Daily Worker) BERLIN, Dec. 5 (By Wireless, via Zurich).-Whole regiments of the Storm Troops and the Schutz Staffel (Special Guards) are in a state of alarm and have refused to give up their arms in accordance with an order issued today to these divisions of the army. A great movement is spreading among the wives of the soldiers and the women are demanding that their husbands immediately leave all fascist organiza-

Furthermore, the expulsion yesterday of Helmuth Brueckner as Nazi regional leader for Silesia and had introduced him on Armistice Governor of that province is agitating the entire fascist officialdom, which recognizes the Brueckner action as originating out of the deep whirlpool of bitter rivalries among the Nazi chieftains. Over the lower interests and of the Hearst press Nazi functionaries, as well as over which has been instigating the orthe army, there is now hovering ganization of fascist gangs to attack the fear of another "purge" like that of June 30, which reliable izations. sources report has been set for Jan. 13. after the Saar plebiscite, at the

The Berlin correspondent of the "Basler Nationaler Zeitung" has Communist Party of Toledo-that sent a private dispatch to his paper same Communist Party which which reads as follows:

"Unrest, strife and misgiving rule struggle of the Toledo working class behind outward authority and calm last May against the hired thugs Among the many rumors one of the Electric Auto Lite Co., and finds repeated confirmation that Dr. the armed forces of the government. Goebbels, at a gala affair in Berlin was howled down, and endeavored in vain to pacify the crowd with the appeal: "But I am your old doc-

pels has issued orders that meetings of Nazi party members must be recorded with him, and that their Marxist literature — shrewdly disaims must be carefully examined torted in vital places—and then before permission is given to hold party accuse the leaders with increasing openness of betraying their revolutionary ideals. The Storm than any previous utterances, his disarmament conferences. Hoover Troopers are being pushed into the background and are losing influence. Obstinate rumors circulate that alter Jan. 13 a repetition of the 30th of June is planned. These rumors have become louder in the last few from the Pope's encyclical on labor days, since well-informed sources issued about three years ago and state that all Storm Troop leaders from a similar encyclical of his predof radical trends, or suspected of ecessor, Pope Leo XIII, in which secret sympathy for the victims of the two popes attempted to stem the 30th of June, have been refused the tide of working class organizapassports to abroad."

Scottsboro Negro Rally

By Harry Connor

GLASSBORO, N. J., Dec. 5. Breaking through police and Ku Klux Klan terror in Southern New Jersey, more than 400 Negro workers and farmers held a spirited countryside near here, despite threats of riot and violence made by a united front of Negro misleaders and Ku Kluxers.

The Negro villages, "80 Acres" and the "Lawns," in Gloucester borough in the heart of one of the most notorious Klan, counties in New Jersey, Gloucester County, took the first step in breaking through the political domination of a handful of corrupt politicians and Negro misleaders who for years worked hand in hand with the employers in subduing the Negro masses here with the methods of

Southern lynch terror. the fighting slogan of "Defend the Scottsboro Boys,"

Sharp Discrimination In the short existence of these

in return, by way of water supply, sewers, paved streets, etc. Street lights can be found on't along two

(Continued on Page 2)

Coughlin, Backed by Hearst, Distorts Marx and Launches Fire on Militant Workers

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at

New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

Cleric Is Organizer Articles in 'Daily' of Fascist-Tinged Will Expose Role Movement in U. S. Of Father Coughlin

By A. B. MAGIL

(Special to the Daily Worker)

ROYAL OAK, Mich., Dec. 5.

Father Charles E. Coughlin, radio priest and organizer of the new fas-

cist-tinged movement, the National

Union for Social Justice, ascended

to new celestial heights of demagogy

in a talk last night on capital and

labor in his small chapel next to

Flower here in this tiny town just

outside of Detroit. The chapel was

jammed with about 1,000 persons,

half of them being compelled to

stand. For the occasion Coughlin

brought Bishop Michael J. Gal-

lagher of the Diocese of Detroit, who

Day when he first announced over

the radio the launching of his new

Coughlin is receiving the support

militant workers and their organ-

Mishandles Facts

Coughlin, who handles facts in the

most liberal manner, slandered the

played such a prominent part in the

The priest declared that a leading

Toledo Communist announced over

the radio that he was Coughlin's

personal representative and was

Coughlin also quoted liberally

tion and struggle by demagogically

criticizing the most obvious brutal-

ities of capitalism, and then attack-

ing the militant labor movement

and calling for a scheme of class

class lamb would be tossed into the

Marxists and the present-day Com-

ists. He appealed to "the Socialists

in my audience" as people who

(Continued on Page 2)

lap of the capitalist lion.

collaboration in which the working

movement.

businessmen.

NEW YORK.—The series of three articles by Milton Howard, staff writer, exposing the role of Father Coughlin, Detroit radio priest, in building a potentially fascist movement will be published in the Daily Worker beginning next Tuesday instead of

Friday as originally announced. Howard's articles will deal history of Father Coughlin's development as a mis-leader and will describe in detail the powerful financial and political interests supporting him. The radio priest reaches millions of workers weekly by his

of important financial and political In the course of his hour's speech

Says State Department but wage merciless war against any Requested Move to Wreck Parley

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 5. involved the State Department in terday and today. to testimony presented yesterday at among the Nazis are being soothed by situations and privileges. Goebhe was Secretary of Commerce to Coughlin lifted, without benefit of acknowledgment, about seventyinterests. The conference, he defive per cent of his speech from clared, "was called at the request of the Secretary of State."

Yesterday's hearing had disclosed offered his new movement, which The radicals of the Nazi he calls "Social Justice," as the that a conference of arms manusolution for the problems of the facturers had been called by Hoover working masses of the country. More to devise means of wrecking now revealed that the wrecking was speech last night was calculated to win the support of workers and small | done with the full knowledge of the State Department.

The fear of the Senate Committee that it may hit upon evidence that would show the tie-up of the thirty cents to fifteen cents an hour was again evident at today's hearpresided at the hearing in the absence of Chairman Gerald P. Nye,

'get on with the inquiry."

Significantly, Coughlin made what Defies Klan Significantly, Coughlin made what must be interpreted as an overture to the Socialist Party when he drew to the Socialist Part a sharp distinction between the European Socialists, by whom he powers for the next war. munists, and the American Social-

evidence showing the rearming of to the county of Gaston. ers and farmers held a spirited Scottsboro protest rally in the countryside near here, despite "parlor pinks who sat around sam-"

Similar reductions are being testing by a group of workers who hours, and the place is kept empty. Call-Bulletin ten days' grace in the despite "parlor pinks who sat around sam-"

Call-Bulletin ten days' grace in Plant the camp and spread what was being the country side near here. ovars and taught that all profits firm, denied that this was the case. Va., and throughout the South. going on in Mojave every place they entatives of the union. One worker ment of Jennings. should belong to the laboring men." He declared that the evidence ap-

(Continued on Page 2)

Leaders of Communist Party Carry Coffin-Funeral Today

By Vern Smith (Special to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Dec. 5 (By Wireless) -Thousands of Moscow workers representative detachments elected from each factory filled all the streets leading to October station, where the body of Kirov arrived this morning.

V. M. Molotov, Klementi Voroshilov, and other members of the Political Bureau of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, after which began the procession to the Hall of Columns of the Trade Union House, where the body now lies in state. After the coffin arrived the workers marched with banners and picframes and placards, proclaiming their contempt for the cowardly blow dealt by the class-enemy, as well as their determination to rally in solid masses behind the Communist Party policies of building socialism and defending the socialist

A typical slogan was: "Don't weep, who would halt the progress of the workers and peasants." The crowds stood and marched through the of winter.

Tens of thousands of Moscow Former President Herbert Hoover workers have viewed the body yesa statement he issued today in reply take place in Red Square tomorrow. According to the decision of the the Senate Munitions Inquiry which | Moscow Soviet, Dec. 3, 4 and 6 are

Relief Wages Cut in Half In Gastonia

By PAUL CROUCH

A slash in pay for work relief from government with the war mongers was put into effect in Gastonia immediately following the order of Lammot du Pont challenged Federal Emergency Relief Admin-Senator Walter H. Vandenburg, who istrator Harry L. Hopkins that minimum pay rates for F.E.R.A. be abandoned.

Hardly had the announcement Vandenburg did not reply, and that the Federal government had Senator Bennett Clark hastily ended abandoned the 30 cents per hour the discussion by urging that they minimum for relief work appeared in print before Gastonia took the The clash had arisen from evi- first move in the South to drive the

The unemployed are answering went. While talking repeatedly about plied to all of Europe, rather than these attacks by building Unemploy- However, the camp officers will on the picket line that he worked 93 Monday's decision and today's ment Councils and carrying on mass not allow any organization of any hours one week and received a food

Many Gassed In California Car Walkout

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Dec. 5 .-Thousands of street car strikers and sympathizers jammed on Eighth Street between Broadway and Hill at noon today and tied up traffic of scab-driven street cars in the busiest district of the

Large squads of poice charged into the crowd with tear gas and swinging clubs, and only after great difficulty were the demonstrators dispersed.

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 5. Tear gas bomb-throwing and wholesale arrest of strikers, is now a frequent occurrence in the strike of train to the street by Joseph Stalin, workers by the population is increasing.

Strikers have adopted new tac- the higher unearned incomes. tics in their determination to stop traffic. creased until there were at least can least afford to pay." cures of Kirov in black and red 2,000, and traffic was completely

Police Powerless

without warning. Saturday a simi- December 22. snow-storm and the first severe cold sidewalks, shouting epithets at the D. C., January 5.

intersection, unable to escape the

Mayor Shaw, but on the contrary, Public Square.

differences to split the workers; to delivery. similar schemes; not to leave the conduct of the strike to the officials, but to elect representatives for negotiations and other commit tees, and that all workers should participate in the strike activity.

California Transient

dence showing that Germany and unemployed closer to actual starva- transient workers, working on the code for the industry provides. The characterized the code as "a sham military appropriations in other tive of capital and a "representative against the conditions they worked of from \$7.00 to \$15.00 per week. The arms' makers an- of labor," announced that in the under are now getting one dollar ticipated huge profits from these future the pay on relief projects for a day "and found" to pacify them. preparations by the imperialist unskilled labor will be 15 cents per The winning of one dollar a day, organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers for activities to the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers into the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers for activities to the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers for activities to the Food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers for activities to the food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers for activities to the food tin had so acted as the food tin had so acted as to force the organize the workers for activities to the food tin had so acted as the food tin had so acted as the food tin had so acted as the food tin had the hour. The rates for skilled labor where they formerly got 16 cents a Clerks and Countermens Union of resignation of Dean S. Jennings, its

Senator Vandenburg presented were also cut in half. This applies day (\$5.00 a month), was won bevidence showing the rearming of to the county of Gaston.

Where they formerly got to the they formerly got to the specially during the rearming is concluded, especially during the rush ganizational activities, and gave the

Only Bread, Milk and Newspapers Spared in Measure

By Sandor Voros CLEVELAND, Ohio, Dec. 5 .- The Ohio State Senate today passed a bill for a three per cent sales tax on all puchases excepting only bread, milk and newspapers. While levying this tax on the diminishing income of the working class Los Angeles Railway workers, as and on the destitute unemployed The coffin was carried from the sympathy actions in support of the army, the Senate deleted from the bill, as passed by the House, an income tax levy graduated to reach

The popular resentment against Strikers and sympathizers the sales tax levy was emphasized assembled at the intersection of by loud applause from the gal-Seventh and Broadway, a very busy leries when Senator Harrison decorner in the downtown section, and clared that "the bill is a tax on refused to move. The crowd in- poverty, collected from those who

A ten per cent relief cut in food and a twenty per cent cut in clothing for unemployed families which Police were powerless to move the was voted by the relief administracrowd for over an hour. Finally tion for the second half of Decemthey brought tear gas guns and shot ber was rescinded when the adinto the crowd. Scores were sick- ministration received news of the ened by the gas, which was shot call for a city-wide relief march on lar performance was staged by the Councils are making even greater strikers, and only the preparation preparations for the march to force of hundreds of police made pos- other concesions, and for the Consible a very slow movement of gress for Unemployment and Social streetcars, while masses lined the Insurance to be held in Washington,

A delegation will call on the Without warning, police again County Commissioners tomorrow to charged into the crowds, discharg- demand additional winter relief of ing tear gas. Many men, women \$40 cash for families and \$15 for and children were hemmed into the single workers who are unemployed. Mayor Davis has called for a public hearing by the City Council traordinary action of the N. R. A.

A statement issued by the Los legislative committee for next Mon- in forcing the reopening of the Angeles Section of the Communist day, 2 p. m., on a bill proposed in Jennings case," Heywood Broun, Party to the carmen, declared that the Council opposing his ban of free president of the American Newsthe workers should not expect any speech. He has also threatened the paper Guild, and the rest of a assistance through the mediation of removal of the rostrum from the large newspaper writers' delegation

depending upon that weakens the The Superior Transportation the public hearing on the News-Company's drivers of delivery paper Code walked out of the Rose Directives suggested to the work-ers include: Spreading the strike by struck today for higher wages and "go back to the picket line in Newurging the Pacific Electric Line men to come out; not to permit injecursor unsuccessful negotiations. The against the Newark Ledger's regular tion of religious, political or racial strike is seriously crippling holiday to deal with the Guild.

welcome support from all sections of the labor movement; not to permit red scare agitation to take effollowing the defeat by the voters to be terrified by the publishers," fect; beware of arbitration, or any of a proposal for a new tax for Broun declared. He placed the reschool funds.

Cafeteria Workers Out For Increase in Pay

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 5 .-Workers of the Bain Cafeteria, 8th "I withdraw until the impartiality Street above Chestnut, have struck of the N. R. A. shall have been es-Workers Win Increase and demand a 54-hour week, and tablished wages ranging from \$15 to \$30 per LOS ANGELES, Dec. 5. - The week as the minimum scale in the Guild Press Association committee. The strike began when Bain fired Board decreed on Monday that

four young workers for activities to Hearst's San Francisco Call-Builetold the Daily Worker reporter while allowance of only 50 cents per day.

Greatest Gathering of Industrialists Since Crisis Prepares Anti-Strike Laws-Group Told To Prepare for Further Reaction

By Milton Howard

NEW YORK .-- Admission of the complete failure of the New Deal to solve the crisis, declaration that the Roosevelt New Deal is a program dedicated solely to the preservation of capitalism and capitalist profits, and a call to the country's leading industrial monopolists to organize themselves for the direct control of government power within the next six months, marked the opening yesterday of the long heralded Congress for American Industry, as more than 1,000 of the country's leading capitalist industrialists gathered

Broun Scores NRA Role

in Jennings Case

at Code Session

By Seymour Waldman

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 5 .-

After protesting against "the ex-

which came to the capital to attend

Room of the Washington Hotel to

"We charge definitely that on

sponsibility directly at the door of

Donald Richberg, Roosevelt's right-

Labor Advisor Withdraws

The National Labor Relations

However, in the time between

(Continued on Page 2)

here at the Waldorf-Astoria in the greatest assemblage of industrialists since the crisis began five years ago. The Congress has been called to approve the strike-breaking Program For Recovery which the National Association of Manufacturers will present to Congress early in

Raymond Moley, unofficial spokesman for the Roosevelt government, in the leading address of the day, ironically entitled the "Goal of Liberalism," made the blunt declaration that the New Deal, from its very inception, has always been considered by Roosevelt as a drive for the preservation of capitalism and capitalist profits and not in any sense a program for the build-

ing of a new economic order. "After the collapse of March 1933," Moley declared, "President Roosevelt restored the capitalistic structure to something like a working basis. Subsequent measures were intended to re-enforce

"Basically, the New Deal was an effort to save capitalism. It seemed to me in 1933, as it seems to me now, that this effort to save capitalism was eminently of the imagination could the vote of November, 1932, have been interpreted as a mandate for the abandonment of the capitalist system and the substitution of another.'

Thus, with one sweep, the leading pokesman for the Roosevelt gov ernment today makes it clear that velt New Deal, understood by the

(Continued on Page 2)

Paul Frederickson of the New Plans Pushed York Times, the labor advisor on the code, followed Broun, saying, For Social Morris Watson, chairman of the Bill Parley

NEW YORK. - An intensive campaign for the widest possible popularization of the National Conto be held in Washington, D. C. on through the distribution of half a million Congress calls during the ten-day period from Dec. 5 to 15, the National Arrangements Commit-

tee announced yesterday. In order to permit this mass dis-tribution, the National Arrange-ments Committee has reprinted the call on newspaper stock. This makes it possible to supply copies of the call at the rate of two dollars a thousand. The original issue of the Congress call, printed on bond paper, may still be obtained for addressing organizations. The new istribution in the neighborhoods, at shops, at union and lodge meetings, and at the relief jobs and welfare

stations given shop neighborhood, commit-tees should be sent to canvass and the expenses attendant upon the

congress and local groups Financial Response Slow On this matter, the National

build a farmer-labor party, jointly sponse from groups which have obwith the A. F. of L. bureaucrats and tained stamps has been very poor. the bourgeois demagogues of vari- No money has yet been received at

to be successful, to have a future, cal groups. Thirty per cent of the must win the support of the or- money collected from the sale of million workers within the A. F. of and north of Richmond, Va., should

(Continued on Page 2)

United Front Against A. F. of L. Bureaucracy Can Alone Bring Victory

Woll, LaFollette-Socialist Workers' Only in Alliance With Communists Can Win Labor

Movement for Revolutionary Struggle

By C. A. Hathaway EDITOR, DAILY WORKER

HONEST Socialist workers, feeling the sharpened attacks against the sharpened attacks against symbols of the brutal oppression of the workers' living standards by the an entire Negro nation, it has been Roosevelt regime, seeing the feverproved once more that the fight ish war preparations and the adfor the lives and freedom of the vance toward fascism, knowing of nine innocent boys is inseparably the united front achievements on linked with the struggle for Negro an international scale, and desiring a class-struggle, united-front policy here, must now determine their attitude toward the Boston N. E. C. two Negro farm communities, there decisions and toward the splitting

workers. In fact, as yesterday's article "rove", the program of the Thomas even methods they will teach Soing to enter into united front acpreparing to drive the S. P. still
Thomas even methods they will teach Socialist workers more than they
in fright!

This demonstration should serve
think.

of the Party.

the Right, added a few meaningless N. E. C. in states where no state

capitulated before the Right Wing receive permission from the State Matthew Woll, with the N. R. A. how talk of working class discipline attack, took over the program of Executive Committee, or from the and the National Civic Federation! a question of vital importance in trimmings of his own to make the organizations exists. The plans Party discipline which the "old torted by reastionaries into its very program more palatable to the more adopted call for a united front with guard" used to prevent militant and opposite. It is made to serve reac-

of the N. E. C.—the official position of the Party.

The Right Wing, disagreeing with their intention of carrying on wartwo Negro farm communities, there is a shocking record of discrimination, jim-crowism, lynch threats, Klan raids and flaming crosses—endless oppression. For years these communities have paid taxes to the borough and have received nothing in return, by way of water supply.

program of Waldman. Thomas told that henceforth they must united front with Bill Green and to teach honest Socialist workers The attempted justification for

Old Guard for Rule or Ruin the workers' struggles, can be disparty discipline which the "old torted by reastionaries into its very advanced Socialist workers, and the A. F. of L. bureaucracy and the united struggle by Socialist workers, tionary policies. When socialist made this concoction the program leaders of the various bourgeois together with Communists, is cast workers tried to join with Communists. to the winds. They openly declare nists in a fight against a wage cut, these gentlemen shouted,

Waldman-Thomas Program Adopted at Boston Places N.E.C. in Favor of Joint Action With Green, following statement of Louis Wald-"All signs of the time point to

Socialist Party lies with the organized laber movement, and not with the Communists." It is from this conception that

the policies of the "old guard" are built. From this flows their bitter opposition to the united front with the Communists and their desire to Committee yesterday stated that reous stripes.

is an element of truth. Certainly of supporting stamps. any working class political party, These stamps are supplied to loganized labor movement. The four these in all localities east of Chicago

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SUPPORT URGENT HERE FOR ANTI-FASCIST STRUGGLE IN SAAR

Fascist Foes in U.S.A. United Front

Fearing the spread of the antifascist struggle in the Saar, the French mining and heavy industrial combines were forced to come of German Fascism

millions of anti-fascists, and liberty loving people all over the world. From England to Australia, from the United States to the Scandinavian countries, a wide-spread solidarity movement is assisting, materially

Unity Spreads The result of this significant effort resulted in the deepening and frontiers, further new telegraph ist and Communist workers in order forces from this province. to strengthen the common resist-

of French internal politics have to fascist trend.

the enthusiastic solidarity of French, German, and other workers and anti-fascists around it Made Peace With Colleagues

"In order to prevent the rapid chahar.' It is also stated that the to cooperate with a mob if recovery spread of anti-fascist struggles in demand is not made by Japan, but is to be on the basis of private enthe Saar, the French heavy indus- by Manchukuo. trialists have therefore made their peace with their German colleagues ministrative frontier of Chahar in stand by only to see that the esingly came to an agreement with the with the Great Wall, and in the Government of Hitler . . .

have helped to bring the Saar This is not a correction of frontiers, resistance to its present effective- but the annexation of another Chiness, must continue our solidarity nese province, of great economic and and brotherly aid for the struggling strategic importance. In the South Hitler-Laval and to an agreement People's Republic. between the Lords of French and German heavy industries!

Blood Stained History

"We submit the so-called guarantees of the French-German pact ment of anybody who is conversant Peiping." with the blood-stained history of the recent two years in Germany.

rush declarations of support to the United Front in the Saar, addressing Max Braun, Fritz Pfordt, chairmen, Freiheits Front, Saarbrucken, Saar. We urge as well speedy contributions, the broadening of the sale of Saar Freedom Certificates, Germany and Austria alone. so that funds to back up the battle for status quo in the Saar may be munition makers were rearming all leading publicist for the New Deal. sent across quickly."

Scottsboro Negro Rally Defies Klan

(Continued from Page 1)

or three roads that cut through the outskirts of these neglected partment official, as saying in 1925 communities, with a population of that he was "aware" of these shipabout 800. The roads are dirt roads ments to Germany. A letter from and have not been repaired for Aiken Simons, vice-chairman of the years. One of the largest gas plants du Pont company on Oct. 15 stated in South Jersey is located only a that "Mr. Dulles said that he was mile away, and yet no gas lines aware that powder and other munihave been laid to these Negro com- tions were shipped out of Germany munities. There have been many with the connivance of the Alliesframe-ups of Negroes in the courts the reason being that the resulting of this area. Negro families on sales swelled the reparations' fund." relief receive at least 60 per cent less than white families of the same

Until recently these communities have been without militant leadership. Last Summer, however, a local of the Agricultural and Cannery Workers Industrial Union was organized in the vicinity and during the Seabrook Farm strike from the school board for the use market but is even more an index ful in unifying the Negro and due to the opposition of Negro mis- crisis unity by favoring the Italians. Tohowever, the Italian farm "riot and violence." workers can see that in the end their wages were cut as a result of the meeting in front of the school offensive preparations which have

Klan Threatens jailed for strike activities and Court.

This committee made arrangements for the Scottsboro rally and Bates decided not to jeopardize invited Ruby Bates, star Scottsboro the safety of this important Scottsmeeting. Permission was obtained speakers.

Pact on Mines Aimed to Halt STEP FOR SEIZING STEP FOR SEI Fighton Nazis CHARHAR PROVINCE

Ordered Evacuation by Chinese Troops

MOSCOW, Dec. 5.-The report to an agreement with Hitler on the that the Japano-Manchurian au-Saar, declares a statement of the thorities have demanded the evac-National Committee to Aid Victims uation of the province of Chahar by the Chinese authorities and Calling on all anti-fascists in the troops. This means in practice that United States to rally to the support Japanese imperialism is taking the of the Saar anti-fascist united front final step toward the annexation of in the present critical situation, the

"The united front which has The first, Jehol, was occupied fought for the maintenance of the more than a year ago, and incorpo- the manufacturers listened in grim present administration of the League rated in Manchukuo. Japanese imof Nations (status quo), has the perialism has now obviously resolved moral and material support of to carry out the same process with regard to Chahar. The preparations for the occupation of Chahar by Japanese troops commenced imme diately after the occupation of Jehol

For over a year the Japanese military apparatus has been working for and morally, the united front in the frontiers" of Inner Mongolia. After an inconspicuous "shifting of the Saar territory in its campaign for the occupation of Jehol, the Japanese commanders organized the building of extensive roads, reaching

further new telegraph the vigorous upsurge of the anti- lines, broadcasting stations, store fascist struggle in the Saar. Tens of rooms, airdromes, etc., all calculated thousands of Saar citizens have to facilitate the penetration of joined the united front. In the min- troops, military transports, and po- the Hoover spread the work proing territory a defense organization litical agents into Inner Mongolia. against the invasion of the Hitler Even since the Japano-Manchurian hordes, the "Macsenselbstschutz" troops occupied the junction of the came into existence in an effort to display all possible forms of resist-of Dolonor—the representatives of Catholic farmers, Catholic Japan have insisted again and again trade unionists, came to the Social- on the withdrawal of all Chinese

Pravda, organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, com-"This deepening anti-fascist ments: "Japanese imperialism is struggle has intimidated the masters employing all possible means to subof the French mining and heavy in- mit the whole of Inner Mongolia dustrial combines, which in the field to its power, piece by piece. But since the Japanese authorities are fight against the same growing anti- obviously anxious not to complicate the position of the pro-Japanese "They have viewed with alarm the groups in China, or their own postruggle of the Saar population and ing that there is no question of an

the South runs practically parallel second, who is not aware that Man-"We and all of the forces who chukuo and Japan are identical?

tenaciously to gain a foothold in this region, as starting point for its ar-reaching plans of annexation on the Asiatic continent. The occupation of Chahar is the most imporjust concluded in Rome concerning that event of the imperialist policy the protection of free political opin-ion, civil liberties, freedom for labor and North China, when the Japand for the minorities to the judge- anese troops reached the suburbs of

"We call upon all anti-fascists and all sympathetic organizations to State Department Linked to ArmsPlot

(Continued from Page 1)

of Europe. Senator Vandenburg ap- invites the assembled manufacturers parently wished to localize the sales to be prepared to take control of to Germany, and shield the sales the government in the event of a to the other imperialist powers. But radical upsurge of the masses. Moley that the situation did apply to the declared: rearming of Germany was admitted by Major K. K. V. Casey, head of the smokeless powder department of radical like Sinclair should conceiv-

files of the du Pont concern which need you in order to keep things quoted Allen W. Dulles, a State De-

Money collected on the Daily Worker coupons should be turned in immediately. Don't wait until the entire block is filled. Rush every available cent now to the Daily Worker!

the local developed struggles among of the school house on the "Acres." to the poverty and destruction which the bean pickers and was success- This permission was later revoked, has resulted from the deepening Italian farm workers. Later, the leaders and Klan elements, who Sounding the key-note in a welbosses succeeded in breaking this raised the pretext that the pres- coming speech to the assembled in-

The Committee decided to hold ufacturers, continued the open shop house, with the result that more been in process since the first day of than 400 persons stended and the convention by announcing the But on the "Acres" there re- pledged their full support to the plan which has been drawn up promained the local's Defense Com- Scottsboro defense, unanimously viding for a series of anti-strike mittee of the International Labor denouncing the local politicians and laws to be pressed in the coming Defense, which continued to func- School Board and adopting protest months as the Congress and the tion, devoting its activities to the resolutions to be sent to President State Legislatures convene. defense of the Scottsboro boys and Wilson, Governor B. M. Miller of of the Seabrook farm workers Alabama and the U. S. Supreme

The committee, learning of plans witness, to address the boro witness, and provided other

Urged to Rally Mass Occupation Will Follow Moley Calls Profit New Deal Aim

(Continued from Page 1) masses as a promise for a new so

cial order, have been a monstrous and deliberate deception. Crisis Deepening

Asserting the futility of the Roosevelt policies as the solution for the crisis, Dr. Virgil Jordan, President of the National Industrial Conference Board, proclaimed, as silence, that:

"We are little, if any, nearer recovery today than we were two years ago when political changes interrupted the early stages of the process of recovery which had begun in the Summer of 1932. The total volume of industrial production in the Fall of this year was not very different from that of the Fall, 1933 or the Fall of 1932. . . . There has been little growth in the aggregate production of goods needed to maintain the present and raise the future standard of living."

Admitting that the whole effect f the N.R.A. codes was to intensify gram within the past eighteen months, Dr. Jordan blasted the reemployment ballyhoo of the Roosevelt government by stating:

"Although the number of persons employed has been larger, the total man hours of employment in manufacturing shows no great increase over this period. . . changes have taken place in prices, "Japanese imperialism is wage rates, currency, credit, etc. the problem of recovery remains substantially where it was two years

> Fascist Proposals In a remarkable statement, pregnant with fascist political implications, Dr. Jordan warned:

"The government is in fact in occupation, but of a demand for the the hands of an organized mob, and 'evacuation' (by the Chinese) of the no matter how idealistic its leadterritory between the frontier of ers or representatives may be, it is Jehol and the Great Wall, toward impossible for unorganized industry y Manchukuo.

"But in the first place the adshift to industry both to responsibility and the power to act, and sential job of recovery is done and done well. . . . Industry must have a plan of action for itself, a program of specific things which it will undertake to do and an organized machinery by which these things

Referring to the strikebreaking sociation of Manufacturers proposes Dr. Jordan said:

"The time for a plan and a method of action has come. Your platform today and the events of recent weeks are only the first steps. Much more must be done and done swiftly."

Warning the assembled monopo-

the masses, Dr. Jordan declared: "What is needed is a carefully and courageously laid road along which industry will undertake to move of itself. . . . This is the last call for recovery on the basis of private enterprise. And unless it is answered decisively in the next six months, it will be too

Emphasizing and confirming this fascist invitation to Wall Street A dispute arose as to whether the monopoly capital, Raymond Moley

"Will Need Industrialists" "It seems to me that even if some ably win control of this country Documents were read from the ordinary citizens like myself will still going. You will have to run industry, in any event. In fact, I, particularly, want you to keep on run-ning it. . . . I feel a profound mumility when I contemplate the tremendous responsibilities that you have met and are meeting day after day, and I have the greatest con-Nidence in your ability to continue.

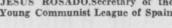
Anti-Strike Laws

Moley painted a picture of the tremendous devastation which has been wrought by the capitalist crisis, pointing to this devastation as providing an opportunity for a renewal production. He showed that there available sixty-five billion dollars of potential demand for goods which industry is not now fulfilling, unaware that this figue is evidence not only of the size of the potential

ence of Ruby Bates would lead to dustrialists, C. L. Bardo, President of the National Association of Man-

> "The National Association of Manufacturers," Bardo declared, "with the cooperation of state organizations, will seek to have laws enacted in every state legislature which will effectively protect American citizens in their right to Democratic Congress which meets







TRIFON MEDRANO, Member of Young Communist League of Spain the Central Committee of the Young Communist League of Spain

Rosado, Secretary of Spanish Y. C. L. Stands Before Immediate Danger of Execution

MADRID, Dec. 5.—Now being political and personal life of Ro-court-martialed before the fascists sado. Both in Asturias, at the time and Trifon Medrano, both leaders working capability and activity. of the Young Communist League of the height of the revolutionary struggle and while news of their tial procedure of the fascists may mean the death of the youths, it is

scious fighter for the program of the Young Communist International and the Communist Party of sion of a sectarian group which Party, Rosado took a decisive place on the side of the Communist International and the Party. After the expulsion of this group, he betionary youth movement and the at the beginning of September. greatest loyalty to the working

Until the time when he became history is closely connected with the youth of Spain.

mmediate danger of execution are in the leadership of the Y. C. L. of young workers. Jesus Rosado Spain, he had shown exceptional meeting, at which Herbert Ben-

During the negotiations which congress; Mary van Kleek, of the Spain. They had been arrested at were carried on by the League re- Russell Sage Foundation, and Mother cently with the Young Socialists' Bloor will speak, will be held Fri-League, he was head of the delega- day, Dec. 28, at 8 p.m. at the Broad-

Court-martialed with Rosado is of four years standing and one of period are from the Lace Weavers Jesus Rosado is the secretary of its central committee. Secretary of the Y. C. L. of Spain. He joined the district committee in Madrid, the Y. C. L. more than five years he was with a young worker named ago and has been always a con- de Grado at the time the latter was murdered by the Civil Guard. Arrested many times, he always participated at the head of the struggles of the youth and proletariat of Madrid. Especially was he enerhindered the development of the getic and self-sacrificing during the last strike of Sept. 8, when he and Rosado were appointed by the C. C. for carrying out negotiations with

came secretary of the Y. C. L. of He was the speaker representing Spain, showing a broad understanding of the problems of the revolu- meeting which took place in Madrid

As with many young Socialists as well as young Communists the fascist Lerroux-Gil Robles administranational secretary, he was secretary tion is taking brutal vengeance on of the Y. C. L. of Asturias, whose the heroic and certainly undefeated

United Front Against A.F. of L. population in the Saar. We do not relax but reinforce our efforts! We do not surrender to a treaty of not surrender to a treaty of People's Republic. Referring to the strikebreaking. Open shop, wage-cutting program for recovery, which the National Association of Manufacturers proposes Referring to the strikebreaking. Open shop, wage-cutting program for recovery, which the National Association of Manufacturers proposes

(Continued from Page 1)

gle against capitalism and for socialism. They must be made conscious class fighters for their immediate needs, and for the ultimate overthrow of capitalism. They lists of the rising radicalization of must come to realize that not through class collaboration, through bargaining with the capitalists, but through militant class struggle can they reach their goal.

The Foes of Workers

Surely no honest Socalst worker will ever believe that Bill Green, Mathew Woll, or the LaFollettes, people who have always served the capitalist parties, who are now whole-heartedly supporting Roosevelt's banker-dictated "New Deal." will join in the building of a new waging of the day-to-day class struggle, overthrow of capitalism and the building of socialism. These people are the defenders of capitalism; they are staunch believers in private profit. They are the arch reactionaries, the agents of the capitalists in the labor movement If the future of the Socialist

Party lies with the Greens and the Wolls, as the "old guard" suggests, then every honest worker self: Do I desire such a future? Because, that future—a future determined by Green, Woll & Co.-would

One only has to call attention to the role of these people during the period of the crisis. Under Hoover Party, through unity on the basis at a conference held here last Sunthey opposed unemployment insurance as a "dole." Now they loyally support Roosevelt's unemployment "reserves" as a substitute for insurance. They have made themselves a part of the N. R. A. They have broken strike after strike. have given most active aid to the bosses in keeping the workers on the job under increasingly unbearable conditions.

on the ability of such a party to win action fighting against the masses. he organized labor movement. But The united front as proposed by Monday, Dec. 17. the winning of the organized labor the Communists against hunger, fasmovement FOR SOCIALISM will cism and war is the only way to not be achieved through an alliance | working class victory.

mitted to Rooseveit and to the

tation from any source."

with Bill Green and Mathew Woll, or with the Olsons and LaFollettes.

Influence Must Be Destroyed the fight against the class collabora- to the National Congress for Unemagainst their leadership in the labor was announced by the New York pale as he stammered his demamovement. Their influence must be Sponsoring Committee, Room 641, 80 gogic attack on the reporters' fight destroyed; they must be driven out East 11th St. of the leadership; a revolutionary socialist leadership must be established—that is the road toward winning the labor movement for Socialist policies.

The Communist Party is consistently working in the trade unions. struggle, striving with the workers Order, Brooklyn. to win improved conditions, carrying of capitalism.

The Communist Party in its appeal for united action has also urged united action in the trade unions against the class collaborationist policies of the bureaucracy and for policies of class struggle, which alone can result in immediate victory for the workers, while at the same time preparing the trade unionists for the struggle against war and fascism

Right of the labor movement on the on Wednesday, Dec. 19. basis of class collaboration policies and a conception of gradually "improving" capitalism.

The Communist Party and the of class struggle, can win the labor day by the local sponsoring commovement for the revolutionary struggle to overthrow capitalism and for socialism. To this alliance be- be held here Sunday, Dec. 30.

This disillusionment of great masses of workers with the New Deal, the tremendous strike wave, and the struggles of the unemployed, nal groups were represented by ofthe Negro masses and the poor ficial delegates at a meeting of the farmers is proof that those who fol- local sponsoring committee here Yes, the future of a working class low the Right line of Waldman and Sunday. The Rochester committee political party truly desirous of the Centrist line of Thomas will is planning to bring the entire Cenfighting for socialism is dependent find themselves on the side of re-tral Trades and Labor Council into

Every I. W. O. branch should fill

work without coercion or molesin January. With leading manufacturers arriving every hous from Dec. 14 to enlist support for the afternoon. We know, because we Continuing close cooperation Congress for American Industry, which is being organized between takes on the form of a formidable

"We fully subscribe to and urge drive towards political reaction in the extension of the labor truce rethe history of the country. cently requested by President Roose-Branch 1544 of the I. W. O. in The Congress for American Inup the sum that is needed to complete the "Daily" drive. dustry will present its final conclusions tonight, and they will be sub-

For Social Bill Been Exhausted (Special to the Daily Worker) (Continued from Page 1) All other places except Washington, militant workers arrested last sum-D. C. (which is asked to remit 70 per cent to the national office) mer in vigilante raids on workers should send 10 per cent. This money

bor Defense attorney, strenuously

was forced to promise that in the

future proper consideration would be accorded the defendants.

Chambers and Caroline Decker, or-

ganizers of the Agricultural and

Cannery Workers Industrial Union,

Albert Hougardy, northern Califor-

ganizer of the International Labor

Defense. All face sentences of 14

Protests should be sent to Judge

torney McAllister, both at Sacra-

mento; and to Governor Merriam

familiar schoolboy fashion

In addition to Broun, the Guild

Press Association committee.

ninistrator Tate, Broun stated:

Exposes N. R. A. Role

Monday the Guild had won.

equest?

take his place.

we belong elsewhere.

had won its first significant victory

at the hands of any Board in Wash-

Acting General Counsel for the Na-

running back, Elisha Hanson, was

thrown for a loss it was the N. R.

A. itself which sent a substitute to

"Behind Mr. Blakewell Smith we

see the figure of Donald Richberg.

and earnestly with the National

Labor Relations Board yesterday

saw him.
"As long as the corridors of Mr.

Richberg are filled with the mys-

terious, high-pressure representa-

tional Recovery Administration.

"We are withdrawing now be-

defendants include

and first special panels have been Big Campaign in Phila. exhausted. A second special panel is now being examined. Villiam Jones, of the staff of the paper, a man who has long been with 70 challenges each remaining active in the defense campaign for as the defense strives to bar prosthe nine innocent Scottsboro boys, pective jurors who are openly hos-

the Lithuanian Sons Benefit Asso- Norman, active in the Workers

ciation Each of these groups have School, and Martin Wilson, an or-

cooperation with the local sponsor- State attempts to exclude all class Brotherhood have merged in the ing committee for the National conscious workers from the jury. He has promised to give coopera- District Attorney Neil McAllister, forecast that the unity of the railtion through the columns of the defeated for re-election, yesterday waymen assured, united action Afro-American, and through personal visits to Negro churches and of the inhuman treatment to which lodges. He has further promised to the defendants have been subjected peasant workers. Secretary Fimmen speak at the mass send-off meeting in an overcrowded, unheated jail of the I. T. F. spoke and said he of the Lerroux government and in he was secretary of the district, and gates to the congress from the Philadelphia district. The mass

is to cover expenses of the National

secret trial has become current, the tion of the central committee of way Arena, Broad and Christian Sts. Credentials for delegates received Trifon Medrano, a Y. C. L. member at the local office in the recent Union, Unemployed Citizens League the County Relief Board Workers. the Kosher Butchers Union, the nia organizer of the Communis Irish Butchers Union, the Irish Party; Nora Conklin, a leader of Workers Club; the St. Kagene last year's hunger marches in Sac-Church in South Philadelphia, and ramento; Norman Mini and Lorine

> elected two delegates. The South Philadelphia Unemployment Councils will hold a mass years, if convicted meeting for the popularization of the congress on Tuesday evening, Dal M. Lemmon and District At-Dec. 11 at 8 o'clock, at 419 Spruce

The speakers' conference, which was set up here to train workers to address groups on the congress, will meet again this Sunday at 8 p.m., Guild Group Walks at 154 North 15th St.

Three States Inactive

California and the State of Washngton are far behind other sections in response to the National Con-gress, the National Committee antional Congress. In every other State except West Virginia and Cal-ifornia and Washington, work for

Smith, acting general counsel of the N. R. A., to act quickly and reopen the case.

Walker littery

Fraternal Groups Lead the conservative New York Herald NEW YORK.-Fraternal organiza-Tribune, appeared with a group of tions in the metropolitan district are editors from all over the country It will be achieved ONLY through taking the lead in electing delegates who recited their publishers' lines

Four lodges have responded already, despite the fact that the subcommittees have only just begun to delegation included Jonathan Eddy, work. These are the Foresters of executive secretary; Morris Ernst, America, Brooklyn; the Bohemian counsel; Herman Volk and J. Workers Sick and Death Benefit Society, Garfield, N. J.: Granada Mutual Aid Association of Manhattan; fighting in the forefront of every Branch 140, International Workers

"We are prepared to back your on revolutionary propaganda, win- movement to the limit commensuning the workers for the overthrow rate with our resources, inform us Mutual wrote to the local sponsoring committee.

Set Up Washington Committee WASHINGTON D C Dec 5 -A sponsoring committee for the National Congress has been set up here. Sub-committees have been established to work toward bringing trade unions, fraternal groups and titious quality of the publishers' to be misled by this demagog who representation of the large Negro proposals which, when translated is building a fascist movement population into representation at The two lines here are clear: The the congress. The local committee to re-employment or additional Waldman-Thomas groups are for has announced that a city-wide con- purchasing power. the closest alliance with the extreme ference will be held in Washington

Trade Unions Represented BALTIMORE, Md., Dec. 5 .- Sever local unions of the American Fedtruly Socialist forces in the Socialist eration of Labor were represented mittee for the National Congress. An enlarged conference which will greet the Baltimore delegates will

> ROCHESTER, N. Y., Dec. 5. Seventeen trade unions and fraterthe enlarged conference meeting on

Meeting and Conference in

Shamokin SHAMOKIN, Pa., Dec. 5.-Calls have been sent to one hundred and fifty organizations throughout the county for a conference on Friday. all parts of the country, the present National Congress for Unemploy-

A mass meeting to bring the camthe industrialists and Roosevelt, mobilization of American capital for paign to the widest number of workthe greatest anti-labor offensive and ers will be held Saturday, Dec. 8. I. Amter, national secretary of the Unemployment Councils will be the main speaker. In preparation for this meeting, 3,000 leaflets have been

Three organizations have thus far the Loyal Order of Moose, a ledge paper Guild is not afraid of the \$12 to \$16. This, he said, "is much of the Eagles, and a Bible Class. We have nothing to too low for experienced men."

To Face Nazis IN CALIFORNIA TRIAL

United Front Broadens Drawing Masses Into Status Quo Fight

Plans Are Pushed Jury Incomplete After 7 Days; 2 Panels Have (Special to the Daily Worker) SAARBRUCKEN, Dec. 5 (By Wireless). - Hitler's Minister of SACRAMENTO, Cal., Dec. 5-The Propaganda, Goebbels, has quietly criminal syndicalist trial of eighteen purchased from its previous publisher the Saar anti-fascist weekly, meeting places entered its seventh The Westland. The Westland is day today with the jury far from now a provocative fascist sheet being selected. Both the regular

SAARBRUCKEN, Dec. 5 (By Wireless).-United action between The defense and prosecution have the two large railroad employee's Afro-American, largest Negro news- both exercised 25 challenges to date, union was achieved at a joint conthe International Transport Federhas pledged his fullest support and tile to the defendants, while the ation and the German Workers' face of the Hitler menace of the With the presiding justice, Judge Saar. A representative of the lat-Dal M. Lemmon, supporting him, ter association named Dobisch, blocked an exposure by the defense among the miners will certainly follow, and then the unity of the Leo Gallagher, International La- hoped the "united front of the Saar will be emulated by united objected to this treatment of the actions in all countries. What interdefendants, pointing out that they national trade union unity has not are political prisoners and in no yet done, we must accomplish sense criminals. Judge Lemmon

Fritz Pfort, leader of the Communist Party of the Saar pointed out now the united front of the Pat Communist and Socialist Parties had broadened out to become a popular mass front. The conference concluded with the adoption and leaders in the 1933 ranch strike; of a fighting program and in a de-

Coughlin Launches **Drive on Workers**

(Continued from Page 1)

"the abuse of the profit system" Coughlin made it clear that, in the words of the Pope, "private ownership is ordained by nature itself." In regard to Henry Ford, he insisted on Ford's right to continue to appro riate millions which the workers had created and to operate his vicious slave-driving system, but merely pleaded for a few more crumbs "Sharing the profits") for the

In the course of his speech the hearing, the publishers and the big nounced. Neither the "Voice of Action" nor the "Western Worker" has carried on a campaign for the Nacarried on th ing at which I was present. Whereas he had said, in response to my question, that "The N.R.A. has helped the laboring man. Stanley Walker, City Editor of not as much as it should," night he characterized the N.R.A. as "a lot of hooey." In the press conference he had placed all his the fight against the class collaboration policies of these people and ployment and Social Insurance, it walker went completely jittery and Roosevelt as a man who is "moving in circles" and declared that "the State has proved under democracy to obtain adequate minimum code in America to be a hi-jacker."

Coughlin again showed that he is building a political movement for the 1936 elections when, in response to a question after his talk, he Andrew Crafts, statisticians; Dan stated that the foreign-born could de Souza, president of the Washing- become only honorary members of ton Guild; Carl Randau, president his organization, that what he of the New York Guild; and Morris wanted was voters and 19-year-old Watson, chairman of the Guild citizens who would vote in two years Asked what he thought of the Addressing acting Division Ad- frame-up of Tom Mooney, he dodged shrewdly with: "I don't

"I wish to withdraw my appear- know anything about it." ance from this hearing and the ap- The Communist Party is preparpearance of all other representa- ing to launch a campaign to expose ives of the American Newspaper the dangerous character of Cough-Guild. We had come prepared to lin's activities and to win away his show you that on the average an thousands of supporters. It will American newspaperman must work call on the Socialist Party for joint for 20 years before he achieves a action in this connection, and warns salary of \$40 a week, and the fic- especially the Socialist workers not into dollars mean no contribution against the working class.

lose but our jobs. We are beginning to learn how to fight the pubcause of the extraordinary action lishers at those times when we must of the N. R. A. in forcing the re- fight.

opening of the Jennings case. On "This is not a battleground. We don't want to be ambushed. are going back to the picket line in Newark. The air is cleaner ington and we are quite ready to there. Good morning."

applaud the courage of that deci-When the Guild delegation headed by Broun, visited Francis "On Tuesday we learn that the Biddle, the millionaire blue-blooded ase has been reopened. At whose chairman of the Labor Board, they Not at the request of were fed with the empty sweet the Guild or Mr. Hearst, the two words offered all militant delegainterested parties, but (I quote from the free columns of the Washrealized this when Biddle, who had ington Herald) at the request of the been in conference with Richberg yesterday morning, did not protest "In other words, when that fast-

against his superior's action. Several of the delegation, including Broun, were taken in by Biddle's soft soap. It is indeed ironic that on the day president Broun attacked the N. R. A. newspaperman Broun's Scripps-Howard syndicated column should appear eulogizing Biddle as a "brash" young man who "seems determined to proceed upon the assumption that Section 7-A means precisely what it to the list of hundreds of thousands of workers who have learned that Section 7-A means what Rich-

tives of the publishers we feel that berg said it means—company union legalization. "When and if N. R. A. purges

C. E. Rogers, the representative

itself we will return. We charge of 31 colleges with journalism dedefinitely that on this occasion and partments, presented figures showon several former ones N. R. A. has ing that for 91.6 per cent of newsresponded to the call for the local allowed itself to be terrified by the paper workers affected by the code, conference. These are a lodge of publishers. The American News- the so-called minimum ranges from

PITTSBURGH STEEL WORKERS TAKE OVER ORGANIZATION DRIVE

DEMAND AFL HEADS SURRENDER FUNDS TO RANK AND FILE

District Conference Rejects Special Organizers Sent by William Green and Committee of 11 To Push Creation of New Lodges

By Tom Keenan

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 5.—District one of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers is moving immediately to carry through the promised action of the last American Federation of Labor convention to launch an organizational drive in the steel industry. But instead of

AFL Workers

Defy Officials'

Order to Scab

ity of Carpenters

and bar fixture workers on strike

here, are appealing to all American

of the Carpenters District Council

The store and fixture workers,

here, for the past three years, have

conditions, ten to twelve hours

daily and at scales as low as 35

For over one year the workers

ing Trades Council of New York,

placing it in the hands of special organizers sent in by William Green, the organizational work will be handled by the rank and file through regular committees.

At the last district conference in Aliquippa a resolution was carried overwhelmingly which provided for the setting up of a district organizational committee of eleven, which will co-ordinate the work of subcommittees, also comprised of eleven men, in each lodge in the

To Form New Lodges

In addition to organizing completely those mills where lodges of the A. A. are already in existence. the district committee will direct the work of setting up new lodges in now unorganized plants, and will Federation of Labor carpenters and demand that Green turn over all cabinet makers to support their funds set aside for organizing ex- fight and to repudiate the efforts penses to such district committees.

Vice-President Edward Miller did his utmost to prevent the organiza- to send scabs against them. tion resolution from going through. but the delegates, representing 20 A. A. lodges, voted for it by a large

Miller was only following the lead given out by Tighe some time ago, to the effect that the American cents per hour. Many worked seven Federation of Labor is "broke" and days a week while others were uncannot afford a drive in the steel employed. industry at this time.

Part of the international officials' reluctance to see a real organizing campaign in steel is due to the dif- to organize them, but failed to get ficulty so far experienced in "keep- action. Finally a charter was obing in line" lodges which are tained from the Independent Buildformed suddenly and grow to huge proportions in a few weeks, as the Aliquippa Lodge.

Union Grows Rapidly.

There the number who have no overtime, union recognition, pledge cards has already regular pay day, \$1.00 per hour to almost 5,000, and the minimum scale for mechanics, and workers are clamoring for action. increases for helpers. The only action so far on the part of the international officials has been an attempt to split the Aliquippa local into five parts, with five separate charters—but Phillips, Aliquippa president, and the rank maintain the best cooperation. However they state, "The Carpenfully defeated all of Tighe's moves ters' Brotherhood officials have to split their strength.

against the signing of any "truce" have refused to scab. We call upon against the signing of any "truce" agence as a general strike since Nov. 14, voted agreements with the steel employers by Amalgamated or A. F. of L. leave refused to scap. We call upon ply dealer; Dr. Arthur Meigs, densitist; W. E. Althow, property owner; protesting against the seguing of any "truce" agency of the workers came out, and picketing is maintained during the protesting against the refusal of the in-15 remaining shops. The retreat officials

There is broad resentment among Fixture Workers Union is located the rank and file against the initia- at, Bohemian Hall, South 17th St. tion fee charged by the top leaders, and 19th Avenue, Newark, N. J. which is keeping many steel workers out of the union. Those in the union are, for the most part, ignoring the International's orders, and are signing up steel workers now unemployed, seeing that unless the which would occur.

the first district, are the only concrete benefit which the membership has yet received from organizing, and this was a move inaugurated by the rank and file.

In Aliquippa the union is so strong that relief authorities have been forced to recognize the A. A. relief committee, and to hand over to it the investigating and allotment of relief work.

A dollar comes from V. Face, of Idaho, in the North Dakota district. North Dakota is far behind in the Daily Worker drive. Readers in North Dakota should contribute and make collections to raise North Dakota's share of the drive funds that are still

AFFAIRS FOR THE DAILY WORKER

Buffalo, N. Y. Daily Worker Dance, Friday, Dec. 7 at 760 Main St. Adm. 25c. Detroit, Mich.

Chicago, Ill.

Newark, N. J.

Cincinnati, Ohio

Osage. West Va.

I.L.D. to Lead **Big Protest** In Danville

Mass Demonstration To Be Held at Court on Two Arrests

DANVILLE, Pa., Dec. 5.-A mass demonstration to protest against the arrest and frame-up of Harold Thomas and Hubert Buck, two workers recently stopped an eviction, will be held here Friday, Dec house. The meeting will be held under the leadership of the International Labor Defense.

throughout the surrounding towns, and appeals have been made to all employed and unemployed workers to demonstrate in Danville in defense of these two workers.

Several attempts were made to carry through the eviction, and each time the workers assembled Store Fixture Strikers before the home of Hubert Buck. Workers from Sunbury, Northumin Newark Win Solidar- berland and Shamokin were present with their banners and signs. District Attorney Robbins on one occaion tried to split the workers' NEWARK, N. J., Dec. 5.—Store ranks by raising the call of "out-nd bar fixture workers on strike siders," but the workers cheered their approval of the support given

> In spite of the attacks against its leaders, the Unemployment Council of Danville continues to grow, and is proving to the workers the value of organized mass pressure to defend their interests.

> > To Hold Scottsboro Rally

SHAMOKIN, Pa., Dec. 5 .- Ruby Bates, Scottsboro witness who declares that the nine boys are innocent, will be the main speaker at a Scottsboro-Mooney defense meeting here on Thursday, Dec. 6, at 7:30 p.m., at the Workers' Hall, 716 North Shamokin Street.

tried to get the A. F. of L. officials New Fascist Group Applies for a Charter

which unites many independent unions in the industry. The strike at present is for: a 40-hour week, fense applied this week for a state charter. Its leaders include ex-City Manager E. S. Dobbin, Ralph Richey Vice President of the Signal Oil Company, and Lieut. O. M. Murphy The new local, known as the In-Workers Union, reports that its ment, members and those in A. F. of L.

Other leaders in the fascist moveunions are jointly on strike and ment are: H. E. LeBarron, dismissed ex-head of the police vice squad; Joseph Flesher, ex-Superintendent of the Board of Education; Thomas been sending Brotherhood mem-The last district conference also bers from the District Council to Watson, landlord; Aubrey Parks, The last district conference also passed, unanimously, a resolution introduced by William Spang, dis
passed, unanimously, a resolution of those sent to take our places we introduced by William Spang, dis
passed, unanimously, a resolution of those sent to take our places we of the Royal Credit Jewellers:

pany have gone on strike, demanding wage increases, regular working hours, a definite time for pay-off, made for an injunction to restrain Spang, disprotesting must say that the union members protesting must say that the union members erett Christianson, automobile supprotesting must say that the union members of the Royal Credit Jewellers; Evand recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the Royal Credit Jewellers; Evand recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the Royal Credit Jewellers; Evand recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the Royal Credit Jewellers; Evand recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the Royal Credit Jewellers; Evand recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the Royal Credit Jewellers; Evand recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the Royal Credit Jewellers; Evand recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of the shop computer that the union members of the recognition of t The Independent Store and Bar Barry and James C. Hughes, U. S. vious strike ended with wage in-vious strike ended with wage in-District Supreme Court is expected creases. But soon several of the most to render a decision Friday.

> CHAIN WORKERS STRIKE FOR HIGHER WAGES level again.

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Dec. 5 .- Four LISBON, Ohio, Dec. 5.—Speed-up hundred workers of the Cleveland of conducting a militant fight. The ministrative stay on the 36 hour department warehouses, as well as against strikers. and neglect of safety devices claimed Chain and Manufacturing Co. went firm met with the shop committee order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing be immediately order pending the outcome of the Other Winter clothing the O threaten the success of any strike Raymond Peter's arm got caught tion for higher wages ended without wage cut, but refuses to concede injunction proceedings. In the relie of atting to the relie of atting t in the rolls of strip at the National results. The strike is led by the Relief committees, now function- Brass and Copper Co's plant. His International Brotherhood of Black-Relief committees, now functions to the County Relief week, legal holidays off, equal pay ing in the majority of the lodges in rolls and he was crushed to death. The strikers are picketing the plant. strikers today.

Iowa Communists Make 'Daily' Fund Campaign Focal Point of Activity

Problems Which Confront Workers and Farmers in West Are Solved Only by the Daily Worker, Communist Organizer Says

BULLETIN

The following telegram was received yesterday from John Williamson, district organizer of the Communist Party in Ohio:

Section two Clevctand fifth section to go over top stop Youngstown raised forty-five dollars more stop more affairs scheduled shall not pause till quota is reached stop relying on backward sections Erie Columbus Dayton Cincinnati Toledo to keep pledge to our paper. Williamson

William Reynolds, Communist Party organizer of the In the resulting struggle many scabs Smelter Men Iowa, Nebraska and Kansas district, yesterday called upon the district to make the Daily Worker drive the focal point of its activity during the next two weeks and not to rest

until it had finished its quota "We must come through with

our \$250," Reynolds stated.
"To the whole family of Daily Worker readers in District 10, especially the Party members, we call attention to the fact that only 15 per cent of our quota is filled, and that up to very recently Iowa, with a large part of the membership, has been credited with exactly one dollar in the drive!

"The problems which confront workers and farmers in this region are solved only by the Daily Worker. It is in reality often the only Communist organizer which penetrates many sections of this territory. It arrives with news of the struggle of relief from acute want due to capitalism bearing directly upon the vicinity and the economic group to which the reader in Iowa, Nebraska and Kansas belongs. . . . We must keep the Daily Worker in the field against Roosevelt's program of plowing under crops.

"The election campaign gave us many new contacts. We must utilize them. . . . Make collections among the workers and farmersparticularly among those to whom you lend the 'Daily!' Hold a house party to raise money and secure subscribers!

"Iowans, Nebraskans, send in

Philadelphia Cotton Mill The new local, known as the Independent Store and Bar Fixture of the Long Branch police depart- Cigar Workers Union reports that its

Workers of the Bazarte Cigar Com-Cotton garment manufacturers are

militant workers were fired, and to render a decision Friday. wages were cut to the pre-strike

. longer than 36 hours per week.

"We are far from satisfied," their

over the top. "We call upon our sister Wom-

Boston Affair

quet, which will take place next Sunday night at the New Interna-tional Hall, 42 Wenonah St., Rox-Though the Boston district has already gone over the top, many sections and organizations have not yet completed their quotas. Boston has pledged itself to continue raising money until the drive closes.

The Jewish Buro of New Jersey

The Daily Worker will also receive part of the proceeds from the

en's Councils to intensify their efforts to raise funds for the elo-quent mouthpiece of the toiling vomen of the factories, homes and farms in the United States—the Daily Worker!"

Boston's final affair for the Daily Worker is in the form of a ban-

will also hold an affair next Sun-day night. Though New Jersey is guard of 80 police and deputized another district which has com- Legion members and local business pleted its quota, the Jewish Buro men fully armed, mounted guard has not heretofore been active. The before the plant to prevent picketaffair will be held at the Workers ing and the streets in the neigh-Center, 516 Clinton Ave., Newark. borhood were roped off. The windThe Workers Laboratory Theatre shield of the auto driven by Ward Martin, who last week sentenced the plant was of New York will present three skits and Del, Daily Worker cartoonist, smashed by unknown persons. Simmonths on the chain gang on

LONG BEACH, Calif., Dec. 5.—A

new fascist outfit calling itself the Long Branch Civic Council of De
left of the proceeds from the proce The Kaynee Company's Cleveland is raising funds to post bond of \$300

The strike is led by the Amalga- weeks.

At the request of the Mayor of On Strike For Court Writ Bucyrus, Adjutant-General Hender- Fur Strikers Return son sent Col. Volka to Bucyrus to discuss the advisability of calling out WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 5.- the National Guard.

ing wage increases, regular working joining in support of the move now Philadelphia Councils DemandWinter Clothing Workers, who have been engaged in

Raymond Jones, E. J. Bradley, and day and evening. This is the second two local militarists, Captains C. E. strike in the shop this year. A pre-responding decrease in pay. The workers returned solidly orthe West Philadelphia Unemploy- The workers returned solidly orment Council has called upon all ganized in their militant union, the workers to assemble at the relief Fur Workers Association, affiliated The Maryland Needle Industries, station, 3110 Market Street, Friday to the Trade Union Unity League, afternoon at 2 o'clock. The demon- determined to prepare for a renewed Those on strike now took part in combining 65 manufacturers are strators will demand that the 3,000 struggle next season. The employmany strikes and are quite capable asking that there should be an ad- pairs of shoes now stored in welfare ers promised no discrimination

The Council local has also called won wage increases ranging from ing Winter clothing.

Machine Guns

Bucyrus Plant Crippled by Militant Resistance of Clothing Workers

By the Daily Worker Ohio Bureau BUCYRUS, O., Dec. 5.—A machine gun and gas bomb attack failed to keep striking workers of the Kaynee Company, clothing manufacturers,

Local pickets reinforced by strikcompany threw a heavy cordon before the plant to prevent the 120 were beaten.

Sheriff Stuckert mounted a machine gun in front of the plant, but the strikers whose ranks by now have been swelled by sympathetic townspeople, refused to budge. The statement reads, "and pledge our-selves to redouble our efforts to and the firemen rode into the crowd. The workers instead of dispersing, put the Daily Worker drive opened lanes for the cars and closed up immediately behind them. Delivery of material to the plant was prevented by the pickets. The scabs wer kept in the plant at noon, going without lunch, not daring to face the pickets.

Thirty-five legro strikers took complete charge of the Superior Lime The manager of the plant after and Hydrate Company plant at Pelonsultation with the sheriff, deham, near Birmingham, and denied cided to move the scabs out in big trucks at night. When the trucks owner, H. G. Bridgewater came out the sheriff threw gas bombs into the ranks of the strikers. In the the leadership of the International ensuing fight, a few strikers were Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter injured with the scabs suffering Workers (A. F. of L.) Bridgewater heavier casualties.

The The union leaders deny taking over American Legion has publicly offered the plant and declare they its services to Sheriff Stuckert to picketing for better conditions and ilarly during the night windows in framed evidence. the home of four scabs have been

month now due to the strike of its lease on bail. employes who demanded nion recognition. The picketing of the day stated that the appeal argu-Bucyrus plant was a direct answer ment of C. B. Powell, International of the workers to the bosses who Labor Defense attorney, for reversal threatened to move their plants out of the conviction of Israel Berlin is been held in jail for the past five

nated Clothing Workers.

meantime the unions which include upon all workers to send protest 45 to 100 per cent, a 35-hour, 5-day The organizer of the Trade Union cotton garment workers have or- resolutions to the County Relief week, legal holidays off, equal pay

Kaynee Strike CAMPAIGN SPURRED Solid Despite TO FREE O'DONNELL FROM JERSEY JAIL

Protest Meeting in Vineland Tonight Will Be Addressed by Mother Bloor-United Front Demonstration Tomorrow in Camden

VINELAND, N. J., Dec. 5.—Two mass meetings and a mass parade will mark the fight to win the liberation of from picketing the company's plant William O'Donnell, jailed farm leader here, who is in a grave condition following his 14-day hunger strike in the local ers from the Cleveland plants of the prison. Mother Bloor, noted farm leader, will speak Thurs-

Keep Owner

35 Negro Strikers Deny

'Seizure," Were Only

Picketing

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Dec. 5 .-

The strike started Friday, under

charges of "Communist terrorism

The International Labor Defense

Circuit Court Judge McElroy to

To Work in Detroit

(Special to the Daily Worker)

ments in 18 shops, Detroit Fur

signed agreements with the union

work, and recognition of the union.

advisement.

day night at Moose Hall, Vineland in a protest meeting demanding O'Donnell's release and an end to the rising terrorism here against the farm workers.

Mrs. O'Donnell to Speak

On Friday, December 7, a united ont demonstration at Licata Hall, From Plant 421 Walnut Street, Camden, will feature Mrs. O'Donnell as the main

> The O'Donnell Defense Committee is a real expression of the union of workers in defense of their rights and standards of living. It is composed of representatives of many

workers' organizations, The Defense Committee appeals to all workers everywhere to contribute to the O'Donnell Defense Fund to enable it to continue and of O'Donnell and for the smashing of the fascist attacks on the work-All funds should be sent to Emanuel Braude, counsel for O'Donnell, at 216 Federal Street, Camden

WHAT'S ON

The trial of Raymond Harris and

Chicago, Ill.

First Annual Dance given by Painters Br. 565 I.W.O. Saturday, Dec. 8 at Mirror Hall, 1156 N. Western Ave. Adm. 25c in adv., 35c at door. First Annual Cabaret and Dance given by the Central Body Needle Trade Opposition, Sat., Dec. 8, at Hungarian Workers' Home, 1630 Milwaukee Ave., 8 p.m., Tickets in adv. 25c, at door 30c.

CONCERT and Dance given by A. F. of L. Trade Union Committee for Unemployment Insurance and Relief, Sat., Dec. 8, 8 p.m., at Imperial Hall, 2409 N. Halstead St. Tickets in advance 30c, at door 40c.

Workers Theatre presents "Three Miniature Nights." Dec. 7, 8 and 9, at Workers Playhouse, 505 South State Street.

Gorki's "Mother," a Garrison release, is now playing at World Playhouse, 610 South Michigan Ave. This film was directed by Pudovkin and stars Nicclai Batalov of "Road to Life."

A Newhoff, Organizer International Labor Defense, will speak at Ohicago Pen and Hammer Forum, Sunday evening, 8 p.m., December 3, at 20 E. Ontario St. Adm. 15c.

Cleveland, Ohio DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 5.-After winning 100 per cent union settle-

Annual Communist Party Bazaar will be held Sat. and Sun., Dec. 8 and 9, at Prospect Auditorium, 2612 Pros-pect Ave. Sat. night will be an In-ternational Continue Rell. Sup. 676 ternational Costume Bail. Sun. aft. Concert, Play and Athletics. Eve.: Soviet movie showing. Dinner and supper will be served.

Philadelphia, Pa.

Concert and Report of the International Women's Congress Against War and Fascism, Mother Bloor, main speaker, Friday, Dec. 7, 8 p.m. at Boslover Hall, 701 Pine St. Adm. 15c. Ausp.: City Comm. Working Women's Councils

Freiheit Gesangs Farein Dance, Sat., Dec. 8, 8:30 p.m. at Boslover Hall, 701 Pine St. Good Orchestra. Plenty of food, Adm. 25c.

Membership Meeting Phila. Film and Photo League Thursday, Dec. 6, 8 p.m. sharp at 324 South 11th St. Apt. 26. All interested invited. Bazaar and Restaurant will be held on Saturday and Sunday, Dec. 8 and 9 at 533 Wolf St. hall of Downtown Workers Club. Great selection ar-

ticles at popular prices will be for "China Express," film and lecture by Chang on "China Today" at Work-ers School Forum, Friday, Dec. 7 at 7 and 9 at 908 Chestnut St. Adm. 230. Showings of picture begin at sched-uled time.

Milwaukee, Wisc.

Dance, Entertainment, Surprises Saturday Dec. 8 at 8 p.m. at LWO. Center. 1455 N. 12th St. Auspices Unit 118 Sec. 1. Come and have &

William Weinstone, Secretary, Com-munist Party, Detroit District, will lecture on "The National Minority in Soviet Union and Communist Posi-tion on Negro Question in U.S.A." Friday, Dec. 7, at 8 p.m. at Carpen-ters' Hall, 935 Alger St. Adm. 10c. Auspices Unit 1 Sec. 1 and I.W.O. Br. 42.

DAILY WORKER

Saturday, December 8th at 8 P. M.

FINNISH HALL

REFRESHMENTS

OVER THE TOP DAILY WORKER

BANQUET

QTH at 8 P.M. NEW INTERNATIONAL HALL 42 Wenonah Street, Roxbury

Hot Tasty Meal-Gay and Interesting Program Chalk Talk by LIMBACH

Admission 35 cents

Paterson Dyers Won Strike Because of Rank and File Control; Rejected Gorman Policy Which Sold Out General Textile Strike

ment of their strike, as compared to the complete defeat of the general textile strike, offers a contrast which contains a valuable lesson to every worker.

METAL WORKER CRUSHED

TO DEATH

Daily Worker Victory Celebration.
Dac. 8 at 8 p.m. Finnish Hall, 5969
14th St., near McGraw. Good Proin adv. 15c, at door 20c.

The results gained by the workers
It was a crime against the textile workers that Gorman used splitting tactics and raised the red scare
against the most militant strikers
at the very moment when these

The results gained by the workers
the union.

An examination of these excuses
in sharp distinction to the results
of the general strike, In Paterson,
the dye strikers have just won a 16
to gained by the workers

The results gained by the workers

An examination of these excuses
till workers that Gorman used splitting tactics and raised the red scare
against the most militant strikers
at the very moment when these
as it was in Paterson, the workers Party, Friday. Dec. 7 at 6052 Gidding Ave. at home of Henry Glaz. Adm. free Ausp.: Sec. 8.

per cent increase in wages; the 36 off the textile strike when it was strikers were being shot down by union man displaced only by a union man; and the placed only by a union man; and the pl

Big Affair, Musical Program, Good Ed. Hamilton, Speaker. Sat., Dec. 8. Workers' School, Elm and Opera Place, 8:30 p.m.

Gorman tried to get the convention to the secutive council the strike date. He postponed the strike of the Paterson strikers had allong as he could, as he postponed the strike of the Paterson strikers had allong as he could, as he postponed the strike date. He postponed the strike of the control made the strike and long hours on the control made the strike and long hours on the date. He postponed the strike date. He postpo mand for union recognition lost, but Gorman tried to get the convention tions.

THE substantial gains made by were wages increased a penny. In much as possible. He delayed in he followed in the general strike. The dye strikers won because they fusing to surrender to Roosevelt's Detroit, Mich.

Glaz. Adm. free. Ausp.: Sec. 8.

House Party given by Unit 418, C. P., at 1410 Winnemac Ave., Saturday, Dec. 8, 8p.m.

Concert and Dramatic Concert and Dramatic Evening at 516 Clinton Ave., I. W. O. Center, Sunday, Dec. 9, 8 p.m.

Concert and Dramatic Evening at 516 Clinton Ave., I. W. O. Center, Sunday, Dec. 9, 8 p.m.

Concert and Dramatic Evening at 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of the strike and union recognition; the 4516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. W. O. Center, Sunday, Dec. 9, 8 p.m. The 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. The folicy of control of the strike by the 516 Clinton Ave., I. W. O. Center, 520 Clinton

the 25,000 dye workers in settlement of their strike, as compared on the complete defeat of Why General Strike Was Lost
What caused such different outcomes of the Paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves comes of the Paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikes? Francis comes of the strikes? Francis comes of the Paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikes? Francis comes of the paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikes? Francis comes of the paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikes? Francis comes of the paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikes? Francis comes of the paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikes? Francis comes of the paterson dye and the counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikes and did not consult. They knew that once they had remained to play against the strikers. Following the work their demands would counter-step of calling the reserves of the strikers back to construct the strikers of the strikers back to construct the strikers of the strikers back to construct the strikers back to construct the strikers of the strikers back to construct the strikers back to co

wage increases.

through their broad shop enarmen and delegates committee controlled their own strike, and conducted it on the basis of a militant, fighting policy.

The general textile strike was defeated be cause its leadership—

The general textile strike was a defeated be cause its leadership—

The general textile strike was a differ
The general textile strike was a differ
great victory." Now that the worksupport the strike strike strike strike strike strikes that Gorman and Green did not take immediate the steps to rally the whole labor movesupport the strike was defeated be cause its leadership—

The general textile strike was a defeated be cause its leadership—

The general textile strike was a defeated be cause its leadership—

The general textile strike was a defeated be cause its leadership—

The general textile strike was a deral textile strike strikes that Gorman and Green did not take immediate the steps to rally the whole labor movesupport the strike was defined and Green did not take immediate the strike was destended against on the country to the support did not lift a finger to help the paterson dye strikers. He did not call upon the A. F. of L. unions the strike was destended against of the general textile strike strike strike strike strike strike strike immediate treacherous step.

In Paterson, Gorman wanted to pursue exactly the same policy. He and the paterson dye strikers. They did not lift a finger to help the paterson dye strikers. He did not call upon the A. F. of L. unions the strike was destended against on the country to the support the strike steps to rally the whole labor movesupport the strike strike steps to rally the whole labor movesupport the strike strike steps to rally the whole labor movesupport the strike strike immediate the Francis Gorman, Green, MacMahon, etc.—followed a policy of reliance on the benevolence of the employers, and restricted the fight as much as they could, to Roosevelt's compulsory arbitration boards.

Results in Two Strikes

Gorman had to end the strike when do not be best terms he could get, in order to avoid the break-up of the strike and the smashing of the employed and understanding the could get, in order to avoid the break-up of the strike and the smashing of the employed workers of other industries against the terror and in sup-

The Paterson dye strike ended in victory because the rank and file, through their broad shop chairmen of the general textile strikes? Francis strike.

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The Paterson dye strike ended in general textile strikes?

Paterson dyers should not be lost on the workers of other industries Wherever the A. F. of L. leaders, William Green, Gorman, etc., have been able to put through a nostrike policy, and given the workers demands into the hands of the N R. A. and labor boards, the workers lost all of their demands. This was dustries, where the Auto and Steel Labor Boards entrenched the company union after William Green had prevented the workers from striking In these industries today union

icy of mass picketing and rank and saddled speed-up, blacklist, eviction mills. The speed-up increased after the cotton and wool strikes a few take leadership over the dye strike, ment committee, such as Charles the strike, according to numerous months previously. Spaghetti Supper on Saturday, Dec. | Complaints now before the Textile at Shoe Makers Hall. | Complaints now before the Textile at Shoe Makers Hall. | Complaints now before the Textile at Shoe Makers Hall. | Complaints now before the Textile and guarded against went out on strike, because they low the same policy in Paterson that any unsatisfactory settlement.

DETROIT, MICH.

VICTORY CELEBRATION

5969-14th Street, near Mc Graw GOOD PROGRAM - DANCE - GOOD ORCHESTRA

Admission in Advance 15c - - - - At Door 20c

Boston, Mass.

December

Up-State Dairy Farmers Breaking With Old Line Misleaders

Rubber King Stretches Truth a Bit in Statement

By a Worker Correspondent

AKRON. Ohio. - Although there are over 50,000 people on relief in Akron and Summit counties, more than at any time since the economic crisis began, and 18,000 more than at this time last year, we have one supposedly intelligent man in Akron, none other than H. S. Firestone himself, who seems to think that there is no need for this state of affairs at all (50,000 people on re-

Firestone issued a statement that was headlined as follows in the local press "JOBS FOR EVERYONE IF THEY JUST LOOK, FIRESTONE

In answer to him, the very fact that hundreds have been layed off in the last few months in the Firestone plants in Akron without any hope of re-employment, or without being told just exactly where those jobs are that he speaks about, is proof that he is either lying or is not very intelligent, or both.

includes his plant, is 42 per cent industries, and that the rubber in- a place to try and make a living in. dustry has enjoyed a larger per-



H. S. FIRESTONE

used to believe in supporting him Mr. Firestone also states that the but the scales are rapidly being torn hourly wage rate for Akron, and this from our eyes. In spite of Roosevelt. N.R.A. and Section 7 A, the higher than the average in all other Firestone plants are still one hell of

centage of annual production than Some of us know where the fault other major industries. (I might lies in regards to the troubles of the dd, profits also.)

But the fact remains that the ployed. We are trying with all our rubber workers have a lower stand-ard of living than ever before, and rest, from an attitude of acceptance the end is not yet in sight. With of their fate and kissing the chains speed-up, inflation and rising prices they are bound with, to the of con-

on everything that the workers use, including rent, the standard of liv-society, to end once for all a system that permits such men as H. S. Firestone is a great believer in Firestone to exploit thousands of supporting President Roosevelt, but workers for his own profit, and then he can't agree with him on his at- crow about it. titude towards labor. Some of us On to a Soviet America.

Only \$355 was received Tuesday, a sum thoroughly insufficient if the more than \$10,000 that is still needed in the "Daily" drive is to be raised by Dec. 15.

Efforts to Fill Quotas

New York sent most of this money-\$235.

Districts Must Intensify

The total amount from Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago, meetings that if they would turn Minnesota, Seattle and California was only \$11.

Chicago, Cleveland and Detroit are districts which promised to complete their quotas by Dec. 1. They must complete them before Dec. 15! \$355.49 Sec 8 Unit 4 \$48,963.37 DISTRICT 8 (Chicago) \$49,338.86 Anonymous Total Received Dec. 4, 1934 Previously received

Total Received
Previously received
Total to date
DISTRICT 1 (Boston)
Miss L A \$.50 C G .25
John F Dodo .50
F Anderson .36 Total Dec 4 \$2.00
F Anderson .50 Tot to date \$2249.45
A E .50 Verk City)

Total Dec 4
DISTRICT 9 (Minnesota)
W J Moritz

Total Dec 4
Total Dec 4
Total Dec 4
Total Dec 4
DISTRICT 9 (Minnesota) \$30.00 Total Dec 4
Total to date
DISTRICT 12 (Scattle) Section 17 Lecture 52.07 Total to 10.00 P Pele Dr 3505 1WO 2.00
United Coun Working class Women 3.45
Sub Section No. 10
Allerton Workers Club Lecture 4.10 3.45 Total Dec 4
Total to date
1.00
3.00
F H Everhart

3.45 Total Oct 4
Total to date
DISTRICT 13 (California) 2.00 Total Dec 4

2.00 Total to date
5.10 DISTRI

25.00 Unit 8 Paterson Athas Stergion Daily Worker Chorus Exhibition Total to date
DISTRICT 14 (Newark) Froup of Sympathizers K Davis
Kingston & Stein's classes in Workers
School—Principles of Communism
Service Workers of Workers Center
Dr M W Einstein
Brownsville Workers School
1
M Schooling 5 Unit 3 Paterson
10.75 Unit 4 Paterson
10.75 Unemployed Relief Assn of Paterson
10.70 Daily Worker Benefit Affair Paterson Unit 3 Newark perative Music School Cooperative Music School
New Youth Club
Hyman Hirschhorn
House Party in Rye, N. Y.
Unit 7 Sec 16
Unit 6B Sec 2
Francis E McClemeyer
Potsdam, N. Y.
Precaeds of Pinochle Game
William Alberta Hillside Unit PB 2.00 DISTRICT 18 (Milwaukee) 1.92 South Slav I.L.D. W. Allis William Allegro Cooperative Opticians Frank Zonack

Total Dec 4
Total to date
DISTRICT 3 (Phila.) \$235.35 Total Dec 4
Total to date
DISTRICT 19 (Denver)
\$5.00 Salt Lake Section
Unit 8 Salt Lake City PB
Unit 2 Salt Lake City
\$3717.92 Midvale \$1.00 Unit 9 Sait Lake Otty DISTRICT 5 (Pittsburgh) \$1.00 \$872.56 Total Dec 4 Total to date DISTRICT 22 (West Virginia) DISTRICT 6 (Cleveland) \$2.00 A Simpy \$2.00 \$2380.83 Total Dec 4 Total to date DISTRICT 26 (South Dakota) Walter Gray \$2.00

Total to date
DISTRICT 7 (Detroit) Floyd Moody \$.50 \$2375.58 No. 7 I sum District 2 D. W. Banquet of Nov. Unit 17
Unit 17
Unit 8
Unit 10
Unit 23
Unit D
Section 16
Unit 2
Section 17
Unit 9
Unit 6 Unit SG 15 \$20.40 Unit SG 15 \$20.40
Unit 428 10.00
Unit 413 6.00
Unit 425 1.15
Unit 422 2.00
Unit 427 .50
Unit 426 6.00
Unit 417 CL 14.00
Unit 417 .60 20.00 Unit BMT Section Unit 3 Unit 4 Unit 2 Section 10
Unit 2
Section 11
Unit 1
Unit 4
Unit 13N
Unit 2
Israel Zion
Section 13
Section 14
Unit 10
Unit 4
Section 15 \$3.50 Section 19 \$2.00 Unit 2 3.00 54.00 Ukrainian Paspup

ILD Polish Hamtramck
Ukrainian Women Hamtramck
Ukrainian Prog Club Hamtramck
Sec 1 Unit K
Committee Nov 18th Affair
Polish Chamber of Labor of North
Detroit, Cp and PB
Roumanian Club Dearborn PB

Here Is My Bit Toward the \$60,000! AMOUNT ADDRESS NAME Tear off and mail immediately to DAILY WORKER

50 EAST 13th St.

New York, N. Y.

Stalin's Photo Creates

By a Worker Correspondent AKRON, Ohio.—Something un-usual happened here in the Goodrich Tire and Rubber factory just two weeks ago. In the machine shop, as in every other department, there is a billboard. There you see all kinds of notices, announcements; company union, A. F. of L., this or that affair or notice. There also appeared one morning a picture that drew more attention than anything else. It was a picture of Joseph Stalin himself. It was cut out from the Times-Press, a local newspaper.

It stood there for over ten days. Since there has been a practice that anything hung there should remain, this picture was not removed. Finally, the whole board was cleaned up, that is, all other announcements were removed and this picture also. But, believe me, all workers passing there took a look at Stalin, and many wondered as to how long it will be yet until that time when such pictures will be in such places all over the shop. GOODRICH WORKER.

Framed for Bucking RichFarmer

last part of October or early Nov. this year the Potato Crop Association, an organization of farmers of 40-50 acres, decided to donate to the unemployed their second class potatoes, as they had been getting 50 cents a bushel for their first class potatoes and felt that they could get along on this. This was in the section of East Windsor Hill, Conn.

Now the Staen Potato Plantation Co. of 500 acres opposed this idea because this plan would hurt the price of potatoes the next year. The superintendent of this company told the poor farmers at one of their over all their potatoes to this company he would see that they would get one-half price for their seconds, and 35 cents a bushel for the firsts. He also said that the prices would \$5.00 go up and that he had a plan to pack the potatoes in paper bags and \$4392.74 ship them to South America.

Rocksville and Hartford opposed the plan of the Kulak superintendent.

Impression on them.

Dairy Day Circulation and Political handed out. and said it would result in the same way as with the tobacco growers in

plied that they were sound.

8.00 visited this farmer's place twice. On Johnson, who wanted to be the the chairman said, "4.500 are the second visit they found hol-Republican candidate for Governor missing and we can't explain it." 4.33 low potatoes; farmer Art believes at the last election. He is a friend The speakers, Johnson and Baldwin, 2.00 that the diseased potatoes were of the dairy farmer, that is the Fee and Manley, of the Milk Board planted on him during the night, large wealthy ones and to hell with hurriedly spoke their pieces, and got 5.00 that he has been framed.

The inspectors poured kerosene on 500 bushels of potatoes and burned paper, each year this Johnson spon- called leaders, and it demonstrated 13.72 them up. The authority of the in- sored a plan of a Dairy Farmers' thoroughly that the farmers upspectors is not known at this writ-

NRA Violation to five thousand people attended. year? In Butter-Kist This year Johnson, along with the big bellied members of the Rotary, Kiwanis, American Legion and other of the large cities will work with Bakeries the Dairy Day for this year, May 5. for a living Another parade was to be held, one families.

By A Worker Correspondent NEW YORK-I wish to write in about the way the N. R. A. code is being violated by the Butter Kist Baking Company of Astoria, L. I. The Labor Board was notified of this and they sent some investigator

Immonen Greets Daily Worker down and nothing was done about

We workers in this plant are forced to work 12 and sometimes even 13 hours a day for a six-day week. The N. R. A. code calls for

2.00 a 40 hour week. We have a time clock in the place \$2.00 but it is never used as the company \$3.00 does not want any proof of its violations of the code. A short while after a complaint was sent to the N. R. A., while we were receiving readers of the Daily Worker upon professionals are made conscious of 3.00 our pay checks, the foreman came around and asked everyone to sign a statement. The top of this sheet was folded up so that we could not read it., Still, everyone signed. man and myself. As you have per- mas time the thought of giving. We Most likely this was a statement to haps heard, or read, Burman and I should make this a class-conscious the N. R.

When the N.R.A. investigated, Criminal Syndicalist law, for over What shall we give for? Political they never came to the workers and a year, and we have been released prisoners are those courageous men asked them about conditions. They 342.00 asked them about conditions. They on a \$5,000 bond. The case is and women who have roughly struggle of the working class office, and it is very easy to under-court. given there.

Not only are the provisions on hours violated, but the wages also ture it will be used to a much knowledge our appreciation, our are below the minimum. According to the code in the industry, men working on the ovens are to get 65 cents an hour. Here, however, 23.05 they receive only 32 cents an hour. It is clear to see here, that reliance on the N.R.A. will not help. We workers in the Butter Kist as well as in all the large bakeries, should organize and then we will have a guarantee that our conditions will be improved and main-

NOTE: We publish every Thursday letters from farmers, agricultural and cannery and lumber workers. We urge farmers and workers in these industries to write us of their conditions and their efforts to organize. Please get these letters to us he Alanday of each week. on. This should be on everybody's was always someone coming to me

Furor in Tire Plant Militants Cause 'Dairy Day' Boycott

Unity of Workers and Dairy Farmers Against Milk Monopolies Need of the Hour

(By a Farmer Correspondent) NORWICH, N. Y. - The dairy farmers of New York State are being pushed around by interests that are looking out for their own personal gains, at the expense of the

2c a quart; while in New York City, Grade B sells for 12c a quart, and now the greedy distributors are trying to force the consuming public to pay another cent for their milk. As it is, the poorer people of New York who consume a large part of the milk sold in New York City, can hardly pay the price they do at present, and over the one cent raise, they are up in revolt. The sad part of it is that this revolt fight is being led by a group of silk stocking type of Socialists, who are thinking of their own personal Johnson and others no doubt knew gains. They have formed an al-

Watching the City driven from his farm by mortgages

Committee of the Farmers' Action farmers, a bust, the sponsors of group have been active upstate. The the affair were desperate. They had work has been slow, owing to the the U.S. Army band from the fort hard headedness of thousands of play in the Armory for over one the dairy farmers who worship the hour in an attempt to draw in the Republican Party and the Dairy- farmers and city folks, to hear the men's League.

dreds of small dairy farmers found situation in the dairy business. in their mail boxes, copies of the

Scheme According to government figures, the little fellows. So as to become out as quickly as possible. popular and gain circulation for his It was a bitter pill for these so

Dear Comrade Editor:

Letters from Our Readers

Readers on His Release

Urges Aid to I. L. D. Christmas Campaign for

Relief for Political Prisoners

First of all I want to send my whom we can influence, until thou-

revolutionary greetings to all the sands of workers, intellectuals and

my release from prison, and I want the situation of political prisoners.

to thank all the individuals and or- | Christmas is a bourgeois holiday, it

ganizations that have sent protests is true; but custom has imprinted

here to Michigan in behalf of Bur- in the minds of workers at Christ-

have been victims of the Michigan thought. Whom shall we give to?

Court.

I want to remind everybody that this they are imprisoned and tor-

if we as workers cannot do away tured by the capitalist ruling class.

Furthermore, this law is so loose sympathy, at the same time that

that it forbids workers from even we are carrying forward the fight

thinking in favor of the Red Flag for their freedom, than by sending

or the forming of a Bolshevik gov- a ray of light into their bleak pris-

ernment. Our case has been taken ons, with gifts of books, magazines,

to the Supreme Court mainly for cigarettes, money for fresh food,

the purpose of doing away with this relief for their needy families?

law entirely, so that it can no longer | These are some of the things we

be used as a tool against the work- can do through the Christmas cam-

against the bosses, and there is no I remember how I looked forward

through mass protests. So, com- want to thank the Daily Worker

rades, let's keep on sending these for sending the paper to me during

protests until the battle has been my imprisonment. It was some-

Christmas campaign for relief for complain about is that the paper

political prisoners which the Inter- was in such demand that I didn't

national Labor Defense is carrying get it very much to myself. There

thing I looked forward to every

The only thing I had to

better way of doing this than to messages from the outside.

ing class in its future struggles paign of the I. L. D.

Another thing on my mind is the night.

with this law, in the very near fu- How can we at this time better ac-

Newberry, Mich. mind now. We should exert the ditor: most intense pressure on all those

company of troops would be in the parade from Fort Madison and the Legion Drum Corps and the children would march.

When the plans were disclosed, a few militant farmers in those counties became busy. They secured hundreds of copies of the special In some places milk is selling for as low as \$1 per hundred lbs., or along with copies of the farm pro-Dairy issue of the Farmers' Weekly gram, and a large bundle of the Daily Worker. On several nights, cars travelled the roads stopping at mail boxes, putting them in dairy cans, on bulletin boards of milk stations, in farmers' cars parked in the small places. Soon the cry went "The Reds are up here," and by then four hundred farmers knew that the militant farmers had a program meant for the poor farm-

Many Soldiers, But No Farmers

Johnson and others no doubt knew liance with Mayor LaGuardia and made hurried calls and plans. The his political followers and they are results of this special work was pretending to lead the working shown in what took place on Dairy classes of New York City against Day at Watertown. Instead of the raise in price. families in town to watch the pa-We farmers up-state are watch-ing what is done down in the city, parade in itself revealed just how and think it would be a good idea the capitalist class acts. Instead of for the Communist Party to take up one troop of regular soldiers from By A Farmer Correspondent the fight against the proposed raise. Fort Madison, they had over 500 Arrange for a series of city meet-men, 16 large cannon and field ings, have speakers from the farms pieces were in the line of march. tell their city comrades just the There were 265 horses and over 150 conditions on the farms of the dairy members of the Legion. The only district. Let them expose some of thing in the parade to show any the so-called leaders like the Piseck connection with the dairy business Bros., Albert Woodhead and others. was a manure spreader, and some How can rich dairy farmers have claim it is the one that the Shefmuch of an interest in the poor field Dairy Co. use to feed a lot of dairy farmer, who is about to be bull to their 15,000 members.

With the parade nothing more and low prices of their products? than a show of the military, and For the past year the New York a warning towards the militant members of the New York Milk Con-Suddenly a few months ago hun- trol Board speak on the present

While the people listened to the militant farmers' program. The material found in these books along Day were seated at the banquet with the militancy created during table in the Woodruff Hotel, eating the 1933 milk strike, has left an fine food, listening to an Orchestra

Meeting Disappointment for Farmers After the dinner these leaders all the headquarters of the dairy in- with nice fat cigars in their smug 1917 with the notorious Fred Grif- dustry is situated in St. Lawrence mouths went up to the Armory, to and Jefferson County, New York feed a lot of useless dope to the The Staen superintendent asked State. The largest city in the sec- thousands of farmers they expected \$1.00 Art if his potatoes were no good tion is Watertown, New York, which would be there. Here they received and that was the reason that he depends upon the dairy farmer for the shock of their lives. Instead of was opposed to this plan? He re- their trade, etc. In this city is pub- 5,000, there were less than 500 in blied that they were sound.

Ished a paper, "The Watertown the place a block long. Out of this Following this meeting, inspectors Times." The editor is one Harold 500, not over 100 were farmers.

Day at Watertown. There was a state are tired of the old line of parade, a few bargains in the stores, bunk handed to them. We wonder and a hell of a lot of speaking in just how important a part the mili-the Armory at night. Generally, at tant literature played in the Farmthis meeting each year from four ers' Day farce at Watertown this

capitalist groups, met and planned the farmers and join in their fight the Dairy Day for this year, May 5.

Dear Mrs. Gibbons,

Yours sincerely A PROUP OF F.E.R.A. WORKERS.

our pay until Saturday morning.

p.m., these workers appeared at the states, "classifies the giving of innew City Hall on Orange Street, formation to prevent conception There they found a meeting in with obscenity, pornography, and progress of all the Charity and indecency. These laws were passed F.E.R.A. personnel. They waited in 1873 . . . and are responsible for until the meeting was over.

Pattern 2085 is available only in the death of millions of mothers sizes 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18. Size 16

side door, and only a Miss Ruth Stratton remained. This other head of the department, "sour face" as she is called by the people here, sat in the meeting room and would not come out. Finally, one of the men walked in and approached her. Before he could say anything, she turned and walked away, saying: "If you want to see me, you have to make an appointment in my of-

Miss Stratton?" this worker asked. "I'm sorry, I can't help it," was

So, the Thanksgiving Day Proclamation of big-hearted Governor Cross, who urged all to give thanks "for the season's blessings in the bountiful fruits of the earth and the prime fruits of the spirit," went to naught for these workers.

I think that everywhere today workers are beginning to read the Daily Worker more and more, because, as one of my fellow inmates said, "Its content is something that you do not see in the other papers" (meaning the capitalist papers) and "It speaks the truth, it doesn't greater extent than ever before, understanding, our working class beat around the bush." All I can say is, it's the best daily that I became a father, I traded my stamp know of, and it surely was a wonderful companion during the days care and training. Most of them of my confinement.

A LONG WAY TO GO! Unemployed Relief Assn.

Paterson Previously received 127.92 Total to date\$136.92

Farmer's Explanation Of Communist Program

By a Farmer Correspondent LOUP CITY, Nebr. — What in hell do you Reds want anyhow, was a question put to me the other day. Well, I am going to explain in my farmer's way.

Suppose an old rooster is sitting on the fence. Below is a bunch of chickens scratching up worms. Out of every five worms they scratch up that bastard on the fence jumps down and takes four. He's the one we want to get rid of, and now he is full of worms, and so he refuses to let them scratch, because he cannot dispose of any at a profit. I believe in knocking him off the fence, making him scratch or starve. The

rooster is the capitalist. When the bees get their coop full of honey they quit work and enjoy the fruit of their labor. When a farmer has his granary full, there is a panic. When the workers have their warehouse full, they are fired. The bees kill the drones, but we the people put them in the White House, and after the capitalist drones take all our honey they want to take possession of the hive and kick you out of your home. What in hell do we Reds want? We want a farmers' and workers' government

A RED FARMER.

No Turkey For Relief Workers

(By a Worker Correspondent) NEW HAVEN, Conn. - If the

F.E.R.A. workers on the mosquito control jobs in New Haven had any llusions about the charity and F.E.R.A. set-up, they know better

On Tuesday, Nov. 27, these workers were informed that they should not expect to get their pay before Thanksgiving, but at the end of the week as usual. They then decided to appeal to the authorities for emergency relief as most of the men have large families and unless they the form from which you are sufgot some help would not be able to fering, depends upon a number of "celebrate" Thanksgiving Day. (Tradition, you know.)

the proper authorities, as follows:

In charge, F.E.R.A. Charity Dept. A group of F.E.R.A. workers in New Haven, who work at Morris Cove mosquito control, are coming to see you today, Wednesday, between 4:30 and 5 p.m., at your office, the Charity Department. The purpose of this visit will be to request from your department emergency orders to make it possible for these men and their families to celebrate Thanksgiving Day in the proper manner. We hope and trust that you will give this your serious consideration, and if necessary, get approval from the Charity Department and the F.E.R.A. administra-

P. S.—One reason that makes this request necessary is the fact that we were told that we will not get

Mrs. Gibbons sneaked out of a

"But, what about Thanksgiving, the answer he received.

and asking me if he could read it. and I certainly could not miss such a golden opportunity to get some of the other inmates introduced to the class struggle. As a result I had to go without reading all of the paper. Sometimes I'd come in to find that my Daily Worker was gone and it would not come back to me until many hours after.

Comradely yours,

UNTO IMMONEN.

New Jerseyites help bring the Workers Correspondence Dept. almost up to Mike Gold's level in the day's figures-and nearer to "In the Home," but Worcorrs are still far from the \$500 mark.

WORKERS' HEALTH

Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board (The Doctors on the Medical Advisory Board do not Advertise)

Excessive Appetite

formation you furnish, our impresion is that you are a young, healthy from sulphur baths is the relief of girl who is blessed with a normal, vigorous appetite. However, to make certain of this, we would call to product is as good as another. your attention some of the com-

You yourself have suggested the most/common diabetes mellitus. In view of a negative twenty-four hour urine specimen, there is little possibility of this. In order to reassibility of this. In order to reassibility of this. sure yourself, you might have a probably, is henna, a paste made blood sugar done, to see if there is any increase there.

Other disturbances of metabolism, thyroid and pituitary disease, may the carly times not only in the hair of the head but on the palms, soles, ing weight in these conditions is fingers and toe-nails and on the rare, in spite of an increased quantails of horses. When applied to

Our advice to you, if you wish to sumes a shade more like that of watch your weight is, if possible, to cut down on your calories or food four weeks. It is not as harmful as value. You could still get the same other hair dyes but it should be quantity of food, but change the quality. Substitute cabbage, lettuce. may cause an irritation of the scalp tomatoes and fresh fruit for sweets, and face. bread, butter, potatoes, etc.

A second important factor in reducing is judicious exercising. The usual sports, tennis, golf, horsebackriding, etc., not always available to try taking long daily walks, from one to two hours.

If this regime does not take off one-half pound per week, after fair trial, we suggest consulting a competent physician for a possible physical cause.

Treatment of Arthritis F. J., Cleveland, Ohio: The treatment of arthritis, particularly factors. It is important that an attempt be made to discover the cause Accordingly, a letter was sent to of your ailment, and if that is discovered, it is to be corrected.

A diet containing lots of fresh

fruit and vegetables is very es-

The bowel movements sential. G.:—Your recent letter presents must be regular, and constipation G.:—Your recent letter presents a very interesting problem. You been used for centuries. Recently are indeed fortunate in being the the use of sulphur in the form of ossessor of a good appetite. Often baths as well as injections has been we try vainly to build up the appe-tite of less fortunate people. Many workers in this land of plenty have neither proper nor sufficient food to tempt their palates.

Offhand, with what little incomplete in the proper nor sufficient food to tempt their palates. arthritis. The best we can expect

From our experience, one sulphur mon conditions where the appetite get a great deal of relief and loosenyou take hot sea salt baths you will ing of the stiffness.

Hair Dyes

from the leaves of a plant found in India, Persia and Africa. All over the Orient it has been used from titly of food intake. Convalescents also eat more but gain more. pointed out that in some people it

HOPE BEATS ETERNAL!

It's been a long time since the doctors have been able to draw as the working class, are good. If not, much financial support to their department as they do today. Can they count on such receipts regu-larly to speed them toward their \$1,500 goal?

Dr. M. W. Einstein Workers School Classes of Kingston and Stein Ahtas Stergion 2.00 Previously received 556.10

Every reader should set aside a day or an evening next week to canvass his neighborhood for funds for the Daily Worker!

IN THE HOME

By ANN BARTON

A Mother's Bill of Rights

HE right of women to scien-I tific birth control information-the right of unemployed women to free birth control clinics -the establishment of free day for workin the government, maternity insurance. These most vital questions are raised in an editorial of the December Working Woman, now

our pay until Saturday morning.

The next day, promptly at 4:45

Section 211 of the federal laws,"
the Working Woman editorial and babies,"

off the press, entitled, "A Mothers

Bill of Rights."

THE editorial calls upon "Women in all organizations . . . initiate a discussion in your organiza-tion, be it trade union, trade union auxiliary, mothers' club, or other organization, for the development of a movement to amend Section 211; this discussion to involve points on how to broaden a movement for a "Mothers' Bill of Rights" which will also include the establishment of free birth control clinics, with scientific information by the government; the establishment of free day nurseries for working mothers by the government; maternity insurance as provided in the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, H. R.

T THE Workers Unemployment A and Social Insurance Congress, which takes place in Washington Jan. 5, 6, and 7, 1935, the women's sub-session will discuss, not only the question of unemployment insurance, but also the developing of a wide movement to fight for a Mothers' Bill of Rights Women throughout the country,

in textile centers, in mining camps, in the large cities, as well as the small, whose lives Section 211 affects so disastrously must and will Woman for women delegates to the Congress.

"SCIENTIFIC PARENT" sends us a letter. He is all "het up" over the question of whether to spank or not to spank children. He writes:

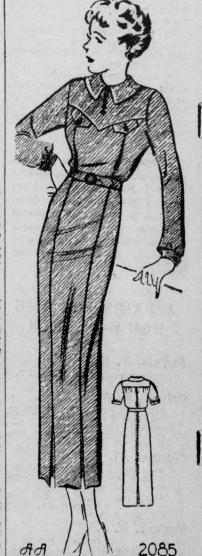
"About three years ago, when I collection for a lot of books on child say that spanking is bad for children. At first I didn't think the question was quite so important. But in three years, even the best of children tempt their parents to spank them an untold number times. I don't want to discuss the matter in detail, but I merely want to observe that from my own experience spanking does no good whatsoever. Spanking is only all right occasionally, and then, only if you are able to discuss with your child why you are doing so. I've no doubt that some parents will SIZE. take this opportunity to write you

WILL YOU ALLOW IT? If Ann Barton's followers don't

show more enterprise, "In the Home" will be surpassed by the Workers Correspondence Dept. in 24 hours. United Council of Working Class Women \$ 3.43 Previously received 135.76

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

takes 21/2 yards 54 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE

Address orders to Daily Worker letters agreeing with me.-A Scien- Pattern Department, 243 West 17th



CHANGE

OSTON, MASS.—There must be many sincere people who give money to support the numerous religious missions one finds along the waterfronts, the Bowerys and slave markets where the unemployed congregate.

In the minds of the vast majority of unemployed who know these missions, the word "religion" has come to mean horrible slops for food, louse-ridden beds and racketeering hypocrites of supervisors. If any simple-minded contributor doubts this, let him go among the unemployed and ask. A few may be found who will speak well of the missions; they are usually the stool-pigeon type, "rice Christians," they are called in the Orient, where the starving peasants will often let themselves be converted for a bowl of rice. The epithet "mission-stiff" is the worst insult you can hurl at a man; it means he is one of these degraded victims of a mission.

But the decent men among the unemployed are fully aware of their degradation and the big salaries of the religious racketeers who run these places. Brother Tom of the Bowery Mission, for example, occupies a suite of rooms in one of New York's swell hotels, the Shelton. Think of this cheapest of all holy parasites, fresh from his luxurious surroundings, rolling down in his expensive car to tell the hungry. homeless and desperate unemployed on whose misery he lives, to be patient and meek as Jesus. What hypocrisy, what slime! Or the "saintly" Evangeline Booth, travelling across the Atlantic in the best and most expensive suite on a crack liner, a passage of five days costing over \$2,000, and then telling us her heart bleeds for the poor! Who pays for her fine living? Who pays for her country estate, and her butlers and servants? It all comes out of the money which simple-minded charitable folk contribute in nickels and dimes, thinking it will go to feed some starving worker. That's where the luxury comes from; and if there is a lower form of graft, I have never heard

The "Hungry Hook"

THERE is a mission on the Boston waterfront. I had no time to visit it, but the seamen gave me a little picture of its familiar char-

It is called the "Hook," but they have nicknamed it the "Hungry Hook." A clergyman runs it, and makes the seamen pray with him before they can get their handout of coffee, crullers, and stingy, fifth-

A young sailor named Tex, who has been in the Marine Workers Industrial Union only a few months, sang a song for me that he made up out of his experiences at this holy flophouse:

The Old Hungry Hook

There's a place down the street Where the sailors and rumdums meet They serve the hash on the second floor With a doctor in the parlor And the undertaker's shop next door, At that old all-hungry Hook where I used to dwell."

O the steak was dead and rare And the butter had red hair, The pie was weary and gray It was tackled by some jay And then he passed away, The sausage it was dark If you touched it, it would bark, O the eggs they wouldn't match, If you touched them they would hatch, The doughnuts they were wooden And they gave us sawdust pudden, The molasses was yellow paint If you smelled it you would faint, We knelt in prayer before we got our grub And we got a breeze of the ham and cheese And thought we'd been hit by a club, In that all-go-hungry Hook where I used to dwell.

An Unholy Trinity

THE Union, besides fighting for a centralized shipping bureau that will break the power of the crimps, is also fighting for government relief paid directly to seamen, so that they can sleep and eat at rooming houses of their own choosing, and not at these places where they are robbed and humiliated.

The story of the Seaman's Institute in New York is familiar to everyone on the waterfront. Walking in there is like going into a steel company town, so thick is it with bouncers and thugs ready to beat up seamen in the name of the "gentle and lowly Christ."

One of the missions here in Boston, though paid by the government to feed the seamen, used to beg the leavings and garbage of restaurants in the neighborhood, and feed that to the sailors.

The M. W. I. U. exposed this shameless racketeering, and the next time some of the union men came around, they found a squad of detectives waiting to receive them. Graft, starvation and the cops seem to be the holy trinity worshipped by these missions.

Parasites and Racketeers

CELLOW-Worker Lambert, who is the union leader in this port, impresses one as a most fearless and capable person, the true stuff out of which working class generals are made. There have been two big strikes along this waterfront—that of the fishermen and the coal boats. During the latter strike the Boston police Red Squad sent a message to the union hall that if Lambert appeared on the waterfront for even a second, they would kill him. He appeared, and they did not dare to kill him. For the sailors in the International Seaman's Union, which is affiliated with the A. F. of L., were not carried away by the Red scare the bosses tried to raise.

They knew Lambert was honest, and they rallied around him. And they knew their own leaders were dishonest. Several times during the strike the rank-and-file marched on their own hall, and cleaned out the place, telling the racketeers to stay away.

For of all the parasites that prey on seamen, these phoney labor leaders are the worst. One of them, who owns a string of taxis, actually was hauling scabs in his cars during the strike. He also tried to form a rival union under his own control, stabbing his racketeer chief in the back, real Capone stuff.

Ex-bootleggers, cheap politicians, racketeers of every sort have muscled into this A. F. of L. union, just as they have in many another union led by the "saintly" William Green,

The rank-and-file are completely sick of them, and it is this that makes the Marine Workers' Industrial Union so popular among seamen, even when they belong to the other unions. The racketeering has been so shameless that the time is near when the port of Boston will be completely under the control of the Marine Workers' Industrial

For as I have said before, these days in labor union circles the word "Red" is coming to mean honest leadership and rank and file control. All the Red scares in the world, all the police and racketeer and holy parasites' lies cannot hide the facts from the exploited workers-if you want to win a strike or gain better conditions, you cannot do it with a gang of cheap crooks leading you, but you can depend to the bitter end on the Lamberts and Roy Hudsons.

HOW ARE THE MIGHTY FALLEN!

Not only is Mike Gold fifth in the day's contributions, but he is eclipsed by Burck, who beats him by \$50.

Proceeds of Pinochle Game	.75
Alter Gray	
Previously Rec'd	772.15

To the highest contributor each day, Mike Gold will present an autographed of his novel, "Jews Without Money," or an original autographed manuscript of "Change the World" column.

WORLD of the THEATRE

A Jazzed-up Spanish Folk Tale

REVENGE WITH MUSIC, a musical play, featuring Charles Winninger, Libby Holman and George Metaxa. Book, lyrics and music by Howard Dietz and Arthur Schwartz: at the New Amsterdam

Reviewed by ALAN CHUMLEY

"REVENGE With Music" is not, as its title might suggest, either a lavish girly girly show with a touch of melodrama or a "smart" revue, as past performances of its creators might well prompt one to think. It's an attempt on the part of the makers of "Three's A Crowd" and 'Bandwagon" to write a full-fledged comic operetta. And having had the shrewdness to equip themselves with a lusty old Spanish folk-tale (novelized by Pedro A. De Alarcon under the title of "The Three Cornered Hat"), they've turned out something which without that solid base might well have been a whole

You couldn't spoil as droll a tale as this completely. It relates how an ugly miller found his buxom and edimpled spouse commandeered by the bawdy city magistrate (and himself not accidentally arrested) lord by returning in kind services rendered. And though the present set of Broadway jongleurs play fast and loose with the story, it is still at bottom the work of the Spanish toilers; it still has a robustness, truth and a universality which they alone could give it; it still comes

Dietz and Schwartz, as might have been expected, play the story down and give it many revue features. dancers, vocal choruses who come on and off in alternation with the story scenes and while they afford 'chicness" and "flash," add little to the richness of the fable. To meet the "starring" needs of Libby Holman (but for whose split tonsil we should never have had "moanin" low"), the roguish, vivacious peasant morning of Sept. 20th, a bearded of the folk tale is wrenched into giant who said he was a "Commuthe brooding pseudo-passion of a nist sympathizer" poked a shotgun torch singer; the ugly but genuine in his ribs and said if he didn't get vulgarized by Charles Winninger, then he boarded a bus east, he knew the Captain Andy of Maxwell House not where. When he found himself Showboat, into a mugging purveyor of slap-stick. Only the elegant Ilka Chase, playing the gobernadora, gives her part the crisp gayety, the polish, the keen spice of subtle mischief that the part demands.

always been among the better, more sophisticated more traditionally whole, however, this is no inspired score on either count. Libby Holman's featured "When You Love he didn't see him again. Only One" will undoubtedly maintain its two months on the air, and to his sister-in-law who told the tain its two months on the air, and Bing Crosbie will lisp far too many times "If There is Something Love-lier Than You"; but neither of them will achieve the relative imble dependence of them will achieve the relative imble dependence of them will achieve the relative imble dependence of the proposition upon one or another of the ation upon one or another or a cause they're not made for dancing you can't believe people like that. There are two novelty songs with a mild cleverness: "Never Marry a Dancer" adroitly inter- McALLISTER was justified in being the October way out."

"The October way, mean heel work into the rhythm of the brought down their Communist government by force of arms, the lyric; and "My Father Said" is a membership books especially to show same as they did in Russia." microscopic scherze which never Hanks, the few months he was gets around to telling what her father said. "That Fellow Manuello," a lilting number, has a bit ello," a lilting number, has a bit of simple good fellowship. But of of simple good fellowship. But of bloody overthrow in the "October there was a little mistake once, corhonest, rousing. buoyant, infectious way?" (they all used that term), rected at the special second session and authentic folk music, there ap- and hadn't they all (Hanks forgot McAllister explained, "Mr. Hanks, pears not a trace.

Three Cornered Hat" is a work-dictment) advocated "arming and tures; there are two of the names ers' anecdote in a jocularly ribald resisting all officers, killing them if view it is not without its social bass. thugs and hijackers." But workers and workers only will The other three state's witnesses tures of Collentz and Mincy and his muddy writing. But still, it is ing the American workers today. catch its true spirit and they alone had never heard these things. But ask you to look at these pictures on the whole chordal and rather will be able to write and sing it with Hanks had. Many times. And they and see if you identify them, if you static music-the melodies don't the fine intimate likeness to its had all said it in exactly the same know them." source that it calls for. When the way too. Maybe that was because "Yes, sir, I think I Soviet of Asturias is but one of a he got asked questions in the same take on them myself. thousand soviets in the Spanish Union, "The Three Cornered Hat" will give uproarious if somewhat reminiscent laughter.

TRIBUTE TO DEL "By donating my 'wages' for a lecture to the Daily Worker fund through your column," writes Max Bedacht, "I wish emphatically to express my opinion about the value and importance of the lighter features of our 'Daily.' Unit 6, Paterson \$ 9.50 Unit 3, Paterson Unit 4, Paterson 4.38 Pele New Youth Club Max Bedacht 5.00 Daily Worker Chorus

Previously received 326.84 Total to date\$361.32 Del will present a beautiful colored portrait of his cartoon characters every day to the highest contributor.

OKRY-

LET'S GO

Friends of Little Lefty..

AND SO NIGHT PASSES

And here a woman blindly at the curb Pauses and staring face up to the sky Thinks heavily of snow and if snow falls Perhaps a little work will fall with it. She mutters to herself and hurries by. The policeman in the doorway of the store Puts up his collar higher to the wind; It's a long beat. Cold jabs tonight deep at the bone The general is riding in the park alone. Stone horse and tricorned hat of stone salute night air. In subway entrances you'll find his minute men, Asleep, while lice play Valley Forge within their hair And now the towerclock speaks out in bronze Announcing in that universal tongue, the time To East Side tenements and uptown cocktail bars Where jazz bands jazz the rich and movie stars Clarinets wheedle the women; saxophones Agitate the men; likewise, the long trombones Grumble in the groin. Apoplectics roll their eyes, Dyspeptics feel their livers turn, the bald grow hair. To see the dimpled darlings with their powdered thighs Shake shimmy shakes, boop buttocks bare, Celebrities and celebrants, fine hands and noses; Whooping the girls up, clinking tall glasses; Tonight, they'll all blow out their brains on beds of roses Cold blows the wind. And so night passes.

his bonds and wreak a just and quite piquant revenue upon his over-lord by natural and provided by nat In Criminal Syndicalism Frame-Ups Makes a'Mistake'

By TILLIE LERNER

WILLIAM HANKS, the "star" wit- questioning went like this. ness in the Sacramento Criminal Syndicalism frame-up, There are dancing ensembles, solo whom there never would have been a case (even the D. A. says so) doesn't have very much freedom these days. He's hiding out in the country somewhere, "protected" by four plain clothes bulls from dis-

appearing or being kidnapped. For William Hanks was kidnapped once-or so he says. On the foggy miller becomes for the needs of out of town right away it would force?" "charming" George Metaxa, a cute, mean his life. Somehow Hanks got imitation Maurice Chevalier; and his plea granted to get his clothes the lecherous, stupid gobernador is out of his rooming house first—and the overthrow of our industrial then he boarded a bus east, he knew system?" in Wisconsin he telegraphed D. A. McAllister, and got an armed escort back.

The front page stories began. The Elks used it as an example of what general strikes?" the Communist terrorists would do if bail were let low enough for them THE music is a cross between the to get out. McAllister made an eleclyric flow of operetta and the tion speech on his own bravery in prosecuting the C. S. cases. No-Nopopular songs. Arthur Schwartz has body listened to Hanks' landlord who on Sept. 19th, after talking several musical ballad composers. On the weeks about going back to Wisconsin McAllister to bring out the force to apply for an old age pension, Hanks had finally checked out and

Nobody paid any attention either

veaves an illustratory bit of Spanish ness. Hadn't all the defendants The folk tale underlying "The when they had to make a new in- the other day on some of these pic-

way, but maybe not. Usually his "Do you know Albert Hougardy?"

"What was his occupation?" "He was Communist organizer; he organizes Communists, people in the "Do you know whether or not he

elongs to the Party?" "Oh yes, I have seen his card." "Did you ever hear him say anything unusual about government or advocate anything unusual about

"Did you ever hear him advocate he overthrow of our government by

"By force of arms, yes." "Did you ever hear him advocate

"Yes." "Did you ever hear him advocate esistance of officers with arms?"

"Yes."

DOOR Hanks got so used to "yessing" he'd sometimes answer "yes" to questions like "where did body listened to Hanks' landlord who had a slightly different story—that on Sept. 19th, after talking several weeks about going back to Wisconsin McAllister to bring out the force you hear him speak?" Sometimes and violence business. For instance, there was Collentz.

Hanks said, no, he'd never heard Collentz say anything unusual. Eight questions later the he had-

clared for "the only way out, mean-

'The October way, meaning?" "Meaning the overthrow of the sterism, pay-cutting, stretchout,

this till the second jury proceedings I think I was a little bit twisted Written with this point of possible, only they called officers think I handed you the wrong picture. I will now hand you the pic- his work. It has cleaned up a lot of

"Yes, sir, I think I made a mis-

TUNING IN

7:00-WEAF—Himber Orch.

WOR—Sports Resume—Ford Frick
WJZ—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch
WJZ—More and Marge Sketch
7:15-WEAF—Talk—John B. Kennedy
WOR—Comedy Music
WJZ—Concert Orch.
WABC—Just Plain Bill—Sketch
7:30-WEAF—Minstrel Show
WOR—William Larkin, Tenor
WABO—Troopers Band
7:45-WOR—Dance Music

7:45-WOR-Dance Music WJZ—Shirley Howard, Songs WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator

8:00-WEAF—Vallee's Varieties
WOR—Little Symphony Orch., Philip James, Cond.; Max Polikoff,
Violin

Violin
WJZ—Paints and Varnishes—Sketch
WABC—Easy Aces—Sketch
8:15-WABC—Fray and Braggiotti, Piano
8:30-WJZ—Charles Sears, Tenor; Ruth Lyons, Soprano
WABC—Johnson Orch.: Edward Nell,
Baritone; Edwin C. Hill, Narrator;
Speaker, Thomas H. McInneney,
President National Dairy Products
Corp. of America

9:00-WEAF—Capt. Henry's Show Boat
WOR—Hillbilly Music
WJZ—Death Valley Days—Sketch
WABC—Gray Orch.; Annette Hanshaw, Songs; Walter O'Keefe
9:30-WOR—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WJZ—Robert Childe, Planoffi Parry
Larsen, Organ; Mixed Octet
WABC—Waring Orch.
9:45-WOR—Garber Orch.

9:45-WOR—Garber Orch. 10:00-WEAF—Whiteman's Music Hall, with

L. Bernheim Jr. 0:45-WABC—Fats Waller, Songs

11:00-WABC—Fats Waller, Songs
11:00-WABC—Fats Waller, Songs
11:00-WABC—Fats Waller, Songs
WJZ—Madriguera Orch.
WABC—Family Welfare Speaker
11:05-WABC—LiLttle Orch.

The Bonehead

MUSIC

Westminster Chorus Sings Roy Harris Composition

> Reviewed by CARL SANDS

ROY HARRIS was born in Oklahoma in 1898. Looks it, acts it and is proud of it. Considers himself a man of the people. But an artist! And an artist, especially if his field is composing music, has to work hard. There is a lot of labor involved in writing notes, the right everyone is notified of the fact, etc. He knows what labor is! He says

and was, according to creditable recomposer wrote for society's sake. The heckler's position was, more or offered to take over the book on less, "We hear you say so, but how terms fair to the Macaulay Comdo you prove it? Evidently you profit from it or how do you live; but what connection is there between your music and the class struggle?"

Briefly, there seemed to be no answer. That is, until this fall when Harris cheerfully remarked that while the Club talked, he did things -for instance, a composition for unaccompanied chorus, lasting 20 minutes, on a poem of Walt Whitman's beginning:

A song for Occupations!

In the labor of engines and trades and the labor of fields I find the

And find the eternal meanings.

There is some truth in what Harris says. His composition is there. Who on the music front has anything like it to show for sheer virtuosity of choral technique? And it was superbly sung last Tuesday night in Carnegie Hall, by heart, by about forty young men and women who marched onto the stage as to army maneuvers. The well-dressed audience liked it.

the people who "occupy" themselves capitalist ethics. We have the sarwith the Whitman-Harris occupations will sing it or listen to it. Why

WHITMAN was a fine ferment in clearly anno are violating. his day. There was much in him and still is for many people), much ing old man" to all polite circles. states find happiness in themselves, and impressive story. in their work, in the things best things just as they are! You do!

ica has its disease, its own peculiar Then he had. Collentz had de idea of what is happening around dollars on a dreary furnished room. Speed-up, union-smashing, gang- tressed workers in a Hooverville.

> Harris is sincere; but he is slow. values will drop because of such If he lives long enough he will dis- neighbors. They raise the irritated

MUSICALLY, the work shows a great advance in technique for him. He is our foremost conservative-liberal composer. He has been studying the choral technique of the late gothic and renaissance church impel true contrapuntal texture. They have not enough character. enough cutting edge, enough direction. One feels throughout tha the composer might, suddenly, do something with his technique, might show he is going somewhere. But he never does. The music starts, wobbles, stops, starts again, rambles pleasantly, gets a little rough, but has no punch.

One section, about where the words dealt with the cotton pale and the stevedore's hook, got started on a steady, remorseless, syncopated rhythm. Something was going to happen! But it petered Two articles on the results of the 10:00-WEAF—Whiteman's Music Hall, with Yvonne Gall, Soprano
WOR—Sid and Gary, Baritone
WJZ—Montreal Concert Orch.
WABC—Forty-five Minutes in Hollywood; Music; Sketches
10:30-WOR—Dance Orch.
WJZ—The Investor in Modern Society, John T. Flynn, writer; Alfred
L. Bernheim Jr.

going to happen! But it petered out. The technique is doing all it can. But there is little or no contained in the can. But there is little tent. Music means nothing but nist." The first is "Results and background of the Negroes in the Harris. It totally lacks the conscious a summary of discussions by the Po- utes an article entitled "Share-

mass songs, Harris. You might the political meaning of the elec- ping system, make a good one. You have it in tion results nationally, points out you. At any rate it would clean you the achievements and especially the munist" also contains "An Unpubup better than you would believe. shortcomings of the Communists in

WORLD of Life in a Hooverville Graphically Described In Novel By Newhouse

Reviewed by ISIDOR SCHNEIDER

IN THE line above, readers will rec-I ognize, in the publisher's name, a notorious anti-union house and may wonder why a revolutionary novelist notes, on paper, getting the music should have permitted such an iminto performance and seeing that print. To Edward Newhouse's credit let it be said at once that he did everything in his power to break an association repugnant to him. At In fact he said it in a lecture at the very outset of the Macaulay the Pierre Degeyter Club last winter strike, he informed the owners of the firm that he stood on the side ports, rather roughly heckled. His of the workers; he marched with position was, more or less, that the them on the picket line; and he negotiated with another firm which



EDWARD NEWHOUSE (Portrait by Ossip Garber Studios)

pany. The Messrs. Furman, however, refused to dispose of their But it is very doubtful whether rights, another curious display of donic spectacle of publishers who, in the hope of gain, fight to retain their right to publish a book whose clearly announced principles they

It is a pleasure to be able to say that the writing is worthy of the that was disturbing to the rich and author's militant action. It is the cultivated." He was "that disgust- record of a young "unskilled intellectual's" entrance into the revolu-But today, Whitman is the most ad- tionary movement. It is convincingmired in polite circles. Does he not ly told in terms of action rather say that the working men of these than discussion. And it is a stirring

The principal character is a young known to them? Notice, please, all newspaper man out of a job. He has unemployed, all exploited, sweated, been living with the couple who cheated, bamboozled workers of would have been his brother and America—you find happiness in sister-in-law had he gone through a City Hall ceremony with his girl. Oh, if the galleries had risen and Something the sister-in-law says, don't!" When will Harris learn spoken during a drunken party, They have JOBS—some of she been sober, but he realizes that job is? Does he realize that prac- truth. Selling his last possession,

him today and was happening all finally to find shelter in the rickety around the dear old Whitman? walls but firm comradeship of dis-

Even here however the well-fee worry that the neighborhood's rental

You Can't Sleep Here. By Edward less, "You can't sleep here." After Newhouse. Macaulay Company. 33. trying to bribe, then to intimidate the men into leaving the homes they have built and furnished by wharfcombing and painful labor, the local real estate men call in the government; and cops with clubs and gas sions the Hooverville citizens may have had that there is any consider. ation for them in capitalist society. This last scene, a fine, long one, is one of the best planned, best told and most exciting scenes in recent

> leaves the stale morning-after of cocktail dregs, cigarette litter and party with which it opens, moves with a powerful step through a depression world that it understands. It is full of good things that stick in the memory: the two scenes, for instance, in which the same gent, the real estate shark, makes contact with the unemployed, first to offer the strongest looking pair ten dollars for half killing each other in a bare knuckle bout at a lodge

smoker orgy to stir the paunches there to an extra quiver; later to appear, mumbling law and charity, in an effort to smooth-talk them out of their shanties. Another memorable section is the account of the building of one of the huts, revealing the unkillable pride in good work, through a dozen dramatic little episodes. And the same human need and pride is shown at work in another sort of

building, the intangible structure of human relationships into a miniature cooperative society. TT IS Newhouse's best claim to art I that he does this naturally, that the reader doesn't notice how it is being done. That is why this "conversion" novel, this story of the growth in unemployed workers, from ignorance to understanding, from the most successful in its field. The high point in that success is, perhaps, the story of how the Negro worker got in; the breaking down

after he is in. Newhouse writes his story somewhat in the Hemingway manner. that the toneless style of Hemingway, whose emotional ear was, so to speak, first deafened by the blasts of the World War, then stuffed up with bourgeois success, has rarely

of the prejudice against him; the

strengthened sense of solidarity

Character in "You Can't Sleep Here" is not as important as the crowd sense and the flow of action. and this very submergence of indiwith one rebel yell shouted "We some confused phrase about privacy vidual personality is an achievement of this proletarian novel. Where Newhouse sets out to draw character, however, he does it well, Eilen, who is too incredibly subthem. Does Harris know what a her drunken tongue let out the missive. The patient Griselda of one of Bocaccio's least successful tically every job available in America his typewriter, he leaves the house. Stories did not come to life in its time, and does not come to life in when McAllister asked it the old way—

Then swiftly the harshness of the way—

Then swiftly the harshness of the world of property to the propgiven of her proud sister has more

SEVENTH TODAY! Although Ramsey is making steady gains, he is seventh on

the list today, ahead only of Ann N.Y. Wkrs. Schl. Classes of Kingston & Stein .. \$ 6.13 Previously received 198.01

Total to date\$204.14

Bittelman Reviews United Front Struggles in December Communist

munist," which is now on sale, con- tasks in the light of the election music (1300 to 1600). It shows in tains a number of interesting and results. instructive articles on problems fac-

> writes Comrade Bittelman, "in order high forms of class struggle." to gain a fuller understanding of what has happened and of the tasks gles of the steel workers, the article munists and Socialists.

The December issue of "The Com-, the campaign, and sets forth our

In his article on the "EPIC" movement. Comrade Minor declares "Developments in the United that "There can be no doubt that Front," by Alex Bittelman, is a re- the 'EPIC' movement to 'End Povview of our united front struggles erty in California' represents a vast since March, 1933, "We do this," stirring of discontent, tending toward In view of the approaching strug-

confronting us at present." The by John Steuben, "Recent Developarticle traces the numerous propos- ments in the Steel Industry and als made by the Communist Party Our Tasks" is an important contrito the Socialist Party for united bution to this issue. On the basis of action, exposes the maneuvers of the the Central Committee's decision to S. P. leadership in continually re- throw the entire weight of our acjecting unity of action, and enum-erates the growing number of local of L. union in the steel industry, the united front actions betwen Com- article analyzes the recent developments and outlines our practical tasks among the steel workers.

out. The technique is doing all it recent elections are contained in the the conditions and the historical Continuing his investigations into "getting on in the world" for Lessons of the Elections," based on Black Belt, James S. Allen contribcropping as a Remnant of Chattel Slavery." This article is an impor-Mass Movement in California," by tant contribution to the determin-Try writing some revolutionary Robert Minor. The first analyzes ing of the nature of the sharecrop-The December issue of "The Com-

> lished Document," the plan for a speech delivered by Engels at the Conference of the First International in London, September, 1871; by del an article on "The Rise of the Revolutionary Movement in Cuba" by Joaquin Ordoqui; "Marxism and Anarchism," in which Emilian Yaroslavsky traces briefly the struggle against Bakunin and anarchismfrom Marx and Engels, through Lenin, down to today; "Figures on the American Economic Crisis," as of October, 1934, by John Irving and Phil Mayer (Labor Research Assn.), and an index for the contents of "The Communist" for the entire year of 1934.

"The Communist" is a magazine of the theory and practice of Marx-ism, published monthly by the Communist Party of the United States. The price is 20 cents a copy, \$2 for one year's subscription, \$1 for six months. It can be purchased at all Workers' Bookshops, or direct from Workers Library Publishers, P. O. Box 148, Sta. D, New York City.

Little Lefty WHADYA SAY,

STOVEPIPE, LE'S

TAKE IF WALK -

OUR GUYS WON'T

BE OUT OF THAT

CLUB FOR HOURS

FREE- FOOD FIGHTERS







BLOWING HOT AND COLD

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THURSDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1934

Protect Your Civil Rights!

CHARACTERISTIC of the growing fascization of the bourgeois governmental apparatus, the Alabama cities of Birmingham and Bessemer, feudal fiefs of the steel barons, have passed the Downs literature ordinance, prohibiting the possession of radical literature by workers. Under this notorious law, several Negro and white workers already have been convicted, while others are facing prosecution for possessing copies of the Communist, theoretical organ of the Communist Party, although the magazine freely passes through the United States mails. These attacks on the workers are supplemented and incited by the terroristic activities of the revived Ku Klux Klan and the newly created White Legion and other fascist instruments of the bosses.

In Sacramento, eighteen militant workers, arrested during the vigilante raids on the West Coast last Summer, are now being tried under the California syndicalist law, and face long prison sentences for their working-class activities if convicted.

In Portland, Washington, two others, including Dirk De Jonge, Communist candidate for Mayor in the recent elections, have been sentenced under the criminal syndicalist law of that State for membership in the Communist Party, which is legally on the ballot in elections in that State.

While directed particularly against the Communist Party, as the devoted vanguard of the working class, these attacks are aimed at the whole working class, as the Daily Worker has always pointed out, and as shown in the frame-up and arrest in Birmingham of Leo Carter, business agent of the A. F. of L. Butchers' Union, and the mass arrests and police and Ku Klux Klan raids on the homes of non-Party workers.

This widespread drive to destroy the civil rights of the workers menaces the entire organized labor movement and the whole working class. It is a challenge to all sincere workers to immediately forge the proletarian united front against Fascism, despite all obstacles thrown in its way by the A. F. of L. bureaucrats and the top leadership of the Socialist Party, which at the recent Boston conference of its National Executive Committee again shelved the proposals of the Communist Party for a united front struggle for the interests of the working class. Build the united front! Demand the release of the Alabama and California defendants and the repeal of all anti-working class laws, the criminal syndicalist codes and such laws

Recovery! --- For Whom?

THE "Proposed Platform of Recovery" of the National Association of Manufacturers summarizes the sharpened and more open anti-labor platform first announced by President Roosevelt in his nostrike speech of Sept. 30.

This platform, now submitted to the convention of the National Industrial Council in New York, is a complete program for lowering the standards of living of the workers, saving and increasing the profits of the employers and robbing the workers of their elementary rights. In a word, this program, which heralds a step toward fascism, calls for a "reorganized" N. R. A. which will smash the rising tide of radicalization of the workers and save the decaying capitalist system.

What are some of the proposals of the manufacturers on how the government shall conduct itself. These are:

(1) Outlawing of strikes. "Prohibit sympathetic or general strikes." "Protect men in their right to work" (in other words, abolish the right to picket); (2) a call for an intensified government wage cutting drive, in the following words: "Industrial strife stimulated by misinterpretation and misrepresentation of the respective rights and privileges of emploves and employers. AND THE THREAT OF ARBITRARY DETERMINATION OF WAGES AND HOURS WHICH IGNORE ECONOMIC POS-SIBILITIES, PREVENT RECOVERY."

(3) Running throughout the entire program is the demand for cutting down relief to the unemployed and denial of unemployment and social insurance. "Balance the federal budget," the government is told, "and permit cutting public expenses to fit reasonable taxes." "Relief must not bankrupt the government. . . . Make progress toward prompt balancing of the budget by rejecting payment of

the soldiers' bonus until due.'

(4) A whole series of proposals are made, aimed to smash the real trades unions and establish the company union as the only "bargaining agent." "Refrain from policies which attempt to force men into labor organizations," the manufacturers order. "Encourage local settlements of disputes." That is, encourage company unions and reject the "outside" unions, the real trade union movement. The manufacturers demand that "employer and employe be free to bargain collectively or individually in such forms as are mutually satisfactory to them without coercion from any source." The employers must approve the "bargaining agent"—there must be freedom for the company union, which vests in the employers the sole right to hire and fire and dictate wages and working conditions to the workers. "Do not deprive individuals and minorities of the right to bargain for themselves."

(5) The manufacturers propose to increase sales taxes which fall on the workers and decrease taxes on the employers.

This is the program of the manufacturer and the Federal government-wage cuts, company unions, outlawing of strikes, increased taxes on the workers, cuts in unemployment relief and union smashing,

OES this program mean that the present N. R. A. has not served the employers, or that the manufacturers' program is in contradiction to the policies of the Roosevelt government? Not at all. The present N. R. A. has attempted to outlaw strikes through Labor Boards and compulsory arbitration, which William Green and the A. F. of L. leaders helped to set up. The present N. R. A. has strengthened the company unions, has made the minimum wage the maximum wage and has intensified speed-up, and through its Labor Boards has defeated the demands of the workers in such industries as steel, auto, textile, etc.

The employers and the Roosevelt government are still not satisfied with the increase in profits of the bankers and manufacturers under the N. R. A They want to smash the rising strike wave and the struggles of the unemployed. They want to get out of the crisis at the expense of the workers. Therefore, they launch a stronger, more open, drive against the workers. They tighten up the screws on the workers.

President Roosevelt himself announced this intensified anti-labor drive in his Sept. 30 "no-strike" speech. In this speech, Roosevelt announced all of these anti-labor measures which are now crystal lized in the manufacturers' program. He announced a free hand to the employers in increasing profits, declared the N. R. A. should be organized, a new basis found for wages. He spoke against strikes. and for less government spending (for the unem-

The policies of Roosevelt are the same as those of the employers. Roosevelt now, as in the past, represents the employers. The new needs of the employers are being fulfilled by Roosevelt. The anti-labor drive of the government goes forwardwage cuts, company unions, no strikes, union smashing, cuts in unemployment relief, denial of unemployment insurance and denial of the elementary rights of the workers. This is the program of Roosevelt and of the bankers.

The broadest united front of the workers-especially the Socialist and Communist workers, and workers in the trades unions-should answer the attacks of the Roosevelt government.

The broadest united front in all localities should be achieved against wage cuts, for adequate unemployment insurance and relief, against the company unions, for all the elementary rights of the workers to organize, to strike and to picket.

Defeat the bankers' program of Roosevelt! Forge the united front of all workers and farmers for better conditions and for their elementary

Only the Beginning

MAYOR LA GUARDIA of New York yesterday morning signed the Sales Tax Law and, thus, with a single act reached into the pay envelope of every single working class family in the city to the tune of \$40,000,000 for the next twelve months.

LaGuardia could have easily added \$180,000,000 to the income of the city by stopping the payments to the Morgan-Rockefeller banks. He could have added another \$25,000,000 by abolishing the highway robbery of the reserve fund set aside for the bank loans. This is what the Communist Party proposed-to make the rich, not the poor, pay.

He chose instead to put the screws on the poorest sections of the population, on the \$10 and \$15 a week pay envelopes, on the struggling working class families, to whom every cent of sales tax will add new miseries of deprivation and hunger.

The resistance to this infamous tax robbery to pay the Wall Street banks must not stop now. On the contrary, now that it is signed and its effects begin to be felt, the whole toiling population of the city must be aroused and organized to new mass protest and mass actions.

In this fight against the Wall Street tax program of LaGuardia, the Communist Party must take the leading part. It alone can bring together all the elements of the population under the fighting leadership of the workers.

Right now the New York Communist Party District has the duty of examining the provisions of the Sales Tax to determine where its levies will be most felt and begin to organize mass actions

For it is a dead certainty that the \$40,000,000 sales-tax robbery is only the beginning of more tax

There is still the subway tax and the wage tax.

rea by LaGuardia. If the present sales tax meets with no resistance, these new tax robberies will swiftly be applied by LaGuardia in his capitalist loyalty to his Wall Street masters who are well pleased with the way their tool in the City Hall is protecting their fat investments.

Fight the Sales Tax robbery! Fight the whole LaGuardia Wall Street tax program! Make the bankers and the rich pay! No taxes on the poor, heavy taxes on the rich!

NRA In Cotton Garments

THE case of the 36-hour order in the cotton garment manufacturing industry is one of the most glaring examples to show the hollowness of the so-called N.R.A. concessions to labor.

A ruling by the President reducing hours from 40 to 36 per week, without a decrease in wages, for the workers in the industry was made last August. This was to go into effect on Dec. 1. Instead, however, manufacturers in the industry are flocking to add their names to injunction proceedings which have been initiated to restrain the administration from putting into effect the executive order. A temporary stay on the decision has already been granted to several companies, and now hundreds have joined, and, by merely donating \$200 each toward a million dollar fund to fight the decision, these companies become beneficiaries of

In the meantime 200,000 workers in the industry continue with the \$13 minimum rate, which has really become a maximum, in full effect. While the bosses are trying to prevent even this concession to the workers, a study of labor efficiency in the cotton garment industry, made in the early part of this year by the Cotton Code Authority, revealed that although there was a reduction of hours to 40, there was even a slight decrease of the number of workers in the industry. This is because there was an increase of 32 per cent in the productivity of the workers, due to startling speed-up. A study of 672 plants showed an increase in the productivity of operators by 37 per cent. Profits of some of the outstanding companies showed a rise of as much as 400 per cent, as in the case of the Cluett-Peabody Company, and 600 per cent in the Manhattan Shirt

Roosevelt signed the order to reduce hours in August, because 200,000 cotton garment workers were talking strike. A strike date was in fact set for the first week of October. What Roosevelt granted was far below what the workers asked. They got no wage increases, no end of speed-up from Roosevelt's decision. The President's move was a maneuver to head off the strike. In this he was helped by Sydney Hillman, President of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers and "Labor's representative" on the National Industrial Relations Board, who hailed the President's order as a great victory for labor. Now even the one meager concession Roosevelt gave them to prevent the strike has been snatched away by the injunction.

The cotton garment workers who see their \$13 minimum reduced still further by increased cost of living should be able to see that preparation of actual strike action under rank and file control will be decisive in forcing gains, and not to lay hopes on the court dickerings of the N. R. A. officials.

Party Life

Unemployed Work After Elections In Harlem

By FRIEDA JACKSON, Unit 424 WHAT does the Communist Party want from the unemployed struggles? What has been wrong in our past work, and what is our task in the future?

The aims of the Communists in unemployed work is to lead the workers in struggle for their immediate needs and to win unemployment insurance, therefore the members of the units must become the driving force in all struggles in its vicinity and in every unit through canvassing must learn who is unemployed in the block, who gets relief, who doesn't get any because of a fluky excuse of the Home Relief Bureau. Yes, we must also know who is a Democrat or Republican, in other words who is a sympathizer to our movement. Plenty of canvassing is done by our Upper Harlem units but not systematically enough to make any reliable estimates. For instance, my unit, 424, is carrying out effective open-air meetings, good educational progaganda, but has never yet worked out a plan, has never chosen a point around which to concentrate. Comrades go canvassing without knowing where the concentration point is supposed to

Now, after the election campaign our activities must be intensified. The struggle for the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill must be brought to the forefront. We are the only political party that works and lives among the masses after election day. This we must make clear to the unemployed workers who follow the leadership of the Unemployment Coun-

Nevertheless, questions are asked in the locals, what is the council, a part of the Communist Party or a non-partisan organization? I am sure that if our fractions would work properly in these locals many of these confused questions would be eliminated.

From 135th Street up to 155th Street, from 5th Avenue to Edgecombe Avenue, there are only 12,000 heads of families who are getting relief at the 135th Street Home Relief Bureau. Thousands of unemployed in the territory of the Upper Harlem units are denied relief. By proper systematic canvassing, we can organize these workers, into unemployment locals and build a powerful Communist Party not only at election time but at all times to fight for immediate needs, freedom of the Scottsboro boys, against war and fascism and for the overthrow of the bosses system.

Harlem Unit Concentrates on Unemployed

WANT to tell you something about Six of these comrades are doing unemployed work, some are in the

I.L.D. and some in the L.S.N.R. We comrades who have been assider that this is a very important task. About four months ago, our unit was assigned to work in Local unit was assigned to work in Local of war, and the fact that the great6 of the Unemployed Council. It est naval building race in all hiscorrectionless of the unemployed council. It had used the major portion of the Japanese militarists put this have for med despite all matter more or less openly to the maneuvers and all obstacles. can be proven that there our unit did some good work. On the other hand our unit could have done much more, if all our Party members had taken their assignments more seriously. We recruited more than 30 members to the Party from this local. Our discussion in this local was always appreciated by these workers. Although we have tried to keep Party discussions from the locals, these new comrades demand to hear political discussion. This also helps to develop our local to a great extent. We also talked very often about the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill. As members of the Communist Party we must concentrate now on unemployed work. We shall not find out mistakes by talking, but by do-

talk about. I would like to say a few words about our unit during the election campaign. We circulated about 550 platforms. We realize that this number is insufficient. But on the other hand, we had very good turnouts for Red Sundays when we sold Daily Workers and Liberators. Last night we raised \$10.00, our full quota for the Daily Worker. We hope that other units followed this good example. Aside from this we have fallen down on the Daily Worker, taking about 50 copies a week. The unit buro realizes that it is not in this way that the Daily Worker will be made into a mass paper. Comrades of Unit 422 let's erase this

black mark from our record. We have been doing splendidly in months our unit has bought more than \$7.50 worth. We buy seven Communists, seven or eight Party Organizers, one Inprecorr, etc. In the last few weeks this record has Britain over Latin America and the U. S. S. R. been spoiled to some extent. Our Far East; (4) re-establishment in comrades must realize that now that a modified form of the Anglo- be known accurately, as all of the must buckle down to serious reading. It is only through reading that against the Soviet Union; (6) U. S. out which the imperialists wanted our theoretical and practical experience can be combined to win the against the Soviet districts; (5) U. the masses. masses for our Party. Every Party S. strengthening of war bases in the member must keep in mind that we have many more campaigns before capable leaders of the great revolu-

ionary movement. Correspondent, Unit 422, Harlem.

Fear Drives slaughter, it was able to lorce a Both the Jaganese and the Brit-Spanish Heads intensification of the terrorist meas- announce a program for this pur- Gil Robles, too, is going over to

MADRID, Spain, Dec. 5. - The the dictatorship, and now one of of the ruling class

they are demanding not only an paign against Gil Robles, and will an openly fascist program.



Burck will give the o iginal drawing of his cartoon to the highest contributor each day towards his quota of \$1,000 HE TAKES IT BACK!

The masses are awakening! Burck, charging ahead of all competitors today by getting \$59, retracts his statement about fickleness in readersat least he retracts it for a day.

Unit 1 Paterson \$ 8.00 Unit 7 Sec. 16 1.00

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Ominous Quiet in Naval Parleys **Heralds Storm in Armament Race**

(This is the first of two articles on the naval race.)

By Harry Gannes our unit. We have 21 members. A nominous quiet has fallen on the London naval conversations. But that calm before the storm will soon be broken by the bombshell of Japanese renunciation signed to do unemployed work contreaty. Not one of the powers could minimize the seriousness of the situation, the extreme danger

The crux of the whole situation is not the numerical representation the same purposes. The pretext, of of the question, such as 5-5-3, or course, was the Japanese seizure of the Japanese proposal of equality, Manchuria, and penetration into 5-5-5. The central issue is the fact the Chinese markets. American that the Roosevelt regime has trade with China has been droplaunched the most gigantic naval ping heavily, and the Roosevelt building program through the N. R. A. and the Vinson Bill for the express purpose of insuring by for the big monopolies, in order to superiority of arms the seizure of new foreign markets, new colonial plunder, and domination of the to advance its plans of aggrandizetrade routes, especially in the Pacific and in Latin America.

The New Dealer Roosevelt, whatever demagogy he may use to the China. masses about money changers and a more "equitable distribution" of the wealth, has made a piker of the ing work among the unemployed. Then we shall have something to openly avowed imperialist, Hoover, in the verve and speed with which he builds the most powerful weapon of international plunder, the navy. A "navy second to none" means primarily "markets second to none," and "colonies and sources of investment and raw material second to

> Between the Washington naval conference of 1921 and the recent bitter London naval discussions lie years of the general crisis of world capitalism.

Tremendous Shiftings Tremendous shiftings have taken purpose of the naval conflicts, the outstanding factors are: (1) The tured Anglo-Japanese alliance. The rapid development of Socialism in chief purpose of the British was to the Soviet Union, completion of the act as the main world organizer of the sale of literature. For several first and progress of the second the anti-Soviet front, recognizing Five-Year Plans; (2) Japanese seiz- that these imperialist conflicts, ure of Manchuria and strangle- leading to the possibility of war behold over North China; (3) grow- tween the major powers, weakened ing conflict between the U.S. and the war preparations against the Japanese alliance; (5) perfection of delegates were sworn to secrecy, the German-Japanese alliance and only that was officially given establishment of air bases in China published for the consumption of Far East, and particularly in Alaska ling of what was said from other and the Aleutian Islands.

The Washington naval treaty of 1921 was a triumph for American imperialism. Strong and powerful The conference collapsed, with the after the last world war, with the conflicts more bitter than before, cially find out when we examine the largest navy in the world, with with threats of naval construction clood profits soaked out of the world and war surcharging the air. slaughter, it was able to force a Both the Japanese and the Brit-

former Minister of Finance under reaction.

ties of dominating all of China.

ships were changed very little. What was the situation leading tion lies in the fact that it is chiefly

Roosevelt government had authorized the building of 130 war vessels. It had used the major portion of with over \$500,000,000 additional for government took the steps toward war in order to enlarge its markets insure their plunder of China.

To overcome this situation, and ment, the Japanese imperialists resorted to a huge naval building program, penetrated further into

The Japanese Demand

Japanese put forward the chief demand of equality of naval armaments. The Japanese naval au- the Soviet border, which is indeed their properties in the Saar. thorities pointed out that the a difficult method of maintaining United States was building par- peace. ticularly war vessels of attack, airplane carriers, a tremendous air sive on the north of Japan. American naval delegates flatly rejected the demand for parity, dethe era particularly of the five claring that the United States in- the most powerful Japanese trusts) with Great Britain.

The British imperialists utilized this conflict for their own purposes. moves for re-establishing the rup-

What went on in London cannot

But we can get a substantial ink-

sources. It is true that the imhave resulted in any agreement.

ance. It forced the Nine-Power the main danger to all was the pact, insuring the "open door" in growth of Socialist construction in China, which meant for it possibili- the Soviet Union. The British government officials, including the ex- along with the Socialists and Com-In the 1930 London naval con- Socialist, Ramsay MacDonald, long munists. ference, at the beginning of the before the conference, recognized crisis, the fundamental relation- Japan's "special position" in Man- front is spreading among all workchuria. The speciality of this posi-

Matter Put to Roosevelt

Roosevelt government, and to the leading American bankers and mili-readers who can reach the place, to tarists. For example, we have the hear Clarence Hathaway, editor of official Japanese naval spokesman, the Daily Worker speak on the Gumpei Sekine, writing in Current

there are active in the Orient at the present numerous baneful forces retarding advancement of civilization and detrimental to the maintenance of order. It is easy to talk of peace, but the task of maintaining peace is beset with tremendous difficulties."

Another Spokesman

Lest the general phraseology of fleet, long range cruisers, was ex- the naval gentlemen may make my tending its air bases for an offen- deductions appear too specific, we The quote another Japanese spokesman. Kei Fujioka, special correspondent of the Osaka Mainichi (organ of sisted on superiority and equality on Nov. 8 had a three hours' conversation with U.S. Admirals Jones and Bristol. He argued for their acceptance of Japan's claim to naval place on the world scene. For the Previously the British had made equality, and gave the reasons for

it. Here they are: "Japan's position has under-gone a radical change during the past decade and a half, with the steady eastward march of Soviet Russia, the independence of Manchukuo, Japan's withdrawal from the League of Nations, etc."

The first reason given is the progress of the Soviet Union. Mr. Fujioka distorts the situation somewhat. Everybody knows the Soviet Union has not marched Eastward. It has stuck within its own borders. Socialist construction in the USSR has marched eastward, westward,

northward and southward. The rupture of the conference prevented a maturity of these plans, but the intensified conflicts beperialist conflicts were too sharp to tween the imperialists growing out of their failures by no means lessens this danger, as we will espegrowing economic crisis in Japan.

> (A concluding article will be published tomorrow.)

To Dissention state according to their ideas.

It is expected that Calvo Sotello form. The reactionaries compete in the Cortes a motion for the ac-It is expected that Calvo Sotello, form. The reactionaries compete in the Cortes a motion for the according of extraordinary powers to Sotello is already endeavoring to the government in economic quest to Little Lefty, though he gets \$18, militancy of the Spanish workers is the leading personalities in the gain adherents among the deputies tions, and appointing a commission mere than any oth mrirored in the growing difficulties party "Spanish Resurgence." will of the Right. Primo de Rivers, the for state reform. Robles here takes Lefty and Burck. issue a manifesto advocating a son of the late dictator, has also up the same proposals made by So-For the reactionaries and the fas-cists, the Lerroux terror is still too other hand, it is known that Schello however, preferred to remain at the however, preferred to remain at the however, preferred to remain at the head of his "Spanish Phalanx" with Radicals have already raised protests against these proposals.

World Front

Anarchists in Spain An Historic Move Danger Signal in the Saar

by Burck

THE resentment of the Spanish workers against the criminal betrayals of the anarcho-syndicalist leaders in Spain during the October uprising is having tremendous repercussions.

A special cable report from Madrid, published in yesterday's Daily Worker, tells of the resolution of the anarcho-syndicalist trade unions in Castile, Catalonia, Asturias, Galicia, Leon Aragon, and Andalusia to break with their treacherous leaders.

This is of the greatest significance for the future of revolutionary struggles in Spain. Over 1,000,000 workers belonged to the anarchosyndicalist organizations, under the leadership of the anarchists. They have now declared they would join the Workers Alliance, led by Socialists and Communists.

More than that, they are breaking with their past. They have decided to join in the political struggle with the united front, supporting united front candidates, or Socialist and Communist candidates where there is no joint candidate. This is a fundamental break with the ideas of anarchism. The anarchist leaders always boycotted the elections. They particularly fought against the idea of the struggle for the dictatorship of the proletariat and for Soviets.

The action of the anarcho-syndicalist trade unions sounds the death knell of the anarchist leadership's grip over a decisive section of the Spanish proletariat. The heroic workers of Spain are learning fast, and are acting still more

WHEN the general strike took place throughout Spain, the anarchist leaders in Barcelona sabotaged it precisely because the general strike led to the armed struggle for the dictatorship of the proletariat and for the national independence of Catalonia

The anarchist leaders not only called on the workers not to go out on strike, not to fight for the proletarian dictatorship, but availed themselves of the offer of General Batet, hangman of the workers, to address an appeal over the military radio to the workers urging them to give up their fight.

Now the Spanish workers are clearing up the putrid rubbish of one of the greatest obstacles in their path to victory. The united front, firmly formed on the barricades, is now being sealed by the full entry of the anarcho-syndicalist workers

The burning desire for the united ers, Socialists as well as anarchists. In the United States the Socialist Party leaders work in various ways to block the united front, which the workers in every country who have more direct experience of fascism. The Japanese militarists put this have formed despite all tricky

united front, and the recent action History, November, 1934, declared: of the Socialist Party N. E. C. in the "It must not be overlooked that United States. Comrade Hathaway speaks at Irving Plaza, 13th Street and Irving Prace, Thursday at 8 p.m., December 6th.

NEW danger signals have arisen for the workers and all anti-fascists in the Saar. Hitler, in order to insure his domination in the Saar, in The "baneful forces," in the eyes order to move all of his apparatus of the Japanese military, of course, of torture into this territory, has is the Soviet Union and the Chinese signed an agreement with France. Soviets; and the Japanese naval line agreement provides that the spokesman talks of the difficulty of German fascist government, in the At the London conversations, the maintaining peace, especially when event the Jan. 13 plebicite turns out it is realized that to achieve its aim in favor of the fascists, shall pay Japanese imperialism must cross the French capitalists \$59,000,000 for

In order to garnish this deal with some palatable demagogy. Hitler also included some phrases about 'equality of races," "protection of the rights of non-voters," etc.

The main aim, of course, is to placate French imperialism. Hitler feels that he can maket he Saar and German masses pay whatever price he has to fork over to the French. In fact, he will go to any extent in order to get his tentacles on the Saar. The Saar is a decisive, burning question for German fascism. Another reason is to try to placate

the masses in the Saar, Catholic, Jewish, French who fear Hitler's rule. What does an agreement or promise mean to a Nazi? Once in control of the Saar the Hitler butcher machine will go into action. Socialists and Communists will be slaughtered wholesale. All those who resisted fascism, will get the equality of the concentration camps and of fascist blows.

The united front in the Saar, due to the French imperialist actions. aiding Hitler, is now faced with a more desparate fight. It is not only the question of the Saar. If Hitler siezes the Saar, it means that German fascism will try some new adventures, feeling strengthened by swallowing the Saar's war indus-

We here fighting against German fascism must feel that our battle front is the Saar. We must do everything possible to help our comrades there. We must arouse the American workers to the danger in the Saar, urge them to pass resolutions for the status quo, against Hitler, collect funds to help the united front in the Saar, and do everything possible at this end to help our ures, but the "reform" of the whole pose containing the salient points the offensive for the seizure of total- brothers at this storm center against

FALLS BEHIND LEFTY!

Gannes loses fourth place today more than any other feature except

Jos. Lerner ... Brownsville Wkrs. School. 12.00 Previously received