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Coal, Shoe, Textile, Air-

craft, Steel Unions

Name Delegates

NEW YORK .- Trade unions, fra-

ternal and mutual welfare organi-

zations continue to pile up tramen-

dous support for the coming Na-

tional Congress for Unemployment

Reports received yesterday from the Atlantic to the Pacific indicate the sweeping character of the moss

support rallying behind the National

workers in Massachusetts, textile

workers,, aircraft workers, steel

workers and the vast army of the

Side by side with a sweeping rep-

resentation from the trade unions and the shops, wide support is given

by workers language groups and fra-

Call Shenango Valley Conference

FARRELL, Pa., Des. 19 .- A Shen-

ango Valley conference in support

employment Insurance will be held

here Saturday, Dec, 22, at 2 p.m.,

signed by the Croatian Civic Club, Djakovich Club, German Benefit

Italian Liberty Church Society, In-

ternational Workers Orders of Shar-

on, Masury, and Farrell, Hungarian

Presbyterian Church, Second Bap-tist Church, Relief Workers Union

of Farrell, German Sick and Death

Banefit Society 203, and the Slaven-

Indianapolis Delegates Elected

INDIANAPOLIS, nd., Dec. 19. -

Relief Workers Union Local 1, with

a membership of 150, has elected

one delegate to the National Con-

gress for Unemployment Insurance.

been set up here and in Madison County with the support of the

powerful Relief Workers Union there

least ten delegates from A. F. of L.

locals, youth and fraternal groups

are expected to attend the Congress

Amalgamated Association of Iron,

Workers' Bill at its last meeting.

Steel and Tin Workers endorsed the

Italian Groups Act

The Cross Roads Lodge of the

which numbers 500 members.

from this area.

An arrangements committee has

The call to the local conference is

rs Union Local 14.

inemployed are represented

Pennsylvania, shoe

and Social Insurance.

Miners in

ternal societies.

at Germania Hall

ian Workers Society.

# INIONS MASS FOR JAN. 5 GONGRESS

Chicago Hall Barred for Lenin Memorial Meeting in Fascist Drive

# GREEN AIDS BOSSES AGAINST INSURANCE

In Letter Signed by Morrison, He Assails Insurance Plan

By Seymour Waldman (Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 19. With the leading generals of big business's Chamber of Commerce and National Manufacturers Association in White Sulphur Springs, West Va., busy deliberating over the precise fascist-like structure into which to cast the N. R. A., William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, aided them today on the Washington Front by raising a red bogey in a desperate attack on the forthcoming National Congress for Unemployment Insur-He is obviously very much disturbed over the fact that workers' organizations in twenty-seven states have already elected delegates to the Congress

In a letter to presidents of national and international unions. State Federations of Labor and City Central bodies, signed also by Frank Morrison, secretary of the A. F. of the two anti-strike moguls warned the recipients to "be on guard against an attempt to create the impression that the American Federation of Labor is in any way connected with the 'National Congress for Unemployment and Social Insurance' . . . to be held in the Washington Auditorium, Jan. 5, 6, 7, 1935, inclusive."

Say They Are Opposed Cooperating with the big business

and banking bodies and the latter's legislative representatives, the Dickstein or "Special Congressional Committee investigating un-American activities," in the campaign against the Communist Party as the main objective in the plan to smash the entire working class movement, Green and Morrison decared: "The American Federation of Labor is opposed to those who called the meeting. They are Communists and are using the Unemployment Insurance issue for the objectionable philosophy."

Green, who encouraged the Dickstein Committee to assist his strikegress is being sponsored by an exceedngly broad front of liberals. Socialists, conservatives, Communists and that it has been endorsed by more than two thousand A. F. of L. locals, four A. F. of L. International United Textile Workers, the Amal-gamated Association of Steel and ginning of a new series of Japanese-languishing under death sentences

Newspaper Guild. The two A. F. of L. officials howous state machineries. "The A. F. dium." of L. has declared its own policy for unemployment insurance . . a program for action on unemploy-

ment insurance," Green and Morrison stated, "will be sent you for guidance in securing state legislation. The local unions, the Central Labor unions and the State Federation of Labor affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, should be warned against believing that in giving their support to the 'National Congress for Unemployment and Social Insurance' they are endorsing and supporting the program of the American Federation of Labor. I ask that the Cen-tral Labor Unions make this letter a matter of official record at their next meetings, with the purpose in view of acquainting the delegates and representatives of affiliated unions of the above.'

Green Shows Worry

Green's latest outburst against the Unemployment Congress reflected the interest shown in the Congress throughout the country by attempting to get the "newspapers of the country" to boycott the proedings. Declaring that "it is ap-

Montinued on Page 21

To the front line fighters of the World War What I saw in Germany. YOUTH TRIUMPHANT

What the 'Investigators' Choose to Ignore

Viscount The Truth about the Jews In Germany.

Tons of fascist leaflets and pamphlets are daily benig smuggled into the United States directly from the poisoned sewers of Hitler's propaganda factories in Hamburg, Berlin, and other cities, while the Dickstein Committee for the Investigation of "Un-American Activities" ignores this immediate growing danger in order to engage in anti-Communist and anti-working class slander-mongering. Printed in Engiish, these leaflets, portions of which are shown here, bear the most outrageous lies and myths about present conditions in Germany, conditions which newspapers and witnesses of every political opinion verify are so steeped in misery and brutality as to be unparalleled anywhere in the world. Here one will find praise for the superintendent of a concentration camp who "showed such love for his work" and for the butcher Hitler's cut-throat fury against all militant workers who resisted fascism. Stupid contradictions are flaunted as truths, such as on the one hand approving the murder and persecution of Jews on the basis of unheard-of "statistics" that the Jews dominated the world and on the other hand denying that a single Jew had ever been Communists and Socialists, are rife throughout. This is the character of the flood of fascist propaganda which the Dickstein Committee refuses to recognize is sweeping the country.

# ROAD OPENED DAVIS URGES IN WAR PLAN AID

SHANGHAI, Dec. 19 (By wirepurpose of gaining converts to their less) .- The new strategic Japanese reailroad, starting at Tsitsihar and terested in justice and fair play pointing directly at the Manchubreaking activities by making the rian-Soviet frontier, was opened tobreaking activities by making the rian-Soviet frontier, was opened to-general strike illegal, concealed the day in the presence of numerous frame-up of the nine innocent fact that the Unemploymen Con- representatives of the Japanese Scottsboro boys by lynch class of gressiveness of naval building and authorities.

and trade unionists of all parties openly admits that the new line, fense struggles waged under the 180 miles long, possesses "extaor- leadership dinary strategic importance." The Union conventions including the completion of this purely military lynchers' hands. Iron Workers, and the American inspired provocations upon the So- in the Alabama prisons? Clearly, it viet Union.

ever, made no attempt to conceal cently constructed on the outskirts are determined to use the charred the fact that their bureaucracy "has of Tientsin remains unexplained by bodies of these boys as examples of tee in Ward 8 will hold a united been participating in the development of an economic security propagers state that the Japanese officials there. Newspapers state that the Japanese regram for the administration." The Administration of the South intend to brutally Avenue. The platform of the Com-Administration-A. F. of L. program the local Chinese authorities con-leaves the present unemployed out cerning the construction of the airhazardous inadequacies of the vari- an airdrome but simply a sta-

By BEN J. DAVIS, Jr. Editor, the Negro Liberator

All honest and sincere people inhave for three and a half years clenched their fists in protest and the South. The innocence of these boys has been repeatedly established The Japanese Telegraph Agency by the relentless and militant deof the International Labor Defense. Only this worldwide mass protest has halted the

is because the slave-driving land-The new military airdrome re- lords and industrialists of the South

(Continued on Page 2)

Power Freed from Last Restraint

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19. - The long-prepared race by the Roosevelt the fascist incitement sounded government went into high-speed against the Communist Party by the today on the pretext of the Japan- Hearst press and the Dickstein Worker campaign to obtain one milese renunciation today of the Wash- Committee now investigating "subington naval treaty. This step brings much closer the whole ques- owning the Coliseum here yesterday tion of inperialist war for the domination of the Pacific.

Foreseen long ago by American imperialism and provoked by the vast naval building schedules of the United States, the scrapping of the treaty by Japan is only the formal answer of the Japanese to the ag-Vinson Bill months ago.

Throughout the session of the now abandoned London naval parleys the Japanese military authorities, with the aid of the British, struggled for equal naval power ratios in vain against the determined insistence of the United States that both her imperialist rivals stick by the terms of the old naval treaties. A total of 130 war vessels the cost

of which runs into billions of dollars, now feverishly being contreaty in a mad scramble to com- of terrorism and suppression. Fortification by the Roosevelt

egime of island possessions in the Pacific Ocean has been under way for years. Aviation flights, test nist parade on January 4. cruises through the Panama Canal. naval maneuvers embracing the entire United States fleet held in present administration in the first line of imperialist preparations for war. Millions of dollars have been set aside for the secret building of hidden naval and air bases along

the coast of Alaska and throughout

the Aleutian Islands, within 1,500

miles of Japanese territory. That such fortifications for war purposes were being constructed long before Japanese denunciation of the treaty is never mentioned here. All capitalist newspapers are cloaking the terrific pace and aggeneral war measures of the United States by attacks upon Japan for abrogation of the treaties. Although the new abandoned treaties of 1922 and 1930 have not been completely renounced, such renunciation is formally expected to take

ELECTION COMMITTEE TO

MEET CHICAGO, Dec. 19.-The Com-

U.S.-LedCompetition for Attacks Inspired by House Committee and Hearst Campaigns

> CHICAGO, Dec. 19. - Following versive" activities, the corporation Lenin Memorial meeting on the to hold a Communist meeting any-

The Coliscum returned the deposit the meeting which is scheduled for 000 ballots must be returned to the gresive intentions of Washington, Jan. 20, despite the fact that the New York office each day to fill particularly after the passage of the Communist Party has for years been quotas. Later, because of the small renting the Coliseum for its meet-

ings of the Communist Party is each day to complete the drive by evidence of a determined attempt Jan. 1. to carry through the latest attacks on the Communist Patr with the purpose of abolishing it as a legal political party as demanded by the U. S. Chamber of Commerce several the management committee pointed

days ago.
The recent hoodlum attack against the Chicago Worker. School, being fulfilled. The Unemploymen structed in American navy yards, directly instigated by the incite- Councils brought in 33 baths; the provided the lever which led Japan- ments of the Hearst press, was the Friends of the Soviet Union, 4; Red

latest drive against the Communist in 48-a total of 187. Party is to be seen from the fact Since the drive was started on Dec. that the American Legion leader- 10, returns each day have been as ship is preparing an anti-Commu- follows:

Communist Party calls upon all 15, 512; Dec. 17, 875; Dec. 18, 1.852. working class organizations, work- In individual cases, the managethe Pacific area, have placed the ers from the shops, Negro people, to ment committee reported splendid elect delegates to the city-wide elec- results where real application to the tion conference to take place Jan- drive had been made. In the Meltzer uary 13th, 10 a.m. at Mirror Hall. Shop, which is completely organized 1136 N. Western Avenue, which will under the Steel and Metal Workers not only be a mobilization of the Industrial Union, every worker in President Roosevelt today declared working class in behalf of the Com- the shop voted in favor of the Workmunist Party candidates, Karl ers' Bill on the Daily Worker Baliot. agreement for a "truce" in the Lockner for mayor, S. T. HammersThe Steel and Metal Workers Insteel industry. Roosevelt's statein the city of Chicago.

#### Communist Vote Gains In Colorado County dersement of the Werkers' Bill.

DURANGO, Colo., Dec. 19.-The Communist Party vote, although of increase in the last election. Nelvious election.

in the previous election.

and for all civil liberties?

# WAR NEARER COLISEUM Workers' Bill Ballot Campaign Lags Behind Sweeping Growth Of Support for the Parley

Only 5,880 Votes for Bill Sent in So Far in Drive for a Million

Only 5,880 ballots in the Daily ployment Insurance Bill have been received at the office of the Daily Worker up to 10 a.m. yesterday, the refused to grant permission for a management committee announced Under the schedule which must be grounds that "it was against the law fulfilled if the drive is to succeed the total number should have been

At the start of the drive, the Daily which it had originally accepted for Worker announced that at least 40,returns, this figure was raised to 50,000 daily. Today, however. 76,000 This attempt to throttle the meet- votes must reach the Daily Worker

The New York City sections un Pertook to collect 250.000 votes in the campaign. Yesterday's returns out, indicate the total lack of sari cusness with which this pledge i opening of this reactionary reign Builders, 89; Section 1, Unit 15 of the Communist Party. 12; Workers organized character of this Clubs, 30; and individuals brought

Dec. 10, 26; Dec. 11, 100; Dec. 12 The District Committee of the 758; Dec. 13, 647; Dec. 14, 880; Dec. mark for city treasurer and Herbert dustrial Union, which is undertaking ment followed his meeting with Newton for city clerk, but also a real drive to obtain ballots, re- William Green and Michael Tighe against the growing fascist attack ported to the Daily Worker yester- of the American Federation of Laupon the working class movement day that votes for the Workers' Bill bor, together with representatives of in the industry and from storekeep- tions Board. ers who are enthusiastic in their en-

numerically small in La Plata ing. Less than two weeks remain the steel workers, to extend the County, showed a high percentage to complete the drive. To garner "truce" in the steel industry, and son Dewey, Communist candidate be established in every section; can- Federation of Labor steel union, the United Front of Italian Organizafor Supreme Court Judge received vassing and the collection tag days Amalgamated Association of Iron, munist election campaign commit- 75 votes as against nine cast for for the National Congress for Un- Steel and Tin Workers. the Communist Party in the pre- employment Insurance be made to Roosevelt declared today that Salazar, candidate serve the double purpose of support- final decision on the proposals made for Lieutenant-Governor, received ing the National Congress and col- at yesterday's conference will be lecting votes; votes be taken into made when proper language for the The Socialist Party vote here de- the shops, into every meeting; into agreement is decided upon. creased by half. The leading So- the relief stations, C. C. C. camps in the cold and proposes to leave drome but limited themselves to a country to save the lives of the and candidates will be endorsed by cialist candidate receiving only 120 and transient bureaus; and that de- agreed to by Rosevelt and the steel the future unemployed to the verbal statement that "this is not Scottsboro boys and to win the com- the conference. All mass organiza- votes in the last election as com- tailed daily reports be sent to the companies' representatives, were tions are urged to send representa- pared with a vote twice that size Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York City.

Chinese Students Ask Help Against Chiang's Terror

In a desperate call for help against the vengeful terrorism exercised against them Chiang Kai-shek at his complete failure to crush the Chinese Soviets, the students of Pekin and Nanking have sent a cablegram to San Diego, Ca!., it was announced at the New York Of-fice of the National Student League yesterday. tensely phrased, the wire reads

"Please inform N.S.L. in New York by air-mail. Many students arrested in Pekin Nov. 26, caused by students protecting one student charged with Communism from two detectives. Inform League immediately Mr. Shen-Kuo-Kwang arrested as Communist Nov. 29 and being removed to Nanking. Five more students immediate action. American students help.

In view of the terrible mass slaughters perpetrated against the brave Chinece students by butcher Chiang Kai-shek from the very beginning of his dictatorship in 1927 to the present day, a National Student League spokesman declared. nese students must be saved from the certain death which menaces them.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 19 .that he is hopeful of an early have come into the union head- all the major steel companies and quarters from unorganized workers members of the Steel Laber Rela-

The chief aim of these negotiations, on which Roosevelt, the em-The management committee of ployers and the American Federathe Daily Worker yesterday called tion of Labor officials are all upon all sections and districts to agreed, is to prevent the strike speed the campaign for the ballot- movement which is growing among every vote possible, the management to drive the growing rank and file committee urged that polling places movement out of the American

Yesterday's proposals, which were

(Continued on Page 2)

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Dec. 19 .- One undred delegates from 58 Italian fraternal organizations meeting here Monday at the conference of the tions, elected ten delegates to the National Congress for Unemployment Insurance. One other delegate had previously been elected, and five others were selected should finances

Eighteen lodges of the Sons of Italy, including the Grand Lodge of the State of Ohio, five Catholic church groups, the Knights of St. John, two lodges of the Independent Sons of Italy, four International Workers Order branches and other

nermit the sending of a larger num-

groups were represented.

Great enthusiasm greeted a telegram received from New York City informing the conference that the National Lodge of the Sons of Italy had gone on record indorsing the Workers Unemployment and Social

"If the Communists started the movement for this Bill, we welcome the Communists for this important contribution to the welfare of humanity," declared Bemiani, a state official of the American Legion, in his address to the conference. erend Vito Cordo, pastor of St. John Baptist Church, praised the Workers' Bill as the best introduced into Con-

The conference unanimously voted to demand of DeMajoribus, president of the City Council, endorsement of the Workers' Bill.

Permanent Committee Set Un CLEVELAND, Chio, Dec. 10.-With delegates representing thirty-too Hungarian church and factornal groups with a combined membership of 5.000 met here Sunday and elected fifteen delegates to the National

(Continued on Page 2)

# The Latest Anti-Labor Drive and the Recent Elections

-AN EDITORIAL-Roosevelt in the belief that in this way they were

IN hundreds of meetings, in our press and in our speeches, we Communists have told the workers the truth in the elections. And this truth was: if you workers elect Democrats. Republicans or candidates of any of the other bourgeois parties, then you are strengthening not your own power, the power of the working class, but the power of your enemy, the bosses, the capitalist class and their capitalist government.

We have told the workers, "You must vote as you strike. Your vote must express the same spirit that is expressed in a strike against the employers, the spirit of class struggle for the interests of the working class."

But our voice was not yet loud enough, not convincing enough. Our organizations were not strong enough to break through the flood of lies, prejudices and trickery of the capitalist parties, to convince the workers of this truth.

Millions of voters did not vote as they fought on the picket lines. Many workers let themselves be cheated, and they voted unconsciously for their enemies, for the representatives of the capitalists, for the strike-breakers, for the exploiters and the enemies of the trade unions.

And the A. F. of L. leaders, who are at the head of the trade unions, and who are supposed to be defending the interests of the workers, did everything in their power to help the representatives of the bourgeois parties, the representatives of the bosses and the strike-breakers, to carry through this nation-wide cheating of the workers in the

BUT now, only a few weeks after the elections are over, with Roosevelt and the Democratic Party carrying off the victory, is it not already much easier to recognize the truth of what we Commu-

nists told the workers before the elections? What do they now see, the workers who voted for Roosevelt in the belief that they were voting against the bankers, against the monopolies, against

What do these workers see now who voted for

who led the United States, especially the workers, into this terrible crisis, are now holding one meeting after another to dictate to Roosevelt just what they want him to do for them.

voting for social and unemployment insurance, for

higher wages, for the right to organize and strike,

Stret bankers and industrialists, all the very people

Today, with the election hardly over, the Wall

Now they are speaking out more brutally, more cynically, than before the elections. And what is Roosevelt doing? His flood of sweet phrases continues. But only to hide the fact that his program is becoming more and more openly a

program against the workers, a program of betrayal

of all the sweet pre-election promises about social security, unemployment insurance, and "distribution of income." Today, after the elections, the pay envelopes

are becoming less and less weighty, the pockets of

the jobless remain empty, the attacks against the unions are becoming sharper all the time.

Everywhere, the local governments are levying new taxes on the masses, like the infamous sales tax in New York and Cleveland.

The bosses and the bankers say to themselves: If it was possible to cheat the workers in the elections with sweet phrases and empty promises, then it is still possible to use the stick on them still harder.

Yes, today, the capitalists are taking the confidence which the workers unconsciously gave to the representatives of the capitalist class in the last elections as a proof that they can so chead with new attacks against the workers and all toilers.

It has always been this way in history. If the bourgooisie, the capitalists, see that the working class is not yet a united, independent class force. able to force the bourgeoisie to make concessions.

(Continued on Page 2)

# Anti-Fascist Workers Sentenced in Bridgeport Cour

# SOCIALIST MAYOR ACTS AS WITNESS AGAINST WORKERS

Sam Krieger, Jean Mureika and A. Cohen Given Terms and Fines for Demonstrating Against Nazi Rally Held Last October

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., Dec. 19 .- In a courtroom packed with workers, three workers, arrested for leading an anti-Nazi demonstration last October, were sentenced yesterday to jail and fines here as the Socialist Party Mayor, Jasper McLevy, took the stand and attacked the anti-Nazi workers

Walkout Against

Scabbing Athletes

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 19 .-

When a squad of 29 football

players from the University of

California boarded the Dollar Liner Taft, sailing for Hawaii,

113 longshoremen and 150 sea-

men went on a one-hour pro-

The strike was called to express

the resentment of the marine

workers against athletes and

other University of California

students who acted as strike-

breakers during the waterfront

strike and the general strike

Harry Bridges, president of

men's Association local, de-

clared that some of the men in

the squad were believed to have

been members of the university's

(Continued from Page 1)

The government and the steel

companies proposed that instead of

recognition of the A.A., there should

be recognition of minority groups,

and that the union be "recognized" only as one group—in other words,

the A. A. would work through the

company union's "works council." William Green and Tighe rejected this "formulation," knowing that

the steel workers would never stand

However, Green and Tighe are

doing absolutely nothing to prepare

the strike which the steel workers

demand. Instead they are co-oper-

ating with the government and the

steel employers to find a way to

Green and Tighe are trying to

workers were defeated. The com-

under the authority of the Steel

Tighe and Green are talking of

strike preparations and weakening

the demands of the steel workers.

Operated With Scabs,

The Hamilton Woolen Company

the Empire State building that it

has been operating with strikebreak-

ers under police protection. The

strikers, six hundred in number,

have refused to go back to work

The company insisted on rehiring

only four hundred and blacklisting

two hundred. The company, whose

announcement of suspension is

looked upon as a threat similar to

the A and P company's threat to

move from Cleveland, has blamed

The strike is being conducted by Southbridge Local 2,324, United

Textile Workers of America (A. F.

Every strikebreaking agency the

company could call into play, in-

cluding federal government media-

tors and N.R.A. arbitration boards,

failed to break the solidarity of the

The strikers voted practically

unanimously not to return to work

under the proposal of the Hamilton

mills which included retention of

California Gold Miners

Strike for Recognition

JACKSON, Calif., Dec. 18.-Strik-

ing gold miners here declared that the announcement of the mine oper-

ators Tuesday that four of the larg-

est mines will be shut indefinitely

The Argonaut mine started to re

move its pumps, permitting water to seep in. The workers declare,

however, that the pumps were to

have been replaced a long time ago.

The miners, organized in the Amer-

ican Federation of Labor, are de-

manding recognition of the union

and an increase in wages corre-

and labor councils.

unless strikers return, is a bluff.

And Increased Wages

200 scabs and firing of 200 strikers.

strikers.

'red agitators" for the strike.

unless all strikers are reinstated.

International Longshore-

Strike Truce

here during the summer.

test strike.

scab cohorts.

Green Aids

Staged on Coast

Sam Krieger was sentenced to 30 days in jail plus fines totalling \$32, Jean Mureika, of the Young Communist League and A. Cohen of the American League Against War and Fascism were fined \$15. Krieger, who is well known as a leader of the unemployed was taken to jail to serve his sentence.

The incident grew out of a meeting called by local Nazis at which the German Consul-General of New York, a Hitler agent, was invited to speak here at the Pyramid Mosque in October

Mayor Refused Permit The American League Against War and Fascism asked the police and McLevy for a permit to hold a counter - demonstration against fascism near the hall, a request that was persistently refused by the Socialist Mayor. Finally deciding to hold the meeting without a permit several hundred work-ers gathered outside the Nazi meeting, where they were attacked by the police who acted in the spirit of McLevy's refusal to permit the

McLevy on Stand
Yesterday McLevy on the stand
practically directed the verdict
against the anti-fascist workers by
justifying his protection of the Nazi meeting in the name of "free speech," stating:
"I will give the right to every

group in Bridgeport to exercise their rights. I deny the right of any group to interfere with any peaceful assemblage."

All workers and anti-fascists are urged to send immediate protests to McLevy at the Bridgeport City Hall and to Judge Quinlan at the Common Pleas Court, Bridgeport,

# Davis Urges

(Continued from Page 1)

plete liberation of the Negro people. tancy of the Negro and white fighters, no crime is too foul for the master class of the South to com- kill the strike. mit against the elementary rights

f the Negro people.

Every iota of support for the Steel Labor Board which Green Scottsboro boys' defense is desperhelped set up last spring, and under ately needed now! A decision from which the strike was prevented last the United States Supreme Court year and the demands of the steel on the writs of certiorari in the Haywood Patterson and Clarence pany union has grown tremendously Norris cases is expected daily. The 56,000 campaign which the I. L. D. Labor Relations Board. is carrying on to cover the costs of the appeals in these cases and for legislation in Congress, thus delib-Angelo Herndon, and to provide for erately causing further delay in the heightening of the mass campaign which has thus far saved the lives of the boys, must be strength-

Let every true friend of the Scottsboro boys, and of the op-pressed Negro people give till it pressed Negro people give till it hurts. The \$6,000 drive of the I. L. must be put over the top! Nothing can prevent this!

Rush funds for Scottsboro deof Southbridge, Mass., yesterday anfense by airmail, telegraph, special nounced at its New York office in delivery to the International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, Room has closed its plant and given up its 610, New York City. business. The plant in Southbridge



## A Torgsin Order

will enable your relatives in the U.S.S.R. to buy heavy clothing, shoes, underwear, foodstuffs, household utensils, tobaccos and countless other domestic or imported articles. These gifts will be doubly valued with the oncoming of the long Russian

Prices compare favorably with those in America

sponding to the rise in the price of rold. The operators propose arbitartion but refuse to submit to union recognition. The strike has been on for more than three months, and has aroused the backing of many trade unions

## **Unity Program** Is Laid Before **Shipyard Union**

SMWIU Proposals Put to Independent Body in Camden, N. J.

An important step in the direction of bringing about joint action of shipyard workers for improvement conditions was made when Charles Rivers, third vice-president of the Steel and Metal Workers In-dustrial Union, laid plans for such action before the General Executive Board of the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America, an independent union of Camden, N. J., at their meeting

Sunday, to which he was invited.

The Board of the I. U. M. S. W. A. said it would discuss the proposals and inform the S. M. W. I. U. of the action taken.

The proposals of the S. M. W. I. U. as prepared by Rivers were for organizations to cooperate closely with the aim of establishing one union in the industry, also that the I. U. M. S. W. A. participate in the national council of independent unions in the metal industry that is being formed. He also proposed that a committee of two be elected from each of the organizations to work out in detail how further co-operation may be carried through. The S. M. W. I. U. has membership among shipyard workers in the port of New York, Toledo and Buffalo, Rivers said.

The union decided, he said, to exert all efforts to communicate with the I. U. M. S. W. A. in order that unity be established amongst the workers employed in the industry. This was considered particularly necessary because of the vicious and slanderous attacks made on both organizations by William Green, Matthew Woll and the top leaders of the Metal Trades Department of

The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, he declared, has always regarded the I. U. M. S. W. A. as a rank and file organization and has repeatedly demonstated its virtual recognition of the company willingness to assist that organiza-

In instances where the S. M. W. I. U. could have entered the field, and challenged the I. U. M. S. W. A., it preferred to work in such a way that the workers in the industry felt that the S. M. W. I. U. considered the unionization of the workers first and foremost, and did not put the question in the light of competition etween the two unions. Such has been the case in the shipyards in Connecticut, the West Coast and other places.

#### Theater Night Planned As Chicago Celebration Of 'Daily's' 11th Year

CHICAGO, Dec. 19.—The eleventh anniversary of the establishment of the Daily Worker will be made the and Social Insurance' . . ." occasion here of a celebration on Green remonstrated that "this is

cast of "Stevedore," booked for Chiat the Theatre Night.

The celebration will also mark the Hamilton Wool Plant, Chicago region for increased circulation of the Daily Worker which is to continue until April 15 with a Daily Worker and the Soviet Union by raising the "red scare" that the conference was "Communist dom-Says It Will Close Up goal of 4,000 new readers.

for the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill H. R. 7598

> This ballot is sponsored by the Daily Worker

America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper 50 East 13th Street

(Cut out and sign this ballot today)

#### BALLOT

I have read the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill and vote

AGAINST Vote without delay and return your ballot at once to the worker who gave it to you, or mail it to the "Daily Worker"

# California Judge Charged With Falsifying Records; I.L.D. Demands His Removal AN FRANCISCO, Dec. 19.—The in turn gives the statement to the Communist, 232; superintendent of Communist, 232; su

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 19 .- The in turn gives the statement to the International Labor Defense today prosecutor for correction or addi-charged Judge Brietenbucher of tion. In the case of Powell, the Communist. 630: K W Holmes Stockton and the prosecuting at- prosecuting attorney deliberately Socialist, 1,623; torney in the case of the worker, falsified the testimony given by the torney in the case of the worker, falsified the testimony given by the mission, George Barnes, Commu-Powell, with deliberately falsifying arresting officer. Judge Breiten nist, 559, George B. Rothenberger, the court records of the trial in or-der to defeat an appeal to the Su-the objections of Leo Gallagher, deperior Court of San Joaquin against fense attorney, whose request to be the conviction of Powell. The I. L. allowed to introduce witnesses to D. has started a mass campaign for prove that the prosecutor had tamthe removal of the judge.

Powell, arrested last August while looking for headquarters for a "Darcy for Governor" club in Stockton, was charged with "vagrancy." He was sentenced by Judge Breintenbucher to six months in jail and a fine of \$360 to be worked out at the rate of \$2 per day.

pered with the evidence, was denied On the basis of this tampered evidence, the Superior Court was given a pretext for upholding Pow-ell's conviction, although it revoked

The I. L. D. has launched a mass campaign for the release of Powell, and is urging the sending of protests to Judge Breitenbucher, Stockton, Usually a statement of appeal is and of greetings of solidarity to drawn by the defense attorney who submits it to the trial judge, who Cal.

## **Green Aids Bosses** Against Insurance States.'

(Continued from Page 1)

parent that the newspapers of the country, and especially Washington, believe that the A. F. of L. is responsible for the calling of the 'Na- ers Unemployment bill, organization tional Congress for Unemployment for the passage of which will be

Jan. 5, at the North Side Turner a grievous error." The virtual cen-The celebration will be a "New sorship plea to the press has its Blocks Aid to Congress Theatre Night" under the direction humorous angle in that Green would of the Chicago Workers Theatres have it appear that the press could and the Theatre Collective. The be so credulous as to believe that head of the Ohio Unemployment sponsor such genuine unemployment | delegate to the conference called by insurance as is provided for in the the American League Against War official opening of the drive in the Chicago region for increased circus. Insurance Bill.

made yesterday before the Dickstein | inated."

Committee by Michael F. Shannon. head of the Elks, Green described the "Daily" as "the official organ of the Soviet Republic in the United

Green and Morrison did not comment on the news that Thomas Maloney, District President of the United Anthracite Miners of Pennsylvania, has just been compelled to announce his support of the Unemployment Congress because of rank and file enthusiasm for the Workthe main work of the Congress.

# Jobless League Head

TOLEDO, Ohio, Dec. 19 .- Truax,

case during the week, will appear the A. F. of L. officialdom would ever League, sabotaged the sending of a Jane Newton 'Brilliant' and Fascism in Toledo last Sunday by raising the "red scare" that the bert Newton, Communist candidate other sincere fighters in the union.

#### The Latest Anti-Labor Drive and the Recent Elections AN EDITORIAL

(Continued from Page 1)

then the bourgeoisie, the capitalists, attack the workers even more.

Therefore, it is not mere chance that the attacks of the bosses and the government are now becoming sharper on all fronts.

BUT these capitalist gentlemen who think that they have the workers in their pockets are making one big mistake in their calculations.

We say, yes, it is unfortunately true that the workers did not vote as they struck on the picket lines. But this only showed that the workers are ready to fight, but in a way different from the way they voted. The workers who fought so bravely in the textile districts, in San Francisco, in Toledo and Minneapolis, the millions of workers who stood in the last two years before tear gas attacks, machine guns, police clubs, in hundreds of battles, will quickly recognize their mistake in the elections.

And they will coon correct their election mistake with new picket lines, new demonstrations in the streets, new hunger marches, new strikes. The united mass actions of the masses will soon correct the mistakes of the elections!

The gentlemen of the capitalist class who are so satisfied about the "confidence of the toilers" in the last elections are forgetting the hatred and deep mistrust which millions of striking workers showed during the past two years.

True, there is still a great contradiction between the picket lines and the election results. It would be wrong and dangerous to overlook the confusion of the workers as expressed in the election returns. But it would be equally wrong and dangerous to forget this growing class feeling of the masses expressed in hundreds of brave battles in which the workers have fought the bosses during the past twenty-four months.

To correct the mistakes of the elections, to give organizational form to the splendid fighting spirit of the American masses, to overcome the contradiction between the picket lines and the election votes, we have got to rouse ourselves to work with far more energy to awaken the class consciousness of the American working class.

This task means that we must convince, organize and lead these millions of workers who fought against the bosses in strikes, but who voted for the bosses in the elections.

To overcome the tremendous burden of pettybourgeois and bourgeois prejudices which still hamper the American workers in their fight against the employers-this is our great task now. What a tremendous, historic task this is for

class conscious workers, for Communists! Is there a more inspiring task than this, to organize the brave fighters of the American working class into a class-conscious, political, revolutionary army against the strongest capitalist class in the world, the Wall Street monopolists

and bankers? True, this is not a task for down-hearted, tired souls, dejected and overcome by the victors of the enemy. True, these tasks are not for cowards and miserable surrenderers!

But it is the tremendous revolutionary spirit of these tasks that must now inspire every nucleus, every fraction, every unit and Party member with the hard determination to conquer every obstacle in our daily tasks.

It is this iron, Bolshevik spirit of our revolutionary Party that now more than ever must fire all our work in the factories, to win new recruits in the factories, to widen our influence so that we transform thousands of militant workers into classconscious fighters against capitalism!

It is this spirit, this driving will to power, that must rouse us to bring tens of thousands of new workers, with all their prejudices and illusions, into the powerful united front of the working class. Hardly a day passes that some capitalist

paper or some capitalist organization does not yell about the "Communist menace," and about the need for "destroying the Communist Party." We reply that this is easier said than done.

offensive, against the new attacks, for the power

of the working class in this country; for a Soviet

We will know how to fight against this. This talk of our enemy is recognition of the fact that Communism is marching and advancing in this country. But we are modest. We answer those capitalist gentlemen who are crying about the Communist danger: Wait, gentlemen, we are not satisfied. The elections show us that we have to work much better.

All your pre-election promises which you are breaking now, day by day, your pre-election sugar-coating, which you are changing now into vinegar for the workers, will help us to work with greater success than ever before. Before the election we declared to the workers: Vote as you strike. Now, after the elections, we say to the workers: Fight as you did not vote, against the employers'

# Polls 12, 321 In Arizona

Negro Candidate for Tax Commissioner Gets 10,801 Votes

PHOENIX, Ariz., Dec. 19.-Final tabulation of election results in this state show a vote of 10,801 for T. R. Days, Negro Communist candidate for Tax Commissioner A. H. Showey, Socialist candidate for the same office, received 3,347 Robert Williams, Communist, polled 12,321 votes for judge of the Supreme Court.

The Communist vote for Supreme Court judge, the highest registered by any candidate of either Communist or Socialist Party, is far in excess of any vote ever registered here before for the Communist Party. The vote for other offices was:

United States Senator, Ramon

Garcia, Communist, 606:

Pinkerton, Socialist, 1,591; congressman, Martin Gehon, Communist, 369; C. A. Preston, Socialist, 1,478; judge of the Supreme Court, Henry D. Rosa, Democrat, 53,577; Robert Williams Communist 12,321. Clay Naff, Communist candidate for Governor, received 374 votes and Lawrence McGiven, Socialist, received 1,884. The vote for other Communist, 232; superintendent of Communist, 630; K. W. Holmes,

corporation com-

## 34 Stevedores **Charged With** Death of Scab Con and

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 19 .- The meetings in January to greet the grand jury here has returned four returning delegates and to receive indictments against each of the thirty-four longshoremen, members of the International Longshoremen's Association, arrested shortly after the West Coast marine strike. The indictments charge felonious assault. assault with deadly weapons such as | Central Federation to elect delegates sticks and stones.

The arrest of the longshoremen took place during a fight at a fink hall here in which a scab, James Connor, was killed. Evidence showed that Connor was killed by his fellow strikebreakers and thugs within the hall. At a preliminary hearing it was found that at least six of the strikebreakers carried guns and used them but not one of them was indicted. The case is now attracting elected a delegate to the National attention as a frame-up and a broad developed in the northwestern

# 'Insanity'Frame-Up Fails cash relief and the opening of a

for City Clerk, and prominent The membership of the union, how-Negro Communist leader, was ever, are rallying to the support freed today from Psycopathic Hos- of the Unemployment Council. pital as the attempt to frame her on an insanity charge fell com-

A staff psychiatrist declared in court today, "This young woman is not only sane but is an exeptionally brilliant person. Mrs. Newton was turned over for

psychipathic examination by elect delegates to the National Con-Judge Thomas A. Green following gress for Unemployment Insurance include Local 1050 of the Carpenters at 615 Oakwood Boulevard was and the Amalgamated Lace Operraided last week Herbert Newton is coming up for

trial tomorrow as a result of his fight against the eviction. Mrs. Newton will be one of the speakers at a mass meeting in de- trade unions, fraternal, benefit and fense of the Chicago Workers professional groups met here last School, which is also a target in the attack of the Hearst press against Congress for Unemployment Insur-Communist Party. The meeting will ance. The Conference unanimously

#### Five Held for Protest On Slaying of Negro Freed in Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA, Dec. 19. - Mass pressure organized by the Interna- ica, the Order of Good Templars tional Labor Defense won a signal and the Hartford Unemployed victory this week in forcing the re- Leagues have endorsed the National lease of five Negro and white work-ers, arrested when police attacked ance and elected official delegates. a delegation of 100 which visited the City Council on Dec. 6 to demand ference here laid plans to further the punishment of the police mur- popularize the National Congress in Makers Local and the Joint Council derers of William Heaterly, unem- the trade unions and other groups. of the United Shoe and Leather ployed Negro worker.

his home in an eviction proceeding. William Jones of the staff of the Afro-American and 71 - year - old Mother Bloor headed the delegation and were singled out by the police for the brunt of their attacks. Inmet here Monday night and solidly endorsed the Workers Unemploydignant workers went to their rescue, and a number of women and men were badly beaten by the police

The five released workers had been sentenced by Judge O'Hara to 30 days in jall, after they refused to sign a pleage to keep the capitalist "peace" for a year, that is, to dis-continue their struggles are 15th also made to force the City Council starvation, evictions and fascist ter- to endorse the Workers' Bill. ror against Negro and white workers. They are J. Mack and J. Hutch- conference were the Lasters Local, colored, and Sarah Denmen, Stitchers Local, Woodheelers Local, Abe Maritz and Edward Weis, white. Packers Local, Ironers and Finish- Worker.

# Communist END OF BREAD CAR MARKS NEW PHAS IN SOVIET ECONOM

Communist Party of U. S. S. R. Cites Big Gai Made in Struggle for Socialism-Warns All Enemies of Proletarian State

MOSCOW, Dec. 19 (By Wireless).—Enthusiastically a proving the abolition of the bread-card system as a lar mark in Soviet economy of the first importance, the Len grad and Moscow Plenums adopted the decisions of the N vember Plenum of the Central Committee of the Communi

30,000 Minnesota

Farmers Threaten

ST. PAUL, Minn., Dec. 19.— Bitter at the failure of the

Roosevelt government to provide

any relief for their families or their stock, 30,000 farmers here

in the State Farm Holiday Asso-

ciation are prepared to starve

their cattle to death rather than

let them go for the prices that they would bring now, it was

Since the drought, the Roose-

velt government has ignored the

demands of the small, ruined

farmer for government aid to keep his stock alive. Only the

well-to-do farmers have been

able to procure government loans.

Thousands of small farm house-

holds are being pauperized by this policy of the Roosevelt gov-

Unions Mass for

(Continued from Page 1)

Congress for Unemployment Insur-

reports of the Congress

A permanent committee of twenty

West Coast Jobless

taken at the next regular meeting.

Shoe Workers Back Congress

HAVERHILL, Mass., Dec. 17. -

Lasters Local 8 of the United Shoe

and Leather Workers Union, with

Congress for Unemployment Insur-

ance. Other locals are expected to

The Unemployment Councils are

Local fraternal organizations here

National Congress for Unemploy-

A. F. of L. Locals Represented

Latest A. F. of L. unions here to

Legion Post Represented NEW HAVEN, Conn., Dec. 19. -

American Legion Post to attend the

The conference voted to send an

Socialist Party urging that it elect

delegates to the National Congress.

Aircraft Workers Act

HARTFORD, Conn., Dec. 19 .-- The

Industrial Aircraft Union of Amer-

Representatives at a recent con-

Permanent Group Established

delegates from 19 organized groups

ment Insurance Bill and the Na-

After reports were made, the body

to fight for adequate relief and un-

ceived in the shops here.

Insurance.

appeal to the local branch of the

National Congress.

ators of America, Branch 1.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 19 .-

ment Insurance.

pushing the drive through daily ac-

SEATTLE, Wash., Dec. 19 .- The

reported today.

To Let Cattle Die

Party of the Soviet Union in number of important resolutions.

One resolution of the plenur pointed out that the bread ca system, introduced in the years the first Five Year Plan under co ditions of limited food supplies the proletarian state, allowed th Party of the Soviet Union regin to organize an uninterrupted an preferential supply of bread to th workers at fixed state prices, als considerably to increase the suppl of bread to the peasant populations Thus the card system played tremendous positive role in the suc cessful carrying out of the socialis industrialization of the U.S.S.R.

#### Most Important Step

The abolition of the card system and the establishment of the extensive sale of bread and other products, the decision of the Plenums continues, is a new and most important step. In the turnover of goods, in strengthening the Soviet ruble and the whole finan-cial system, it is a real basis for carrying out a policy of price reduction, it will undermine the possibility of speculation, will provide a growth in the real earnings of the Jan. 5 Congress workers and employees, will further raise the material well-being of the collective farmers and toiling masses, and will further strengthen the union of workers and peasants.

The Moscow as well as the Leningrad Plenum paid attention to the question of Kirov's murder, pointwas formed to arrange for big mass ing out in their resolutions: "The might of the Soviet country is growing and from year to year, from month to month, has become strengthened. For this very reason the enemies of the Party of the Soviet regime, defeated in political Unemployed Citizens League here voted at the last meeting of the struggle, have become powerless, embittered and resort to the last White-bandit fascist means of to the National Congress for Un-employment Insurance. Locals will struggle-terror. The base insidious agents of the class enemy, the conname candidates to represent the temptible dregs of the former Zino-League, and the final vote will be viev anti-Party group, has wrenched Comrade Kirov from the Party They have dealt a heavy blow to the Party but," the resolutions says, "let our enemies know that this heavy loss will harden our ranks still more, will rally us still a membership of 1,500 yesterday more closely around the Party. its Centra Committee and the beloved great Stalin.

#### Laud Kirov's Work

Both Plenums passed a number of decisions concerning the immortaltions at the welfare stations for cafeteria for the single unemployed certain districts and streets in As Psychiatrist Calls men, in spite of the attempts by Leningrad and Moscow after Kirov some of the reactionary elements and renaming the Red Putilov Plant in the stitchers local of the union. into the Kirov Plant, also the Mos-These elements come from the Zim-merman-Lovestoneite Glee Club. Plant, remaining the town of Khibi-(Special to the Daily Worker)
CHICAGO, Ill., Dec. 19.—Jane
Emery Newton, white wife of Herits attacks upon Communists and Plenums sent greetings to Stalin.

Plant, remaining the town of Kniv rosk. Both the decision of the property of th Dealing with the decision of the

two Plenums, Pravda, Communist Party organ of the Soviet Union, editorially writes:

"The attention of the Party and are also sending delegations to the the masses should be fixed to these most important documents of the two leading organizations of our Party-Moscow and Leningrad. The Plenums' Regional Committees of these organizations met conjointly and heard and discussed reports concerning the results of the November Plenum of the Central Committee. In unanimously accepting the resolutions on the reports of the secretaries of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union-Kaganovitch and Jdanov-leading Twenty-seven delegates elected by organs and numerous active members of the red capital and Lenin's city approved wholly and com-pletely the Plenum of the Central week to speed plans for the National Committee with tremendous enthube Friday 7:30 p. m. at Grill Room elected a delegate from the local Capitol Building, 159 North State American Legion Post to attend the

"Both resolutions emphasize how the Moscow and Leningrad proletarians and with them all the tolling masses of the U. S. S. R. have received the decisions concerning the abolition of the card system for bread and certain other products and the decisions to reform the political sections of the machine tractor stations, thanks to the political and economic strengthening of the collective and state farms as a result of the tremendous victories of socialism."

ers Local, Cutters Local, Woodheel The Daily Worker ballots for the Workers Union; the Communist Heaterly was shot down in cold Workers Unemployment Insurance Party, Jewish Workers Clubs, Rusblood by police officers who invaded Bill have been enthusiastically re- sian National Mutual Aid, Unemployment Councils, National Leather Workers Union, Armenian Clubs, Greek Workers Educational Club, LYNN, Mass., Dec. 19.-Thirty Polish Workers Clubs and several others

The newly formed organization is

to meet again at Lee Hall on Friday, Dec. 28, to hear report of tional Congress for Unemployment elected delegates to the National Congress and to elect delegates to the Congress from the Conference formed a permanent organization itself.

Utilize the Daily Worker ballet for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill to acquaint work-Organizations participating at the ers with the paper, and to build the circulation of the Daily

## For Torgsin orders see your legal bank or authorized agent General Representative in U.S.A

at AMTORG, 261 Fifth Ave., N.Y

Resolution Is Response

To Broad Support

Given Strikers

NEWARK, N. J., Dec. 19 .- So

Assembly of New Jersey last night

efforts of the American Newspaper

Guild to obtain recognition, and better conditions for editorial

The resolution does not mention

the Ledger strike, but in a general

obtain recognition, the right of col-

way cites the aim of the Guild to

lective bargaining, and raise the

standards of living of editorial

concluded, "that the House of As-

sembly endorse the further efforts

of the Newark Newspaper Guild to

obtain recognition and secure for

men and women in the state of

measure of security in their em-

ployment."
After being addressed by repre-

sentatives of the strikers, the Un-

ion County Labor Council, meeting the same evening, went on record

endorsing the strike of the Ledger

workers. The council represents 50,000 workers in an area which

includes much of the circulation of

the Ledger. All delegates were instructed to report to their locals

that the Ledger is on the unfair

Meanwhile strikers and many

sympathizing organizations are

going ahead with preparations for the mass labor parade on Dec. 23,

which may prove to be a record

demonstration for Newark. More than 20,000 trade unionists in the

overworked, underpaid newspaper-

# COMMUNIST PARTY LEADS FREE SPEECH FIGHT IN CLEVELAND

# **GroupsOppose** Fascist Edict

Demand CityAccord Full Protection to Relief Marchers Saturday

By Sandor Voros

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureaa) CLEVELAND, Ohio, Dec. 19. "Responsibility for provocation at Saturday's city-wide relief march will rest with Mayor Davis," asserted I. O. Ford, former Communist Party candidate for Governor, before the legislative committee of the City Council at a public hearing yesterday afternoon. I. O. Ford, who polled close to 17,000 votes in the last election, speaking in the name of the Communist Party, supported the Krewson resolution pro-testing the removal of the free speech rostrum from Public Square.

Exposing the economic backgrounds of the attack on the civil rights of the people and claiming it as the first step towards abolishing free speech in the entire city of Cleveland, he served notice on the Mayor that the Communist Party is giving its complete support to the city-wide relief march of the unemployed, under the leadership of the Unemployment Councils, Small Home Owners' Federation and other working class organizations this coming Saturday, Dec. 22, at 1 p.m., starting on Public Square.

At the hearing the Mayor's supporters were conspicuously absent. The city chambers, however, where the meeting had to be transferred owing to the large size of the audience, were filled with people who expressed their enthusiastic approval of the Communist Party fight for free speech.

In the name of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, Walter Dicks vehemently attacked Mayor Davis's fascist move and stated that the Negro people of Cleveland will fight together with the white workers to preserve their civil rights.

H. Stasfurt, representing the Workingman's Sick and Death Benefit Lodge of 60,000 members, a German founded organization with the majority of the members American-born, called to the committee's attention that Lavalle, sefety director, speaking before his organization, stated that the present city administration is opposed to fascism and this same city adin Nazi Germany.

John Roman of the Uj Elore, Hungarian daily, and in the name of a protest meeting of 1,000 Hun-garians held last Saturday, presented a resolution demanding the free speech rostrum remain on the

tion from the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Spanish War Veterans upholding the Mayor's attack.

were heard in favor of the Krewson resolution, William F. Eirick, city service director, in an outburst of patriotic demagogy, disclaimed that the Mayor intended to abolish free speech, but demanded that the rostrum be removed nevertheless Following this the hearing was ordered continued Monday, Jan. 7, at

#### WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

Mass Meeting and send off for Delegates to National Congress for Social and Unemployment Insurance, Friday, Dec. 28, 8 p.m. at Broadway Arena, Broad and Christian streets.

John Reed Club presents Michael Gold, author of "Jews Without Money," on "The Crisis in Modern Literature" Thursday, Dec. 20 at 8 p.m. sharp at Musicians' Hall, 120 N. 18th St. Adm. 30c.

H. M. WICKS lectures on "Origin and Evolution of Religion," Friday, 8 p.m. sharp at Workers School Forum, 908 Chestnut. This is a Marx-ist-Leninist analysis of this question. Detroit, Mich.

Dance at "Rainbow Gardens," 6515 tions in the South.
Chene St., Friday evening, Dec. 21.
Jimmie Davenport and his 13-piece Harlem Orehestra will play for dancing from 8 p.m. until dawn. Auspices, Scottsboro Defense Comm.

Chicago, Ill.

PROF. LAWRENCE MARTIN of Northwestern University will speak at Pen and Hammer Forum, 20 E. Ontario Et., Chicago, on Sunday eve-ning, Dec. 23, at 8 p.m. His subject is: "Read—But Don't Believe"—an analysis of Chicago newspapers. Ad-mission 15 cents.

#### AFFAIRS FOR THE DAILY WORKER

Detroit, Mich.

East St. Louis, Mo.

Working Class | Workers aid strikers while socialist paper aids store



Strikers at Boston Store in Milwaukee have been picketing nearly two weeks. They have rejected attempts of the leaders of the A. F. of L. and Labor Board officials to break the strike through arbitration maneuvers. The above picture shows a group of women who organized to help the strikers win. The Women's Shoppers League brought hot coffee and sandwiches for distribution to the pickets. After distributing relief the women marched side by side with the pickets and later marched through the store shouting slogans to the workers and customers urging them to leave the store.

# S. P. Paper Hides Scab Ad With Show of 'Impartiality'

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Dec. 19.—The the advertisement states, "According unions point out that the "offer" Milwaukee Leader, daily newspaper to the public press reports, even the of the store is so small that all the vertisement of the Boston Store, whose employes are on strike. This advertisement is direct strikebreaking propaganda, and consists enunion officials tried to get the strikcil fully supports the strike, the ministration now intends to take tirely of an appeal "To the Public" the same fascist steps as they do to help the Boston Store break the

strike was called at the instigation disregarded the advice of their more the strike, the ad states. of professional organizers from outside Milwaukee, at a time calculated of the strikers are termed "unreator of the stri Boston Store. It was openly stated and claims that more than two-thirds true." Resolutions were read from the St. James Literary Forum and from Julius B. Cohn, a Davis-appointed member of the City Planning Commember of the City Planni mittee, who resigned his post in attacking the Mayor's action, protesting the intended removal free speech rostrum, and a respect to show "impartial to show impartial to show it in view of the Givic Auditorium for a for intensingation of the drive nere secuts. In an attempt to show impartial to show impartial to show impartial to show it in view of the Civic Auditorium for a for intensingation of the drive nere secuts. In an attempt to show impartial to show impartial to show it in view of the Civic Auditorium for a for intensingation of the drive nere secuts. In an attempt to show impartial to removal protection for each of the Civic Auditorium for a for intensingation of the drive nere secuts. In an attempt to show impartial to show it is of the Civic Auditorium for a for intensingation of the drive nere secuts. In an attempt to show impartial to show it is of the Civic Auditorium for a for intensingation of the drive nere secuts. In an attempt to show impartial to though representing organizations of the Workers Understance of the Boston Store in the Mayor's action, protesting the secuts. In an attempt to show impartial to though representing organizations of the Workers and the last week." The scotter and call the last week. The should be and a claim to the drive nere and death.

In an attempt to show impartial to though representing organizations of the Workers Summary or an area of the scotter and the last week. The should be a continuing to do so while pick in the Mayor's action, protecting the scotter and the last week. The should be a continuing to do so while pick in the strikers and the scotter and the scotter and the scotter and the scot employes started picketing the Bos- three unions involved in the strike ton Store."

After other speakers, including and unjustified" in the advertisement the Socialist Party representative, in the Socialist paper. The strikers and unjustified" in the advertisement same issue. are termed "misguided employes."

Tells of Sellout Effort

Danville Court Clears

charges of "bad fame and charac- Council. Allen, local worker, were dismissed tional Congress for Social and Un- fore the case was called.

responsible leaders." The demands

-the clerks, building service em-The strike is called "unnecessary ployes and truck drivers—in the

Unions' Demands Listed

Regarding the fact that the strike of \$20 a week for women pudiate the strikebreaking act of upon them to boycott the congress

at the local police court yesterday. employment Insurance, to be held to the locals.

The charges were so patently false in Washington, D. C., January 5, Despite the pressure from the Ann Burlak, Jane Allen that the authorities did not dare to appeared in court ready to conduct A. F. of L. officials, the following Federation for Social Insurance will solution for the young generation of today," and that "the New Deal go through with the trial in the face their own defense. Police Lieuten- locals have endorsed the Workers' attend the local conference. Of Framed-Up Charge of the angry protests of Negro and ant Mayberry told the court, how- Unemployment Insurance Bill durwhite workers who packed the court ever, that the police department ing the last two weeks: Street Car- James Egan, representing the na- minority of industrialists and bankroom, in response to an appeal is- thought it best to dismiss the men, Metal Polishers, Mill and Ele- tional arrangements committee for ers."

Corliss Lamont will lecture on "The Soviet Union and Religion," Friday, Dec. 21, 8 p. m. at Musicians Hall, 120 N. 18th St. Admission 30c at Allen local workers were dismissed.

Jane Allen and Ann Burlak, who is touring the meeting Saturation and letters from workers' or and the Bakers. The Mechanics of military for the National Sponsoring Committee of the National Sponsoring Co

published by the Socialist Party on leaders of organized labor, with the workers rejected it. They show the interests of the workers at heart, big increase of profits gained by dehave pleaded with the pickets to go partment stores, as an answer to back to work on the terms suggest-back to work on the terms suggest-ed." This refers to the fact that ers to accept the sellout agreement unions declare, and quote a recent and they rejected it almost unani- statement of the Council to prove statement of the Council to prove this. The Milwaukee Building Toledo Jobless The Milwaukee Leader ad, printed on page five, states, "The present have refused these terms. They have building workers in the store to join have refused these terms. They have

The strike of the Boston Store employes has aroused the support of the broadest ranks of the Milwaukee workers. Many workers are on the picket lines and are refusing to buy at the scab store.

ers have rejected an unsatisfactory and \$25 a week for men; for rec- the Milwaukee Leader in printing on the grounds of it being "Com-"settlement" offered the strikers, ognition of the three unions. The a full page ad against the strikers, munist dominated." Speakers in

DANVILLE, Va., Dec. 19.—The sued by the local Unemployment charges. The Chief of Police, who vator Workers, Glass Cutters League the Washington conference. had received numerous protest tele- of America, Painters and Decorators,

Ask Rank and File of Socialist Party for Immediate Action

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Dec. 19.-Socialist rank and file members in Wisconsin are being circulated with a call for a united front struggle Unity League and independent against war and fascism, issued by District 18 of the Communist Party.

"This and other experiences, in Germany, Austria, Spain should prove to us that although the capitalist class will first attack the Communists, other working class organizations, like the Socialist Party and trade unions, will also feel the blow of capitalist terror immediately following," the Call

It contrasts the expressed sympathies of the majority of the Socialist Party membership for the united front with the action of the Boston meeting of the National Executive Committee of that Party in rejecting the united front pro-posals of the Communist Party in favor of a united front with capitalist elements and parties, such as the LaFollette Progressives, Upton Sinclair and Govornor Olson of Minnesota. The Boston meeting of the N E. C. postponed any negotiations for a united front with Communist Party until the next convention of the Socialist Party, but decided to immediately undertake negotiations with the

LaFollette Progressives, etc.
"The Socialist Party member-ship," the Call declares, "must now decide which road to follow—unity with the forces of capitalism or united action with the forces fighting for the destruction of capitalism."

Pointing to the achievements already made in forging the united front anti-Fascist struggles of Socialist, Communist and non-Party workers, the Call declares: "The united front of the working class and not class collaboration with and not class collaboration with the enemies of the working class should be the watchword of all

The Call offers an eight-point program around which all workers can unite in the fight against fas-

# Rush National

ledo delegates to the National Congress for Social and Unemployment Insurance. The meeting will be held Sunday, Dec. 30, at 7:30 p.m.

Otto Brach, secretary of the Central Labor Union has send a letter The unions gave the demands of Rank and file Socialists should re-eration of Labor in Toledo calling to all locals of the American Fedsome cases are refused admittance

# Communists Labor in Three States N. J. Assembly Bid for Unity In Milwaukee Ask Rank and File of Against Runaway Shops Against Runaway Shops Resolution Is Response

Interstate Conference To Be Held in Newark Jan. 27 to Rally Unions Against Inreasing Menace to Worker Organizations

local of the A. F. of L., Trade Union unions of Greater New York, Connecticut and Northern New Jersey for delegates to the Interstate Conference in Newark on Jan. 27, to mobilize the united efforts of the labor movement against the "runaway" shop menace.

The arrangements for the conference are being pushed by a provisional committee with representatives of five unions, most affected by the moving of shops to escape union control. A number of A. F. of L. locals have already expressed readiness to join in the move, according to the committee.

Three hundred workers of shops which have recently moved out of New York to New Jersey or Connecticut towns, to escape union control, met in Irving Plaza, 15 Irving Place, Monday afternoon and endorsed the fight now initiated to follow and strike every "runaway"

The meeting was called on the initiative of the following provisional committee of five, repreopened the drive against the "runaway" shop menace; Ralph Page,

A call is being mailed out to every | the Independent Shoe and Leather Workers' Union; Irving Levit, of the striking editorial workers of the Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial Union; M. Perlow, of the Furniture Workers' Industrial Union, and Alexander H. Kolkin of the Knit Goods Workers' Union.

Speakers included Page, Martin, Levit and three strikers representing "runaway" shops on strike in the smoking pipe and knitgoods industry. Kolkin was chairman.

The workers gave unanimous endorsement to the following proposfive: That two members of each of the five unions be added to the provisional committee of five, to make a permanent body of fifteen to conduct the fight against "runaway" shops; to endorse the Inter-

senting the five unions which City, all in New Jersey and Shelton, of the Independent Smoking Pipe tion of strikers. "Runaway" shops Makers' Union; George Martin, of are on strike in all these towns.

## Relief Parley Youth Rally In Pittsburgh Maps Fight To Plan Drive

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 19 .izations, trade unions and fraternal and student organizations, convened and beneficial bodies will assemble in the Regional Youth Congress held Park. in National Slovak Hall, 518 Court here last Friday, Saturday and Sun-Place, Pittsburgh, Saturday in a day, and adopted a common pro social insurance called by the Unemployment Councils of Western Congress elected eight delegates to Pennsylvania in preparation for the National Youth Congress to be National Congress in Washington the National Youth Congress to be held in Washington, D. C., on Jan. Jan. 5-7

On the agenda of the local meeting will be reports on the activities and towns in Michigan, with a combined membership of over 150,000 young workers and students. of various groups in support of the Congress Plans of various groups in support of the They represented trade unions, farm Workers' Unemployment and Social groups, church organizations. Demounemployed workers' organizations the Young Communist League, the TOLEDO, Ohio, Dec. 19. — The Toledo City Council, which endorsed for adequate relief, and the need high schools, colleges, boy and girl the Workers' House Power Toledo City Council, which endorsed for adequate relief, and the need high schools, colleges, boy and girl the Workers' House Power Toledo City Council, which endorsed for adequate relief, and the need high schools, colleges, boy and girl the workers of the first power to the colleges of the first power to the colleges of the first power to the colleges of the co the Workers' Unemployment Insur- for intensification of the drive here scouts, community centers, etc. Al- certain torture and death. ules of the big steel and coal em- were, with few exceptions, finally a writ to reopen the case. ployers.

> Calls for the local conference were issued along with those for the National Congress to every A. F. of L. trade union in the district, and part of the work Saturday will be the completion of arrangements for transportation of delegates to Washington.

> the city delegates from fraternal organizations connected with the

The main report will be given by

1524 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh.

state Conference to take place in Newark on January 27 and call upon all A. F. of L. and other locals to send delegates in support of the able working hours and some fight; to call another mass meeting next Monday at 11 a.m. at Irving A decision was also made to send

telegrams to the Mayors of Summit, Rahway, Jersey City and Union Connecticut, demanding the right to picket and protesting intimida-

On Fascism ANN ARBOR, Mich., Dec. 19 .-Delegates from unemployed organ- About 600 delegates from 250 youth

the interests of the youth. and 5.
Delegates were present from 57 Deportation

They represented trade unions, farm struggle against war and fascism, right of political asylum.

The resolution on Youth in In-It was announced yesterday that dustry declares that the New Deal introduced as evidence against him "has not improved the status of the by the prosecution. has brought security to a small

The Congress demanded the abo-Organizations desiring informa- lition of the C. M. T. C., the R. O. the Negro people.

#### mmediate vicinity are expected to take part. Delegations from chap-ters of the Guild in other parts of the country are expected to arrive for the march. The parade will begin at 3 p. m. from Washington conference on unemployment and gram of action in a broad united Young German

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Dec. 19. -Otto Richter, militant young worker arrested during the West Insurance Bill, the struggles of the cratic Clubs, Y.M.C.A.'s, Y.W.C.A.'s, Coast longshoremen strike, is in imminent danger of being deported to Hitler Germany, where he faces

**Worker Faces** 

Federal Judge St. Sure last week united on the basic issues of the writ was based on the traditional

against the New Deal program of An I. L. D. motion for a ten-day militarization of the youth, together stay in the execution of an order with cuts in educational appropria- for revocation of Richter's bail and tions; and endorsed the Workers Un- for his re-arrest was also denied by employment Insurance Bill, H. R. the federal judge. Richter's state-7598, and the Farmers Emergency ment from prison, following his arrest in the strike, calling on the workers to vote Communist, was

> Richter is 20 years old and has a revolutionary record in Germany as a member of the Toung Commuist League of Germany. In the light of the bloody record of Hitler's murder crew there can be no doubt of Richter's fate if he is handed over to the Nazi butchers. The Committee for the Protection of Foreign Born and the I.L.D. are urging all mass organizations and individuals to rush protests at once to D. W. McCormack, U. S. Labor Department, Washington, D. C., to Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, and to President Roosevelt.

In getting signatures for the Daily Worker ballot on the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill (H.K. 9598), speak to the voter about the Daily Worker and ask him to subscribe. An increased circulation of the paper is imperative for the organization of workers around the fight for unemployment insurance.

Philadelphia, Pa. -The STEVEDORE Cast will appear at the WORKER CONCERT

FRI., DEC. 21st Boslover Hail 8 P. M. 701 PINE ST. Juanita Hall, G. Harry Bolden, Annis Davis, Esther Hall—all introduced by LEIGH WHIPPER, Master of Cerementes

HEAR JAMES W. FORD Red Vaudeville by Nature Friends Dram Group, English Workers Chorus, Chalk talk by Al Lavone Admission 25c with ticket; 30c without

- Cleveland, Ohio -

NEW YEAR'S EVE.

# MASQUERADE BALL

PROSPECT AUDITORIUM 2612 Prospect Avenue DANCING - GOOD ORCHESTRA FAMOUS SOVIET MOVIE

ARRANGED BY DAILY WORKER, MORNING FREIHEIT and YOUNG WORKER

### Struggle for Negro Civil Rights Spurred by Scottsboro Case By JAMES S. ALLEN .

was the well advertised and public- onslaughts upon the living condily planned lynching at Marianna, tions of white and Negro toilers.

These acts by the southern ruling

When Samuel Leibowitz, for- rights rages today. It is recog- to demand action against lynching shall be, taking for granted, first, mass pressure, organized and aware mass campaign, having at its cenmerly associated with the Inter- nized as such by the ruling class and indicates how deeply all sections of that the guilty are arrested and of the pitfalls of constitutional illu- ter the struggle for the Civil Rights national Labor Defense in the its responsible representatives, the Negro masses are moved. It is second that such a jury finds them sions and ready to demand and Bill, is immediately set into motion Scottsboro Case, first made public Thomas Knight, Jr., state prose- on the basis of this vital interest announcement of his renegacy there cutor of the nine Scottsboro boys. that the National Association for ing is treated "by definition," not first opportunity. But this means where the City Council was forced was an immediate response from rode to the office of Lieutenant- the Advancement of Colored People as a reality. The Bill says not a rousing and organizing a mass to pass an anti-discrimination the southern ruling class. This Governor of Alabama in the recent together with a number of middle word about the conditions which response came in the form of a re-election on a frankly anti-Negro class and liberal organizations is give rise to lynching, nothing at all of both whites and Negroes into it. doubled reign of terror against the and anti-Communist issue. A num- carrying on a campaign for the about the whole series of persecu- This is something neither Wagner, for Negro Rights and the I. L. D. Negro masses and labor organiza- ber of southern governors were Wagner - Costigan Anti - Lynching tions and discriminations which are Costigan nor the N. A. A. C. P. de- after Mrs. Wright, one of the tions in the South.

Sensing what they believed to be a weakness or a split in the mass of the same, although less violent, sires.

Bill, holding mass meetings, carrying on a petition drive, etc. Ala weakness or a split in the mass of the same, although less violent, sires.

It is not the same, although less violent, order as lynching.

It is not the same, although less violent, order as lynching.

It is not the same, although less violent, order as lynching. movement for the defense of the other terrorist organizations in the of its prestige among the Negro whole manner in which the N. A. Scottsboro boys, K. K. bands South is directed against those masses because of its Uncle Tom A. C. P. and other supporters of the and government forces of the masses who, inspired by the Scotts- role in the Scottsboro and Crawford Bill would have the masses believe Scuthern states set loose a series of boro mass fight and given a pro- Cases, it now stands good chances that an anti-lynching bill can be raids on the homes of militant gram by it, are struggling against of regaining at least some of this enforced. The illusion is created Negro workers, acts of violence mass evictions on the countryside, prestige at the expense of the mili- and spread that by winning over a against the Negro beatings and the relief cuts which have resulted tant and revolutionary movement. few congressmen and by holding a killings, the most ferocicus of which in practically no relief, and other N. A. A. C. P. Reform'sm

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE wild in the vicinity of Mar anna, concert and dance Saturday, Dec. 22. 8 p.m. at Lithuanian Hall, 575 Joseph Ave., to celebrate opening permanent office by I.L.D. Subscription 15 cents.

A. A. C. P. has lost its Uncle Tombrate is still running be put into life. With Roosevelt in supports and attempts to get the such serious need for a liberal cloak with which to cover mass pauperimasses in the North as well.

Fight Against Lynching Bill it has been the principal foundation for a growing rebellion of the Negro masses to support is essentially a masses in the North as well.

Fight Against Lynching Roosevelt Administration, which supports and attempts to get the such serious need for a liberal cloak with which to cover mass pauperimasses in the North as well.

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Fight Against Lynching Roosevelt Administration, which supports and attempts to get the support is essentially a with which to cover mass pauperimasses in the North as well.

Fight Against Lynching Roosevelt Administration, which supports and attempts to get the support is essentially a with which to cover mass pauperimasses in the North as well. If the fight for the release of the despite all its beautiful promises, against such lynchings as at Scottsboro boys has not been suffi- has not only done nothing to stop Marianna, there is some possibility class serve to clarify two principal ciently and quickly enough broad-lynching but has intensified those of such a bill being passed by the aspects of the Scottsboro Case ened to engulf larger masses in the conditions, such as the differential next Congress. But this would which have not as yet been suffi- struggle and to include other issues wage of the codes, which give rise simply be a gesture, another staclently appreciated. The Scotts- of civil rights, we have ourselves to it. It is sufficient to point to two tute to be listed in the morgue with boro case is not simply a dramatic partly to blame. Everyone knows main conditions of the Wagner- the Civil War amendments. persecution, isolated that at the present moment the Costigan Bill to show that in itself,

prestige at the expense of the mili- and spread that by winning over a few conferences with church and This does not mean that the N. liberal groups the Bill can be forced

wm. Weinstone, District Organizer of the Communist Party will speak en "Karl Marx: His Life and Works." Admission 25c.

Thursday, Dec. 23, at 6:30 p.m. at Pusham. Sponsored by John Ried Ciub of Detroit. Admission 25c.

ast St. Louis, Mo.

ast St. Louis particulary aroused is multiplying persecutions and cannot serve as an an

It remains for us to do it. The already large Scottsboro defense

movement is the starting point for aware of everything that has to be done and is already involved in a struggle for civil rights. We also the basis for involving trade unionhave a bill, clear of the illusions which the N. A. A. C. P.-supported be brought before trade union bill fosters. It is the Civil Rights bodies, its name implies, this Bill presents about the passage of the Bill as clearly the connection between the victory of the mass movement. lynching and the general oppression of the Negro masses and raises all the social issues so keenly felt by the Negro masses today. vides the death penalty for lynchers. It is the instrument around which the whole Negro people will rally once it is properly presented and

Scottsboro mothers, had been refused service in a local restaurant, immediate and local struggles for Negro rights can serve as the lever for developing a nation-wide mass such a campaign, for it is already campaign for the Civil Rights Bill. A strenuous struggle against discrimination in the unions should be Bill, a draft of which was already lodges, churches, etc., for official presented to President Roosevelt by action. On the basis of local the Scottsboro March to Washing- struggles and affiliations the force ton after the first Decatur trial. As can be created which can bring

fraternal organizations,

RED PRESS

DEC.

Admission at door 30c, with ad 25c

# NEW YORK DAILY NEWS DISTORTS FACTS IN CCC DRIVE

EUSTIS. Fla.-Just a bit about conditions in this community and days, and froze about everything

The FERA has started a canning plant here in Eustis which has been running for a month or so, presumably for the purpose of caning meat for the unemployed, but if any of them are getting any of it around here, I haven't heard of

They were paying the workers 30 cents an hour till about two or days ago when they stopped work for apparently no reason at

The cause has been now made known. They are telling the workers that they will have to slave for the magnificent sum of 20 cents per hour. There is no organiza-tion at all here at present, either of the employed or the unemployed. That being the case, the employ-ers cut the wages just as they There is, however, a great increasing centiment among the workers for organization which will terminate in action in the near future, as the workers realize that they must either fight unitedly or starve separately. They under-stand that united action must in-clude both white and Negro work-

They are beginning to be aware of the fact that they will have to make the government either give them food, clothing and shelter or turn the mines, mills, factories, land and so forth over to the workers so that we can run them and produce an abundance for all -for use instead of profit.

Here is another part of the story. There has been no rain here for months. Grass, orange trees and

bills to raise this sum.

Posuvalo Bohadel

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J. Kundrot
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25 Unit 107
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Unit 306
100 Individuals

1.00 Individuals

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1.50 No 1 1.00 .15 Unit 501 1.00 .40 A Trachtenberg 2.00

School 8 IWO 1.20

Germantown 1.00 School 5 IWO 2.00 Unit 504 1.00 Arbetisgemein-

2.00 2.75 1.50 1.00

With \$252 coming in Tuesday, more than \$3,000 is still needed for

Hereafter, the regular contribution lists will be printed once a week.

the Daily Worker to go over the top. Workers should send in their dollar

ruined by the dought. that came a cold snap lasting two that the dry weather had not rurapidly disappearing and I reckon this will about finish them as

one damn thing after another. Organize you workers, farmers, grove owners and small business men and demand the right to live like human beings should live.

#### More Money Than Ever, of green wood, after having for three days in the timber. States Bank Official After two meetings, the workers "American troopers of a new gen-

By a Worker Correspondent JACKSONVILLE, Fla. - Frank Morris, Vice-President of the Barnett National Bank, issued a statement in the capitalist press which in part said the following, "a man will not borrow money unless he can make a profit on it" and "there is more money available in the United States now than ever before, but there is no demand for money because it can

not be turned over at a profit." Mr. Morris, we know that there is plenty of money but it is in the hands of the international bankers. We know also that we, the workers, built, made and produced everything but we have nothing, while your class rever produced anything and has everything.

Workers and poor farmers, let's build a Soviet America and own everything for the masses and not

S. Kam Sam Seigel

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PROCEEDS OF VICTORY BANQUET

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A. Herron

Herranen

Donaldson L. Hietala L. Hayer

John Narkio William Vesa Leon Lowley Service Barber-

# Wins Demands

By a Worker Correspondent DES MOINES, Ia.—Three weeks ined. The small grove owners are ago three unemployed workers visited the State O fficeo fthe Unemployment Council and asked that nearly all of them were in debt to they go to Newton to assist in orsome bank or company before the ganizing their unemployed.

drought and cold snap. It is just Relief conditions there are rotten with a thousand workers in Jasper County living on relief averaging in Massachusetts sharpshooters led by amounts around two dollars per Gen. (Mad Anthony) Wayne, week for which they were "per-marched down the Beech Bottom mitted to work three days." For Valley toward Stony Point, N. Y.,

> wood, two days work for a full load men with flintlock muskets." of wood instead of three days for So begins the Dec. 11th installganizing a branch of the Unem- installment is headlined, ployment Council.

We are not satisfied, however, RANGE.' with the winning of these demands but are determined to organize the petitor to patriotic zeal in this latest entire county and stage a hunger "News" venture. The entire story march upon the Courthouse and is a deliberate distortion of facts.

were unanimously and decidely of training. the opinion that the workers must This suppression of truth is not fight against anything and every- a new phenomenon in the "News" the policy that has been put into effect in this part of the country. Mines are shut down because we mines are shut down because we cannot buy coal and the relief administration forces us to burn green Farmers Move for Unity ministration forces us to burn green wood and cut it ourselves. The A. A. A. has slaughtered and buried thousands of cattle in the county

piece of frozen veal. We want to send one of our boys down to Washington with the Iowa delegation to the National Conjust getting a good start at the presgress for Unemployment and Social Insurance and tell the President and of North Dakota, where the drought meeting made up of farmers from 

south of here while we are doled

out, only occasionally, a bloody

## Bares Abuse Of Employes In Steubens

By a Food Worker Correspondent

NEW YORK .- The workers of the Steuben Tavern, at 42nd Street and Times Square, belong to two Farmers Fight World's Fair unions; cooks and kitchen help to Local 119 of the Food Workers' Industrial Union, waiters and waitresses to Local 16 of the A. F. of L. Nothing can be said to discredit Of Relief Pay 40c An Hour

the cooks and their union. They are a fine bunch of men. What concerns me is the waiters of Local 16, of which I am a member.

against the abuses the waitresses Dakota, farmers and workers for buildings at the World's Fair school. are continually subjected to "for last week were held back, the ad- grounds in Chicago has been given the sake of the job," which involves all sorts of responsibilities to the head waiter, Mr. Schwartz, and the the year, and it is rumored that offices are at 2,500 Eiston Avenue manager, Mr. Ingelse.

These two gentlemen are cer- held back or cut 10 per cent be- They want first class wreckers for Ital Sports CI 11.05
Br 101 IWO
Polish Wkrs

City

The Sports CI 11.05

tainly pestering the female employees by putting their hands in their soft anatomy in the presence their soft anatomy in the presence senile lust

This action is very humiliating, ing petition, to be sent to Governor he will take care of the union. 1.00 not only to the waitresses but to Berry and Relief Administrator Whatever that means, he did not 1.00 the waiters as well. We resent it Harry L. Hopkins. as an insult to women and organized labor. Of course there is a compensa-

tion for the girls that are "nice." causes much misery and suffering A good station, as a rule, is the among the relief workers and their 2.00 A good 'reward." Many good workers are made the test the holding back of the checks

scapegoats of this depravity, but, of the relief workers and demand beware, Messrs. Straw Bosses, we the immediate payment in full of workers will not stand any longer these abuses. We will defend our these abuses. We will defend our jobs in an honest and decent way. The waiters are not better off and that the funds needed for this than the waitresses. This is due to purpose be raised by taxing large the fact that amongst us there are some Judas stool pigeons who betray us at every opportunity. They the necessity of the farmers and up and the low wages. are the tools of the head waiter workers, by a united front of all 1.00 and management. They, too, are farmers and workers, and using ewarded with a good station. their mass power, to force the enactment of the Farmers' Emerrewarded with a good station.

fined, expelled. Let us, cooks, wait- Unemployment and Social Insurers and waitresses come together ance Bill, H. R. 7598. and make the Steuben Tavern a 1.25 decent place to work in.

NOTE:

We publish every Thursday letters from farmers, agricultural and cannery and lumber workers. We urge farmers and workers in these industries to write us of their conditions and their efforts to organize. Please get these letters to us by Monday of each

Utilize the Daily Worker ballot for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill to acquaint workers with the paper, and to build the circulation of the Daily circulation of the Daily to make profits.

# Pay Cut to 20c an Hour Newly Formed Concealment of Anti-Rifle In Florida F. E. R. A. Plant Iowa Council Feeling in CCC Camps Bared

Militant Youth Organizations Fighting Jingo Drive

By a Worker Correspondent

NEW YORK—"A straggling col-umn of Revolutionary patriots, the fuel they were given one scant load July 16, 1776. In a surprise attack of green wood, after having worked they stormed and captured the British garrison.

drew up demands and presented eration but of the same breed—the them to the County Board of Su-pervisors. The delegation was led camped along the Beech Bottom by Charles Romer, Harvey Bruce, trail today. Like their forebears, and Joe Robson. Among the gen-eral demands presented, the follow-foreign invader. Yet, without trainng were granted: Rent and a ing, they could probably not dupliguarantee of no evictions, coal as cate with the modern rifles the milmuch as needed to burn with the itary feat accomplished by Wayne's

part of a load, warm clothing and ment of a series of articles in the shoes, and a closed-in truck to ride to work in. These demands were their aim to bring about the introalso placed and won for the workers 'duction of rifle practice, with Army in Colfax where they are also orrifles, into the C.C.C. camps. This
ganizing a branch of the Uneminstallment is headlined, "C.C.C. YOUTHS PETITION FOR RIFLE

Truth has been a very weak comforce through the rest of our de- The "News" correspondent quotes the statements of four C.C.C. boys

At the meeting sometime ago in favoring the introduction of rifles Colfax, a new secretary was elected into the C.C.C. routine. He forgets place of the first one who to mention that they were the stated that "he could not fight with ONLY four in favor of guns, the an organization that opposed the vast majority of the company, 'New Deal' and the President." The Company 1,228, expressing themrest of the workers in the meetings selves against any form of military



Off to the Civilian Conservation Corps. However, it seems, that these camps are becoming less civilian, and the boys are being trained for the destruction of human lives instead of the conservation of natural resources.

word about the UNANIMOUS state- jingo campaign of the "News." ment of the boys in Camp 25 against rifle practice. The reporter, seeing staging of a mass picket line of the sentiment in this camp, hastily seventy before the "News" building left, and the next day there ap- on Saturday, Dec. 15th. A delegapeared a lengthy story of an indorsement of the introduction of editor, to protest the "News" milrifles into the C.C.C. in another itarization drive.

the part of the "News" is particularly sinister at this time in view of the report of Secretary of War Dern where he considers the C.C.C. an

important cog in the war machine.

By a Worker Correspondent

say, but I think it works out some-

The boss of the Bosley Wrecking

thing like this:

World's Fair grounds.

either for drinking or washing.

In Struggle for Relief

ing under conditions they had never united front actions.

several counties. The militant stand | bills.

By a Farmer Correspondent

lack of funds.

BRISTOL, S. D.—The relief

workers are circulating the follow-

Whereas, the holding back of re-

lief checks, in the midst of winter,

children, we, the following, pro-

to meet the added needs of winter,

This is another demonstration of

In the meantime we must try to lunch.

insure fair administration of our is absolutely necessary.

put the "Davison County S. D.

racketeering of relief funds by a

Pirates" that we are the sons and

who tamed the wilds of America

bunch of political "pie eaters."

incomes and corporations.

this week's checks will either be and 115 So. Dearborn Street.

As a protest, the farmers and fair was open.

the purpose of lining the State bigger one.

ing to conduct an investigation of the American League Against War sentiment on this question among and Fascism and the C.C.C. Boys C.C.C. boys, failed to mention one Protective League to counteract this

This fight was initiated by the tion of three went in to see the The answer of the city editor to the demand that the "News" cease its jingo campaign This unscrupulous campaign on was that "We print what we please." This statement also covered the

charges that the "News" had been deliberately suppressing facts on sentiment in the C.C.C. camps. Plans are being made to continue

Steps have been taken by the mil- the fight. As a first immediate step thing, whether it be a "New Deal" campaign to fois army rifles upon or President Roosevelt if it follows the CCC boys. The 'News' pretend-leadership of the Youth Section of organized at the "News" building.

A VOTE FOR H. R. 7598

By a Farmer Correspondent Holiday Association behind the varport that the relief struggles in the zier, Lemke Bill, the Swank Thomas

I am one of the millions of un-Congress that we will be satisfied with nothing less than the Workers' Bill (H. R. 7598) and that we government, where straw is a luxgreen of fooled by the fake massives employed, having been out of work are not fooled by the fake measures ury, where the farmers and the The meeting took up many griev- four and a half years ago, and now

> small bit of relief has to be fought | Bill and the Unemployment and So-I am through with the three cafor, the farmers and workers are cial Insurance Bill were both en- pitaist parties. I cast my vote again turning to their organizations dorsed and the North Dakota sen- for the Communist candidates in and using them to force more and ators and congressmen were to be the last elections.

> informed that they were to support Relief meetings have been held in and work for the passage of these FOR of the rank and file forced the State | The three hundred farmers and Dear Comrade Editor:

Holiday meeting at Bismark to make workers who attended the meeting relief one of the important issues, were very much enthused and the Coughlin expose in the Daily Worker doing much baking on the part of I believe it would be a good idea to the cook, the tin or aluminum from although the meeting was called for next one promises to be even a print a penny pamphlet for gen- the dime store will do. Otherwise eral distribution. S. R.

New York, N. Y.

Park have nice comfortable houses and play space, and Prospect Park Zoo is also getting fine houses, etc., can afford it. A comrade described perhaps Mayor LaGuardia might his pressure cooker in this space, consider our old school building. P.S. 58, on Degraw Street, Brooktime, has no play space at all, and ful. CHICAGO, Ill.—The contract for First of all, I want to protest checks of the Day County, South the wrecking of a great number of three sides not ten feet from the is surrounded with wood shacks on

#### Farm Women cause, the administration says, of 40 cents an hour, which of course Urged to Back is quite in keeping with the miser-able wages paid workers when the Jobless Bill The boss tells the workers that

There is urgent need for unem-The result is that the workers ployment and social insurance for are forced to work under the most our farm families who are suffering inhuman conditions anyone can great hardships. Many of our farm imagine, in addition to the speed- homes are without fuel, with in- for turning over fritters, eggs, etc sufficient food, and we lack proper 1) There is no water on the job clothing for winter weather. The income of the small farmers is strainer and a small fine-wire one 2) There is no toilet of any kind, growing less and less all the time, which is against the most elemen- while the price of things that he has cloth pads for lifting hot pans, and

which to change clothes or eat relief and fake state unemployment insurance schemes will not give us 4) There is no first-aid kit, which a decent living. A workers' unem-Plan" into effect in all counties, to on a dangerous job of this sort ployment and social insurance would also provide for the farm families. present inadequate relief and pre-vent the present administration and firewood on the job, the boss does voices for its enactment. To do this not permit the workers to build wherever possible, whether in the fires to dry their clothes and warm United Farmers' League locals, Let us prove to the "Wall Street | themselves during the lunch hour. Farmers' Holiday Association, ladies 6) Only 15 minutes are given for auxiliaries, etc., we must try to get daughters of the American pioneers the workers to swallow their lunch. these organizations to elect dele-

Anyone can see that steps should gates to the Congress. with "neighborly co-operation," by be taken immediately to change Farm delegates to the Unemployfighting together in a "united these intolerable conditions, and ment and Social Insurance Congress front," make this America the place since help is being hired, we urge will stay over a day in Washington where our children can have the all class-conscious workers who are to present the Farmers' Emergency security and happiness which our unemployed to apply for work and Relief Bill to the United States pioneer forefathers intended it to help the workers on the job cr- Congress and urge the passage of

#### LETTERS FROM **OUR READERS**

WILLISTON, N. D .- I want to re- ious Banker bills, such as the Fra- Dear Comrade Editor: I think H. R. 7598 is one of the best pieces of legislation yet proposed and I hope for its early pas-

just getting a good start at the pres- At Williston on the 8th of Decement time. In the north western part ber a county-wide united front sage.

dreamed of in the past, where every The Farmers Emergency Relief system.

NO MONEY FOR SCHOOLS!

Dear Comrade Editor:
Now that the animals in Central

How about the kids, Mayor La-Guardia?—MRS. MARION. ministration says, until the first of to the Bosley Wrecking Co., whose

> By a Farm Woman Correspondent CONCORD, N. H.—The Congress There is a local of the building for Unemployment and Social Inwreckers in Chicago whose business surance which will be held in Washit should be to see that every worker ington, D. C., on Jan. 5-7 should is organized and paid union wages. have the support of all farm women. The Congress will be a delegated Co., knowing this, went to the body representing millions of workunion, explained to the officials and ers and farmers who will organize gave them a handsome check, and our forces to fight for the enact- long steel knife for bread and the union did not hear or know ment of the Workers' Unemployof any wrecking going on at the ment and Social Insurance Bill.

1.00 sider our demands. We are gagged, gency Relief Bill and the Workers' tary rules of health and sanitation. to buy is continually growing higher, one or two asbestos pads for placing

be, and not a place for the "pirates" ganize and fight for decent con-to make profits, ganize and fight for decent con-to make profits, ganize and fight for decent con-

# (The Doctors on the Medical Advisory Board do not Advertise)

Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

**WORKER'S HEALTH** 

Attention Readers!

COMRADE READERS:-Many of column. Naturally, we do this since it is not possible to print all answers in our column. Will the above swers in our column. Will the above swers in our column. Will the writers below send us their addresses so Pa., writes:—"I have doctored

Dora N. A. L., Brooklyn. M. E., Brooklyn. S. P., Brooklyn.

E. F., Detroit, Mich. We would like to use this occasion to ask all our readers, when sending letters to the Medical Advisory Board, to give us a full name and address. We must have this in order to send out the reply. Names will not be used in the column.

Reader Interprets Constipation From an Economic Viewpoint WE print below a letter from Com-

rade S. without comment: "I am a single, young man, twenty years of age, unemployed for two years, and was a shipping clerk previously. I have always cool or cold weather and such peobeen fond of sweets (not sweet-hearts) up until about a year ago, The condition is often aggravated when, for no apparent reason, candy by the coarse, woolen underclothing became repugnant to my taste and worn at this season. The rich man no longer do I crave for such deli-cacies. Since then I have been the workers must stay home and bothered by an irritation at the scratch. base of the rectum. Sometimes it Dress yourself warmly and do not is a sharp, sticking pain, and at wear any coarse or woolen underother times like putting iodine on clothes. Go to your druggist and an open wound, especially when have him give you the following cleaning the rectum after excre-tions. I am also suffering from a oil (six ounces). Rub this into your is irregular.

I have not lost any noticeable weight or strength, but continue to on increased revolutionary

My bowel movement is irregular and delayed for as much as five days with constipation as welcome as the 'New Deal.' It seems that I would have to employ company guards and agent provocateurs to dynamite my unemployed bowels to

Since this world is full of parasites, I suspect that some of them have found lodgement in the af-

fected area, with all due respect t J. P. Morgan and Co. Do you really think it is worms? you write asking if we send let- If so, what can I do and what is ters privately and not through the the remedy outside of i a rnal revolution?

Winter Itch

the itch with many doctors when I had the money, and the best I could get was temporary relief. It can't be an occupational disease as I don't work at all now for three years. I only have the itch in the winter, when it starts to get cold. I am not bothered at all in the summer with it. I get it bad on the hips, legs and a little on one hand. When the itch comes on I get it in

Sensitive Skin

red and swell a little. I have had

it now for over nine years."

THIS disorder occurs in the autumn and winter and clears up with the approach of warm

terrific sensation of itching, which skin every morning and night. For your eyelids, we suggest that you apply cold cream.

> Be sure to have a few sub-scription blanks with you when approaching workers, professionals and intellectuals to sign the Daily Worker ballot on the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill (H.R. 7598). Speak to them about the importance of increased circulation of the Daily Worker as the most effective organizer of all struggles affecting the popu-lation. Ask them for subscrip-

### IN THE HOME

By ANN BARTON

Pots and Pans and Gadgets

THIS is the continuation of Helen Luke's article on the pots and

pans and gadgets needed by those who are setting up housekeeping. CONVENIENT economical pan A with deep bell - shaped lid for baking, on top of the stove,

may be had in tin at the dime store for twenty-five cents. As to pie tins, After the completion of the etc., if there is no intention of better get aluminum, granite, or pyrex pieces from a department store.

"I-scarcely have to mention the tea kettle and coffee percolator of granite. A steam pressure cooker inch fabric. Illustrated sten-by-step for tough meats and quick cooking of beets, etc., may be added if you some time ago. One or two granite containers with lids, for storing lyn, for instance, which is on part food in the ice box will also be use-

> "A BREAD-CAN will be needed unless you want to keep the bread, for economical reasons, in a make-shift container. I have used a roaster for this purpose with cloth folded around one handle and over the end so that the lid would not quite fit down. In an air tight container, bread will mould almost immediately. You can get a bread can from twenty cents up to several dollars. I found a new semicircular type on sale at eighty-seven cents. A set of four tin canisters for tea, coffee, sugar and flour, will also be a great help. A garbage can completes our list of the major kitchen equipment. "AS to the gadgets, smaller kit-

Achen implements which the busy housewife will need. There is meats: one or two small paring knives, and a long stone for sharpening knives; a large granite spoor for stirring, and some wooden spoons and forks. Of course the inevitable can opener! A turner "You will want a soup ladle; a potato masher; a large heavy You will want also a couple of small 3) There is no shack or hut, in Subsistence farming, inadequate on fire under cooked foods to keep hot without burning easily.

"THESE are all the essential things. There are hosts of gadgets for everything from cutting potatoes in spheres and spirals to slicing eggs and putting fancy frosting on cake. Walk through a household department of one of the large stores and you'll see enough gadgets to make your head swim in general, we would say that if you have any better place for your spare change, most of these things are such a nuisance to clean and care for, and elutter up the limited space in the kitchen so much, that one is as well off without them."

(This concludes Helen Luke's series for the young housekeeper. TWENTY-SIX CENTS FOR BOTH,

She promises to send us from time to time material that will help housekeepers, seasoned-and (can we say) raw. We invite other housewives to write in also, and exchange their experiences, housekeeping, as well as those in connection with their fight for their livelihood. Without the latter, there will be very little housekeeping experiences about which to

#### Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 1922 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included



Send SIXTEEN CENTS (16c) in for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address order to Daily Worker, 243 West 17th Street, New York City. ADAMS WINTER FASHION BOOK! PRICE OF BOOK SIXTEEN CENTS BUT WHEN ORDERED WITH AN ANNE ADAMS PAT-TERN IT IS ONLY TEN CENTS.

#### Here Is My Dollar To Put Drive Over the Top AMOUNT ADDRESS NAME Tear off and mail immediately to DAILY WORKER 50 EAST 13th St. New York, N. Y.



T PAYS a dollar a day, this job. And you have to be physically fit to get it. No flatfeet, no weak-eyes, no punk-chested men need apply. You've got to be healthy, in the pink of condition to get it, and you've got to be able to lug fifty to a hundred pounds on your back for

You get a buck a day for the work. It includes murder, gassing, stabbing, wounding, mutilating men. It includes bombing, dynamiting, torpedoing, shelling towns, villages, ships, and factories. It includes killing women and children. It includes laying waste, destroying forever, fields that grow food and factories that create goods.

The job has risks that go with it, of course. Instead of you doing all the gassing, stabbing, wounding, shooting, the wounding, shooting, gassing, mutilating might be done to you.

In fact, you'll be lucky if it isn't done to you.

BESIDES this more active work, the job includes lying in trenches with old rain water making the earth a sea of mud and filth for days. You'll have to crawl out into the center of fields where bombs and rockets and machine guns are eating the air to fix a few broken stray barbed wires. You'll have to go down on your hands and knees and dig out the earth with the blade of your bayonet for a hole in which to hide yourself from the bullets.

Sometimes, you'll have to sit up all night fighting the rats off. Big rats that feed on corpses. It's that kind of a job. And when you're not busy burying yourself from the shells bursting in your dugout, or splicing the ends of barbed wire (you may be electrocuted doing this) or organizing raids on machine gun nests, the officers will see to it that you're kept busy. For example, your job might include seeing to it that every morning the major's boots are shined up bright and clean. Or they might have you sweeping up the mess hall of the captains and the colonels.

You won't get too much to eat. The Government will see to that. Mostly beans. Beans are cheap. After all, wouldn't it be stupid for your Government to waste good, nourishing food on a guy who might be bumped off, blown to bits, five minutes after he finishes eating an expensive supper? Think of all that good food gone to waste. Therefore you'll get beans.

You'll get all this for a buck a day. That's what they pay the soldiers, that's the fixed rate for the boys in khaki. That's the wages for capitalist murder.

The Salestalk

BUT it's not the money you'll be getting that counts. That's what they tell you. That's what the Y.M.C.A. chaplain will tell you. So will the major and the major general and the colonel major and the brigadier general. It's not the buck a day you're out there fighting

You're out there fighting for your country

You won't have to wait until then to find that out. They're telling it to you now. They're getting you ready for it. Every day, in the movies, over the radio, in the papers, in the magazines, they're telling

The Chief of Staff is telling it to you. Good old F. D. R. is telling it to you. Sloan of General Motors is telling it to you. Herbie, the Hoover, told it to you for a long time. Maybe tomorrow morning, you'll be reading in the papers that the du Pont brothers are telling

All together they're saying: We need a big navy. We need a big army. We need more munitions. We need more air planes. We need more submarines. We need better and bigger laws for the mobilization of men. We need new conscription laws. We need more C.C.C. camps.

They just bought 110 new airplanes. They just drafted a bill providing for a dozen new destroyers. What do you think the army intelligence is for? What do you think the navy intelligence is for? Do you think a general can become famous through peace? Do you think J. P. Morgan and Company will permit those foreign bankers to get away with all that money they borrowed from J. P. Morgan? Do you think that the du Pont brothers and Bethlehem Steel and General Motors can sell guns or gas or airplane motors for big profits when there is no war?

War is profitable. But not for you. It would be a bad piece of salesmanship to try and sell you the war idea by telling you we got to get those bonds back for J. P., or we got to beat those bastards because Irenee du Pont had losses on his books three months running.

You got to be sold on the "country" idea. You got to go out and murder, slaughter, wound, gas, mutilate on a good sales talk. You got to believe what you're doing is what you should be doing. Even though you get only a buck a day and Irenee du Pont gets millions.

War-Cheap

THEY'LL be telling you that war is really exaggerated. Somebody will get up in the Senate, or at a formal dinner, a renowned chemist, and he'll tell you that the whole idea of the terrors of poison gas in the coming war is grossly exaggerated. He will assure you that poison gas, and chemicals and bacteria warfare is a childish nightmare invented by alarmists, or pacifists, or conscientious objectors or reds.

Really, gas is much less harmful than the explosion of a big shell. And so much cheaper, he will add. So much less expensive.

Therefore, you should go to war because it is really a very cheap

But what will you do? There are the war clouds everywhere. Europe is like the hold of a ship carrying dynamite. Every time some one moves, the fuse begins to sputter. And hate is everywhere. Hate deliberately fostered, deliberately worked-up by the warring imperialists. The ruling classes of the world are at each other's throats. They hate each other, and they fear their workers. Only this prevents them from hurling the world into the bloody trenches of a new holocaust. When they feel that they have sufficient control, when they feel they have sufficiently aroused national hatreds in their workers, they will try to strangle each other

For a buck a day, and a cheap sales talk about "country" will you let them send you to slaughter, wound, gas, stab, bomb, destroy?

We stand on the brink of a great war, a new flame that will burn the world like a torch among straw. There is only one way to stop it-only when "the buck-a-day's" turn the fight into a struggle for their own rights, and their own world.

THEATRE UNION'S great play

Chicago United Workers Organizations SELWYN THEA., Dearborn & Lake Sts., Chicago, Ill.

Matinee: Dec. 25-Eves.: Dec.24,26; Jan.7,9,10,15,17 Tickets On Sale: Chicago Workers School, 505 South State St.; Store, 2019 W. Division St.; Roynost Ludu, 1510 W. 18th St.; I. W. O., 2457 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

A Marxist Study

A Call to Struggle

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Not only a scholarly analysis, but a ringing call to struggle against "the organization of social decay."

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# Chicago Communist Party Candidates Show Way to Wipe Out 'Misery Towns'

Forgotten Men' Have Been Forgotten Once More

CHICAGO is boasting of a new town—this time it is the New Deal or "Misery" town. This town is composed of men whom the New Deal has "benefitted" most—men without |jobs, without homes and without a future under capitalism.

These men have built miserable shacks near the river, overshadowed by the skyscrapers of the Windy City.

These men are the "forgotten' men about whom Mr. Roosevelt once shed crocodile tears-but that was before election. Now his eyes have run dry and he also has forgotten these men-even in words.

This is only an example of how much Mr. Roosevelt's promises mean. But not only Mr. Roosevelt. In 1932, when Hoover was in office, many such towns, known as Hoovervilles, sprang up. As far as the workers are concerned, it makes no difference whether a Republican or Democrat is in office; these people carry out the policies of their sses, the Wall Street bankers.

But let us see how Communists act when in office. In the Red Village of Taylor Springs in southern elected to the Village Board. These five Communists were elected on the platform of the following demands: Unemployment Insurance, a public works program, higher wages, shorter working hours, for the right of the workers to organize, strike, etc. But, unlike Hoover and Roosevelt, these Communists have not forgotten their program after elections.

They immediately proceeded to lead demonstrations of the unem-ployed, struggles for better conditions for the workers. The result was that these Communist village board members, together with other workers, have been arrested and charged with Criminal Syndicalism, and are faced with a 20-year sentence in jail. They were released on bail and immediately continued their work—leading demonstrations for unemployment relief and insur-ance, and for better conditions for

Now, before the elections, the Republicans and Democrats in

and Fascist Movement

in Japan in New Book

Authoritative answers to questions

proveked by Japan's expansionist

Expose of Militarist

onisms in the post war crisis.

The personnel of every jingoistic

group is analyzed and its class base

its internal differences to push pro-

Newark To See 'Three

Songs About Lenin'

**During Holiday Week** 

NEWARK.-As a special holiday

offering the Little Theatre will pre-

sent to its patrons the great new

Soviet film "Three Songs About

Lenin," direct from its Broadway

run. This is to be the only showing

Heralded as Russia's tribute to its

leader, "Three Songs About Lenin"

has been praised throughout the

world. It is a feature length camera

record taken from the archives of

Moscow with photography said to

excel anything that has ever before

been sent to these shores from the

U. S. S. R. The musical score by

Chaporin and the direction by

Dzega Vertov has been praised by

every musical critic upon its premiere on Broadway a few weeks

As an additional attraction the Little Theatre management is of-

fering this picture at prices within

reach of everyone. Running con-

tinuously from 1 p. m. to 11 p. m.,

daily and Sunday, the prices will be

30c from 1 p. m. to 5 p. m., and 40c

from 5 p. m. to closing, with a 15c

price for children at all times.

There will be only a slight increase

for holidays, Saturday and Sunday.

Little Lefty

FORCED BY THE

ORGANIZED

PROTEST OF

PARENTS AND

CHILDREN, MR.

COMPELLEDTO

PROMISE FREE

FOOD TO ALL

!!!

VICTORY!

NEEDY CHILDREN

G066 15

in New Jersey.

Chicago's 'Misery Town'



Joseph Smith and his shack in "Misery Town"-desolate "home" of hundreds of victims of unemployment in Chicago. In the background are the towering symbols of capitalist greed and brutality.

Hails Publication of 'Foundations'

DETROIT. - The publication of over one-sixth of the earth's sur-

With the air filled with all sorts National Union for Social Justice.

broadest sections of the toiling pop- guide to action in the daily strug-

A scene from the stirring Soviet film, "Three Songs About Lenin,"

Haill the 11th Anniversary and Lenin Memorial Edition of the

I send revolutionary greeting to the Daily Worker, the organizer

(All greetings, which must be accompanied by cash or money

Name ......Street.....

didates who do not make promises Hunger March to Springfield in only before election. For instance, March 31, 1934. Finally, he was the Communist Party has put up the active leader in the big United Karl Lockner as candidate for Mayor.

Who is Karl Lockner? He is the Secretary of the Unemployment Councils of Cook County. He has led many struggles of the unemployed for relief and in many cases a Negro worker, has also had a his-

policy, its role in the war danger Stalin's "Foundations of Leninism" face have conquered and are build-

and especially in the drive against in an edition of 100,000 copies, to ing a new life of freedom and pros-

off the press of International Pub- ary movement. This basic textbook keenly. Detroit has been the foun-

Japan. The authors explain the munist Manifesto," "Wage Labor labor movement. Detroit and Mich-

formative period of Japanese fi- and Capital," "Socialism Scientific igan have also been the stamping-

colonial conquest policy, the effect and Utopian," "What Is to be grounds of such semi-fascist organ-

of the world war on class antag- Done?", "Imperialism" and "State izations as the Direct Credits So-

ferent sections of the Japanese rul- confuse the masses and lead them can afford, will help to clear away

the ruling class is prepared to sink necessary to make known to the vide that clear understanding and

vocative measures against the Soviet ulation those basic scientific Marx- gles without which the working class

ist-Leninist principles under whose cannot conquer.

opening Saturday at the Little Theatre, Newark.

order, will be published in the Daily Worker.)

YERMS- AND

THANKS FOR

SHOWING ME

BY "LOYALTY"

Daily Worker, January 19, 1935!

of the American working class.

BRCK PROPOSE TO MAKE OF YOU AN

LOYAL TEACHERS!

EXAMPLE OF WHAT

HAPPENS TO DIS-

ing class, the authors prove that astray, now as never before is it these reactionary cobwebs and pro-

and Revolution."

exposed. While they trace in detail of pseudo-revolutionary, semi-fas-

commercial jealousies between dif- cist and mystical trial balloons that

O. Tanin and E. Yohan in "Mili-

Front Hunger March on November 24th, 1934. Besides this, he participated in many local struggles at relief stations.

has won increases in relief. Karl story of struggle. Newton took an Lockner took a leading part in the huge Hunger March on October 31, rights of Negroes to swim at Jack-N publicans and Democrats in Chicago are again coming out with promises. But there is one Party in Chicago which has put up can- ton in 1933. He participated in the working- ton in 1933. He participated in the working- ton in 1933. He participated in the working- ton in 1933. He participated in the working the working son Park Beach. He was also acclass—those who know what it twe in the struggle for the right of the working class—those who know what it will be acclused the solution of the working the working that the working the working that the working the working that the working that the working the working that the working that the working the working that the work the work the work that the wo son Park Beach. He was also active in the struggle for the right of means to suffer and those who are

banner the workers and farmers

ciety and now of Father Coughlin's

Stalin's "Foundations of Leninism"

sold at a price which every worker

#### Front of Workers' Struggles Newton Park to the workers of the South Side, because of the excellent

C.P. Candidates in Fore-

fight he put up there resulting in the establishment of a regular open forum in that park.

many struggles at the relief stations on the Souh Side. At the present time he is in jail for having fought against his eviction from a Jim Crow house. Newton is wellknown to the workers of the South Side as a fighter for Negro rights and for better conditions for the workers generally.

SAM HAMERSMARK is the third candidate of the Communist Party, running for the post of City Comrade Hamersmark has had 40 years of activity in the labor movement and has participated in many struggles of the workers. He is widely known for having spread more literature and Chicago than any other person.

Such are the candidates that the Communist Party is putting up. From their militant records it is easy to judge in whose interests these workers are fighting. There is no danger of their forgetting their program after the elections because their program has been one of struggle for the interests of the workers for years and years.

One of the immediate election struggles in which these Communists are involved at the present time is preparation for the Hunger March to Washington on January 6, and 7, to present to Congress the demands for the passage of the New moguls.

Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill H. R. 7598. This bill provides for \$10 per week for a family of two, and \$3 additional for each dependent, for \$8 per week for single men, and for other demands of the workers which would eliminate these despicable Hoovervilles, Misery Towns, and Roose-velt's New Deal Towns.

All workers organizations, as well as workers in shops and neigh-borhoods must elect delegates to the Washington Congress to fight for these demands.

Elect Communists to office! Elect representatives of the working

#### N. Y. Workers' School In Cheap Edition as Joyous Event Announces Formation Of Classes in Music

in conjunction with the Workers festo. Music League, announces the formation of classes in Music. Courses convinces you of his sincerity? will be offered in theory, music aptarism and Fascism in Japan," just event in the life of the revolution- We in Detroit feel this especially preciation, choral singing, piano, violin and other instruments.

of the theory and practice of Len- tain-head of all sorts of sectarian Instruction in the above courses merely a potential. Written by noted Soviet students inism has become an indispensable distortions of Marxism-Leninism as tical work in the revolutionary Far Eastern affairs, the book part of the arsenal of the workers represented by the Proletarian and movement. They will be under the of Far Eastern affairs, the book is the first comprehensive study, from the Marxist viewpoint, of the world, taking its place before the Marxist viewpoint, of the world, taking its place besides such classics as the "Company of the Workers Music League."

DEAR Comrade Marsh: They will be under the supervision of the School Division of the Workers Music League.

the Workers Music League headquarters, Room 531, 799 Broadway, daily, between 3 and 4 p. m. and by

## TUNING IN

7:00-WEAF—Himber Orchestra WOR—Sports Resume—Stan Lomax WJZ—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch WABC—Myrt and Marge—Sketch 7:15-WEAF-Talk-John B. Kennedy WOR-Comedy; Music WJZ-Concert Orchestra WABS-Just Plain Bill-Sketch

7:30-WEAF-Minstrel Show

7:30-WEAF-Minstrel Show
WOR-Larry Taylor, Baritone
WABC-Nick Lucas, Songs
7:45-WOR-Dance Music
WJZ-Shirley Howard, Songs
WABC-Boake Carter, Commentato:
8:00-WEAF-Valle's Varieties
WOR-Little Symphony Orchestra,
Philip James, Conductor; New
York University Mixed Chorus
WJZ-Cottingham's Last Banshee

Musical Drama WABC—Troopers Band
8:15-WABC—From Callandar, Out.; Description Routine in Caring for
Dione Quintuplets at Dafoe Hosnits! contacts at all.

WJZ-Cottingham's Last Banshee

pital 8:30-WJZ-Charles Sears, Tenor; Ruth Lyon, Soprano
WABC-Johnson Orchestra; Edward
Nell, Baritone; Edwin C. Hill, Narrator; Speaker, James F. Bell,
Chairman of the Board, General

9:00-WEAF—Captain Henry's Show Boat
WOR—Hillbilly Music
WJZ—Death Valley Days—Sketch
WABC—Gray Orchestra; Annette
Hanshaw, Songs; Walter O'Keefe
9:30-WOR—Lum and Abner—Sketch
WJZ—Robert Childe, Piano; Larry
Larsen, Organ; Mixed Octet
WABC—Waring Orchestra
10:00-WEAF—Whiteman's Music Hall;
Helen Jepson, Soprano
WOR—William Larkin, Tenor
WJZ—Montreal Concert Orchestra
WABC—Forty-five Minutes in Hollywood; Music; Sketches

wood; Music; Sketches 10:15-WOR-Current Events-H. E. Read 10:30-WOR-Dance Orchestra WIZ—Our Changing Economics—
Levering Tyson, Director National
Advisory Council on Radio in ally boring, though the Director, League for Industrial Director, League for Indus-

rial Democracy

ABC-Voice of the Crusader 11:00-WEAF-Mixed Chorn

## Life of Mack Sennet Reflects Mediocrity Of Movie Industry

Covici-Friede. New York. \$3.

Reviewed by HARRY KERMIT

T is no accident that the bathos world has long embarrassed think- farmer for many years. And Senmediocrity and nowhere has the Sennett understood the require aphorism been borne out as pointed- ments for entertainment in a middle ican cinema. But the inanities point in a brochure he once com-California studios are no isolated posed on the Keystone comedies. Fowler's pungent "Father Goose, tramps—outcasts, in short orderthe Story of Mack Sennett," intended as an eulogy of the slap-stick impresario is an unconscious the poor and oppressed waiters and tertainment forms.

nett (Michael Sinnott), the man Sennett had the viewpoint of the to the movies when betting on "find." horse races was illegalized in New

FATHER GOOSE, the story of man with the aesthetic sense of a Mack Sennett. By Gene Fowler, side-show medicine man, Sennett ruled the coming roost in Hollywood for more than a decade with his Keystone comedies. Pie tossing bathing beauties, cheap vaudeville r is no accident that the bathos mett, became the staple movie diet which Hollywood ladles out to the of the American working man and ing movie-goers. Mediocrity begets nett was no mere clown ringmaster, ly as in the history of the Amer- class society. Gilbert Seldes got the

California studios are no isolated phenomena, their genesis is that of world," Seldes wrote, "consists of bourgeois art in general. Gene scamps, scoundrels, shysters, fakers, with policemen and pretty girls as essay on the economic basis of en-Consider the origins of Mack Sen- and smart American never appears.

who shaped the swill which has pool room hanger-on. His humor become a characteristic of the was the humor of the lumpen pro-American cinema's comic muse. An letariat, providing good entertain illiterate ham singer who once played the hind legs of a horse in a burlesque skit, Sennett drifted into the movie industry when the rebellious protest of the under dog infant was just being baptized. He against a world of philistines, Senreceived his early training under D. W. Griffith and then went to as a comedian. It was not until Hollywood where he became a "pro- Chaplin's pictures showed consistent ducer" backed by two Brooklyn profits at the box office that Senrace-track bookmakers who turned nett became convinced he was a

If you are looking for entertain-York State. The industry was then teeming with shoe-string capitalists with big money ideas and Mack Goose." You will also get an idea Sennett was a fit flunkey for the of the type of men who founded the movie industry in America and still What a father of the lighter muse control it today. You will learn too. was this pioneer movie Moliere! An why little of any artistic worth can uncouth, bar-room bouncer type of ever come out of Hollywood

wished to imply understanding of

the modern sense of the word as

being evidenced in action, not mere-

ly protestations in words. I must

or other deleted from the end of

my paragraph, viz.: "The only fear

is that he will discover it too late.

This is a fundamental fault in

Harris. It shows in his music and

in his talk about music. One by

one, slowly and blindly (it almost

seems) he discovers things that

have already been discovered and

ceit is really a kind of timidity-a

hesitation that prevents him from

compromise and playing too safe

I wrote as I did because I thought

Symposium and Concert at

John Reed Club

LARGE and enthusiastic audi-

"The Modern," a trio well known

consisting of Mercedes Bennett

member of the League of Com-

poser, lecturer and American corre-

Seeger dealt with the growing

the Soviet Union. He disagreed

must be steadily and slowly intro-

duced into workers' music and that

the workers appreciate it. His

playing of two of his own piano

works met with an ovation. These

compositions disclosed the hidden

sonorities and amazing dynamic

spondent of Sovietskaia Musicka.

CARL SANDS.

add that a sentence was someho

the Manifesto - understanding in

## WORLD of MUSIC

More About Roy Harris By CARL SANDS

COMRADE SANDS:

Your article on Roy Harris in last Thursday's "Daily" [Dec. 6] keenly disappointed me. . . .

In one paragraph you stated the following: "If he lives long enough, he will discover the Communist Manifesto. He has it in him to be on the left side of the barricades." Do you know that Mr. Harris taught Marxism to the students in the University of California? Even as that everyone else knows. His conbourgeois a critic as Lawrence Gilman has been informed of that fact. Surely, by now Mr. Harris has taking a foremost place in musical The Workers School of New York, had some contact with the Mani- criticism in favor of a fence-sitting

What in Mr. Copland's music

(and still think) that that way is In Mr. Harris we have a potential the best way to help him find his comrade. But through such out- right place and direction. I would right antagonism he will remain welcome any further criticism HILDA MARSH.

Information and registration at to the Harris review.

I agree with you that Harris is a A ence greeted an unusual sym-

potential co-worker. He has been posium and concert at the John that for a long time. But also, he Reed Club on Sunday night. has been lost a long time in a naive Daily Worker Chorus, led by Gioopportunism and hob-nobbing with vanni Camajani, presented a choral the social "elect," and shows no arrangement of "Sez Ahm Bount, signs of giving up either. If he did, a Negro work song, one of many as you say, teach Marxism to the collected by Laurence Gellert. It students of the University of Cali- would be very gratifying to see and fornia (I should like to know the hear more of these still unpublished particulars of this-can you inform songs, which number in the hunme?) we have here simply one more dreds. example of "teaching" without practising-a most un-Marxian proceed- for their concert and radio work,

Our business must be to uncover piano, Dorothy Minty, violin, and this particularly deadly poison Olga Zundel, cello, played a trio by whenever it appears in or near our Turina and a suite by Dalfont movement. Had I known the facts This finely balanced ensemble about Harris's teaching that you should be playing much better mention, I would have been far music than that which they played. more cutspoken. For to have Participating in the symposium "taught Marxism" and written such "Modern Music and Revolution" a work as the "Song of Occupa- were Charles Seeger, eminent mutions" is decidedly worse than hav- sicologist, critic and composer ing written it without any Marxian Henry Cowell, editor of New Music,

I believe that a man like Harris posers, and Elie Seigmeister, comcan be and must be spoken to fairly straightly. There is no use coddling He has been coddled too much already. He must finally take sides. effort of the working class to create A comparison of Copland's and its own music, after having pro-Harris's music, as well as the hear- duced music for the exploiting 9:00-WEAF-Captain Henry's Show Boat ing of both men talking under class for several hundred years. He closely similar circumstances, con- particularly stressed the imporvinces me of the directness of the tance of the successful mass song former and the indirectness and be- in the present revolutionary period. muddlement of the latter. (It is not | Cowell discussed theories of Soa question of either man's "sincer- cialist realism advanced by some ity," which I do not doubt for a critics of music both here and in

moment.) Copland is beginning to get rid with their present view that it is of the contradictions in his music necessary to write with the simbetween bourgeois art tendencies plicity of the folk style in order to and proletarian content. This gives create music that workers can an increased sharpness and clear- understand. He contended, on the cut quality to it that is conspicuously absent in Harris's safe, usually boring, though in some respect

As to the quotation: if Harris "lives long enough he will discover Communist Manifesto," I possibilities of the instrument, jus-tifying, at least in this instance,

AND SO THE

Siegmeister told of the groping of the Soviet composers, of their attempt to find a new base for their composing which will adequately express and reflect their triumph in the building of socialism. He con-trasted the ease with which Soviet composers secure publication and performance of their works, with the almost insurmountable difficulties of composers here. He expressed the opinion that Shostakovitch was the most important Soviet composer of the day, in that he was willing to take the complex technique wrought by bourgeois musicians, just as the engineers had taken complicated machines and put it to use in the workers' fatherland. His performance of the first movement of Shostakovitch's piano sonata was enthusiastically

CURTAIN CLOSES ON A TRUE EPISODE WHICH FOR INTRIGUE, SUSPENSE, AND DRAMA TOPS ANY OF THE COOKED. UP HOKUM OF THE MOVIES.

MISS GOODHART'S COUNTERPART IN REAL IFE HAS SENT US A LETTER !!

LEFTY AND PEANUTS RUSH TO THE WINDOW TO SCREAM THE NEWS THE VICTORY //

- WHY YOUR IVES LOYALTY BILL

SHRMEFUL CONDITIONS IN OUR SCHOOLS

WE ACCEPT YOUR IS NOTHING BUT A FASCIST MERSURE TO SILENCE TERCHERS WHO WANT TO EXPOSE THE

A Lesson in Loyalty

WHAT YOU MEAN

## Daily Worker

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THURSDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1934

#### Fight the New Drive Against the Jobless

THE policy which the leading Wall Street industrialists expect the Roosevelt government to pursue towards the jobless workers was made clear by them yesterday in the reports which have come from their secret conference at White Sulphur Springs.

It is the British "dole" system which all the various groups among them have finally agreed on. That is what they will propose for Congressional action and to Roosevelt.

The advocacy of this vicious system, known in Britain as the "Means Test," is full confirmation of the fact which the Daily Worker has been hammering home since the National Association of Manufacturers two weeks ago revealed its concerted drive to smash all relief appropriations in every section of the country.

The "Means Test" system of the "dole" is perfectly adapted for this latest brutal drive against the unemployed.

The "Means Test" involves the dropping of every worker for all relief unless he can prove, after going through a deliberately prolonged and humiliating cross-examination, that not a single member of his family, however distant, has any means of support If a single member of the family is unearthed with some kind of starvation income somewhere, then all relief is shut off!

This system dooms millions of workers to absolute destitution and starvation. It will act like a whip to drive hundreds of thousands of workers and their families to levels of misery which have never been seen before in this country

This new proposal of the industrialists is the first on which they have achieved a "united front" down in White Sulphur Springs. Leading monopolists and bankers like John J. Raskob, Owen D. Young, Henry L. Harriman, Silas Strawn and others are now whipping other reactionary measures into shape for immediate action.

The millions of jobless, the millions more working at precarious jobe for starvation wages, must form their own united front. This is the only way to beat back the approaching attack of the capitalist monopolists now laying their plans for Congressional execution. The National Congress for Social and Unemployment Insurance to meet at Washington January 5 to 7 is the place where the working class will weld its own united front against

Against the vicious British "dole" system, with its brutal and humiliating "means test," we demand the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, which provides for Federal social and unemployment insurance at not less than \$10 a week for every jobless worker in the country, to be paid for by the government and the bosses!

We demand the 30-hour week, with no cut in pay! We demand that the rich be heavily taxed that the government stop all payments to the bankers, and that all war funds be turned over for the welfare of the jobless and their families! We demand the right to organize and strike for better

Answer the miserable "dole" proposal of the industrialists! Support the National Congress for Social and Unemployment Insurance!

#### Relief Needs and the National Congress

TWO weeks remain and the historic National Congress for Unemployment Insurance will convene in Washington. Every indication points to this coming congress as the most tremendous united front movement vet launched in the United States. These two facts alone should galvanize every member of the Communist Party into instant action.

The central immediate task in the congress preparations is the local fight against the continuous attacks on the unemployed in every locality. Relief rolls are pared; minimum FERA wages have been abandoned, a blow which is especially aimed at the Negro masses in the South and which at the same time rebounds as a threat against the very bread and butter of 2,000,000 other workers. Side by side with the Roosevelt relief retrenchments has gone a continued wave of terror against the job-

Into this struggle must be brought the full forces of the workers' groups that have signified their support of such a struggle by the constant campaign they have waged for the enactment of the Workers'

The Communists in the trade unions, in the fractions and in the leadership of the unemployed organizations must swing into action all these forces -uniting the movement behind the program of the National Congress for immediate relief needs and for genuine unemployment insurance.

The question facing the employed and unemployed alike was phrased cogently in the leading editorial of the Daily Worker on Dec. 4: "The amount of relief the unemployed get, the question of action on unemployment insurance, the whole problem of what the Roosevelt regime will or will not do for the unemployed depends on the nature and extent of the fight carried on by the unemployed"-and should be graven in the minds of every Communist.

An intensive campaign must be waged daily at the relief stations against any attempt to further slash relief, for Winter aid, and for general relief increases to meet rising costs of food and neces-

The broad support rallied behind the National Congress for Unemployment Insurance is a clear indication of the mood of the masses for struggle. This broad support and the local struggles are the main foundations of the great National Congress and are the central points around which the Con-

gress deliberations will revolve. The tasks here and now in each locality are tasks which must be waged with the best forces of the Party leading and organizing the struggles for

immediate relief needs.

#### Levine and Thomas

WHEN Isaac don Levine, a fascist writer for William Randolph Hearst, and an open supporter of the campaign of assassination, sabotage and destruction in the Soviet Union, appeals to Norman Thomas, for a united front, we must point out that Norman Thomas hastens to reply.

On Dec. 12, 1934, Levine addressed an open letter to Norman Thomas in the New York Times. It took Thomas just two days to answer. When the Communist Party appeals to the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party for a united front against the slaughter of 5,000 Spanish workers (Socialists and Communists) by Spanish fascism, no answer is forthcoming to date. Only a general reply is given that the matter will be taken up as a national issue some time in 1936!

Levine wants Thomas to lead a united front protest against the execution of the Czarist and fascist scum in the Soviet Union. We must also point out that the same Levine in the Harst press of Dec. 2, 1934, openly approves of the assassination of Comrade Kirov. He furthermore predicts increased assassinations declaring, "They have now struck a blow at the inner camarilla as a warning to the Stalin regime . . the aim of all these (counter-revolutionary) groups have certain demands in common, and the world is apt to hear more and more from them."

The targets of the assassins, aided and abetted by Levine, "are Stalin and his associates," he de-

Levine, enthusiastically supports such Czarist elements in the U.S. who issue the "Fascist," extracts of which were published in the Daily Worker yesterday. The "fascist" calls for assassination, terror, sabotage, pillaging, dynamiting and any form of murder and destruction to stop the advance of Socialist construction in the U.S.S.R.

To a "lover of liberty" of this stripe Norman Thomas answers: "As a Socialist and an internationalist, however, I have in speech and writing, with great emphasis, made plain my condemnation of these wholesale executions in Russia without trial, or at least without trial that has been reported to the western world."

Thomas does not protest against the Czarist assassins, against the assistance given them by American capitalism, and fascist forces throughout the world. He does not protest against Algernon Lee's united front with forces calling for the slaughter of the leaders in the land of Socialism. He takes the trouble to reply to an openly admitted fascist calling on Thomas to form a united front.

But the fact that such despicable Czarist and fascist agents as Levine, and other white guard dregs, become the most enraged and aroused over the executions, the fact that the leading scab forces in the United States are the most fervent in disapproving and fearing them, should be the guiding light to the American workers.

### To All Workers and Farmers in Uniform

PROM the horrified opinions expressed in the Dickstein Committee, anybody who tries to remind soldiers and sailors that they are sons of workers and farmers in the armed forces of Wall Street imperialism is committing a crime.

We can well understand why the rich parasites of this country, preparing a new world slaughter, do not want the boys in the army and navy to know for whose profit they are to be asked to lay down their lives and get an "unknown soldiers" monument in return, if their corpse is unrecogniz-

After all, the final bulwark between capitalist barbarism and the Socialist society is the armed, open brutal force of capitalism. And the capitalists know and fear most the contradiction that these armed forces are composed of the sons of the toiling masses. For the soldiers and sailors to know the true significance of the class struggle and the role they are called to play would be indeed disastrous -to the parasitic rich, to the bloodsuckers of the toiling masses, to the war-mongers, to those who rake in 39,000 per cent war profits.

Capitalism always wants to deprive the soldiers and sailors of not only all political rights but of the least shred of political intelligence. To do and die and not to ask the reason why, has always been the injunction of the property owners to the soldiers and sailors.

The Communist Party will always appeal to the National Guard, the boys from factory, office and farm, not to shoot down their brothers on strike for higher wages, improved working conditions.

The Communist Party will always appeal to the proletarian and farming class brothers in the army and navy to take a stand against the miserable oppressive conditions forced on them, to remember they are sons of the workers, to learn from the last imperialist slaughter, and to understand for what purposes Wall Street is preparing a new blood bath for them as well as for the whole toiling population.

The employers, the bankers, the rich, all the exploiters of labor want unthinking, murderous robots in the army and navy. The Communist Party appeals to the intelligence and class-consciousness of the workers and farmers in uniform.

#### Support the Students!

THE center of the anti-fascist struggle in the colleges today is on the campus of City College of New York. As a result of the anti-fascist demonstration of Oct. 9, in which C.C.N.Y. students protested President Robinson's welcoming a delegation of athletes from Fascist Italy, twenty-one students remain expelled, ten suspended, and the Student Council is still disbanded.

Student mass meetings, petitions, delegations, and a two-hour strike drove the faculty, which voted the action, to meet again recently to "reconsider." Although the faculty was at this meeting fully aware that the Italian students had come to spread fascist propaganda (a fact which it had previously denied), it voted to reaffirm its oppressive acts. When a few, quietly and scholarly, voice disagreement with fascism, in the opinion of the faculty, that is all right; but when great masses express their vigorous resistance to fascist propaganda, rational men will not be "coerced."

Today, at 1 P. M., the American League Against War and Fascism leads a mass delegation to C.C., N.Y. to demand the ousting of President Robinson and the reinstatement of the thirty-seven disciplined students. All working class organizations should support this delegation. Go up to the City College campus, 139th Street and Convent Avenue (meet at the flagpole) today at 1 p. m. Let the C.C.N.Y. students see that the workers are with them in their struggle against the march of fascism on the col-

# Party Life

A Tailors Strike And Some Lessons For Communists

tant Policy in A. F. of L. THE strike of the Bushelmen sec tion of the Journeyman Tailors local 229 (A. F. of L.) which was recently "settled" by the Detroit Regional Board carries some important essons and information on the left wing forces in the A. F. of L. in

Communists Must Fight for Mili-

The strike started Oct. 13 and concluded Nov. 13 with the strikers gaining absolutely nothing but a settlement that places them in a

worse position than before. A year ago a general strike took place that was broken by the local Regional Labor Board, which "settled" it by a so-called "honor" pac between the union and the Emoloyers Association which called for 70 cents an hour and 44 hours per week with no discrimination against union men or women

In the past year at least 20 cases of discrimination were brought to the attention of the local union organizer Laurence Lang, a gentleman vho lives in constant fear of Frank X. Martel, Pres. Detroit Federation of Labor, and will not interview Martel unless he has a few drinks under his belt.

This "gentleman" for months ridiculed the Regional Board but when the recent strike took place was constantly urging the workers to resort to the Regional board for "square Deal," and "what a deal the strikers got.

First the demands of the workers were, 75 cents for tailors doing pressing or fitting work and equal pay for women doing men's work; also if a worker was employed three months with an employer he is regarded as a permanent employee and entitled to a certain amount of work each week.

Through the efforts of Lang and some members of the strike committee these demands were dropped and a demand of a six month agreement with the union was raised as a bluff.

The strikers resisted strongly any attempts at arbitration and stated time and again that no settlement be made without the strike committee, which was composed of militant workers plus henchmen of Lang, with a slight majority in favor of the left wing.

The employers seeing that at that

time the Regional board could not be used got an injunction prohibiting picketing at Hughes and Hatcher, one of the two shops out on strike. The left wing at this time appealed to all mass organizations and the Party for aid in picketing as the confidence of the strikers was weakening and militant forces were needed. This we as Party members and as fraction members in mass organizations failed to do.

This left the breach for Lang to reintroduce the question of arbitration. However, the left wingers were able to keep the sentiment in favor of a settlement only when

Some of the members of the strike committee who were party members, despite the orders of the fraction, would not bring the question of a settlement before the open membership meeting, but consistbers of the party to Lang, placing these workers in a position that meant their expulsion. This step Chinese Soviets. was not taken by Lang because the members of the union were solidly behind the left wingers.

Tuesday morning, Nov. 13th, the strike was settled by the regional board despite everything that the left wing could do. The settlement was as follows; A new honor "pact" between the union and the employers association stating that there will be no strike for a year; and in a period of 6 months if the union wishes to raise the question of wages they must give the Rewith the employers. If no agreement the case and give a decision that is binding to both parties.

If certain members of the left wing group who were party members had followed the line of the leading comrade in the strike committee the sellout would not have been accomplished, but instead a victory that already was in sight would have been won.

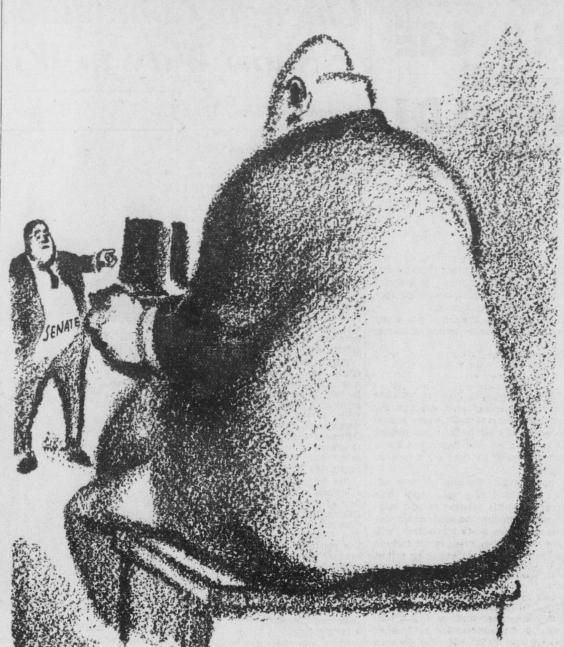
What has now happened? The one comrade whose voice and vote the strike in the hands of the strike-breaking Regional Board had "sellout" and no strike at any

Well, the comrade who is guilty may see the mistake she has made in not being strong enough to resist the demagogy and trickery of the A. F. of L. misleaders, and fight for the line of the party.

A. F. L. Fraction. Detroit.

DENVER, Col., Dec. 19.-Six of and charged with "rioting" were

ing the sentence. picket line.



"Tell us what you know about Communism, Mr. Plushbottom." "It aims to undermine the seat of our government!"

# New Conditions and New Tactics Of the Red Army in Soviet China the Hitler regime, by its deeds, is already beginning to express its fear of a revolutionary eruption.

THE Japanese news agency, Shimbun Rengo, reports from Shanghai Nov. 14: "The increasing main fighting forces of the Chinese Red Army on Nov. 10 abandoned Juikin -up to now the capital of central Soviet China-and took their positions in the direction of Szechuan. The surrender of the city followed in conformity with a previously prepared plan, whereby all adminprepared plan, whereby all admin-istrative buildings and military the entire strength of the Seventh quarters, including the central bank and the Military Academy, were completely evacuated. The strategic Troops, succeeded in a new extenpoints of Juti and Hweichang, west

voted by the membership.

The employers, sensing this and thru the aid of stoolpigeons who informed them of the left wing of the left wing the considered as described from the fact that in Auinformed them of the left wing raising the slogan of a sympathy strike in all shops, began to capitulate to the extent that on the night before the sellout some of them were ready to sign with the union.

Some of the left wing raising the slogan of a sympathy strike in all shops, began to capitulate to the extent that on the night before the sellout some of them were ready to sign with the union. lying before me, had been long foreseen by the high command of the Chinese Red Army as an essential condition arising out of new conditions of struggle

which springs the new tactics of on the other hand, all of which creently collaborated with the faker China's Red Army is the struggle ated afresh new favorable condiagainst the new military plan of tions for the struggle of all the Chiang Kai-shek and Seeckt in great battalions of the Red Army their sixth expedition against the

The chief substance and purpose of this new military plan may be summarized in this, that Chiang this new tactic is the most recent Kai-shek and Seeckt, through large-scale aerial and artillery bom- fighting forces of the Red Army bardments, hand in hand with a away from the main points of supgradual advance and the building of fortifications, aimed to drive the Red Armies further and further out of the huge areas now under their jurisdiction and attempt to press Szechuan. The dispatches of Kuom- ious mission—the prosecution of the them into small zones, in order to intang and imperialist newspapers war against Japanese imperialism encircle the Soviet Districts on all gional board 10 days notice. Then of the Red Army. This, then, is sides, and then destroy the troops part of the fighting force of the Red tion from the fate of complete colthe union representatives will meet the chief object of the sixth camcan be reached then an outside "neutral arbitrator" will "consider" the north-central district, against the north-central district, against toriously broken through the power-which alone over 76 divisions of ful Hunan-Kwangtung front, has the anti-Soviet campaigns of U.S.S. Panay, which has to its credit regular troops have been pressed into service, almost all of the battalions under the personal command of Chiang, and over twothirds of the officially registered divisions in all China (which embrace 99 divisions altogether).

Foreign Experts Guiding military operations and war-technique in the battle against workers realize that the strike has the central Soviet Districts, solibeen sold out, their faith was in the cited by Chiang Kai-shek and strike committee, that could have placed at his service by the imbeen controlled by the left wing, if perialist powers, are hundreds of German and Japanese military exwere the instruments that placed perts, not to mention hundreds of American and Italian aviators.

Despite all this, in the course of not followed out the line of the a single year's heroic armed strugfaker Lang, a line which is spelled gle, the Chinese Red Army has won mighty victories over its opponent, as, for example, in the battles in the central-north district. Chiang Kaishek's army lost over 100.000 men. 45,000 to 50,000 killed, 40,000 to 50,000 wounded and 12,000 to 15,000 in prisoners. The Fourth Corps of the Red Army in Szechuan-Shensi was swelled from 15,000 to 100,000 men, etc., but as a result of military and technical weaknesses (lack 6 F.E.R.A. Strikers Get of airplanes and armored trains) it was unable to smash through the Jail Terms in Colorado fortified fronts of the enemy quickly

enough In order to render altogether inthe 16 workers arrested here during effective the carefully laid plans of a strike of relief workers in October | Chiang Kai-shek and Seeckt for the complete surrounding of the Cengiven sentences of from two to six tral Soviet Districts and the annimonths in jail, and \$200 fine each. hilation of the ranks of the Red were acquitted. The In- Army, and in order to be able to ternational Labor Defense is appeal- establish all the necessary conditions for wringing a decisive and Two of the striking workers were full victory over the sixth campaign shot by police, who attacked their against the Central Soviet Districts, icket line.

as well as to create favorable preThe sentenced workers are Jobes. liminary conditions for furthering trict, in which at one time 600,000 Red Army toward new districts has erful plane our common fight to win Golden, Brown, Anderson, Couth the ultimate victory of the Soviet revolution under the leadership of the field. Or take another example: swelling and increase of munitions revolution all China.

Position Shifted

the successful shift in position and line of march of the Seventh Army Corps of the Red Army from the Central Soviet District toward the provinces of Fukien and Chekiang, and Tenth Army Corps of the Red sive Soviet and also Partisan disof Juikin, still remain in the hands of the Red Army."

which, as may be known, a direct connection might be struck between the Second Army Corps of the Red Army of Ho-Lun and the Sixth Army on the one hand, and The first circumstance from also the Second, Sixth and Fourth from Kiangsi and Fukien to Shensi

Main Forces Face West The third practical application of change in position of the main toward a westerly direction, and, according to Japanese and imperialchow.

In the light of these new tactics the leadership of the Communist the aid of the national traitors un-Party and of the Red Army recog- der Chiang-Kai-Shek, Wan-Tingnized that the surrender of partial, Wai, Yan-Yun-Tin and Chuan-Fu, or even considerable stretches of ter- is driving on with open war prepritory was necessary. The temporary arations toward the occupation of doubt, from our old point of view, Carefully considering the difficulties a grevious blow and a regrettable of carrying a war against the force damage. But it was for that reason of the Japonese occupation, as well that the Chinese Red Army not only as against Chiang's fortified strongbut also created a basis for wresting view of carrying this war in Censuch new powerful victories for the tral and North China, the Soviet Soviet revolution in China as will regime and the Red Armies have place all previous achievements in resolved to advance strong military the shade

**Enemies Were Aware** the imperialists and the White- China. Shek will do next.

billion chinese dollars.

men were mustered into service in always been accompanied by a rapid the decisive victory of the Soviet

the Communist Party of China and The sheet, Osaka Mainichi, comthe Red Army, it was months ago ments on the occupation of Juikin decided to call new tactics into play. by the Nanking troops in a leading article and writes that the Red The first practical application of Army has not been beaten, that, these new tactics was expressed in after the evacuation of Julkin, it utilized the contradictions between the Nanking and Canton governments, hurried ahead of the Hunan troops, and after a swift march found itself at Szecchuan, in order to join the other division of the Red Army in establishing Szechuan as a basis for operations

by Burck

Protection Against Invasion

As the whole world knows, the Cen- oppression tral Chinese Soviet Administration | Asked if the anarchists were about at the beginning of 1932, that is. during the heroic defense before he hemmed: "It is still early, per-Shanghai of the 19th Route Army, haps, to make predictions on the had declared a holy national-revolu- matter. In any event, discussions tionary war of protection against on the subject in our circles are Japanese imperialism. Chiang-Kai- fierce and continuous. What I will Shek and Wan-Tsing-Wai on the volunteer is, that that proposal is one hand fell on the rear of the 19th the center of controversy and even Route Army and the Shanghai angry discussions." workers and persuaded them to retreat, while on the other hand, with THE anarchist leaders' boycott of armed fist they held the Red Army The election last November helped at a distance from the big cities on the Lerroux-Robles fascists to gain the western bank of the Yangtse a parliamentary majority; and their River, preventing its advance and sabotage of the general strike and hindering the conduct of the war armed uprising of the workers, aided

against Japanese imperialism. national-revolutionary under the a sea of blood. leadership of the Communist Party | The C.N.T. is one of the largest port in the Central Soviet District and the Soviet regime, full of im- trade union organizations in Spain patience and enthusiasm, the Chi- having around 1,000,000 members, nese Red Army is anxious, as swift- and this development among the ist sources, toward the Province of ly as possible to carry out its glor- rank and file is one of the most imsubsequently report that the greater and the rescuing of the Chinese na-Army, under the command of Comonial slavery. This is also the reasent a gunboat to Wuhu, Anwhei rades Mao-Tse-Dung, Tschu-Dai son that the Red Army itself, as province, in order to show the misand Pej-Dej-Chuje, has already vic- well as the entire Chinese people, annihilated many divisions of the Chiang-Kai-Shek is the struggle Kwangtung and Hunan troops and for immediate means for carrying now is on the advance toward the on the war of the armed Chinese east and central districts of Kwei- nation against Japanese imperial-Today Japanese imperialism, with

loss of a few Soviet cities is without | Chahar, Sinkiang and North China. embraced new extensive territories holds in North-Kiangsi, and with a fighting forces near the 7th and 10th Army Corps as first line troops Our enemies are also aware of this, and it is no accident that when conduct of this sacred war against the newspapers of the Kuomintang, Japanese imperialism in North and recruits. This was also the basis

the "victories" of the Nanking which the new tactics of the Red Central Soviet Districts in such a troops, as for example, the occupa- Army have developed is the necessity tion of the old Soviet capital by of overcoming the physical difficul- fortified fronts of the enemy, in white bandits, in the same breath a ties of the Red Army in Central order to conduct their military oppessimistic note creeps into their Soviet China. Its continual military erations from more favorably sitperspective of what Chank-Kai- operations, extending over many uated provinces. years, the incessant enemy bom-Thus, for instance, the Shanghai bardment by airplanes and artillery. Army, which grow ever stronger uncorrespondent of the Shimbun Ren- the direct raids of the white bandits der the new relationships of the imgo Agency, parallel with reporting and the strong economic blockade mediate struggle, have resulted, as the occupation of Juikin, announces on the part of Chiang-Kai-Shek and partially carried out in the last four that the undertaking of operations the imperialists had, in spite of the to five months, in considerable new against the Red Army in the neigh- support of the population, brought successes. With the correct and subborhood of Juikin alone cost the about a series of material difficulties, sequent carrying out of these tactics Nanking regime approximately one especially the lack of ammunition as by the Red Army in the future not well as certain living necessities.

# World Fron

By HARRY GANNES

THE moral turpitude mas

Hitler's Moral Raids Anarchism in Spain Missionaries and Gunboats

with which the perver Hitler now covers his political terrorism against his ow duped followers must seen particularly degenerate to hi former loving followers. A one fell-swoop Hitler orders the ar rest of 600 Nazis, some of them for merly high in the councils of the brown-shirted butchers. Hitler tells the German people that the reason for these arrests is to carry out hi promise to German mothers that their boys can enter the Storm Troops and come out with virginal

Nobody with the slightest consciousness of what is happening in Germany will any more believe this bed-time story than they did Hitler's Sodom and Gomorrah apology when he butchered his former pals by the hundreds on June 30th of last year, German fascism is breeding contradictions so rapidly it's hard to keep up with them. There is not the slightest possibility of solving the catastrophic economic crisis, and Hitler's efforts to plunge the world into a new slaughter is being confronted with obstacles in the form of the Soviet Union's peace policy and peace alliances.

WITH each backward step of German economy, another section of the German fascist mass forces rot and have to be lopped off if they are not to infect the whole structure and cause its speedier death. Even the highest brain centers show signs of the disease with Krupp demonstratively quitting, and Thyssen leaving for a health trip to Latin America. This should not be considered as any fundamental disagreement between finance capitalm and the fascist butchers, but the spreading of rifts to certain sections of the top, because of the inability of Hitler to even pretend to solve the crisis. The top stratum of

process of disintegration is going on in the ranks of the anarchosyndicalist trade unions in Spain following the betrayal of the anarchist leaders. Anarchism is dying a violent death being stoned by the bitter criticism of the proletariat who were misled by it.

The Daily Worker has already chists in Castille cutting all connections not only with their leaders but with their past anti-political philosophy. Just recently we received a clipping from El Diario of Madrid containing an interview with an un-named anarchist leader. The The second circumstance, from said anarchist leader of the Convhence springs the new tactics of federacion Nacional de Trabajo the Red Army, is the necessity for (National Confederation of Labor, national protection against invasion, or more pupularly known as the especially on the part of Japanese C.N.T.) admits that his organization imperialism, in connection with the is torn with dissension and the rank latter's new armed offensive against and file are no longer content with Inner Mongolia and North China. the anarchist slogans of "Politics is

As the only people's army, the only workers' revolutionary struggles in

portant for the future success of the proletarian revolution in Spain.

THE Roosevelt government has sionaries that God is protecting U.S.S. Panay, which has to its credit the slaughter of hundreds of Chinese workers and peasants, under command of Lieut. Commander E. H. Jones steamed down the Yangtze from Hankow to take on board the 20 missionaries and their families who consider working in the vineyards of the Lord unsafe for the present because the vineyards are full of starving Chinese peasants.

If we know the chivalry of U.S. navy commanders in China at least a score of innocent Chinese workers and peasants will pay with their aries. It is not clear even yet who killed the two Stams, as the last report merely said the ones responsib Shek's official name for Communists

is "red-bandits." Missionaries and gunboats are imperialist twins in the eyes of the Chinese masses.

for the shifting of the strongest Guardists publish their accounts of The third circumstance out of troops of the Red Army out of the way as to break through the various

These new tactics of the Red only will they serve finally to beat It was necessary to conduct five | Experience has shown that a back this 6th campaign of Chiang-