Vol. XI, No. 307

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 25, 1934

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

FACTORIES FIRE 126,000 MORE

DATA SHOW

Profits for Corporations Soar With Growing **Fascist Tendencies**

NEW YORK .- A survey of the New Deal indicates that the position of the majority of the population has ben made worse, the profits of a handful of corporations have festing itself, Dr. Harry F. Ward, of room of the Ritz-Carlton.

churches all over the country, Dr. Ward charged that Roosevelt's New regularly every Christmas Eve for Deal has failed to give the people a the poor. single benefit which it promised, and has on the contrary, assisted only the big Wall Street monopolies. the business upswing? You poor man

companies have risen from \$47,380,-000 in the first half of 1933 to \$355,-870,000, a 600 per cent rise, in the first half of 1934, while the standards of living for the masses "con-

Quoting leading Roosevelt spokesreport shows that the purpose of the New Deal was, from the first, to save capitalism and capitalist profit. "This is the purport declares.

Giving a picture of the widespread ruin and poverty which the New Deal has effected among the people, the report continued:

homes that conservative investigators call substandard. The people's and what not, there was a little Some 9,000,000 families live in cultural standards lag. Hundreds of party on Sunday night at the clubrural schools have been closed; tens of thousands have been reduced to only two and three months in a year; 5,000,000 unemployed youths have been trained for a type and standard of living that is not avail-

tenth went to the masses.

masses all over the country has been coratic neighbors in the 12th A. D. connections by Manchukuan troops; a new fierce attack against the masses all over the country has been coratic neighbors in the 12th A. D. also the story concerning the flight workers' living standard. Money the proposed of the National Guard workers all over the country has been coratic neighbors in the 12th A. D. also the story concerning the flight workers' living standard. one of the most noticeable results of the New Deal, the report charges, er than before the New Deal. than before the New Deal.

the prices of retail food, has ad- York Times with that delicacy and vanced more than 28 per cent since last April, the report shows, with ing crops and enforcing lower pro-

Strikers Plan don't know our best people. There s. s. R. unanimously expressed may have been feudal lords in other their class hatred of the dastardly

tion against mass picketing obtained by the Ohrbach company, at a

Third Avenue. rranged jointly by the Trade well paid was demonstrated last night under every window from Rivers Union and the United Riverside Drive to Broadway on Riverside Drive to Broadway on the Soviet Union, the autocratic govwill be addressed by outstanding the Bureau of the Bureau o will be addressed by outstanding drama division of the Bureau of of speakers includes Rose Wortis, Over in Jersey. secretary of the Trade Union Unity Center's seventy-five foot Christmas Council; M. Koretz, of the Needle tree is ablaze with 5,000 amber, blue

Workers Union and chairman of switches to elections. the strike committee. Yesterday morning, Justice Louis Valente, hearing application of the Ohrabch company for making the monotony of discussing civil and injunction against mass picketing military mobilization plans will be permanent, postponed final decision interrupted by a city-wide homage until tomorrow morning, Repre- to Santa Claus, Mrs. Franklin D. aries, senting the department store is Roosevelt will be particularly busy,

Yesterday afternoon, when shop-Square were at their height, strik- baskets for needy families. ers held a mass meeting on Union Square, opposite the Ohroach store, and spoke to thousands about work-

Picketing was maintained uninterruptedly all day yesterday at

PRICES RISE Santa Denounces Reds

Supports Capitalists in Move to Keep Workers Poor

By Si Gerson

The country was seized by the Yuletide spirit yesterday. Those that weren't seized by it simply didn't economic and political results of the go to the department stores, that's

Or maybe they didn't go to Palm Beach, the Berkshires or even to the Junior League dance last night. These socially-minded young ladies been greatly increased, with an in- held, if we are to believe the society creasing tendency toward fascism columns of The New York Times, in the Roosevelt government mani- "a supper dance . . . in the crystal Columbia University, stated yester-day in a report issued by the Metho-and clothing for the destitute in

dist Federation for Social Service.

In a bulletin which goes to Who says capitalism has no hear Who says capitalism has no heart? Yea, verily, it has, and it bleeds

You didn't receive benefits from To confirm his charges, Dr. Ward you! Then the social agencies will quoted the following figures on take care of you. The New York brofits: "The net profits of 402 industrial decorous fashion for which it is so justly famed:

"Public and private social agen-cies began yesterday to bring Christmas cheer to those who did not receive benefits from the business upswing that distinguished this year's pre-holiday trade from that of other years of the depression."

The Democrats-who never forget Christmas or Election Day-were pose of fascism elsewhere," the re- also pervaded by the spirit of the rubicund old gentleman, Santa District, where the boys have been having rather tough going of late what with the Seabury investigation, the Fusion gang chisel-

Democratic Association, 498 Third Avenue, for 500 children of the good army has erected a steel-concrete voters. "Toys and candy were dis- fortification along Manchurian tertributed.

The report then showed that of dignity and propriety. The Ivy Re- circles. the huge government expenditures totaling more than six billion dollars in the R.F.C. alone, hardly one- day night to 2,500 neighborhood kids territory, after which it was sur-Lower living standards of the a 5 to 1 majority over their Dem-

Pride and Prejudice

giving instances of the recent milk who rule us have no feelings for the churian soil was described by Tass, survey which proved that more than finer things. Pride and prejudice Soviet News Agency, as a pure fab-14 per cent of the country's families came in for consideration, too. The rication deliberately intended to creased; the industrial spy system It was also revealed that the Naget no milk at all, and that the Charity Organization Society began aggravate Soviet-Japanese relamiseries of unemployment are great- to issue gifts of money in the last tions, few days.

"In accordance with the policy of The cost of living, as instanced in the organization," says the New as possible."

Mass Meeting days who insisted on distributing fascist gang which murdered the largesse to all the vassals and then largesse to all the vassals and then foot the bill themselves—but not our patricians! In order to make the patricians! In order to make the family Christmas of certain of our

Nor have the miracles ended with mass meeting on Thursday evening, at Germania Hall, 16th Street and Virgin Birth and the Resurrection.

Third Avenue The miracle of spontaneous good The mass meeting, which will be cheer, well-organized and not-too-

Over in Jersey City the Medical Council; M. Koretz, of the Needle tree is ablaze with 5,000 amber, Max and white bulbs. The switch was and white bulbs. The switch was a thrown by Mayor Frank Hague, a thrown by Mayor Frank Hague, a gentleman with a prowess for rude Lane, secretary of the Office throwing a lot of things, from It is a clearly secretary of the Office throwing a lot of things, from It is a clearly secretary of the Office throwing a lot of things, from It is a clearly secretary of Lapan on Dec.

Peace On Earth Milton Eisenberg, notorious injunc- What with the Girl Scouts singing tion lawyer, who has obtained such Christmas carols under her window and her appearance at the Central Union Mission and the Salvation ping crowds pouring through Union Army to distribute toys and food

There is little need to labor the point, but we consider this one of the most potent arguments against ing conditions at Klein's and Ohr- Communism. What, we ask indignantly, is Mrs. Roosevelt going to do if people aren't going to be poor?

(Continued on Page 2)

Saar United Front Increases Prospect Of Defeat for Nazis

SAARBRUECKEN, Dec. 24,-The exposure of leading members of the fascist "German Front" as Saar Frenchmen, the routing of the German Secret State Police, and the founding of the Christian-Social People's League, as a united front against annexation of the Saar by Nazi Germany have increased the prospects of victory of the anti-Nazi united front. They have also had a strong effect on the Deutsche Front," bewildering and disrupting it.

In Homburg alone 246 members have resigned from the German Front within the last few days. In St. Ingbert 86, in Volklingen over 50, in Neunkirchen and Merzig several dozens. The fact that 70 clergymen at-

tended the inaugural meeting of the Christian-Social People's League has caused a large num-ber of other Catholic priests in the villages to emerge from the reticence which they have maintained up to now on the plebiscite question. The anti-fascist women's meetings in particular

Claus. Over in the 12th Assembly Press Calls Manchuria Story Fabrication and Invention

(Special to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Dec. 24 (By Wireless). Reports issuing from Manchurian sources which state that the Soviet ritory were branded in today's Republicans may have lost the newspapers as characteristic invenlast elections but not their sense of tions of certain Manchukuan

The report about a Red Army de--which gives them something like rounded and cut off from Soviet connections by Manchukuan troops: of Soviet airplanes over these so-Let no one dare say that those called "fortifications" on Man-

> Demand Punishment (Special to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Dec. 24 By Wireess). tact that stamps it as immortal in | -The toilers of the Soviet Union the halls of journalism, "money was are greeting with tremendous in- labor. There is complete unity in tanks, with "motorization of the the Roosevelt government adding to provided to the heads of distressed dignation the discovery of the this burden by its policy of destroy- families to permit a family Christ- counter-revolutionary terrorist mas as spontaneous and personal group consisting of the dregs of the Zinoviev opposition group.

But if anyone thinks that the At numerous meetings recently Ohrbach, Klein residents of Park and Fifth Avenues are going to be hoggish about this business of credit, they simply other cities the workers of the U.

protest against the arrest of 120 strikers of the Ohrbach and Klein department along and personal as posstrikers of the Ohrbach and Klein spontaneous and personal as posdepartment stores and the injunction workers were "permitted" working class.

Long Terms in Japan

TOKYO, Dec. 24. — In line with the growing provocatory attitude of Japanese imperialism toward the sentencing militant workers to long terms, and generally beating down all resistance to the anti-Soviet war

Communist Party of Japan, on Dec. 9. Five and ten year sentences are Down in Washington the deadly handed down frequently, as happened on the same date with Quichi Tokuda and Kazuo Fukumoto, both Communist function-

> Two renegades, previously sentenced to 12 years imprisonment, who had foresworn any future activity in the interests of the working class, were pardoned. After the militant trolley-car strike of Oct. 3, in Tokyo, in which 12,000 workers were involved. Isamu Miyaouchi and his wife, Aki Yamamoto, who aided in the conduct of the strike, were seized and thrown into prison.

You know neighbors who should read the Daily Worker. Ask them

ANTI-LABOR CONGRESS ON INSURANCE As Godless Miracles MEMBERS USE STRESSED TO MEET AS JOB LOSSES

Tool and Dye Makers National Guard Head Are Urged to Join the M.E.S.A.

DETROIT, Dec. 24.—In line with its recent decision to urge all production worker to vote for the A. F. of L. and for tool and dye makers for the Mechanics Educational Society in the Cadillac elections, the Auto Workers Union has called upon all its members to join these two unions as a step towards a strong industrial organization in the auto industry.

In a statement the union has dewhich has resulted in many substantial gains for the workers in the industry, the union declares, "We are confident that the fighting tradithese unions."

The statement has pointed out that the new attacks of the automobile manufacturers make especially necessary a solid front against the company unions.

The statement follows in full: Conditions Worse 1. The conditions against which the automobile workers were pre-

pared to go out on a general strike ast Spring instead of becoming petter have become worse. The Roosevelt government, with the full support of the top leaders of the A. F. of L., prevented the general strike, established an agreement in Washington which ditched the wage demands, strengthened the open shop "merit clause" and the com-

The Auto Labor Board has consistently carried out the policies of the employers and even now is carrying through fraudulent elections aimed to generally establish the company union "works councils" as the sole representatives of labor in collective bargaining. Under the smoke screen of these "democratic and "investigation of elections," conditions by Roosevelt," coupled field "guaranteeing stability in the in- fectiveness of this arm. The report about a Red Army detachment penetrating Manchurian spreading of employment," "an anof the P. W. A. appropriations was nual wage for auto workers," etc., revealed jobless auto workers is being in- with it by the War Department.

> continues unabated. 2. The intense competitive struggle for markets between the auto producing automobiles at the expense of the workers. In face of the total annual appropriation mass union for the auto industry is vealed as \$34,284,000.

bership decided to withdraw from cial disorder that I know." the A. F. of L. and to form an independent industrial union.

Led Many Struggles Union led militant struggles in the mass unrest. automobile industry. Substantial The report indicates an increase gains were made by the workers in in chemical warfare equipment, the (Continued on Page 2)

By Bill Gebert District Organizer, Communist Party, Chicago District

Scottsboro boys, is now in the

Court of the State of Georgia.

necks of a whole people.

American ruling class—the oppres-

Haywood Patterson, two of the nine sum is required.

strike at the very heart of the most | Raise money in your unions,

brutal form of oppression by the among your shopmates and neigh-

ion of the Negro people. They are and rush it to the International La-

the spearhead in the struggle to bor Defense, 80 East Eleventh smash the feudal chains about the Street, New York, N. Y., for the

Asks Bigger Army **Against Workers**

WASHINGTON, Dec. 24. - The National Guard was described as a leading military defence against "dangerous" domestic "infections, in the annual report issued today by Major General George E. Leach, chief of the National Bureau of the National Guard.

Calling for more funds and increased equipment, Leach boasted of the use of the National Guard clared that it leaves the field as an organization, but pointing to its ing civil commotion," referring to troops in "suppressing or preventhistory of leadership in struggles the use of the National Guard in

The report shows that the National Guard consists of 136,000 men in the infantry divisions, 11,263 in tions and principles of the Auto the cavalry divisions, with other di-Workers Union will live on in the visions bringing the grand total to visions bringing the grand total to activities of the rank and file in 184,791 men, not including the 13,144 in the National Guard Reserve.

\$13,844,000 for Drilling The building up of this military vealed in the figures showing ex-penditures of \$13,844,000 for drills tarian dictatorship. alone with \$9,162,000 additional for equipment.

It is significant that the N. R. A. War National Guard Bureau.

appropriated funds for 10,000 new gas masks for use in chemical at- Union spread the truth about the ments of the Soviet Union, driving Further as preparation for "supssing civil commotion," the Na- latest campaign of slander against tional Guard has been authorized to

obtain 152 airplanes, with 113 planes now ready for instant action. During the year, 144 new light machine guns were obtained, the type particularly used in strikes be-cause they can be moved quickly, The report also shows that the National Guard has been "equipping itself with adapters for all light artillery guns which have added materially to mobility and ef-

The military character of many in the report. the auto manufacturers have started showed that more than \$2,000,000 a new fierce attack against the was allotted to the National Guard wages are being cut; real wages are 000 more expected as soon as the declining; the speed-up is being in- | P. W. A. gets around to approving tensified; the permanent army of the request which has ben placed and company unionism is being tional Guard is rapidly mechanizstrenghtened and discrimination ing its artillery to increase the

speed of its movements. 60 Motor Tanks A startling announcement was manufacturers makes them all the the figure showing the National more united in their attack against Guard in possession of 60 motor the ranks of the employers on the 75-m.m. artillery to be completed by question of reducing the cost of Public Works funds by the first part

this situation the need of one solid for the National Guard was re-

greater today than ever before. The | Testimony at the Nye Senate in-Auto Workers Union was founded in vestigation showed that Leach, the hope of building up such a writing recently of E. C. Goss, Lieu- Labor Defense and the Scottsboro tenant Colonel in the Reserve The Auto Workers Union was Corps and president of the Lake once a part of the American Fed- Erie Chemical Company, purveyors eration of Labor. But when the A. of gas and machine guns to the tex-F. of L. top leaders tried to break tile employers in the resent strike, Holiday Association to join in the up our organization into a number said that "Goss and his products campaign to free the Scottsboro of separate craft unions the mem- are the best insurance against so-

troops was reported in New York, announced today. California, Massachusetts, Illinois, For many years the Auto Workers and Georgia, all centers of growing

The report indicates an increase

bors, in your mass organizations,

Scottsboro-Herndon fight.

Gebert Urges More Speed Behind Scottsboro Fund Drive In Theatre for His Jibe dent occurred near Hyattsville, Md., 28, at the Broadw and Christian Sts.

lynch verdicts is tremendous. To Tell" at the Municipal Theatre here, treated at an emergency hospital. 12 from independent and T. U. U. Two of the most important cases cover the simple costs of fulfilling at the moment when an actor playwhich have ever been taken to the highest courts of the United States the incidental expenses of organizations.

L. unions, with many from cultural, leaders of the Newspaper Guild, was fraternal and political organizations. are pending there now. The lynch ing a mass campaign around the member of the audience called out: tion, headed by Heywood Broun, naverdict against Clarence Norris and fights in the courts, an enormous "You'd better look out. After Jan. tional president of the Guild, which with a membership of 38,000 has

The audience, electrified by the United States Supreme Court for the International Labor Defense-

RISE AND PAYROLLS FALL Enemies of U.S.S.R. Farm Employment Hits

5,000 Workers at the St. Nicholas Palace Meeting Pledge Defense of the Soviet Union **Against All Foes**

By Cyril Briggs

Five thousand persons crowded into St. Nicholas Palace, 66th Street and Broadway, Sunday night in a mighty expression of solidarity with the Soviet Union and in tribute it convenes here on Jan. 5 for a to the assassinated Soviet leader and veteran Bolshevik. Sergei Kirov. The large audience unanimously pledged their

masses and their government to against the Hearst press and the smash the international band of Jewish cowardly assassins who engineered against the open alliance of certain the murder of Kirov as part of a Socialist Party leaders and the machine as an instrument of vio-lenc against the masses was re-phant advance of Socialist con-white guard elements in this city struction in the land of the prole- (Cooper Union meeting, etc.) gave

By their stormy applause as the contributed \$800,000 through its and agriculture in the U.S.S.R., the abolition of unemployment and The report also shows that dur- the solution of the National Ques- Union. ing the recent strike wave, Congress tion, and by the collection raised to tacks against strikers, doubling the land of the Soviets, the assembled the enemies of the Soviet Union to number of gas masks in the service. workers, intellectuals and profes- acts sionals gave their answer to the

unswerving support to the stern measures taken by the Soviet the Soviet Union. Indignant boos Socialist Forward, and notice to the imperialist warmongers and their white guard speakers outlined the gigantic allies and other agents that large achievements in Socialist industry sections of the American population were determined to defend the So-

The assassination of Kirov was of desperation, Clarence

Early Next Month

in years was submitted to the clerk

of Tom Mooney against his illegal

imprisonment despite overwhelming

connection with the Preparadness

News Writers

Pay Tribute

here today by organized newspaper-

cent N.R.A. hearing in Washington.

de Souza as one of the most prom-

had. "His loss will be keenly felt,"

one might say, in performance of

his duty-on a Guild mission."

held today.

men in many cities.

I.L.D. RALLIES BRIEF FILED

Join With Hoodlums Decision on Writ Plea To Stop Scottsboro **Meetings on Coast**

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Dec. 24.— WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 24.— Five Scottsboro protest street meet- The most voluminous brief to be ings were smashed by police in one filed with the U. S. Supreme Court evening here last week. Police and of that court today by Attorney Gengangs of hoodlums were mobilized eral U.S. Webb of California in at each of the five announced meet- answer to the habeas corpus plea ing places.

The Workers Laboratory Theatre corps, after five unsuccessful attempts to present the play, "Murder judge who convicted Mooney in Societa de Luccia are among the places, finally led a parade with Day, 1916, bombing, has admitted delegates to the National Congress "Free Scottsboro Boys," and "Free Herndon" banners flying, down Central Avenue.

At 86th Street and Broadway, the dent Hoover. workers grouped around the meeting prevented it from being smaller one filed last week It consmashed while the play was pre- tains 459 printed pages. The court sented, and speeches made by is expected to announce action on speakers from the International the case about Jan. 14. Action Committee.

BELDEN, N. D., Dec. 24.-Letters urging the Farmers Union and the boys have been sent by Arvo Husa, state secretary of the United Farm-Especially large concentration of ers League of North Dakota, it was The letters, addressed to the state

secretaries of the two organizations, enclosed a copy of a call to action on the Scottsboro case which has been sent to all United Farmers type used more and more frequently League locals, with a request that similar letters be sent to all locals of the Farmers Union and the Holiday Association.

Saarlander Is Cheered At Nazi Terror Camps riding, highway.

13, you may be thrown into a con- walked out in protest from the re- passed a resolution through its Na-Six thousand dollars is needed by centration camp for saying that."

remark, cheered, while pamphlets review. The 20-year chain gang now. sentence against Angelo Herndon, The working class and its allies containing an appeal for the strugwhich is a sentence of death by must see this through—now. I ap- gle against brown-shirt tyranny and slow torture, is before the Supreme peal to the masses of Chicago espe- for the maintenance of the status children. cially, Negro and white, to make a quo were distributed in the audi-These two battles, conducted by the International Labor Defense, without delay.

What is the latest maneuvering of the imperialist powers? Only the Daily Worker explains what it really means. Read the Daily Worker regularly! Subscribe to the Daily Worker! Get your shopmates to read it and subscribe!

Lowest Level in Past 12 Years WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 24 .-

Flayed at Kirov Rally A further slump in jobs throughout average wages paid heralds the sixth Winter of the crisis. Farm employment dropped to the lowest point for Dec. 1 in twelve years, according to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. These are the ghastly facts about unemployment which will confront the delegates the historic National Congress for Unemployment Insurance when three-day session.

In the month of November, 126,-000 factory workers alone lost their jobs as employment dropped 1.9 per cent and wages were slashed 2.5 per cent on the average, according to the latest report by Secretary of

Labor Frances Perkins. 200 to Leave from Chicago

CHICAGO, Ill., Dec. 24. - The rank and file of the Railroad Employes National Pension Association cored a victory when the National Board was forced unanimously to ment Insurance Bill at their meeting here last week. The Board evaded the question of delegates to the National Congress on the ex-

cuse that "There is no money."

The Chicago arrangement committee has announced that it expects to send a delegation of more than two hundred to the Washing ton Congress. Among the delegates most recently elected are those from Painters Locals 275 and 273 repre-Local 181 with 1,000 members; Bakers Local 2 with 1,500 member (the largest A. F. of L. Bakers local United Front which includes sixty organizations, and many other A. F. of L. locals, fraternal, Negro and

ed organizations to U.S. Court Expected The Chicago Committee especially requested that all groups speed the election of their delegates and notify the committee at once. Special rates have been arranged for the delegates, nine dollars for the round trip by bus and sixteen

> dollars by train. Central Labor Union Acts EASTON, Pa., Dec. 24.-The Central Labor Union of Bangor, the Unemployed Citizens Leagues of Easton and Bethlehem, and the

that Mooney was convicted on per- for Unemployment Insurance. Twelve delegates were chosen at jured evidence, as have several State officias and the Wickersham a recent conference of forty-three Commission, appointed by Presi- Hungarian organizations with combined membership of 20,000 in

latest organizations here to send

U. T. W. Organizer Elected SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Dec. 24 .-The local conference for the Washington Congress on Unemployment Insurance elected two A. F. of L. workers to attend the National Congress.

Seymour Allen, chairman of the legislative committee of the Perkins Gear Union and Leslie Richards, organizer of the United Textile To de Souza Workers and well known Socialist who has been active in the fight for the enactment of the Workers' WASHINGTON, Dec. 24.-Mes- Bill, will represent the local group sages of condolence to the family of at the National Congress. Workers Daniel de Souza, 35, president of the from the Springfield Rifle Company Washington Newspaper Guild who were represented at the local conwas killed in an automobile accident ference. last Saturday night, were being sent

Philadelphia Send-Off Friday PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 24 .-

The writer met his death while on the way to Newark with an auto for the National Unemployment load of toys for the children of the Congress, a mass send-off meeting Newark Ledger strikers. The acciwill be held Friday evening, Dec. dent occurred near Hyattsville, Md., 28, at the Broadway Arena, Broad

riding, hit a truck stalled on the More than 125 delegates have al-The price which the ruling class of America sets for the right to make a legal fight against these lynch verdicts is transported by the fight against these lynch verdicts is transported by the fight against the set of the fight against these lynch verdicts is transported by the fight against the set of the fight against these lynch verdicts is transported by the fight against the set of the fight against these lynch verdicts is transported by the fight against the set of the fight against these lynch verdicts is transported by the fight against the set of the fight against these lynch verdicts is transported by the fight against the set of the fight against these lynch verdicts is transported and more credentials are pouring in every day.

The price which the ruling class of America sets for the right to be a legal fight against these lynch verdicts is transported and more credentials are pouring in every day.

The price which the ruling class of America sets for the right to be a legal fight against these lynch verdicts is transported and more credentials are pouring in every day.

The price which the ruling class of America sets for the right to be a legal fight against these lynch verdicts is transported and more credentials are pouring in every day.

The price which the ruling class of the price of the Guild, was injured, and the price of the Guild, was injured, and the price of the Guild, was injured.

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The price which the price of the Guild, was injured.

The price which the price of the Guild, was injured.

The price which the pr De Souza, one of the most active L. unions, with many from cultural,

The Polish Beneficial Association tional Executive Committee endors-A simple funderal under the au- ing the Workers' Bill and requestspices of the Newspaper Guild was ing the congressmen from Pennsylvania to support it when it comes

He is survived by a wife and two up in Congress.

The Radio and Television Workers in the Federal Labor Union NEW YORK. - National leaders 18368, have elected a delegation of of the American Newspaper Guild, ten to represent them in Washing-

at 49 West 45th Street, described A special request has been issued ising and devoted workers the Guild by the sponsoring committee ralling on all delegates to report to one of the officers said. "He died, Room 707 in the Flanders Building

(Continued on Page 2)

VAST GROWTH OF WELL-BEING MARKS CLOSE OF YEAR IN USSR

DECREE WIPES OUT Radical Talk of Oneals and Lees ALL FARM DEBTS; PLAN IS SURPASSED

All Toilers Take Part in Elections and in Production Triumphs in Industry and on Farms-Biro-Bidjan Leaders Elected

the Soviet Union closes the current year with great victories. thing as the ripening of the condi-The production plan of the second year of the Second tions for the revolution—the objec-Five-Year Plan is clearly being overfulfilled. For eleven a "crisis on top"; and the subjec-

Congress, Liberberg; to the Nation-

alities Council, Khavkin.

Jewish Autonomous Region

come out for industrial unionism for

the auto workers. But this conven-

Especially since 1933, the Auto

file and struggling against the em-

triumph of unionism in the auto-

Workers Now Divided

still unorganized. The auto work-

are backed by the biggest Wall St.

wages, the 30-hour week, a guar-

anteed annual wage through un-

employment insurance, etc. The

of the rank and file of these unions. evitable.

mobile industry.

the A. F. of L. and M. E. S. A.

sequently only 8.8 per cent of the ? plan remains for December, Golding speech by Liberberg, the first mining, electric power, iron-ore, coke, and organic chemistry are already above the annual plan for Kalinin heading the list. Others revolutionary Party. elected were: Lavryentev, Krutov,

is supposed to amount to Liberberg, Anshin, and Stolov, altothe past eleven months the value of cluding collective farm shock-bri- were definitely present in Austria uction has already reached 18,- gaders, factory and Soviet farm 200,000,000 rubles. The absolute increase of production in comparison with the corresponding period last year is 3,600,000,000 rubles and the berg and Khavkin; to the All-Union relative increase is 27 per cent.

Before the Sixth All-Soviet Con-

gress in the early part of 1931 the gross production of heavy industry in the U.S.S.R. was 9,100,000,000 mous Region, outlining concrete about evidences of disintegration in rubles: consequently in the period of works of the plan based on the de- the Heimwehr. Furthermore, the four years between the two congresses the gross production has more than doubled. This victory is the result of the struggle of the following the election of the Presi- midst of surrounding inter-imworking class under the banner of Lenin's and Stalin's Party for the mastery of technique, economics and Pevaner as second vice-chairman, the revolution with involvements financial system of socialist enter- and Cohen as secretary.

Steel Plants Overfulfill

The report has just arrived of the Galegates to the Congress were Jews, fulfillment of the annual plan ahead of time of plants producing highquality steel. The current year has industry: the smelting of highquality steel increased 19.3 per cent rolling high-quality steel 27.4 per cent, the production of calibrated cold-rolled metals 32.4 per cent.

Auto Union Men Soviet industry created its own strong foundry basis for the auto industry, the airplane industry, tractor construction and ball-bearing industry, the tool industry and other branches of special machine con-

The newest and most difficult branch of socialist industry—the aluminum industry—fulfilled its anorganize the workers in the inforward in nual production plan ahead of time and before the year's end will deliver more than 1,000 ton of aluminum metal more. This more than briples the production of last year. the A. F. of L. and the locals of industry will have a still greater rise. The new aluminum plant be-There are prospects of constructing forced the top leaders of the A. F. aluminum plants at the Kama River of L. to soft-peddle on their craft and the White Sea Canal.

Soviet Farm Debts Wiped Out

-As a contrast to the American -As a contrast to the American trial unions by the top officials of quest of the earth the proletariat from capitalism's hand in Germany, against the Milwaukee street car scene, where thousands of farm the A. F. of L. (officers to be aprequires the military strategy of social-democracy lifted up the fallen strikers last June; the power of homesteads are daily sold at auction pointed from the top, etc.) for failure to pay taxes and thousands of farmer families are deprived of house and home to face starvation, a decree of the People's Council of Commissars of the U.S. S.R. and the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union abolishes all debts of Soviet collective farmers to the Agricultural Banks and declares that nothing must stand in the way of a well-to-do life among them.

At one blow a total indebtedness of 435,639,000 rubles has been wiped off the slate, allowing for the diversion of these funds towards nurseries, schools, etc. In an editorial entitled, "Which other regime in the world bestows such care upon its farmers?" Pravda, the Soviet Communist newspaper, remarks that the proletarian state has always rendered assistance to the collective farm and taken all measures to make Soviet socialist agriculture flourishing, the most advanced and most cultured in the world. Through this new decree concerning the cancellation of indebtedness each collective farmer is once again convinced that the Party and the proletarian state do everything in order to hasten the conquest of a better

Village Soviet Elections End (Special to the Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, Dec. 24 (By Wireless).

were elected throughout the Soviet and die makers, the fact that there fascism, their Austro-Marxist lead-Union, according to data obtainable is a growing radicalization of the ership, in keeping with its consist-

Transcaucasia the elections are completely ended. Throughout the changed conditions. Our burning Workers Fought Despite Leader Soviet Union 83.6 per cent of all desire for unity under these new voters participated in the elections conditions leads us to take a his- ship of Austro-Marxism, but in tions 70.4 per cent participated). An tion by our membership, our national district and local bodies. We struggle. Let the Austro-Marxist ted deputies were collective farmers hereby call upon all our members leadership stand branded in the (73.5 per cent instead of 33.7 per and sympathizers to join the federal locals of the A. F. of L. if the crime of having failed to issue

the last elections 14.8 per cent were them to build these unions into munist Party. Let them stand members. Women compose 26.5 per powerful mass organizations con-branded with the crime of having

Election to the Soviet ended in 67 towns of the Soviet Union. Eight-nine and nine-tenths per cent was the average attendance of electors at these meetings. There were 24,404 women among 74,547 deputies. making 32.8 per cent against 25.9 for the program and interests of no resistance, of having prevented the rank and file. We are confident the insurrection from assuming the

closed yesterday. After a conclud-

Is Designed to Hold Back Revolution

By V. J. Jerome Their New 'Left' Phrases Belied by United Front lead the working class into the Article II. With White Guard Assassins, Spies and Other Enemies of U.S. S. R.

Fear for Capitalism

count for their attitude to the

proletarian army has shown that

the forces of capitalism are not in-

superable. But is this how the

leadership of social-democracy has

reacted to the Soviet Union? Or,

has not, as the whole world knows,

the International of the Kautskys,

the Dans, the Abramovitches, the

Hillquits and the Oneals conducted

a ceaseless campaign of slander and

hostility against the land of Social-

ist construction, even leaguing itself

with interventionist forces? Are

not the Algernon Lees and the James Oneals at this very hour banding themselves with every

stripe of White Guard and fascist

to defend the cowardly assassins of

to the terrorist emissaries of capi-

talism against the heart of the

When the German working class

seized power in 1918 and Workers'

and Soldiers' Soviets were set up

in German cities, when capitalism's

enormous power of destruction'

had been scattered by the advance

of the proletariat—who leaped into

the breach to prevent the consoli-

dation of the newly-achieved prole-

tarian power? Read the revelations

in the memoirs of Scheidemann,

read the exposes made in the course

stand appalled at the backstairs collusion of the "socialist" President

Ebert and his "socialist" co-minis-

In leading us along his "road to

power," Mr. Oneal takes pains to

assure us, however, that he is not

all counter-revolutionary. For coun-

tries under fascism, he tells us, an-

other course of action is applicable:

"In fascist countries there is little doubt that success can come

only 'shod in the iron sandals of

revolution,' as Lassalle once said.

In the other countries the masses

cannot make the program of force their own without inviting

the use of the terrible powers of

the modern state against them.

In other words, they assure de-

Urge Class-Collaboration

in method lies, of course, the social-

democratic theory that between

democracy and fascism exists a

which the working class has a por- saying, that you are prepared to

Behind this ostensible difference

workers' revolution?

Kirov and lending encouragement

So fearful is Oneal of the rumblings of revolution, that he paints a picture of an indestructible capitalism. You would gather from the gloomy prospect which he holds out before the working class that there MOSCOW, Dec. 24 (By Wireless).—Heavy industry in situation, that there is no such tive conditions which bring about months the annual program is fulfilled 91.2 per cent; con- tive factor, the preparedness of the workers, when the majority of the proletariat, allied with the toilers of the countryside and city, has

It was essentially with a prospect According to the plan the value of Gerchikov, Dimanstein, Khavkin, of such "power" as Oneal has given us that Austro-Marxism robbed the 19,900,000,000 rubles this year. In gether comprising thirty-nine, in- the February days of 1934. There elements of a revolutionary situaworkers. The delegates to the Allcamp of the rulers. The Nazis and Russian Soviet Congress were Liberthe Fatherland Front were caught in the throes of an intense struggle. Dollfuss and the Heimwehr were visibly falling out. The proneness The Congress adopted a message of the former to enter into negotiaand obstacles. The antagonisms be-The report of the Credentials tween the blocs favoring and op-Committee showed that half of the posing the revision of the Versailles

Treaty; the strained relations bemost of the guests being non-jews tween the two fascist powers, Italy from various parts of the U.S.S.R.. and Germany, on the issue of demonstrating the international Anschluss; the disagreement among yielded a considerable growth in this solidarity and assistance for the the victor powers on the policy of rearming Germany; the opposition to invasion on the part of the pro-Versailles powers, by Germany or - these inter-imperialist contradictions constituted an external political factor contributing toward a revolutionary situation.

> Masses Disillusioned The workers were in the mood to take advantage of the crisis of the bourgeoisie. The masses had bethe spring of 1933 that the A. F. come disillusioned with bourgeois armed resistance to fascism, to press forward in the struggle for power. desiring struggle for better condi- subjective factor of the revolution

tions joined the Federal locals of was lacking-the factor whose presence in Russia seventeen years However, next year the aluminum the Mechanics Educational Society that country to power. Unforof America. At the last convention, tunately for the armed struggle of ing built in the Urals will have an the rank and file pressure of the the Austrian workers, the party annual production of 25,000 tons. membership in the Federal Locals, which had succeeded in gaining the majority of the Austrian working class was not the Party of Bolshevism, but that of Austro-Marxism. union conceptions and made them

Proletariat Needs Strategy

tion decision provides for the bu- Marxism-Leninism, armed uprising the bloody suppression of the revo- seen the power of imported gunmen reaucratic domination of the indus- is an art. In its war for the con- lution. When the sword was struck and "Socialist" city cops hurled revolution. Lenin, the greatest blade against the working class, tear gas bombs and flying charges strategist of the working class, thus And—on its banner, the Scheide- and mass arrests by the minions of Workers Union repeatedly proposed formulated the guiding principles of manns, too, inscribed; "What hope the Socialist Fire and Police Comthe formation of a united front to proletarian insurrection: "(1) Never is there for the workers . . ?" play at insurrection; and, when it is once begun, understand clearly We were always ready to join hands in calling a unity conference that it must be carried through to the end. (2) Collect, at the decisive of all bona-fide auto workers unions place and time, forces which are in order to form one industrial union controlled by the rank and greatly superior to those of the enemy; otherwise the latter, better prepared and better organized, will poyers for better conditions and the annihilate the insurgents. (3) Once the insurrection has begun, it is necessary to act with the utmost vigor, and to wage, at all costs, the 3. The automobile workers are to the insurrection.' (4) Make sure offensive. 'The defensive is death united in needs and aims. They are divided organizationally and the bulk of the automobile workers are his troops are scattered. (5) Win successes each day, even small ones ers know that the big three, Ford, General Motors and Chrysler which case of a small town), and at all costs keep the moral superiority.' bankers, can be defeated only by the

It was because the Russian Bolunited front of automobile labor aided by the other workers' organthese principles in leading the revoizations. Unitd struggle is the only lutionary offensive in October, 1917, way to defeat company unionism, that the working class is today abolish the speed-up, win higher wielding power in the former empire of the Romanovs.

But the party of Austro-Marxism new attacks by the employers, the utterly rejected the military strategy sharpened struggle between com- and tactics of revolutionary Marxpany unionism vs. bona-fide union- ism, as it had long rejected every ism in the industry, the fact that other Marxist principle. When the the A. F. of L. has become the main Austrian workers, defying the class--Elections to the village Soviets are ending. 58,835 village Soviets and the M. E. S. A. for the tool Democracy, took up arms against members of these organizations re- ent policy of truckling to the Doll-In the Ukraine, White Russia and quires a change of policy by the fuss regime, set itself up as a dam

Workers Fought Despite Leaders It was not because of the leadertoric step after a thorough delibera- spite of it, that the Austrian work-Among the elected deputies 19 per they are production workers, and to cent are members of the Communist poin the M. E. S. A. if they are having refused to support the general strike and of having refused to support the general strike call sounded by the Community points. We call upon the wild these tools are the control of the control trolled by the rank and file and failed to call out the railroad workthrough united struggle to lay the ers on strike, as a result of which basis for one union in the industry. the government was enabled to We do not join these unions to move its trops and fascist forces unite with reactionary bureaucrats, against the insurrection. Let them but to unite with our brothers, the stand branded with the crime of membership of these unions to fight having urged the workers to offer that the fighting traditions and offensive, without which, notwithprinciples of the Auto Workers standing the magnificent heroism Union will live on in the activities of the workers, defeat was in-

AUTO WORKERS UNION. | was made," declared Otto Bauer in Street, Room 641

an interview with the bourgeois tion and which it must therefore press. "Perhaps this message did guard against overthrow, while fasnot reach them in time, for when cism is a violent interruption of on Monday morning an attempt was capitalism's peaceful "growth into made in Linz to force an entrance socialism." Accordingly, the Oneals into the workers' homes they re-fused to submit and defended in non-fascist capitalist countries must be the way of collaboration In such words did the "leaders" defend themselves before the capiwith the bourgeoisie in power; the way of coalition governments; the way of averting and throttling strikes; the way of non-resistance talists of the world for having failed to hold back the Austrian workers and gracious accommodation; the from armed struggle against fasway of non-interference with the march of capitalism into Socialism! against such a capitalism, the work-It is not their fear lest the proleers are, by the retribution of justice tarian forces will meet with de-struction that sets the Oneals itself, "inviting the use of the terrible powers of the modern state against them." Clearly, the organagainst revolutionary action, but their fear that the system of capiized violence of the bourgeois State talism will meet with destruction. forces against the working class, the mowing down of strikers, the burn-ternational). The International of If their desire were really for working class victory, how will they acing and hanging of Negroes, the torious October revolution of the ers and the destruction of workers' working class in Russia? There, the organizational headquarters, the proletarian forces, in alliance with onslaughts of governmental and the peasantry, showed that, led by the Leninist Party with its Bolshethese are not to be charged to the strategy, they could deal a oppressive class domination of the deathblow to capitalism's "enor-mous powers of destruction." If the bourgeoisie and the drive toward the fascization of its rule, but are Second International chieftains to be blamed, according to Mr. were honest in their intentions to-Oneal on the unruliness and the so, workers, we do not, like the Bolward the working class, they would growing will to revolt of the workglory in that victory and rejoice that at last a legion of the world

> preaches social-democracy. This is the power that the Oneals hold in store for the American workers. The power that German social-democracy and Austro-Marxism and British Laborism proved they could foist upon the working class when, by the grace of the bourgeoisie, they were permitted to assume governmental office.

Power of "Socialist" Cops' Clubs

And in this country, in those cities where the municipal government is Socialist-controlled, the workers have had a foretaste of the power that would be the lot of the American working class if the Oneals had their way. In Milwaukee, in Reading, in Bridgeport, we have seen "Socialist" administrations in action; we have seen the meaning of their power. We have seen the power of swinging police clubs and blackjacks let loose by order of the Socialist Mayor McLevy upon the skulls of jobless workers assembled before the Bridgeport City Hall to demand relief and back wages for shovelling snow. We have seen the power brought into action by Mc-Levy's police when they slugged and arrested demonstrators against German fascism in connection with the public appearance in Bridgeport. under the Socialist administration's For revolutionary Marxism, for ters with princes and Junkers for General of New York. We have missions; the power exerted by the "Socialist City" administration to guard the electric utility company property against strikers and pickets; the power which the "left" Socialist Mayor Baxter of West Allis gave in a written reply to the elec-

tric company's request for the protection of their property: "You are hereby advised that the City of West Allis will furnish such lawful protection to property and life as it is possible for us to supply. This protection, however, in my opinion, is not adequate for the present emergency. You are therefore further advised to take such steps as are necessary to secure the added protection."

In plain words, the power and the advice to hire gunmen and

thugs against the strikers. There is no denving there is power fundamental, qualitative difference; at the end of your road, Mr. Oneal, that the former denotes a State in You have shown, beyond any gain-

Santa Gives More | Workers Fight To the Capitalists Move to Ban

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Dec. 24 .-There may be people who will Representatives of eight organiza-shout "Commercialism!" "Hypoc-tions visited the mayor and secrerisy!" But they may be disregarded tary of the School Board last Friday as vile Communists. Of course, there is Dr. Harry F. Ward and the board to bar the use of the Commer-Methodist Federation of Social Ser- cial High School for a Lenin Mem-

Although the Commercial High gotten man had fared worse under and other schools have been rented Roosevelt than the bankers and big in previous years for Lenin Membusiness men. Dr. Ward also pointed orial meetings and are regularly out in the first half of 1934 402 industrial companies increased their School board this year has met the profits from \$57,380,000 to \$355,870,- application of the Lenin Memorial 000, an increase of 600 per cent Committee for the use of the school with evasions and delay. Applica-

Ward may call himself a tactics as deliberately dishonest and

mockery for an Oneal to adopt a pose of "revolution" against fascism in power. The purveyor to fascism who endeavors to discourage the working class from militant struggle against the forces of fascization declaring "what hope is there for the workers if these powers are directed against them, or if they are ranged in support of fascism?" is the same counter-revolutionary when fascism has attained ascen-The misleader who declares that the masses "in the other [bourgeois democratic] countries," in rising in armed struggle against the forces making for fascism, "assure defeat in advance," is no less the traitor when his work of preventing proletarian victory has temporarily

achieved success. But whence this sudden talk of 'revolution" from the lips of reformism? (Oneal voices, of course, ternational). The International of the Vanderveldes and the Adlers must indeed have fallen upon hard times to be compelled to utter the hateful phrases of the Communist recognize they cannot accomplish program. But you do not know the their policies through any other social-democratic leaderships if you do not know them as die-hards. If we must have revolution, then let not fall before assassins' bullets, us have it properly! We will march | Hathaway declared, amid tremento power through revolution, butonly when we have fascism. And sheviks, restrict you to a rigid foring class. Really, why can't we all mula. We lead you on diverse paths get together like brothers? . . . Thus to power. We show you how to press, in particular, are trying to march with Hindenburg to Socialmarch with Hindenburg to Social-ism without a revolution, and back to turn the situation following this again to Hindenburg with a revo-

> For the "revolution" against fascism of which the Oneals speak is of the Socialist Party are aligning not directed against the system of themselves with the Isaac Don Lecapitalism. It is, on the contrary, vines the desire of social-democracy to The Algernon Lees, he continued, bring about the stabilization of cap- were silent when the Spanish Soitalism and with that its own stabi- cialist and Communist workers were lization. It is an attempt to rescue being shot down, but when the Soboth capitalism and itself from the viet Union replied with proletarian threes of crisis. Such talk of "revo- determination to the terrorist atlution" is in reality addressed to the "more sober" sections of the bourgeoisie—a hint of what is in ready to align themselves with its store for capitalism unless it in- white guard enemies. Under the vites the dismissed social-democracy to resume its previous role and re-tains it in its service where fascist lution at the last Socialist Party rule is in preparation. This is the national convention pledging supmain strategy of the Prague and port of the Soviet Union, but al-Bruenn leadership: manipulation on ready now they betray the Soviet the basis of the differences between Union and the Socialist rank and the bourgeois groups. As for the file. working class, social-democracy offers no program of struggle for immediate and partial gains to be wrested from the fascist regime. The Prague leadership which speaks so much of democratic rights, is refusing to build the united front of the working class under fascism to adopt fighting measures against the fascist terror, against the carrying out of death sentences, against formulas, is exercised in the interests the oppressive Nazi labor laws; it is of a small majority of exploiters, as or the working class and the r revolutionary overthrow. Its talk of people have cause to know. The "revolution" is a talk of "whens"

and "ifs:" . . when the sonstantly sharpening class contradictions of capitalism unfold themselves, when discontent and disillusionment shake the foundations of the National Socialist regime . . . then it becomes the task of the revolutionary elite . . ." (from the recent Declaration of the S. P. G.—bold face mine-V. J. J.). Until then, let us not spend the

energy of the working class! "Revolution Against Revolution" Its present talk of "revolution" s social-democracy's feverish effort to forestall and prevent the real and its successful solution of the revolution against fascism-the revolution against capitalism, for which the Communist Party is organizing and leading the working class. The "revolution" of the Oneals is revolution against revolution. It is the old counter-revolution in a new dis-

The road to proletarian power is

not the road of the Otto Welses and

the James Oneals. It is the road which social-democracy has blocked

toiling masses throughout the imperialist world. It is the example of the victorious October Revolution, the road to Soviet Power. Outside lective farms to overfulfill their Unemployment of the pledges by workers in the factories and peasants on the colof Soviet Power, there is no power Lenin Meeting for the working class. All other roads lead to the strengthening of bourgeois power. There can be no peaceful, primrose path to power. There can be no victory for the working class save through the revpressing their anger and sorrow olutionary destruction of the capitalist State and the establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat. This truth is increasingly penetratthe American masses to the defense of the Soviet Union. ing the consciousness of the masses. It will not be so easy for the suc-cessors of the Scheidemanns, the are gone when the Bauers and the Renners could hoodwink their followers with fairy tales about a Viennese "Socialist Island." The Socialist workers are everywhere tearing down the fences which their Eberts and the Noskes to repeat the following cablegram to Mikhail Tational Congress into that body. tearing down the fences which their dastardly act of the enemies of the leaders set up between them and Soviet Union in assassinating one of the Communists. In the United the leaders of the U.S.S.R. and States, as elsewhere, the united front appeals of the Communist tion to defend the Soviet Union and Party are evoking ready responses to stand behind the Soviet Union in League of the Godless is only too ers the right of free assemblage and Party are evoking ready responses Nothing—nothing—can mar the Speech. It defined to the school. It defined to the school following of the Socialist Party. The Description of the Communist Party, who will be swept away by the advance of the Speech. It defined to the school following of the Socialist Party. The Description of the Communist Party, who will be swept away by the advance of the Speech. It defined to the school following of the Socialist Party. The Description of the Communist Party, who will be swept away by the advance of the Speech. It defined to the school following of the Socialist Party. The Description of the Speech following of the Socialist Party. The Description of the Speech following of the Socialist Party. The Description of the Speech following of the Socialist Party. The Description of the Speech following of the Speech from the rank and file members and following of the Socialist Party. The is secretary of the Lenin Memorial ing tide of unified struggle. The TAG DAY FUNDS NEEDED | Committee; William Clark of the Splendid united working class ac-The New York City Sponsoring Communist League; Russell tion in France, in Austria and in Spain; the establishment and glori-Anderson of the Scandinavian cus defense of Soviets in Asturias-EIRO-BIDJAN. Dec. 24 (By Wireless).—The First Congress of Soviets
Of the Jewish Autonomous Region

It is on this basis that the Auto
Workers Union as an organization
that no resistance be offered under any circumstances when a search
that all workers in the tag day campaign turn in their collectionboxes today at 80 East Eleventh

Viera of the League of Struggle for ward pressure of the world working class for unity and power

MINNESOTA FARM RALLY TO LAUNCH FIGHT FOR RELIEF

power of the bourgeoisle.

It is nothing short of cynical Delegates At Preliminary Parley Criticise Government 'Aid' Program, Adopt Demands to Present to County Commissioners

> AITKIN, Minn., Dec. 24.—A county-wide mass meeting which workers' and farmers' delegates will be chosen to meet with the newly-elected County Board of Commissioners will be held here Tuesday, Jan. 8. The workers and farmers will present demands for emergency relief and livestock aid

Enemies of U.S.S.R.

(Continued from Page 1)

the evening, declared. Their pres-

ent terrorist campaign against the

Kirov's assassination is the be

ginning of an offensive by all ene-

mies of the Soviet Union, he warned.

cowardly assassination against the

white guards, but leading officials

tacks against its leaders, these gen-

tlemen have shown themselves

pressure of the Socialist rank and

ready now they betray the Soviet

The Soviet Government is a class

dictatorship, just as the American

government is a class dictatorship,

Hathaway pointed out. The dif-

ference is that in the Soviet Union

the dictatorship is exercised by the

toiling majority of the population

in their interests, while in the

countries, the dictatorship, whether

open or concealed under democratic

fellow-conspirators of the executed

White Guards and the Hiter Nazis

and Japanese imperialists, Hatha-

way declared, have had occasion to

again discover that there is a pro-

Dr. Reuben Young, treasurer of

and the Orient, and reported the

National Question, with the com-

delegation sponsored by the F.S.U. Goldfrank, who was in Leningrad

at the time of Kirov's assassination

their present efforts to smash the

Mr. Roosevelt has a kind heart.

Wall Street vouches for him. Read

the Daily Worker and learn the

story of the happy partnership

between Mr. Roosevelt and Wall

Street. Become a subscriber of

white Guard elements."

friends to subscribe!

with stormy applause.

country.

against the Soviet Union.

dous applause.

Flayed at Rally

eccording to the demands formulated at a recent county-wide relief conference held at the Finn

Eighty-four elected delegates from twenty-two townships met at the county-wide relief conference in Palisade on Sunday, Dec. 16. Some 200 workers and farmers jammed the hall to greet the delegates and

to take part in the proceedings.

Delegate after delegate took the Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker and the main speaker of tion relief. One reported that upon inquiry he had found that the maximum relief allowed to the farmlives of the leaders of the Soviet ers in the county was \$20.84 a month with \$8 deducted from the budget of those with livestock and vegetables. Unless the livestock and home are mortgaged, no relief at all

A delegate from Hill City told of getting a relief check of \$4.12 as three weeks' relief to a family of five. Out of this \$4.12 he was forced to pay \$1 for water, \$1.50 for electricity, and at present his family s living on potatoes alone.

Livestock is starving. Every farm er reported that he was in immediate need of hay and feed. After the report of the delegates,

a committee of nine was elected to draw up resolutions and demands. With minor changes, the reports and resolutions of the committee were adopted unanimously. These called for the immediate enactment of the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill and the Farmers Emergency Relief Bill; payment of the soldier's bonus. Demands were made upon the State legislature calling for the cancelling of delinquent taxes on the homes and farms of the ruined farmers

For local relief the demands. which will be presented to the county commissioners at the mass meeting here on Jan. 3, call for food, clothing, medical, dental, optical and maternal aid; immediate abolition of the transient camp and relief aid to those now living there: and immediate issuance of hay and feed for the maintenance of live-

stock. In closing the meeting, a county committee of action was elected. The county committee, which will be enlarged by the election of delegates at city and township mass meetings, will co-ordinate the work for strike struggles; it is refusing United States and other capitalist and the decisions of the County

Factories Fire 126,000 More

(Continued from Page 1)

letarian dictatorship in the Soviet so that their credentials can be Union. His statement was greeted regstered and arrangements made for their transportation.

the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, paid a glowing tribute to CAMDEN, N. J., Dec. 24.-The Labor, Tradesmen, and Consumers League here has elected two dele-Kirov as a firm champion of the national minorities. He told of his gates to the National Congress for Unemployment and Social Insurtrip, several years ago, to Africa ance.

greatest interest on the part of the Hartford Conference Planned colonial masses in the Soviet Union HARTFORD, Conn., Dec. 24.— Nine delegates have already been elected here, and a campaign has plete emancipation of the nationbeen organized for a house-to-house alities formerly oppressed under Tsarism. He visited the Soviet canvas to raise funds to support the Washington Congress. Volunteers Union before returning to this from all organizations have been requested to get in touch with the Herbtr Goldfrank, National Sec-Sponsoring Committee for the colretary of the Friends of the lection which will be held next Sun-

Soviet Union with a trade union day, Dec. 30. Daily Worker recently that an of-ficial delegate of the Young Circle to the working class and is still endeavoring to block in a series of lands. It is the road which Marxism-Leninism has charted for the ism-Leninism has charted for the colling masses throughout the important of the sassassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of one of the soviet masses over the assassination of the soviet masses over the soviet masses over the assassination of the soviet masses over the ent.

> lective farms to overfulfill their Unemployment Congress is making quotas for the coming year as an rapid progress in gaining the supanswer to the enemies of the Soviet port of the rank and file of the A. Union.
>
> The meeting received a telegram of some local leaders who have been considered to the source of the rank and file of the A. F. of L. here, despite the attempts of some local leaders who have been considered to the rank and file of the A. of greetings from 2,000 members of the New York Icor branches, ex-The conference has 40 delegates over the assassination of Kirov, and pledging to mobilize new sections of the American masses to the defense of the Soviet Union.
>
> The presenting 25 organizations, many of them A. F. of L. locals, and has been able, through Joseph Stenglein, of Local 14 of the Bakers Union, and a member of the Cen-In stormy unanimity, the audi- trai Trades and Labor Council to ence voted by acclamation to send introduce the Workers' Bill and the

'Daily' Salesman Trial Date Set for January

ployment insurance and to organize

the fight for immediate needs on

a State-wide basis.

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 24.—Trial of Edward Denny, Daily Worker salesman charged with criminal syndicalism because of his chairmanship of a meeting on July 27 to protest the terror against the West Coast strikers has been postponed to Jan. 14, 1935.

Denny is the third criminal syndithe Daily Worker! Get your calism defendant to go on trial in Portland. .

(Continued from Page 1) Christmas Day will be very dull in-

vice who said as their contribution orial meeting on January 19. to the Christmas spirit that the forover the same period in 1933.

Here we may be sure can be ction was filed on December 1, found the "sinister hand" of Mos-Methodist, but the long arm of the aimed at denying New Haven workvisible here. Hearst will soon "ex- free speech. It demanded immediate pose" him, we may be sure. Yuletide spirit.

ployment Congress yesterday asked

The delegation denounced these

Detroit A F of L

Council Expels

Expulsion Follows Lead-

ing Role of Militant

in Mass March

DETROIT.—Taking their cue rom William Green and Matthew

Dickstein Committee.

Hearst press and other reactionary

forces in a new anti-Red drive, the

leadership of the Detroit and Wayne County Federation of Labor, headed by Frank K. Martel, Wed-

nesday night expelled William Al-

lan, militant trade unionist, from

the Central Labor body. Allan was

cording secretary for the past five

years. The expulsion came one day

unemployed, in the preparations for

which Allan played a leading role.

Martel Was "Prosecutor"

Allan was expelled after a star-

chamber trial before a board of

seven, composed largely of Martel

peared as prosecutor. The charges

grew out of a lecture Allan had given on the San Francisco strike

Reed Club under the auspices of the

Pen and Hammer. Specifically, the

charges were: Slandering the A. F.

of L. leadership, Communist agita-

tion and speaking in a "Commu-

Allan, in a 20-minute speech be-

fore the Central Labor body, de-

John Reed Club, despite the fact

that the A. F. of L. rank and file

unemployment insurance and relief.

Martel replied with a vicious at-

tack on the Rank and File Com-

though Richard Kroon, secretary of the A. F. of L. Trade Union Com-

been refused a seat in the Central

TYRONZA, Ark., Dec. 24.-Four

the four men railroaded to sentences

threatened by the union. The

based on state laws intended to give

the big planters the power to hold

renters in slavery and yet have the

A. B. Brooklins, Negro preacher; T

S. Schulz, relief worker, and R. L. Butler, Negro school teacher. The

peal has been granted, but they are

being held in \$500 bail until court

How can you get more relief?

The Daily Worker tells you how!

Read the Daily Worker regularly.

It is the paper that fights for you!

Philadelphia, Pa.

MASS MEETING

AND SEND OFF

for Delegates to

NATIONAL CONGRESS

Friday, Dec. 28th, 8 P.M.

Broadway Arena Broad and Christian Streets

FREIREIT GESANGS FAREIN WORKERS' HARMONICA BAND

WILLIMA N. JONES

HERBERT BENJAMIN MOTHER BLOOR

SPEAKERS

The men arrested with Mills are

protection of the law.

Labor body, despite repeated elec-

nist hangout.'

Allan's expulsion was largely due

who are collaborating with

DELEGATES MAP INSURANCE FIGHT AT PITTSBURGH PARLEY

Give Support To Congress

Committee Makes Plan to Send Delegates to Washington

By Tom Keenan

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 24. — Eighty-one delegates attended the district conference on unemploy ment insurance in Walton Hall Saturday to lay plans for broadening the campaign for delegates to the National Congress for Unemploy ment Insurance in Washington on January 5 and complete arrange-ments for transportation to the capital. Seventy-two organizations, with a total membership of 210,000, were represented The tabluation of the arrangements committee showed 72 official delegates now registered for

the national conference Twenty-three locals of the Unemployment Councils sent one delegate bership of 5,709, sent 12 delegates to the meeting here, eight of whom are Washington delegates; the other 46 delegates represented 41 different fraternal and beneficial associations, all of them delegates to the National

Egan Reports tive on the national arrangements ers' committee, made the main report, citing the permanent character of the present need for unemployment insurance and outlining the mobilization already carried through in the district.

Egan pointed out the terrible con-ditions and actual starvation of the attempt to outlaw the Chicago those on relief in Allegheny County, the red tape of the welfare set-up, the police terror and brutality with tire working class and on all antiwhich the employers meet demands of the unemployed workers, and the

the Committee for the National release of the nine Scottsboro boys, Congress, supplemented the appeal and to support the mass fight for broad representation, tracing the against the Jim-Crow attempt to national picture of relief- and wagecutting which faces the workers today, and outlining the plans already laid for the Washington meeting. Resolution Backs Bill

to "endorse the principles of un-communist parade for oyment and social insurance as Jan. 4. outlined in the call for the National gress," and to "carry out the dethe committees of unemployed.

Round trip to Washington from Pittsburgh will cost \$6.25 per delegate, with 200 delegates needed to charter the train. For this reason Mass Pressure Forces delegates are urged to pay for their reservations as soon as possible at

In Washington, expenses will be \$1.25 or \$1.75 per day for board and lodging, delegates being free to choose which class of lodging they desire. Train tickets will be good for return anytime within seven days after date of issue, in case delegates intend to stay over for the Unem-ployment Council National Convention, Jan. 8 and 9.

Soviet Film Showings Will Raise Funds For New Jersey Delegates

In order to help defray the expenses of the New Jersey delegates to the National Congress for Unemployment and Social Insurance, the United Arrangements Committee has arranged for the showing of a Soviet film in New Jersey towns during the next two weeks. Admission to the film is 25 cents for adults and 10 cents for children. All profits will be turned over to the New Jersey delegation for their

"Laughter Through Tears," a Yiddish dialogue film with English titles, will be shown as follows: Monday, Dec. 24, Perth Amboy, Washington Hall, 179 Fayette Street, 8 p.m.; Tuesday, Dec. 25, Plainfield, I. W. O. Hall, 224 West Front Street, 8 p.m.; Wednesday, Dec. 26, Freehold, Russian Club, 30 South Street, two showings, 7 to 9 one with a suspended sentence and p.m. and 9 to 11 p.m.; Thursday, Dec. 27. Asbury Park, Milberg's Hall, 711 Main Street, two showings, perate attempts of the prosecutor to 7 to 9 p.m. and 9 to 11 p.m.; Fri-8 p.m.; Saturday, Dec. 29, Lake-wood, Wolpin Hall, Fourth Street, wood, Wolpin Hall, Foliali Standay, Dec. 30, New Brunswick, Ladies' Aid Hall, 8 p.m. Mid-West City Council ate protest from the Reitz Co. and the district officials of the union.

Y.C.L. Leader to Speak

DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 24.-The junction with other working class organizations, is sponsoring a Lenin, dents of the town. The copy of the Young Communist League, in con-Liebknecht and Luxemburg Youth Concert and Dance on Jan. 13 at been presented to the City Council the Finnish Hall, 5969 Fourteenth Street, at 7 o'clock.

What is the latest maneuvering of the imperialist powers? Only the Daily Worker explains what it really means. Read the Daily Worker regularly! Subscribe to the Daily Worker! Get your shop-

Local Unions Lovestone Gives Yeoman Service to Green and Company; Aids Reactionary Program To Expel Militant Unionists Militant Baker

Anti-Fascists **Unite Against** Hearst Attack

Mass Meet in Chicago Friday to Expose Fascist Papers

CHICAGO, Dec. 24.-A broad, united front mass meeting, repretural and other organizations, to the U. S. Chamber of Commerce and the Hearst press against the S. P. at the hands of Waldman on the Hearst press against the S. P. at the hands of Waldman on the S. P.? As for the Loveworking class, will be held here Frieach, of which 18 now elected will working class, will be held here Friday, certain leading elements of the day, Dec. 28, at the Drill Hall, S. P. and the Communist Party in local unions, representing a member of the Nalocal unions, representing a member of the South. Here in this final ar-

ference, which was called by the and how he repeats every argument against the Party that is being made Chicago Workers' School last week, cluding 15 local unions, five of them ment. James Egan, district representa- A.F. of L.; three locals of the Teachorganization, the Chicago Workers' Committee on Unemployment, and the Chicago Labor Col-

Urges Repeal of C. S. Law

The conference unanimously enlorsed this meeting, declaring that Workers' School and to jail its instructors, was an attack on the enfascists

It also adopted resolutions callrailroading of leaders which has sent ing for the repeal of the Illinois Phil Frankfeld to jail for four years. criminal syndicalist law, for aca-Herbert Benjamin, representing demie freedom for teachers, for the Committee for the National release of the nine Scottsboro boys, evict Herbert Newton and his fam-

The meeting Friday will intensify its fight against the Hearst press incitements on the Chicago Work-After broad discussion by various ers' School and the American delegates, a resolution was adopted Legion officials, who are preparing

To Hear Noted Speakers

The anti-fascist mass meeting ons of the National Congress for will be addressed by Prof. A.J. Carlthis territory," Other resolutions son of the University of Chicago; called for release of all political pris-George Koop, member of Typooners, and condemned the public re- graphical Union No. 16 and of the lations office for refusal to recognize Socialist Party; Dr. Arthur G. Falls committees of unemployed.

committee of 35 was set up to the Urban League; John Werlick, carry on the work of making final chairman of the American League arrangements for the Washington Against War and Fascism; Robert trip, with headquarters at 522 Court Minor, of the Communist Party, and Beatrice Shields, director of the

ELLENSBURG, Wash., Dec. 24 .-Fifteen defendants who came to court ready to begin their trials found dismissals awaiting them, the prosecutor uneasy and perturbed by the steady stream of protests, and the judge warning the remaining ten defendants, all charged with rioting during the miners' strike at Roslyn and Cle Elum last Spring, that their trials will take place this nonth "regardless of circumstances."

Just what circumstances Judge Miner Elected Maguire meant he did not say, but Prosecutor Short was more definite in his reason for the dismissal of

"Resolutions and protests are pouring in to Judge Maguire and myself with every mail," he said Balya Gets More Votes with a worried air. "I had no special interest in prosecuting these cases but was only proceeding in accordance with my duty."

Jury Frees 4 Workers As Prosecutor Protects Ku Klux Klan Activity

CENTRALIA, Wash., Dec. 24. -After 42 hours of deliberation the jury, trying four workers charged with "rioting," disagreed on three cases and recommended leniency for the fourth. All four were freed.

keep the Ku Klux Klan out of the day, Dec. 28, Elizabeth, Russian case were balked by the defense of People's Hall, 408 Court Street, Lawrence Selzer, International Labor Defense attorney representing the four defendants.

Endorses Workers Bill

CASEY, Ill., Dec. 24. — Workers rere in response to the Daily Dec. 13 that "under no conditions on both occasions the men were At Detroit Lenin Meet Worker campaign for one million balots for the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, today sent a copy of the Workers' Bill to which was atwhich endorsed the Bill.

Gilbert Green, national secretary of the Y. C. L., will be the main speaker. A fine program and dancing will follow.

The letter to the Daily Worker for the position of checkweighman. If anything, these two designations have strengthened the determination of the miners that Balya peatedly to split the Central City Bill, H. R. 7598, we are enclosing the shall take his place on the tipple, local into five parts to make it petition with which we forced the Casey City Council to endorse the Bill, as we feel that this petition is ficials oppose is pretty good medi-

the same as votes." The petition was signed by Mayor John Burr, a number of Aldermen, doctors and ministers and other leading citizens of Casey.

Renegade Apes Hearst are not satisfied with the progress made thus far in broadening the League. But already it involves in Attack Against Communist Party

By JACK STACHEL

N THE first two articles we pointed out how Lovestone is furnishthe united front agreement reached stonites we would like to ask where Capitol Building, 159 N. State the South. Here in this final article we wish to show to what depths Lovestone has sunk in the League among the needle workers, The united front emergency con- attack on the Communist Party, was attended by 152 delegates, in-Party and the revolutionary move-

Front" says:

"And the issues themselves on the basis of which the 'united front' is to be formed? According to the Daily Worker, the first issue is the 'struggle against war and fastism.' How is it possible to have joint action here as long as the official C. P. insists on hanging on to the narrow and thoroughly impotent American League Against War and Fascism as the 'united front' in this field? The indispensable pre-requisite for the cooperation with the official C. P. in the struggle against war and fascism, it seems to us is surely the initiation of a NEW movement on a new and sound

Would not readers of the Daily Worker think that this was written by Waldman and Oneal unless they knew that it was written by the great fighter for "unity of labor," Jay Lovestone? Or perhaps by Abe Cahan? In the first place the struggle against war and fascism is work with the greatest energy to the League.

Rank and File

As Weighman

Than All Opponents

Put Together

CENTRAL CITY, Pa., Dec. 24.

Opposing the united front between the Reitz Coal Company, which operates five mines here, and the

appointed efficials of District 2, United Mine Workers of America, the miners of Central City local

union No. 6410, have elected Mike

Balya as checkweighman of Reitz No. 4. The vote for Balya, a rank

and file fighter, was greater than

ponents for the office, showing the

eagerness on the part of the min-

ers to support a leader who stands

for rank and file control of the

The election of Balya, who with

the 800 miners of the Central City

local has effectively checkmated

every traitorous move by the Lewis

Company Wen't Have Him

as checkweighman" since the latter

the combined vote for his three op-

numerous organizations, including A. F. of L. unions, S. P. organizations, liberals, peace organizations, farmers, Negro, student organizations, etc. all of whom accept the num united front program of the League. And this composition has been achieved despite the ating arguments to the Waldmans and Oneals against the united front of the Socialist Party and the Communist Party and how the Communist Party a munist Party, and how now, after the N. E. C. of the S. P. rejected the united front proposal of the Communist Party Levels of the Communist Party Levels of the leight that unless the League that it must be "narrow" and "impotent"? Does Lovestone believe that unless the League that it must be "narrow" the leight that unless the League that it must be "narrow" the League that it must Communist Party, Lovestone is trying to prevent the organization of the united front of the local Socialist organizations and the Communist Party, going even as far any local social so believe that unless the S. P. offi-

> even his own local? Represented Broad Front

The Lovestone sheet in its ed-itorial on the "R. P. C. and United sure of the movement and the rank and file of the S. P. Why did they withdraw? This Lovestone does not mention. His job is to attack the Communist Party. The S. P., N. E. C. again under the pressure of the rank and file sent "unofficial obvately had to admit that the confrom the A. F. of L. unions, and the Socialist Party.

> the League is "narrow" is that it did not get the approval of Love-stone. If that is the case, the growing militant labor movement, the growing united front of the masses will remain "narrow." For will continue in the future as today to be of little consequence in the

not being carried on only through the channels of the League Against War and Fascism. The struggle League. We shall continue espeagainst the growing menace of fas-cism is being carried through every day in the factories, in the trade Socialist organization with the unions, in the streets, through the Communist Party directly, through the militant forces in the trade sense of any desire for mechanical unions, etc. The united front pro-gram of the League is not to be ing to unite all those willing to fight confused with the program of the for the elementary program of the Communist Party on both the ques- League even though there may be tions of the struggle against fascism differences on important fundaand war. The League is but one of the means through which this struggle is being carried on. 17 is conceivable that a united front may con Prosecutor to Dismiss be organized in specific instances and on specific issues with organizations and groups that are not affiliated to the Leading the Leading in the Leading in the Leading in the Leading broadest united front ever established to the Leading to the Leading in the Leading in the Leading broadest united front ever established to the Leading in the Leading in the Leading broadest united front ever established to the Leading in the Leading in the Leading broadest united front ever established to the Leading in the Leading in the Leading broadest united front ever established to the Leading in the Lea filiated to the League. The Communist Party does not make a condition in such united actions that trade unionists, intellectuals and others who, by the way, constitute the majority of the leading comthe the Farmer-Labor Party movement, the organizations which join in the united action must become part of the Leadure what the national chairman Goes Green One Better of the League, Dr. Harry F. Ward, But let us now take up the League. What is the League? Is it really narrow? To be sure we had to say on this question at the last convention of the League:

"I want to speak to the point

ple, both in the political and other groups, concerning the domination of this organization by one political party. I want to say to you that non-political members of the bureau nave not seen a single manifestation of any attempt of the domination of this League by one political party.

surance? Nothing but the latest puppet organization of the Com-munist Party, just another name for the bankrupt Unemployed Councils. It is merely another 'Red' paper organization today and can never in the nature of the case become anything else."

Those who have read the letter sent out by the A. F. of L. Council headed by William Green to the A. F. of L. locals warning them not to elect delegates to the Congress, At the very inception of the League the S. P. was invited to will note that even William Green join in the building of the League. der of the Congress as dees Love-They even sent delegates to the der of the Congress as does Lovestone. Because Green knows that thousands of local unions of the A. F. of L. have endorsed the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill and are participating in the work for the Congress.

So the Unemployed Councils are bankrupt. The Unemployed Councils servers' to, the last convention of that embrace organizationally hun-the League. These "observers" pri-dreds of thousands of unemployed. audacity. The Unemployed Councils developed the fight for unemploy-ment insurance, that rallied millions years have led the struggles of the unemployed throughout the country these people have for the Commuthe enemy to talk like that.

> Socialist Party have endorsed it. Many city-wide organizations of the Socialist Party, the conference in the South, the New Jersey State Convention of the Socialist Party, hundreds of A. F. of L. locals have elected delegates to Washington. elected delegates to Washington, many times that number partici-

In addition to the trade unions, Unemployed Councils but also by

to Disrupt Unity of the Working Class

the Leagues and numerous other un-employed organizations dominated by Socialists, Musteites, delegates It remains to repeat the slanders of Green, Waldman and Co., concerning the League.

have been elected by national fraternal organizations involving hundreds of thousands of members.

Three Locals on cerning the League.

The National Congress

Let us see what Lovestone has to workers, delegates have been elected workers, delegates have been elected. say concerning the coming National from numerous branches of the Elks. Congress for Unemployment Insurance; the second point of the agreement reached in the South.

"What is this National Congress for Unemployment and Social Inthis movement by going Green one better in his denunciations. Why? There can be only one reason. Be-cause Lovestone is furious that the Party is able to initiate and develop such movements, while he and his little group become more and more

solated and defeated. But Lovestone is not finished. He has something more to say. He comments also on the point in the agreement reached between the S.P. comrades in the South and the C.P. on the question of the organization of unorganized and the building of the unions. He says:

"On what basis—on the basis of the disruptive union wrecking program sponsored by the C.P. in the A. F. of L. unions or on the basis of the program of constructive union-building championed by the progressive forces in the unions?"

It is hardly necessary to comment at length on this provocative state-Ask the tens of thousands of miners expulsion policy announced by Green opening of this meeting if your corvention represented a broad united front of workers, farmers, intellectuals, students, etc., including lectuals, students, etc., including of Negro unemployed masses. What large numbers of official delegates given by Green, Woll and Co., in a rank and file member of the union influencing millions that organized their attack on the Communists in insisted that the question of hearthe historic March 6th demonstrathe trade unions? Is this not the ing the Call be voted upon, and the Evidently the main reason that tions (1930) involving more than a argument used by the Hearst press body supported him unanimously, million and a quarter workers, that developed the fight for unemploy- call for the expulsion of the Communists from the unions? Not Lewis Maioney is up in the air. The A. F. of L. members to criticize the behind the Workers' Unemployment and Gorman are responsible for miners are beginning to understand Insurance Bill, that for about five wrecking the unions in the South that being sold out and sent to conand elsewhere, but the Communist ciliation boards is no sweeter when Party. Compare this with what it comes from Maloney than when A. F. of L. bureaucrats, is not affiliare bankrupt. How much hatred Lovestone wrote about the A. F. of it comes from John L. Lewis. There ated with the Communist Party and L. bureaucrats and the S.P. leader-ship when he was still a member of bling among the miners of Northlabor and revolutionary movements.

As for us, we shall continue to interests of the masses, how low they have a supplied to the masses of the mas constructive work in the A. F. of L. ginning to look for a way out-of he enemy to talk like that.

And as to the Congress? It is just ites, both Zimmerman and Keller tors and politicians. Eleven locals furnish some very good examples from Luzerne County are sending the Communist Party" says Love- with which our readers are already delegates to the National Congress. stone. Dozens of branches of the acquainted. They are the tools of Every local in Lacawanna County

> garding the Gitlow-Zam grouplet that was born in the womb of the Lovestone group and which now joined the S.P.:

> "Gitlow, Zam and their one-sixth of a bakers dozen, through their the Right. THIS IS ALWAYS THE CASE WITH THOSE WHO ARE CONVERTED BACK-WARDS. (Emphasis mine-J., S.) Evidently Lovestone was looking

in the mirror but yet his vision was so blinded that instead of seeing the S.P. organizations, delegates himself and but a little more than have been elected not only from the a sixth of a bakers dozen he saw WARDS. (Emphasis mine-J. S.)

Works at High Pressure UMWA Miners **Back Workers** Insurance Bill

Three Locals on Congress

By HAROLD SPENCER SCRANTON, Pa., Dec. 24.—"Well, a delegate from Bakers' Union, Lowish you all a merry Christmas cal 20, of which he has been reand a happy New Year. That's all have to say." With these words Thomas Maloney, district president Pennsylvania, dismissed a joint meeting called last week by Locals 7, 13, and 18, and thus blocked the chance to vote on sending delegates of L. Trade Union Committee for to the National Congress for Unem- Unemployment Insurance and Reployment and Social Insurance. The lief, which is now actively preparworkers present had voted unani- ing for the National Congress for mously to give your correspondent the floor to present the Congress ance in Washington Jan. 5-7. The Call, and judging from their re-sponse to the explanation of the the A. F. of L. "leaders," who are superiority of the Workers Bill over the fake Wagner-Lewis Bill, it is to halt the growing support it is certain that they would have voted receiving in trade union ranks. to send delegates.

Maloney promised at a meeting called by U.A.M. of P. Local No. 30 (incorrectly reported in the Daily support the Congress and recommend all locals to send delegates. ment intended to make easier the When he was asked before the

the revolt continues, and Maloney can't keep up with it. That is why mittee for Unemployment Insurhe blows cold one day and hot the ance and Relief, has three times

200 Sign Daily Worker Ballot in Philadelphia Court Sentences Four After Stopping Eviction Members of Farm Union

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 24 .-Over 300 Negro and white workers men arrested by deputy sheriffs and answered the call of the Juniper a group of wealthy planters were Unemployed Council Local to stop the eviction of a Negro worker at with "interfering with labor," found 525 South Juniper Street, here, last guilty and fined \$100 each within a

So determined was this group of The sheriff has admitted that the workers that the constable took one look and retreated, leaving the workers in complete control of the

After the departure of the con-stable a mass meeting was held, at which fourteen workers joined the Unemployment Local and 200 signed charges and the conviction are the Daily Worker ballots for the Workers' Unemployment and Social

To Present 'Stevedore'

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 24.—The men were denied counsel. that a small group of reactionaries Workers' Cultural Club will hold a in Morgan Park, a swanky residendance and entertainment this Sattial section of Chicago's far South urday night at the International convenes in February. campaign to repeal the Illinois N.S. The affair is for the benefit statute making Jim-Crowism in the of the Workers' Book Shop and

working class youth, under the present "Stevedore." There will be leadership of the Young Communist a recital by the Negro Singers' League, against the removal of Quartet and by other musicians. Negro students from Morgan Park Dancing to music by a fine orchestra will follow. All workers and their families and friends are in-

WHAT'S ON

Mass Meeting and send off for Delegates to National Congress for Social and Unemployment Insurance, Friday, Dec. 28, 8 p.m. at Broadway Arena, Broad and Christian streets. Speakers: Herbert Benjamin, Mother Bloor, William N. Jones, Freihelt Gesangs Farein, Workers' Harmonica Band.

RED PRESS MASQUERADE BALL

2612 Prospect Avenue FAMOUS SOVIET MOVIE

for the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill

H. R. 7598 This ballot is sponsored by the

Daily Worker America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

50 East 13th Street New York (Cut out and sign this ballot today)

BALLOT

I have read the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill and vote

FOR AGAINST Vote without delay and return your ballot at once to the worker who gave it to you, or mail it to

the "Daily Worker"

to be present when the mine scales has been served with an eviction Superintendent R. Lochrie of the a yellow dog contract was proffered in which he dwells.

will Balya be permitted to function induced to return to work only on that there is no clause to prevent promise of the company that Balya a miner at the time not employed was not an employe of the company at the time of his election.

The company of the company at the time of his election.

The company times by a certain company from being they discovered they had been elected checkweighman, as in the President J. Marks of District 2 tricked after it was too late. It was latter capacity he is working, not immediately parrotted the state-ment of Lochrie in a letter to the contract which was to abrogate all directly. een presented to the City Council local union, notifying the miners that Balya's rights was written by John that Balya was "ineligible" to run Ghizzoni, district board member of for the position of checkweighman.

were tested, the second time when order to vacate the company house

Miners well acquainted with the constitution of the U. M. W. declare

GANLEY TO SPEAK ON AUTO UNIONS

wage-cutting, union-smashing drive Legion, this group is organizing to of the automobile companies will be bring about a repeal of the law, with discussed by Nat Ganley, Michigan the alm of extending the growing organizer of the Trade Union Unity practice of segregation in Chicago Loaque, Sunday at 2:30 p. m., in a cine for the miners, and vice versa. Practically without exception, they talk on "Perspectives for the Auto-Struck Twice in His Support
The entire Central City local has twice struck to support Balya; once to force the company to allow him

The entire Central City local has twice struck to support Balya; once to force the company to allow him

Take the wild support, the mobile Workers in 1935." Ganley will speak at the Workers Open may result if he is not allowed to forum, 5069 14th Avenue, near Mctor of the mobile workers in 1935." Ganley will speak at the Workers Open may result if he is not allowed to forum, 5069 14th Avenue, near Mctor of the mobile workers in 1935." Ganley will speak at the Workers Open may result if he is not allowed to forum, 5069 14th Avenue, near Mctor of the mobile workers in 1935."

Chicago Y.C.L. Hits Jim-Crow Bid in Schools

Leads Struggle Against Move to Introduce Segregation

CHICAGO, Ill., Dec. 24.—Evidence schools a felony, has given rise to School a renewed drive on the part of High School.

Quiet—on the surface—for a few weeks, the Morgan Park segrega-tion battle has once more flared up and became one of the major struggles here against Jim-Crowism. Re-cently there took place a fascist-engineered "student" strike of spectacular importance, in which a number of white students, under the urging of leaders of the American Legion, protested against the assignment of students from nearby Beverly Hills, which has a considerable Negro population. The Chicago statute which make

Jim Crowism a felony was passed shortly after the Civil War, and specifically mentions the schools. It is against this statute that the reactionaries are waging a determined battle. Led by the Rev. Homer C. E. Boblett of the Morgan Park Christian Church, one of the section's most snobbish churches, and a small clique dominated by members of DETROIT, Dec. 24. - The new the Beverly post of the American

The best present you can give any worker is a subscription to the Daily Worker!

PittsburghWorkersClub

Side, are preparing an underground | Socialist Lyceum, 805 James Street

The Workers' Theatre League will

Philadelphia, Pa.

Naw Year's Eve Dance and enter-tainment Monday, Dec. 31 at Girard Manor Hall, 911 W. Girard Avenue Good orchestra, bar and buffet.

- Cleveland, Ohio ---

NEW YEAR'S EVE.

DEC.

PROSPECT AUDITORIUM DANCING - GOOD ORCHESTRA Admission at door 30c, with ad 25c

FORD ENFORCES SLAVE CONDITIONS ON RUBBER PLANTATION

Martel Resorts to Slander In Fight on Workers' Bill

Frank X. (double-cross) Martel, the charges were practically lanughed local president of the A. F. of L. out of cour made the following statement in the The local of which Kroon is sec-News (exemplifying how these so-state, and the president of this local called labor papers are generally is also a delegate to the above propaganda sheets for the big named committee for Unemploy-

surance and Relief, of Detroit, is the all of whom threatened to withdraw moved from his office in a local local to represent them in the cenunion, and rejected as a delegate to the Central Labor body because of his proven Communistic activities." tral Body).

Martel, like Green, would like to expel Kroon for fighting for non-

Martel had been instrumental in pensions.

By a Worker Correspondent having charges preferred against DETROIT, Mich. — In Detroit, Kroon in his own local, which

Dec. 7 issue of the Detroit Labor retary is one of the largest in the shots):

"The A. F. of L. Trade Union Conference for Unemployment Inbrain child of one, R. M. Kron, erst- when Kroon was denied a seat (he while trade-unionist, who was re- having been officially elected by his

The facts are that R. M. Kroon, contributory unemployment insur-Secretary of the Detroit Committee, ance, but in some cases these WAS ELECTED SECRETARY OF crooked gentlemen have to draw in their horns and be content with URAY WITHOUT OPPOSITION hoodwinking the rank and file and is still in office. He was NOT through such misleading sheets as rejected from the Central Labor Labor, in connivance with the railbody in the manner Martel's state- labor-misleader, who have also ment implies but was arbitrarily de- played their part in sabotaging unnied a seat by Czar Martel AFTER employment insurance and old age

Co. Union Navy Yard Helps CutPay Worker Aids In Gary Mill Red Builder

By a Steel Worker Correspondent GARY Ind -Fellow steel workers, what does it mean to have com- from the Navy Yard in Washington

and the rest left as they were.

the same in all departments. Of course, this scheme will benefit the company more than the men. The company will then be able to lower my" being practised in th Yard, all the wages. What we should do is fight against this wage adjustment and wage cutting scheme.

The company is still trying to cram the company union down the ments, the company union representatives have recently been busy and serve it to us again.

ton Crosby and Johnston.

By a Worker Correspondent

tions of the Negro people.

Party of was alienating the affec- about.

a fact that we have furnished about the slaves.

the present time and I am 53 years ungrateful.

I can not see for the life of me

95 per cent of the leading men and

The fact of the matter is that I

myself as far as I was concerned

white man in the United States. I

old now and still going through the

This was my state of mind previ-

them in that much hated Commu-

There are some exceptions. There

dutifully neglected to mention in

We had a very interesting case

Hell of a chain gang, was duly let me work.

whom, the lyncher or the lynchee. was unjust.

same process.

nist Party.

their war on crime

are so fashionable in the South.

NEWARK, N. J.-Well, I must ad- is stirring up racial difference.

by what twist of the human mind the first poor unfortunates to be put

he could ever conceive the idea that in the Pennsylvania Children's Aid

we ever had any love for the white Society at the age of 7. I was bound

man. The only hatred he (the vat, that means slavery, until the

white man) should have for us is age of 21 in which time I was to that we gave him all we had and work for my board and clothes. I

pretty near everything that he has. ran away a couple of times, but they

I don't want to hog all the credit caught me and brought me back,

for my people but I think that it is and whipped me same as they did

did not think there was an honest the slaves in the South, which was

long as we have the popular pas-

Governor Moore, after sending a of white man offer to pay my way pression

colored man back to that Georgia back to Camden, N. J., rather than

elected while Senator Keene, who at All of these things happened to

prices going up the way they are the rest of us could stand a raise,

By a Worker Correspondent WASHINGTON, D. C .- A worker

pany tools make adjustments on saved one of the Red Builders here from arrest

Take the coke plant as an ex- Daily Worker has been sold at the ample of what it means to have Yard with increasing success. About these people adjust our pay. Each a week ago our "Yard Worker" job there is now judged separately. came out, and thoroughly exposed A few jobs were raised, others cut certain poisonings which occurred at the Yard, because of the "econo-The company is planning to do my" being practised in the Yard at rally. This activity hasn't made the bosses in the Yard or the police tions, he hollers all over the place like us any better, but it has won so that you won't find out that he are ruthlessley exploited by the

Last Wednesday, a cop came to Red Builder Dickian and took his ed asking him all kinds of questions about where he was born, etc., workers' throats. In most departhim. About this time a worker came ment. We figure that if we fight distributing the "new plan" of em- to Comrade Dickian for a copy of ployment Insurance they'll fight out from the Yard and walked up with the unemployed for Unem-They are the "Daily." Sensing the situation, trying to spice up the spoiled meat he immediately walked up to the who is going to be laid off next, and well, all the doctoring in the a "Daily." When told that it was none of us like the idea of bucking world won't make it smell any bet- "Red" literature, he insisted that the Yonkers Relief Buro just beter than it does. The only way to the "Daily" could be sold just the cause we can't get work. fight this company union is to fight same as any capitalist newspaper. for the right to join a genuine trade After arguing a while, with the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial union, where we should endeavor to worker entirely on the offensive and get it under the control of the rank while quite a large crowd of workand file. We have to push aside ers gathered, Dickian was given body working in Otis' that reads people like Mallinson, Smith, Ker-back the "Dailies" of which he sold this should get in touch with Local quite a number of copies.

Childhood Experiences

In the first place I was one of

colored race, and how they treated

Then the boss put me to grinding

feed in the mill at the age of

ing a man. All this time I was

one time favored an anti-lynch bill me because I was a loyal colored like him have come over to the

colored man, was defeated. He had exemption in 1917, who would have ment with the same misgivings, the

later retracted that bill, said it was gladly given his life for America same mistrust of the white workers.

too drastic but did not say for although he knew that the cause This is but a natural outcome of

that was very favorable to the American that did not claim any ranks of the revolutionary move-

body to check up on the boss.

By a Steel Worker Correspondent GARY, Ind. — "Old Man Mike," who worked in the locomotive shop of the Illinois Steel Company for the Illinois Steel Company

One would think that after such a long record with the company they would provide for him. But, the bosses say no! Men's lives mean nothing to the greedy stock holders and bosses. "Old Man Mike" was permanently laid off.

Double Tempo Of Production In Otis Plant

By a Metal Worker Correspondent YONKERS, N. Y .- In the Otis Elevator shops here the speed up is getting to be something fierce. In the tool room where I work we have to get out the same amount of work in half the time we did last This goes for all the machines in the department and the bench as well. The boys on the bench are wondering when they are

There are 32 men working in the tool room with 1 department boss, 2 straw bosses, and 3 efficiency men, workers. It makes you feel like a yet I can say that I know something in his slave plantations. From the race horse with so many people about the conditions that prevail accounts that I received when in standing around with stop-watches. They even put the clock on us when we are setting up jobs or grinding tools. In the press room they only give you 14 minutes for setting dies.

wage cut they got last year. With

Old man Jack Moore is supposed throphies" of Ford and his famous to be the tool room foreman. The plantation. only reason he keeps the job is because he is in thick with Rivers the beach down there, and there are plant superintendent. We call him some of Ford's labor agents always "Sitting Bull" because he doesn't around looking for anybody that know anything about the departtions, he hollers all over the place not so good for the natives, as they doesn't know anything.

They've been selling Unemploy-ment Insurance Reviews in front of missive, but believe me there are the gates. We sure would like to none that would care to go to the see the Washington Congress go over big and are raising money to with us when we go on strike. Besides that, nowadays you can't tell

We've been signing up for the Union and getting subscriptions for the Steel & Metal Worker. Any-

that require clarification.

Negro Replies to Hearst on Race Incitement in Para. However, with the scheming of his efficiency experts and by collecting the most primitive class which include practically Dec. 16 said Communist propaganda | Editor's note: The above letter is a fine picture of the oppression and South American drinks (Caxiax) he So, unless the conditions have immit that I thought the last thing I will tell you some things that exploitation that the Negro people that I thought the last thing that the Hon. William Randolph happened in my life that the Communist didn't have to tell me Still, there are certain features of it

Henry Ford's plantation at the ditions.

French explorers in the interior of Africa discovered that the slave trade still exists. Here is a group

of slaves and slave traders which they found and pictured. This is in the domain of Firestone and is on

aquainted with some of the "philan-There are some Americans on the could care to work on his rubber fields. Now conditions in Para are

come down from there, and al- native was in the adobe shacks in a break by giving him an easy job, yet the jungle conditions are such that people would rather starve than take a chance of the fever and the primitive conditions that exist

plantations up the river.

par with that of Ford in Brazil.

I was on the beach at the Port of

As far as the natives go (they are mostly Indians and some Negroes) the conditions are such that it would be suicidal for them to take the job so Ford has to rely on the native labor that he can get in the jungles with fever and the in the jungles. When Ford started gave the workers 10 Milreas per day about the average pay for a laborer cities did not. tion of that most infamous of all everything for use) is also high.

By a Marine Worker Correspondent | lessly cutting down the pay to 2 | I think that you have given too 1 I have read Mike Gold's column Milreas per day (or 12 cents) and good an account of the Fordlandia. "Skin Deep," by M. C. Phillips, in the Daily Worker in reference to cut out the so-called modern con- Even the American Counsul there at which one should be able to obtain

This is something that I am personally versed in, and although I was no native that would leave the "watcher" to every 5 have not been up to the plantation, lousy conditions of the cities to work the conditions that existed in the



Red Rubber districts of the Belgium I spoke to many fellows who had Congo, and no matter how low a

The only "modern conditions' that were left was for the "white man" that was sent out from the States, and the occasional "white man" that the Ford agent got from Para. The pay that they were ofthe foreman class was 20 Milreas abnormal conditions that exist there off he erected habitable shacks and is fair wages then I can say that in Para. However, with the schemof laborers, and by the sly introducticles (which include practically

the time did not advise any Amer- from the library: ican or other white to take the

jobs, and the only Americans that Detroit on contract. Most all of the ing them in symmetrical rows, and

SS Co.) gave up the production of rubber in favor of the Malay were undoubtedly on the American Straits. A remarkable thing is that the Japanese turned down the offer say: in fact the Japanese were al-Amazon Valley and the "colonization" project flopped. So you can figure if the Japanese

did not care to exploit the Amazon and its rubber possibilities and the English moved their rubber activithough Ford gives the "white man" the city he would not leave for the ties to the Malay and Borneo the project was not very workable, and with the idea that the people in Para do not think much of it, I think that Ford got a white ele-

I may mention that the concessions are given free to any enterprise on some long term basis, the Brazilian Government evidently thinking that the opening of the country is worth it.

The territory is virgin, unmapped and unexplored; it abounds with the Americans and English that wild life, is feverish and dangerous (Milrea about 6 cents) and this was were on the beach in the coast to the health of Europeans and These plantations Americans, and is virtually the gift

How can you get more relief? The Daily Worker tells you how! Read the Daily Worker regularly. began to justify himself with ruth- proved-during the past two years It is the paper that fights for you!

Scrap Heap Is Reward for 20 Years Service Introduces Alcohol to Help Cut WORKER'S HEALTH

Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board

(The Doctors on the Medical Advisory Board do not Advertise)

Courts of Capitalism and Advertised | mental protection. Products

Comrade E. L. writes in as folthey are effective in any way?"

The following, we believe, is incourts will protect the rights of in the use of thyroid (used in Mar-Manufacturers to flood the public with harmful products on the grounds of free competition in trade. The court's argument was that if a substance was harmful and it was, suppressed, therefore this would prove a great help to all the other harmful products that were not suppressed. Therefore, instead of suppressing them all, the 'fair thing' to do was to suppress none of them.

In connection with this nostrum, we quote from the recent book

"The Federal Trade Commission on the findings of the hearings ishe can get to stay in his horrors sued an order to the company (manare the ones that are sent out from ufacturers of Marmola) to cease misleading advertising. This ruling rubber trees there were of the wild was appealed to the Circuit Court type and were growing in a hap- and reversed on the unique ground hazard manner, and at the time that the product was in competi-I am referring to, Ford was replant- tion either with members of the as you remark they take some years duty of the Federal Trade Comission to protect medicos from unfair The people in Para think that he competition-or that it was in comwas stung in the purchase, as the petition with other commercially-English (controlled by the Booth exploited remedies for obesity. Since were undoubtedly on the American Medical Association's index expurgatorius with Marmola, and dissome years before, why I cannot say; in fact the Japanese were althat the Federal Trade Commission lowed open immigration to the could not give aid to products in this class by suppression of one of their shady competitors. The order against Marmola was thereby annulled by the Court, and the company was free to continue its misleading advertising to the publicbecause it had no competitors, or if it had, they had no call on govern-

"The Supreme Court, to whom the case went finally on appeal by the Company on the ground that they Daily Worker every day and I would did not indeed have competitors and like some information, through your that physicians were not in competi-Health Column, on the reducing tion with drug manufacturers and tablet known as "Mormola." Will that the Federal Trade Commission you please let me know whether was exceeding its authority in endeavoring to censor advertising that might injure the consumer. . . .

"Despite the fact that all reputstructive in showing how the able physicians recognize the danger mola) and despite the fact that they have stated that the uncontrolled use of the drug has been the cause of fatal cases of poisoning; despite the fact that only small dosages should be used, under strictest medical supervision to observe their effects, and that thyroid, if self-administered may cause serious disturbance of the nervous system, Marmola still goes on."

> Lecture by Doctor Daniel Casten Dr. Daniel Casten will lecture under the auspices of the Medical Advisory Board on Thursday, Dec. 27th, on Venereal Diseases, Prevention, Cure and Significance, at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place at 8:30 P. M. All proceeds go to the Daily Worker. Admission is 25 cents. Dr. J. Alonzo will discuss the control of this problem in the Soviet Union.

Mr. Roosevelt has a kind heart. Wall Street vouches for him. Read the Daily Worker and learn the story of the happy partnership between Mr. Roosevelt and Wall Street. Become a subscriber of the Daily Worker! Get your friends to subscribe!

You know neighbors who should read the Daily Worker. Ask them to subscribe!

VOLUNTEERS WANTED

Volunteer typists for the Worker Correspondence Department are needed. Interesting work. No previous experi-ence required. Report at the Daily Worker office, 35 East 12th Street, 8th floor, Wednesday, Dec. 26, at 10 a.m.

IN THE HOME

By ANN BARTON

This "Joyous Christmas Season"

THE "joyous Christmas season" to many working class women is a time when the reality of their poverty is hardest to bear. The newspapers whoop up "the spirit of giving." The pictures of thousands of madonnas and their inlook down benignly on the walls of thousands of department stores throughout the country, sanctioning the biggest sales campaign of the year.

TO the men and women working in department stores, this "joyous Christmas season" is a season of the most intense exploitation. I know. I worked, for several years during the Christmas season, in the big-A DROUGHT OF LITERATURE | should be sent here and distributed gest department store in Philadel-Frayed nerves! Speed-up! Speedup! Speed-up! The crowds around counters demanding attention of the girl, who at the moment, is trying to satisfy the demands of a dozen other women! Lengthened hours! This is a season that works havoc on the health of thousands of department store employees. This pathizer of the Communist Party is a season of profits raining man-

> N New York City, the employees of two department stores have come out on strike under the leadership of the Office Workers Union. The strikers are largely girls and women, The Christmas gifts given many

> of them have been jail sentences. There have been mass arrests every day. At Klein's, the girls are picketing for reinstatement of 64 workers, fired for union activity. The Ohrbach demands are for 10 per cent wage increase, shorter working hours, and union recognition.

As soon as an arrest is made, these girls re-form the picket line. They carry signs "Ohrbach's Has Arrested 75 Workers For Fighting For The Right To Live!" "Den't Buy At Klein's!" "Don't But At Ohrbach's!"

AND if there are to be gifts at Store writes "With the Christmas season, we, in Macy's work the N. R. A. code, for three weeks before Christmas, we work fortyeight hours a week. If this were to be paid for even at the code minimum of thirty five cents an hour. lit is a sizable figure—a fortune, which goes not to us who earn it, but to the already overstuffed pockets of Percy Strauss. Regularly, at the end of the Christmas season, we receive a gift from Macy's in the form of a mass lay-off, There is a defiite need for organization in Macy's. Let us organize into a militant plainly name, address and style union-the Office Workers Union."

AND if there are to be gfts at this time of year, isn't the best kind of gift a solidarity gift to those of our class who are waging cur common fight for "the right to live" as the Ohrbach girls' sign phrases it? If you are able at all to give, these white collar

ization, would be strengthened in their fight, if you would support them. For your information, the Office Workers Union headquarters is at 504 Sixth Avenue, New York, N. Y. And for the information of New Yorkers, - consumers and shoppers - there is the stores every day!

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 1954 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Size 16 takes 3% yards 39-inch fabric and % yard contrasting. Illustrated stepby-step sewing instructions included.



coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address order to Daily Worker, 243 West 17th Street, New York City. Send for your copy of the ANNE ADAMS WINTER FASHION BOOK PRICE OF BOOK SIXTEEN CENTS BUT WHEN ORDERED WITH AN ANNE ADAMS PAT-TERN IT IS ONLY TEN CENTS. workers, new to militant organ- TWENTY-SIX CENTS FOR BOTH

A. A. Member The terror and hatred directed sult of any "natural" inclination on on the part of the whites, It is a hatred that is fostered and cultivated by a certain section of the white population in the interest of

white population in the interests of that section—the white capitalists and large landowners. They foster the division between the Negro and white workers because through it they can maintain their super-robbery of the Negro people and the tions and we did a fairly good job

At first I helped the madam who exploitation of both the Negro and of it. women for the lynching bees that was one of those lovable ladies from the white workers, and keep the the South, who was always explaining to me the inferiority of the
for better conditions. This must be

We elected one member of the have become a complete stranger
during almost ten years of absence. borne in mind. The hatred of the mittee. One of the old set was re-Negro people must not be directed very inspiring to me. Well, I stood against ALL whites, but together got trimmed in every deal I went her as long as I could, and then I with the white workers, it must be in with him from the cradle up till rebelled. She said I was sassy and directed against the white ruling structions, or in plain English he stands but nobody, although many class, the enemy of the entire working class, Negro and white.

ous to 1934, but since then I have found honest white people, people found honest white people, people morning. That saved him from hir propaganda of the white rulers movies through the schools, press, movies,

supposed to go to school three radio and pulpit. The Communist months a year, but there was no- Party is the only party that conducts a serious and consistent fight elected on the promise that he will Dame, defaulted banks, etc., who are may be a few white people that would show a colored man some consideration, but this is difficult as work for wages at the age of 15 on work for wages at th long as we have the popular pastimes of jim-crowing, segregating, brow beating, bull dozing, robbing, exploiting and last but not least that honorable crime of lynching that honorable crime commission so that honorable crime commission so the page of the magnificent sum of the banner of joint struggle of Ne-provided and have all over the worker from voting for him, and the cleation, he surely will be able to do some good work for us. After the banner of joint struggle of Ne-provided the banner of join succeeded even in the South to raise of the A. A. members on it after about the Daily Worker. He too These are a few of my childhood and have all over the world involved to do some good work for us. After said, Yes, the Reds seem to be the experiences in free America. Since millions of white workers in the the other two had pledged to do so only people who tell no lies. I beneir war on crime.

I have grown up they have refused struggle against lynching and opunder these conditions it is very
to serve me in a fifteen-cent hash

They grown up they have refused struggle against lynching and opthey was the serve me in a fifteen-cent hash

They grown up they have refused struggle against lynching and opthey for a white man to show

They shows us against lynching and opthe serve me in a fifteen-cent hash

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The ser

> means to organize them and to get them something, they will join the union. I, myself, expect to do some

> > NOTE:

Letters from Our Readers

Dear Comrade Editor:

I would like you to publish this interesting excerpt of a letter from

home town and I have been here Dear Comrade Editor: already for three weeks, I find I We elected one member of the have become a complete stranger

ing me the Daily Worker. I have read the Daily Worker regularly. surely missed it. I have asked all Before now I had read various sinising that he will carry out our in- my relatives, friends and the news gle articles in scattered issues. Towill fight for our demands just as workers and farmers live here, could we ask him to do.

He already did a good thing for that the local news stands here are than I thought I would be. It has us, by making the company put bribed not to sell the Daily Worker, increased, if that were possible, my because, you know, there are people sincere enthusiasm for the movehere who have good reason to hide ment. The other one that was elected is the truth from the working class, a real stool pigeon. He also was names such as Studebaker, Notre

unwise for a white man to show house in New York. They also told do this not on the grounds of I also want to report that the foul tricks and suppression of anything for a colored man but me in 1907 that it would cost me a dollar for a ten-cent glass of he is dead politically and socially.

house in New York. They also told me in 1907 that it would cost me a dollar for a ten-cent glass of whiskey, threw me out of a theatre working class for better conditions.

I also want to report that the workers' literature in the United drive in Weirton, W. Va. and Steubenville. Ohio. Their meeting in Communist Party will lead the communist Party will lead the communist Party will lead the conditions.

> There is every possibility of re- literature. Back numbers of magaorganizing the workers just as soon zines, such as Soviet Russia Today, as they see some action from the Labor Defender, etc., which some-union. If they see that it really times lie idle in some corners,

among workers and farmers. This phia. Turmoil! Thousands of people surely would help a great deal in dashing madly in all directions! building a Soviet America."

TURN WORDS INTO DEEDS! Youngstown, Ohio.

Although I have been a sym-

for two years and recently joined na-like into the coffers of departthe Y. C. L., I have just begun to ment store owners. the two issues that I have received

I shall support the Communist Party and a Soviet America as long as I live, and read the Daily Worker as long as I can afford it or get hold of it in any way.

Melvindale, Mich. Dear Comrade Editor: On account of work in United

Automobile Workers Union, and since my mail comes through Dearborn, it is imperative that my subscription stop at once. My wife and I will miss the con-

venience of getting our Daily flood this town with revolutionary children in our home and the Ford agents in the U. A. W. U. are after those of us who read the "Daily." C. P.

NAME	ADDRESS	AMOUN
		\$
Tear off a	nd mail immediately	, to

He said he was backing, I think it No, Mr. Hearst, I do not agree crimination the Negro people have was, the Costigan and Wagner Bill, with you. You should indict the but even that did not save him. All Democratic and Republican Parties, upon the shoulders of the white that happened after the Literary the parties that have always allowed class conscious workers the great Digest of last winter quoted the these things to go on, and still up- responsibility of winning the confidence of these Negro workers on South as having their eye on Sen- hold them. ator Keene on the strength of his Speaking for myself, I think more anti-lynch bill. I ask you, is it of the white man since 1934 than for Negro rights, and thus win them an eccident that he did not get the I did in the whole previous 52 over as fighters in the ranks of the years of my life. In the Commu-great revolutionary army struggling nist Party I have found some real to liberate ALL the toilers from The Sunday American of white friends whom I can trust. the yoke of capitalism.

in the Communist Party. Thousands

the century-old oppression and dis-

By a Steel Worker Correspondent STEUBENVILLE, Ohio. - A week South Bend, Indiana: ago we had the company union elec- "Dear F.:

elected after doing some tall prom-

we ask him to do. It must be frankly admitted that

because I wanted to sit downstairs. working class for better conditions Steubenville was attended by about masses is rootde in the American As a union man in the American and the ultimate overthrow of the fourty to fifty workers. The work- working class. here in Jersey in the last election. Federation of Labor, I had a bunch present system of robbery and opers are not flocking like they did in 1933. The above letter was written by a Negro worker who is but one month

We publish letters from steel, metal and auto workers every Tuesday. We urge workers in these industries to write us of their conditions and their efforts to organize. Please get these letters to us by Saturday of each

"Although South Bend is my

"Thank you very much for send-

"It would not be a bad idea to

New York, N. Y



HERE'S an interesting letter on the Levy-Alexander con-troversy over "Gold Eagle Guy."

"I went to see Melvin Levy's 'Gold Eagle Guy' the other night and I'd like to put my two cents into the discussion which went on between Levy and Leon Alexander's

"I have a friend who has one solitary criticism to make of everything he reads or sees. If it's a book or a short story or a poem, anything, he reads it, and then he shakes his head and says dolefully, 'A swell idea, but he muffed it.'

"My friend's criticism arises out of the fact that he often reads into a work his own opinions and ideas about people and things and pays little attention to the problems the author has set himself

"Nevertheless, I feel that about Levy's play one can say, as my friend always says, 'A swell idea but he muffed it.' The reasons in Levy's case are not that he has less feeling, less understanding than Alexander, myself or that friend of mine, or the social forces which made possible a modern pirate of the high seas like 'Gold Eagle Guy Button' but, it seems to me, a false emphasis upon what Levy understands drama to mean in a play.

Frisco in the Seventies

"FIRST, a brief summary of the story. 'Gold Eagle Guy' is the story of the rise to immense power and wealth of a poor sailor in San Francisco in the period following the Civil War. Frisco was a picturesque town in those times. Brawling, rugged, feverish, its streets and bar-rooms were filled with a motley and colorful collection of characters from all the seas and the lands of the world. Men were filled with the madness of amassing wealth. California was waiting for exploitation. It was a period, as with all pioneering, gold-prospecting times, when class lines were not yet firmly and sharply formed.

"It was a time when, so to speak, society, capitalist society was in the making. It was a race between men for the right to control the means of production. It was a race to accumulate private property. Now, in the majority of cases, it was not the poor sailor or the lonely prospector, or the family coming west by prairie schooner who became rich and powerful, but the agents of eastern wealth or foreign capital who came in with the backing necessary to buy up the land or build the railroads or purchase the ships trading with China and

"However, there were some men who, poverty-stricken, owning nothing but the clothes on their backs and the holes in their pockets, did manage to rise to the heights of power. Such a man was Guy Button, who became the owner of the vast Gold Eagle Lines, with ships in every port and carrying every cargo.

Gold Eagle Guy

"IT WAS Levy's problem to explain and show how a poor sailor who had just deserted ship could become a shipowner of the worldwide Gold Eagle Lines. The play was to be a study of the origins of American capitalists, as I see it, a sort of dramatization of primitive accumulation of capital in America. Because men like Gold Eagle Guy Button were typical phenomena of the early days of the development of American capitalism, Levy was summarizing a whole class. Levy then, after a colorful first act in the Mantic Bar-room in old Frisco, which lays the social welter bare for the reader, proceeds to explain what personal characteristics it was that Guy Button possessed which enabled him to become the great magnate of the shipping trade.

"Button emerges as a man with a ruthless determination to make his way, a brutal destroyer of 'fine things,' an ethical monster almost, with a religious obsession that God is on his side. He, like Napoleon, is destined to rise. His star is calling him. His destiny is ordained

We see how this sailor ruthlessly climbs over the backs of others whom he despises as soft men. Men who are unwilling to ship coolies in the holds of rotten boats. Men who are unwilling to betray a trust. Men with a sense of 'decency' and 'honor' in business transac-Button is the mar understands the path history is travelling. He knows that America will become the greatest nation on earth; that the railroads will destroy sectionalism, east and west; that machinery will change the technique of the profit system.

The Climax

"WE HAVE then a division between capitalists. Button's bank does not fail because he sinks a ship carrying gold from Alaska, first stealing the gold from the hold. The 'soft' bankers fail because they do not resort to these methods. In the end, Button, after a career of corruption and blackmail, finds himself face to face with his own son. The son hates the father because he has killed the mother through neglect. The son has discovered that Button sank the ship and stole the gold. He threatens to betray the aging magnate. He will not betray him on one condition: that Gold Eagle Guy surrender the ownership of the lines to him. Like father like son.

"And while both are fighting in the luxurious office of the Gold Eagle Lines, Frisco is rocked by an earthquake. The great symbol of the Line, a huge gold eagle piece, begins to sway. Screams. Terror. Button cries, 'God will save us'; then the crumbling walls bury him and the son and his business in a crash of debris.

Earthquakes and Justice

"I HAVE given only the skeleton of the play's action. The loves and trickeries of Button I leave to those who may see the play. But from the synopsis I have outlined, two basic things seem open to criticism. First, that it is Button's personal characteristics which engage most of Levy's time. The play wavers between a social study and a piece of individual psychology. The two, of course, do not exclude each other. It is through Button, as through a glass, one should see and understand the social forces of the times. But Button emerges as a glamorous business Napoleon, not as an exploiter. It seems to me that Levy did not solve a dramatic dilemma: Button as a man and Button as a capitalist.

"This is, I think, most clearly evidenced in the climax of the play. The earthquake is Button's punishment, a visitation from God. a Judgment passed upon his ruthlessness and brutality. This is the kind of thing bourgeois dramatists indulge in constantly. Because they do not know the social solution to the problem, they introduce an old anthropomorphic trick and bring God out of the wings with the help of skillful stagehands.

"Perhaps Levy would argue that the earthquake is merely a symbol, a promise of the Judgment to come. I feel that the earthquake is a ringer, a professional dramatic forgery to resolve and settle the

contradictions in Levy's own conception of the role of Guy Button. "Like my friend said, 'A swell idea, but he muffed it.'

"G. RATNER."

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30c 5 P. M. 40c 5 P. M. EXCEPT SAT., SUN. & HOLIDAYS LITTLE THEA. - 562 Broad St.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.

EUROPA THEA. Market above Amkino presents the film epic of the birth and progress of a great nation

cca Songs About Lenin"

Hear Lenin's Voice for the First Time on the Screen Last 2 Days Directed by GZEGA VERTOV

Music by SHAPORIN

'I Burned the Reichstag!'

troop leader, shot during Hitler's

'blood purge,' and one of those

olice chief at Breslau, preferred the

Reichstag was arranged, with Van

Goering provided them with pet-

rol, and other inflammable stuffs.

which were taken into the Reich-

stag through the famous passage

from Goering's cellar to the Reich-

The date was originally fixed for

February 25, then put off until Feb-

der Lubbe as figurehead.

fire plan.

stag cellars.

who set fire to the Reichstag.

Full Confession by Karl Ernst, Dead Nazi Leader

By the Daily Worker Correspondent

Paris, France. DEAD men are supposed to tell no tales. Now one dead man has spoken. The silence of the grave, meant to cover the ugly truth about the burning of the Reichstag, has been suddenly broken. "How I Fired the Reichstag" is the title of an astound-ing series of revelations published in the Paris newspaper, "Journal,"

The author of the article, signed and counter-signed by two other Storm Guard leaders, is Karl Ernst, the perfumed dandy of the Berlin Storm Guards, who was the especial pet of Captain Rochm,

and was murdered on June 30. The document has been in existence since June 3, the date when Ernst first realized that he was being put on the spot by his fellow-gangsters of the Nazi re-

In it Ernst, himself one of those

who set fire to the Reichstag, tells when and how the plot was laid. This full confession from the grave into which Ernst was hurtled by "the men higher up" to stop him talking finally drives home the truth about the Reichstag fire, as it was already revealed in the "Brown Book of the Nazi Terror" and the magnificent analysis of Georgi Dimitrov at the Leipzig trial.

In this amazing document Ernst tells from the inside of the Nazi organization just how the fire was planned by Goering, Goebbels and Heines, and how Ernst and others

Ernst explains how the Nazi leadrs hit on this plan in order to frame up a case against the Comunists, to rally middle-class support to the Nazi Party, and to give the signal for the outbreak of the

Fiedler and Mohrenschild were the two other Storm Troop leaders sociated with Ernst in the actual carrying out of the crime. They all acted, says Ernst, in the convicion that they were striking a deadly blow on behalf of "The Leader" and against Communism.

Ernst, the ex-page-boy, whom Rochm picked up and turned into one of the most luxurious rufflans of the Nazi regime, discussed the plan with Goering, Goebbels and

Goering and Goebbels first

Letters Exchanged on United Front Between CP and SP in Pamphlet

In its answer to the letter of the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party (September eeting) postponing consideration of its united front proposals, the Communist Party declared:

"The whole aim of the Communist Party is to achieve the greatest possible working class unity in the struggle against the capitalist attacks, against rising this country. This is our fundamental strategy, that is our larger plan of action. We believe that every increase in working class unity favors the development of a class-conscious proletariat, able to defend itself and prevent fascism. We are confident of what will be the verdict of the workers on larger questions of program once they get into action in struggle for their immediate demands. Every proposal towards achieving united action of the workers can in this sense be called 'maneuvers,' but not in the false, narrow sense implying trickery, you impute to us, but in the sense of a serious, proletarian strategy directed against the common enemy, capitalism, worked out by agreement between the two parties. We make no maneuvers to perpetuate divisions among the working class. Our goal is to overcome the existing split in the

This letter of the Communist Party to the Socialist Party, together with the letter of the S. P. o which it is a reply, is printed in full in a new pamphlet just published by the Central Committee of the Communist Party. "The Advance of the United Front." The pamphlet contains other correspondence between the two parties on the question of united action, as well as statements of the C. P. and the Communist International on this uestion since March, 1933. The pamphlet includes a popularly written analytical introduction by Alex Bittelman reviewing the recent developments in the struggle for the united front.

This pamphlet should be distributed in many thousands throughout all working class organizations. especially Socialist Party locals and ranches and A. F. of L. unions The price is 5 cents a copy. Order from Workers Library Publishers, P. O. Box 148, Sta. D, New York

YOU'RE A RED-HOW

COME YOU DIDN'T

NAME YOUR DOG

LENIN ?

Little Lefty

Document SmuggledOut of Germany Before June 30 'Purge'

city purposes Saturday and Sunday were bad days.

This throws light on a fact which Berlin on the night of the fire. It was that although the fire broke out at approximately nine o'clock on the evening of Monday, by 2 a.m. Tuesday morning-five hours later—special editions of newspapers were already on the streets with two and three column articles by Goebbels on the "criminal act of the Communists."

this document, signed by Karl fronting Ernst's own hand, has now come ment.

It represents an effort by Ernst to protect himself against Goering and Goebbels. On June 3 he wrote he left other copies in other places,

gangsters—was that if threatened he in the event of "something hap-

pening" to him. As it turned out, the protection was not heavy enough.

thought a fake attempt on the life of Hitler would be the best thing. However, Heines, the homosexual On June 30 of this year, Karl murderer whom Hitler had made Ernst was seized by Goering's men, taken to the barracks at Lichter-At the third meeting, in Goering's without trial. ouse, the actual firing of the

Among those who were murdered by the Hitler-Goering-Goebbels combination on June 30, were:

Fielder. Mohrenschild. Heines. Helldorf

Now, too late for them, Ernst's

confession has come to light.

According to the "Journal" the ruary 26, and finally arranged for It is possible, however, that this is February 27. Goebbels, professional one of the copies left by Ernst in publicity expert of the Nazi Party, Germany and now sent out by his fixed the actual date, by pointing friends as a result of the seething out that February 26 was on Sun-ferment at the moment going on day. Since most German news- among the Storm Guards and the Party Organization, Trade Union- impressionism, but, for the most papers are not published either on Storm Troopers, an unrest which Goebbels suggested that for publi- a new June 30.

Questions and Answers

This department appears as daily feature on this page. All questions should be addressed to Questions and Answers Department, Daily Worker, 35 East 12th Street, New York, N. Y.

eight hundred thousand.

like the Labor Bureau, Inc. They During the crisis, wages fell 60 ums of the school each week grow unemployed.

total as being close to 16,000,000. Today the A. F. of L. bureaucracy ago by more than half a million.

Detailed figures cannot be prequestion. A few statistics will serve ers and friends in the shops, offices to illustrate the mal-distribution of and stores. income. According to Dr. Mordecai Ezekiel, of the Department of QESTION: What are the number Agriculture, the lower 60 per cent of employable people in the United of American families in 1929 re-States? How many people were un-employed in 1928? What is the number of unemployed today? cent received a fourth of the na-What was the distribution of in- fional income. And the conservacome in 1929 and what is it today.

-A. M. W.

Brookings Institution in a study found that in 1929, seventy-five per cent of American families will continue until March 30, 1935.

The Workers School of Queens "thesaurus" of critical cliches that larization of Soviet music, it is disappointingly inadequate. We feel the not seem to feel the need for constitution in a study found that in 1929, seventy-five per cent of American families will continue until March 30, 1935. Answer: The number of employwere living on incomes that were
to have their works systematically
first term. The records indicate that day is over 50 million, and is in- of health and decency. Even in the average attendance was approxcreasing at an annual rate of about that year of so-called prosperity, imately 80 per cent of those who the 0.1 per cent of the richest fam- registered. There were between three and ilies received as much income as four million unemployed during 1928 the poorest 42 per cent of families fered on the subject of War and according to conservative sources at the bottom of the economic scale. Fascism.

constituted a permanent army of per cent and small salaries 40 per in popularity and is becoming an cent. But the income of the coupon established institution in Queens. At the present time there are over clippers held to the highest levels The school also announces the for-15 million unemployed according to of the twenties. In 1933, the first mation of a Queens Laboratory estimates made on calculations year of the New Deal, real wages made by the Labor Research Asso- fell, and small incomes also de- the school. ciation. In November, 1933, the L. clined. But corporation profits and R. A. made a careful study of un- dividends rose to the highest point do so every evening between the employment, and estimated the since 1931, and the number of million dollar incomes increased from twenty in 1932 to forty-six in 1933. Island. admits that the number of unem- The tempo of the concentration of ployed is greater than it was a year wealth was accelerated by the monopolistic drive of the New Deal

TUNING IN

7:00 P. M.-WEAF.—King's Guard Quartet
WOR.—Sports Resume—Stan Lomax
WJZ.—Amos 'n' Andy.—Sketch
WABC.—Myrt and Marge—Sketch
7:15-WEAF.—Kemp Orchestra
WOR.—Lum and Abner.—Sketch
WJZ.—Morton Downey, Tenor; Siatra
Orchestra; Guy Bates Post, Nar-

NABC-Just Plain Bill-Sketch WABC—Just Plain Bill—Sketch

130-WEAF—Progress in Election Reforms
—Professor Joseph P. Harris, University of Washington

WOR—Harry Stockwell, Baritone;
Basil Ruysdael, Narartor

WJZ—Edgar Guest, Poet; Charles
Sears, Tenor; Concert Orchestra

WABC—Jerry Concert Baritane

Sears, Tenor; Concert Orchestra
WABC—Jerry Cooper, Baritone
7:45-WEAF—Vaughn de Leath, Songs
WOR—Comedy and Music
WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF—Reisman Orchestra; Phil
Duey, Baritone
WOR—Eddy Brown, Violin
WJZ—A Cyclone Shot—Sketch
WABC—Concert Orchestra; Frank
Munn, Tenor; Hazel Glenn, Soprano
8:00-WEAF—Wayne King Orchestra
WOR—Concert Orchestra
WJZ—Lawrence Tibbett, Baritone;
John B. Kennedy, Narrator; Concert Orchestra
WABC—Lymann Orchestra; Vivienne
Segal, Soprano; O. Smith, Tenor
9:00-WEAF—Ben Bernie Orchestra

WOR-Hillibilly Music
WJZ-To Be Announced
WABC-Bing Crosby, Songs; Stoll
Orchestra, Irene Taylor, Songs;
Charlie Bourne, Piano
9:15-WJZ-Russia Symphonic Choir
9:30-WEAF-Ed Wynn, Comedian; Duchin

Orchestra
WOR—Dance Orchestra
WJZ—Canadian Concert
WABC—Jones Orchestra; Virginia
Rea, Soprano
145-WOR—Weems Orchestra 10:00-WEAF-Operetta, Babes in Toyland With Gladys Swarthout, Soprano; John Barclay 2nd Orthers; Christ-mas Carols by Mixed Choir of 70 Vales.

WOR-Sid Gary, Baritone
WJZ-Seven Seas-Cameron King
WABC-Gray Orchestra; Annette
Hanshaw, Songs; Walter O'Keefe Hanshaw, Songs; Walter O'Keefe
10:15-WOR-Gurrent Events—H. E. Read
10:30-WOR—Wallenstein Sinfonietta
WJZ—Tim and Irene, Comedy
WABC—Emery Deutsch, Violin
10:45-WABC—Voice of the Grusader
11:00-WEAF—The Grummits—Exetch
WOR—News
WJZ—Lyman Orchestra
WABC—Hayman Orchestra

WABC—Haymes Orchestra 11:15-WEAF—Robert Royce, Tenor WOR—Moonbeams Trio 11:30-WEAF-Dance Music (Also WABC, WOR, WJZ, WMCA, WEVD)

Workers' School News from East To West Coast

NEW YORK WORKERS SCHOOL

Registration is still going on a the New York Workers School, 35 Avoid the last minute rush by registering now. There are many classes still open; such as, Principles of Communism, Political Economy, Marxism-Leninism, Colonial Problems, Agrarian Problems, Social and Political Forces in American History, History of Class Struggles, Social and Political Geography, History Role and Structure of the Soviets in China, Revolutionary Inter-

Problems of the Revolutionary confession itself is the story of how pressing immediate questions confronting the revolutionary move-

this document and smuggled it out Classes in The History of the Amerof the country. It is possible that ican Labor Movement, Principles of Class Struggle and English have already been organized for the Needle Trades Workers Industrial These classes begin tomorwould inform his enemies of the row. Plans for organizing similar existence of this confession, which classes in the Steel, Metal, Cafeteria would automatically come to light and Shoe Unions are nearing com-

Granville Hicks, Author and Critic of the New Masses, will speak on the "Revolutionary Trends in American Literature" this Sunday evening, December 30th at the New filde outside Berlin, and there shot York Workers School, 35 East 12th Street, Second floor.

> The Friends of the New York Workers School, 116 University Pl., are now conducting a campaign to raise money for the National Training School. All members of the F.W.S. who have not, as yet, secured do so immediately.

REGISTRATION AT NEWARK WORKERS SCHOOL

of January 6, 1935, with classes in sion of this work in the book. It is secured at 901 Broad Street and at of Khachaturian's other composi-516 Clinton Avenue. Supporters of the Workers School

are urged not only to attend the stance). classes themselves, but also to make a serious effort to popularize the school everywhere. Spread work of sented here in answer to the last the school among your fellow work-

eral organizations are arranging classes for their entire membership.

QUEENS WORKERS SCHOOL

The Workers School of Queens

A four-weeks course is being of-

The Sunday evening for-Theatre which meets regularly at

hours of 6:30 and 10:00 at 58-20 Roosevelt Avenue, Woodside, Long

Registration is continuing at the Brownsville Workers School, 1855 Pitkin Avenue. New courses have been added to the curriculum. Students are urged to register early The school is conducting a lecture on the "Revolutionary Theory and the Class Struggle," which will be held Thursday evening, December 27 at the Premier Palace, Sutter Avenue, corner Hinsdale Street. The speakers will be Max Bedacht, Alexander Trachtenberg and Abraham

NEW PAMPHLETS

"The Advance of the United Front"-a Documentary Account, with an introduction by Alex Bittelman-5 cents. "An American Boy in the So-

viet Union," by Harry Eisman-10 cents. "The U.S.S.R. and the League of Nations," by M. Litvinoff-3

"Fighting to Live," by Dr. Harry F. Ward-5 cents. "Who Wants War?" by A. A.

Heller-3 cents "Culture in Two Worlds," by N. Bukharin-5 cents.

New Works Of Soviet Composers Published In Musical Quarterly

LEAH ADOMIAN

cation, not of literary works, but of musical compositions. It is world. It was founded, and is owned and edited, by Henry Cowell pretation of Modern Literature, and of ultra-modern compositions." Profpley socialist realism; the composers whose works are lishes occasionally the compositions Hardly less remarkable than the Movement which will deal with of foreign musicians. The prime cution. requisites for inclusion are: contemporary idiom, or some detail of technique that has been treated experimentally. One often regrets that the editor has only these consider-The New York Workers School is the editor has only these considerrealizing its plan of organizing ations to guide him, for quite fre-classes in the various trade unions, quently, works of very slight merit ing in the Mountains" is not only clusion alongside of serious and valuable contributions.

> selected in America, but . . . chosen a fairly well trained chorus. tative selection of different new contemporary American composers' works are being produced through to Davidenko's piece. publications and concerts in the Soviet Union."

lection of Soviet composers. In one misses such names as Shostakovich, Knipper, Shebalin, Miaskovposers represented in this volume solov, Polovinkin and Veprik.

WHACHATURIAN'S "Danse 3" for piano does not open new hori-The Workers School of Newark zons for Soviet music. One wonwill open its winter session the week ders at the motives for the inclu-

by Polovkinin, reveals a composer with a keen sense for the theatrical.

tionary musical criticism it is dif-ficult to be too positive about stand-new paths in choral writing. ards. The tradition of the bourgeois critic is an old one. He has a is more than welcome in the popu-

other hand, is bound not only by pecially devoted to this purpose, these standards, but must contribute What came of recent runors that

East 12th Street. Over 1,000 have registered to date. Classes are filing up rapidly and being closed Music League. 75c a copy.

NEW MUSIC, Volume 8, Number 1. instrumental music is concerned. For one cannot say with any degree of assurance that such and such concerned of assurance that such and such concerned of assurance that such and such concerned on the such as such a chord progression, or rhythm, or any other formal device, is bourgeois NEW MUSIC is a quarterly publi- or proletarian. One thing is cerwill eventually be determined by the only thing of its kind in the the cumulative contributions to the theatre, the dance and the cinema as a non-profit-making venture to In all these cases, but especially in afford "a means for the publication vocal music, the composer is com-Journalists who saw that were An unusually interesting course printed. New Music specializes in the text, there is something wrong with the music is at variance with the the composer's conception and exe-

> -from whatever viewpoint-find in- an excellent piece of choral wirting but that it is very true to the text. This work is part of a suite on The most recent volume contains | Chechen themes, for unaccompanied choral and instrumental music "not chorus. It is within the range of by the Soviet Union Composers' times, especially during the middle Group as being the most represeninto somewhat lush harmonic pro composers and tendencies. . . In gressions; but on the whole, the exchange for the representation of work abounds in dramatic vitality. Russian composers in New Music, It is easy to picture a workers' audience responding instantaneously

Mossolov's "A Turkmenian Luloviet Union."

This reviewer must declare from exceedingly well written. Unlike the outset that, in his opinion, this Davidenko's chorus, it is simpler in is not the most representative se- texture and more direct in mood. Messolov's handling of his unprelooking over the works under review tentious material is beautifully balanced. Where, on account of the inherently lyrical nature of the ski, Borisov, Sheinin, and Shenshin piece, one feared the imminence—to mention just a few. The com- of another "Oriental" dish of too, too sweet "Baklava," the composer lists for this purpose are urged to are Davieenko, Khachaturian, Mos- vigorously offsets the traditional cliches. Both workers' choruses and audiences will find this piece irresistible in its appeal.

The last work in this collection ferent angle. Veprik, in his "Stalinstan," for chorus and piano, chose the Fundamentals of Communism. unimportant—with a slight tinge of a theme of Socialist construction.

Party Organization, Trade Union- impressionism, but, for the most His plan is monumental, and it is apers are not published either on storm Troopers, an unrest which is generally believed the prelude to a new June 30.

Storm Troopers, an unrest which is m. Problems of Negro Liberation, part about as representative of Soperhaps the grandeur of his theme viet musical trends as those of any that caused his work to fall short tractive school rooms have been of its intended purpose. It isn't that the conception is not on a grand tions are more worthy and typical enough scale, but that a more fi-this "Red Army Marches," for in- nished technical equipment was needed for the task. The other piano composition in doubt sought new and more fitting this volume is of a more advanced ways to express the great work of nature. "Humoresque Philosophique" Socialist construction. He indicates that more daring and less academic methods must be employed by the The mocking character of this piece many Soviet composers who still combines subtlety with a clear-cut insist on writing suspiciously bour-Registration for the classes to date numbers over 75. In addition to these individual registrations, sevulations, sevulations and melodic line, that line goods music to texts that breather that will easily make itself understand. It is for this reasonable to the casual listener. In the present state of revolu- that Veprik's work is to be regarded

> The revolutionary critic, on the presented by some organization escreatively to the building of a new a Society of the Friends of Soviet musical critique and a new musical Music has been formed in New style. This is especially true where | York?

WORLD of the MOVIES

Chaliapin as Don Quixote DON QUIXOTE, directed by G. W. Pabst. Featured player, Feodor Chaliapin. Adapted by Paul Morand. English dialogue. Now playing at Cameo Theatre.

Reviewed by DAVID PLATT THERE are some fine touches in

Cameo. It is not a great film nor a good conception of the book. It is built too much around the per-Nor does it have the sureness or centuries. tor's earlier "Kammeradschaft" or "Comrades of 1918." And there is no attempt to present Quixote in terms of the present Palactor. "Don Quixote" was the last to grow up to be at least an anti-

liapin they not only failed to extract the principle of Cervantes' great social document, but they went slightly backwards in the bargain. Chaliapin's interpretation Chaliapin. makes Quixote out to be too much of a madman and a fool, who blindly sees injustices in wind-

If the actor had really visualized th character in proper time perspective and had not separated the heroics of Quixote from the social milieu in which he lived, he would have made him a militant rather than a madman. Exactly as is done in the Soviet Union where Shakespeare and other literary masters are given completely modern revaluathe new Pabst film playing at the tions, at the expense of the text, never the spirit of the author. The producers in this instance were at fault in not being fully conscious sonality of Chaliapin to offer more of the social implications of either of the quality of the original, the seventeenth or the twentieth

terms of the present. Pabst has not allowed the unhinged idealistic child of the seventeenth century Bros. Before then he had produced "Dreigoschen Opera" and "Kamer-The outcome is at times a adschaft," two important films.
"Don Quixote" represents the period splendid film, but without the de-cisive social meaning it otherwise to go to the Soviet Union or to In an attempt of the producers America. He chose to come to to build up a strong part for Cha- America. The result was a miserable pot-boiler called "A Modern Hero," starring Richard Barthelmess. Similar undecisiveness and hesitations betray the history of

But as a performer, Chaliapin is about the best there is. With a lesser figure, the film would have mills and wineskins, as well as in been altogether meaningless. Chaliapin easily and magnificently carries the whole weight of the production on his shoulders. Sancho by del Panza the "lowly materialist" is presented as a typical British buffcon as distant from the original as Chaliapin is to the real Quixote.

It is really unfortunate that the

episodes of the windmill, the spearing of the sheep, the freeing of the prisoners, the burning of the books and the incidents at court are deprived of all significance by the insufficient social sense of the producers. Many splendid opportunities were wasted that would have clearly revealed the vast class distinctions between the people of Quixote and the landlords. Instead of this we are given excellent melodrama plus a fine and moving performance by a great actor and singer (Chaliapin's voice is heard several times during the picture), and a hope that Pabst will recover himself in time and go on where he left off in "Kameradschaft" and "Dreigoschen Opera."

The Very Idea!







Daily Worker

"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper FOUNDED 1924 PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE

COMPRODAILY PUBLISHING CO., INC., 50 E. 13th Street, New York, N. Y.

Telephone: Algonquin 4-7954.

Cable Address: "Daiwork," New York, N. Y. Washington Bureau: Room 954, National Press Building, 14th and F St., Washington, D. C. Telephone: National 7910. Mildwest Bureau: 101 South Wells St., Room 705, Chicago, El. Telephone: Dearborn 3931.

Subscription Rates:

By Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$8.60; 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 0.75 cents.
Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.06; 6 months, \$5.00: 3 months, \$3.00.

By Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 75 cents.
Saturday Edition: By mail, 1 year, \$1.50; 6 months, 75 cents.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 25, 1934

The Gilt Is Wearing Off the New Deal

GROUP of liberal social investigators, A headed by Dr. Harry F. Ward of Columbia University, declare in a report just issued that Roosevelt's New Deal policies are bringing new degradation to the masses, new profits to the Wall Street employers, and are rapidly paving the way for fascism in this

The clever mixture of social promises and reactionary economic policies which characterize fascism all over the world is also characteristic of Roosevelt, the report, issued in the name of the Methodist Federation for Social Service, states. "The same mixture is in the minds of Mussolini and Hitler." Dr. Ward says.

Quoting Moley's recent declaration before the National Association of Manufacturers, "Basically, the New Deal was an effort to save capitalism," the report finds "that this is the purpose of fascism elsewhere. Mussolini talked about giving capitalism a transfusion of blood. Hitler is less articulate, but big business subsidized his movements when it was waning, by way of heading off Com-

Coming from a group of liberal investigators this conclusion is of great significance. For it was the liberals who swallowed Roosevelt's honey with such complete abandon and faith when the Communist Party alone of all political groups was stressing the fact that Roosevelt's New Deal was a Wall Street trap for the masses.

The report of Dr. Ward indicates that the gilt is rapidly wearing off the New Deal. The reactionary capitalist reality, pointed out by the Communist Party from the beginning, is showing itself to ever increasing numbers of people

It is now eighteen months since the New Deal began in a cloud of the most rosy promises ever made to a toiling population made wretched by four years of capitalist crisis

And now we can estimate the results in cold

economic figures taken from the capitalists them-

To quote from the report just issued by Dr. Harry F. Ward in the name of the Federation: "The price of retail food is 28 per cent higher

than the low point reached in April, 1933. "1934 corporate interest and dividends will

probably reach over \$6,300,000,000, tripling the total "Net profits of 506 companies rose from \$157 .-

000,000 in the first six months of 1933 to \$408,000,-000 for the same period this year. Thus, the New Deal has accomplished its major

purpose thus far, to grind more profit out of the masses by intensifying the exploitation of the

This reactionary economic policy has been, and is being, increasingly accompanied by growing fascist measures of repression, violence, strike-breaking, and attacks against the Communist Party and the labor movement as a whole.

The warning of the Communist Party that the menace of fascism comes right from the White House must be sounded through the whole country.

Every liberal group, every group of honest persons realizing that the reality of the New Deal is the trend toward fascist reaction and imperialist war, must be brought into one mighty united front against these two monsters bred by capitalism.

Hearst's Lynch Drive Penetrates Schools

THE flood of fascist filth which the I multi-millionaire William Randolph Hearst has let loose in his newspapers all over the country against the Communist Party is now penetrating the schools.

Hearst, like a well-trained follower of the Hitler-Goebbels methods, is sending his agents into the schools with the purpose of drumming up a nationwide anti-Communist lynch hysteria.

New York readers will remember the recent bullying "Red scare" attack which Hearst launched against the New York schools in an effort to pave the way for more wage cuts in the school system.

But Hearst's fascist plottings are not going without resistance. A group of university professors, headed by Dr. George S. Counts of Columbia University, has just requested the Dickstein Committee investigating "un-American" activities to open a drastic inquiry into Hearst's under-cover campaign to foment a typically fascist "Red scare" in the

The low, degraded methods of this multi-millionaire vulture who makes millions on the opium he peddles in his dirty press are rightly denounced by the liberal educators as similar to Hitler's which "will reduce American universities and schools to the ignominious condition of the German schools and universities under Hitler."

This is true. Hearst's anti-Communist campaign is a sinister menace to every standard of intellectual honesty and progress in the schools. Hearst's lynch campaign, with its lies, its distortions and gutter journalism pandering, will turn the schools into hateful prison houses of intellectual prostitution in true fascist style. Hearst's anti-Communist incitements will befoul the atmosphere of every schoolroom, laboratory and study in the country, if his campaign is not smashed by the organized protest of the workers and intellectuals of the country.

Therefore, the protest of the university professors is welcome and deserves support of all workers and anti-fascists.

One word of warning. The Dickstein Committee will not fight Hearst's vicious lies. The Dickstein Committee itself has taken its part in arousing anti-Communist hysteria. The protest of the professors and all intellectuals must be joined by the mass protest of the workers in meetings and demonstrations. This will be the most effective way to block the rottenness of a Hearst.

Sacramento Frame-Up Must Be Defeated

CALIFORNIA capitalists who used their courts to frame up Tom Mooney and keep him in jail for the past seventeen years despite overwhelming proof and official admission of his innocence are today engaged in a monstrous attempt to railroad eighteen workers to prison under the notorious California Criminal Syndicalist Law.

Perjured testimony, tampering with the jury, whipping up of anti-Communist sentiment with fantastic tales of "kidnapping of a prosecution witness" (later exposed as a hoax perpetrated by the District Attorney), lies about "death threats" to jurors-everything and anything goes with the degenerate crowd of stool pigeons, vigilantes and fascist agents of the bosses gathered in Sacramento at the trial of these eighteen militant workers.

The attempt to railroad these workers to long prison terms for their working class activities is an attack on the whole working class. Directed first and particularly against the Communist Party in the nation-wide anti-working class campaign initiated by the U.S. Chamber of Commerce and the reptile Hearst press, the arrest and prosecution of these workers is a challenge to the rights of all workers and their organizations. The Sacramento trial is a prelude to further and sharper fascist attacks on the toiling population of this country. It arises directly out of the vigilante raids on workers' organizations during the strike struggles on the West Coast—raids that were organized and designed by the bosses to throw terror into the working class and smash its struggles against the program of the Roosevelt New Deal, with its arbitration in the interests of the employers, its wage slashing and drive to Fascism and imperialist war as the capitalists' "way out" of their growing difficulties.

The attack can be beaten back by a united working class, and these framed-up workers wrested from the hands of their jailers. It is the class duty of every worker, of every working class organization, to demand a halt to this frame-up and the unconditional release of the defendants. Send protest telegrams and resolutions to Governor Frank Merriam, Judge Dal M. Lemmon and District Attorney McAllister, all at Sacramento, Calif.

The War Plans and Section 7-a

THE war plans of the government, now I being discussed before the Senate munitions committee, include the scrapping of even the pretenses in section 7-A of the N.R.A., and the dictatorship by the government as to wages, and conditions of labor. This was admitted in testimony of War Department officials Friday before the committee.

The testimony of these Roosevelt government officials gives additional proof that the N.R.A. as at present set up, is paving the way for fascism and imperialist war. Under the N.R.A., fascist measures have increased. The fascist company unions have grown tremendously under encouragement of N.R.A. boards. Strikes have been prevented at the terms of the employers by the N.R.A. compulsory arbitration boards. The unions have been attacked through blacklist and discrimination. The terror of national guard troops and police have been thrown against picket lines and unemployed demonstrations. War preparations have been speeded up and billions of dollars poured into them,

The plans for the next war include the dictation by a small government board or by the President himself as to wages and working conditions. No "labor" representation will be allowed, War Department officials said.

The demagogy which is now surrounding N.R.A. will be dropped, according to these war plans. Section 7 A, ambiguously worded, has been used against the workers' organizations and in favor of the company union. But Section 7A has been hailed by the Roosevelt government as guaranteeing the rights of the unions to "collective bargaining." But in the coming war, these demagogic promises to labor will be dropped, the War Department admits. Wages will be cut and the unions fascisized at the convenience of the government, in order to make more billions in profits for munitions' makers.

"In time of war you can have only one boss," Colonel Harris said in approval of dropping N.R.A. when war comes.

The open dictatorship of the bankers and the munition makers, the open rule of the employing class is being prepared for the imperialist war now being plotted by the Roosevelt government. The demagogic trimmings of Section 7-A and the like, with which Roosevelt now covers his rule for the bankers, will be given up. Fascist terror will take

These war preparations, which include preparation for the destruction of all of labors' rights and destruction of the workers' organizations, must be combatted now by the broadest united front of the workers against the capitalist war preparations.

From the Workers' Pockets

MHILE workers' groups throughout the country continue to array their forces for the mighty National Congress for Unemployment Insurance, Secretary of Labor Perkins, speaking over a radio hook-up Saturday, gave the key to the plans of the Roosevelt regime in its efforts to head off the fight for genuine unemployment insurance.

The chief role of the Federal government, Perkins said, will be to establish uniform rates in various state "reserves" schemes. She reiterated all the platitudes of the infamous Wagner-Lewis Bill, and declared that in any event any projects scheme that will receive the blessings of the Roosevelt administration will give not one penny to the present unemployed. Such a scheme, she said, will only "tide the worker over seasonal layoffs" under a "contractual" set-up to which he will contribute.

For the aged, sick and infirm, Perkins put forward the Roosevelt plans to have the present employed young workers "build up reserves during their working years"-a sort of mutual savings fund from which they can later draw.

Clearly it is evident that any genuine system of unemployment insurance, such as is embodied in the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, can only be wrung from the Roosevelt hunger regime by the mass weight of the workers organized behind the tremendous mass movement of the National Congress for Unemployment Insurance.

The task before the Communists in the trade unions and unemployed and mass organizations must be to move these groups into united action in support of the coming National Congress for Unemployment Insurance.

Party Life

New York Section Announces Plan For Recruiting

SECTION 10 is an important in-dustrial Section. With the exception of mine and marine, every concentration industry of our Party is to be found in the Long Island

Section 10 works on a Three Months Plan. The second Three Months Plan is in operation for about a month. The following are the tasks to be accomplished by the Section at the end of the Three Months Plan:

1. To bring back all Party members now on the rolls into activity. 2. To accomplish 100 per cent dues payment and improve greatly the attendance.

3. To recruit 25 members to the Party each week in accordance with the quota set to us by the District. 4. Twenty five per cent of these recruits shall be Negro workers.

5. The Section shall set itself a quota for recruiting to the Y. C. L. and shall organize a plan of work so that this quota shall be attained during the three months period. 6. The building of the ten new

7. The doubling of the membership in the already existing shop

8. To choose a number of important factories to be assigned to street nuclei for concentration. 9. To sell a minimum of 1,500

end of the three months plan. 10. To sell weekly through the units 1,500 Daily Workers.

To carry out the above tasks, the

pieces of literature per week at the

Section Plan provides for the fol-1. Each department shall work out a Three Months Plan based on the general plan of the Section. 2. To meet with Unit Buros of the street nuclei and discuss with

a. Their specific point of con-

b. Methods of work.

Forces.

Work in the territory. Immediately after the meeting with the unit buros, to have a dis-cussion on the plan in the units and take the necessary steps to carry out the plan. The unit, in turn works out its own Three Months Plan based on the general plan of the Section

4. Weekly reports to the unit ouros on concentration. ress of the plan.

and the Three Months Plan as ap-

not merely to come to a unit meet- regime.

of the Party and why each worker should join it and the meetings are utilized for recruiting.

and where the question of recruitto recruit at these parties.

11. A monthly check-up by the Section Committee on the progress of the Three Months Plan as a

12. A meeting of all fractions to quotas for each fraction. The results after the first month

of the Three Months Plans indicate the possibilities of not only fulfillalready been exceeded.

and guidance given to the comimportance of it, how, where and right to the property. other phases of Party organization, is being discussed with the comrades weekly.

New Tear-Gas Apparatus Bought by Paris Police

PARIS, Dec. 24.-Paris Communists have announced police are fitting police cars was special teargas apparatus for use against work-

ers' demonstrations. After the police issued a custom-ary denial, the alert Humanite, organ of the French Communist Party, published a photostat of an official letter giving full details of the importation by the police of specially constructed gas-bombs from the U.S.A. A big consign-ment of these bombs has just arrived at police headquarters.

COPENHAGEN STRIKE LOOMS COPENHAGEN, Dec. 24.-While unrest sweeps the metal and engineering trades, slaughterhouse men and bacon workers are about to strike for a 40-hour week and a

What is the latest maneuvering of the imperialist powers? Only the Daily Worker explains what it really means. Read the Daily Worker regularly! Subscribe to the Daily Worker! Get your shopmates to read it and subscribe!

A WELL-FILLED STOCKING



Terror Stalks Roumania As Crisis Sinks Deeper

By PAUL GREEN

5. A monthly check on the prog- pace, the Roumanian government, the Siguranza (the Secret Police). A conference of all shop nu- the fascist organizations of Profesof terror unparalleled in the history 7. Section representatives to each of Roumania. The recent Skoda unit, particularly shop units, to be held personally responsible for the the highest officials in the Rouman-

At the meeting proper a comrade the impoverished middle class, the fices. In spite of this terror the workers and peasants.

10. The Plan also calls for unit new Parliament, new military laws parties to which contacts are invited with regard to armament credits the police attempt to disperse it. and the military education of the The well-known anti-fascist leader, ing is discussed and attempts made Roumanian youth have been pre- Professor Constantinescu of Jassy, pared. The military education law is already in force.

War Credits Increase

war credits are increased, factories discuss the recruiting drive and set quotas for each fraction. for example, has been closed. A strike wave is actually in existence ing but exceeding this Plan. For instance, in the case of literature all over Roumania. Strikes in the chemical matallurgical, textile, food where the Three Months Plan calls and clothing industries, are being for the sale of 1,500 pieces of lit- waged against slashes in salaries, erature per week, the amount has for the 8-hour workday, for the right to organize. These strikes winter." It is reported that the result practically always in clashes 70-year old mother of the journalist, by that bourgeois politician Dr. the main world culturit for importal. The units which were assigned to result practically always in clashes concentrate on factories take their with the police and the ruling class. S. Foris, visiting her son at the Lupu and by the press. work very seriously and they are All sorts of terrorist methods are Doftana prison, not only was not in front of those factories daily with being used to kill the initiative of Daily Workers, leaflets, etc. Some the heroic Roumania workers. In tally beaten and thrown out. of the units, of course, have diffi- spite of this terror and in spite of. culties in the early stages of con-centration. The Bureaus of such units are called in to the Section

the Reformist treacherous leaders, taken such a turn that even though who work hand in glove with the units are called in to the Section

Minister of Labor, the united front

meetings are actually forbidden, Bureau where the problem of the of the rank and file is waging a they take place nevertheless, and given unit is discussed in detail fight to the finish.

In the different provinces of Rou- the streets. Under the heroic leadrades. The Section also organized mania, the peasants not only are ership of the Communist Party (il- front pact. a class in Party Organization, where destitute, but those who own some legal), feeling has grown so bitter

> inces of Caliacra and Durostor for calism have been closed. example, the big landowners helped their property. Terror Reign Opened

Yugoslav King Alexander, 12,000 rors and cruelty from which the people were arrested. The Sigur- population suffers would require mania.

Societs adorns the whole of Rouard as critical as the present.

And it is no wonder

English Paper Describes ing the abolition of the bread-card in the standard of living." In con-Rapid Rise in Standard system, the lowering of commodity prices and the increasing production strengthening of Soviet currency. Of Living in U. S. S. R. of manufactured goods.

(Special to the Daily Worker) LONDON, Dec. 24 (By Wireless).

Statesman and Nation, in its latest ing it can with their own eyes object on by Louis Fischer, the well-known American journalist, regard-

hypocritically stated that this re- examples we gave you will suffice friendly with King Carol.

anti-fascist movement is becoming "united front" was held, in spite of

was enthusiastically acclaimed. At Doftana, where the political While the country is bankrupt and barbaric treatment is being inflicted upon these heroic workers. Clothing

Not Allowed to See Son allowed to see Foris, but was bru-

fights and riots actually occur in the question of concentration, the land are requested to prove their against the government and the

> Turkish empire before 1878). largest, workers are being tortured the police and the army descended the imperialist robbers feel that they Most of the peasants in these provinces are Bulgarian and as a consequence are unable to prove their lowing workers—T. Avramescu, G. strated at Bucharest before the rights through legal papers. Even Avramescu, R. Petresen Ven Chili rights through legal papers. Even Avramescu, R. Petrescu, Yon Chiliraliway shops Grivitza, renowned when they can prove it, they are anu, Aurel Rottenberg and his wife. for the heroic battles of February forced to relinquish one-third of Nicolai Baesan, Trutza, his wife and 1933. There the Roumanian prole-In view of the quickening tempo of the upsurge of the Roumanian butchered that a doctor had to be has proven that in spite of the masses a reign of terror has been inaugurated all over Roumania. On unable to stand the tortures, took not cease fighting until the last for the agents of capitalist civilization. Nov. 15, under the pretext of seiz- poison and is at present in a hos- vestige of the Roumanian bourgeoiterrorists connected with the pital in a very critical condition." sie has been destroyed and in its insists on improving the condition Marseilles assassination of the To give a full account of the hor- stead the red flag of the Roumanian of the masses of the toilers in times

"All this," writes Fischer, "in a

names were given out as to these be incomplete if we did not men- land. Everything would be much seven terrorists. It is a well-known tion the activities or rather the simpler and easier - for Japanese fact that the Croatian Oustachis treachery of the Reformist leaderclei to discuss the work in the shops sor Cuza and Codreanu as well as in Roumania are closely allied with ship in Roumania. Not only are and the Three Months Plan as applied to the conditions in the given bourgeoisie are instigating a reign da de Fer" which in turn is very shore united front (as the Waldmans, the Lees and the William Greens are What these arrests signify is ap- doing in the U. S.) but they are parent. By these arrests the Rou-manian government expected to de-the government. At the recent carrying out of the plan in the ian government, the bourgeoisie and stroy and undermine the anti-fas- Roumanian A. F. of L. Congress, the ex-Ministers of War and Jus- cist organizations. Reports have admittance was refused to the dele-8. Section representatives are tice, are also signs of the tottering been received that all over Roumania this terror is increasing. At tive unions. These delegates came of the revolution when any lying ing and give advice, but also to meet with the unit buros and be responsible for the functioning of the function of the func meet with the unit buros and be responsible for the functioning of the unit buros.

While the government has brought to trial on a frame up. At Braila a poor peasant was beaten internal loan designed specifically and his property confiscated because the unit buros.

While the government has brought to trial on a frame up. At Braila a poor peasant was beaten internal loan designed specifically and his property confiscated because diate demands and against war and fascism. Instead of admitting these of two open unit meetings during the Three Months Plan. Prior to these Open Unit meetings, the units shall visit all their contacts as well as issue a leaflet in the territory.

To war preparations. As a piece of propaganda played up as an example of patriotic duty, the King, his son, the Ministers and the people. At Chisanau (Bessarabia) raids are being conducted as issue a leaflet in the territory.

The was unable to pay his debt. The populace was so aroused that a real delegates, who expressed the will of battle ensued between the police and the people. At Chisanau (Bessarabia) raids are being conducted as issue a leaflet in the territory.

The capitalist world delegates, who expressed the will of battle ensued between the police and the people. At Chisanau (Bessarabia) raids are being conducted as issue a leaflet in the territory.

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The capitalist world delegates, who expressed the will of battle ensued between the police and the people. At Chisanau (Bessarabia) raids are being conducted are proposed that a real delegates, who expressed the will of battle ensued between the police and the people. At Chisanau (Bessarabia) raids are being conducted are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, the majority of the rank file, they, the majority of the rank file, they, and the people. At Chisanau (Bessarabia) raids are being conducted are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, and the people are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, and the people are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, and the people are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, and the people are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, and the people are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, and the people are proposed to the majority of the rank file, they, and the people are proposed in order to force further taxes from regularly on radical newspaper of- rank and file delegates. Instead of the regularity of a roman candle. Even this maneuver was of no ever stronger. In Bucharest a meet- treme battles), the "Liga Muncii" avail. With the opening of the ing under the auspices of the and the anti-fascist National Com- Japanese imperialism has never been senting some 20,000 workers, they were happy to receive the Inspector General Georgian, who greeted in the name of the Minister of Labor prisoners are incarcerated, the situ- the Congress of "authorized" representatives of labor. The general report was made by Mr. Mirescu This representative of "authorized" and blankets which were sent to labor had the impudence "to deny them were confiscated. Doftana is the aggressive character of the The great textile factory of Lugoj situated in the mountains where strike wave" now going on in Routhey see the Soviet Union growing the cold is very extreme. Even the mania. He had the shameless au- stronger, Socialism advancing more food is being returned without any dacity, in speaking of the 1933 rail- rapidly, the conditions of the masses explanation whatever. Minister of way strike when hundreds of work-Justice Antonescu himself said: ers were shot down and hundreds are still in prison for hundreds of "With the measures taken the years, to say that only seven work-prisoners will not last through the ers had been killed. The fact as

> of the sabotage and treachery of the Social-Democrat and the Re- of Socialist Soviet Republics. The upsurge of the masses has formist leaders, the united front is gaining momentum. gaining momentum. Already the "Liga Muncii" (the Labor League), A Soviet Union is grist to the imthe anti-fascist organizations belonging to the Amsterdam-Level assassination plots of white guard-Committee, and the Unitary So- ists, Russian fascists, or spies of cialist Party have signed a united German fascism, Roumania, Poland,

office, stores and bank employees faction who resort to assassination of bourgeoisie that 32 organizations have organized a Committee of one of the best defenders of the So-In the new Dobrodgea, the prov- having the slightest taint of radi- United Action. This united front viet Union, like our Comrade Kirov, example, the big landowners helped to pass such a law. They even inin the cities and industrial and October Revolution. This in itself fusion, in the hub-bub of lies which voked the old Musulman law of mining centers. At Ploesti, one of is an heroic action on the part of are rammed down the workers' 1878 (these provinces belonged to the petroleum centers, possibly the the Roumanian workers, for while throats in the capitalist countries, two brothers, Vasilescu and many other workers were arrested and horribly tortured. They were so but be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that a doctor had to be defied by any enemy of the working that the destruction of the soviet government is a pusie.

30,000 FACE LOCKOUT

concrete incontestible form is wit- lockout of 30,000 Danish metal against Lenin in the first and cruness to the agricultural and indus- workers before the new year looms cial days of the proletarian revolu-LONDON, Dec. 24 (By Wireless).

The British Weekly, The New People living in this country or visit
as the joint Employers' Association tion. The more desperate the situated acts to try to break the illegal strike tion of world capitalism the greater

by Limbach World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Hearst's Venom Defending All Foes of the Soviet Union

COMING to the defense of U the Zinoviev-Kamenev group who were arrested in the Soviet Union, as well as to the white guardist assassins who were executed. Hearst's fascist scribbler, Isaac don Levine, opens up one of the vilest attacks on the workers' fatherland ever to appear in print in the United States.

Levine is particularly happy over the events in Manchuria, where the Japanese militarists have long been planning war against the Soviet Union. In this war (for which he blames Stalin, very much in the manner of the Trotskyites) he sees the downfall of the dictatorship of the proletariat and the end of the fortress of the world revolution

Levine's special story, which Hearst publishes along with the news that Japanese troops have sur-rounded a small Soviet border guard, is first rate publicity for the Japanese imperialists and their war plans in Manchuria.

Imagine the putrid imagination of the man when he declares that Stalin, and the leaders in the Soviet Union, are planning war against Japan in Manchuria in order to avoid civil war in the Soviet Union.

DERHAPS Stalin is responsible for the transportation of 250,000 Japanese troops into Manchuria to wrest Manchuria away from China? Undoubtedly Stalin caused the economic and financial crisis in Japan which drove Japanese militarism in desperation to seek new conquests by war. What is more, Stalin is responsible for the starvation of the peasants in Japan, because the Japanese imperialists are spending billions of yen for their war adventures in Manchuria and against the Soviet Union. If Stalin would only be more lax in the protection of the workers revolutionary victory, if he would only be less relentless in the construction of Socialism, and the building up of the mighty arm of the workers' defence, if he would only be less persistent in the Soviet anza (the Roumanian secret police) hundreds of pages, but these few peace policy and its victories, Jan-AS THE economic crisis in Rousulted in the arrest of "seven nomania increases at an alarming torious terrorists." To this day no
fascist Roumania. The picture would to try to destroy the workers' fatherland. Everything would be much anese imperialism wouldn't have to imperialism.

> The culprit and plotter is Stalin -howl the Levines, the Trotskyites, the Algernon Lees, the Abe Cahans, and the Russian Fascists in this

> The venomous attacks against Stalin and the other Communist leaders in the Soviet Union are reverting to type of the earlier days

admitting the general council of the Every imperialist antagonism is be-Unitary Unions (legalized after extreme battles), the "Liga Muncii" The conflict between American and mittee; instead of admitting the so bitter, nor so dangerous. Furtherdelegates from Bessarabia, repre- more, German fascism is rapidly approaching a new catastrophe, while Japanese imperialism is also on the verge of an inner explosion

Every capitalist power feels exceedingly nervous in this situation. They have the fear that their whole system is on the edge of a volcano.

And while they are driven to daggers points against one another,

in the Soviet Union improving. In this situation, by a major stroke, by a drastic move, they try to turn their mutual conflicts, their the main world culprit for imperial-In spite of the terror, in spite ists — the victoriously advancing workers and peasants in the Union

perialist mill. Also the different associations of corrupt dregs of the former Zinoviev

Soviet Union, should be leveled chiefly at our comrade Stalin, just COPENHAGEN, Dec. 24. - The as they were leveled primarily