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WAGE-CUTTING BILL RUSHED TO SENAT

Elevator Operators' Strike Paralyzes Service in 200 Buildings

Members Take Action ing by Arbitrators

Early last evening organizers of Local 32-B of the Building Service Employees International Union declared service in 200 buildings was paralyzed in a city-wide strike of elevator operators and other building service employees.

Unwilling to wait any longer for the results of arbitration, as urged by the officials of the Building Service Employees International Union, more than 3,000 operators took matters into their own hands and walked out despite the appeal of the officials at Monday night's shop chairmen's meeting "not to take things into their own hands."

The buildings included seven skyscrapers in the Madison Square area and eightyfive buildings in Harlem between 135th and 145th

The seven skyscrapers are owned LONS the K Realty Company, which charged violated the closed shop agreement signed last DESTITUTION, DEATH BY STAR-November at the time of the gar- VATION FOR MILLIONS OF

The strikers' demands, according vator operators, a closed shop and miles. On this estate there are union recognition, no discrimina- mountains and valleys and enchanttime, and the eliminination of the tiful coast of the Pacific Ocean.

The special membership meeting of the union last night was expected to bring about the spreading of the strike. The confidence of the workers in compulsory arbitration as a solution to their demands has long since worn thin

Numerous workers stated yesterday afternoon that they would raise the question of setting up a broad strike committee at the meeting and would propose that no final settle ment be made without the approval of the strikers.

Labor to Fight Sales Tax

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Feb. 13.-The California Federation of Labor has asked all local unions and cenernor Merriam's new tax plan, which orders a three per cent sales tax, has called a special national condoes not touch inheritances, and vention to be held on March 16 only slightly raises income taxes, and 17 in New York City, to take The sales tax is 21/2 per cent at the up the next steps of the T. U. U. L. present time. In addition to the organizations in the fight against boost, the new plan provides special the intensified drive of the emtaxes on gasoline, amusements, to- ployers bacco, liquor and utility services.

Unity Parley

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Feb.

13. - Ninety organizations from twenty California cities, including eighteen American Federation of Labor unions, were represented at an enthusiastic united front conference in this city for defense of the eighteen Sacramento criminal syndicalist law victims and for repeal of the criminal syndicalism

Of the eighteen American Federation of Labor unions, fourteen had regular delegates, while four sent observers. There were delefour independent unions, the Utopian Society, six Democratic clubs, Epic groups, World War veterans, the California of the Methodist Episcopal Churches, unemployed organizations, student and language groups, the Communist Party and the Young Communist League.

The Mooney Moulders Defense Committee was officially represented by Anna Mooney, sister of Tom Mooney. Mooney himself sent greetings to the conference and a five dollar donation for the defense of the eighteen Sacramento defendants.

Some 500 workers jammed the hall in a stirring demonstration of solidarity with the Sacramento defendants and the campaign for the repeal of the criminal syndicalism law. Seven of the defendants attended the conference and were of-

A resolution was adopted on program and policy. The resolution calls for broadening of the defense

and repeal campaign. The conference unanimously adopted a resolution favoring a twenty-four hour state-wide general strike against the Sacramento prosecution, for repeal of the criminal syndicalism law and for the immediate liberation of Tom

MEN DEMAND Hearst Private Life AFL COUNCIL Mussolini S.P. LEADERS UNION-SMASHING HIGHER PAY, One of Debauchery CALLS TIGHE CLOSED SHOP And Feudal Brutality

After Continued Stall- Lives Like Roman Emperor Surrounded With Fear-Stricken Servants-Keeps Marion Davies in Million-Dollar Palace Nearby

> By James Casey ARTICLE V

This is a chapter on Hearst's private life.

How does Hearst live? What are his interests? Why does he attack the Communist Party and the Soviet Union? Every worker and farmer in America should know the answers to these questions.

Hearst does not want a proletarian dictatorship in America. Hearst says the workers and farmers are not fit to rule. HEARST WANTS RULE BY HEARST-AND BY THE MORGANS, THE ROCKEFELLERS, THE MEL-

HEARST WANTS RULE BY THE TIMES is like a great court of a FEW-WITH UNEMPLOYMENT,

TOILERS Down in sunny California, Hearst thousands of dollars.

Like King's Manor In this little kingdom, also, are many museums, a zoological garden, a botanical garden, a rare Japanese garden, a recreation park and fields But the main structure in which Hearst eats and sleeps SOME-

feudal king. For example, Hearst has rooms in his palace with imported walls and to the union, are for the forty-hour lives on his San Simeon estate these rooms there is a ceiling imweek, a \$35 minimum scale for ele- which covers four hundred square ported from Italy dating back to is of natural pine, waxed but untion because of race, color or na- ing forests. The Hearst property painted. The ceiling contains fifteen tionality, time and a half for over- runs for fifty miles along the beau. full coffers carved with figure effiroom alone, Hearst paid at least one hundred thousand dollars.

Through this Roman-tinged palace, servants move around quietly by the score. Every minute of the day, they pass in anxiety and the for sports and games. There are fear that they may displease their dozens of buildings on the Hearst surly and tyrannical master.

(Continued on Page 2)

Special National Convention Will Be Held by T. U. U. L. In New York March 16-17

and their government against labor.

The call of the T. U. U. L. National Executive Board, signed by William Z. Foster, national secretary, states the basis of representation to the convention, and takes Is Held for 18 up the fight for trade union unity.

The T. U. U. L. call for the con-The T. U. U. L. call for the convention follows in full:

> To all Affiliated Organizations of the T. U. U. L., To all members of the Trade Union Unity League, Brothers and Sisters

Feb. 11, 1935.

The National Executive Board has decided to convene a SPECIAL CONVENTION of the Union Unity League for March 16 and 17, 1935, in New

York City. The purpose of this SPECIAL CONVENTION is to take up the next steps of the T. U. U. L. organizations in the fight against the increasing capitalist attacks and the fight for the unification of the trade union movement. In the past year many of the unions affiliated to the T. U. U. L.

The Trade Union Unity League | have already taken steps in the direction of one union in the in-This was already carried through in the mining, steel, textile, auto and numerous other industries. Our organizations are now in the process of carrying through unification in the marine industry, in the dress industry All of the unions are taking steps in this direction, among them the furniture workunion, the food workers union, the metal workers union. Not in all cases can unity be achieved in the same manner and with the same results. But in all cases the T. U. U. L. unions are taking the initiative to achieve such unity despite the obstacles placed in their path by the A. F. L. bureaucracy.

As a result of the activity for unification carried on by the T. U. U. L. unions, many of the independent unions are also taking steps in the direction of unification and towards one union in their industry

The present attack of the capitalists, the drive for the "openand for company unions which has the support of the Roosevelt administration, as symbolized in the recent development in the auto industry, make the

(Continued on Page 2)

Steel Union Head Will Confer on Expulsion of Militants

By Marguerite Young

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 13 .-A sub-committee of the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor held a heated secret session today on the problem they face because President Mike Tighe is attempting to expel the majority of the membership of the steel union at a time when rank and file pressure has compelled the council to take up the carrying out of a longpromised drive to organize the steel

organize, undertaken months ago, isfactory "settlement" of the immethat led to Tighe's effort to pitch diate issues of conflict. out its leaders and all lodges sup-

Lewis of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers the rank and file's charges against cist Tighe with two dodges.

"We suffer in silence," was Tighe's main reply bogey, declared: "Communists conthe so-called rank and file crowd. We've got their secret or-ders with us. You know, there's

traitors even among traitors. How else do you think we got their orders from the Communists?" When Leonard was asked, "How do you expect to get anywhere with red-scare, when you mus at your rank and file for months

and the only result has been that the steel workers rallied in ever The Sub-Committee, to whom the

(Continued on Page 2)

Murray Men Strike on Job

(Special to the Daily Worker)
DETROIT, Mich., Feb. 13.—Yesterday morning at 8 a.m. some 500 ment. metal finishers in the Murray Body plant refused to start work until No one starts work at 8 a.m. today. We'll win \$1 an hour. Now is the time. Issued by Department Com-mittee." These leaflets flooded the entire department. The stoppage lasted about 15 minutes and was 100 per cent effective. It hampered the work for the entire morning.

The company officials rushed into the department saying: "How do you know that you won't get the raise? How do you know that you don't get \$1 an hour? Go back to

Urge More Stoppages
The workers feeling that they won their point, returned to work. The finishers is issuing a leaflet to all eral for the proposed program." other departments today calling partment for your demands. If the bor leadership, which, in practice, company turns down your demands leads to subordinating the workers then strike and unite with the to the old capitalist parties. maintenance men who are already

(Continued on Page 2)

Mobilizes DUCK HEARING

Italian Government Begins Fake Negotiations With Abyssinia

DUCE MASSES ARMY

England and France Urge Negro Country to Accept Terms

ROME, Feb. 13 .- Not relaxing for moment its gigantic war mobiliza-Ethiopia), the Italian Fascist government today declared that nego-It was the rank and file drive to tiations were proceeding for a sat-

In reality, however, Mussolini is dragging on negotiations with the Going into the Sub-Committee Abyssinian charge d'affaires, Ne-Tighe and vice-president gradus Yesus Afework, in order to give the Italian army, navy and air fleet more time to mass their forces answered reporters' questions about around Abyssinia so that the Fasgovernment tion for a major assault.

It is clear from the Italian Fas-Secretary Leonard again hoisting cist press that any temporary the tattered banner of the red- "agreement" would only be a step to Mussolini's ultimate object of complete domination of Abyssinia Huge War Budget

To achieve this end, the Fascist government is providing a war budget of \$850,000,000 for a twovear murderous drive in Abyssinia. The 250,000 men called to

(Continued on Page 2)

DETROIT Mich Feb 13 - The growing movement for a working class Labor Party with a clear-cut program of opposition to all capitalist parties received strong impetus yesterday as the semi-annual State Conference of the American Federation of Labor Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers unanimously endorsed a resolution supporting such a move-

against the attacks of the capitalists norance, by big social farms!' as well as their agents in the labor

adopted by the convention. Urge "United Ticket"

department committee of the metal class organizations, working in gen-

(Continued on Page 2)

Thomas and Senior Refuse to Answer Invitation Unions Called to Make Roosevelt Machine Goes to Testify on Bill BULLETIN

Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, and Herbert Benjamin, organizer of the National Committee for Unemployment Insurance, will appear before the Senate Finance Committee in Washington next Tuesday, Feb. 19, to speak in opposition to the Wagner-Lewis Bill and in favor of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill H. R.

Browder spoke for the H. R. 2827 at the hearings of the subcommittee on labor at the House Representatives last Tuesday.

By Seymour Waldman

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 13 .legro and white spokesmen reprenting organizations of veterans, men, and general trade union and ployment groups appeared today before the House labor subcommittee to add their emphatic request for the passage of the and Social Insurance Bill, H. R. 2827, to the millions of workers farmers and professionals who have already registered their support for

and Unemployed League, a Social-Party-directed organization added their endorsement of H. R. 2827 today to other Socialist Party members who have appeared before the sub-committee. However, despite the considerable support which exists for H. R. 2827 among Norman Thomas and Clarence Senior, members of the National Committee of the Social-

(Continued on Page 2)

Soviet Farm Gains Cited

(Special to the Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, Feb. 13 (By Cable) Socialism for the collective farmer. With delegates present from all declared Y. A. Yakovlev at tonight's parts of the State, the convention, discussion by the farmer and shockthey were promised a raise in wages.

On a motion by Local 37 of Detroit, worker delegates at the historic declared that it would support "only Farm Congress, here "means the resuch candidates to be put forward placement of small individual farms, who will carry on a serious fight which only engendered want and ig- against the lower wage scale.

> Yakovlev, who is head of the Agricultural Department of the Governor Asks Troops The proposal for a working class Communist Party of the Soviet party, which the resolution called Union, led the discussion on "What a "United Workers Ticket," was emission for the farmer as Marx bodied in a platform of eight points and Lenin understood it, as Stalin This resolution urged that "such collective farmers present handled a 'United Workers Ticket' be organ- the whole question indicated the ized and supported by trade unions, striking development of revolution-

"Socialism," continued Yakovley, 'means the equal obligation for all cent. The resolution sharply condemned to work and receive an income acupon them to follow this example. the so-called "non-partisan" policy cording to labor and not according started a drive against the organi"Organize stoppages in every deof the American Federation of La-Good Life for All

In addition two other important the aristocrats only as a means of

(Continued on Page 2)

Rough Shod Over

All Opposition

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 13 .-

Under an amendment to the bill

sell, of Georgia, wages paid by the

ment will remain at an average of

further gives Roosevelt more power

all sections under the works pro-

or work relief endangers the whole

In the face of rising resentment

from all quarters, the administra-

bill out of committee immediately

for enactment with the wage cutting

he had been authorized to report

in all probability will report the bill

to the floor of the Senate tomorrow

amendment giving Roosevelt auth-

out in any way being bound to pay

2.-Rejection of an amerdment to

cut the appropriation in half and

required a direct relier rather than

3.—Elimination of a provision

Menace Labor

By Anna Damon

Acting National Secretary, Inter-

In Sacramento, California, 18

national Labor Defense)

workers' leaders are facing the

ganizing workers in a fight for bet-

The trial now going on in Sacra-

mento is of the utmost importance

to the whole working class move-

considering union hourly rates.

a work relief program.

Huge Protest Against \$50 Pay Scale

Answering Roosevelt's latest attack upon the living standards of The the workers, the A. F. of L. Com- carried through another step in its movement against the \$50 a month wage" clause or any provision that "security" wage, which brings build- would guarantee uni

Every local union is called upon to adopt protest resolutions and telwires should demand that the prevailing union wage scale should be the established union rate. Monthly incorporated in the administration's work relief program.

this attack against the building than heretofore granted under the trades workers will hit the living standards of all workers, and general mass meetings should be called everywhere to arouse the workers

The \$4,300,000,000 work relief program of the administration specifies that, no one employed on any of than \$50 a month for 130 hours work—less than 38 cents an hour as maximum wages. With this announcement the administration of Roosevelt eliminated the prevailing the bill at once. union wage scale clause applying on every city, county and Federal

The Master Builders Association, powerful group of employ ist Party, have refused even to an- ers, has already announced a wage swer a letter of invitation to ap- cut in the industry. They are congratulating the President for his ority to fix work relief wages withinsistence on the \$50, and they say this will bring back the boom in the even "prevailing wages," not even

building industry. At present the prevailing union wage scale in the building industry is between \$1.20 and \$1.65 per hour. The 38 cent rate would reduce the

wages to one-fifth. Building trades locals everywhere which would have required contracts have adopted protest resolutions on all projects in which 10 per cent

against the elimination of the pre- or more of skilled labor was used. vailing union wage scale clause. Because of this pressure, the Executive Council, 24 hours after making Fascist Laws a truce with Roosevelt, was compelled to appear before the Senate Appropriations Committee to protest

Against Relief Strikers

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Feb. 13 .teaches him to understand it," the Governor J. M. Futrell today issued courts on a charge of "criminal vigor and expertness with which the a statement saying that there was "urgent need" for National Guard ter conditions which admittedly troops in Sebastian county, where won for them considerable improveunemployed organizations, fraternal ary consciousness in the new social-workers' orders and all working ist farmer generally.

several hundred relief workers are ment on strike against a wage cut which ranges from twenty to thirty per Meanwhile, Fort Smith police

> arrested Horace Bryan, a young coal "Socialism means the conversion miner of Mansfield, who has been of technique, which formerly served active in relief struggles. About 1,500 county relief workers struck last week when the wage scale was

In Congress, four federal sedition bills, more repressive than any state measures now in force, have been introduced, along with fourteen

ment in America.

measures especially directed against the foreign-born. In California, a series of state bills has been introduced to outlaw practically every form of working class activity. In other states, such as Georgia, and Washington, such bills have also been introduced. The eyes of the Roosevelt N.R.A.

administration, are on Sacramento, California. This is their test case. Labor Backs Defense The whole working class move-

ment in California is being organized solidly behind the defense of the eighteen. Groups, such as the E.P.I.C. and the Utopian Societies, as well as scores of American Federation of Labor locals, Socialist Farty branches, are being brought into this united front of defense. Leo Gallagher, the courageous

International Labor Defense attorney in the Reichstag fire trial, in the Mooney case, in the "sedition" case of A. E. Smith, head of the Canadian Labor Defense League, is carrying through a militant line of defense of the trade union and revolutionary movement in the Sacramento court-room.

Similarly, throughout the United States, it is necessary to rally the broadest masses behind the fight for the Sacramento eighteen, for the re-

peal of all criminal syndicalism (Continued on Page 2)

ployers and their government, either he continues to support the employer controlled N. R. A. and its boards, or he enters a united front of all labor to defeat Roosevelt's wage cut drive, to build the A.

Green, since his visit to Roosevelt, has given

ployers' going through.

The editorial in the New York Times of yester-

A. F. L. Members! Form United Front of All Labor To Win Demands!

The flagrant assault of President Roosevelt on the working class continues unabated. He is carrying through the employers' open shop drive with hammer blow after another against labor. Yesterday, before the Senate Appropriations Committee, Roosevelt's spokesmen insisted on pushing through, unamended, the wage-cutting works bill calling for a minimum average wage of \$50 a month on all work relief. This would force down the wage level of all workers.

President Roosevelt conceded nothing to the demands of the A. F. of L. executive council. All his recent acts against the workers stand.

In fact, concealed in his general statement to the A. F. of L. executive council there lies the threat of further moves toward fascism. Roosevelt deplored "the absence, in many respects, of a disciplined order both as it refers to labor and industry," and favored "highly developed organization" of both employees and employers," bound by arbitration. He called for "the full and frank recognition of the unescapable community of interests to

be found in the industry itself." Translated into plain words, and taken together with the brushing aside of the A. F. of L. unions in the auto industry and the noteworthy absence of any mention of the recognition of the right to strike—this statement means one thing-the encouragement by the government of the development of fascist, company unions, more governmental control of the unions and another big stride toward fascism.

The Open Letter of the Communist Party to William Green declared, "The arrogant blows delivered against the trade unions by Roosevelt through extension of the automobile code and his method of handling the question, creates a very critical situation if not answered by a powerful movement of the working class. The whole trade union movement is in the most serious danger. An unprecedented 'open shop' drive, with the backing of the government, is now fully coming into the open. The government, which with all of its promises, cannot bring about industrial recovery, successfully brings the recovery of profits and the

'open shop.' THIS POLICY, NOW OPENLY PRO-CLAIMED BY ROOSEVELT, IS A LONG STEP TOWARD ESTABLISHING IN AMERICA A REGIME ESSENTIALLY SIMILAR TO THOSE OF MUSSOLINI IN ITALY AND HITLER IN GER-MANY-THAT IS, FASCISM.

William Green knows very well that Roosevelt's "open shop" drive is an attack which increases greatly the fascist danger. Green himself said, "They (the auto workers) protest against the imposition of a code upon them by the government at the behest of automobile manufacturers without being given an opportunity to be heard, and against their will. SUCH ACTION SMACKS OF FASCISM IN A MOST AGGRAVATED FORM." (N. Y. Herald-Tribune, Feb. 4.)

In the face of further attacks, "smacking of fascism" on the part of Roosevelt, since Green made this statement, how does Green propose to fight against this fascist danger?

The Communist Party, in its open letter to Green, posed the question, either Green continues

his traditional policy of co-operation with the em-F. of L. unions and prepare strikes against the anti-

no indication of backing up his words criticizing the Roosevelt program with deeds. Instead, he has followed a line which leads to surrender of all labor's demands to the employers. Since the visit with Roosevelt, Green has ac-

cepted in good faith the statement of Roosevelt that he will "cooperate." But this "cooperation" with Roosevelt is on the employers' own terms, without a single concrete demand of labor having been met and with the whole open shop program of the em-

(Continued on Page 2)

Calls Tighe

(Continued from Page 1)

Executive Council handed the steel question late yesterday, is composed of John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America; Arthur Wharton, International Association of Machinists' official and of the Roman era a member of the Roosevelt Labor Advisory Board, and Daniel J. Tobin, International Brotherhood of Teamsters' president, who last week FAST ROOM. WHEN HEARST donated \$10,000 of union funds to TALKS, HE INSISTS ON SILENCE the Democratic Party's campaign

Even these three officials who have worked overtime to tie the rank and file to the Roosevelt antistrike chariot soberly pressed Tighe and Leonard to tell them what they would do about organizing steel workers. Evidently the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. realizes that the A. A. rank and file are determined to organize and win their demands. Top A. F. of L. officials are known to be determined above all to head off serious struggles by the steel workers for organization and strike to win their demands. But how the Council will attempt to do this they themselves hundreds. obviously do not know.

During the luncheon recess, Lewis in all of his business enterprises. informed reporters: "We are con-"Including the charges of the been fired without a minute's notice rank and file led by president Wil- and without explanation. Hearst

"We discussed that." Lewis said, refusing to amplify. He also refused to discuss rumors that the Council like a feudal king—but he spends may attempt to create a new union set-up in steel, scrapping the A. A. on the conviction that Tighe no longer can hold its membership in tow on his do-nothing policy. To such action the rank and file are

To Take Up Matter

the fact that president Green of the Randolph Hearst, 73-year old fas-A. F. of L. yesterday told Spang that "if" Green said that, he guessed actress? he would let them know.

Green made the statement after assuring the organization commit- palace with scores of palatial tee that the Council would take up the question of steel this week. The organization committee, elected at a conference of A. A. lodges in Pittsburgh last Feb. 3, includes four district presidents and as many

was for supporting this conference to plan an organization drive to Marion at the Santa Monica estate. build the A. A. that Tighe notified Actors, actresses and movie producthose participating that they were ers come to make merry. Hearst,

"revoked" (the lodges have not surelections be made independent of the A. A.

Significantly, however, Leonard refused to say how many lodges' indicates that the international ofin their expulsion campaign.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Feb. 13.-President Mike Tighe and Secretary Leonard of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers left here for Washington this morning following receipt of a tive Council

lowed on the heels of Green's ment as a whole. meeting with rank and file leaders demanding an organization drive and halting of expulsions.

keeping out all militants who favor a fighting policy. Inc 76-year-old reactionary indi-

the expulsion of Fort Duquesne Lodge and qualified it thus:

expels all members taking part in to the steel trust. Tighe said the International of- unions in the A. F. of L. to unite of the Abyssinian people. Call for the Communist-fostered movement."

ficers intend "to organize steel in a in a solid front and swing into acbig way, but it is going to be our tion against an expulsion policy demands.

recognition has the wholehearted American Federation of Labor Trade Union Committee for Unemploy- and file be heard against expulsions local union and central body to adopt resolutions protesting the expulsions by Mike Tighe of the best

Feb. 3 conference. "Mike Tighe's expulsion order strikes a serious blow both at the steel workers' union and at the labor movement as a whole," said

Save the coupons. Fifteen coupons and \$1 will get you a copy of "Hunger and Revolt: Cartoons

AFL Council Hearst Private Life To Capital One of Debauchery And Feudal Brutality

(Continued from Page 1)

raves like a typical brutal monarch | HEARST'S EMPLOYES.

WHEN HEARST SITS DOWN TO BREAKFAST, NO ONE MAY EN TER HIS LUXURIOUS BREAK-ALL ABOUT HIM.

Should any of his friends or acquaintances or other callers dare to disagree with him on any point in the course of conversation, he flares up and foams at the mouth like an untamed beast. A guest on the Hearst estate must observe with exactitude all the rigid

ules laid down by the fascist publisher. A guest of Hearst's must act like a knight in the courts of the Roman emperors.

Employees Like Slaves

All the employees on Hearst's San Simeon estate are treated as defenseless slaves. Emperor Hearst. has them hired and fired by the And this same cruel treatment of the workers is the rule

Hundreds upon hundreds of sidering the whole problem of steel." Hearst's newspaper employees have liam J. Spang of District One?" he simply issued orders to his executives-and at times he has fired the

much time at another "hide-out."

Not far from Hollywood, there is a vast tract of land with many buildings. All this is called the Santa Monica estate. On this estate resides a slim, bright-eyed, beautiful young blond woman. She is the mother of twin sons. Lewis' attention was directed to father of the two boys is William

cist publisher. This young mother is sweet, and other members of the A. A.'s charming, engaging. She must have organization committee that they millions of young men admirers. would be notified at once of the Where is there a young man who Council's decision on an organiza- has not heard of the fascinating tion campaign in steel. He replied Marion Davies, the famous screen

Drunken Parties

Marion, too, lives in a grand rooms. But even Hearst's Marion knows that she cannot use all those rooms. She needs four at the most. The Marion Davies hide-out cost \$1,000,000 to build. Of course, Marion didn't pay for The estate was just a little gift from William Randolph.

Every now and then Hearst holds large drunken parties with his who preaches temperance in his Now the international officers are filthy newspapers, just loves to in-

Several years ago Hearst visited international office's support of the offices of the Metro-Goldwynthese lodges' demand to the Roose- Mayer Pictures, Inc., and told the producers he wasn't satisfied with just a "star chamber" for Marion The producers didn't see "their way and others whose charters have been Marion." So Hearst met the probclear to make a special place for rendered their charters), the A. A. Marion Davies on the Metro-Mayer lem. He built a private building for lots. The "dressing-room" for Marion cost \$75,000.

Czarism and Debauchery

At San Simeon, Hearst lords it sian Czars, for whom the fascist IN AMERICA. publisher still mourns.

BOTH THESE ESTATES WERE

Weinstock. "At a time when the union must strengthen itself in Pickets Protest preparation for an impending strugnomic demands, Tighe is splitting the union wide open. By playsteel trust, Tighe opens the doors

Green's Subterfuge

"William Green's answer to the "We are to discuss ways and steel workers that he cannot inter- mostly Italian and Negro, paraded means of organization," said Tighe. fere in the affairs of their union their protests against the Italian is a subterfuge. This excuse did But the purpose of the Tighe- not prevent him from circularizing ing Green conversation is to evolve ways every local union in every Interna- "Fight Against Fascist War Plots." and means of safely ousting and tional to expel Communists and 'all Other shouted and placarded slogans radicals.' He found no constitutional reason to prevent him from cated this in a statement later ordering the locals in the Interwhich took a new angle regarding nationals to boycott the Unemployment Insurance Congress. Green and the Executive Council must The Fort Duquesne Lodge is one take full responsibility with Mike of the thirteen or fourteen which have been expelled until it, itself, "The time has come for

way," in other words with dues, not which, if not checked, will end in wrecking the trade union movement. We must brand Tighe and company as union wreckers. We must unite to save our unions "We call on all rank and file

steel workers' struggle to organize members in the A. F. of L. to take the unorganized and to win union the initiative in introducing resolutions in their locals and central support of the rank and file in the bodies, protesting the action of American Federation of Labor, Louis Tighe and calling for the immediate Weinstock, national secretary of the reinstatement of all expelled steel workers. Let the voice of the rank ment Insurance and Relief, in a against union wrecking, for trade statement yesterday urged every union democracy and for the support of the steel workers' struggle. Compel their reinstatement."

Professionals Organize

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Feb. 13.-About day. 350 workers on a professional workcut in hours from forty to thirty \$18.90 to \$15.12 a week.

BUILT FROM PROFITS-PROF-ITS DRAINED FROM THE BLOOD Hearst struts about and fumes and AND SWEAT OF THOUSANDS OF

In Mexico Hearst has a 73mile estate with hundreds of emploves. Hearst purchased the land at ten cents an acre. He has developed it with buildings and

ranch equipment. HEARST KNOWS THAT AN NEXATION OF MEXICO BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD CREASE THE PRICE OF HIS PROPERTY ONE HUNDRED TIMES THE AMOUNT HE PAID

ico would give the Wall Street business lords a freer hand to exploit the workers and peasants in the neighboring land. AND SO HEARST AND HIS FELLOW-CAPITALISTS WANT TO GRAB MEXICO FOR THEMSELVES.

Hearst's every word, his every action, is shot through with one aim-

rofit, profit, profit.

He utilizes his newspapers, his magazines, his news services, his mines and his other enterprises to pile up more wealth. And to increase his wealth Hearst, through his publications, defends and espouses the slave program of his fellow-capitalists of Wall Street and their Washington adminis-

Why Hearst Fights Communism

Hearst knows what he wants. Hearst knows, too, that the Communist Party demands that he and his fellow-robbers give up their wealth and all that is in America today TO THOSE WHO BUILT AMERICA .TO THE WORKERS AND FARMERS.

But Hearst does not want to give up one penny of his wealth. He likes to rule at San Simeon He likes his debauchery at Santa Monica. He likes to hire and fire

workers from his dozens of concerns. So Hearst fights the Communist And Hearst attacks the Soviet where the workers and

peasants have dispossessed the exploiters, Hearst attacks the Soviet Union where the workers and farmers have expropriated the czars, the Rasputins and the whole debauched class of capitalists and

landlords of Old Russia. Hearst attacks the Soviet Union. because the U. S. S. R. stands out as a beacon to the proletariat throughout the world. He attacks the Soviet Union, because of the sharp contrast between the U. S. S. R. and the Wall Street govern-

Where the workers and farmers rule, there is no unemployment, there is social and unemployment insurance and the standard of living is rising constantly. Hearst and his executives know this too. Thus when Hearst attacks the

Communist Party and the Soviet Union, he actually aims at the entire American working class. Not only does Hearst want to

HEARST WANTS TO TIGHTEN HIS RULE AND THE RULE OF HIS FELLOW-CAPITALISTS THAT IS WHY HEARST CALLS over everyone like one of the Rus- FOR A FASCIST DICTATORSHIP

HEARST AND HIS WALL ST. At Santa Monica, Hearst leads a ASSOCIATES MUST NOT BE AL-

LOWED TO SUCCEED. (To Be Continued)

gle to defeat company unionism and to compel union recognition, and Africa Attack

Two successive refusals by Italian consulate officials to meet a dele-Tighe was hard pressed to explain for a smashing open shop drive gation protesting against interventhe militant spirit of 130 pickets before the consulate building at 134 East Seventieth Street yesterday. For more than hour, the pickets,

> fascist invasion of Abyssinian territory. They bore placards demand-"Hands off Abvssinia" were especially designed to arouse the interest and the solidarity of German workers living in Yorkville, where the demonstration took place. Cowering behind a strong police cordon, officials for the Fascist Italian consulate refused to see a delesent a formal protest against the folded in Africa for the enslavement against Mussolini's drive to enslave

for Negro Rights and the American League Against War and Fascism. Anti-War Rally Sunday Preparations were being speeded vesterday throughout the entire city Street and Park Avenue, to protest the war moves by the Fascist dictator Mussolini for the enslavebent of the people of Abyssinia, the only remaining independent Negro coun-

the people of Abyssinia were issued

last night by the League of Struggle

try in Africa. evening. A series of such meetings designed to make a vassal state of will be held between now and Sun- Abyssinia.

Speakers at Sunday's meeting Rome is constantly in session, and ers' protest in the city assessor's Joseph Magliacano of the Italian and Tripoli to Eritrea and Italian will include Tom De Fazio and troops are leaving daily from Sicily office here have organized the Pro- Bureau of the Communist Party, Somaliland while the hypocritical fessional Works Program Employes James W. Ford of the Central Com- negotiations go on. Association to resist the announced mittee, Communist Party, and Harry Gannes of the Daily Worker staff. declared that the Abyssinian forces a week. The hourly cut would mean Richard B. Moore, National Field at no time made any assault on wage slash from the prevailing Organizer of the International Italian colonial troops near Afdub, Labor Defense, will act as chairman. nor any other place,

Lenin, Liebknecht Honored in Berlin At Cemetary Rally

BERLIN (By Mail) .- On the anniversary of Lenin's death thousands of class-conscious to the Friedrichsfelde Cemetery, where the graves of Karl Lieb knecht, Rosa Luxemburg, Sylt and others are situated, to hold a memorial meeting. Lookouts were posted along the road. Many women insisted on accom-

panying the men. Red blossoms were strewn upon the graves. A worker spoke briefly on the significance of the memorial and its meaning in the light of the approaching final truggle with Hitler fascism.

By the time Gestapo agents arrived the meeting had long dissolved, but many individuals altogether unconnected with the demonstration were nevertheless

This also applies to the properties in Mexico claimed by the Morgans TUUL to Hold Special Parley

(Continued from Page 1) need for unification more urgent

Our convention must discuss

what steps we can and should take to unite all the forces of the working class against these latest attacks, and for the development of the struggles of the workers against these attacks. One of the important questions

that will be placed before the convention by the National Exutive Board will be the future of the T.U. U. L. which clearly, on the basis of the developments of the last period and the further steps towards unification of the trade union movement, will have to undergo a radical reorganization. The unions that remain for the present outside of the A.F.L. will have to consider how they can best unite their efforts in the direction of the fight for trade Clearly whatever organizational forms the remaining unions will adopt cannot be the same as the present T. U. U. L. which functioned as a centralized organization of all the affiliated unions. Now the main emphasis has to be placed on the creation of an organ for the agitation and work for trade union unity. However, the convention will finally decide on this as well as on all other questions.

Not later than the third week in February the N. E. B. will submit to all the affiliated organizations the draft resolution for the Convention. This resolution shall be thoroughly discussed in all the divisions of the organization and on the basis of this discussion delegates shall be elected. The N. E. B. has decided upon the following basis of representation to the Conven-

1. All national unions are to have one delegate for every thousand members or major fraction. 2. All local unions that are not part of a national organization shall have one delegate, no matter what the membership. If the local union has more than a thousand members, it shall receive one delegate for every thousand members or major frac-

3. All District or State organiza-

tions of the T. U. U. L. are to have one delegate. 4. All District and State organizations of the national affiliated unions shall be entitled to

one delegate. National unions can themselves decide upon the form of organization of the delegates they are entitled to. But it is recommended that they elect their delegates from all the important centers of their organizations, as well as the various

departments of their industry. All delegates must be fully financed by the organizations which they represent, since there will be no assessment for the Convention. Each delegate must, however, be provided with a fee of \$2 to be submitted together with the credential, for the purpose of defraying the cost of the Convention organization.

Fraternally yours, WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, General Secretary.

Duce Mobilizes Physicians

(Continued from Page 1) the army are massing at recruit-

Today, 5,000 doctors were called for war service. Mussolini declares that the unimpeded war preparations are only precautionary measure," and

ing centers.

will be a "police force." Both British and French imperialism are bringing pressure on Abyssinia to accept all of the miliating terms demanded by Mussolini. The British and French legations in Addis Ababa, Abyssinia, for the anti-war rally Sunday, 2 are doing everything they can to m. at New Star Casino, 107th prevent the Abyssinian people from organizing their defensive forces to

Abyssinia to Resist

resist the threatened attacks of

Emperor Haile Selassie, in an of-Harlem, in Italian working class Yesus in Rome, declares that Abysneighborhoods and other parts of sinia will not accept Mussolini's the city yesterday afternoon and humiliating terms. These terms are

> The Supreme War Council in Emperor Selassie's cable to Rome

On H.R.2827

(Continued from Page 1)

pear before the sub-committee sent to them by Matthew A. Dunn, chairman of the committee, it was learned today.

The hearings will close tomorrow afternoon after two weeks of testimony which has revealed the deep sentiment all over the country for H. R. 2827 and against the Roosevelt administration's Wagner-Lewis bill, a measure which denies genuine unemployment insurance.

Paul P. Crosbie, of Queens, New York, a member of Blissville Post 727 of the American Legion and the representative of the American of Ex-Servicemen, manded "the enactment of unem- termination of the longshoremen to ployment and social insurance, as stick with the teamsters and come represented by H. R. 2827, with the out with them in case they strike, is full cost to be borne by the gov- creating serious differences among ernment and the employer." Cros-bie, who described himself as "an clashes among themselves. ancestry," was the candidate of the Communist Party for Congress in the last elections.

no relief to the millions now unthose who are employed and expect through it to gain economic secur-80th Division. He served twelve months in front line battle in France.

James Hannon, speaking for 20,-000 unemployed Pennsylvania anwhom he spoke, Hannon stated, are "the hardest hit of all the 67 counties in the State of Pennsylvania.'

Vets Refused Jobs

Brown Squire, Negro member of Post 197 of the American Legion of Ex-Servicemen of Chicago, and a member of the National Veterans know why the meeting was called. Rank and File Committee, informed the House sub-committee that veterans were refused employment at the Union stockyards. The stockyards' employers, he said, told the veterans: "You veterans are not able to give us a good day's work, especially you overseas veterans, because you're shell-shocked, wounded and half illiterate."

Squire asked that "all war funds be turned into unemployment and social insurance." He informed the Committee that "the veterans whom I represent have pledged themselves to carry on a relentless fight until we are able to force through, with the cooperation of the rest of the workers—farmers, intellectuals, professionals and industrial workers -the passage of the Lundeen Bill

J. E. McDonald, of the Railroad Brotherhood's Unity movement, testified that "more than 500 Railroad Brotherhood Lodges have directly or through their elected representatives already endorsed H. R. 2827. including the Midwest and the Western Conference of the Brotherhood of Locomotive engineers." In concluding his statement. McDonald declared that "The rank and file phrey injunction. railroad labor demand a form of unemployment, old age and social insurance that will place the responsibility for gi,ing each and every worker a job or direct relief, exactly where it belongs, upon those who own and operate industry and who reap the profits."

Speaks for Auto Workers Richard Kroon, spokesman for the A. F. of L. Rank and File Committee of Detroit, declared that the Workers Bill "is a vital need for every employed as well as unemployed worker in the auto industry.' He said that "in no industry in the country is unemployment insurance needed so badly as in the auto

industry. Elmer Johnson, representing the new, repressive legislation. Chicago Branch of the A. F. of L. employment Insurance, and the secretary of Painters' Local Union No. only measure before Congress which provides unemployment benefits for all workers now unemployed.

Bedacht Speaks for 62,000

Max Bedacht, executive secretary of the International Workers' Order, a fraternal organization of 62,000 members, yesterday spoke to the committee on the extensive need among fraternal organizations for unemployment insurance. He pointed out that when the government conducts war it doesn't ask whether it can raise the money, exposing the anti-working class significance of the argument made by opponents of H. R. 2827, who ask where the money for social insurthat the 250,000 soldiers conscripted ance is to come from.

Strike Solid At Glen Alden

(Special to the Daily Worker) WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Feb. 13. The claim of the Glen Alden Coal Company that scab-operated coal mines are approaching normal production proved empty strike-breaking talk yesterday when a check by Preliminary meetings were held in ficial statement issued by Negradus Daily Worker representatives of the entire field showed that only two collieries of the company are hoisting coal.

Officials of the United Mine Workers are still going to houses of strikers advising them that they either return to work or take their tools out. United Mine Worker Board member, John Kmetz, and Organizer Schipka are busy in the Sweet Valley farming region trying to induce farmers to scab.

Meanwhile, reports are increasing of a possible strike at the Pittston Coal Company mines, where local grievances are still unsettled.

S. P. Leaders Ryan Moves To Head Off Soviet Farm Duck Hearing Dock Strike Sentiment Against Humphrey Writ

Clash Between Local 791 Business Agent and I. L. A. Head at Longshoremen's Meeting Reveals Maneuvers to Spike Walk-Out

Joseph Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's Association is now busy preparing to keep the longshoremen on the job when the expected strike of teamsters the will of the Party, to participate breaks out, members of Local 791, of the I.L.A. told the Daily on equal terms with workers under the leadership of a workers admin-Worker representative in an interview yesterday. Telling of stration and to elect their own governments

his back'.

him of 'advocating a strike behind

The workers report part of the

"I have nothing against you per-

"I have been on the same corner

sonally. But I don't like your pro-

with you, now you turn against

me," Ryan stated pathetically,

"I take criticism. I was bomb-shelled by the Communists in San

Francisco and I took it on the chin.

But I was trying my best. Samp-

son called me up while I was there

to get instructions. I told him

under all circumstances to keep

the men on the docks. That's the

reason the East coast men got a

Vote Taken

passed that the "longshoremen will

"No man would vote against the

Daily Worker. "There were so few

get a days' work on the docks. But

The following day a leaflet signed

unanimously to the effect that the

the men on the Humphrey injunc-

"The New York District Coun-

cil has worked out a method by

which we can continue to work

with our sister organization, the

Teamsters, by appointing a com-

mittee consisting of a checker, a

longshoreman and a teamster to

visit the trucking company when

trouble exists and endeavor to

settle the matter in their office

instead of adjusting it at the

International Brotherhood

tion Ryan stated:

not violate the agreement.

when the time comes.'

munist.

"Imagine," one of the longshore-

ten cent increase."

conversation as follows:

gram," Sampson shouted.

the proceedings at the special meeting of the local held last Wednesday they also revealed that the de-

American citizen of revolutionary | Longshoremen were surprised Monday, Feb. 4, when Joseph Ryan appeared at the Cunard docks, at the foot of West Fourteenth Street, He characterized the Wagner- to address the workers gathered for Lewis bill as a "fake" which "gives the "shape up" (line up for hiring He told the longshoremen out). employed," and "a fraud on all that he was informed by Jean Sampson, business agent of Local 791, that the workers want to go ity against disability and old age." out on strike, in support of the Crosbie was a first lieutenant of teamsters. He advised the workers the 313th Field Artillery of the not to be "fooled" by anyone until "vote is taken."

Rank and File Act

The Rank and File Committee of everyone on the docks knows we recommending that the committee the I. L. A. immediately took up got it because the bosses feared a recomment the strike by the folthracite miners and 30,000 employed the challenge and in a leaflet de- strike, and we could have gotten a lowing measures: miners and other workers of Luzerne manded that a local meeting be hiring hall, and a thirty-hour week and Lackawanna counties, said that called to take up the question. The if we went out." "these workers all want H. R. 2827 next day workers received notices enacted into law." The workers for over Ryan's signature calling for a meeting of Local 791 for Wednesday the two officials, a motion was evening. The obviously deliberate calling of the meeting on such short notice, and as many of the men were working resulted in an attendance of only 85, of the 3,500 members of the local. The workers were around and the official machine again surprised by Ryan's presence. watches the votes carefully, you At the outset someone wanted to know. It's hard enough as it is to

> To this, Sampson answered, "That's what I'd like to know. "That's where the fun started," one of the workers said, reporting the event. "Ryan took the floor and in about three quarters of an hour. told us his life history. How for twenty years he has been saving the union against everybody who tried to buck him. But to the surprise of the members, Sampson, who was always his right-hand man, was membership carry out the existing continually interrupting him de- agreement in its entirety. This manding to know what that has means no stoppage of work for any to do with Ryan calling the meet- reason." Then in an effort to pacify over his head."

Workers Demand Strike This went on so long that one of the members suggested that if Ryan and Sampson have personal arguments they should settle them somewhere else. It was then that Ryan gave the reason for calling the meting over the heads of Local 791 officers: He charged that Sampson was advocating a strike. To this, Sampson replied that he was only telling Ryan that the workers were coming to him from all sides to tell him that they will comeout on strike to support the team-

again," the longshoremen continued, men," the longshoremen stated. "Ryan claimed he has definite in- "Ryan's leaflet is taken as a scab formation that Sampson was ad- leaflet. He'll find out different if a vocating a strike. Sampson denied teamsters strike breaks out. Every this, and challenged Ryan to prove longshoreman and teamster knows it, charging that Ryan was working that a committee going to a truckthe men up against him. Ryan ing company's office won't mean a came back at Sampson and accused damn."

Fascist Laws

working-class organization. Social-

(Continued from Page 1)

Menace Labor

laws, and against the passage of The trial is one of the spearheads Trade Union Committee for Un- of growing fascism in this country. Its aim is not only to outlaw the Communist Party, but every militant 637, said that these two organiza- trade union activity. Behind it are tions "consider it (H. R. 2827) the President Roosevelt, William Randolph Hearst, whose west coast papers scream for the lynching of the labor. defendants, the United States and social security benefits for all Chamber of Commerce, and Governor Frank P. Merriam of California, who keeps Tom Mooney in jail.

I. L. D. Asks Support The National Executive Committee of the International Labor Defense calls for the fullest support the Sacramento eighteen, directly to the fight for the Sacramento to the Northern California I. L. D. eighteen from every worker and 1005 Market Street, San Francisco, sympathizer, every trade-union and California.

ist, Communist, and non-party was unanimously adopted. workers are threatenend simultan-

the Sacramento eighteen must be built from coast to coast.

The bosses and reactionary officials of California must hear the the voice of working-class solidarity demanding the right of workers to organize, to strike, for better living conditions, without interference from the courts, vigilantes, or police. The fight of the Sacramento eighteen is your fight, for the rights of

Sign the resolution printed elsewhere in this paper and send it to those officials named in it. Get your trade-union and mass organization, your party unit or local, your church, club, or fraternal organization to do the same. Send funds to aid the defense of

Gains Cited

(Continued from Page 1)

exploitation, into the helper and friend for farmers who have united

for common labor. "Now," continued Yakovlev, "all the members of the collective farms and not only a few rich people, exploiters, kulaks and bloodsuckers will rise in a few years to the level of a well-to-do life. (Prolonged applause). It is now possible for all peasants who take the collective farm path, according to the decisions of the Congress of Soviets and ernment by secret ballot.

This is what socialism means which the working class, under the leadership of Lenin and the continuer of his work, Stalin, carried into practice and made a reality for hundreds of millions of the peasant population of our country, (Loud and Continuous applause)

Murray Men Strike on Job

(Continued from Page 1)

out." declares the leaflet of the metal finishers. man told your correspondent, "he said we got the ten cents on ac- mittee reporting the stoppage in count of staying on the job, when the metal finishing department and

Five Steps Proposed

1. To popularize the demands adopted by the City Council of the After more arguments between Automobile Workers Union of a \$35 minimum wage for production men. \$48 for skilled workers, 30-hour week, time and one-half over six hours, no speed-up, recognition of the union motion," the longshoreman told the

22. To issue an appeal for sup-port to all A. F. of L. locals of all trades and all labor organizations for funds, pickets, etc.
3. To call a big central mass meeting within a few days backed

don't worry the men will come out by all organizations. 4. That action committees of both Before the meeting opened, after union and non-union workers be set accepting Tony Charelli's dues, the up in the other departments to officials barred him from the meetspread the strike. ing because they said he is a Com-

5. That the tactic of calling the strike "a lockout" shall be rejected because it interferes with by Ryan, distributed on the docks strengthening and spreading of the declared, that "a motion was carried struggle.

The letter ends by extending the warmest brotherly greetings to the Murray maintenance men

AFL Men Back Labor Party

(Continued from Page 1)

steps were taken by the convention One was a pledge to send delegates to the Michigan State Conference Unemployment Insurance and Relief, called by the delegation which returned from the historic Washington Unemployment Insur-

"All the men on the docks are ance Congress in January. sters in the fight against the Hunphrey injunction.

Another was the emphasis by the painters assist in the organizing of a powerful auto-workers union.

The Conference took steps to further the campaign for the Lundeen Bill H. R. 2827, for social and unemployment insurance.

A resolution introduced by Local 37 of Detroit urging all affiliated locals "to at all times cooperate and work jointly with such unemployed and relief workers' organizations as may exist in their localities"

Other resolutions adopted were for dues exemption for the unemployed; for the 30-hour week, with The united front of defense for no reduction in pay; for immediate the Sacramento eighteen must be liquidation of the "split" in the Building Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor; for cooperation with local unions in Ohio, Indiana, Missouri, Illinois, Iowa, Wisconsin and Minnesota ir calling a Regional Conference of the Brotherhood in Chicago in either March or April. The conference urged that every possible step be taken to convene an international convention of the brotherhood in September or October.

Relief Rally At 30th Street

The statement in yesterday's Daily Worker that the Seventeenth Street local of the Unemployment Council has called a demonstration for this morning in front of the Home Relief Bureau at Thirteenth Street and Fourth Avenue should have read Thirtieth Street and Fourth Avenue

Form United Front of All Labor to Win Demands _AN EDITORIAL .

(Continued from Page 1)

day shows that the employers recognize that Roosevelt has not relaxed his anti-labor drive. The Times states: "Such cooperation as the leaders of the A. F. of L. effect with him (Roosevelt) is plainly

to be on his terms, not on theirs." Green, testifying before the Senate Appropriations' Committee, while criticizing the provision of Roosevelt for the average maximum wage of \$50 a month, asked only for the "prevailing" wage in the community. Green made it clear he did not mean the prevailing UNION wage scale, and stated he not care how many hours each individual worked on the project as long as the HOURLY rate was the "prevailing" wage. Thus Green, while witicizing Roosevelt's program, gave up the posiof labor for prevailing UNION wages, and for

MINIMUM WEEKLY pay on all work relief. This

weak stand of Green weakens the whole stand of

labor against Roosevelt's wage cut drive. The New York Herald Tribune, in an editorial yesterday, admitted the retreat of Green and his virtual surrender on concrete issues before the profascist measures of Roosevelt. The Tribune quotes Green's statement to Roosevelt: "We believe that if self-government is not developed in industry, it will be necessary to extend political control into this sphere and that such political control will inevitably of an arbitrary nature."

The Tribune comments, "IT WILL BE FAS-CISM," finds Green's position "astonishing" and declares that Green "is risking fascism on the gamble that in a 'disciplined' industrial order the A. F. of L. will do the disciplining." In his announcement of intention to launch an

organizational drive in steel and coal, Green made it apparent that the locals in both these A. F. of L. unions will be given little say regarding the campaign, which will be entirely in the hands of the Executive Council.

The members of the A. F. of L., in the face of these dangers of fascism, in the face of the wage cutting, open shop drive of Roosevelt, should at once organize the united front of all labor to win their demands. This means that over the head of any surrender of any or all the leaders of the A. F. of L., the locals and the unorganized workers must build the A. F. of L. unions into mass unions, must prepare immediate strikes to defeat the anti-union

The open letter of the Communist Party to Green pointed the only road whereby the open shop drive can be defeated—the united front of all the workers on a fighting, class struggle program and the repudiation of the no-strike policy of cooperation with the N.R.A., with Roosevelt and with the employers, whereby Green has been preparing the ground for these intensified attacks,

The Feb. 3 conference included representatives of 78 local lodges. It

launching a new blow at this rank dulge. and file-they are withdrawing the velt government for elections to determine collective bargaining representatives. Leonard said that in the case of lodges such as DuQuesne

Committee Definitely Ousted

charters have been "revoked." This ficers are not sure of their ground

telephone order from William Green directing them to appear immediately before the A. F. of L. Execu- ing directly into the hands of the the reason for the order, which fol- which will extend to the labor move- tion in Abyssinia failed to dampen

"I think they want my advice and

Weinstock Urges Protests NEW YORK .- Declaring that the

and supporting the action of the 78 steel lodges in calling the historic

fighters in the steel workers' ranks,

Detroit C. P. **Urges Unity** On Austria

Party Asks Socialists to Hold Joint Meeting to Honor Heroes

DETROIT, Mich., Feb. 13 .- A Fellow Workers and Friends: proposal for a united front meeting h honor of the heroic Austrian vorkers who were killed last Feb-Party here by

Call Published

Socialist Party of Wayne County, Dear Comrades

The "New Leader" of Saturday Feb. 9, contains a call reprinted from the "Arbeiter Zeitung," organ of the Austrian Socialists, adand Socialist International, and the Communist International." call, in part, reads:

"For the first anniversary of the February struggle we have joined together in a revolutionary united front. In memory of our martyrs, in memory of the heroic fighters of the Schutzbund, in deep solidarity confined in the fascist prisons, we have put aside the unhappy fratricidal warfare and formed a union for action, in the conviction that act in a revolutionary manner."

Demonstrations Urged

The call continues and urges that demonstrations be held in behalf of the Austrian workers for the following demands: 'Release all working class pris-

"Stop the scandal of the concentration camps!

"Restore the political and economic rights and liberties of the

"Oppose imperialist war arma-

The Communist Party is arranging a mass meeting to remember the Vienna heroes and in support of this appeal, but we think it appropriate, especially on this occasion, that a joint meeting be held between the Socialist and Communist Parties for these demands. We should like to hear from you as to the possibility of such a joint meet-

We would appreciate a very early

Fraternally yours, COMMUNIST PARTY OF U.S.A., MICHIGAN DISTRICT. (Sgd.) Wm. Weinstone,

WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

well known violinist; entire Freiheit depression to the dance.
Young Liberators giving a dance,
Friday, Feb. 18, at Oarloca Hall,
9th below Garden. Good Orchestra.

Newark, N. J.

Greatest affair in the history of Newark Revolutionary Movement. March 17th Date Reserved. Organizations arrange no affairs on this date. Auspices International Labor Defense, New Jersey District.

Chicago, Ill.

gram has been arranged. Kindly keep

Boston, Mass.

Rockford, Ill.

Detroit, Mich.

Chicago THEATRE COLLECTIVE

CHAUVE SOURIS NEWSBOY

NEWSBOY
DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE
FIVE OTHER PLAYS
MUSIC COLLECTIVE
DANCE COLLECTIVE
ART COLLECTIVE Dancing to 3 A. M.

PEOPLE'S AUDITORIUM since his

BROWDER ON LABOR PARTY Striker Slain

Full Text of St. Nicholas Palace Speech, Feb. 10

speech of Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party. U. S. A., on "The Communist Position on the Labor Party Question," in St. Nicholas Palace, New York, Sunday, Feb. 10:

The Communist Party is now discussing the change in tactics proposed by its Central Committee on ruary fighting Austrian fascism the question of a Labor Party. to the Socialist After five years in which we opthe Communist posed all proposals to make the Labor Party a practical issue, we The full text of the letter fol- have now changed this negative attitude, we now come forward as the advocates of a Labor Party to be built upon the basis of federating the trade unions and other workers' mass organizations, on a platform of the immediate issues of the class struggle

We make no change in principle in the Party line. Our approach re-"To the workers of the mains the same as that formulated world, to all parties of the Labor in the Sixth World Congress, in 1928, which, on the proposal Stalin, resolved unanimously:

"On the question of the organizing of a Labor Party, the Congress resolves: That the Party concentrate its attention on the work in the trade unions, on organizing the unorganized, etc., and in this way lay the basis for the practical realization of the slogan of a broad Labor Party organized from below

This decision registered the fact that the issue of a Labor Party, as fascism can only be defeated by a a practical mass question, had at united working class determined to that time passed into the background. Since 1929, any attempt at a Labor Party could only have resulted in, either a new appendage to the old parties of the bourgeoisie, or else a mere substitute for the Communist Party with its weaknesses and none of its strength.

New Mass Party Looms

The events of 1934 begin to place this question in a new light. Mass disintegration of the old two-party party, to the left of and in opposition to Roosevelt, will in all probability occupy the foreground by the time of the 1936 presidential elec-

For the opportunists and renegades, this is the end of the question, but for us this is only the beginning. For them this development is welcomed because it contains within itself the opportunity to find substitutes for the Communist Party, find means to lead the masses away from class struggle into class collaboration, find the channel to lead those who break away from one bourgeois party immediately into another essentially the same. We Communists look for precisely the opposite elements of the situation, we seek to make the break with the old parties mean a break with the bourgeoisie, we seek to lead these masses onto the path of class struggle, to break the power of the class-collaboration leadership, to bring the working class face

Thus in no way do we bring forward the Labor Party as a substiour readiness to actively participate in the establishment of a Labor Party, all the more must we insist that the Communist Party is the indispensable weapon of the work-

Education by Experience

Organizations Attention! The International Workers Order of Chicago is celebrating its 5th Anniversary at the Ashland Auditorium, Feb. 23, about the New Deal, over fully to 5:30 p.m. to 2 a.m. An excellent pro- the revolutionary path, is, however, a process that can only be comhis date open.
Theatre Collective Chauve Souris. pleted over a period in which their Hour Program of Theatre, and Dance, following by to 3 a.m., Saturday, Feb. 16 p.m. at People's Auditorium, C. Chicago Ave. Adm. 35c; 100 nist Party completes their educa-

past two weeks are of historic im-Bazaar: Tonight, Thursday, Workers' Clubs and Women's Council Night. Concert by Freiheit Gesangs Ferein. Other features. New International Hall, 42 Wenonha St., Roxposition of the side of the newspaper publishers and against the Newspaper publishers. publishers and against the Newsbury.

John L. Spivak expose "Fascist Conspiracies in the United States" Sunday afternoon, Feb. 17, 2 p.m. Franklin Park Theatre, 616 Blue Hill Ave., of the Guild) was the first open Dorchester. Ausp. A.W.F. and International Bookshop.

Of the Guild) was the first open repudiation of the democracy below. has become famous as the National Program given by County Comm. of Unemployment Councils, Sunday, Feb. 17, 4 p.m. at S.M.S.F. Hall, 1019 3rd Ave. D. E. Earbey will speak. Admission 15c. Run Around. Heywood Broun, newspaper owners cracked down on the President, and the President

> longer to maintain the fiction that million-masses is to bring out clear- Hiram Johnson was nominated on Roosevelt's administration is aiding, ly these two antagonistic class Republican, Democratic and Comor wishes to aid the labor move- forces, to differentiate the general monwealth tickets. The technique ment; the fact has emerged before heads the offensive of monopoly struggle so sharply and clearly that appropriate for our own revolutioncapital in its determination to save the millions can see and under- ary needs. profits at the cost of the degrada- stand, and to secure thereby the detion of the life of the masses.

The Auto Code Issue

Broun, who used to write lauda- channels harmless to Wall Street. tions of Roosevelt in his column in position to and exposure of Roose- they are being joined by that part nels.



EARL BROWDER

freedom only to praise Roosevelt and damn the Communists. As a trade union executive whose organization has felt the heel of Roosevelt's boot on its face, he must find other channels for his protests. Broun's education is important only because it typifies a similar process going on in the minds of millions.

Roosevelt's renewal of the automobile code and the Wolman Board, which even William Green and the A. F. of L. Council did not dare go along with any longer, even though they were jointly responsible with Roosevelt for its establishment last March, has brought the whole question to a head. Green himself is forced to repeat the words of the Communist Party, that the New Deal is introducing fascism. Just a pect of a Labor Party led by the A. F. of L. Executive Council. Such a bureaucracy, with the LaFollettes, to his house Sunday morning and Green & Co., just as the real strike the masses. threatens to go over their heads.

F. of L., the Communists called for the withdrawal of all trade union representation in the New Deal and disrupters, by Green, by Thom-

A Danger and an Opportunity

of L.-Socialist Party leadership's policy toward the New Deal, creates expulsions

Not a single argument, of the slightest plausibility, can longer be raised, in the light of these events. against the decision on Labor Party policy adopted by the Central Committee of the Communist Party, Already it has been endorsed by the overwhelming majority of our membership, without a single vote mains, however, is the mastering of the thousands of detailed problems

icy will look like in life. The major problem connected in the movement. with the Labor Party, is the fight

Two Opposing Forces

There does not yet exist a clearlyproduction; and, on the other hand, contains the same names. those who would throw this move-Film & Photo League offers course cracked-up." But this wise-crack ment into struggle against capital; monplace in American election pro-

> movement into these two main these gentlemen use for their own feat and isolation of the leaders who

so before long. But it is clear that a party dominated by such a leadership, even if it called itself a Labor Party, would only be another edition of the LaFollette movement of 1924 which in a previous period of upheaval led the movement off into a blind alley, betrayed it, and dis-

Two Dangers

loyal fighters for a Labor Party of striker's head. struggle against capital.

which will appear again and again, before, a bright Sunday morning in all sorts of disguises. First, is he had been sent for by Talmadge movement only to its revolutionary union. Corbett Davis, a union memwing, to those who accept the class ber, went along. Walker knockedstruggle clear up to and including and was answered by shotgun fire the revolutionary overthrow of capi- which tore his stomach out. Davis. talism and the dictatorship of the dumbfounded, stood looking at the proletariat. Against such a narrow- dying man. The second barrel was manding the fullest united front of live. all who are ready for the militant fight for the immediate demands of the workers, for support to the trade union struggles, strikes, etc.; for the Workers' Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill (H. R. for Negro rights, for civil rights generally, against developing fascism and war and for a Lahor Party democratically controlled from in five major battles fought by the below. Beyond these basic items, Rainbow Division during the World there should be no further test of War loyalty to a real Labor Party, except Until a few weeks before the murthe actual carrying out of a disci-der, Lindsey had been a trusted plined and organized fight for these member of the union. The day bethings

announced its present Labor Party that of compromising with, or fail- Puckett, local organizer for the policy, Green finds it necessary to ing to struggle against the enemy United Textile Workers of America, "threaten" Roosevelt with the pros-pect of a Labor Party led by the A.

"threaten" Roosevelt with the pros-camp within the general mass Bill Frazier, president of the local movement, with the top trade union hosiery union, and Walker to come threat by Green cannot frighten the Olsens, the Sinclairs, the Longs, talk the situation over. All three Roosevelt very much, knowing as he the Waldmans. The Labor Party are leaders. does by practical experience, the is not, for us Communists, a means were busy, so Walker took Davis "fighting" of making peace with these gentle- along with him. ability of these "leaders," but be- men, but on the contrary a means hind that is the more real threat of to make more effective war, to dea Labor Party over the heads of feat them and isolate them from A. F. of L. leaders, but that which be certain to make damaging opportunist mistakes which objective-At the 53rd Convention of the A. ly betray the interests of the masses.

Initiative of Communists

To what extent do we propose as, by Lovestone. Today Green and mation of such a Party as we encompany are forced to take the path dorse? We propose the fullest imwe pointed out then, or stand for- mediate initiative by all Commuquestion, discussing it among the masses, and bringing the organi-The open bankruptcy of the A. F. port for such a movement, thus creating the solid foundation to

bring such a party into existence. We do not propose to initiate at at once the most serious danger of once a movement to organize such Labor Defender Concert and Dance
Friday, Feb. 22 at Ambassador Hall,
Power, the problem of which class
Speaking before the House Commovement by the sharpened capitalist attack, and at the same time
to face with the problem of State
destruction of the trade union
movement by the sharpened capitalist attack, and at the same time
political-class issues involved in the
mittee on Labor Committee on Labor Comtalist attack, and at the same time political-class issues involved in the mittee on Labor at the hearings on the opportunity to revive the trade party and its program to be raised the Workers Unemployment, Old unions with a new policy and a new clearly before the masses; we want Age and Social Insurance Bill, the known violation of an intelligent choice between the communist Party itself among the communist gle to build and strengthen the communist Party itself among the real mass Labor Party. The change the class-collaboration line of the that he supported the measure belecture on Fascism and Communism masses, to extend its authority, to at the Olympia Arena, Broad St., root its principles, tactics and orbelow Bainbridge. Adm. 35c.

The change the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunist reformation of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists, the crossious masses, to extend its authority, to for a deep-going regeneration of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists, the crossious masses, to extend its authority, to for a deep-going regeneration of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists, the crossious masses, to extend its authority, to go a deep-going regeneration of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunists of the class-collaboration line of the enemy camp. It is the opportunity of the enemy camp. It is the opportunit ganization deeper among the all, by the most promising and social-fascists, who want to rush These two groups are the most inbelow Bainbridge. Adm. 35c.

Hard Times Dance. Arranged by the masses. We stress this even more healthy rank and file movement quickly into the organizational cryssecure of all American workers. Freiheit Gesangs Farein. Saturday, precisely because life itself places the Labor Party as a practical Bar, plenty of fun. Adm. Comment it all question of the moment: precisely because we are now pledging and bring all the victims of the degrees on to the degrees on the strikes because it over the most interest in the strike in the movement that has arisen among the steel dilization of the Labor Party from the top, on a national scale, before the movement that has arisen among the steel dilization of the Labor Party from the top, on a national scale, before the movement that has arisen among the steel dilization of the Labor Party from the top, on a national scale, before the movement that has arisen among the steel dilization of the Labor Party from the top, on a national scale, before the movement that has arisen among the steel workers.

So far as Negroes are contended to profits out of strikebreaking. Negro workers in the amage workers in the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers, which the officials are to profit that has arisen among the steel workers.

So far as Negroes are contended to profits out of strikebreaking. Negro workers in the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers, which the officials are to profit that has arisen among the steel workers. ciation of Iron, Steel, and Tin the masses below have had a chance out of strikebreaking. Negro work-Workers, which the officials are to prepare themselves for an effecters have broken strikes because it combatting with terrorism and mass tive participation in deciding the was frequently the only way they

character and form of the Party. had of making a living. . . selves upon the masses in the lower benefits, they will not be forced to organizations, in the localities. And break down the standards of orin the localities we find many places ganized labor by going in to work at against it, and with only a few tiative for the formation of a local is on part-time as well as those who Labor Party of the sort we have are wholly unemployed described. A measure of ripeness for William Leader, president of the

defined Labor Party movement, ing in such a Labor Party, would eration, is of little value to us." There is only the beginning mass register its own ticket on the ballot, break-away, within which a strug- placing in nomination the same cangle is going on between two main didates who are named by the Labor class forces. These two forces are Party as a whole. It would conthose who, on the one hand, will duct its independent campaign,, move heaven and earth to prevent urging all workers to vote the Labor limits of the fundamental interests with the necessity to strengthen the upon, and is an outgrowth of, our of monopoly capital, of profits and revolutionary section to vote Labor general trade union policy and pracon this decision, he said: "The private property in the means of through the Communist list, which we are now completing after

This technique of elections is comin Elementary Photography beginning
Friday, Feb. 15 at 701 Charlevoix.

Bldg. Classes every Friday evening
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Deal.

It had become impossible any
of students can be accomedate.

It had become impossible any
longer to maintain the fiction that

Basis in the Unions

Ave. Adm. 35c. boasted "freedom of the press" was William Green threatens to join depend upon fearless, energetic, and tonight.

By a Scab In Georgia

Agent of Richmond Mill Owners Kills Father of 6 Children

ROSSVILLE, Ga., Feb. 13 (FP) Striker Columbus Walker lay in his coffin with his stomach blown out, and his wife, expecting her seventh Against such a party, organized child soon, sat by the kitchen stove from above by such leaders and rocking and crying. President controlled by them, the Communists Franklin D. Roosevelt smiled down must fight, allying ourselves with all dar on the family from the large calendar on the wall above the dead

Columbus Walker, jovial and mil-In this struggle, we must guard itant, had been active in the Richagainst two deviations, two errors, mond Hosiery Mill strike. The day the error of narrowing down the Lindsey, who had been scabbing but broad class-struggle section of the said he wanted to get back into the ing tendency we must fight, de- fired into Davis' chest. He may

"Take up the work where I left was the murdered striker's last request. Five thousand workers from Rossville and Chattaneoga went to his funeral.

Blood - soaked discharge papers showed that Walker had taken part

fore he killed Walker, Lindsey sent month after the Communist Party which must be guarded against, is the union, and wanted Charlie

Carried Home Gun

The night before Chattanooga po-Unless this dominates lice had seen Lindsey carrying home threat is never that voiced by the all our thought and activity, we will a shotgun, which he had gotten from the foreman of the mill.

Lindsey turned himself and his released shotgun over to the deputized guards at the mill gate, and committees and Labor Boards; we that the Communists shall take lee, chief stockholder and Richmond retained lawyer George W. Chaminitiative in bringing about the for- Hosiery Mill attorney, to defend and the N.R.A. without criticism.

we pointed out then, or stand for mediate initiative by all commu-ever discredited before their mem-ever discredited before their mem-guestion discussing this T. Arnold Hill masses, and bringing the organizations to adopt resolutions of support for such a movement, thus In Washington

We, on the contrary, base our- with the security of unemployment

where the issues are more clear, the wages that are lower than the movement more matured, than is average local or trade union wage. true on a national scale. In all Maxwell S. Stewart, associate such localities, the moment the time editor of the Nation, a liberal seems to be ripe, we urge all who weekly, declared that the Workers follow us, to join in taking the ini- Bill "would protect the worker who

involved in carrying this policy out or not the majority, or a consider- Workers of Philadelphia, an organisuch a move is to be seen in whether American Federation of Hosiery in life. It depends upon our prac- able section, of the local trade zation of 12,000 workers, wholeunions and other workers' organi- heartedly endorsed the Workers Bill zations, are ready for participation as opposed to the Roosevelt Administration's and the A. F. of L. of 2457 W. Chicago Ave. Adm. 35c; 100 nist Party completes their education.

Professor Scott Nearing will speak on "The Soviet Union in World Affairs," Friday, Feb. 15th, at Medical Arts Center. Auspices F.S.U.

Communists Stay on Ballot to prevent the mass movement of millions, breaking away from the old parties, to be drawn into the channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party, and the formation of a local or State channels of a third capitalist party. channels of a third capitalist party, Labor Party means that the Com- go into effect, once it is passed, munist Party would disappear from that includes only special groups of the ballot, would cease to conduct workers, that makes no provision its own independent campaign. The for the protection of trade union answer to this is, NO, by no means. standards such as the Wagner-The Communist Party, participat- Lewis Bill, which is under consid-

> correct work in the unions of the A. F. of L. upon the leadership of economic struggles, and especially the strike movement. Our Labor a year of cautious experiment and testing of our ground, have proved their correctness up to the hilt, have kept us among and at the head of the most important mass struggles and movements. The Party mem- also in contrast to Green, heaps bership has already mastered most of the lessons of this changed trade union policy. It will more quickly said in the January "Textile master the Labor Party policy in front against capital.

The key to the breakaway of the Labor Party policy of the Central poverty." He declares, "The present are the agents of capital in this masses from the Roosevelt New Deal Committee, discussed a few of its administration wants to do somemovement, trying to direct it into is in the economic struggles, in the most complicated phases, and placed thing, but impediments are being trade unions. The present struggles its relation to the development of placed in the way by the well-paid The leaders and groups which in auto and steel are the center, events and the companion-policies lobbyists in Washington. the Scripps-Howard newspapers, typify the pro-capitalist tendency, and give the type, of the process of our Party. Further elaboration who regularly reproved the Commu- are the LaFollettes, the Upton Sin- which we must hasten, further de- will, I think, be most fruitful in the the U. T. W., while offering more onsered by Cultural Collective nists for their "short-sighted" op- clairs, the Olsens, the Huey Longs; velop, and guide into correct chan- form of extended questions and an- criticism of the N.R.A., would also SATURDAY. FEB. 16 velt and the New Deal, is silenced of the Socialist Party leadership It is therefore clear that all concrete questions raised from the plight is due to a few "bad" emon these questions in his column, typified by Louis Waldman and the since his new "revelation." His right-wing New York Committee; Labor Party will, in the first place, devote the main time at cur disposal N.R.A. and "disposal N.R.A. and "d

UNITED FRONT FOR WAR



German to French Arms Trust-"We always know how to work

MacMahon and Tobin Still Whitewash the N.R.A. Codes As New Deal Spreads Hunger

By Carl Reeve

While William Green, on behalf of the Executive Council of the find that the workers believe that American Federation of Labor, is making statements in Washington severely critical of the N.R.A. and done things that will eventually its codes, other A. F. of L. leaders, in contrast to Green's words, continue to uncritically praise the

William Green, in the conference of the codes have "shocked and disillusioned" the workers and their resentment is "growing." He attacked the wage and hours provisions of the auto and tobacco codes and the actions of the Auto Labor Board against the unions. He demanded the amendment of Roosevelt's Works Bill, and attacked the low wage provisions of this bill.

Pressure Moves Green

The mass discontent and disilusionment of the workers with the results of the N.R.A. has pressed William Green and the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. to criticize the N.R.A. and Roosevelt decisions. Other A. F. of L. leaders such as Tobin and MacMahon, using a different method, continue to give blanket endorsement to Roosevelt

The policy of Green and the Executive Council of "non-partisan" political action—of endorsement of Roosevelt and the New Deal of class collaboration, of acceptance of the their refusal to prepare strikes, their prevention of strike, have brought on these bad conditions and enabled the N.R.A. and Roosevelt to put over

the employers New Deal program. Now Green, criticizing the N.R.A. and Roosevelt's decision, must answer the demand of the workers for some action. Either a break with the traditional class collaboration, no strike policies, either preparation of strike struggles, or continuation concretely proposes only some tinkering with the N.R.A. and more ganizations. representation on N.R.A. boards, which means a continuation of faith in the employers' politicians, which means that the workers are not being rapidly mobilized by Green to act against Roosevelt's open shop

Tobin Eulogy of N. R. A.

critically praises the N.R.A. (Feb.

Teamsters Magazine) We hear a great many complaining about the fact that they cannot get immediate relief for their grievance in Washington when they send their case to either the local N. R. A. board or to other Washington boards handling grievances. Let me say this: that the same conditions existed during the war when the life of the nation was at stake, that the government is doing everything it possibly can, and the working people are apt to become more unreasonably critical and impatient. Kindly hear this in mind. that less than two years ago we had no N.R.A. and we had boards locally or nationally to take up grievances where employers discharged men for belonging to Now at least we have unions. something. Some day it will be improved. Don't always be growling against everything."

Tobin, in this magazine, not only defends the N.R.A. without criticism but also attacks the locals of his own union which are working in a united front for higher wages and for unemployment insurance: defends the white guards who are trying to foment war against the So viet Union, and puts forward the policy of expulsion of Communists and other militant workers from the MacMahon Blames Lobbyists

the United Textile Workers Union praises on Roosevelt's acts without reservation or criticism, MacMahon

Thomas MacMahon, president of

Worker" that "a group of employers all its details, when it understands constituting such a small portion of the eyes of millions that Roosevelt camps, to raise the issues of this opportunist, capitalist aims, we can the trade union policy, of the whole in a "position to defy the president this as only a further extension of the population of our country," are struggle for the united working class of our country and the administratin in Congress." MacMahon paints In this report I have outlined the a picture of extreme want and "dire

> Francis Gorman, actual leader of swers. To this, the answering of all have the workers believe that their velt boards. Gorman says, for ex-

fidence among the workers in the president of the United States. I

"My charges are made against the employers who are defying the wishes of the president's board.' In the December issue of the with Roosevelt, said that the effects United Textile Worker, MacMahon said of Roosevelt

lead to something better for labor.

"I have every confidence in the committees appointed by President Roosevelt. I believe they will decide fairly and according to factual evidence presented, either at hearings held in Washington in various localities throughout the country, under the direction of an impartial chairman ap-

pointed by them. "No one can sit for five minutes with our President and retire without feeling that in the makeup of this splendid man, there is beating underneath his skin a heart that feels for suffering humanity and a brain that has within its many cells, solutions for the difficulties we have encountered, are encountering, and will encounter in the future. Textile workers must have hope. God knows you have been pa-

Build Waning Faith

American Federation of Labor eaders such as Tobin and Mac-Mahon and Tighe have drawn no lessons from the heavy blows struck by Roosevelt against the A. F. of L. and against ware levels. during the Minneapolis teamsters' strike and the general textile strike, deeds do they take note of the re- is directing the anti-labor drive. opens wide the doors of the labor of an intelligent choice between the Hill, representing the National Urwith the employers. This is the Rocsevelt government which menchoice before Green. Now Green Roosevelt government, which men-

> (Jan. Textile Worker) prints a lying operation with the employers, must militant workers who take part in mass unions and prepare to strike united front activities, in ridiculous against the attacks of the employfashion spinning crude yarns about the National Congress for Unem-Here is how Daniel Tobin, vice Mahon rakes up the aged and filthy president of the A. F. of L. and head of the Teamsters Union, un-pletely discredited even by capitalist pletely discredited even by capitalist sources of "forced labor" in the Soviet Union. Tobin gives \$10,000 of the teamsters' money to the democratic party to bolster the New Deal, Mike Tighe attempts to destroy the A. F. of L. steel union by his expulsion campaign.

Communists Call for Unity The Communist Party from the conditions. strikes and accepting employer-con- the old parties of the employers.

16MurrayAuto Workers Win Pay Increase

Strike of Maintenance Men in Same Plant Continues Solid

By A. B. Magil

(Special to the Daily Worker)
DETROIT, Mich., Feb. 13.—Sixmetal finishers at the Murray Body Plant, where a strike of maintenance men has been in progress or nearly two weeks, stopped work Monday and demanded an increase in wages. They did not return till they were promised an increase. The next morning a leaflet was handed out by a group in the metal inishing department, calling on all the men to stop work and demand one dollar an hour.

The strike of the maintenance men continued solid and the walkout has affected the operation of

The Detroit District Committee ety of America, independent union tool and diemakers, has issued a

'We also feel that the District Council of the Federal Unions, in conjunction with the M. E. S. A., hould take steps to widen the scope of the strike wherever justified by heir joint membership or strike feeling among the unorganized.

The M. E. S. A. District Committee calls upon the A. F. of L. to renew the co-operation of the A. F. in the White House they have a of L. teamsters and taxi men to man who for the first time has the Truscon Steel strike led by the M. E. S. A. in Cleveland "as a condition of aiding the maintenance men at Murray's

However, the Murray workers and not the top officials are the ones carrying on the strike here. It is, therefore, certainly not to the interests of either the A. F. of L. or the M. E. S. A. members or the inorganized workers to make the Murray maintenance men suffer because the Cleveland teamsters, under pressure of their top officials. have withdrawn co-operation. The Murray strikers, who today are in the vanguard of the automobile workers, deserve the unconditional support of the entire labor move-

It is to the interests of the M. E. S. A. to spread the strike and help

trolled arbitration boards, would worsen the conditions of the work-

The Communist Party, in its open letter to William Green, called for united front of all workers in the A. F. of L. to build the A. F. of L. unions, particularly in the steel and auto industries, in order to prepare immediate strikes against Roosevelt's company union, wage cutting de cisions. The open letter of the Communist Party points out the danger of fascism, and declares that "the whole trade union movem is in the most serious danger. An They have not been moved by the unprecedented open shop drive with pressure of the workers. Just as the backing of the government is now fully come into the open they do all they can to build up the the fact that Green and the Ex-This open shop drive was aided by waning faith of the workers in Roosevelt, in the N.R.A., in the Lacoutive Council helped put over the bor Boards. Neither in words or er's government of Roosevelt, which

Now, the open letter to Gre points out, every worker in the A ace the very life of the labor or- F. of L. must build the united front, The U. T. W. official news sheet traditional policy of Green of comust make a sharp break with the build the A. F. of L. unions into

ers and their government. The workers can now see that ployment Insurance being "an in- the policy of support of these capitalist parties, Democratic and Republican, which have been supported by Tobin, MacMahon, Gorman and Green, must be smashed, and that the workers must follow the line of independent political action becoming disillusioned with the two old parties of the employers and are breaking away from them in increasing numbers, seeing that the N.R.A. has brought about starvation

eginning pointed out that the As the resolution of the Commu-N.R.A. was the instrument of the nist Party Central Committee points employers, that Roosevelt has from out, it is to the interest of the workthe beginning carried out the orders ers to build a labor party, based on of the employers. The Communist the trade unions, which will fight Party predicted that the policy of for the demands of the working Green, since the N.R.A. began, of class and defend the workers' living class collaboration, of preventing standards against the assaults of

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Street City

By Redfield

Ann Barton

capitalist system that brings them New York City.

Abyssinia. Japan tampers with Outer peace policy, will not be provoked to an attack, but will defend its ers Industrial Union. "Soviet garden" against the war ists upon the workers' fatherland.

said, organize against war before war breaks out! Too many people do not quite believe that the "war ceed. danger" means that blood, horror, death, is ready to pounce any day upon millions of workers throughout the world. If they did, they could not go about their housework, their work in the shops quietly. work in the sneps quiety, they would speak constantly to all workers, they would gather their shop mates, the housewives together into meetings and organize them into committees to agitate and organize in the neighborhoods and shops against war. They would issue leaflets, plan mass meetings. They would watch every move of the war mon-

IN the preparations for International Woman's Day, which was initiated by Clara Zetkin, who was above all things a fighter against imperialist war, women must see can organize. They must combet the war propaganda of Hearst and others in their own homes-make of their sons and daughters classonscious anti-war fighters. Then if the bosses dare to ask the workers to fight against their brothers, the organized workers will know that there is no question but that they must direct their guns against the boss class which sent them into war. the League. The second time the

gers and be ever on guard.

THE Women's Committee of the American League Against War lowing demands: (1) Trade at any and Fascism, 213 Fourth Avenue. store of your own choosing: (2) Ade-New York, N. Y., has just published in English, the "Manifesto of the International Women's Congress folk, who were unable to fight their widely. One of the things it says is, was broken down. They were refused ed of good militant workers.

"We, the women, see humanity fuel. In fact, they could not get the things it says is, was broken down. They were refused to force and ideal to prevent the literal fuel. In fact, they could not get the things it says is, was broken down. They were refused ed of good militant workers.

The International office had to force and ideal to prevent the literal fuel. In fact, they could not get the literal fuel in the results of the local state. threatened by an unprecedented calamity. It is our duty to oppose it. to place ourselves against it. This is to place ourselves against it. This is aged couple, action was in order. because the dues that was collected our mission. We call on all women The relief officials backed water and had been spent on good times for so smart at all. We are on to his throughout the world, all organiza- gave these people relief. They even the officials. tions which oppose fascism and war, and invite them to join without delay in the ranks of the fighters for lay in the ranks of the fighters for a great and just cause"

Alabama Thug

The local has endorsed the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill and sent a resolution to surance Bill and sent a resolution to surance Bill and sent a resolution to

NOTE:

Every Thursday we publish letters from farmers, sharecroppers, agricultura!. cannery and lumber workers. We urge farmers and workers in these industries to write us of their conditions and efforts to organize. Please get these letters to us by Monday of

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FLAUNTS COMPANY UNION Ruling Clawss

Sam exposed the company union

panicky and shouted that he should

stop propagandizing but he con-

tinued until three of the officials

to sit down. At this point, several

workers questioned the lack of free

Instead of answering the ques

tions, the officials tried to justify

the existence of the company union

and put to a vote a motion for the

maintenance of the company union

Only an insignificant minority, com-

partments, raised their hands. No

We must organize a strong union

Get in touch with the Caruso

vote was taken against the com-

and gave a very good answer to all NEW YORK-Through the col- questions raised by the officials of INTERNATIONAL Woman's Day umns of your paper, I want to pub- the company union. (March 8), must this year be a lish what took place at the recent most intensive, determined and effective mobilization of the women against fascism and war, and the capitalist system that brings them of the company union meeting of the and fearlessly spoke for the Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union. The capitalist system that brings them New York City.

The purpose of this meeting was War is at the gates. This morning's paper says that Mussolini has for a real union. Dr. Harry Spiegel, including the secretary, forced Sam 250,000 troops against the secretary of the company union, opened the meeting with an attack nearer to the borders of the Soviet Union, doing its best to provoke the Soviet Union into war. The Soviet Union, pursuing an unswerving Union, pursuing an unswerving Union I could the fitted with an attack speech. Inste Union, pursuing an unswerving Union Local 119 of the Food Work-

He raised the red scare to cover posed of heads of the various demongers. No matter where the first up the rotten conditions forced upon spark of war flames, it will soon be- us by the Caruso Restaurant manspark of war names, it will soon be come an attack of all the imperial agement. Mr. Spiegel praised the lists upon the workers' fatherland. Hotel and Restaurant Workers of us that the only union which Union and all real unions. He fights for the interests of the workthought he was fooling us into ers is the Hotel and Restaurant awaken the consciousness of all thinking that the company union is Workers Union and not the com women that they must, as Lenin has good for us. Before he finished his pany union. speech, he tried to provoke the union members but he did not suc- group in every Caruso restaurant.

Mr. Nino, the president of the company union, called upon Sam Karris to state his grievances. Local 119 of the Food Workers In-Brother Sam took this opportunity dustrial Union

Against Welfare

they were thrown out.

By a Worker Correspondent

relief heads met with the grievance

committee they agreed to the fol-

quate fuel; (3) Adequate clothes.

MUSKEGON, Mich.—In a recent

Work in Unions

By a Worker Correspondent WEST CONCORD, N. H .- The edition of the Muskegon Chronicle Quarry Workers International used there appeared an article under the to have a good local here a few heading, "Says Welfare Folks Suf- years ago. At that time there were a few Communists, belonging to the

The Welfare Director denied these charges which were made by the Work began to slack up and the Work began to slack up and they Governor, but these charges are left the town. The local then went attacked by employes of the relief the membership. We know very well station. The woman still has bruises what happens to a union of that and marks from the beating they kind. received at the relief station when

A year ago it so happened that a each week the relief officials agreed began to check-up on the irresponto meet a grievance committee from sible individuals in office.

The first thing they did was to A. F. of L. a delegate, who introduced a resolution against Green's strike-breaking tactics in the San However, we have found aged Francisco general strike

Against War and Fascism," the own battles, suffering beyond en- auditing of books of the local and solation of religion." document adopted unanimously by durance. How they had the courage when they went over them they the women attending the Congress to carry on, no one knows. The found that it was impossible to make tect children on the farms as well ers are only cattle to be exploited. in Paris August 4, 5, 6, 1934. It sells house they occupied wouldn't have head or tail of them. So in the last as in the great industrial centers. for three cents, and should be read even made a good barn. Their stove election there was a new slate elect- I believe that the Communist Party same way as the workers in the street.

every day. Both of these people are the House Committee demanding about eighty years old. These two that it be brought on the floor of

city relief administrations along The government sent the checks Jimmie Williams, with other granite unions, as every down to that thug and he won't We want the workers to know they did not leave until they made granite worker is idle now. This is give some of the workers their about this thug. We want the crophim promise that an investigator how Communists work with their checks. Send Will Jones a Daily pers to be protected for they are was to be sent to these children fellow union members.



". . . and the revolution won't come for 50 years, my butler says so."

In Farm Areas

By a Worker Correspondent

SAN ANTONIO, Texas—I was working some time ago in the Minhe and can be proven to be facts. into the hands of individuals who nesota harvest fields. As it rained Recently a worker and his wife had no interest in how the local one forenoon, I stayed in the house went to the relief station, and were would handle questions concerning waiting till it cleared up. waiting till it cleared up.

Very suddenly, the farmer's young wife appeared at the door. Holding her hand at her bosom, she exclaim-We have here an organization of imployed and unemployed called the granite workers had to join the adopted by a farmer when I was employed and unemployed, called the United Workers League, and with the class-conscious workers and hard that I got a heart disease. with the class-conscious workers and hard that I got a heart disease. They often wished me in hell, but maybe they, too, will go to hell!" Then this young woman turned elect to the state convention of the around, walked into her bedroom, laid down and died in less than five

> this young woman's last words were of water to the children of the un-Then they were able to force an what the clergy mean by "the con-

By a Worker Correspondent

old people are our best boosters, and congress. Resolutions for the free-dom of the Scottsboro boys and An-white thug who is terrorizing the have done joined some kind of a children who come up for food and white thug who is terrorizing the when Bill H. R. 2827 is enacted and gelo Herndon have also been passed. Workers down here. He is saying thing they call the Sharecroppers Committees have been sent to the that he will kill some of them.

Hits Child Labor | Win Reduction in Water Rates

BRISTOL, S. D.-The workers here, by using mass pressure, forced the City Council to reduce their water rent and permit them to work out their past due rent.

Previously, the users of drinking water had been compelled to pay the entire cost, of not only pumping drinking water, but also the cost of paying fire protection to those who own the buildings. Now the workers only pay for the water they use at the rate of five cents per hundred gallons. This will mean ten to twenty cents per month instead of one dollar as it was before. The city had plenty of money to decorate the main street with colored lights at Christmas time to help the merchants sell their wares, I have often wondered whether but felt unable to furnish a drink employed workers. This is the usual thing under the profit system-Yes, we need laws that will pro- everything for the bosses, the work-

We workers must change this the and Communism are the greatest Soviet Union did and make this

> threatening the Negro workers. the relief line. Hearing the noise, They work hard for their living.

Worker with the low down about threatened by this thug.

SELMA, Ala.—Here is a piece of him about the Negro workers. She paying taxes so that defenseless Union. This Negro woman's name is delegation off with sweet promises.

MOVIES USED AS BAIT

By an Agricultural Worker Corre- | for which they receive no pay. spondent

HAINES CITY, Fia .- The conditions at the Polk Canning Company, the speed-up on the machines which the largest grapefruit cannery in the world, are becoming worse each day for the workers.

there was a peaceful strike last sea- ing from their injuries. son and this strike was settled Polk company union told them through arbitration by one of the that this should be a good lesson bosses' tools J. M. Chapman, a fas- for them to join the company union cist of Haines City.

Polk as to how to organize their union but to get into a real mili-yellow dog union. They call it an tant union that fights the N.R.A.

is to win them over to the company

their refusal to work soft grapefruit, rank and fit of the workers.

This is one of the canneries where the time that they lost in recover-

Several workers have been seri-

ously hurt in accidents because of

is forced upon them through the

N.R.A. policies and arbitration.

These workers received no pay for

and receive a measly one dollar a At that time Chapman was the day for the time they lost, Workers Union. Now he advises the workers—not to join a company

policies of forced arbitration and

They give their employes a free slave conditions that we now have picture show every two weeks. This to endure. ever before and settle our own la-In the past few weeks several bor troubles, not through a bosses' workers have been fired because of tool like Chapman but through the

Pioneer Delegation Youth Club Backs

By a Worker's Child Correspondent

NEW YORK .- The Pioneers of NEW YORK -- Enclosed is a copy Third Ave., went down to the Home Tenant Farmers' Union: Relief Bureau to demand clothes and food for some kids a the neighbor- consisting of young workers and be due to a great number of causes, hood whose parents were unem- students, enclose a money order of so also may a stroke be due to many ployed. The Unemployment Coun-cil was supposed to lead this dem-freedom of Ward Rodgers. We know sure; hardening of the arteries; ceronstration but only two members of of Comrade Rodgers as an active tain kinds of heart disease in which the Council showed up and so the and revolutionary member of the small clots of blood get into the job of setting forth our demands Socialist Party and are full sym- brain; brain tumor, syphilis and



was left to us inexperienced Pio-

reau, they only allowed a commit-tee of three to see the Precinct Supervisor. We sent in a delegation consisting of Joe Hoffman, our leader, and two Pioneers. As our delegation went in a policeman tried

One of the Pioneers spoke up and country truly a country of, by and said that we refused to leave the wisitor to call at their home.

When our organization found this secretary had to call in all cards, children for profit.

give new books to the local. The murder of innocent and defenseless for the workers and the poor farmplace without our leaders and we refused to leave the place without our leaders and we refused to wait for them out in the cold. At this, the big bully smacked the defenseless Pioneer right across the face. This was met with shouts plans. Tell him that he'd better stop from workers who were waiting on They work hard for their living.

Our delegation came out and told the has a Negro traitor that tells the workers there that they were

The Supervisor tried to stall the This did not fool the committee and

At Relief Bureau Rodgers Defense

By a Worker Correspondent

the Red Brigade Troop 46-J, in the of a letter which the New View Club of six week's duration in your 30neighborhood of 177th Street and of Brooklyn sent to the Southern year-old brother. The New View Club of Brooklyn.

pathetic with the fight he and you various kinds of neurologic diseases. and others in Arkansas are waging The fact that your brother rein behalf of the sharecroppers.

Sharecrompers Union. We firmly believe that only by the broadest and mot effective united front action on all fronts of the class struggle will we be able to improve immediate conditions, stop war and fascism and carry forth successfully a positive fight for a workers' and farmers' government.

developments in the Ward Rodgers

Comradely,
THE NEW VIEW CLUB.

A RESOLUTION The following resolution should

be sent to: Dist. Attorney N. McAllister, Att. General U. S. Webb,

Governor Frank E. Merriam Superior Judge Dal Lemmon All at Sacramento, Calif. I (we), the undersigned, protest against the frame-up of 18

workers in Sacramento, California, under the vicious anti-labor Criminal Syndicalism Law. I (we), demand their immediate, unconditional release; and further demand that the Crim-

inal Syndicalism Law be wiped off the statute books of the State of California. This law denies workers their fundamental rights to organize,

strike, and picket, and the right of free speech, press, and as-

Individual or Organization.

Wall Street Threatens as Cubans Strike Against Harvest Slave Wage

Burck's cartoon book. "Hunger

and Revolt" is now offered in a \$1 edition with renewals and new

acter of the economy of Cuba, the entire life of the country revolves around the sugar industry. The most important occurrence in the economic life of Cuba, an occurrence which each year causes political repercussions, is the Zafra.

The beginning of the Zafra was set for January 15, through a decree of President Mendieta; the the University. death penalty has been decreed for

because of the fact that the revolu- litics of Cuba. tion is developing, but also because this is the first Zafra that has taken place since the ratification of the new Reciprocity Treaty, imposed by Yankee imperialism.

fore the start of the Zafra, the carrying out brutal attacks against the masses, such as that at 'Media Luna," where many workers to toil from sunrise to sunset for between 40 and 50 cents.

The Strike Movement

in the sugar mills at Merceditas, out of the Zafra. Half a million dol- attacks of the government. Anne Adams pattern (New York City residents should add one cent tax for each pattern order). Write land your pame address and barracks, who pitals and schools are closed for raise sugar cane), have also organ-lack of funds. Throughout the continuing and the establishment of a national throw them against the work poisoning the soldiers in order to the continuing them with all kinds of the plan of the A.B.C., which interest and barracks, while hespectations and the establishment of a national throw them against the work poisoning the soldiers in order to the continuing them. last for each pattern order). Write colonos (peasants who pitals and schools are closed for and the establishment of a national possibility which are supported by a premier, is throw them against the whole toilyour name, address and mber. BE SURE TO STATE island in preparation for the struggle for immediate demands.

brutal terror it carries out, to step is nothing but the ideological prep- workers, and organizes vicious per- Machado, and the degrees estab- against the establishment of the Bread, Land and Freedom.

tions within the government in- Jaronu, Senado, Tocajo, Baguanos, crease, as its situation becomes Media Luna, etc., in recent months.

ernment employees has become increases the hatred of the masses chronic. For example, the strikes for the present regime, and serves Electoral Census Department, in the and more powerful struggles. Department of Labor, in the Municipality of the City of Cienfuegos,

The government has almost com-The present Zafra takes place tary dictatorship of Batista, who is under special conditions, not only today the decisive factor in po-

Brutal Terror

Faced with this situation through-Because of the restriction of pro- out the country, with the increasduction brought about by the treaty, ing development of the revolution, the Zafra will not last more than the ruling classes are intensifying 40 days. At the present time, be- their efforts to strengthen the government, and to carry out a more plantation and mill owners have determined offensive against the done away with the gains won by revolutionary movement. The terror the workers through past struggles, has been greatly increased, surpassing in many respects that of suspended. The system of secret as-Faced with the perspective of a young men of the Auentico Party own "solution." new Zafra, with all its hunger and who were recently murdered in Grau, leader of the Autenticos, opruin, the masses have shown that Havana, has been re-established. posed to the continuation of the carry out to the bitter end war they are determined to fight for The latest decree of the govern-During the last two weeks, there or life imprisonment for anyone main criminally inactive in the face ernment is strengthening its whole have been strikes for higher wages who "interferes" with the carrying of the assassinations and the brutal apparatus of repression, covering

This reign of terror, however The strike movement among gov- under present conditions in Cuba which are now taking place in the to hasten the development of higher

Attempts at Conciliation

creasingly relying on the open mili-instigator of the policy of the govthe revolution.

> essary if the Zafra is to be carried Zafra was not carried out. through. An understanding between the bourgeois-landlord opposition and the government is vitally nec-

Various plans for an understand-Machado's regime. The application Autenticos and the party of the old shown by the notice published in of the fascist formula of administer- politician Menocal), calls for the the Havana Post, announcing that! ers were massacred. The owners are now once again forcing the workown to tell from curried to the lascist formula of administerreplacement of two-thirds of the in case the Zafra was not carried out, the Cuban government would the road for Soviets of workers, against well-known journalists, such out, the Cuban government would be resembled to the lascist formula of administerreplacement of two-thirds of the out, the Cuban government would be read for soviets of workers, against well-known journalists, such out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of the out, the cuban government would be replacement of two-thirds of t as Levi Marrero of Santiago de gram for the maintaining of "peace" have Yankee marines at its disposal as Levi Marrero of Santiago de Cuba. Emergency courts, established by special decree, are now function—
by special decree, ing. Constitutional guarantees are party of Monocal, the A.B.C. and the Autenticos, who have withdrawn sassination, such as that of the three from the F.U.R., have each their

plans for hunger, terror, and the enslavement of the Cuban people.

Imperialism Dictates Policy

Yankee imperialism is the instigator of the whole policy of brutal terror against the toiling masses of the country. Mr. Caffery, the U. S. those who "interfere" with the carpletely lost its mass base, and is inister U. S. Ambassador, the real trip of this sinister individual to the gram of action for our Party for United States, to confer with the the task of developing the strugernment, attempts are being made State Department, resulted in the gles of the masses during the Zafra. to form a "national" front against suspension of constitutional guar- It formulated slogens for setting in These gentlemen all agree that lishment of the death penalty and the sugar mills and on the planta- in the country, because of its geothe present situation of bombings, life imprisonment for workers in tions, drawing up for them a de- graphic position at the entrance of strikes, and mass struggles must the sugar industry, and threats to tailed plan of immediate demands, the Panama Canal, and the fact utes under the armpit is another not continue, that "order" is nec- land Yankee marines in case the

The Threat of Intervention

That the danger of military ining have been drawn up. That of tervention in Cuba is increasing the "F.U.R." ("Revolutionary United with the development of a revolu-Front," consisting of the A.B.C., the tionary situation in the country was Party is pointing out the road for the Cuban revolution, opposed by

Provocation of the Masses

ment establishes the death penalty lowers to be "calm," that is, to re- gling for their demands. The govthe island with new fortifications,

tionary organizations. These are the point of the revolver, attempts vocation, a threat to the toiling them to form a united front and to countries where the people, like the

firm, and will not allow themselves foreign government in the affairs to be provoked.

The Communist Party

The Communist Party of Cuba is against the expropriation of the Ambassador, gives orders daily to leading the struggles of the masses. the government in regard to the The Third Plenum of the Central antees throughout Cuba, the estab- action the workers and peasants in penetration of Yankee imperialism

> of the toiling population for the monocultural character of its econstruggle for their demands and omy-all of these factors make imagainst imperialism.

> struggle and action for the decisive the power of Yankee imperialism. battle which will overturn the Monthe road for Soviets of workers, is becoming more open and bare-peasants and soldlers, the road for faced, and its threat of armed ineration of the masses, exploited and essary that a great move

beacon, guiding the masses in their in Cuba through its lackeys. daily struggles for their interests. The slogan of Soviet power on a Batista and Mandieta. local scale and of workers' control among the masses, as is shown by "mysterious"

The Communist Party of Cuba of provocation against the masses, has directed a cell to the masses, in merit a vigorous reply on the part

The "Zafra" (harvest of the sugar the development of the revolution, aration for even more vicious masses. lishing capital punishment for the death penalty, for democratic rights is evident. Every day the contradiction workers in the sugar industry, have of striking, organizing, meeting.

Wanted: A Good Armpit Deodorant workers in the sugar industry, have of striking, organizing, meeting.

J., Philadelphia,—The best deas their aim the provoking of the freedom of speech, press, etc. and toiling masses into a premature ris- against the intervention of Caffery ing. But the masses are standing or any other representative of any

> of the country. The Party is tying odors, up these slogans with the economic demands of the masses, such as would like to use something in adhigher wages, the eight-hour day, reduction of rent for the peasants, land of the peasants, against taxes,

Cuba Needs Support

Because of the deep economic With the slogen of the united that the island is only some five or front for struggle, the Party is ral- six hours distant by steamship from ying around it the broadest masses the United States, because of the perative the greatest support on the In the face of all the plans for part of the proletariat of the United conciliation, in the face of all the States and of the toiling masses of provocations of the government, the Caribbean and South America for

At the present time the diplomatic

Today, more than ever, it is necoppressed by the bourgeoisie and the protest arise in the United States. and in the Caribbean and South The Communist solution of the America, against the savage represpresent hunger, misery and oppres- sion which Yankee imperialism is sion, appears more and more like a carrying out against the revolution take their orders from Caffery,

The decree establishing the death of production, is gaining ground penalty in the sugar mills, and the assassinations perthe most recent struggles, parti- petrated by the government, as the central point of a systematic plan Address orders to Daily Worker The inability of the Mendleta- being accused of attempting to hin- to destroy the trade unions, mur- masses. The brutal assassinations, struggle energetically against the masses in Cube, stand for the right ders the Department, 243 West 17th Bat's's government, in spite of the Zafra. This whole carminant, of our people to be free, stand for

Medical Advisory Board

The Human Belt Line

MANY workers know how a belt system works; they know what happens from one end of the line to the other. In Ford's, the workers know what happens from the time the first parts of the chassis are put on the assembly line till the finished car rolls off under its own power. But how many know about the Human Belt Line? How many know what happens, for instance, to a piece of pie or a slice of bread from the time it is chewed and swallowed till it is completely digested?

The digestive system works in an even more automatic manner than the auto assembly line. An article on the digestive system, describing its normal functions, will appear in the first issue of the Medical Advisory Board's magazine. "Health and Hygiene," in the "How Your Body Works" Department. Subscribe low. Take advantage of the special advance subscription offer of one dollar a year. After March 15th it will cost \$1.50. * * *

"Stroke" in a Young Man MRS. J., Chicago, Ill .- You inquire

concerning the cause, prevention and treatment of a paralytic stroke

Stroke is not a disease, but a symptom. Just as a headache may

covered to such a degree in six We are especially anxious to in- weeks limits the possibilities some form you that we are fully in sup- what. We would suggest that a blood port of the united front agreement Wasserman test be taken to rule out which the Southern Tenant Farm- syphilis. In addition, there is a cerers' Union has worked out with the tain neurologic disease affecting young adults almost exclusively— "Multiple Scloerosis." This disease produces a great variety of symptoms, such as eye disturbances, un-steadiness of the hands and feet, trouble with urination and speech difficulty. We would advise you to take him to some good neurologic rs' government.

Clinic in Chicago, such as those connected with a Medical School.

As regards the depression from which he suffers, that might well be expected, considering the serious nature of his symptoms. He has perhaps seen old people with a stroke and he may have feared that he would be a helpless invalid for the rest of his life. With steady improvement in his physical symptoms. his depression will probably disap-

Nail Biting

S. S. New York.—You say you have the habit of biting your nails and that since you are unemployed you are at it continuously

Your nail biting is a symptom of thing that increases your nervousness would naturally tend to make the condition worse. A fundamental cure would involve

ring the causes of nervou such as, unemployment and all other insecurities of life. More superficial methods are to keep the nails cut short, and to apply bitter substances to the finger tips. A good substance for this purpose is Fluid Extract of Gentian, which is applied to the finger tips and allowed to dry. If you can't afford to buy an ounce of this, a cheap substitute is strong solution of epsom salts. Chewing gum is sometimes an aid since it affords a similar release of tension to that furnished by nailbiting. Finally, throwing yourself into an activity that will absorb your energies and afford a better mode of release often helps

H. J., Philadelphia.—The best de-odorant is soap and water. Bathing daily, providing you have the facilities, is the best way of keeping the armpits, etc., free of offensive

However, if you feel that you dition to bathing, then you can either use a fine boric acid powder, or a boric acid solution made up by dissolving a level teaspoonful of boric acid powder to a glass of hot water. After allowing to cool a little, perfume may be added.

Decdorants sold in fancy bottles at high prices will prove no better. Indeed, they often contain borio acid as their chief ingredient. A wash cloth soaked in ordinary rubbing alcohol and held for five mineffective decdorant.

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True Love!

BEING WE ARE ALL WORKERS!

By MICHAEL GOLD

ONE of these days, somebody is going to write a truthful book on William Randolph Hearst. It will make the old drooling monkey shut up for the rest of his few years of life. There must be millions of Americans who have repeated some of the facts of his private life. It is a juicy story.

America reads the Hearst papers, it is true, but few Americans have much use for Dirty Willie. The sex filth and scandal by which he has made his fortune has clung to him like a bad smell. Willie has had many political ambitions in his worthless life. Once he ran for the office of Mayor of New York; another time for Congress. He also had the Presidential bee in his bonnet. But the American people, though they have been betrayed into "electing" every kind of demagogue and grafter to office, have never elected Willie to even the office of dogcatcher. The stink was too awful.

And now this man, with his long record of sexmongering, war provocation, faked news, sensationalism, yellow dirty journalism, business racketeering, political treachery, exploitation of labor, personal luxury of the most vulgar variety, and skirt-chasing, is trying to tell us he is our leading patriot.

Yes, this unspeakable Hearst, this vast dirty joke of gutter journalism and gutter riches, this slumintellectual, this degenerate son of a millionaire, this heartless playboy who has trifled with the lives and liberty of the American people-

This deformed monster born of the diseased loins of a corrupt system is trying to teach the decent people of America the meaning of patriotism. It is to laugh or weep. Is this the best that America can do? Is this moral leper the voice of America? Of course, not; any more than Nero was the voice

America is finer, better, and grander than William Hearst. America is contained in the hearts and minds of millions of unknown miners, engineers, sailors, farmers and housewives, who have not yet been heard from. When they learn at last to speak and act. William Randolph Hearst and his like will join the Russian Czar, who was as much the voice of the Russian masses as our own yellow Hearst.

Let not the accidents of time fool us. Let us not mistake these temporary puppets for the nation. They will vanish, leaving their names only as memories of the animal origin of mankind, the jungle nightmare in which man once lived before his brain

For You But not for Me

AT one time Hearst began a hypocritical patriotic campaign, "Buy American!" It is amusing to recall that in the midst of his shrill clamor for autarchy he himself was importing his newsprint paper from Canada, and importing Italian workers and materials at enormous expense to build himself a regal Roman swimming pool. His slogans are meant to fool the workers; his patriotism is not meant for himself.

When Thieves Fall Out

DURING the first world war, Hearst was originally pro-Kaiser. He used the mask of a snivelling, hypocritical pacifism to cover his sympathies for the Kaiser, who was his personal friend. His economic interests were also involved in Germany.

But when J. P. Morgan and Ambassador Page and a host of bankers and businessmen tied up with the allies made Woodrow Wilson see the light, and the George Creels inflamed with lies and atrocity stories the mind of the American masses, fooling some, and blackjackink the rest, Dirty Willie made a quick and nasty flop.

He became a super-patriot overnight, and the most rabid German-baiter and lyncher of them all. His newspapers were peppered with hundreds of American flags. His hired brain prostitutes, including the oily Brisbane, turned out rafts of hate-editorials, shrieking for the blood of Germans.

What a disgusting exhibition of bald-faced hypocrisy! It was at this time that the New York Herald-Tribune, probably for competitive business reasons, printed a series of exposures of Dirty Hearst's record, entitled, "C-c-coiled in the Flag Hearst." He was cartooned as a venomous rattlesnake, coiled in the American flag to hide his face, and spitting poison and betrayal on the American people.

When capitalist thieves fall out, they often tell the truth about each other.

Save America from Hearst

HEARST, with interests in Cuba, egged on the American people to hatred of Spain, and an imperialist war to seize Cuba. He was accused of inspiring the assassination of President McKinley, because McKinley was slow about declaring war. * Hearst's papers in the South approve of the lynching of Negroes. On the West Coast they have led

the lynchers against innocent Japanese farmers and workers.

Today he is leading his foul pack of bought brains and dollar patriots against the Soviet Union and the American radical workers and farmers. Whereever there is hate, wherever there is a war on the people, this degenerate millionaire is in the forefront. And he is the patriot, he says, and he is saving America. But it is our America, and we promise him we will yet save this beautiful land from such despoilers as William R. Hearst.

MILITARISM AND FASCISM IN JAPAN

By O. Tanin and E. Yohan Introduction by Karl Radek, who says:

"The present work is of great scientific and political value. . . . It uncovers the fuse which leads to the explosives in the Far East hidden in the cause of peace . . . reveals concretely the roots of the military fascist movement in Japan, and the phases of its development; acquaints the reader with its ideology.

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organization and the place it occupies in the complex system of forces which determine the basic problems of Japanese imperialist policy.

CLOTHBOUND, 320 pages, \$1.75

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15 ALL

GOLVED //

NOW THAT WE'RE A . RICKETY TABLE AND SOME CHAIRS SALVAGED FROM A FIREWOOD PILE, AND THE PROBLEM OF FURNITURE



AFTER LOTS OF THINKING, HEAD-SCRATCHING, AND DISCUSSING THE THREE FINALLY ARRIVE AT

We all love you on acount you are in Charles Krumbein prison for fighting for the Scottsboro Boys and all working lass prisners We pledge to help I all we can to get you out and we'll all fight together all

SOVIETS IN SPAIN, The October Armed Uprising Against Fascism, by Harry Gannes. Workers' Library Publishers. Ten cents.

Reviewed by J. L.

FOR fifteen days the Red Flag flew over the Province of Asurias in Spain. In the ordinary run of life fifteen days are hardly noticeable. But in this short period foundation of a new society was laid last October. In these two weeks while bitter fighting raged throughout the land of Catholic reaction, a Soviet governing apparatus was set up, a Red Army created, industries taken into the up among the peasantry, and the

semi-feudal state in spite of the class battles. land laws of the Republic; it proever shows the way—the Spanish

Socialists declared, the land would be given to the peasantry, the power of the church broken, industry harnessed to the will of the people. The Socialist Party took over the major responsibility for

the government. Although the workers gained a bit through the laws introduced by the bourgeois Republic after Alfonso was forced to flee, Comrade Gannes has marshalled a few figures which strikingly reveal the conditions that forced the people of Spain onto ever higher struggles up to the armed uprising. The strike figures issued by the government, although greatly underestimating the actual number, admit that 369,000 work- Unforgettable Record ers struck in 1931; the 1933 records state that 1,032,000 workers went on strike, and in the first quarter of 1934 more than 1,900,000 workers resorted to strike action figures are given to show the senti-

ments of the peasants.

There are 3,000,000 landless agricultural workers who earn from 50 to 75 cents a day. Two per cent of the Spanish landowners own 67 per cent of the land. The land laws, so widely heralded in the Socialist and capitalist press as having solved the agrarian problem, were farcical; only 10,000 peasants profited even in the slightest degree. The Province of Catalonia still was denied self-determination. These were the conditions that drove the Spanish workers and peasants to "storm the heavens." That they did not succeed this time is not due to their lack of bravery. Comrade Gannes quotes from the capitalist press to prove once again that the rising proletariat fighting as a class is made of the best.

THE struggle reached its peak in Asturias. In other parts of Spain sporadic fighting went on. cartoons in the Daily Worker. It The revolutionary power of Asturias is a feature that gives the reader at appealed to the rest of Spain. The a glance, and without much readappeals are reprinted in "Soviets ing, a picture of the political, Marx tors prevented the whole country ment on the events of the day. bitter struggle.

lution was not organized. The So- everybody looks at pictures and creating of the ideas either alone or class struggle in cartoons. workers' organizations, took up the fight only as a defensive measure, at the last moment. The peasants. a very large factor, were not drawn into revolutionary struggles. army, made up mainly of peasants, was therefore left to the enemy. Several other important factors are Of Internat'l Theatre Week brought out, the most important being the counter-revolutionary role of the anarchist leaders. They constrike. The anarchists denounced the uprising and were the best sup-

port of the bourgeoisie. ror. They are afraid of the shadow valuable lessons.

The first battle was lost. In losing peaceful development, about an- League, 114 West 14th Street archist leadership. It gained tre- (CHelsea 2-9523). mendous confidence in the Communist Party. In a word, it gained the pre-requisites for inevitable

In our American fight for working class unity we can well use the experiences of Spain.

Soviets in Spain Revolutionary Dancers to Show WORLD of the Vividly Recreates Spanish Uprising Finest Work at Sunday Recital

Huge Theatre Taken for Daily Worker Benefit

By LEE STANLEY

NO LESS than five years ago, it seemed unbelievable that hundreds of thousands of workers would support the revolutionary dance. Yet in three years, the Workers Dance members, either as soloists or groups, perform before approxihands of the workers, land divided York alone, at strike halls, workers clubs, trade union halls, workers' people of Spain and the rest of the benefits, united front affairs and world shown once more "Why Com- on the recital stage. What kind of dances did these workers see? Spir-To a revolutionary worker any itual revolutionary marches and folk publication dealing with a revolu- dances, witty satires on the bourtion that has been made is exciting, geoisie, dances based on current sobut "Soviets in Spain," written in cial and political themes, dances an easy-going, flowing style, is dealing with broad international isespecially welcome. It shows the miserable conditions of the Spanish worker and peasant still in a semi-found later and peasant still in a semi-found later and peasant still in a semi-found later healths.

At all times, these elements in ceeds to the general strike and the revolutionary dance are aparmed uprising, taking up the parent; strength, militancy, and an causes for the defeat and ending unquenchable desire to make the A for the benefit of New Theatre with the victory-breathing procla- dance not a namby-pamby expresmation of the Party that more than sion of personal, mystic, or pretty emotions, but a vital art concerned revolutionary interest and artistic



Center Theatre, February 17th.

modern. Its performances in New York City on the concert stage have been acclaimed not only by our enthusiastic revolutionary audiences, but by a vast public composed of hostile as well as friendly intellectuals and members of the bour-

T ITS first recital of this season, magazine, the solo dancers in the League presented a program of such the dance; tap, ballet, social, folk, halted the sale of standing room. plans for the future.

outstanding dances at the Center shaky empires, and 30 groups in the United States, entire field of the dance. The following week, the repeat program on Washington, California, Michigan, Broadway for the Benefit of the the brief period of its existence, and the control of the co established classes in all forms of crowded that the Fire Department and performances, will broaden the

'A Swell Job', Says Gropper Of Burck's Hunger and Revolt'

of Class Struggle in Cartoons

mainly on political issues. Similar HUNGER AND REVOLT: Cartoon by Burck, limited de-luxe edition published by Daily Worker, 248 pages, large folio size, 81/2 by 11"

> Reviewed by WILLIAM GROPPER

WHEN I was asked to write a review on a book of cartoons Hunger and Revolt by Jacob Burck, I did not feel so happy about it, in fact I gave all sorts of excuses. What-the-hell-I can't write, and besides I hate reviews of books and plays, they're like obituary notes. and why ask me, I know Jake so well that I can't be objective, I know that Jake wouldn't do it if the situation were reversed, and whatever one artist would say about another, should it be praise, people would think. Ah. mutual admiration society. Should it be critical: Yea, the guy's jealous. And so it went on until I cved in.

We all see and know Jake Burck's But a number of fac- ian, theoretical and editorial com-Spanish revolution were: The revo- cartoonists and editorial writers) but to tie up with the editorial, and the face whether you like it or not. getting down to work in a dark you I didn't want to do it. It's a tough job drawing a car- corner, cramped with desks and toon every day, the actual making typewriters banging into your ears, you've done a swell job.

Anti-War Struggle Feature

International Theatre Week, Feb trolled a million workers and succeeded in keeping the majority of with Theatre, Film, Dance and these from joining the general Music productions, and its program of struggle against fascism, war and censorship will be popularized by Today the Spanish fascists, led the New Theatre League (formerly by the Catholic Gil Robles, are en- the League of Workers Theatres), gaging in a frightful reign of ter- through its lecture bureau. Inter-Asturias. In the battle the esting speakers are being sent out united front of the Workers' Alli- during this week to all organizaance was put on a firm foundation. tions, meetings, affairs, etc. All or-The workers and peasants learned ganizations, that have not already done so, should put in their request it the Spanish proletariat lost its for a speaker immediately to the illusions about the Republic, about lecture bureau of the New Theatre

> Get your club, fraternal or mass organization to elect a committee to plan activity among the membership in the Daily Worker drive for 10,000 new daily and 15,000 new Saturday subs.

Out Qualities in Drawings

toon must be ready at a certain hour in order to have it back from the engraver in time for the paper It is impossible for anyone to keep up a high standard of work under such pressure. And to have this work gathered and put into book form is a daring thing to do.

Revolt. It is beautifully gotten out, the printing on good paper brings long-winded writers that have to tune with the snap and vitality of double its student registrations of the drawing is not difficult or the cartoons, fortunately they are going Red. Asturias fell after a There are people who can't read unpleasant. But to have to make very few. Each section is very well through long theoretical editorials this political cartoon daily on short arranged, a complete story in itself The causes of this defeat of the or sermons (you'll find these people time, the job of getting the subject with a happy ending. It's a book worth having. It's the story of the It's a cialist Party, the largest of the cartoons. So there it is on the back with fellow-workers, to be constantly book I'm compelled by enthusiasm page every day, staring you in the aware of any political errors, the to praise, but god-damn-it I told

Jake, here are my congratulations

Contains Resolution Of Central Committee

THE CLOAK

From Hunger and Revolt)

"Profound changes have taken place in the U.S.A. in the re-cent period," begins the Resolu-tion of the Central Committee of the Communist Party which met last month. "The transition of the crisis into a depression of a special kind, lasting already two years, did not bring prospects of an upsurge in the economy of the country. . . At the same time, there is a leftward At the swing of the working class and an upsurge of the strike move-

The Resolution is printed in its entirely in the February issue of "The Communist," making this issue of outstanding interest and importance. It traces briefly recent developments in the U.S. and proceeds quickly to "lay down its tasks on three most important questions-the trade union question, the united front, and the question of the possible formation of a mass Labor Party."

When I got a copy of the book, it was the biggest surprise I had in

February Communist WorkingWoman toIssue Special Edition Mar. 8

> The Working Woman announces that all orders for the special March (International Woman's Day) issue of the Working Woman, should be sent in before February Although additional magazines are being printed with every issue, those who have been ordering late find the magazines entirely sold out. The March issue, the biggest issue of the year will have many attractive features and articles, among them the last installments of "Stockyard Stella," If you want to make sure your

organization, shop, or union, is sufficiently supplied with copies for March 8 (International Women's on Saturday, Feb. 15. Day) meetings, order now. Orders Stanley Burnshaw, prominent of twenty-five or more copies cost three and a half cents per copy; from five to twenty-five copies cost York, N. Y.

MOVIES

POWER, a Gaumont-British production, directed by Lother Mendes, featuring Conrad Veidt. Now playing at the Acme Theatre.

> Reviewed by DAVID PLATT

THERE are plenty of anti-Semitic touches in Gaumont - British's impressive if gruesome rendering of Feuchtwanger's book. Here is a film, interesting as it is, that subtly saying about the Jews being the eal powers behind the throne.

Joseph Susa, whatever the intenions of the producers or the authors were in creating him, is a character-ization of an over-ambitious powermad Jewish financier that cannot nelp but provide fuel for the rage of the Black and White shirt brigades against the Jews they hold responsible for wars and crises.

Suss, very cleverly played by Con-On Sunday, Feburary 17th, the rad Veidt, is puffed up as an heroic reached. The League, to aid the ghetto type of Jew, when he is noth-Daily Worker in its drive for funds, out, but the worst kind of enemy is giving a gala performance of its of the Jews. A staunch pillar of Theatre at Rockefeller Center. This early in the film that he can best affair is arranged in conunction with serve his race, can best show the International Theatre Week, and world that the Jew can rise above the Eastern Council held by the the ghetto, by maneuvering himself League that weekend. The solo into increasingly higher positions of dancers, Miriam Blecher, Nadia power, from where, at the tip top, Chilkovsky, Jane Dudley, Sophie it will be simple to lead his people ever shows the way—the Spanish section of the Communist International.

In 1931 the Spanish monarchy fell under the advancing revolutionary tide. As in Austria and Germany in 1918 the Socialist Party announced the arrival of the new society. Without blooshed, the new society. Without blooshed, the section of the Communist International, and determined to find inspiration in the rich material afforded it in the struggles of workers for freedom all over the world.

On this broad basis, the Workers Party announced the arrival of the new society. Without blooshed, the new society. Without blooshed, the section of the Communist International, with the problems of the day, and determined to find inspiration in the rich material afforded it in the struggles of workers for freedom all over the world.

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On this broad basis, the Workers Dance League has enrolled in its through Suss's Group, The Dance Unit (formerly the New Dance League (appearing for the promising dancers not only in the Workers Dance League feels that thousands were day, and the New Dance League (appearing for the promising dancers not only in the Workers Dance League feels that thousands were day, and the new Dance Unit (formerly the Theatre Union Group), and Tamiris' Group (appearing for the promising dancers not only in the Workers Dance Germany

Naturally the picture produced is the typical cinema version of Jews Connecticut, Massachusetts. It has League of Workers Theatres was so on the strength of these performers with unkempt beards, waving hands, heavily accented speech and a money-grabbing menace to the gen-Only Suss is free from these defects because later on he has to find out that he is a Christian, not a Jew. All these things the producers tried to counter-balance by showing certain gentiles in their true color but not sufficiently to leave at least a neutral impression

of the Jews as a race.
"Power" is a well-made film. This much we can say. It is impossible not to be impressed with the brilliant acting of the Gaumont-British Fine Edition Brings players, or with the power of cer-But as a whole, the film is colored with anti-Semitic sentiment of the kind that will send Nazis and antiliberty lovers en masse to see it. and these cartoons must be drawn However, this is not meant for the fast under such conditions, the car- reader to stay away from the picture, but it is a warning to watch it carefully and not be taken in.

Chicago Revolutionary Theatre School Opens Second Term on Sunday

CHICAGO.—The second term of the School of Revolutionary Thea-FT me tell you that those same ter, sponsored by the New Theater daily drawings look entirely dif- League of Chicago, will open Sunday, Feb. 17, at 20 East Ontario Street, with an informal reception out the soft greys and blacks of the to meet the teachers. Prominent drawings that are entirely lost in theater professionals of the middle the daily newspaper. What sur- west will offer trai ing in all phases prised me most was that the of the theater arts to an enlarged drawings are of a high standard, student body. Beginning its first The book is arranged in eleven sec- term last fall with a curriculum of tions, with introductions to each three courses and an attendance of section by a famous expert, although 35 students, the School of Revolu-I personally don't think that the tionary Theater now offers six courses to young workers who wish write more than one page to tell to equip themselves for the theater their story add very much or are in of class struggle, and expects to

> Ralph Schoolman, now playing the lead in Judgment Day at the Jewish Peoples Institute Players, will teach a class in acting. Nicholas Tsoukalas, well-known dancer, will instruct in body movements Louise Hamburger, professional dramatic reader, will offer voice train-William Heitler of the John Reed Club will teach playwrighting. and Henry Lyons of the Theater Collective will lead a laboratory class in make-up. George Mann, former star of the University of Chicago Dramatic Association, now writing his master's thesis on A Marxian Approach to the Theater, will lecture on the Social Basis of the Theater. This last is a required course, which every student will take. Tuition is 75 cents per course for a 12 weeks term. For further information, or registration, com-municate with New Theater League, 505 S. State Street, Chicago, phone Webster 4122.

"NEWSBOY" IN CHICAGO "Newsboy," outstanding revolutionary play which won first prize

in the national competition spring, will be presented in Chicago by the Theatre Collective at a workers "Chauve Souris" at Peoples Auditorium, 2457 W. Chicago Avenue,

revolutionary critic, has said of the "After having seen it six times, this reviewer still can find four cents per copy; five copies and fresh meanings and-what is more under, five cents per copy. The remarkable—increased pleasure with subscription price is fifty cents a each performance." As produced by The address of the Working the Workers Laboratory Theatre in Woman is 50 East 13th Street, New New York, the play thrilled all Aworkers who saw it.

Questions

This department appears daily on the feature page. All questions should be addressed to "Questions and Answers," c/o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

The British Labor Party

Question: What are the differences between the British Labor Party and the labor party which the Communists propose to the workers?-E. O. B. Answer: The British Labor Party is under the leadership of reformists. They practice class collaboration, and in every way hinder and sacotage the class struggle of the working class.

These reformist leaders are in the forefront of the fight against the united front of the workers. They attack the British Communist Party and its efforts to develop united working class actions. Within England, and internationally, they block the fight of the workers against the developing menace of fascism and war.

The Communist Party will do its best to keep the movement for a labor party here from being side-tracked into class collaboration by such reformist leaders. It will fight for a labor party with as broad a base as the British Labor Party-the trade

unions and all workers' mass organizations. But in the very fight to establish such a party to conduct independent working class political action, we must defeat the class collaboration ideas of the reformists. We must keep them from putting themselves at the head of the labor party and steering it confirms what the Nazis are always into "safe" channels. By stressing class struggle principles, by participating in every class battle of the workers, the militants including the Communists can lead the workers to a labor party which will not produce the American equivalent of Ramsey MacDonald.

Is the Communist Party Retiring?

Question: Is it an admittance of defeat by the Communist Party to retire from the field in favor of a Labor Party?-Sympathizer

Answer: The Communist Party is not retiring from the field as a political party. On the contrary, by participating in a broad labor party with class struggle program, the Communist Party will be able to spread its influence and principles among millions of workers, and lay the basis for winning these masses to its own revolutionary posi-

As Comrade Browder has pointed out, "We cannot win millions of workers directly into the Communist Party overnight. But the time is ripe to launch a labor party that will fight for the immediate demands and interests of the workers. In the struggles around these immediate issues, the workers will soon learn from their own experiences that it is the Communists who carry these struggles forward in the interests of the workers.

They will come to understand that in addition to fighting for the realization of immediate demands. they must organize and prepare for the overthrow of capitalism as the only real solution for their problems. Their experience and activity, in the struggles around the class struggle issues raised by the labor party, will lead them to the Communist Party and its program, as the only way out for the American working class.

Prosperity Notes

NEW YORK-Failing eye-sight, a faltering hand and the lack of governmental concern for the aged have sent 84-year-old Alexander Rudolph to the Harlem Hospital in a starving condition. For the past twenty-five years the old man had supported himself by repairing furniture in the cellar which is his home at 105 West 142nd Street

In recent months the aged worker found he could no longer earn his own living, and neighbors brought food to him to keep him alive. Harassed by their own needs, the neighbors forgot about him for several days. Finally the old man, too proud to beg for food, crept upstairs to the flat of another worker to ask for matches for his stove. The latter noticed his emaciated state and summoned an ambulance. In the hospital it was said that he was seriously undernourished.

The city authorities have promised to place Alexander Rudolph in a municipal home-if he recovers.

CHICAGO, Ill.—Frederick Dinkelberg, just another poverty-stricken old man to his neighbors, died here several days ago in a dingy tenement flat. It was a characteristic capitalist tribute to one of the world's famous architects.

Dinkelberg was the architect of America's first skyscraper. New York's famous Flatiron Building, which he designed, still stands in its grandeur at Fifth Avenue and 23rd Street, in the heart of New York City.

The aged architect—he was 74—had been on the relief rolls of Chicago for several months before his death. Completely destitute, his wife informed the police she had no money to pay for his funeral. The ill-ventilated and squalid flat in which Dinkelberg died was an ironic contrast to the sunlit and soaring buildings which his architectural genius

TUNING IN

6:45-WEAF-Billy Batchelor-WOR-Talks and Music

WJZ-Lowell Thomas, Com-mentator WABC-Beauty-Margaret 5:55-WABC-Press-Radio News

1:00-WEAF-Recovery and the National Budget-E. Ro-land Harriman of National Economy League WOR-Sports Resume-Stan WJZ-Amos 'n' Andy -

WABC--Myrt and Marge-15-WEAF-Jack Smith,

Sketch
WJZ—Concert Orchestra
WABC—Just Plain Bill— Sketch 30-WEAF-Minstrel Show

WOR—The Efreet Singer
WABC—Nick Lucas, Songs
45-WOR—Comedy; Musei
WJZ—Nichels Orchestra;
Ruth Etting, Songs;
Speaker, Lawson Robertson, Track Coach, Univ.
of Pennsylvania

of Pennsylvania WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator :00-WEAF-Vallee's Varieties

6:00-WEAF—Vallee's Varieties
WOR—Little Symphony Orchestra; Philip James,
Conductor; Gertrude Mittelmann, Piano
WABC—All-Girl Orchestra
and Chorus, Direction
Phil Spitalny
8:15-WJZ—Traffic in Arms—
Senator Gerald P. Nye, of
North Dakois

North Dakota 8:30-WJZ-Red Trails: The Fangs of the Wolf-

11:15-WEAF-Jesse Crawford,
Organ
WOR-Moonbeams Trio
WJZ-Broadcast From
Schooner Seth Parker
11:30-WEAF-Dance Music
(Also on WABC, WMCA,
WOR, WEVD)
WJZ-Affairs Affecting ExService Men-Representative William P. Connery
Jr., of Massachusetts;
James E. Van Zandt,
National Commander,
Veterans of Foreign Wt
U. S. Navy Babo

WABC—Johnson Orchestra; Edward Nell, Baritone; Edwin C. Hill, Narrator 9:00-WEAF—Captain Henry's Show Boat WOR—Hillbilly Music WJZ—Death Valley Days— Sketch

WABC-Gray's Orchestra

WABC—Gray's Orchestra;
Annette Hanshaw, Songs;
Walter O'Keefe
9:30 WOR—Little Theatre
Tournament
WJZ—Cyril Pitts, Tenor;
Ruth Lyon, Soprano
WABC—Waring Orchestra
10:00-WEAF—Whiteman's
Music Hall: Helen Jepson,
Soprano, and others
WOR—Sid Gary, Baritone
WJZ—String Ensemble
10:15-WOR—Gurrent Events—
H. E. Read
10:36-WOR—Eddy Brown,
Violin

Victin WJZ-Taxation-Harold

WABC-Stevens Orchestra

WABC—Stevens Orchestra
Kennedy
WOR—News
WJZ—Stry Orchestra
WABC—Little Orchestra
11:15-WEAF—Jesse Crawford.

ican City; Professor Carl Shoup, Columbia Univer-

SIX STATES GET MEASURES TO WIPE COMMUNIST PARTY OFF BALLOT—ROOSEVELT FEARS GROWING LABOR PARTY MOVEMENT

T IS a very ominous fact that already in six state legislatures bills have been introduced aimed at outlawing the Communist Party, and wiping it off the

Yesterday, the New York State legislature received such a measure, proposed by the Republican Assemblyman, Harold C. Ostertag.

In the past six weeks, such resolutions have also been introduced in the states of Washington, Indiana, New Hampshire and Ohio.

It is a very extraordinary fact that every one of these bills, whether introduced by a Republican or a Democratic representative, is worded practically the same way, almost word for word!

The Bill introduced in New York is aimed at parties which advocate or carry on a program of sedition or which advocate or carry on a program of sedition of

treason, by radio, press, or speech." Every one of the state bills is couched in this lan-

It is clear that this campaign against the Communist Party is being directed from some central headquarters located, most likely, in Washington, D. C.

And, as Earl Browder, secretary of the Communist Party, charged at the House hearings on the Workers' Bill on Tuesday, this drive against the Communist Party is being directed by the Dickstein Committee, which itself is preparing to propose such a measure in

The meaning of all this is clear enough.

The Wall Street ruling class, the Roosevelt government, are preparing to disfranchise whatever section of the workers and farmers dares to fight the capitalist program of the New Deal.

It is an act of terrorism aimed at political awakening of the American workers, aimed at the growing movement for a mass Labor Party, a party that will wage the political battles of American labor against

From the wording of these measures, it is obvious that the attack is intended not only for the Communist Party, but for the Socialist Party and for the whole trade union movement.

It is aimed at terrorizing the workers against any resistance, against strikes, against picketing, against any struggle for higher wages and better hours.

The Wall Street-Roosevelt government is rapidly organizing to crush the workers politically, to deprive them of all political activity in their own interests.

And the men who are carrying through this antilabor, reactionary program are the very Republican

SINGING HIS PRAISES

and Democratic agents whom the American workers were urged to follow by A. F. of L. leadership in its "non-partisan" policy.

This "non-partisan" policy stands revealed now as aid to the grossest agents of political reaction, as aid to the most dangerous enemies of the working class movement. The need for independent political action of the working class, in a mass Labor Party, is clearly a burning need!

The present anti-Communist campaign calls for immediate united front action of the Socialist Party, A. F. of L. trade unions, and the Communist Party for the defense of the political rights of the working class!

It is against this organized thrust toward fascism. coming right out of the Roosevelt New Deal, that American labor must build the united front!

by Burck

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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1935

Steel Workers, On Guard!

THE manner in which the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor is approaching the question of the organization drive in the steel and auto industry should sound the note of warning throughout the entire A. F. of L.

William Green, when confronted by the demand of the Organizational Committee representing the lodges of the A. F. of L. steel union, did not dare to call police and throw out the steel workers' spokesmen as did Mike Tighe, president of the Amalgamated Association. Green was forced to listen to their demands that the A. F. of L. Executive Council throw its entire resources into the building of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers (A. F. of L.).

The Organizational Committee did well in achieving this interview and forcing Green to give lip service to an organization drive in steel. To that extent a "victory" can be claimed. But they also did well in not waiting around Washington, but in going home to immediately take leadership of the drive themselves.

So far the Executive Council has only set up a sub-committee of three, which includes the reactionary Tobin, to "make recommendations." Mike Tighe has been called into consultation.

These delays and consultations show the reluctance of the A. F. of L. Executive Council to take any real steps to organize the unorganized steel workers and thus prepare for the coming strike struggles. The only necessary recommendations have been made by the Organizational Committee of the A. A. lodges-which outlined a concrete program for the A. F. of L. Council to organize the industry

Every A. F. of L. local, every unorganized worker, should support the campaign of the Organizational Committee to organize the steel workers now.

Browder's Speech

THE fight for the building of a mass Labor Party, based on the trade unions, and organized for the defense of the interests of only one class, the working class, has begun.

The time has come when American labor, rapidly seeing through the capitalist class basis of the whole Roosevelt program, is preparing to act politically as an independent class in opposition to all capi-

It is this which gives such importance to Earl Browder's speech on the Communist position on the Labor Party, printed in today's issue.

In his speech, which every reader of the Daily Worker should study with the greatest care, Browder drives home this main point-that the Communist Party today emphasizes the need for a mass Labor Party so that the American working class can march steadily forward in political offensive against its class enemies.

It is the political class action of the workers that is the essential thing. Too long has American labor fought heroically on the picket lines, only to fling away all its gains by supporting, on the political field, the agents of the employers,

To win the American masses, now becoming disillusioned with the New Deal. for a program of struggle against capitalism via the path of a class Labor Party, that is the burning political task of the immediate struggle, which will speed the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism.

Browder's speech, outlining the ways and means to carry through this policy, the mistakes to avoid, and the direction in which to move is a call to action for American labor, a call to organize the ranks of

the working class in a political army fighting for the defense of the unions, for political rights, for the interests of the work-

Slum Clearance

FOR years New York politicians have used the sweet phrases, "low-cost housing" and "slum clearance." Now we hear the dulcet voice of Mayor LaGuardia singing the same words—to the tune of \$150,-

We, of course, are heartily in favor of slum clearance, just as we support every move towards improving the conditions of the masses. But two points must be made in this connection.

Firstly: union wages. The building trades workers of this city must not permit their unions to be wrecked by the hiring of workers on municipal housing projects at wages under the union scale. This would depress the whole wage level in the industry and, sooner or later, destroy the strong building trades unions—an end greatly desired by the real estate sharks and large building contractors.

Secondly: Slum clearance projects must provide homes for the people now living in the slums. It must not be made a means of forcing the present slum-dwellers into

This means that the city cannot pay high rates of interest on money it borrows from the government nor can it pay the robber land values demanded by the real estate interests.

Clearing of slums without guaranteeing that the slum-dwellers will move into the new apartments will simply be a colossal sham, a fraud perpetrated upon the masses of New York in the interests of the real estate owners.

A Reactionary Danger

THE fact that the Dickstein Committee of Congress is secretly and stealthily scheming to outlaw the Communist Party came with something of shock to the chairman of the House sub-committee nov holding hearings on the Workers' Bill.

Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, testifying for the Workers' Bill, confronted the House Labor sub-committee with this fact about the Dickstein committee.

Every day, inspired news reports, hinting at such action by the Dickstein committee, appear in the capitalist press as trial feelers to test the sentiment of the people toward such action.

Browder, with his bold accusation and challenge to the Dickstein committee, has brought this reactionary menace into the

Matthew A. Dunn, chairman of the committee, on hearing of the secret proceedings of the Dickstein crowd, their refusal even to permit the Communist Party to state its position before the Committee, indignantly denounced such action as "un-American." Actually, it is a big step toward fascist reaction.

It will take more than the indignation of a Congressman to block the Dickstein schemes. The Dickstein scheme is a grave menace to the whole labor movement. Right now the Dickstein committee must be informed by the working class, Socialists, trade unionists, and others that its scheme will meet with overwhelming re-

Build the A.F.L. Auto Unions

THE auto workers cannot be satisfied I with the steps so far taken by the A. F. of L. Executive Council to organize the auto industry. The local unions of the United Auto Workers (A. F. of L.) are demanding strike preparations against the anti-labor code and the company union Auto Labor Board. They demand an immediate drive to build the A. F. of L. auto union into a powerful mass union.

But Green and the Executive Council propose only to unite all the auto locals under the domination and appointive power of the Executive Council. This will strangle democracy within the union and hamper the organization drive. The auto workers demand that the locals shall have something to say as to how they shall govern their union, in the forming of the new International.

Build the A. F. of L. union into a powerful mass union! Defeat Roosevelt's attack on the auto workers! Win the demands of the auto workers!

Party Life

Worker in Small City Wants One Organization For All Purposes

THE recent textile strike brings to us the importance of the small towns as places to reach important strata of workers. In the small towns and small industrial cities we have the need of organizations that will cover the needs of the uneriployed, defense,

relief and cultural work, We would like to have an organization that would take in all the functions, except that of the Party, Communist League and trade unions. We are all native born here, so that the language problem doesn't exist. Our organzation would base itself first on the fight for unemployment and social insurance and the struggles of the unemployed. It will have a defense committee that will have the functions of the I. L. D. In time of strikes, it will organize solidarity and relief for the strikers; it will organize a woman's auxiliary as soon as practical; it will conduct an open forum; it will conduct classes in trade unionism, history of the working class, and political economy; it will have something doing almost all the time, without the confusion of a dozen names and dozens of membership cards As for affiliation, we can affiliate as the situation warrants. We intend soon to affiliate with the National Unemployment Council and the International Labor Defense. As soon as our influence warrants, ve will ask for seats on the Central Labor Union as fraternal delegates. We are calling our organization the Workers' Protective Association.

I believe that the Organization

Commission of the Central Committee should appoint a committee to study the organizational problems of the small towns and cities, N. S., Section Organizer, Sec. 12, Dist. 3 (Philadelphia)

Editor's Note

rades; but you should ask yourselves-Do you believe that through building one organization that will become everything, can you solve your problems?

If you ask yourselves-Do we reach the majority of the toiling masses in our town, or are the majority of the workers of Lancaster organized under our influence, then you will come to the conclusion that not the case. You know that the majority of the workers are not yet ready to join the Party, yet many may be interested in assisting the victims of reaction and would like to organize themselves into a branch of the

International Labor Defense, We cannot build one organization that one day will fight for relief for the unemployed, the next day will take over the tasks of the I. L. D., still on another day take up the struggles against war and fascism.

An Unemployment Council has its own program and proper function, and so has an I. L. D. branch. What is the main task for the Party in Lancaster?

1. To build the Party in the factories (shop units)

To penetrate the American Federation of Labor locals; lead the struggle for workers' democracy, for rank and file leadership; to build the opposition against the bureaucrats with the aim of transforming these unions, that are under the control of the bureaucrats, into instruments of serving the interests of the working class.

To organize the masses of unemployed into the Unemployment Council of Lancaster for the purpose of winning the demands for the unemployed; of strengthening the struggle for the Workers' Bill,

3. To build a strong International Labor Defense Branch. In this connection you have a vast field As for building other organizait would be sufficient if you would take the initiative in buildfor example, a committee of American League Against War and Fascism, composed of representatives of the various working class organizations (the Party, the A. F L. unions, the I. L. D., etc.). Is this too much?

Join the Communist Party

35 East 12th Street, New York Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

ADDRESS

ADOLP HITLER

Letters From Our Readers

Wants Vivid Stories Of Daily Life

Comrade Editor

If the Daily Worker is a Party organ, then it is almost ideal, read eagerly by thousands of comrades. If intended for a proletarian newspaper, then it misses the mark al- Minnesota Farmer Asks most completely.

What is news for us comrades has for the average adult no meaning. "Benjamin Gagged," "U.S.S.R. Parley," "Writ Defied," may as well be higher mathematics.

The millions of tabloid readers more. who devour every word of the Hauptmann trial can be reached only through the human interest more people that I talk to have a To state that 3,000 persons have

hear the story of the Smiths, the Cohens or the Sullivans; how father lost his job and little Mary had no warm clothes for school. Show undernourished Charlie sick in bed. and tell about the relief investigator, with description and two columns of conversation. Then lead up to the Unemployment Council, etc. This should be front page stuff,

story of an Ohrbach sales girl dis- I will hear what he has to say. rupting a banquet of charity boys This should have been on the first page, with a two-column picture of the young lady, who, I understand, was attractive. Imagine the thousands of shop girls (who need organizing) who could have been Comrade Editor reached through such a story! Does this mean that the readers

would not become politicial reached at all. There is not a I was visiting in the district of single story that could not be given a class angle.

We are losing precious moments.

Because of the volume of letters received by the Department, we can print only those that are of general interest to Daily Worker readers. However, all letters received are carefully read by the editors. Suggestions and criticisms are welcome and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker.

For News of U.S.S.R. Lake Cystal, Minn.

Comrade Editor I have been reading a great deal

of the U.S.S.R. but like to know I think the Communist movement is gaining ground, because more and

U. S. S. R. I know this is true of been dropped from relief rolls says my brothers and several of my nothing to them. Instead, let them neighbors here also. I know our country under our capitalistic political parties will never get anywhere. I am at present studying the Russent for from the Amkniga Corporation. It is a very good text book.

One of my friends whom I knew out in Wyoming visited the U.S.S.R. this winter. He isn't back yet but is also visiting Sweden. He plans to Last week there was a splendid stop off here on his way back and

Visitor to Ukraine Saw Bumper Harvest

Having read Mike Gold's column er of Jan. 29. in aine in 1933, I should like to add

Kiev in August, 1933, for several days. Not only did I not see any signs of even malnutrition (let alone A truly proletarian newspaper could starvation), but as a matter of fact, have a circulation of millions and there was a bumper harvest that volunteering to help get it in.

Good Meetings Symbolize Future Society

New York, N. Y.

I wish to thank Michael Gold from the bottom of my heart for his reference to badly organized. long drawn-out meetings, which did more harm than good. And I know I am not the only one. All Party members will feel pride and joy if all of our future meetings are conducted in a way becoming our great movement and symbolizing planning and thoughtfulness of architects and builders of the future

Prostitution At

Comrade Editor

Here is an extract of a part of a letter I received from a friend of mine in a C.C.C. camp. It shows how far the capitalist system has Chinese workers and peasants. degraded workers. The letter fol-

Knoxville, Tenn way from our camp. I was there last Saturday. The trucks take us there each week. I was disappointed. t was dirty and drab. This city does not seem to have the languorous beauty we associate with Southern of Chungking. Comrade Hsi Hsiangtowns. Most of the fellows go there | chien is commanding the army from and most important of all, for the North. Comrades Hsiao Keh and prostitutes. I wouldn't have be- Ho Lung are moving upwards from lieved it if I hadn't seen it with my Hunan province. Comrade Chu Teh own eyes. As we got off the trucks we walked awhile and before us came fathers, brothers and even mothers trying to sell their daughters or sisters for the mere pittance of a quarter, sometimes fifty cents. I'm no goody, but the sight that I saw revolted me

I want to add that this person is not a sympathizer to the movement The time was year and meny urban workers were yet even he was able to see how rotten this system is.

Required Reading for Mr. Hearst

"This country, with its institutions, belongs to the people who inhabit it. Whenever they shall grow weary of the existing government, they can exercise their constitutional right of amending it, or their revolutionary right to dismember or overthrow it."

-ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Tainted Abyssinian News Mussolini's Plans China Red Army Advances

JEWS purporting to come

from Abyssinia, via the capitalist press, should be scanned with the greatest suspicion. Every avenue of information out of that country, now the target of a huge fascist army, is controlled by the imperialist powers whose colonies surround it. The only railroad goes through French Somaliland. Telegraph and cable news is filtered through British censors. Most of the purported news is manufactured by that paragon of truth, Musso-lini's propaganda agency in Rome Here is the setting for the juicies batch of atrocity stories ever to be manufactured by a war-hungry imperialist bandit power. Mussolin can create no end of pretexts and

"incidents" to suit his needs.

The guiding principle of the was developed in Manchuria by the Japanese militarists. The idea is to make war but not to declare it. The next step is to seize the country and declare it "independent" and

IAVING withstood the whole n epoch of imperialist expansion, retaining its independence, Abyssinia now, on the brink of the doom of world imperialism, is

It was only by the stalwart, heroic, fierce fighting qualities of the Abyssinian Negro people that Abyssiinia is to date not shackled. This spirit is rising again in Abyssinia, and with the support of the proletarian and colonial masses throughout the world, Abyssinia can retain its independence, and help the toiling masses of Italy to turn the imper-

Italian fascism.
At Adowa, in 1896, the Abyssinian armies inflicted a crushing blow on 1935, the proletarian masses in all countries should help the Abyssinian people to deliver the final death blow to Fascism's imperialist aspirations in the heart of Africa.

AT the other end of the world, the A heroic Red Army of China is harrying Chiang Kai Shek in Szechuan province. Here is the latest news from the British imperialist daily in Shanghai, the "North China

"Considerable nervousness is being felt in Chungking (largest industrial city in that province with nearly 1,000,000 population) owing to the threats from Communists who are making their way northwards through Kweichow, to enter Szechuan and attempt to cross the Yangtze to join their comrades already in the north-eastern parts of the province."

And just as British gunboats at Aden, Arabia, just across from Italian Somaliland, assist the Italian troops in their march into Abyssinia, the British Tern, Falson Aphis and Scarab stand by Ichang and Chungking to assist Chiang Kai Shek shoot down

FROM the latest issue of the Chinese Workers Correspondence we learn the following about the "This city is about thirty miles movements of the Red Army in and around Szechuan.

The Red Army is closing in on Chunking from three sides: From North Szechuan, from South of the Yangtze River, and from the West the Chinese Soviet base in the commander-in-chief of the Red Armies, is leading 40,000 men from

Luchow and Chungking. In Anwhei province, the anti-Japanese vanguard of the Red Army advanced to a point 25 miles of Anking, capital of the province

The Red Army in West Hunan still holding the important cities of Tayung, Yinshun, Kutsang, Sanchi and Lungshan. They have successively defeated six divisions of the Kuomintang army. When this army entered Szechuan, they took Yuyang and Shushan, and affected a juncture with the 6,000 Red Army soldiers under the command of Comrade Liu Pei-chen in Nanchuan, They are now ready to march on Peiling opposite to Chungking with the Yantze River between.

Thus the "defeated" Red Army is massing greater forces on the most important industrial city in the largest province of China.

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