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NATIONAL AUTO STRIKE VOTE CALLED

Thousands Fired From Pennsylvania Work Relief Rolls

30,000 NEEDY ON PROJECTS

Keystone State Relief Crisis Deepens as Deficit Grows

(Special to the Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Pa., March, 1 .-Beveral thousand workers on relief projects were fired today as the State Emergency Relief Board bean its wholesale discharge program which will remove over 30,000 workers from work relief payrolls within

Uncertainty of funds and the heavy increase of applications for direct relief were given as reasons for the slashing of work relief payrolls, relief officials announcing that the cut will be extended to include practically all professional, nonmanual, and so-called "white collar" projects

A crisis in Pennsylvania relief looms, the State Board announced, with only \$9,000,000 so far granted by the Federal Government of the \$20,960,900 requested for the month

The State Relief Board has been operating under a steadily growing deficit which they fear could not be wiped out unless work relief is completely discontinued. The board officials stated that speedy enactment of the Roosevelt fourbillion work relief program is the only hope for future funds for re-lief, and the wholesale firing is seen as a means of increasing pressure for quick enactment of Roosevelt's without the McCarran amend-

Some time being required for the mustering of sufficient forces behind the latter.

'Y'-Recruits Nabisco Scabs

Street and Seventh Avenue, and the Salvation Army at 120 West 14th Street have also joined in recruit- peated. break the strike of the National Biscuit Company workers, according to statements of strikebreakers questioned by strikers yesterday and Thursday.

Previously the strikers announced that the Red Cross. a Russian church controlled by White Guards, and the Junior Employment Service were recruiting scabs for the Nabisco strike. The workers, many of whom always considered that these organivations are guided by humanitarian

interests, are greatly aroused. Strikers received another letter from the company yesterday, informing them that it "can employ 500 additional workers," and former employees will get preference. The workers are turning over these letters to the union to be sent back to the company as in the cases of

When a committee of strikers anbefore the Upper Bronx, Branch of the United Council of Working Class Women, they were pledged full support and given a donation of \$15. At a rank and file meeting of members of the Millinery Workers Union, where Clarence Worker, spoke Thursday, a collection of \$9 was made for the strik-ers. The International Workers Order is arranging a benefit for the Chinese Famine strikers at 5 East 19th Street, Sunday night. The Workers Internafeeding kitchen for the striker

Don't Need Your Aid,' Russian Farmer Tells Nazi Slander Agency

MOSCOW, March 1 (By Cable). A collective farmer named Enders lications in Shanghai. working on the Rosa Luxembourg Collective Farm received a postal order sent him by the German fas-cist society, "Brethren in Need," plying Ender sent the following street to die.

"I haven't the slightest need of your assistance. Have transmitted to save them from death by staryour ten marks to the Red Aid or- vation. panigation that helps our brothers now rotting away in fascist prisons, every street, in every village, on You won't succeed, gentlemen of every road in this sector denuded sascism, in buying us with your by Chiang Kai-shek of all food remarks. No single collective farmer sources after the drought of last or honest citizen in the U. S. S. R. summer, men, women and children

Relief Slashes in April Loom as Mayor and Hodson Refuse to Divulge Plans WORKERS M

As LaGuardia Demands "Tapering Down"

By Simon W. Gerson

The are will fall on the meager relief handed out to the jobless of New York City within the next few

Plans to make slashes in the relief administered to the more than 331,872 families in the city are already under way, it was learned from authoritative sources yesterday. A conference between Mayor LaGuardia and Welfare Commissioner William Hodson, the nature of which was not divulged, was held resterday

The threat to slash relief was by the Mayor Wednesday a special meeting of the after Board of Estimate had appropriated \$20,128,820 for relief purposes for the month of March. For the months following March, the Mayor then said, appropriations will be materially reduced." He contended that "we cannot keep up the pace" and that "there will a tapering down.

"Hoping for Pick-Up" Asked yesterday by reporters whether what specific plans were Asked being made to carry out the instructions of the Mayor, Mr. Hodson said:

"We're hoping to get some pickup in employment to take some people off the relief rolls."

Questioned about the contradic tion between the figures on alleged recovery of business as issued re-Federal Reserve Board, and the huge total of un-employment in New York City, Mr. Hodson countered by referring to the Federal Reserve statistics as being a set of "national figures." They had no specific relationship to the New York situation, he de-

a reporter insisted, "if no new employment in April, will you cut down relief, and nake smaller allotments for each

family now on relief?"
"We'll cross that bridge when we come to it," Hodson evaded.

"But that's a possible perspective. The Y.M.C.A. branch at 23rd isn't it?" another reporter persisted. "We'll cross that bridge when we come to it," Hodson blandly re-

New applications for relief are oming in at the rate of 1,200 a week, Hodson admitted. Many of these are people who have not yet began. had to ask for relief but have now used up al! their reserves.

the rolls at the rate of about 11.000 apricot strike on the huge Tagus a month, the Welfare Commissioner Ranch, just prior to the cotton In January between eleven and twelve thousand were stricken wages paid before the strike, which from the rolls, many of them because they had supplemented the meager dole handed out by the Home Relief Bureau with an occa- of the time in brass money, good sional day's work and thus technically violated Home Relief Bureau regulations.

Mayor LaGuardia was equally non-committal about the fate of the unemployed in April, "We're ter-ribly concerned about it," he said in reply to a reporter's question about the "tapering down" of relief.

The Mayor also spoke of the possibility of a rise in private employment, but when asked about his plans in the event that there would be no great business rise this

month, he shut up like a clam. "We'll deal with that when we'll come to that," was his only state-

SHANGHAI, March 1. - Chiang Kai-shek's rule of China is bring-ing starvation to 3,000,000 inhabitants in southern Anwhei province. Men, women and children are dying daily by the hundreds of thousands in an area of 6,000 square miles, say reports by missionaries of the China Inland Mission sent to pub-

One missionary, Robert Brown, superintendent of the American Wuhu General Hospital declared that the peasants are eating up the which has recently been circulating budding crops, ensuring death for alanderous reports concerning at least three millions. Women hunger in the U. S. S. R. In re- and their babies lie down in the

Many parents are selling their baby girls at 35 cents each in order

The mission ies say that in drop down to die of hunger.

HAS NO WORRIES



orkers Take Stand in Syndicalism Trial in Sacramento

> By Michael Quin (Special to the Daily Worker)

ACRAMENTO, Calif., March 1 Three agricultural laborers testified yesterday in the criminal syndicalism trial here, further refuting the claims of the prosecution and vigilante witnesses that the agricultural strikes of last year were fomented by the defendants with the object of overthrowing the gov-

George Keenan and Bill Hamett gave detailed, first hand accounts of the cotton pickers' strike and the starvation pay and bad working conditions out of which the strike arose. Keenan was a picket and eye-witness massacre of strikers by armed vigilante bands hired by the rich planters. Hamett was the memthe strike committee who

Tells of Low Wages

Bill Chanal, who was a member Cases are being dropped from of the strike committee during the strike, told of the 15 cents an hour won an increase to 25 cents an hour. Pay was issued once a month, in silver, he testified. During the rest only at the company stores, was is-Brass money could be exchanged for silver later, at a loss rights to collective bargaining.

> Efforts by the prosecution to confuse the witnesses during cross- the firm prosecuted its workers, but examination failed completely and jurisdiction was shifted to Washserved only to further expose the ington. prosecution and the big agriculturtrial. The witnesses told how Pat Chambers, one of the defendants, had addressed an open-air meeting vigilantes, of their guns on him. The true statements of the defendants were quoted by the dethe prosecution and vigilante wit-

tional Relief is also cooperating with the strikers in conducting the Workers International Relief is also cooperating with the strikers in conducting the

TORONTO, Ont., March 1 (UP). Toronto may be faced with a police strike at midnight Saturday, it was reported today.

Two mass meetings of police named a deputation to interview the Police Commission tomorrow to present the demands of the force. Cause of discontent was said to be the recent cancellation of the conduct , badge' system . of good

stables advanced in seniority. If the Police Commission refuses to see the deputation it is said an immediate strike may be called.

graded increases in salaries as con-

Mother Bloor in Newark NEWARK, N. J., March 1.— Mother Bloor will speak in Newark Sunday, March 17, at the Paris Commune celebration to be held by the New Jersey District International Labor Defense at Sokol Hall. 358 Morris Avenue, near Springfield. Other speakers will include Richard protested the use of troops. Orders B. Moore, National Field Organizer have gone out to banish the strik-Other speakers will include Richard of the LLD

'To Hell With Labor Boards,' Declares Spang, A. A. District President, Saying N.R.A. Is Further Exposed in Decision

By TOM KEENAN

DUQUESNE, Pa., March 1.-Commenting on the Weirton decision handed down by Federal Judge Nields of Wilmington, William Spang, militant rank and file leader of the steel workers, yesterday declared that the Nields ruling "further exposes the Roosevelt administration and the whole N.R.A. Labor Board set-up."

sooner the workers discover the complete futility of depending on Spang received a telegram from labor boards and section 7-A's to Heywood Broun, president of the

of them down to Washington to violate the constitution."

The attitude of the steel workers toward the Labor Boards was well

Spang said the decision was not happened here just prior to the ansurprise to him, and that "the nouncement of the federal ruling. Spang's Answer to Guild

win battles which can only be won Newspaper Guild, in which the latthrough determined struggle- the ter asked the steel leader to parti cipate in a conference being ar-"According to the Nields ruling," ranged by the Guild to "protest Spang said, "we are merely sending against curtailing the power of the Congressmen, Roosevelt and the rest Labor Boards." and bringing boards under the "domination" of employ ers. The conference is being planned in connection with the Guild's fight

NRA Decision Union Presses On Book Firm For Real Unity Hits at Unions In Fur Trade

A sweeping decision, threatening more than 1,000,000 workers has been made by the National Labor Board, which has ruled that Section 7-A of the N. R. A. does not apply to industries which have not yet adopted codes.

case of five workers discharged by the Macaulay Publishing Company, 381 Fourth Avenue, for membership in the Office Workers' Union.

Section 7-A does not apply to the company, the National Labor Board ruled, because the workers were diswrested a gun from a vigilante who charged on Sept. 14. 1934, a month tained in the Council statement had shot Hamett's Mexican combefore the code in the industry behave no basis in fact, the F.W.I.U. panion shortly before the massacre came effective. There has been a flatly refused to accept the prosince, and it has attracted wide attention.

by Federal judges, in the Weirton which completely abandon the N. There are well over a million workcodes and where, according to the latest decision of the Labor Board. the workers cannot even claim case was taken up in the Regional Labor Board, and it was found that

Pointing out that the Labor ists behind the present framed Board has given full approval to the Macaulay Company's policy of intimidating workers for union activity, and that the decision is an of workers despite training, by the attack against many thousands of workers in many industries, Gertrude Lane, secretary of the Office Workers' Union, declared that the fendants in contrast to the lies of union will call a city-wide conference of labor organizations to organize a fight against the decision.

Demand for More Pay On Florida Relief Job workers desired by all furriers and

KEY WEST, Fla., March 1.-Nationed Guard troops were called out here yesterday when World War veterans employed on an F. E. R. A project struck against slave wages and intolerable working conditions.

Adjutant General Vivien Collins ordered two batteries of the 265th Field Artillery to the scene of the strike on Lower Matecumbe, an island midway between Key West and Miami, where the road is being built between the island and the mainland.

Julius F. Stone. Jr., Florida emergency relief director, sanctioned the use of troops against the ex-servicemen, who went on strike and set up picket lines to bring out all the workers on the project. The veterans, who charged that 400 were crowded into quarters adequate for only 200, telegraphed their complaint to Roosevelt and

ers from the island.

Unity of all the fur workers and the collective bargaining rights of the establishment of one union in the industry will be accomplished whether or not leaders of the Joint Council of the International Fur Workers Union so desire a statement of the Fur Workers Industrial Union issued yesterday, declared.

In a lengthy statement analysing the conditions of the fur workers and gains made by the F. W. I. U. through years of struggle, the Industrial Union declared in no uncertain terms that the fur workers unity at the expense of the condi-

Proving that all the slander constrike at the company's offices ever posal of the council for individual entry of the furriers into the Council. Such a "merger." the statement The Labor Board decision follows of the F. W. I. U. explained, means quickly on the heels of two others the breaking of the ranks of workers, weakening their forces and case and the Bituminous Coal Code, leaving them exposed to the mercy of the manufacturers. The latter R. A. pretense of protecting labor, the statement said, are only waiting for such an opportunity in order to ers in industries which have no break the conditions won by the workers through years of bitter and stubborn struggle.

To Strengthen Workers' Fight

The proposal of the F.W.I.U. for one union in the industry within the framework of the American Federation of Labor, the statement said has as its main and only aim the strengthening of the workers in their fight against the onslaught of the manufacturers on the conditions

in the trade. Replying to the Council charge that the Communist Party dictates the policy of unity to the Fur Workers Industrial Union, the statement of the union said in part: so it would be the duty of each and every honest worker to greet the Communist Party in its struggle for workers' unity."

The statement goes on to con-Police May Call Strike National Guard Called demning the Council's slander of the Communists among them who are always in the forefront ofthe struggle for better conditions, is a necesary prerequisite for defeating the bosses.

Urges Full Unity Disregarding the vicious slander

of the Council statement, the F. W. I. U. which controls better than 90 per cent of the trade, still held open

(Continued on Page 2)

Drought and New Deal Send Hog Prices Up

CHICAGO, Ill., March 1.-Last immer's drought and the government's A. A. A. production control rogram shot hog prices to a fouryear record high today.

Heavy swine sold for \$9.55 per hundred pounds, the highest price since October, 1930. Including the government \$2.25 processing tax, 82d Street yesterday. They carried which is passed on to the consumplacards describing the company as ers, prices were \$11.80 per hun-

Indianapolis Senate Body Reports Out Bill to Rule Communist Party Off Ballot

Special Women's Day Daily Worker Issue To Be Out March 6

On March 6, the Daily Worker will issue a special large edition to greet International Women's

Special articles by Communist leaders on the significance of the day will make the issue particuarly valuable.

With the increasing use of women in war industry, the articles on women and the labor movement will be of great importance in the struggle against war and fascism.

All readers are urged to send orders for this special issue. Special distribution should be arranged all over the country.

Vote to Walk Out in 72 Hours in Support of Movement

Greater terrorist measures are being planned by the desperate Mendieta regime against the general strike of 350,000 Cuban students and teachers, which continues to spread.

Yesterday the employees of the Consolidated Railways of Cuba at in solidarity with the students. Truck drivers, chauffeurs, omnibus drivers, and street car workers are also planning to strike. Some have already walked out. The last of the private schools announced yesterday they would remain closed intil the end of the strike.

police to break up meetings at Havana University on the grounds that were suspended. By means of mili- have turned out." having been agreed that the Cuban repeatedly. police would not be permitted to enter the University grounds.

resterday issued an appeal calling nine to the hospital yesterday, on the workers, students and teachers to form a powerful united front "in order to regain democratic resulted from accumulation of gas. rights" and to struggle against. Hearing on the cases of 51 lead-Yankee imperialism. Havana University students issued an appeal charge of violating the injunction calling for public support to force by refusing to call off the strike. the withdrawal of the United States Ambassador Caffery.

As the Daily Worker went to press, a cable from Havana confirmed the sentencing of the editorial staff of "Las Masas" to six months' imprisonment and anpealing for immediate protests and demands for their release. was received. Protests, individual and organizational should be sent to President Mendieta, Cuba: United States Ambassador Caffery. Cuba, and to Jose T. Baron Charge d'Affaires for Cuba at Washington, D. C.

Reeves Stores Clerks Vote for Walkout Call: Butler Picket Jailed

A call for the walkout is expected curb four blocks long. at any moment.

pied all day yesterday at a hearing ano" (Barbachano is the president of the State N. R. A. Compliance Board where the Butler Company was making efforts to defend itself against the decision of the Regional ernment building where a mass Old Age and Social Insurance Bill, Labor Board that it is guilty of violating Section 7-A. The first arrest in the strike of

Butler grocery chain workers was made yesterday at the First Avenue and Fourteenth Street store. The striker arrested was booked on a charge of disorderly conduct. Strikers continued to picket the home of James Butler at 56 East unfair to labor and unwilling to recognize the union.

Labor Organizations Assail Measure as Fascist Step

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., March 1 The Senate Committee on elec-tions reported out Bill No. 221 ruling the Communist Party off the ballot and hitting at all independent political activities of the working class.

The powerful industrial forces behind the bill managed to have it reported out, despite the fact that vigorous protests from labor unions liberal groups had forced a vote of 9 to 2, against the bill, inthe committee. Officials the Chamber of Commerce and the American Legion are now attempting to jam the bill through before urther protest actions of labor and liberal groups can be developed

At an open hearing on the before the committee a few days ago, representatives of three trade the Socialist Party, Communist Party and several liberals assailed the bill. Many or-ganizations have adopted resolutions against it. Helen Layton, of the Interna-

ional Labor Defense, today called mon all labor and liberal groups to ntensify their protests. warning hat only by an avalanche of pro-

HAVANA. Cuba. March 1. - Mine Strike Unity Grows

(Special to the Baily Worker)
WILKES BARRE, Pa., March 1.—
The policy of unity of the Rank and File in the United Mine Work-Camaguey voted to strike within 72 ers made further progress today. hours for their own demands and when, as a result of its leaflet calling upon workers not to scab at the Lance and Nottingham mines

still fewer miners reported to work. The leaflet again pointed out to he strikers the difference between the leadership of the U.M.W. and the rank and file, and urged all the miners to unite against the scab-herding Boylan machine.

picket lines. Commenting upon yesterday's picket line at Breslau, the the infamous "merit" clause, which when the constitutional guarantees the men women and children must by the employers: State Troopers tant struggle the students had won from Ashley. Wanamie, Hanover the right to autonomy of the Uni- and Nantincoke, in the heart of versity during the Grau regime, it the strike area, attacked picket lines

The local press immediately seized upon the explosion at Edwardsville. Board, and defeated all the eco-The Communist Party of Cuba which killed four people and sent blame it on the strikers. It developed, however, that the explosion

ers of the mine strikers on the will be held Monday at 10 Strikers are urged to pack the Court House on that day in protest against the fascist order of Judge Valan-

Police are attempting to implicate strikers in the dynamiting of nine automobiles. The strikers, who are opposed to acts of individual terror. quite generally have expressed their belief that the dynamitings were to furnish grounds for greater terror

Electric Light Users Strike

MEXICO CITY March 1 -- Work - economic demands was to prepare er and small business men of Tia- strike. The Grocery Chain Store Execute juana began an "electric light was called, William Green antives and Employees Union an- strike" last night, as 1,000 men and nounced from Washington that nounced vesterday that the vote women, carrying lighted candles whatever the recult of the vote, the of the workers in the Reeves chain and banners, paraded through the shows a big majority for a strike, streets, filling them from curb to it takes place.

The banners read, Down with Maryland Legislature Union representatives were occu- Imperialism," "Down with Barbachof the Border Light and Power Co.)

The parade stopped at the govagainst the high rates of the power company.

Later, at midnight, a mass meeting was held at the Labor Temple. The crowd was so large the hall would not hold it and it overflowed into the street and blocked traffic.

A three-month subscription plus \$1 entitles you to a copy of Jacob Burck's Cartoon Book, "Hunger

Men to Ballot Despite Green Conciliation Program

DETROIT, Mich., March 1.-The National Council of the Automobile Workers Union (A. F. of L.) has called on 176 affiliated auto locals to take a strike vote. This decision is one more evidence of the determination of the auto workers to prepare strike in the entire industry, during the present production

The city councils of the United Auto Workers in Detroit and Flint have already voted in favor of immediate strike preparations. These city councils consist of the direct, elected representatives of the auto locals. In addition, individual local unions in the auto centers, including Cleveland auto locals, have passed resolutions calling for strike preparation.

Subordinate to Dillor

The National Council of the inion is an advisory body, which must take orders from Francis Dil-lon, A. F. of L. representative in the auto industry. This council re-cently authorized William Green to negotiate for the auto union with

Green is now on a tour of the

auto centers, speaking at large mass meetings of auto workers. Green while talking militantly regarding the present extremely bad conditions of the auto workers, is trying to steer the auto workers away from strike. Green stated in Detroit that he

did not want a strike. He called for a new "impartial" board, to be set up by Roosevelt, and pleaded with the employers to meet with him. Such a board would, of course, be an employer-controlled board just as is the present Auto Labor Board set up by Roosevelt

N. R. A. Responsible for Conditions The present unbearable condiions in the industry were brought In order to smash the strike Police are meeting with increased about under the N.R.A. and its movement. Mendieta has ordered resistance in their efforts to smash Auto Labor Board. In August, 1933, Roosevelt signed the auto code with

In March, 1934 Roosevelt preof prepared by the workers in a pact which recognized the legal status of the company union, set up the controlled Auto Labor employer nomic demands of the auto workers.

Situation Grows Worse Under the Auto Labor Board the con litions of the auto workers have grown steadily worse. This worsening of conditions was admitted in the recent report of the NRA research division on the auto industry. This report admitted that terworkers are harried by spies, are fired for union activity, and receive

an extremely low yearly wage Roosevelt recently ignored recommendations of this report and extended the auto code, including the merit clause, to June of 1935 Roosevelt also continued the Auto

Labor Board in full force. The company union was championed so strongly by this board and conditions became so bad, that the auto union demanded the immediate abolition of the Auto Labor Board. Roosevelt's defiance of the wishes of the workers when he extended the code and the authority of the Auto Labor Board showed the auto workers that the only possible way of winning their

Immediately after the strike vote A. F. of L. Executive Council would have to authorize a strike before

Gets the Workers' Bill

BALTIMORE, Md., March 1 .-The State Workers Unemployment, meeting was held. Speakers spoke which is patterned after the Workers Bill, H. R. 2827, was introduced day.

A committee composed of the Baltimore Action Committee for the Workers' Bill, the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, the People's Unemployed League and the Teachers' Union, obtained introduction of the bill by Delegate Crodish. The bill was introduced "by request" and without sponsorship by any legislator.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., March 1 .-

tidal wave of opposition to the ascist "sedition" bill now before

the Arkansas General Assembly.

developed here that an open hear-

ing on the bill before the Senate

Judiciary Committee, Section A.,

Wednesday night at the Hotel

For three hours, the committee

was forced to hear the stormy pro-

tests of a united front of the Com-

munist and Socialist parties, trade

unions, editors, professors, minis-ters, teachers and representatives

of share croppers and tenant farm-

represented thousands of workers

and farmers, and intellectuals in-

ers' Unions and the Defense Com-

mittee set up with the aid of the International Labor Defense.

Before the strong united front

opposition, the Committee deferred

garding the bill.
State officials of the A. F. of L.

refused to join the united front op-position at the hearing, but later

appeared before the Committee in

mild opposition to the bill, on the

grounds that it would "enable them

(the Communists) to become mar-

tyrs." While declaring that "the bill is bad in its entirety," H. M.

Section 7-A of the N.R.A., thus of

fering the Legislature a program by which to split the unity of the

(Continued on Page 2)

the organized power of the workers;

and free criticism; no discrimina-

Calling for the immediate realiza-

without the Council "misleaders."

conditions in the trade.

Marine Men's Federation **Built In West**

dilitants in Drive for Admission of All Marine Unions

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., March 1.

The Pacific Coast Marine Federation was finally established at a conference last week. The federa-tion already includes the outstandng waterfront unions. The mili-nts in the Federation are fighting or admission of all unions in the industry, including such as the boilermakers, caulkers, etc. The Inter-national Longshoremen's Associa-tion of San Francisco, under the leadership of its militant president Harry Bridges, initiated the move.

Clothing Strike ST. LOUIS, Mo., March 1—The Amalgamated Clothing Workers have called a strike at the Knicker booker Clothing Company, which employs 150 workers. The workers demand recognition of the union, wage increases and the right to col-

CHICAGO, Ill., March 11.—Harry Lowrey, leader of the Karges Furniture Company strike, at Evans-ville, Ind., was arrested here while picketing the Carson Pirie Scott department store. The strikers made a decision to picket stores throughout the country which still sell Karges furniture.

When Lowrey was arrested he was charged with being a Communist. Lowrey who was a Democratic leader in Evansville, showed his Democratic credentials, but in-formed them, "That if fighting for higher wages and shorter hours is Communism, then I will be a Com-After two days he was released through the efforts of the Chicago I. L. D.

Steel Plant Closes FERRELL, Pa., March 1.—The American Steel and Wire Company here has closed down its plant throwing 1,500 workers out of jobs Some of the workers and the equipment may be transferred to Rankir and Donora, officials say,

Workers'Enemies **Exposed**

G. W. Johnson, of Ft. Worth Texas, an unemployed worker who was organizer of the Ft. Worth Unemployed Council and also acted as Section Organizer of the Party, has been expelled from the Communist Party as a totally unreliable individual and a dangerous self-seeker.

According to his admissions, he went to the local Chamber of Commerce, told them that he had com-pletely smashed the Communist Party in Pt. Worth and asked them to be paid for this service. He then appeared before the Section Bureau of the Party and asked to be ex-pelled, thinking that this would assist him in collecting the money from the Chamber of Commerce.

class for a price.

Description: He is an American;

black hair with a bald spot on top; blue eyes; has light olive skin and is nervous and shaking at all times

The Quintanilla Joint Action Committee, which includes the John Reed Club, the Artists' Union, Rebel Arts, the Socialist Art organization a 11 and other artists' organizations, has urged all workers and cultural organizations to participate in a mass demonstration and picket line before the Spanish Consulate, 515 Madison Avenue, today at 10:30 a.m.

The demonstration is held to demand the release of Quintanilla, Spanish revolutionary artist imprisoned by the fascist regime in



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READY FOR WAR ON NEGRO NATION



In barracks at Florence, Italy, these soldiers of Mussolini's army are preparing to sail for Africa to carry out fascism's imperialist plan to invade and enslave Abyssinia.

Jersey Aids Open Shops L. L. D. to Appeal Cases Sedition Bill

BLIZABETH, N. J., March 1 .-ELIZABETH, N. J., March 1.— 1.—Marshall Lakey, sculptor and art This city is lining up with many teacher, and thirteen other workers other industrial cities to establish were indicted here today by a Fedopen shop conditions which is fast making New Jersey a haven for shops running away from unions, according to plans that have been recently announced by the local Chamber of Commerce and the

The campaign being conducted by the "Rail and Harbor City" Chamber of Commerce jointly with the city administration is on the basis of promises of open shop protection and a cheap source of labor supply. Several firms have already been moved into the former Durant Motors building, which the city has taken over for taxes and is now be-

Buying Gas

The police are in the meantime giving wide publicity to plans for purchasing tear gas, nauseating (vomit) gas, machine guns and riot equipment

Representatives of the Federal Laboratories of Pittsburgh demonstrated recently before Sheriff Wesley Collins and a group of police and here, "interested individuals" "powerful but harmless" tear gas,

This, according to the manufacturer, was used "very effectively" in on March 8. from the Chamber of Commerce. the Rhode Island and San Francisco | Thirty-five workers of the comthis individual who is ready to be dense white smoke screen, the day for shorter hours, wage in-tray the interests of the working gas, parachute flares to dreases and for the payment of six other groups opposing the measure. light up streets in case the regular lights are stoned out, riot guns and pany. The checks issued by Miller 50 years old; 5 ft., 4 inches in machine guns were also demon-height; weighs 135 pounds; has strated. The police then went into funds. riot gun practice. They will also "public's" interests.

Artists Plan to Picket | Foreign Born Protest Spanish Consulate Today Bombing of Japanese

"We demand the withdrawal of a 1 l discriminatory legislation against the Japanese farmers," Dwight C. Morgan, secretary of the of Foreign Born declared in a letter to the Speaker of the Arizona House

The letter protests the bombing of the homes of Japanese farmers in Arizona by vigilante gangs, and the present attempt by the legislature to legalize discrimination and

to set their victims against each ther through arousing race and Company is very well known bestatement cautioned the fur worknational hatreds in order more "It is not the Japanese farmers

of Arizona who are responsible for e plight of the native American this shop. farmers, but the policies of the Wall Street Government, through which all the farmers are being cessful in winning this individual to comply with the wishes of the driven into bankruptcy. "Only unity of native and for-

eign born can win better conditions for the farmers."

Move to Smash Strike

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., March 1.—Chief Judge Dennis E. Sullivan of Criminal Court late yesterday issued a decree declaring that the strike of bor, "amounted almost to civil war." and especially to State Attorney Courtney in his terroristic action to break the strike by force. Twentyeight organizers and members of the ranks of the armed forces and the union, including the president, have C. C. camps. Brigadler General attempt to smash the strike

Detroit Memorial Set For 'Bloody Thursday'

DETROIT, Feb. 28.—The memory of the five workers who were murdered by the hired thugs of Henry Ford in the historic Ford Hunger March of 1932, will be honored on the third anniversary of the Ford Massacre at a mass meeting Friday, March 8, at 7:30 p.m., at Finnish Workers Hall, 5969 14th Avenue

14 Held in Oklahoma Toilers Oppose On Conspiracy Charge;

OKLAHOMA CFTY, Okla., March eral Grand Jury on charges of "conspiracy to obstruct justice."
The charges were made

workers from throughout the country had sent their individual and mass protests against attempts to smash the organization of the un-employed, ten of whose members were arrested when 500 workers marched to the relief food commissary last May to demand relief. The case of the ten original arrests and convictions and those of the other fourteen will be appealed ers' organizations. The opposition by the International Labor Defense

Miller Jailed For Worthless Wage Checks

JERSEY CITY, N. J., March 1 .-Samuel Miller, president of the Miller Parlor Frame Company, 261 Orient Avenue, was arrested yes-terday on the charge of giving \$2,100 in worthless checks to his Miller was released on Thackrey, secretary of the Arkansas \$2,000 bail by Judge Botti in the Federation of Labor recommended First Criminal Court for a hearing that the bill be amended to include

Thirty-five workers of the com-The checks issued by Miller were returned marked "insufficient

The strike is conducted under the be equipped with two way commu- leadership of the united front of nication radio cars to protect the the Wood Carvers' and Modelers' Association, A. F. of L., and the Furniture Workers' Industrial gnition of both union is included in the demands of the

> and promised to redeem the checks by March 8. The company moved from Brooklyn, N. Y., last spring, thereby breaking its contract with the F. W. I. U.

A bitter and prolonged fight for the right to picket in Jersey City was carried on at the time by the unions, with the co-operation of the mined struggle against contracting; American Civil Liberties Union against wage cuts and speed-up; Corliss Lamont, son of Thomas W. against the N. R. A. which legalized and encouraged the contracting of former Senator Hiram Bingham, menace, against the class collaborawere among the prominent sympation policy of cooperation with the thizers arrested on the picket line. These attempts, the National Committee points out, are "enclared, in part:

"The Miller Parlor Furniture tion of the unification proposed, the cause of the splendid fight which these two unions put up for the ting tactics of the Council leaders right to picket in Jersey City in and the Jewish Daily Forward, ofconnection with last year's strike in

"After the fight for the right to them, picket was won, we were not sucmously, decided to walk out for ing about the desired unity, all fur such demands as shorter hours, workers were called upon to unite higher wages and recognition of the unions. The shop is being picketed Judge Openly Supports and the workers are determined to win the strike."

Generals Endorse Bill Outlawing Communists

WASHINGTON, March 1 .- As a coal steamsters, led by the Chicago direct step toward war, leading Coal Teamsters' Union, not affiliated Army and Navy officials today to the American Federation of Lapressed a bill in Congress for making it a felony to distribute radical and gave full support to the police literature to men in the armed

Alarmed at the response which C. C. C. camps, Brigadier General been arrested and kept in jail in an H. E. Knight of the General Army Staff supported the measure before the House Military Affairs Committee.

The measure was introduced as a direct result of the work of the Dickstein Committee, which was supposed to investigate Nazi activities here, officials declared.

Members of the Communist Party: What is your unit doing to establish house-to-house routes and street-corner sales to increase the circulation of the

Bonus Fight Of Veterans Proposed Compromises

Odds Favor

Can Be Defeated by Rank and File

By H. E. Briggs fighting for-Immediate Cash Paycompromise, or a credit victory, minus cash. This depends on the amount of pressure the rank and file can bring to bear on Congress. Senator Harrison, chairman of the State Finance Committee, and mouth-piece of President Roosevelt, has "predicted" a compromise. Yes if the vets stand for it. But it appears that the rank and file ex-servicemen will not swallow a comromise. The threat of the Presidential veto is a smoke-screen, to scare the vets away from mass ac-tion and let their fight for the bonus rest in the hands of their betrayers in the past; the leaders of the American Legion and V. F. Nevertheless, veto or not, a mighty army of veterans, in Washington under the leadership of their own rank and file committees for their own three-point program can make the Senate override a veto. Regarding Coughlin
The sudden interest in the vet-

ran question, by Coughlin, after a silence of two years, is a repetition of his demagogic actions on the 1932 Bonus March, Jack Douglas ably exposed these actions in his re-cent book, "Veterans on the March." In Washington, Coughlin, sensing the possibilities in this mass march tried to buy the rank and file with a donation of \$5,000, with the proviso that the Communists were to have no part of it. W. W. Waters took the money and the rank and file received the mudflats of Anacostia. Since that time the rank and file have enshrined the Father of the "Little Flower" in their hearts, as a symbol of a forget-me-Won't Solve Whole Problem

Everyone knows that the Bonus will not solve the whole economic problem of the veteran. When this is gone, there will still be unemployment. The vets will be hungry and broke again. Debts will pile up on the storekeepers once more and the middle class will be pushed a little further to the wall. The workers and vets must intensify the fight for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, H. R. 2827. This is the only solution to their problems. In the midst of this, the demagogues and Wall Street are howling for WeirtonProves panaceas to avert collapse. The recent country-wide strike

wave showed where the sympathy of the veterans lies. That sympathy will not be bought by people with fascist plots up their sleeves.
Forms of Compromise

But the bonus has yet to be paid and in the meantime, compromise seems to be the order of the day Among the compromises offered, is cancellation of interest charges on the second half of the back pay in-Union Presses stead of payment. Another, spon-sored by Ham Fish, is the annual For Real Unity installment plan. This plan calls for a 20 per cent payment in annual installments over a period of five years, covering the remaining value of the Adjusted Service Certificates beginning next July. This would its proposal for unity and called for By Arizona Vigilantes While not having paid the work-ers, Miller produced \$2,000 for bail This generous "stretch-out" would give the veterans between \$50 and clique control, to be substituted by \$100 a year! This is put forth as a the organized power of the workers; "constructive" relief measure! The for full democracy with free speech next in order is payment to the "needy" vets. This is a fine scheme tion and no blacklisting of workers to further divide the vets. Chairas practiced by the Council; equal rights for Negro workers, a determan Buchanan of the House Appropriations Committee would include only veterans actually want, and his "measuring stick" would be those on relief rolls. This automatically cuts off those single vets now being dropped from relief as a matter of economy and sent into Forced Labor Camps, such as Greycourt, New York.

Ragged Pride

Are these men not in want? And what of those vets among the whitecollar class who are still hugging ers to be on guard against the splittheir ragged pride and refusing to go on relief? Living on the charity and the Jewish Daily Forward, of-ficial organ of the right wing of of one's friends and family is just as bad and humiliating as living on the Socialist Party, which supports the charity of the fickle relief bureaus. How is the veteran with back Should the Council leaders fail debts and in need of the present necessities of life going to get these on yearly installments of \$50? He is not. This beggarly stipend will hardly get a decent suit, let alone "Defend your rights in the pay for rent and food.

We must break the resistance of shops!" the statement urged. "Orthe Senate opposition and corral ganize and units in every shop and defend the rights of every furrier, enough votes to override a Presidenand his union conditions!"

The statement concluded with a tial veto and insure full and immediate cash payment of the bonus call to all fur workers to bring their complaints to the union office and other compromises. Unity of the to the shop meetings, making possible further improvement of the ization, without dependence on the promises of the leadership of the American Legion and V.F.W. must You can receive Burck's be our watchword. If not, we will be beautiful cartoon book, "Hunger in the position of the old soldier and Revolt," by saving 15 coupons who remarked when the Bonus Bill and adding \$1. Start clipping became a law, "This is a comostone

Victory in Scottsboro Case Must Be Gained, Appeal Says

reversal of the Scottsboro lynch the sentences.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., March 1.-A | with demands for the reversal of

verdicts will not only aid the fight

"The United States Supreme Court," the appeal states in part, for the lives and freedom of these "is asked to reverse these convic- James W. Ford, member of the Ceninnocent boys, but will also contions on the proven ground that tral Committee Communist Party stitute a tremendous step forward Alabama deliberately and systema- who has just returned from a period in the fight for Negro rights, the tically exclude Negroes from the in the South, is to be the lecturer Birmingham Scottsboro-Herndon grand and petit juries in contra- at the Sunday night forum at the Action Committee declared in an vention of the 14th and 15th Workers School, 908 Chestnut Street. appeal to all groups and individuals Amendments to the Federal Constite Will talk on "The Mass Struggle to flood the U. S. Supreme Court tution. A victory must be gained," in the South Against the New Deal."

LABOR ENEMY No. 1 Church Group

California Workers Denounce Hearst at Meeting Protesting Killing of Strikers

thugs of two young workers, Paul Knight and Kenneth E. Hamaker, striking vegetable pickers at El Centro, Imperial County.

That old political football, the bonus, is about to go over for a cipal Auditorium, Ocean Park, final touch-down. There will be some stiff interference for the few remaining yards, but the rank and file have the ball and the odds are the few and file have the ball and t in their favor. What worries us is Scott, newly elected president of the nature of the victory. Will it be the League, and by the main the victory the rank and file are speakers, A. P. Entenza, past National Commander of the United ment, without interest charges and War Veterans, and Dr. Leo J. Bigelman, representing the Los Angeles branch of the League.

Scott quoted numerous authorby dominant business interests as a action.

SANTA MONICA, Calif., March testing ground for the introduction 1.—All California is aroused by the latest class war killings, the recent finance-capital, and called upon latest class war killings, the recent finance-capital, and called upon cold-blooded murder, by deputized the workers and all liberals for united front action to put an end to vigilante terrorism and murders by deputized thugs "which have become a commonplace in conflicts between capital and labor in California."

Entenza denounced the Hearst press for its red-baiting drive and pilloried the "Sultan of San Simeon" as America's Labor Enemy

"There is no greater menace in this country to American rights and liberties than William Randolph Hearst," Entenza declared. Red scare, so assiduously fostered by Hearst and his ilk, is only a smoke screen behind which reactionary capital is seeking to enact ities in support of his statement laws for effective suppression of all that California has been selected liberal thought and progressive

Militant Worker Saved From an Insane Asylum

to dismiss the petition of Corporation Counsel Windels to railroad at which he once worked when he tional Chairman of the American Peter Garmolinsky, an unemployed pointed out that their conditions League Against War and Fascism. Peter Garmolinsky, an unemployed worker, to a State insane asylum, for demanding that he be given additional relief.

Garmolinsky, who had been getting relief at the rate of 30 cents ing him a menace to society. a day, had been committed to Bellevue Hospital for treatment of a leg malady. On his discharge from hospital, Garmolinsky at the Spring and Elizabeth streets relief station for additional relief. He was attacked by police on two

Dectors Aid Frame-Up

The frame-up machine began to Two doctors attached to the hospital signed a court order by Corporation Counsel Windels,

Thursday and one yesterday. Doctor Gosline, one of those who signed The hearin the order to send Garmolinsky to an insane asylum, attacked him especially viciously. When Garmolinsky refused to go into details of his life in Czarist Russia, the doctor termed it "mental inhibition.

tears in recollecting the terrible doubtedly have been railroaded to conditions of the workers under the an insane asylum.

Mass pressure yesterday forced Czarist regime, this was called Supreme Court Justice McGeeghan "emotional instability." When it was cited that Garmolinsky had supported his co-workers in a hotel should be improved, this was interpreted as "inability to take care of nimself, interfering with the affairs of other people, and constitut-

Declared Sane

So cam was the behavior of Garapplied molinsky under fire from a doctor. whose charges parallel the actions of fascist madmen under Hitler rule, governments fighting to preserve occasions, beaten and taken to Bel- and so logical were all of Garmolevue Hospital and put under arrest. linsky's answers, that the judge was forced to dismiss the case, and declare him thoroughly sane,

upon foreign-born which asked that Garmolinsky be lief director, who has repeatedly of competition.'

committed to a State hospital for proposed that all foreign-born unthe relief rules of Edward Corsi, re- order based on cooperation instead employed workers on relief should Two hearings were held. One on be sent to the European countries

The hearing was held in secret him Without the strong support of the Unemployment Councils, the International Labor Defense, which defended Garmolinsky, and the organizations for the defense of the for-When Garmolinsky was moved to eign-born, this worker would un-

Votes To Join Anti-War Body

Endorses Student Strike Against War Planned in Colleges April 1

The Middle Atlantic Interseminary movement which includes 36 theological seminaries voted at its annual conference to affiliate to the Section of the American League Against War and Fascism. In affiliating with the Youth Section the conference endorsed the student strike against war to be held on April 12 in cooperation with student organizations, against the militarization of the Civilian Conservation Camps and assailed the sedition legislation recommended by

Hits C. C. C. Camps

the Dickstein-McCormack Commit

their resolution on the C. C. C. Camps the seminary students de-clared that the militarized camps would be "an extra legal standing army under the control of the War Department to be used in further-ance of imperialist policies leading to war, or as an armed force to overawe the public and bring on fascist dictatorship."

Among the speakers at the conference were Henry P. Van Dusen, dean of Union Theological Semcalled inary; Rev. Herman Reissig of then it Brooklyn who analyzed the development of fascism in the United States and Dr. Harry F. Ward. Na-Tells of War Plans

Dr. Ward stated that "Pacifism all attempts at arms control and international understanding have failed. Fascist and democratic states equally are preparing for war. We are drifting toward war because the rival capitalist nations are fighting for diminishing world markets. We are in the era of cap-italist decline, when the capitalist markets from their neighbors and arming to crush any opposition at home." Dr. Ward added: "There is one way only to stop war and The case has added importance dictatorship at home. Let the massin view of the increased attacks as organize and remove the dying workers under order and put in its place a new

> A three-month subscription plus \$1 entitles you to a copy of Jacob Burck's Cartoon Book, "Hunger

Dr. G. O. Vennesland Dentist

4816 N. Western Avenue Chicago, Ill.

Need for Fight

(Continued from Page 1)

for Dean Jennings, fired Hearst edi-Spang's wire in answer to Brown

"Slogan of steel workers is to hell with all labor boards. Don't understand case referred to or your position. We can't live on details regarding issue and conin must be based on complete ex-

Union Grows

Spang announced today that due to the activities of the Duquesne lodge of the Amalgamated Associa tion steel union (A.F. of L.) youth committee, 24 young workers have been signed into the union within the last two days. The Duquesne youth committee is carrying out the plans drawn up by the district youth board of the Amalgamated for sponsoring sports and social activities to win the young workers. The lodge here launched its or-

ganizing drive with a mass meeting Saturday night, which drew over 600 workers. The Carnegie Steel Co. is doing its utmost to prevent the union

movement from growing still stronger. Duquesne's acting mayor, Edward Fey, has refused to grant the Amalgamated Association even a permit

for holding a social affair in the Croatian Hall, and the lodge is unable to obtain a hall outside of their own for any sort of union activities The Duquesne lodge, at its last meeting, passed a resolution de-nouncing William Randolph Hearst, boycotting the Pittsburgh Sun-Telegraph, Hearst sheet, and

endorsing the Daily Worker as the

best paper for the working man

For Labor Ticket

Under Spang's leadership, the union lodge was instrumental in utting over the Democratic ticket in Duquesne at the last election; but now he and the workers who follow him are completely disillusioned with the major capitalist parties.

Accordingly, at the same meet-ing mentioned above, the lodge passed another resolution declaring the workers through with the parties of capitalism, and putting the ldoge on record as ready to call a conference for the formation of a labor ticket.

Duquesne, where Mayor Crawford once boasted that "Jesus Christ himself couldn't speak unless I wanted him to," thus becomes the first town in the heavy steel district to declare for the formation of a labor ticket.

Ford in Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 1,-

END a Torgsin Order to your relatives and friends in the Soviet Union and enable them to buy at the Torain Stores located in every larger city of the U.S.S. R.

These stores carry about 15,000 different domestic and imported articles of high quality; CLOTHING, SHOES, rubbers, shirts, underwear, hosiery; FLOUR, sugar, dried and canned vegetables, butter, coffee, and other FOOD STUFFS; bousehold goods, tobaccos, etc.

TORGSIN STORES, THE MERCHANDISE IS MAILED PROMPTLY BY PARCEL POST. Prices compare favorably with those in America

TO PLACES WHERE THERE ARE NO

EFFICIENT, UP-TO-DATE AND COURTEOUS SERVICE

For Torgsin Orders see your local bank or authorized agent Tune in on "Melodies of New Russia"

Wednesdays 7:45 to 8 P.M.-WMCA



Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ORGANIZED 1884-INCORPORATED 1896

Main Office: 714-716 Seneca Ave., Ridgewood Sta., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Total Assets on December 31, 1933: \$3,647,647.51

Benefits paid since existence: Sick and Death Benefit: \$18,500,000.00

Workers! Protect Your Families! In Case of Sickness, Accident or Death!

Death Benefit according to the age at the time of initiation in one class A: 40 cents per month—Death Benefit \$365 at the age of 16 to \$175

at the age of 44.

CLASS B: 50 cents per month—Death Benefit \$550 to \$230.

Parents may insure their children in case of death up Death Benefit according to age \$20 to \$200. weeks. Sick benefits for women, \$7.50 per week for 45 weeks, and \$4.50 for another

MODEL HOUSING-ARKANSAS STYLE

This shack, in the midst of a swamp, is typical of the homes of

harecroppers in Arkansas. Efforts of the sharecroppers to form a

union to better their conditions have been met with a reign of terror and many of the leaders have been convicted on "anarchy" charges.

To Aid New Red Builders

Guaranteed Income for First Period Planned to

Give Daily Worker Sellers Chance to

Build Up Street Corner Sales

It takes some time to make affairs, etc.—especially from non-

Red Builder out of a Daily

Party contacts.

Although the fund has just been

A Red Builder often finds ting eight Red Builders on the job three of whom are already self-

it keeps on raining or snowing. He to last. It must not be made per-

gets discouraged and the section manent. But if, within a month's

Section 2, District 2, has worked out a method to insure that their Red

A Red Builders' Sustaining Fund during the week of Feb. 7, in in-

has been established. Out of it a creasing the Daily Worker sale by minimum income of seventy-five 200 copies a day over the preceding

on all units to increase their daily bundle orders. During the first

each unit to set itself a weekly week, eight units ordered bundles

MONDAY-FRIDAY EDITION

AS OF FEBRUARY 27, 1935

Subs Rec'd Total Subs

Feb. 21-27 Rec'd to date

quota, to be raised by collections, for the first time.

week!

started, it has made possible put-

ability to sell at least twenty-five

In addition to its Red Builders

Sustaining Fund, this section has

taken other steps which resulted.

Pressure has been brought to bear

12.3

17.2

13.3

Worker seller.

not so easy as he had thought. He

Builder group will develop. They are not leaving it to luck and good

cents à day is guaranteed to every

Red Builder while he is breaking in

his corner.

District

1-Boston

16-N. Carolina ...

17-Alabama

18—Wisconsin

20-Texas

21-Missouri

23-Kentucky

24 Louisiana

26-South Dakota

BUILDING OF UNIONS AND LABOR PARTY SET AS OHIO C. P. TASKS

Pittsburgh Sends

William Z. Foster

From Pittsburgh, heart of the

nation's steel industry came greetings yesterday to William Z.

Foster, leader of the great steel

the Communist Party on the oc-

casion of his fifty-fourth birth-

The District Committee of the

*In the name of thousands upon thousands of steel workers

and miners to whom the name William Z. Poster means much

the District Committee of the

Communist Party of Pittsburgh

sends its heartiest revolutionary

greetings of these steel and mine

workers on the occasion of his

At the same time, we continue

expose and criticize the reac-

icies, but by being active partici-

Better Shop Work

entire Party is especially directed to the great possibilities of a tre-

mendous strike struggle in the steel industry, which calls for a hundred

times more energetic work of our

policy of Trade Union unity, neg-

masses into a Labor Party, con-

trolled and influenced by bourgeois

Labor Party

"The entire Party must be awak-

our work among the Negro masses

especially in Cleveland, Youngs

Zack Expulsion

ganda for the Party's program and

tactics, special attention must be

concentrating the spread of its dis

(Columbus, Toledo, Akron, Youngs

town, Cleveland). The Plenum fully

gade Zack and greets this as a fur-

reaching a Party membership

Daily Worker quota of 3,000

endorses the expulsion of the rene

union work

and social reformist leaders.

"While energetically pursuing the

"This work in the American Fed-

The attention of the

support of these policies.

fifty-fourth birthday.

sons correctly

for the workers.

Party today.

not be tolerated.

of greeting said, in part:

Birthday Greetings

of 1919 and chairman of

Stronger Efforts Urged in Establishment of United Front

CLEVELAND, Ohio, March 1.-Pointing to the growing signs of a new strike wave in steel, auto and industries, the Communist District Committee here, a thorough discussion, unanimously endorsed the recent resolution of the Central Committee of the Communist Party emphasizing work to build the American Federation of Labor unions, weld the united front, and lay the basis for a mass Labor Party.

"The whole situation," the Dis-trict Committee stated in its final resolution, "demands that we apply with unequalled tempo the proper inderstanding of the Party line and tactic in the trade union, united front, and Labor Party questions

Calling for the building of the Amalgamated Association of Iron. Steel and Tin Workers steel union.

Stresses Steel Organization "Our Party must participate still more actively in this movement among the steel workers than heretofore. This is especially necessary to mobilize the steel workers against

the new threats of Mike Tighe. "To be able to meet all the problems which will arise as this steel movement grows, we must have a rapid building of the Party and recruiting of the most active mill workers and especially A.A. rank and file elements to the Party.

In the light of the Central Com-mittee resolution, the Ohio District set itself a series of control tasks to eration of Labor can be systematibe fulfilled by May 1: cally strengthened by improved shop work.

"The District plenum reiterates." says the resolution, "the correctness of a whole series of basic tasks outlined in the August resolution which are still applicable and wherever the control tasks have not been fulfilled. calls upon each section committee and unit to take immediate measures to insure their fulfillment "In accord with the Central Com-

WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

Adm. 10c.

Young Worker and Daily Worker Red

Press Concert and Dance will take
picce on Saturday, April 6 at 4035

Girard Ave. Ausp.: Sec. 3, W. Phila.
All working class organizations are
atked to keep this date open.

Huge Mass Meeting. Protest against the breaking of trade negotiations with the Soviet Union. Tuesday. March 12 at 8 p.m. at the Olympia Arens. Adm. 25c. Unemployed 10c. Speakers, J. B. Matthews. Wm. Jones. Rabbi Brenner, Arthur Fletcher. Auspices: F.S.U.

Organizations: Do not arrange af-fairs for Saturday, March 30. The District Pioneer Council is holding an. "April Fool's Festaval," at Girard Manor Hall. 911 W. Girard Ave., 150 children will participate in a play. See "Del" draw Little Lefty. bourgeois channels.

Fight for Negre You are invited to the Spring Dance

of the Nature Friends, on March 23, at the Kensington Labor Lyceum, 2nd aand Cambria 8ts. Adm. 25c. Music by Dave Cantor's Orchestra. Don't forget the Nature Friends Spring Festival on April 20 at the Kensington Labor Lyceum.

Clarence Hathaway, editor Daily Worker, speaks on "Why a Labor Party" at Gewerbe Hall, 2532-38 N. 2nd St., Wed., March 6 at 8 p.m. Celebrate opening of Ken-Workers Center. Program

Chicago, Ill.

A nite of merriment in honor of Section Organizers. Rubey Cooper, former, and Bill Sennett, present. Saturday, March 2. 8 p.m. at the Halliam Workers Club, 720 Kedzie veloping the most active propagate for the Party's program and for the Party's program and the propagate of the party's program and the propagate of the party's program and the party is program and the party is propagated to the party of the party in the party ares Ciub, 720 Redrie ave Entertainment, refreshments, incing to music by Dûke Croswells been adm. 20c; bis Parado, 20c; bis

Orchestra, Adm. 20c.

A big Banquet and Dance will be held Saturday, March 2, at Hollywood Hall, 3417 W. 43d St. The proceeds are for the Communist Party Election Campaign. Excellent floor show, prominent speakers, a Chop Suey dinner, entertainers, etc. All workers of Chicago are invited to attend.

Fursuit of Happiness Ends, Saturday, March 2 and 7 p.m. at 2739 W. Divi-sion 8t. Dancing, singing, music, refreshments. Adm. 21c. including tax, 2 for 3tc. Don't miss a swell-time. Ausp.: C.P. Sec. 8.

collebration of the L'Unita Operaia Quotidiana. The Italian Daily paper! Sunday, March 10, 3 p.m. at Turner Hall, Roosevelt and Western Aves. Adm. 35c at door, 25c in adv. Good program arranged. Dancing until late hours to the music of Alabama Or-chiestra.

Central Loop Forum, 506 So. State St., Sunday, March 3 at 3 p.m. A Symposium, "What Have Roosevelt's

Attend dance given by Sect. 9 C.P. Good program. Excellent food. We will sell books at half price as special feature. Also games, get lucky number and win a book. 2789 West Division St., Saturday, March 2 at 8 p.m.

A. F. of L. Bank and File Atten-tion' Chicago A. F. of L. Comm for Unemployment Insurance & Relief in the light for Unemployment Insurthe ignt for Unemployment insur-ance is celebrating its first anniver-sary with a Concert and Dance, Sat., March 9 at 8 p.m., at Wicker Park. Hall, 2040 W. North Ave. Adm. 30c. Clood jazs band. All those in favor of H. R. 2827 are invited!

Cleveland, Ohio

Red Wedding to be held on March 2, at \$615 Wade Park. Dancing from 8 p.m. to wee hours of the morning. Door prize radio, plenty of refreshments and the donation is Detroit, Mich.

Daily Worker Dance with music by Jimmy Davenport and his 11-piece "Harlem Club Orchestra" at Pinnish Workers Hall, 3869 14th St., Sunday, March 3 from 9 'till' Befreehments. Adm. 25e.

Newark, N. J.

For C.P.Ticket Swells 500%

Chicago Vote

Election Petition for Lockner Carries 58,351 Names

CHICAGO, Ill., March 1 -- An in-

crease of 500 per cent in the Communist vote here in the Aldermanic elections is recorded on the basis of incomplete returns from the wards. No official report is available yet on the write-in campaign conducted for the workers' candidates in the twenty-three wards where they were ruled off the ballot by the Board of Election Com-

Section Sets Up a Fund A Negro worker, James Huffman. candidate in the Fourth Ward made the surprise race in the elections. In Mayor Kelly's own ward. known as the Gold Coast, a Ward in which the Communists had no vote two years ago, Huffman polled 682 votes. He received only one hundred votes behind the other independent candidate. In the Twenty-first Ward, the Communistsupported candidate, Martin Mis-kerik polled 861 votes, standing at the head of the independents and only 1,200 votes below the Republined there and in the report to the District Commit-tee, the main task is to work aclican nominee. In the Second Ward, where the Communists were suptively within the Americar. Federaporting Fred Morris, Negro indetion of Labor locals and to build pendent candidate, the vote for him these as real instruments of struggle

Unofficial reports on the write-in campaign indicate that more than 300 votes were cast for Russell tionary leadership and their pol-Forbes, popular candidate in the Thirty-fourth Ward who was ruled pants of the union; this makes it easier to defeat the reactionaries. off the ballot. This is considered an excellent accomplishment in view the handicaps. There was no vote for the Communist Party in this ward two years ago.

The vote in 1932, compared with

	Foster- 1982	Alder- manie 1985
F. Morris (Negro) 2nd War	d 1137	1271
J. Huffman Negro: 3rd War	d 403	682
Al Stocker 10th War	d 254	241
D. Young Negrot 19th War	169	108
M. Miskerik 21st War	d 340	861
H. Pfeiffer 36th War	d 177	436
H. Delinky 40th Ward	d 268	312

In the Second Ward, Fred Morris, lect of work in existing Metal Workers Union and the independa Negro, who only recently broke away from the Republican Party and was endorsed by the Commu-nist Party because of his full acent unions such as the MESA must ceptance of the Party platform and "To initiate united front struggles involving greater numbers of unem- endorsement of the Mayoralty canployed workers and their organizadidates of the Communist Party, received the largest vote.

tions than heretofore, especially di-The Socialist vote, at the same rected against the new schemes for

h	iladei phia, Pa.	tions than heretorore, especially di-	The Carialist mate at the	1-Boston
	Grand Concert and Bazaer. Aus-		The Socialist vote, at the same time, shows tremendous decline as	2-New York
	picer: Unemployment Councils of			3—Philadelphia
	Philadelphia, Sat. eve., March 2, at Olympia Arena, Broad & Bainbridge		compared with the year 1932. Here	4-Buffalo
	sts. Glamorous entertainment. Puppet	ernment program recently an-	is how it is compared:	5—Pittsburgh
	Show, Play. Dancing, Music, Na-	nounced.	Thomas manic	6-Cleveland
	tional Speaker. Sergei Radamsky and		1932 1935	
	Maria Radamsky. Proceeds for pub-		Krueger 5th Ward 1655 614	7—Detroit
	lication of newspaper for the unem- ployed. Adm. 35c.	fested in the upsurge of the work-	Koop 38th Ward 1125 486	8—Chicago
	Come and enjoy with us a concert	ers and their strivings for joint	Waltmire 34th Ward 1185 3246 Jessie Cripe 41st Ward 1040 141	9-Minnesota
	and banquet with attractive pro-	activity as well as in the growing		10-Nebraska
	gram and delicious eats at 4991 Thompson St., on Saturday evening.	efforts of the Socialist Party lead-	The vote for Waltmire cannot be	11-N. Dakota
	8 b.m. March 2. C. P. Unit 303.	ership to base itself on the Trade	considered as a Socialist vote. Walt-	12-Washington
	Adm. 15c.	Unions and through connection	mire has been openly endorsed by	
	Young Worker and Daily Worker Red		the Republican Chicago Daily News	
	Press Concert and Dance will take	Labor bureaucrats to swing these	and the hig husiness Municipal	19-New dersey
	piace on Saturday, April 6 at 4035	masses into a Labor Party con-	and the big business Municipal	15—Connecticut

for the increase of votes for Waltmire in the 34th Ward. The Ward organizations built-up "The entire Party must begin enfor the Aldermanic candidates are ergetically popularizing, especially to remain intact, according to A. in the American Federation of Labor, the slogan for a fighting Guss, Communist campaign ager, in order to carry through the 22-W. Virginia mass Labor Party, on a class strugcampaign for the city ticket. The gle platform, in order to make clear petition was filed Tuesday, with 58,351 signatures, naming Karl the class issues within the already growing movement for a Labor Lockner as the candidate for mayor: Party and to prevent it from being Herbert Newton, for city directed into bourgeois or petty and Sam Hammersmark for city

Voters' League. This is the reason

ened to the very serious status of Banquet Will Greet New Workers School Special attention must be given In Newark, March 10 town, Columbus, Cincinnati, to de-

The opening of the Newark American Federation of Labor, and Workers Educational Center, school among the unemployed the winand bookshop will be celebrated ning of Negro workers is decisive. with a bansuet on Sunday, March In fulfilling the above tasks, it is 10, at 6 p. m. at 81 Academy Street, Newark.

School will soon be announced. Preparations are being made to problems of the day.

paid to the struggle against the counter-revolutionary Workers Party, under the leadership of A member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party will Muste and the Trotskyites which be the main spokesman. The banalthough organizationally weak is quet will also be addressed by lead- of criminal procedure. It repre- which is in the hands of receivers, organizing ideology in our District Jersey.

Relief Promise Won

of 2,500 duespaying members, and the workers threatened a county- and as a consequence is now serv- Resolutions should be sent to Judge were not met.

Total Appeal Filed JudgeBarsHall workers were \$615 a year, while in laundries they were \$520. ("Median" means that one-half received above

For Clay Naff to Communists

PHOENIX, Ariz., March 1.-Transcripts in the Supreme Court aptranscript, containing 1.427 pages of like association or organization." testimony, was the largest ever pre- The court's decision is made uning workers' representatives of New sents the initial victory of the work- is in the possession of the courts.

for the appeal. TOLEDO, Ohio, March 1.—Sheriff filed at the time of sentence in the the Coliseum for May Day.

Delehanty was forced to meet with Superior Court by defense counsel The Chicago District of the years at Florence.

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ma.ch 1.-In a pro-

peal of Clay Naff, convicted of 'ascist decision aimed to suppress "rioting" for leading a demonstra- workers' rights of free speech and The curriculum for the Workers' tion of unemployed, and sentenced assemblage, Judge D. J. Normoyle to two years in Arizona State of the Circuit Court forbids the bring nationally known workingprison, were filed this week by the renting of the Coliseum "to any the Trotzkyite-Muste grouplet, was igan Avenue, 15320 Main Street, class leaders for lectures on the Superior Court Recorder. This Communistic club, party, or other further exposed in his statement Harvey, Ill. 9133 Baltimore Avenue, prison, were filed this week by the renting of the Coliseum "to any

> greeted the anti-labor decision with great enthusiasm, boasting that now The appeal in Naff's case was the Communists will be kept out of

vicious decision.

Dance and Song Groups To Compete March 31 In Cleveland

CLEVELAND, Ohio, March 1 .-Preparations are going ahead for the International Cultural Competition in Cleveland, on Sunday, March 31, scheduled to be the biggest cultural event held in Cleve

Workers singing societies, orchestras, native dance groups, bands of 15 different nationalities will compete with each other for highest honors to show the superiority of the culture of the revolutionary movement as contrasting with the cultural activities of the national-istic outright fascist cultural or-

Many Groups
Representing the best the workers' cultural movement can offer, the following organizations prom-

lsed participation so far:
Ukrainian Singing Society, Ukrainian Mandolin Orchestra, Ukrainian Dance Group, Freiheit Singing Society, Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra, Lyros Chorus, Lyros Orchestra, Spanish Dance Group, Magyar Munkas Delarda Male and Mixed Choir, E. S. Hungarian Singing Society, Hungarian Workers Federation Orchestra, W. S. Dance Group and Orchestra, Croatian Singing Society, Slovenian Singing Society.

Besides the above a number of

that breaking in a corner is supporting.

This section report does not tell the guaranteed income is not so easy as he had thought. He makes only a few sales a day. And how long the guaranteed income is quartet are expected. To Serve Dinner

has to look for some one else to time, the Red Builder shows the minutes. Owing to the number of groups participating, the program will be divided into two parts. First The Daily Worker Committee of papers a day, he should be helped half of the program will be 2:30 in the afternoon till 5:30. second part of the program will start at 7 in the evening. Excellent Hungarian supper will be served in the intermission. The program will be followed by dancing till mid-

Admission will be 25c in advance 30c at the door.

Gray's Armory with a seating capacity of 5,000 (corner Bolivar and Prospect Ave. at 13th St.) was chosen for the contest because of its size and excellent accoustics.

'New Deal' Cuts Women's Pay The meeting, cancer War and Fascism, will be addressed by Profes-

DETROIT, Mich., March 1.-About one-half of the women employed in Michigan factories, stores and laun-The Communist Party, endorsing Michigan factories, stores and laundries in 1934 were receiving less the meeting, has called on the masthan \$605 a year, according to a sur-vey of the Women's Bureau of the fense of the Soviet Union. The U. S. Department of Labor. The Party's statement emphasizes that survey also revealed that many the same forces that oppose unemwomen laundry workers were being ployment insurance and payment of paid even below the starvation \$10 the veterans' bonus are plotting war week minimum provided in the against the Workers' Fatherland.

The survey did not include women employed in the automobile indus-try. Only 10 per cent of the women were receiving wages as high as \$800 per year or more, while 21 per cent earned less than \$500. Ninety per cent of women laundry workers and 45 per cent of employees in limitedprice stores were paid less than 30 cents an hour.

ing to the survey, to have women will witness the intensified struggle workers punch "time out" when, of the women workers in Chicago through no fault of their own, work is temporarily delayed. For this and vicinity, against the rising cost "time out," which may last several of living, against the miserable hours, they receive no pay.

Median earnings for factory workers were \$615 a year, while in war preparations. means that one-half received above this figure and one-half below.)

Zack Upholds Hearst; Chicago.

By TOM MYERSCOUGH

PITTSBURGH. March 1.—The Fity-first Street and Wh despicable counter - revolutionary 4804 North Kedzie Avenue. role of Joseph Zack, renegade from Communism and now a member of Hirsch Boulevard, 10413 So. Michbefore a local audience of twenty- March 13, two persons that "there is a lot of March 10. truth in the articles now being pubpared in Maricopa County's history der the pretext that the Coliseum, lished by the Hearst press about the meeting called by the Women's Sec-Soviet Union.

Three Trotzkyites and one Muste War and Fascism. follower who merged to form the ers in the case, in raising finances The fascist Hearst press has Pittsburgh branch of the so-called Workers Party applauded Zack's attack on the workers' fatherland and his defense of the exploded lies of the pro-Fascist Hearst press, but the later workers who made up his children in this the sixth year of ther guarantee of the more rapid development of the party's trade a committee of twenty-three work. Thomas J. Croaff, former president representing a demonstration of the Arizona State Federation of sharpest mass fight against the may have had as to where Zack by the Pioneer Group of the Inter-The Committee set itself the task of 500 jobless here and promised im- Labor. Naff was denied bond, latest effort to bar the workers' or- and his new found friends stand, national Labor Defense at an intermediate action on needy cases when pending the outcome of his appeal, ganizations from the Coliseum. and refused to contribute to a col-racial basket social dance and enlection, leaving Zack and his friends tertainment here Saturday wide demonstration if their demands ing a maximum sentence of two Normoyle demanding reversal of his unable to pay the \$2.50 rent of the March 9, at the Cultural Center

Cultural Show WASHINGTON JOBLESS To Be Gala Event In Ohio PARLEY GETS FOR UNITED ACT

Japan Is Planning to Establish Colony In Chaco Region

The Japanese government is negotiating with the Paraguayan government for the establishment of a colony in the Chaco similar to the Japanese colony of San Paulo, Brazil. Such a colony, to be subsidized by the Japanese government, would give Japan access to the Chaco oil fields. Japan has a scarcity of fue

oils. Her normal peacetime con-sumption of fuel oil amounts to 2,200,000 tons. From the sources she now controls, she receives 302,000 tons, one-seventh of her necessary consumption. In case of war her fuel oil need would be tripled.

This new move is in line with Japan's efforts to find new markets and sources of raw materials in South America and Central America. Japanese exports to Brazil increased 113 per cent in 1933 over 1932; to Cuba 173 per cent; to Mexico 300 per cent, to Central America, Uruguay and other South American countries 100 to 200 per cent.

group will receive fifteen Chicago Plans Anti-War Rally Tuesday Night

CHICAGO. Ill., March 1.-An anti-war rally will be held here Tuesday evening, March 5, at the Ashland Auditorium. Van Buren and Ashland Avenues, to protest the huge Roosevelt war budget, and the new threat of armed intervention against the Soviet Union contained in the violent anti-Soviet, anti-labor campaign of the Hearst press and other pro-fascist elements.

sors Robert Morss Lovett and F. L. Schuman, Robert Minor and Rev

Women Plan **Chicago Rallies**

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., March 1.-Inter-It is the general practice, accord- national Women's Day next Friday working conditions, wage cuts, speed-up and against the growing

Several thousand women in the city of Chicago are now out on strike against the sweat shop conditions of the dress factories in

The following meetings have been Audience Walks Out arranged for International Women's Day in Chicago and vicinity for Friday evening at 8 p.m. Fifty-first Street and Whipple.

West Roosevelt Road, 2733 West March 13, 2409 No. Halsted Street, Butler Center, March 6, 8 p.m.

tion of the American League Against

"Alice in Hungerland"

LOS ANGELES, Calif., March 1

Joint Campaign Urged To Bring Enactment of Workers Bill

A joint campaign to obtain suf-ficient cash relief to the part-time and jobless workers, united action to assure union rates on the Roose-velt work relief program, and continued joint action for the enactement of the Workers Unemploye ment. Old Age and Social Insurance Bill, have been proposed to the delegates to the National Unemploy-ment ingress, which opens today in Wallington at the Masonic Audi-

The proposals were made by the National Unemployment Council in an open letter to the Provisional National Committee which is calling the congress, and which includes many leading Socialists, and to the members and delegates of the organizations participating in the con-

The Council letter in part declares:

The greater need for unity arises reason of the sharper attacks which the ruling class and the gov-ernment now directs against the employed and unemployed workers of this country. As example of this we cite:

1. President Roosevelt's an-nouncement that "the government must and will end this business of relief." His program accordingly calls for the removal of one and a half million families from the relief rolls. These are to be designated as unemployables and left to the tender mercies of bankrupt municipalities and coun-

The existence of the forced labor program so that those re-ceiving relief will be put to work on public works projects at a "subsistence wage" of not more than \$50 per month. The battle that has developed in Congress around the "prevailing wage amendment" reveals very clearly that the purpose of the administration is to make this program the means of reducing the wage and living standards of the entire working class.

3. The increased terror against the unemployed as exemplified by mass arrests and convictions; vicious prison sentences and the flood of repressive legislation now ending in Congress and in the legislatures of many states.

Sees Growing Unity Proof of the greater possibility for unifying the unemployed can be found in such recent developments

1. The many successful united front actions such as were carried through in Chicago and some other sections of the country on

2. The unanimity which prevails among all unemployed or ganizations in support of the only genuine social insurance measure before Congress-the Workers' Unemployment, Old Age and So-cial Insurance Bill (H. R., 2827) which was introduced on our be-

half by Congressman Lundeen. 3. The marked progress toward trade-union unity and the rapidly developing movement toward in-dependent political action through a Labor Party which will be committed to a class struggle policy.

Unity Proposals On the basis of recognition of the unemployed; on the basis of the urgent need for effective resistance to the attacks which the government and the ruling class is conducting and planning against the employed and unemployed masses; on the basis of the desire for units which prevails among the masses of workers everywhere, the National Unemployment Council as the oldest, strongest and only nation-wide organization of the unemployed in the United States, now places before your convention and for the consideration of your membership,

the following proposals: 1. That we conduct a joint campaign to assure adequate cash relief for all unemployed and part time workers who are threatened by the announced program of the administration.

2. That we likewise undertake united action to assure union rates of wages for a minimum of 24 hours a week for workers on the public works jobs projects by the administration. 3. That we undertake alongside

and in the course of these actions to press the demand for enactment by the 74th Congress of the Workers Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill (H.R. 2827), and pending this, the enactment of identical measures in every state legislature where it already has been or can be introduced.

As the means of providing unified leadership for such joint action, we propose that you direct your incoming leading committee or a committee especially appointed by you for this purpose, to meet with a similar committee representing the National Unemployment Council. This Joint Committee to direct the campaign nationally and assist in the formation of local united front bodies composed of elected delegates from organizations.

As a further step toward complete merger and unification of the unemployed movement, we that within three months after the joint campaign on the above issues has begun, a joint meeting shall be unity convention which shall effect the merger of

Porto Rico Dock Strike Spurs General Struggle Against NRA Imperialism By J. Torres Nunez cardo Acosta. They were held in Mundo, Porto Rico, Jan. 16). At SNOIA (National Union of Work- the foremost are the attacks of the price of gasoline. Since the strike-

Porto Rican docks, harbors and idly to other industries. It is asagainst miserable living conditions tioned by the Federacion Libre. The side by side with the strikers. unemployed have joined the ranks of the strikers.

the Winship government exercises policemen were killed in conflict the most brutal terror against the with strikers, sugar workers and longshoremen, mobilizing the police to protect the strikebreaker. Clashes with Police

sugar plantations is spreading rap- yaguez, Ponce and San Juan armed imposed upon them by Yankee im- Robeson, Manuel Hoffman, and cussing secret agreements.

perialism. They are determined to Angel Pacheco were arrested when In the town of Patillas adjoining perialism. They are determined to Angel Pacheco were arrested when In the town of Patillas adjoining lective agreement guaranteein put an end to the starvation sancthey led 200 unemployed who fought an extensive sugar territory the wage increase. The sugar

In the face of the furious gov-ernment attack the workers de-In its efforts to smash the strikes fended themselves militantly. Two

Reformists Oppose Militancy On the docks the militant spirit of the longshoremen is obstructed to a certain extent by elements who In Mayaguez militant strikers try to advise a "peaceful move-stopped the unloading of the ship ment." Moises Echevarra, vice-Right: Newark, organizations don't stopped the unloading of the ship ment." Moises Echevarra, vice-arrange affairs March 17, Paris Amelia Like, although they were president of the Federacion Libre, attacked by the police who arrested the president of the presid Piscini (who was wounded) arid Ri- collisions should be avoided"

by the police. Behind closed doors fight for the interests of the toiling of the toiling masses. The reducclashes took place between the the owners of the sugar centrals assuming the character of a strike strikers, strikebreakers and the po- sisted by workers' "representatives" wave, indicating the readiness of lice. During the course of the sugar (such as the yellow Alphonso has begun without an agreement the island workers to struggle plantation struggles Alberto San-Torres) and of the farmers (such having been reached between the chez, Communist leader, and Harry as Pesquara and Davila) are dis- owners of the mills and the work-

help the strikers. The people of the neighboring towns of Arroyo and tiations were at a deadlock when Maunabo were invited to join them. the harvest began. Through such actions the strike was spread over the heads of the leaders of the Federacion Libre.

No Harvest Agreement This proves the tremendous deThe sugar harvest in Porto Rico additional 20,000 agricultural la-

ers. The workers demand a collective agreement guaranteeing a ers at the mercy of the boss. Nego- for Porto Rico's toilers. In the meantime the small farm-

ers' conditions have become so difthey are going to sell their cane size of the masses to struggle, this year and how they will manugh their own experiences they age to subsist during the coming the reformist leaders. Instead, from the arbitrary crop reduction,

N.R.A. the number of unemployed mark. According to official data have lost their jobs. The Roosevelt-

Rico, which recently strongly agi- and property losses. The students held at which the National Comtated among the sugar workers, or- are likewise affected. ganized the longshoremen's strike island. Strike Spreading

The strike movement among the every day they are drawing closer are made up.

and threatens to spread to other (Translated from Lecte the Communist Party and the Among the causes of the strike industries affected by the high Caribe, February, 1935.)

A powerful general strike on jail upon failing to produce \$1,000 the same time the bosses load the ers in the Sugar Industry), revolutionary organizations which really Jones Law upon the living standards monopoly of gasoline this has become a clear-cut anti-imperialist tion of the harvest alone threw an struggle. Besides the recent announcement that relief to the unborers out of work. Under the employed would be suspended heralds the approach of new struggles. in Porto Rico has passed the 350,000 Even the relief given till now was the units of our respective affiliated gained as a result of mass pressure, the government admits that 311,408 although it amounted to a pittance. Discontent also prevails among workers called a mass meeting and proprietors insisted upon individual New Deal program means more the urban petty bourgeois masses.

'decide to go to the strike area to contracts which will leave the work-hunger, exploitation and oppression. The physicians are threatening a general strike. The municipal em The Communist Party of Porto ployes are suffering from wage cuts

> In Porto Rico, colony of Yankee the National Executive Board of the ficult that they are forced to begin and actively participated in it, is imperialism, the sentiment for na- National Unemployment their harvest without knowing how the principal factor in the powerful tional liberation is growing and has and there lay plans for a broad, labor movement covering the whole penetrated deeply among broad representative masses. They are ready and determined to carry on day to days our respective organizations and struggles for their immediate de- such other organizations as can be

truck drivers has already started manus and for national liberation, brought into one united national Translated from Luchador del

National Unemployed Councils

A. F. L. STEEL UNION GROWS RAPIDLY AS TIGHE WARMS CHAIR

Steel Trust Fears Success Of Union Drive

Stoolpigeons Active for Co. Unions; J. & L. **Buys Machine Guns**

By Tom Keenan

PITTSBURGH, Ps., March 1. Rank and file leaders of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Wo: kers (A. F. of L.), have put William Green definitely on the spot concerning his attitude for or against the organizing drive and President Mike Tighe's attempted

Sensing Green's obvious intention of pretending sympathy for the rank and file, and of remaining silent while Tighe and Co. proceed with their expulsion drive, the national organizing committee's wire Green and the A. F. of L. executive council take a clear position and declare themselves.

Meeting in Pittsburgh over the week end, the committee issued a statement to the press making clear their purpose in thus wiring Green and further explaining the duties of the National Organization Commit-

tee, which stated in part: "The national committee is only a coordinating body, the member-ship drive being based on district organization committees set up in every district, and its proposals are only made in the form of recom-mendations to the district committees. But with the organizing drive now under way and thousands of workers coming into the organization, it is imperative that William Green and the executive council quit straddling the fence. Therefore, decided at our meeting to demand of President Green a definite statement whether he supports our organizing work or Tighe's disorgan-

Many Join Union

The committee's statement re-ported an enthusiastic response in most sections to the opening of the drive, a revival of interest in the union among the unorganized workers, and hit Tighe's chair-warming

"Mass meetings are taking place in every steel town. New lodges are being set up and defunct lodges are being revived in many places. Every lodge reports increases in membership and enthusiastic attendance at meetings. While Mike Tighe is sitting in his office chair trying to split the steel workers, we are or-

ganizing the industry."

Over the week-end mass meetings were held in Aliquippa. Duquesne and Clairton, at which assembled steel workers heard speak- ously sick miners are scheduled to ers from the National Organization Committee outline the policies and programs of the rank and file move-

sweep of the rank and file movement is the steel trust's very real aid from the professed friends of fear of the organizing drive. Company union propagandizing has been intensified. The workers are mustered into company union meetings have to depend upon their own with the admonition to "be there mass power for defense of their or else," to hear speakers of the ilk homes Mr. Arthur H. Young, the man who planned the steel trust's fast netted a clear profit of \$3,375,536 in

U. S. steel towns Workers near pension ages are summoned to the superintendent's office to be told to "stay away from that outside unions, and the management tries to pump them regarding "any strike on April 1." The threat of instant dismissal is

leveled at every old employe. Company Union Terror the U. S. Steel "Employe Represen-

tative Plan," are being used in plants of the American Steel and program is the most elaborate of jurisdictional fight which has been were brought up for a hearing, they ground. They are handed out and the Ohio. worker is ordered to sign "if he knows what is good for him." Overnight, the company union

representatives have turned authors. and at dummy union meetings long papers are read by them, upholding the great and beneficial steel corporations and harping on the necesof being loyal to these benevolent employers. In many cases, as at Clairton and Braddock, the local press carries these literary efforts of

But the steel trust does nothing unnecessarily. This barrage of company propaganda and intimidation now under way only because the steel barons feel it quite necessary which of course, has its implica-

Machine Guns Bought

chine guns by the Jones and Laugh- and Tom Shane, of Rankin—repre-lin Corporation, the moving in of sented the steel workers. All apcots, etc., in preparation for the

since leaving school, are accepted. tion of the workers. Pictures of cating them along the lines of trade. In order to achieve this aim, it is mass meetings held by the union unions in and the struggle against first of all necessary that our own are held up and the workers ordered the steel bosses,

to mentify their fellow workers. against A. A. leaders wherever pos-now at work on the organization Scoondly, that we shall commu-sible. In the beer gardens of the spring their traps to start riots. But ties along these lines for the young for a conference of all unions in this a thorny road they travel, as steel workers. In Aliquippa last the industry at which the question one or two representatives of the week, 25 young workers who could of amalgamation will be taken up. Carrie Furnace (Carnegie Steel) not be attracted to union activities plant in Rankin can testify. Only heretofore were enrolled in the cant, that this campaign of clarifi-

landed on his back after speaking union

HOW PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT ACTS AS STRIKEBREAKERS



Whenever the miners of Pennsylvania go on strike, the state government sends out state troopers, and sometimes the national guard, to protect scabs and terrorize the strikers. Above is seen national guardsmen with machine guns in the soft coal fields during the strike of 1933. They have machine guns set up ready for action. At the

present time seventeen thousand anthracite miners are striking in the

Glen Alden Collieries. State troopers (called cossacks by the miners) are now escorting scabs, terrorizing strikers, smashing picket lines and upholding the Glen Alden Company anti-strike injunction. Secretary-Treasurer Thomas Kennedy of the United Mine Workers of America is Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, and this so-called labor leader approves the strikebreaking work of the state police.

Mine Strikers

Glen Alden Company Nets \$3,375,536 Profit for 1934

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., March 1 .-Six pickets were seriously injured nel of the Glen Alden Coal Com-yesterday at Hanover Township pany, were placed on \$10,000 bail when state troopers launched a vicious attack against striking miners of the Glen Alden Coal Company state plot to blow up homes and comtroopers. Men and women pickets pany property. alike were clubbed. One trooper, it

The situation otherwise remains unchanged, with strikers holding their lines firmly. The Glen Alden Company attorneys are still trying to evict the Wanamie miners living in company houses, especially the most militant workers. Even seri-

be evicted.

The Anthracite Miners of Pennsylvania are still attempting to obtain a counter-injunction to stay An indication of the strength and the evictions. A delegation again went to Harrisburgh to plead for parent to the strikers that they will

The Glen Alden Coal Company

Steel Workers Affair

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, March 1. tions, at Ukrainian Hall, 525 West Rayen Avenue. The affair is under the joint auspices of the Procult Club, Jolly Joker Club, the Vanguard Club six other large companies. The coal producer, is the boss of the Procult Club, shares the dictatorship with about onfessed. To make matters worse the Daily Worker and Communists is the Hall, on the Stuttgart-Nuremburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by transport planes on the Parisburg railway line. Fifteen hundred men are employed on the work. As Hessenthal is frequently flown over by the company of the company flown over by the company flown Company union cards, certifying of Youngstown, Farrell and East present opportunity.

The worker in Liverpool, Ohio. The proceeds will present opportunity.

The workers are divided into two of Youngstown, Farrell and East
of Present opportunity.

The workers are divided into two
unions as a result of splitting tacment among the steel workers. The
workers The
workers, following the "confessions"

The two company policemen are
workers are divided into two
unions as a result of splitting tactics of their district officials. The
workers, following the "confessions"

The two company policemen are
workers are divided into two
unions as a result of splitting tactics of their district officials. The
workers, following the "confessions"

The two company policemen are
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workers occupied at the surface
the sole "witnesses." When the
workers, following the "confessions"

New Year's Day, Decoration Day,

The workers are divided into two
unions as a result of splitting tactics of their district officials. The
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a thirty-hour week of five six-hour
days. Time and one-half is asked
to provide the sole "witnesses." Nuremburg line, a siren warns workters when one of these machines is
a thirty-hour week of five six-hour
days. Time and one-half is asked
to provide the sole "witnesses." Nuremburg line, a siren warns workters when one of these ma the membership of the worker in Liverpool, Ohio. The proceeds will any recent working class affairs in

union and its leaders.' Meanwhile the united front established at the Feb. 3 conference in Pittsburgh is being further strengthened between the rank and file steel workers and coal miners. Unity With Miners

At Daisytown, on Sunday after-

miners of the J. and L. Corp., was

Duquesne, Rankin and Aliquippa lodges of the Amalgamated. Follodges of the Amalgamated. lowing speeches by rank and file furniture industry into one powerful leaders of the miners, including union. Martin Ryan, the steel workers called for further unity in the common struggle against the bosses. Martin Gerstner and B. S. Mc-In Aliquippa, the workers report Donald; of Aliquippa; Wm. Spang, new purchases of tear gas and ma- of Duquesne; and Chas. Scharbo

pealed to the miners for support of the organizing drive now on in the Wherever hiring is done by U. S. steel industry, and pledging united Steel plants, only youthful appli- action when strike is called in steel cants, who have not been employed and mining.

A youth committee has been orand they are specifically questioned ganized among the steel workers for as to any connection with the outside union before being approved the youth of the steel towns, to In the same way, safety council combat the companies' hiring of meetings in the mills are utilized by young workers by building social into one furniture union in the in-the company for further intimida- activities for the youth and edu-

Special youth organization com- reasons why such a step is urgentunion representatives mittees have been organized in most therefore, the members must disto provocative acts of the lodges, and committees are cuss this matter. these agents try to to conduct social and sports activi- dependent Unions with a proposal last Saturday one of the "represen- Amalgamated Association and are cation shall not remain the sole of the bosses.

Penna. State 'Dynamite' Case of 7 in Troopers Club Anthracite Is Frame-Up

By George Morris

The anthracite coal operators are ups of recent labor struggles. It is part of their plan to smash unionism in the Anthracite.

Seven miners, leaders of the United Anthracite Miners of Pennsylvania local in Number 20 Tunpany, were placed on \$10,000 bail They are alleged to be a 'dynamiting ring" charged with a

Their captors and sole witnesses is reported, was seriously injured are two company policemen. The when the pickets defended themready and engraved for the early afternoon edition of the Times Leader, on February 19, when the dynamiting plans were "discovered." Who are these "dynamiters"?

Theodore Lincoln Linkiewicz, 30, President of Number 20 Tunnel

James Brislin, 28, Compensation Secretary. Joseph Swilp, 25, Financial Sec-

Stephen Olshefski, 30, Griev-Peter Bonsavage, 25, active

Joseph Klinitski, 35, active mem-

Cyril Washko, 29, an active

Militant Strikers

right to belong to the union they chose and for union condi- Coal Company police.

Young steel workers of Youngstown and vicinity will hold a big the company to break the strike. still greater reign of terror. Until built at Hessenthal, near Schwaball-day frolic on Sunday, March 10.

The Glen Alden Company, the the Daily Worker and Communists isch Hall, on the Stuttgart-Nurem-

on for 19 months was not based on

the actual needs of the workers. Glen Alden Chose U.M.W.A. Precisely because most of the workers went with the new union when the split occurred, as they were under the illusion that it will mean a bettering of their conditions, the Glen Alden Company cose the U.M.W.A. as the union for

The workers had no other course but to call a strike. With the help of the U.M.W.A. thugs the new union was forced out of many mines, but now it was to finally drive it out of its main base.

The strike met with fine response The workers defied the most drastic injunction ever issued—an order to call off the strike. Troopers invaded the strike area. Many strikers were clubbed and two were murdered. But all this did not break

Suddenly the company declared a holiday. The scabs were told to stay home. But in the five day interval "loyal" company men were quietly canvassing, to persuade workers to return when the signal

The Dynamite Story

Then like a thunderbolt from a clear sky the newspapers exploded with the dynamite plot. The details read like a dime novel—how the plot was nipped in the nick of time to prevent a series of bomb-ings—the seven were painted a All are typical of the militant desperate gang—confessions were strike leaders in most of the Glen made and finally the credit belongs Alden locals. They along with to the two brave officers—Robert vin Maycock of the Lehigh Valley

It was evident that the company The frame-up was a necessary was laying the ground for a martial

came out that it took three hours of merciless beating and torture before Joseph Swilp was forced to sign the ready made confession.

One of them told:

How They Were Tortured An interview with those of the who have already been released on bail reveals what a torture chamber Wyoming Barracks is.

"I don't blame Swilp for signing that thing. It was the only way he could escape the torture. They picked on him but I guess anyone of us would have done the same. They almost killed him right in front of us. He was such a mess I was ashamed to look at him. A big bull by the name of Ryan was given the job of torturing him. As he beat him he kept saying, 'Come across now. If you confess we'll let you off easy. You ought to get 40 years, but you'll get only three."

The workers haven't the slightest chance in Luzerene Court, Judge Valentine and McLean, both on the board of directors of Glen Alden Company controlled banks, divide between themselves the job of handing out the most ruthless senences to strikers. While placing the framed workers on \$10,000 bail each. the scab murderer Frank Trebendas. who in broad daylight, before many people cold-bloodedly killed the striker, Frank Petrovsky, is out on only \$2.500 bail.

It will take a mass protest move-ment behind the defense, to win freedom for these innocent workers. The facts of the frame-up must be exposed to all workers, and in the first place to the miners. If these seven workers are to rot in prison, it will mean that the company has scored a victory towards wiping out unionism in the Anthra-

17,000 strikers came out to defend Daniels of the Glen Alden, and Ed- Underground Airdrome Being Built by Nazis

and the Young Communist League operators have long awaited their did not utter a word on the case? Nuremburg line, a siren warns work-

Scab-Herding OHRBACH PICKETS Mine Locals

Group Formed In South Bend CATHOLK WORKERS help your Anti-Communist League Exploited BROTHERS Don't Buy SOUTH BEND, Ind., March 1.— The connection between raising the Red scare and scab herding has never been better revealed than in the formation here of an Anti-Communist League of Amer-Just after the 1,500 workers at the Oliver Farm Implement Company had tied up the plant 100 per cent three weeks ago, the

Catholic workers picketing the Ohrbach department store, helping striking employes smash the eting of more than two workers.

There is no doubt that the League is out to spot the Communists for the bosses because they Jobless Oppose labor. For one of its aims admittedly is "to establish a central State Taxation unions, and

Delegation to Present of the action of certain Fagan sup-Demands at Harrisburg cases the ballots were not given to

Khaki Shirts, is supported by the Studebaker Company, which sup-PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 1 .baker cars. The Oliver and Bendix A delegation of unemployed and bosses and the Chamber of Com-merce are also behind it. It has mployed professional and manual workers will leave here tomorrow to branded throughout South appear before the State Legislature in Harrisburg Monday afternoon not only by the Communist Party against the proposed sales taxation here, but by the Central Labor of Governor Earle. The delegation has been organized by the Unem-ployed Councils and the joint ac-Here is the purpose of the Anti-

Communist League as printed in the South Bend Tribune, Feb. 1, which exposes it as a stool pigeon agency: "To protect the owners of industry from outside Communistic agitation so commonly spread under the disguise of a legitimate In addition, "To place at least one member in each department of an induspany in which he is employed to report any and all agitation that any certain employee may be en-

gaged in, said report to be made either to the company officials themselves or to the president of the league which in turn will be reported to said company "To establish a central head-quarters and to secure from time

to time non-union employees to be directed to report to said company whenever needed.
"To assist any company that may cribe to our League in times

Is Supported by

Auto Firms

Anti-Communist League was or-

ganized to help break the strike

and to prevent its spreading to

the Bendix and Studebaker plants.

The League pretends that its purpose is to drive out "outside

Communistic agitation" and "maintain the constitutional form

of government of the United States of America."

There is no doubt that the

are active union men. But one

part of its platform shows clearly

that anti-Communist means anti-

headquarters and to secure from time to time non-union employees

to be directed to report to said company whenever needed." In

plain language—scab herding!
The League, also known as the

plies it with brand new Stude-

Bend as a strike-breaking agency,

labor union, by detecting and weed-

Union as well.

of distress, as, for example, strikes, "To cooperate at all times with

local and state police officials in American propaganda. "And above all, to protect and maintain the constitutional form of

government of the United States of

Oppose Censor

ABERDEEN, S. D., March 1 .-

have, picketed the

on Monday

tion committee for unemployment

As opposed to the tax program of Governor Earle, the delegation will demand steeply graduated taxation incomes and inheritance above \$5,000 a year, upon large realty holdings and the profits of the corporations and utility companies to will demand the enactment of the Workers Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill by the State to be effective until such time Congress enacts the Workers' Bill, H. R. 2827 on a national scale. The Unemployment Councils have

initiated a mass campaign against Governor Earle's taxes upon the working people. Posters have been cisis and also to take up the new distributed in small stores, and wage scale to be presented to the petitions are being circulated in the

On March 9, workers' organizaballoting places to obtain petitions

tions throughout the city will set up 15, 1935, in Pittsburgh, Pa against the sales taxes. At the same time, mass protest meetings will be held throughout the city.

Signed and sealed LOCAL UNION.

U. M. W. of A.

Auto Workers' Hearings Set Strike Vote On Ohio Bill

CLEVELAND. Ohio, March 1— (Special to the Daily Worker)
The agreement proposed by the COLUMBUS. Ohio, March 1—

To make it impossible for the company to do the kind of ma-neuvering that has been wide-

A weekly minimum of \$30 for

Recognition of the Federal La-

lay-offs and rehiring, the presentation of grievances, etc., protect-

Demand New Convention

Pittsburgh District U. M. W. A. Members Want Re-Count

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 1.-About thirty-five locals of District Five, United Mine Workers of America, have already passed the rank and file resolution demanding a special district convention in Pitts burgh March 15. According to the constitution, it takes fifty out of the hundred and thirty-eight locals in the district, to call such a conven-

The miners are aroused over the fraudulent methods used by the offficials in the district election last December and their failure so far to draw up a new wage scale to be presented to the operators.

All locals that have not already done so, are urged to endorse this resolution immediately. The resolu-

were not furnished a tabulated vote.

local by local of the election, and
Whereas: The District Constitution provides that such a tabulated

Whereas: The vote of the Logans Ferry local was thrown out because rters in the local, and in most the locals until a few days before the election, and many other irreguari're that can and will be brought

out at the convention, and Whereas: Many local unions by resolutions have some on record for the \$6 day, the 6-hour day, and the 5-day week, and other demands of the rank and file: also to fight to increase the wages as the cost of living goes up, and

Whereas: Our agreement runs out April 1, and we have to meet to

formulate a new agreement, and un in locals to try and expel some of the best fighters for improved conditions, democracy in the union

the constitution provides that it

vention therefore be it America, located at --- in District demands the calling of a special convention to hear charges against Fagan and the other offi-

coal operators, and be it further Resolved: That this special convention be called beginning March

Being Built by Nazis

ABERDEEN, S. D.. March 1—
Opposition to the attempt of the Governor Berry administration to muzzle the press and censor leaflets by the company, contains the main demands of the workers throughout the industry. Stirred up over mittee announced yesterday.

ABERDEEN, S. D.. March 1—
Fisher Body Local of the United Automobile Workers and rejected by the company, contains the main demands of the workers throughout the industry. Stirred up over mittee announced yesterday.

All labor organizations were called the company of the fisher Body Local of the United Automobile Workers and rejected by the company, contains the main demands of the workers throughout the industry. Stirred up over mittee announced yesterday.

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All labor organizations were called the company of the South and the company of the South and Automobile Workers and rejected by the company of the South and Automobile Workers and rejected by the company of the South and Automobile Workers and rejected by the company of the South and Sou upon by the Cleveland Committee

for the Workers' Bill to make preparations at once for sending delega-The proposed agreement calls for tions to Columbus to testify for the bill. Appointments should be made Boyd, chairman of the Labor Committee, who introduced the bill into the State legislature. Eight votes are necessary before the Labor Committee will place the bill before the House for vote. The Cleveland Committee for the Workers' Bill urged all workers to

send individual and mass demands to members of the House Labor Committee. These are; Representatives William Boyd. Cleveland; Curtin, Lucas County: Joe Duffy, Cuyahoga County; Hugh Fuller, Trumbull County; William Lake, Butler County: William Whetro. Lawrence County; Brown, Ross County; Cordes, Hamilton County; Frakes, Noble County; Myers, Allen County; E. E. Rose, Summit County: Smith, Cuvahoga County: Bartholmew, Stark County; Arnold, Preble County: and Charles Best. Franklin County.

Toledo Mass Rally Backs Cuban Fight Against Imperialism

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau) TOLEDO, March 1 .- In a mili-

tant expression of solidarity with the revolutionary struggles of the heroic Cuban masses, 300 persons last night gave a rousing welcome to Lola de la Torriente at a meet-ing sponsored by the Communist careful detail on the question of Party, in the Blue Room of the Rio Her appeal for the closest unity

between American and Cuban workers against the common enemy, American imperialism, met with an enthusiastic response. supporting the struggles of the Cuban masses, denouncing the pol-icles of the Roosevelt government fery, were unanimously adopted

Only two months are left in the subscription contest which offers as first prize a free trip to the Soviet Union. Write to 50 East Thirteenth St.

too strong against the "outside Furniture Workers for One Union in Industry By MAX PERLOW ers and generally all workers of the employers it is necessary that the and get rid of the unions.

Member of General Executive Buro - N. F. W. I. U.

The General Executive Buro of the National Furniture Workers' noon, a joint meeting of the Vesta Industrial Union has sent out a communication to all its affiliated amalgamating all unions in the The next meeting of the General

Executive Board, which will be held on March 10, will discuss the question of amalgamation. The stand of the locals which will already be known by then will be considered. If the recommendations of the Buro will be acepted, the General Executive Board will work out detailed plans on how to birng about this amalgamation. What are the recommendations of

the Buro?

amalgamation of all A. F. of L., T. U. U. L. and Independent unions

membership shall be clear on the

addressed by speakers representing locals throughout the country that in the North and 30 cents per hour manufacturers and association with the help of the New Deal, forced upon the furniture workers, fell very heavily upon the shoulders of the workers. In most cases, this minimum wage became the maximum, and, in many cases, workers are working even below this The speed-up system became the

most bitter evil in the furniture industry. The employers are plainly speeding the life out of the workers Because of these factors and also because of the general crisis in the country, tens and tens of thousands workers lost their jobs. union shall start a campaign for the deep going unemployment in the furniture industry gives the employer the upper hand to take advantage over the living conditions of the employed furniture workers. The workers are being treated like

a bunch of slaves.

The furniture workers feel that mportant reason why such condi-cementing one united force which struggle for such a plan.

number of workers that are organ- order to defeat unionization in our full right to fight for militant pol- land plants. Strike and organizazed, are split into different unions industry. They organize so-called icies and where there will be no tional funds are asked, from the and are not in power to put up a "cooperative" shops of nine and ten discriminations. Such a union, or American Federation of Labor. The and effective resistance unified and effective resistance "partners." This scheme justifies ganized on democratic basis, can suggestion is also made that comagainst the attacks and maneuvers the "partners" in working long hours and will be materialized. The question cleveland immediately

ers Industrial Union. Still, our union since its inception fore the New Deal was introduced. a living wage throughout the year proposed a united front and united

action with all other unions in order

to win better conditions for the

ganized a successful united front with the Woodcarvers International of the American Federation of Labor and we conducted strikes jointly had a successful conference with the workers.

several locals of the Upholsterers

International and the only reason

why these conferences did not bring

leaders from the top threatened the

the expected results was because the

locals with revoking their charter.

workers in the industry make such was not done by the leaders of the The workers, disillusioned in all the a step a necessity. The very low A. F. of L. unions, Instead, they exminimum wage of 34 cents per hour pelled those members who fought beginning to use the weapon of ornice promises of the New Deal, are week. for such policies. This was also the ganization. In order to check the they should discuss the question of in the South, which the furniture reason that brought about the or- strikes and struggles of the workganization of the Furniture Work- ers, the courts are now issuing injunctions more frequently than be-

> All this shows very clearly how There are in the furniture industry a minmum wage of \$1,820 for skilled unions of the A. F. of L., T.U.U.L. labor. In some cases, these united fronts and Independent. Our union sucwere a success. For instance, we organized a successful united front stence to organize thousands of the Fisher Body men) is provided workers and to win better conditions for by a system of union represenfor them. Yet we feel, that in unity tatives in each department of the lies our strength and that one union plant. These shop stewards are to and settled them jointly. We had a in the industry will give us all a be paid by the company for all time united front with Local 92 of the chance to come out to the broad lost from their work as their dual Upholsterers International. We also and unorganized field and organize ties may require. They are to be

From this point of view, the recommendation of the General Executive Buro is of very great significance. All furniture workers have to discuss this question and use pressure that this recommendation We therefore see that in spite of shall be carried through. The work-

tatives" was nicked up off the floor now taking an active part in this property of our membership but three of his henchmen where he work and in the building of the should also reach the members of understand that in order to carry centers to other unions the uncorranted work. other unions, the unorganized work- out an effective struggle against the where they can get cheaper labor one union in the furniture industry. strike,

spread, the agreement carefully specifies that all time in excess of six hours in any one day shall be treated as overtime. No such overtime is to be included in the basic industry, employed and unemployed. unions shall pursue militant policies

Every furniture worker will greet and do everything in their power such a step. The conditions of the to organize the unorganized. This other industries are getting sharper. the hours of the basic thirty hour

> unskilled and \$35 for skilled workers is demanded; and an hourly rate of \$1 with proportional increases for skilled labor. To insure in this seasonal industry, the agree-All this shows very clearly how urgent it is to unify all our forces. wage of \$1.560 for unskilled and

> > naid according to the prevailing The agreement also goes into

ting the worker in every way posthe furniture workers rect that all these united front actions and ers have to organize committees. To prepare the ground carefully they cannot go on any longer under all these united front actions and ers have to organize committees in case of a strike, the rank and they cannot go on any longer under at these conditions. The only and most conferences, we did not succeed in and groups which shall conduct a file of the union are calling for the tions are possible is because the bulk of the furniture workers are not at all organized. The small are using some new schemes in where the members will have the Body and in the rest of the Cleveto one amalgamated furniture union ganizational campaign in Fisher and demanding, "Hands off Cuba!" where the members will have the Body and in the rest of the Cleve- and recall of U. S. Ambassador Caf-

(Special to the Daily Worker)

contempt of court and "intimidate

The arrests followed orders by

Judge Andrew Miller for the ar-

rest of leaders of various farm or-

ganizations which have sent the

court protests against the prosecu-

as actions undertaken to prevent

the sale of farms for debts are pop-

Protests should be rushed a

Judge Miller and U. S. District At-

torney P. W. Lanier at Fargo, North

ing" the Federal Court at Minet.

BISMARK, N. D., March 1.-K.

New York Nazi TROTSKY'S WORD-HOW MUCH IS IT REALLY WORTH? 2 Farm Leaders Jailed By North Dakota Court Leaflet Urges

Circular Distributed by Fascists Hints at Mob Violence

Mob Violence

article (published in the "Militant" and the "Jewish Day") with the outburst: "Is Trotsky a downright liar? Or has he lost his senses?" let filled with typical anti-semitism and calling in thinly-veiled language for mob violence against contradictions. On the one hand he Jews, is now being distributed in the cannot believe that the Soviet govvicinity of the City College of New ernment is reverting to "the meth-York and other educational institu- ods of the Czarist Okhrana.", the other hand Trotsky, he feels, is

Called "The National Socialist not someone to be merely ignored Observer," and carrying the Nazi and forgotten. What then is the swastika on its masthead, the sheet poor fellow to do? cunningly tries to win the symnethies of workers and students by fake anti-capitalist jibes, mingled fake anti-capitalist jibes, mingled "Jewish World." Trotsky has not with vicious anti-semitic poison, lost his senses. Also he is not a seeking to place the blame for the "downright" liar. He is a countercrisis on the Jews instead of where revolutionist. He fights against the it really belongs—on the Wall Street Soviet Union with every weapon

It also speaks of an active organization in the Bronx, and invites and relates intrigues and scatters readers to drop in to a certain beer fabrications concerning political garden where recruiting undoubted-goals: Particularly does he battle ly takes place. The following are against the proletarian revolution some typcial remarks on the Nazi in its struggle to build socialism. sheet now being sold in this city:

"Rudy Vallee honored with his using words. presence some sort of Hebrew benefit dinner. We did not know that a spoodly part of Trotsky's arsenal. there are people left that still want As early as 1912 Lenin referred to to benefit Jews.

False Attack on LaGuardia

"Little LaGuardia has appointed falseness." (Lenin's Works, Russian another one of 'unsere Leut' to a edition, vol. 15, p. 66). good city job on the Board of Education, James Marshall, son of the prominent Jewish leader, Louis the Communist Party of the Soviet Marshall. No wonder the kids don't Union, and the Communist Interlike school any more.

Hints at Murder

"Mr. Hearst again gives The University in Exile' some attention position." But this is not opposiin his Evening Journal. This clique, by the way, is made up of 'professors' thrown out of Germany. All no-goods kicked out of other countries seem to be quite welcome in Let's get the old boot ready and see where they will go pull the wool over the right to pull the right to pull the wool over the right to pull the wool over the right to pull "A new Jewish hospital for the revolutionist to conceal his real Blind has been built with American funds in Jerusalem. What a waste of money! Nobody ever saw a Jew who could see things straight. Why held toward the Czarist Okhrana. are we broke? Answer obvious.

The Prince of Wales is reported to have given the Nazi salute in tionists desired to destroy the power Munich. Good work. Soon the whole of the Czar, so Trotsky is anxious world will have to learn it."

Only two months are left in the subscription contest which offers as first prize a free trip to the Soviet Union. Write to 50 East Thirteenth St.

By Moissaye J. Olgin

Uses More Than Words

which the counter-revolutionis

But he does not merely delight in

Lies and intrigues always formed

the "refined treachery" of Trotsky. with whom fine words "cover the

most outrageous lies, the greatest

Regards Soviet Union as Enemy

national not as though he were an

opponent, but an enemy! He hides himself under the title of the "op-

tion. This is injury. This is the

identical opposition of the White-Guardists to the Soviets, the "op-

position" of the kulaks to collec-

In former times it was a rule

that revolutionists had the right to

Czarist police. It was the duty of a

identity and his real activity. Trot-

Soviet power today that we once

In his eyes there is no difference

to destroy the power of the Soviets.

"Exposes" G. P. U.

here. And, just as formerly revolu-

tivism.

Trotsky regards the U. S. S. R.

Jew-Baiting Trotsky's 'Opposition' to Communist Parties Is Designed to Destroy Them

> the Commissariat for Justice) had known of the plan to murder Kirov. A leading writer of the "Jewish He states that G. P. U. agents were World" of Philadelphia concluded his observations on Trotskyls last in close touch with Nikolaev, that they furnished him with funds, that they concocted, or even better, corrupted a foreign consul, or discovered some consul already "compromised," whose "sin they had condoned," and greased his palm We understand the feelings of the writer. He is torn between great

with a litle coin—and that the consul faked the connection between the purpose of compromising Stalin's Upon what does Trotsky base his defense? Upon nothing. He has no facts. He refers to no sources of information. He draws his theory from certain incidents. And what

sort of incidents are these? First, immediately after the assession Let us reassure the writer of the ediately after the assassination of Kirov, the highest official of Ministry of Justice in Leningrad was removed from his post. Second, some twenty days passed following the arrest of Nikolaev befinds at hand. He insinuates about fore it was known that he had connections with a foreign consul and that the consul had offered to relay a letter from the revolutionists to Trotsky.

Is it possible to believe Trotsky? Trotsky's word is false.

"Convinced Party was Correct"
It was on Oct. 16, 1926, that the Trotsky-Zinoviev opposition signed their names to a burning declaration in which they foreswore all self, made the existence of such a underground work against the Com- will impossible." munist Party. At that time the opposition still had a following in

the Party. Their statement follows: "Everyone of us binds himself to propagandize his opinions in the manner prescribed through the statutes and decisions of the Congress and the Central Commtitee, since we are convinced that whenever we are correct, our proposals will be accepted by the Party in its future program." Thus rang the flery statement. And the statement was introduced at the 15th Con-Party. But here the Trotsky-Zinoviev group deceived the Party. They did not discontinue their under-

Closely Linked to "Center' Zinoviev and Kamenev later swore to abide by the decisions of the Party. But the recent trial has indicated that they had not at all put a stop to their underground counter-revolutionary intrigue. They were closely linked to the Moscow Center and Leningrad Center of counter-revolutionists.

What is their word worth? For years Trotsky has peddled his story about Lenin's "will." In the will it is announced that Trotsky We need not wonder, therefore, will it is announced that Trotsky that he comes forward with an "ex- is good and Stalin is no good. But pose" of the G. P. U. He maintains on August 8, 1926, Trotsky, in an thing, and meant something different the G. P. U.) which was abolarticle in the New York Daily ferent, because in essence he pose" of the G. P. U. He maintains mmer and merged with Worker, ridiculed the existence of

HEAVY INDUSTRY GAINS IN U. S. S. R.



G. K. Orjonikidze (right), Commissar of Heavy Industry, feels happy, having made a report of great success at the recent meeting of the All-Union Congress in Moscow. Molotov, Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars, and the rest of the group also are highly

such a will. Trotsky was then still but at the same time he covers up in the Daily Worker:

of his relations with the Party, as well as the nature fo the Party it-

But today, on the anniversary of Lenin's death, the Trotskyites in America who have merged with the social-reformists and the Musteites. are now peddling the text of Lenin's was formed, the Militant of August

party are turning their gase toward the newest attempt of the leaders of the 'left-wing' of the British In-dependent Labor Party to build a 'International' cannot be doubted for a moment. It is also certain that the second edition of the 'two-and-a-half' International, including its American 'section' will follow in the foosteps of the first, back into the camp of Social De-mocracy, whence it originates."

Now United With Muste bourgeois democracy against projectarian revolutionary movement." ("Militant," July 25, 1931.)

than do the union bureaucrats of the A. F. of L. In Minneapolis they the A. F. of L. In Minneapolis they the A. F. of L. In Minneapolis they Of what value, then, can their words be?

Trotsky has always said one

in the Party—and it was to his in-terest at that time to repudiate with seemingly Marxist phrases. He such a follower of the bourgeoisie is dissatisfied with the Communist as Max Eastman. And so he wrote International because it is supposedly not revolutionary enough "As for the famous 'will,' Lenin and at the same time makes weak never left one, and the very nature attempts to establish a fourth international, which stands on the platform of Social Reformism. He is not satisfied with the Comintern because it is supposedly not left enough—and hence, the Trotskyite group steps into the Socialist Party, and the American group unites with Muste. He blabbers that the Communist Inter-What is their word worth? national supposedly killed Ger-In 1931 when the party of Muste many, because it didn't offer the Social-Democrats a united front (a false statement from beginning to end). Yet the Trotskvites in the French Socialist Party fight against the united front, and the Trotskyites in America have adopted a platform in which they say they are against the united front ex-tended by the Communist Party that is, they are, in general, against any united front except the unification of Cannon, the Trotskyite with Muste. They are not satisfied with the policy of the Communist Party in the unions, because it is supposedly not revolutionary enough. Yet in those places where For the Trotskyites, Muste was they do have a share in the leader then the "strongest fort of the ship of a strike, as was the case of bourgeois democracy against the proletarian revolutionary move-

Words Conceal Action

Of what value are their words? strives toward counter-revolution. They are no more than a means of other roomer, startled by the ring- him.

clared martial law against the

As Early as 1912, Lenin Referred to His "Refined Heikkila and Hy Wallace, farm Treachery" and "Outrageous Lies" leaders, were arrested here and held under bound of \$2,500 and

The Trotskyite groups in Lenin- the Soviet Union to fall. grad and Moscow created the poisonous atmosphere from which seeks to break the parties. The day there issued the shot at Kirov. The when the Communist International Trotskyite groups in the capitalist would cease to exist would be a day countries attempt to create a poi- of celebration for them. (Of course, sonous atmosphere engendering they will never live to see it.) and fostering every berayal of the Communist Party, every counter-revolutionary attempt, every be-who comes with a Marxist phrase traval of the workers' interests Their agitation against the Soviet in his hand.

concealing their counter-revolu- Union is of a kind that makes it \$1,000 respectively, on charges of clear that they would rejoice, were

Their agitation against the Communist Parties is of a kind that

pating in "Sears Roebuck sales," in his mouth, and a knife hidden

BECKLEY, W. a., March 1.-Ne-

The fact that Mrs. Williams is

NEWARK, N. J.

ularly called here.

FIFTH ANNUAL ANNI-VERSARY

A Grand Celebration Arranged by the Morris Langer Br. 38 LW.0

Peasant Costume BALL

SAT. MAR. 2 II. W. O. Center 8 P. M. 516 Clinton Av.

his Orchestra, Adm. 25c.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.

JAMES W. FORD

Communist Party speaks on "THE MASS STRUGGLE AGAINST

THE N.R.A. IN THE SOUTH WORKERS SCHOOL FORUM

SUN., MARCH 8, 8 P. M. Sharp

CHICAGO!!!

Teachers Urge Death Verdict Dekota. Hearst Boycott Brings Protest

KATONAH, N. Y., March 1 .-Forty-five teachers and directors of gro residents of Raleigh County, workers' education, meeting at Brookwood Labor College at West Virginia, indignant at the de-Katonah, sent a telegram to the cision of a white jury and judge in Arkansas legislature protesting the sentencing Mrs. Francis Williams to attack on Commonwealth College hang at Moundsville March 15, on as an "outrage against American ideals of academic freedom."

Listing the growing denials of the campaign to raise a defense fund ights of free speech and assemblage for the Negro woman. as illustrated in the jailing of Ward Rodgers, Socialist and F. E. R. A. the first woman ever to be senteacher, for his activities in the first woman ever to be sen-struggles of Arkansas sharecrop-tenced to hang in this State parpers, and the introduction of a bill ticularly incenses the Negro popuin Alabama to abrogate the consti- lation. In addition, Negro resitutional rights of free speech and dents point out that Mrs. Williams assemblage, the teachers urged a did not have adequate defense dur-boycott on Hearst newspapers and ing the trial and was denied her other anti-labor publications. They constitutional rights by the systemagreed to work through their local atic exclusion of Negroes from the organizations to arouse labor to the jury, a custom prevalent in most "dangers of this campaign of vested sections of the State. interests to put the United States in a mental straight-jacket." funds to take an appeal in the case,

This was the twelfth teachers petitions are being circulated conference held under the auspices throughout the county calling on of Brookwood Local 189, American the Governor to commute the death

"sedition," has been rushed through West Virginia. the lower House of the Arkansas

Police Try to Frame Up ing, called the police. Although Stein was able to prove that he lived Jersey I.L.D. Organizer in the house, the patrol wagon was

NEWARK, N. J., March 1.-Four police station. Defense, early Tuesday morning. and placed him under arrest.

sentence to life imprisonment. The Within the past few days a dras- appeal for funds has been issued by tic anti-labor bill, interpreting la-bor's fight for decent conditions as Wheeler, 163 Neville Street, Beckley,

ing of the bell so early in the morn-

In addition to the campaign for

called and he was rushed to the policemen broke into the room of In court, later in the day, "Red Sam Stein, New Jersey District Sec- Harris, chief of the police red squad

retary of the International Labor attempted to have Stein held for "mental observation." Stern, conducting his own defense, exposed Stein, returning home from a the anti-working class motives in restaurant, was unable to the case, and the court, fearing find his keys and rang the bell. An- mass protest, was forced to release

APRIL 13th

LET'S GO!

NOW! \$1.00 Brings You a Copy!

Originally published in a limited and autographed edition, which sold for \$5.00, you can now get a copy of the Subscription Edition of "HUNGER AND REVOLT" for \$1.00—provided you subscribe today, renew your present subscription, or get a friend to subscribe. The contents are exactly the same—a 248 page book, 81/2 by 11 inches, printed on heavy art paper. Chapter forewords by eleven revolutionary writers.

.. a masterpiece!" --- says Syracuse worker

"When I received my de luxe copy of Burck's 'Hunger and Revolt,' I went through it once, twice, three times, and I have gone through it every day since. It is a masterpiece! As Comrade Browder wrote: 'It is an essential part of the history of our times."

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"HUNGER AND REVOLT: Cartoons by Burck" is now available only with the following special subscription offers:

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IY WORKE

Coupon eIt's a Book Worth Having.

By Redfield

Today SLAVA DUNN continue the article begun last week, on the fears of children. She takes specific cases and discusses how to

THAT is there to do when cer tain fears persist in children, in spite of many efforts on the part of parents?" For example, Tommy at three is very much afraid of dogs, ever since a large dog suddenly barked loudly at him when he was less than two years old. At that time, his mother, who was afraid of dogs herself, pulled him sway with a jerk. Now he cries at the approach of every dog. In order to help him overcome his fear, it is important not to talk of it in front of him. Such talk only deepens his fear. Instead he should hear from time to time some praise of himself, such as: "Tommy is a brave boy! He is not afraid of cats and horses," or something like that. Expel Negro This will gradually make him more self-confident. If the mother conceals her own fear of dogs in his presence it will help still more. The tear could best be cured if a little puppy could be taken into the house visited often at some place. But the parent's own attitude and pafear the child will too.

T IS a veritable ordeal to take pain in the doctor's office and since sistently good record. then, even an awning at the en- day, Feb. 21. Three weeks previous friends among the socially elite trance of the doctor's house makes him ery. After about a year he had to go to another doctor who was told about his fear. Before examing him, the doctor offered him a lollypop. Sam was pleased and made much less fuss than usual. Two visits to this doctor and the pleasure of the lollypop changed his fear of pain into an expectation of pleasure. Probably a new toy would have been just as effective as the

TITILE HELEN was in a baby carriage when her older sister gave it a push. It was on a rather steep hill and in a few moments. the carriage was rolling down the incline with terriffic speed, finally turning over and covering the baby. When the frightened mother reached Helen she found her unhurt except for a few bruises. The experience, however, must have been terrific. For a year or more after this accident. Helen cried hysterically and tried to escape every time she found herself in any moving the family showed much joy over the trips. Grown-ups acted calmiy a mess Sergeant. "He was a hell of the trips. Grown-ups acted calmiy a mess sergeant." (All of the of-Grown-ups acted calmly besides Helen was usually offered some nice toys and some this way the accidental connection mess sergeant, told him "stay in" between speed and movement, with and not to report to work Later a feeling of horror, became broken She was thus reconditioned. Small childen are so imitative mediately afterwards.

that childhood is the best time to

work in the house.)

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?' tain, with no result.

Pattern 2199 is available in sizes inch fabric. Blustrated step-by-step hard morning's work dared to destewing instructions included.



AA

Street, New York City.

From Factory, Mine, Farm and Office

The Ruling Clawss

Miners Prepare for Strike In Southern Illinois Fields

By a Mine Worker Correspondent BELLEVILLE, ILL.-We are doing everything that we can to develop a strike by April 1st. We have issued leaflets to the miners and other workers to prepare for The scale committee of the Progressive Miners of

America has gone on record for a strike on April 1st for a 6-hour day, \$6 a day and 5 days a week. Keck and his machine tried to introduce a resolution giving each local the right to make individual contracts, which is nothing but an attempt to split the miners. These maneuvers of the Keck machine must be exposed.

At the same time we must ex-pose John L. Leiws, who is trying to do away with the scale convention, thus leaving the power in his hands to sign any agreement with-out the approval of the rank and

From C.C.C.

By a Worker Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. - William Jackson, a Young Negro of Philadel- making layoffs, has in the meantience count most. If they show phia, was expelled from Camp Straight, 316th Co., Wilcox, Pa., because he had the "nerve" to demand better than most working class food during lunch hour at the mess children. Sam to a doctor. When he was room. Jackson had already served two he was subjected to some severe 8 months in the camp, with a con-

Jackson was expelled on Thurs-



to this the food had become so bad that the entire camp was complaining. On Tuesday, the 19th when Jackson was standing in line waiting for his food, he was told there was no more food, and that more was being prepared. By the time his turn came a second time. again he was told there was no vehicle Gradually her fear sub-food, but more was being prepared. white with the exception of the tempting morsels on those trips. In section leaders, who are Negro.) The he was told to report to work, but to see the company captain im-

start habits of courage."

The captain attempted to squash the whole thing, even going as far as to admit that Jackson was correct, but that he would have to the start of the The captain attempted to squash apologize to the mess sergeant for ing the steel strike there, has been but are workers and must fight his attitude. This he refused. A his attitude. This he refused. A committee was elected from the bosses.

This victory, the second in a few real enemy the bosses. weeks in connection with the strugboys in the camp to see the cap-

finally discharged for "rerious mis-14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 conduct." Serious misconduct, beand 44. Size 16 takes 31/4 yards 36 cause he was hungry and after a

Barber Protests Against Working Sunday

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK .- I want to give my

answer to those people who want their barber shops open on Sundays. Max D. Steuer, lawyer, says he And he waves a flag of red! ience he forgot about us barbers. And points toward the foe all we are human like him. and perhaps even better, for we make our bread honestly, and not

Jack Dempsey says he is in favor of opening the barber shops on Sun- Still waving high the flag of red, I think he should mind his own business and do some boxing instead of mixing into the barber's

through lies.

Max Shuster, publisher; Casey Stengel, manager of the Brooklyn Dodgers: Reverend Charles Francis of the first Humanist Society of New York, editor and lecturer: Brock Pemberton, theatrical producer-they all say that they can't find time to shave on Saturday.

They say that Sunday is the visiting day and people should be able to get shaves and haircuts and then go visiting. How about us barbers, don't we have the right to "On with true hearts ever fearless. go visiting?

Those people that say barbers ought to work on Sunday, should be parbers themselves. My opinion on the barber trade is that criminals in jall are better off than barbers in a barber shop.

School for Workers To Open in Northwest

SEATTLE March 1.-To train Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins leaders for the coming intensified battles of labor, the District Comof stamps (coins preferred) for each mittee of the Communist Party an-Anne Adams pattern (New York nounces a full time training school Dity residents should add one cent here starting March 3rd. A group tax for each pattern order). Write of twenty students from all parts plainly, your name, address and of the Northwest selected by the plainly, your name, address and of the Northwest selected by the style number. BE SURE TO STATE committee will receive practical in-SIZE WANTED.

Address orders to Daily Worker tion principles of Communism, and Pattern Department, 248 West 17th fundamentals of Communist Party organization.

Pure Oil Workers **Face Layoff**

By a Worker Correspondent ZANESVILLE, Ohio. — The em ployes of the Zanesville service branch of the Pure Oil Company are faced with a new reign of ter-

Late in the year 1934, in anticipation of a boom which did not materialize, the local branch took on about fifteen new men, mostly attendants at service stations. Since the symptoms of a boom are fast disappearing it has become evident that a number of men will be laid

Now. Mr. Hook, the superintendent who is very selfish, ruthless sort of individual and recognizes no seniority or other common rules of time built for himself a very pretensious dog house. Really his pampered pets are housed much

The district manager in Columbus has discovered that the bill for the dog house has been charged to the Pure Oil Company, Mr. Hook's having a less elaborate dog house and being piqued by jealousy, promulgated the dog house scandal Thus, while the upper crust of soclety exchanges views on this choice bit of gossip over their teas or cocktails, the workers of the Pure Oil

Company are the real victims. Whether or not dog houses are built with the company's money, the to beat down the wages of the 24 to discuss their grievances and this new terror by banding together and demanding their seniority rights and the removal of Mr. Hook.

Refused Relief - Worker fight for better conditions. Falls Sick From Hunger

HIBBING. Minn.-Gus Davis, a single man, has been a bachelor at propriated never gets to the workwan Lake for quite a few years. ers. He was off his relief job be-He didn't get any relief work for cause his wife had a job at which Swan Lake for quite a few years. the past five months. He has been she made \$2.50 a week. getting by snaring rabbits. He has been eating salted potatoes and rabbit meat.

ingness to fight. On Feb. 15, he wasn't about. Neighbors went to his shack to ina mess sergeant." (All of the of-ficials of this Jim-Grow camp, are They found the speak. mitted that nothing was the matter guts enough to back up your leadbut "hunger.

Judge Forced to Free Emma Brletic

the workers is to fight, black and PITTSBURGH. March 1.—Emma white side by side. Starvation

gle led by the International Labor Jackson was tried three times, and Defense for the freedom of the the union forever and still get Ambridge prisoners, closely follows nothing. But when we all get to-the similar freeing of Dan Benning, gether and demand what we need

DURHAM, N. C. — Two hundred stations and demand real relief and relief and unemployed workers met better conditions? Hold up your

"I've thought the whole thing over, darling, and I'm leaving the

Jobless Workers in Carolina City

Mr. Fish, president of the Fed-

as chairman, stated that he was

rilling to go to the limit in the

Mr. Smith, the next speaker, who

has been in a position to see how

things actually are run in the relief

office, quoted figures to prove that

tonight say you folks didn't have

ers, but I don't see a weak chin in

"We can sit here and draw up resolutions and be a member of

a vast amount of the money ap-

in the Superior Court Room on Feb. hands About 150 hands went up and workers. The workers must defeat what was to be done about them, they all agreed to join a demonstration next Thursday to demand a eral Unemployed Union, who acted hearing of their grievances and carry on the struggle for decent

"Only by united struggle can we win and by united struggle we will win!" Webb concluded. The audience applauded strongly showing their approval and support of the prorgam of class struggle.

Mrs. Harris, vice president of the last. She thank Webb for his services and said that she regrets very Several other workers spoke of much that he can't stay in Durham their problems and stated their willfor they need leaders like him, with the spirit to struggle and his broad Mr. Webb, a non-resident, was outlook on the question of unity. called upon by the chairman to

She stated her willingness to fight and said we will win the demands because we will fight.

This meeting was unusual for the South. Negroes and whites, together the crowd. I believe you folks can fight and I believe you will fight and that is the only way out for sciousness of the Negro and white They are realizing that they are workers in a fight against a common foe for a common cause.

NOTE

Every Saturday we publish letters from mine, oil and smelter workers. We urge workers in these industries to write us of their conditions and efforts to organize. Please get these letters to us by

Urges Militant Strike Action

By a Mine Worker Correspondent

coal miners are being made in spite of the opposition of the district officials of the United Mine Workers of America.

sentative, gave the position of the officials on the new con-

Bares Cost Survey Of Standard Oil

spend on yourself and members of were going to strike for it! spend for foodstuffs? How much for speech. spend for floodstuffer. It is the first spend for floods of the first spend floods of the floods of the first spend floods of the fl put to the workers of the various he tried to back Huey. Standard Oil Company of New Jer-

Standard workers through their few elected delegates have been in their power to forestall a strike. raising a rumpus for quite some However, the miners are demanding time for higher wages in view of the wage increases, closed shop, 6-hour ever rising cost of living. These day, and they are preparing for a delegates, members of the "Joint strike to get it. Conference" or Works Council meet periodically to discuss conditions. learn how to do better and save Rahway Workers money for the refinery.

mostly high powered or high pressured technical or staff men, usually have the jump on the elected shop delegates due to advance information enabling them to prepare for Plan Struggle to Increase Relief fraction meetings. Thus when pressure is brought to bear on the companies to bear on the companies of the struggle to the str for higher wages to better meet the present rising living costs it is possible to divert the energy of the workers into harmless channels by proposing and finally carrying out the cost of living survey.

The survey is being conducted by committee which will investigate actual earnings, whether from the company or elsewhere, and all expenditures of the past year of approximately 100 families from each f the three refineries. The families to be investigated or "surveyed" to be an average consisting of three children, the father being the only wage earner. How do they spend their wages? How do these expendi-How do they spend compare with 1928? Standard Oil Company of N. J. it Federal Unemployed Union spoke is very obvious to see, is attempting to prove. or rather make their employees think that in comparison to wages received and the cost of commodities, they are better off to-day than they were in 1928.

This survey is merely a smoke screen to delude the plant workers that something is being done for them by the joint representation works council or Joint Committee. Only through an organization consisting of only workers, which is worker controlled and which gives every worker a voice can better conditions be gotten. Past experiences of explosions, mishaps, layoffs, complaints of varied nature show the true character of such a

beautiful cartoon book, "Hunger and Revolt," by saving 15 coupons and adding \$1. Start clipping

and then juggling

By Mary Morrow, Children's editor,

The Daily Worker, 50 East 13th St.,

President of U.M.W.A. Local

BIRMINGHAM, Ala .- Preparations for a strike of all

At a meeting of the Wylan Local, Huey, a district repre-

tracts. He said that the new fraying the expenses of HEALTH contracts would be negotiated by AND HYGIENE, the forthcoming the district officials and the locals magazine or the Medical Advisory Board, Admission would have to accept the dictates of is 25 cents, Bill Mitch. When he finished the local presi-

spend on yourself and members of members applauded and stamped your family? How much do you their feet in approval of his militant

and other like questions are being he had to change his line although In the Sunday News-Age Herald.

Standard Oil Company of the Standard Revealing Revalue Range of International Representative Range of T of a so-called "cost of living survey" said that he saw "no reason why being conducted for some time the new contract could not be negoamong the Standard refinery workwork.

The company appointed delegates. Build Council

Jersey officialdom long known as eczema. By clearing up the dandvicious anti-working class, with ruff you can save the hair you still records of having driven out of town brought to life with fire hose etc. Socialist and formula, applied for a long time, other workers, having many local ordinances and statutes which are against the interests of the working class has at last aroused the workers to do something other than meekly submit to their dictates.

SHAMPOO the scalp at least twice meekly submit to their dictates.

Domestic Relations Court in passing greasy. who had been working on the E.R. with plenty of water.

A. but due to sickness, being afflicted

If the scalp is inflamed with A. but due to sickness, being afflicted with a double rupture and lack of thick crusts and very itchy it reclothes could not possibly go to quires tender handling. In announcing the ultimatum to Sica, Judge Waldman at the request of Relief Director John shampoo, if the hair is too dry, treatment would be meted out to every other worker on the relief who cent) to one half glass of water, would refuse to go to work on these will soften it and lend it gloss. forced labor projects.

Sica came to the attention of workers from the nearby Elizabeth organization who upon coming into Rahway to investigate the case were enabled to win a stay of sentence for Sica. They immediately showed the Rahway workers the need for a working class organization which they would help them organize Many of the workers first approached and those most enthusiastic over the working class program were members of the different branches of the U.S. Fascists. The support the Fascists gave Sica clearly showed them that this type of organization did nothing for the You can receive Burck's workers and did not have a workers' program. Upon being shown how they immediately issued and started circulation of leaflets to other workers to protest against these tactics of "work or jail," and to show the need for organization.

They immediately started and held daily group meetings in Lag-lers Hall until a permanent organi-the finger tips. Message the scalp zation could be set up. Monday night February 25th about 200 work-By taking the first creeds both Negro and white came Waar lo letter of each of to this organizational meeting and these six objects, formed the Rahway Unemployed and Relief Workers Association. An them around you executive committee of 11 was elected. This committee was to try and organize a group in Clark Township which has the same relief director, as well as getting all Rah-way unemployed into this group. A and fresh fruit are helpful conmail in the answer and interesting all response to the pair worker of the pair worker of the pair worker of the pair worker of take up the needlest cases to replace the principle of the pair of the grievance committee was also elected siderations.

rigie Gray, WilHattwig, Irving nstant, Evelyn Relief Officials Deny

them. This play will probably be things that must be seen to be appreciated.

describe it to you. It's one of those there are the place of a new one. Afterwards he came and said that there aren't any more mattresses.

He had promised my wife several We think this is the best issue we've had since December. If you have never read the NEW PIO- ter will be printed soon Now, this that have never read the NEW PIO- ter will be printed soon Now, this was released that she would get column wants lots of letters about quilts, sheets and pillow cases for present to start. Send a nickel to Box 23. Station D, New York, N. Y. what is happening in your town, in our bed, and the children's beds your school, Every one who writes one for each. He came on Feb and P. strikers. There is an article and we'll send you a copy. After a letter that is interesting enough 1 and had a commodity slip that that you'll want one every month, to be printed, will receive a picture was made out to be used on the

I have a sick baby that is nine months old, that is a patient at the Touro. The child has been on a diet since birth. The Social Service The Fight Is On has written Morrel of the Jackson District about having an X-ray made of the baby for an examination of its bones. The price of the picture is one dollar, so my wife asked about having three prescriptions filled. He has been having them filled, but he said that he could not do it any more. "Any way you take the sick baby to the charity hospital, we can't take care of any thing like that any more," was his statement.

Only two months are left in the subscription contest which offers as first prize a free trip to the Soviet Union. Write to 39 East

Dr. Williams to Lectur

DR. PRANKWOOD E. WILLIAMS illy lecture on Sex Problems of the Unmarried Adult on Wednes March 6, under the auspices of the Medical Advisory Board. octure will be held at Irving Plaza Hall, at 8:30 p. m. from the lecture will go toward de-

Can Baldness Be Cured?

By A Worker Correspondent dent got up and said that if they LINDEN, N. J.—How much do you were going to strike for it! The papers I see numerous advertisements for the regrowth of hair. Can it be true that these people can somehow or other grow hair? Is it When Walter Jones, Negro Dis- a racket like the muscle racket, and

Our Reply

IS impossible to cause the regrowth of dead hair. Once a hair root dies, no hair will ever such as results from previous dand-The district officials are doing all ruff or other causes of premature baldness, is incurable.

The advertisements, claiming to regrow hair, which you see in newspapers, subways, magazines or bill-boards, are all fakes and part of a racket which victimizes people whose desire to regain their lost racket hair proves stronger than their common sense. Under capitalism no lies or frauds are unworthy of exploitation as long as a few dollars can be squeezed from a poor, unsuspecting vietim.

RAHWAY, N. J.—Rahway, New of hair is dandruff or seborrhoeic hairs cannot be is very effective:

Judge Henry Waldman of the ruff scales are abundant and the sentence of, "Go to work or go castile or tincture of green soap to jail" on Paul Sica, 56 years old, and then wash the lather right out

brush, will be of help Busch, stated that the same a hair dressing of castor oil, one teaspoonful, and alcohol (50 per

A lotion with antiseptic A small notice in the capitalist stirgulating qualities must newspapers telling of the arrest of rubbed into the scalp after shampooing, in all cases of dandruff, The following can be made up by vour druggist and is helpful for those with dark hair, but will discolor light colored hair (grev or

> Resorcinol-two drachms Blichloride Mercury-two grains. Alcohol-(70 per cent)-eight

Olive Oil-three drachms Beta Naphthol-ten grains.

Shake well before using and rub into the scalp thoroughly.

Those with light hair can use ne formula provided they substitute for the first ingredient, resorcin, written above, another drug called Acetyl Resorcinal. This unfortunately, is an expensive substance A lotion must be rubbed into the

scalp, not applied to the hair. Take the finger tips. Message the scalp in addition twice dally with the finger tips alone to stimulate the Wear loose-fitting hats or caps

exposed to dust or dirt. Where the air is clean, expose your scalp sunlight and fresh air

Pay particular care to general conditions, such as, constipation, excess weight and badly balanced Reduction of starches and

You can see at once that giving advice about the care of the scalp means also advice about general health, and this economic tion may be impossible to follow A healthy scalp is not an easy thing to accomplish and it cannot be secured by throwing some welladvertised dandruff remedy on the

SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

HEALTH AND HYGIENE Medical Adisory Board Magazine

wish to subscribe to Health and Hygiene, Enclosed please find \$1. or a year's subscription

State

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International Labor Defense Room 610, 80 East 11th Street, New York City

immediate contribution to the Scottsboro - Herndon Defense

Fund.

WITH OUR YOUNG READERS THE LAD WHO BORE THE RED

FLAG In clothes so bad, rides forth a lad, out! Wait till you see the cover this Amid the dying and the dead,

"O! Follow me wher-e'er I go!" The van he leads, and onward speeds.

The fight is done, the day is won, But the brave lad now lies dead! Still tightly grasped, with fingers NEW PIONEER. clasped,

And mingled with a crimson dye, The flag he holds, that now unfolds. And seems to beckon with a cry!

'On comrades bold, never failing, The enemy defy, conquer or die, Bravely their arms assailing. Oh, determine to win the fray

There is the conclusion of the The enemy defy, conquer or die. Strike with a force ever peerless, features—puzzles, jokes, science, stamps, Listening In, Dear Com-Comrades! Follow me this day!"

ART REDD.

Adventures of Margie, Tim and Jerry

Get Your Copy! The March NEW PIONEER is

month! It is the most exciting cover With spirits bright, he joins the you've ever seen. No cowboys and Indians, but an armed mob pulling nine Negro boys off a freight train. for general convenience. But it as if in command, he holds his Scottsboro boys on a freight train. Yes, it is the arrest of the nine seems when he thought of convenience he forgot about the barbar lends he forgot about the barbar l who don't there is a complete story inside, written by Sasha Small, editor of the Labor Defender, especially for boys and girls.

Do you know what the Paris lived during these stirring days? There is a story about one of the last Communards in this month's

Then you will find a swell play, in jingles that will stick in your mind for days after you've road children. It has swell pictures by Gropper.

telling how Pioneers helped the A. telling about child labor. And, of course, there are the usual

I have just received a very in- lots of swell pictures.



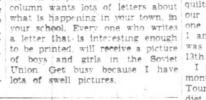
rade Editor. The Sports Page has ers. Fred DiPillip, Sidney Kandel, Anna Aid for Sick Infant a very interesting article telling Mittleman, Marvin L. Reid, and Florence Commune was? Did you know that a very interesting article telling there were a few people alive who about Spring Training for Base-

a very interesting article telling about Spring Training for Base-ball.

And wait till you see the funny strip, "Comrade Kids" this month. So far about twenty people have almost had hysterics right in the office after reading it. We can't describe it to you. It's one of those

story of high school life in a "One NEER, there's no time like the Horse Town." There is a true story present to start Send a nickel to

A Picture Prize for You





JERRY'S PA'S JUST BEEN LOCKED UP

AND IN THE MEANTIME -

The Li'l Angel!

SNOW was falling on the long breadline. The men huddled into frozen balls, and tried to hibernate until the mission doors opened. One little scarecrow in rags hopped up and down like a bantam rooster, and crowed, "Whee! Whee!" He grinned at the silent corpses around him, and thus, having warmed himself, said to a surly neighbor:

"Hey, Hot Shot, did ya read in the paper about the way they give Hauptmann the electric chair?" "No." growled the man with the long blue frostbitten face, as he pulled his lumberman's cap deeper over his ears. "And I don't give a damn, Shorty."

"Why not?" Shorty chirped.

"Because he's a German," muttered the melantholy Hot Shot. "They oughta hang all the Germans, and the Swedes, the wops, the Jews, and the limeys. If they all went back to the country they come from, we'd have jobs in America."

"Whoa;" yelled Shorty. "Are ya tryin' to get rid of me, too? Me mother came from County Clare." "That's Ireland," said the gloomy one. "The Irish are all right; me own grandfather was a Cork man. But the others don't belong here; they are foreigners."

"Christopher Columbus was the first foreigner," said Shorty, "and George Washington was the second. But they call them heroes in the history books. If I was an Indian I'd be sore."

"You ain't an Indian," said the gloomy one. "You're a damn fool down on the Bowery, just another American in the ashcan."

"Johnny P. Morgan and Willie Hearst are Americans, too," said Shorty, "and I don't see them givin' much of a damn about you and me. All they tell us is, deport the foreigners."

"And they're damn right," said Hot Shot, blowing his nose. There's only so much jobs to go around, ain't there, and if there's too many people, then the way to make jobs for the Americans is to kick out the foreigners."

"Listen, Hot Shot," said Shorty, "that's like sayin' there's too much water in the ocean. There's enough money, machinery and crops in this country to feed the whole world, ain't there?"

"You bet," said Hot Shot, proudly, "we've got the richest country in the world. I wonder when they'll open those doors and feed us our soup." "Did the foreigners take your job away during prosperity?" asked Shorty.

"No they didn't: I was earning me thirty and forty a week regular."

"Well, the same money and machinery is still here. And there's no more people in the country than before. What's wrong?" asked Shorty.

"I don't know," said Hot Shot, "but I wish them mission stiffs would open the doors. I'm starvin' and I'm froze."

Behind the Tuna Fish

SHORTY blew on his hands, and hopped up and down again, like a little bantam, crowing his peculiar Whee!

"It must be the Japs," he said dreamily, picking an icicle from a nearby waterspout, and sucking it like a lollypop. "I see where Congressman Dockweiler of California has told Congress that 25,000 Japanese are drilling secretly out in his climate. Whadd'ya think of that, Hot Shot?" "I wouldn't be surprised," said the gloomy one

"I never did like the Japs, neither." "They got a secret navy too," said Shorty. "It's made up of 150 fishing boats, that Congress-That is, they look like ordinary fishing boats working out of Los Angeles harbor. But they got air tubes built in. Hot Shot, air tubes fixed up so you can shoot torpedoes through them. And they got places for cannons and machine guns, and all that tuna fishing is just a big bluff.

Those fishermen are all Japanese admirals and spies. They ain't really working for a living; they're maneuvering. Some day they'll bombard Los Angeles off the map."

'And a damn good thing, too," said Hot Shot. "I'd never miss that town. They vagged me once for two months, took all my money anay, and shellacked me besides. All Californians is foreign-

There's Foreigners and Foreigners

SHORTY pulled a bale of rumpled New York Times out of his pocket, straightened it out, and read a paragraph in the falling snow.

"It must be swell and warm now in Porto Rico. he said. "And I see where that Greek Princess Marina, and her boy-friend, Prince George of England, who got married with such a lot of bushwah lately, is stopping off at Porto Rico on their honey-

"So what?" growled Hot Shot. "It ain't my honeymoon.

"G'wan, you're jealous. You wish you had a broad who was a Princess to tuck you in your bed at night.

"She can tuck him," growled Hot Shot. "Them Princesses all have syphilis. It runs in their fami-"And look!" Shorty crowed, "they flew in an

aeroplane, in the swellest plane Uncle Sam could find to give them. They're Uncle Sam's guests, Hot Shot, which means you and me. And look what they had with them for an aeroplane trip. They had the Dook's equerry—I guess that means a man or a flunkey of some kind-his name is Major Butler.

"Tuck him into bed, too," growled Hot Shot. "I hate limeys."

"And a dick from Scotland Yard, and a maid, and two valets. And they carried 800 pounds of baggage for their four day flying tour, says the Times. And six of Uncle Sam's Marine Corps planes was their escort. Don't that warm you all up, Hot Shot?"

"I said, tuck them all into bed, for all I care;" muttered the glosmy long-faced patriot. "They're

foreigners, ain't they?" "But Uncle Sam must have a couple thousand bucks to greet the Dook and Dookess," said Shorty, "so that proves some foreigners is good, don't it?"

The Organizational Tasks Arising from the Plenum Decisions, "G'wan, you're always talkin' like one of them by F. Brown. Commune-ists," said Hot Shot, "You give me a Long Island Section Makes main, Shorty. I wonder when in hell we'll ever the Turn to Shep Work, by Bill of the get our lousy soup tonight." Lawrence.

LITTLE LEFTY







ANSWER - HE'S BEHAVING 50'5 TO MAKE SURE

HIS MOTHER WILL TAKE HIM TO UNCLE JOHN'S COURT. TRIAL ON MONDAY

SPECIAL

by del

RENE PHULL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE WILL HELP US COVER THE TRIAL.

PACK THE COURTROOM

Auto Workers Tell the President -- Plenty!

By MAURICE SUGAR-

The following is the official stenographic record of the statement made by Maurice Sugar before the Board appointed by the President to conduct hearings on conditions of labor in the automobile industry, held in Detroit Decem-

This statement of Maurice Sugar, prominent Detroit attorney, graphically describes the abominable canditions prevailing in the automobile industry. Maurice Sugar, without "pulling his punches," shows how the auto workers are in the grip of the most oppressive manufacturers in the United States - manufacturers who, operating the most vicious black list and spy system in the world, keep the auto workers chained to the company union, to unemployment, to poverty, to

Maurice Sugar took issue with the purpose of the hearing. He revealed its hollowness and futility by showing that the matters barred from hearing-the right to organize and the application of Section 7-A - are the important questions facing the automobile workers. His concluding words, "In my opinion, this hearing with the exclusion of this matter (Section 7A) is merely staging a show for some purpose other than the emedying of evils that concern labor generally," hit the nail on the head with a bang!

This statement makes it clear that if Labor is to secure its rights in the auto industry, it must rely upon its own united strength through the use of its weapon, the strike. And the experiences of Labor under the N. R. A. show that if the workers are to win and hold their rights, they must act as an independent force upon the political field. The candidacy of Maurice Sugar for Judge of Re corder's Court, supported by all wings of the Labor Movement, is an encouraging step in the direction of such independent political

again, as in manifold of the Labor struggle, Maurice Sugar shows himself to

NATHANIEL BUCHWALD

by the Day Studio of the Theatre

Collective as their first public pre-

sentation. The choice of play is rather unfortunate. While Steven-

son's earnestly written script af-

fords good material for exercise in

acting and direction the romanticiz-

ing of vagrancy for the unemployed

youth is hardly in keeping with the

revolutionary view on unemploy-

road with its privations and human

egradation is preferable to the

stagnant existence at home amidst

the squalid surroundings and ser-

monizing of home-folk who in their

simple-mindedness echo all the

prosperity and absence of starva-

of the tragedy of wasted youth, and

is young hobo is bitter against the

system which affords him no bet-

petty thieving and moral disinte-

tion in this country.

gested to labor audiences.

as follows

March 'Communist'

The March issue of "The Com-

munist" has just come off the press.

The full contents of this issue are

Report to the Central Commit-

tee Meeting of the C.P.U.S.A., January 15-18, 1935, by Earl

Browder.
Our "C. E.", by Robert Minor.

vievist Group, by Albert Radier. The Anniversary of the Paris Commune and the Struggle

Against Fascist Terror, by Anna

tion and Propaganda Conference, January 18, 1935, by Alex Bittel-

to the National Agita-

The Historic Path of the Zino-

Just Off the Press a

optimistic" rot about returning

be sure, the author is aware

"opportunity" than vagrancy,

al Theatre Week the one-

and ambition piece. It was given group.



Troops of the Ohio National Guard, bayonets fixed, steel-helmeted, hurling tear gas bombs at striking auto workers during the Auto-Lite Company strike in Toledo, Ohio, last June.

be a fearless advocate of Labor's cause; one who understands its problems, one who can accurately describe them, and, most important of all, one who actively engages in the fight to solve them.

Mr. Sugar: Perhaps Tought to state at the ouset that in addition to representing a particular labor organization here, I feel that you ought to know that I have had years' experience in this city as an attorney representing, through that entire period, labor unions of all economic and political complexions-and when I say all, I mean all-and that I have never represented an employer as such. Applause.)

and a true ring to it. If Steven

son will think out his problems be-

fore dramatizing them, his future

"THE Klein-Ohrbach Strike" writ-ten by Fail Barber and acted by

a group of the strikers has a fresh

ness and dramatic verve that de-

rives mainly from its subject-matter

the stirring incident of the two girl-strikers who chained them-

selves to the railing at the banquet

hall where the "philanthropist"
Ohrbach was the guest of honor

principal speakers. The banquet-

incident takes place off-stage, yet

its full import is made real by the

reactions of a few workers listen-

and directness of the strikers who

enacted this episode more than

made up for their inexperience as

thoroughly alive and kicking on the

stage, and Phil Barber bears watch-

"Franz Somewhat Muddled." writ-

ten by Hans Paul and acted by the

of the simple-minded Hans to the

conversion to common sense and

anti-fascism were achieved with an

ease that was too much even in

The script is the weakest element

The Ukrainian skit called, "That's

Right," and done by the Ukrainian

Drama Group was theatrically ef-

fective and amusing, but its satire

on a gathering of labor fakers was

too crude and entirely too simple in

conception. Nothing is gained by

stupid and openly and ostenta-

tiously betraying the workers. As a matter of fact, the labor fakers

are often quite clever in masking

their betrayal and misleading the

workers through "revolutionary"-sounding demagogy. Nor is the vic-

tory of the masses over their mis-leaders achieved as simply and

easily as the Ukrainian Players would have it. They are a good

enting all the labor chiefs

wish-fulfilling agit-prop piece

ing as a young revolutionary play-

All in all,

ing to a broadcast.

introduced a half dozen

WORLD of the THEATRE

International Theatre Night | "God's in His Heaven" has a vitality

F THE four items presented at plays should be welcome in the

U the Civic Repertory last Sunday revolutionary theatre. And as to evening, as the final event of In-

by Philip Stevenson, "God's actors who may well become

According to the author the open and Mayor LaGuardia one of the

actors.

wright.

gration; but the philosophy of "to- Neue Theater Gruppe (in German)

hell-with-it-all" is presented as a to the music of Rudolph Witten-kind of "way out," and the berg, somehow did not come off. "romance" of the open road is of-

fered as a desirable escape from and the realistic scene of a Nazi the drabness of life at home. If joint in Yorkville were not blended

this be "revolt" against the capi- well. The formalized set was quite

talist system, it is the kind of an- effective but stood away from the

leads into a blind alley. Surely, this directed against the Nazi "philoso-is not the "way out" to be sug-phy" was apt, but the conversion

Yet it cannot be denied that Jew-hating "cause" and his re-

archistic, emotional revolt that production as a whole.

in His Heaven" is the more serious nucleus of a permanent acting

workers in the City of Detroit, most | had reference to the bonus system. of whom are unorganized.

In my capacity as counsel for these organizations, as well as for individuals. I have had an opporthe story of the automobile industry-a story that is perhaps denied to almost everybody else, and I want of mistakes. to briefly, give you the picture as it

purpose of this inquiry is to afford an opportunity to receive information, suggestions and recommendations. I shall supply some informa-

never met a worke; who understood Union? who understood it, that nobody tunity over all these years to get could understand it except the ac-

ample, if you abolished the bonus would mean that whereas today the worker does not know just how he tion, some suggestions and some is being gypped, you provide a new information as to the basis of his starvation-and that is all. (Ap-

The significance of these grievances presented to this Board lies in the fact that they are evidence of the system of economic slavery, of industrial peonage, which prevails in the automobile industry gen-

The Black List

There are other grievances-some which have not been mentioned The black list has hardly been men-

You do not need to have different men come up here and testify that they have been put on a black list Live in Detroit a week and you will know that there is existing in this city one of the most vicious black list systems ever conceived. Everybody knows it-you do not have to have a hearing to find that out Applause.)

Chairman Henderson: What is his black listing basis?

Mr. Sugar: Well, here is what nappens: here is the basis company has a record of all of its employees of course. It is neces-Modern business technique requires it. A man becomes active. He says to his fellow-worker on the Mr. Madden stated that he had right, "Say, why don't you join the It is reported by the stool the bonus system, nor a foreman pigeon that has been referred to here in this hearing. (Applause.)

A few days later, the man who counting department of the employ- made the remark is told by the foreers and they themselves made a lot man, "I am sorry, John, you have worked here ten years and been a These grievances are real, but good man, and I have never had they may be over-emphasized. They should be viewed relatively. For exsympathetic type of foreman, he will system, what would that mean? It apologize and say, "I can't help it. He may even explain to the why he is compelled to do it. Sometimes he does not.

Well, there goes on the records of on these records there is a place to tor." because he spoke to his neigh-"Communist." because he wanted a "unsatisfactory work" -to hide the black list.

WORLD of the MOVIES

gasping with admiration. This picture, they will vouch, has all the earmarks of a "good" Hollywood film. It has fine actors, lavish settings, gorgeous costumes, thrilling adventures, beauty, romance, etc. Adapted from the book of that name, written by the purveyor of distorted history, Baroness Orczy, the picture deals with the "Reign of Terror" of the French Revolu-

The picture glides along in a flash of costume and sword play without once dipping into the issues of the Great Revolution. Nothing here is said of the rise of a new revolutionary bourgeois order and the really awesome drama of the French masses serving as a catspaw in the hands of an unleashed capitalism, destroying a corrupt monarchy so that their future exploiters might rule over them in-

Artstocratic Englishmen, allies of the French aristocracy, like the Scarlet Pimpernel, for instance, organize little bands, vigilantes, shall we say, to save the poor, doomed aristocrats from the blood-thirsty fangs of the murderous masses.

The Pimpernel, a fop at home, but a devil abroad, leads Chauvelin, the macabre French unofficial ambassador sent by Robespierre to catch that "damned elusive Pimpernel," a merry dance, outwitting him at every turn. Until Chauvelin forces the Pimpernel's wife, a Frenchwoman, who does not know that her foppish husband is the dread Pimpernel, unwittingly to betray him in order to save her brother's life. As Baroness Orczy would have it, the dare-devil Englishman and his wife, with the aid of his friends, escape Chauvelin's clutches and sail back to Englandto Heaven—as the hero says in hushed, reverent tones.

Howard, the beauty of Merle The Unemployed and Relief Oberon, a fine supporting cast and the thrilling escapades of the Worker, new official organ of the Unemployment Councils of Greater Pimpernel, raise this picture well New York, was issued yesterday in above the level of the ordinary cosnew format. The four-page paper, tume film, were if not for the disto be issued monthly hereafter, will tortion of historical facts, and the

origin, the forced labor, are all forgotten Nor is the fact mentioned that the aristocrats were killed off "en masse" when the reaction set in—when the people were threatened by the allied forces from the within. Further notes of intense

BY THE AUTHOR OF

"THE COMING STRUGGLE

FOR POWER"

THE NATURE OF CAPITALIST

JOHN STRACHEY

A SUPERB diagnosis of the nature of capitalist depression-a devastating refutation of professional economists' attempts to account for crises-and, finally, the simplest exposition of the Marxian theory of crises, of the Labor Theory of Value, and of the general Marxist critique of capitalism that has ever been made accessible to the non-economist public. The Coming Struggle for Power in a sense represented the emotional approach to Communism; The Nature of Capitalist Crisis is an eloquent expression of the intellectual acceptance of Communist theory and practise.

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Questions Answers

This department appears daily on the feature page. All questions should be addressed to "Questions and Answers," c /o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

Labor Party and Rank and File Socialists Question: If Communists propose a labor party organized from below, then won't they have the same trouble as before in convincing the Socialist rank-and-file to participate since the reformist leadership will have to be exposed, and thus excluded from membership?-P. S., Philadelphia.

Answer: No one will be excluded from a militant labor party, if they accept and support its class struggle principles. Thus the entire membership of the Socialist Party can enter the labor party, if they support and fight for its program of immediate demands and its class struggle policies.

As for winning the rank-and-file of the Social. ist workers, this will be accomplished, not by watering down the class struggle or by abandoning its principles, but by convincing these workers that the class collaboration policies which their leaders adhere to, are detrimental to their real interests, The kind of labor party which the Communists propose would fight for policies beneficial to all workers as against policies which have proven themselves harmful to the masses.

Laboratory and Shop

- By David Ramsey -

The following is a letter from an architect reader, Sidney Hill:

A recent development in housing science graphically illustrates the gap between theory and practhis field. The Building Research Station at Watford, Hertfordshire, England has perfected a precise method of determining in advance the amount of sunlight which may be expected to fall on a building anywhere on the earth. The ingenious instrument which performs this service is known as the helidon.

It is a geometric representation of the relation of the motion of the earth to the sun. A small house model, which is built to scale, is placed upon a disc swung on pivots and oriented to season, latitude and time of day. The artificial sun, an electric light, is slotted in a vertical column and set at the appropriate altitudes of the changes of the seasons, Thus, by setting the machine in motion, the housing designer can see exactly how the shades and shadows will fall upon the completed buildings, and where necessary, change his design to increase the sunlight. But whether the much advertised New Deal housing for workers will benefit from this development is another ques-

The greatest portion of housing, especially the so-called low-cost housing, has always been provided in capitalist countries by speculative builders. This holds true of the current building boom in England. And now that the Roosevelt Housing Program has openly degenerated into the promotion of "private initiative" and "the profit motive," any housing activity which may conceivably develop in the United States in the near future will most certainly see the speculative builder back on the

This type of builder is interested primarily in profits. His architect is therefore compelled to crowd as much building as possible on a given piece of land. Since this piece of land is usually a limited, rectangular lot, the boundaries and direction of which are determined by already existing streets or by large-scale, high-pressure, sub-divisions of outlying districts; and since these streets and sub-divisions are as a rule, not part of any rational, co-ordinated plan but just "sort of grew up;" the architect has very little control over the various living standards, such as exposure to the sun, which are involved in his housing. It is plain that the helidon, like so many other technological advances under capitalism, must await its full social use in the Workers' State where housing will be for use and not for profit.

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> THE NATURE OF CAPITALIST CRISIS By JOHN STRACHEY

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That is stated to you so that you Federation of Labor organizations of may give what weight you wish to grievances of various types. We had the views which I expound, having an exposure of the group insurance under the old system we did not in mind that these views reflect not only the attitude of the members of viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the viciousness of the viciousness of the employers' pracfigure out how the company got the viciousness of the that particular group which I am tice of requiring men to call daily figures; now I can figure out how may even be representing here, but also, I think, at the plants for work, with vir- the company got the figures, but we the attitude of all of the automobile tually no chance of receiving it; we have no more to eat.

As you stated, Mr. Chairman, the

recommendations.

Throughout the hearing yesterday we had splendid examples presented by representatives of American plause).

lection of cartoons by Jacob

Burck, with chapter prefaces by

Henri Barbusse, John Strachey,

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Workers' Book Shop, 50 East 13th

Moscow Art Theatre

Disclaims Connection

With N. Y. Company

The following cablegram was

received by Oliver M. Sayler,

American representative of the

PLEASE INFORM AMERI-

CAN PRESS ABOUT PER-FORMANCES UNDER FLAG MOSCOW ART THEATRE STOP THOUGH THERE ARE

SOME WORTHY ARTISTS

AMONG MOSCOW ART PLAY-

ERS COMPANY WHO WORK

IN ART THEATRE, NEVER-THELESS ALL MOSCOW ART

PLAYERS COMPANY'S PER-

FORMANCES WERE PRE-

PARED WITHOUT ANY OF OUR CONTROL AND MOSCOW

ART THEATRE HAS NO CON-

NECTION WHATEVER WITH

STANISLAVSKY AND NE-

MIROVITCH-DANTCHENKO

Unemployed Paper Issued

Council locals

Moscow Art Theatre:

Street, New York City.

New on display at the

system whereby he gets statistical

He will be able to explain to his

Georgeously Costumed His- 'taxation. the "taille" tax of feudal. torical Film THE SCARLET PIMPERNEL, Alexander Korda production, directed by Harold Young, a London film, featuring Leslie Howard. JULIAN ROFFMAN THOSE romance - starved moviegovers who go to see the lavishly-executed "Scarlet Pimpernel" will doubtless leave the theatre

by clinging to the outworn stencils the Unemployment Council, 11 West continual belaboring of the fact "agit-prop" theatre at its Eighteenth Street, or at any of the that the people were fools, idiots-

nationalism are the idealization of the Englishman and the jolly kindly picture of that drunken, libidinous sot, King George III. The continual besmirching of the French character is a high-note of the pic-

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THE polished performance of Leslie

bloodthirsty beats. The crushing

and seasoned group of performers, sell for one cent. Copies may be nationalistic propaganda.

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A Critical Review

ANNOUNCEMENT!

Roosevelt Faces Fascist Road, Secretary Wallace Admits

CONFESSION OF BANKRUPTCY BY NEW DEAL SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZES NEED OF STRUGGLE FOR WORKERS' AND FARMERS' SOVIET RULE

THERE is no painless way out of our terrible dilemma."

This is the serious warning proclaimed by Secretary of Agriculture Wallace to the American people.

"Individualism was a splendid thing," Wallace continued. But we have reached a stage in the crisis, he emphasized, where "our problem is to find a balance between liberty, on the one hand, and security on the other."

What is our terrible dilemma? It is the cruel dilemma which dooms the majority of the population, the workers and pauperised farmers, to hunger, misery, and insecurity because the means of life, the factories, mines, railroads and land, are in the hands of the few, the capitalists and landlords.

Out of this terrible dilemma there is no painless

road! This is precisely the lesson which the Communist Party is working day and night to drive home to the American masses

But the vital question is-which class shall pay, which class shall make the sacrifices to break the dilemma? Shall it be the many or the few, the workers or the capitalists?

Wallace promises the American people that the tortuous antagonisms within the country can be "balanced" if they surrender their "liberty" to a powerfully centralized Government control which will give them

That is, Wallace insidiously urges American labor to surrender its right to strike, its trade unions, its civil rights, as payment for a promised "security."

But in whose hands will this Governmental con-

trol be? It will be in the same hands that now dominate it, the Wall Street monopolists, bankers and land-

Wallace's scheme will give the American people neither liberty nor security. It will be a fascist dictatorship that will enslave the people by violence and starve them to guarantee private profit.

Like the Hitler fascist government, which made exactly similar promises, this Wallace scheme will increase chaos and sharpen the struggles between the workers and the capitalists.

To give the masses both liberty and security, there must be another solution. The capitalist ownership of the factories, the banks, and the wealth must go. The grip of the Wall Street owners on the life of the country must be broken by a Soviet Government of Workers

This will not, as Wallace recognizes, be a painless way. It will be a revolutionary way. But it is the only sure way to break the cruel and suffocating dilemma of capitalist rule. It is the road that can defeat advancing fascist reaction, defend the welfare of the American people, and lead to the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of a Soviet America.

Secretary Wallace makes the issue clear-"There is no painless way." The issue is Fascism or Communism, the rule of the capitalists or the rule of the

Roosevelt is already moving along the fascist road. To block this fascist advance, the American working class must act with greater boldness on the road to revolution, in the daily fight for their political and civil rights, for the seizure of power into their own hands, for workers' rule!

by Burck

Daily Worker

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SATURDAY, MARCH 2, 1935

Hail Their Example

TODAY thousands of San Francisco long-shoremen will participate in a halfhour political strike against German fascism and for the freedom of Ernst Thaelmann and other anti-Nazi prisoners:

This splendid action of the members of the International Longshoremen's Association bears out the tradition of the great San Francisco General Strike.

The occasion for this deed of international solidarity is the arrival in San Francisco harbor of the Nazi battle cruiser, Karlsruhe. Two locals of the union voted the anti-Nazi strike, and the Executive Council officially endorsed the call for the entire union in San Francisco.

Strike action against the Nazis in San Francisco coincides with the second anniversary of the burning of the Reichstag by the Nazis, and the imprisonment of Thaelmann, Dimitrov, Torgler, Tanev and

In the spirit of the appeal of Comrade Dimitrov, hero of the Reichstag fire trial, of Comrade D. Z. Manuilsky-that the doors of the fascist dungeons must be ripped open-the American workers in other parts of the country should not only hail the action of the San Francisco dockers, but follow their example.

THE Daily Worker on Jan. 21 made the serious mistake of accepting as true the story printed by the Socialist paper, British Columbia Commonwealth, that Scott Nearing had declared his support of the Trotskyists while speaking in Canada.

We have seen a letter from Scott Nearing which declares: "The statement regarding the Workers Party (Trotskyists) quoted from the B. C. Commonwealth was faked by the editor of that paper, as part of a petty war that he was waging against the C. P. of Canada." He further says: "The Communist Party is the only serious revolutionary party in the U.S. A. today. As such, it deserves the support of all serious workers for a revolutionary move-

The Daily Worker tenders its apologies to Scott Nearing for having repeated such an unfounded slander from an unreliable sheet. This mistake will be taken as a lesson for the future, to be much more alert and watchful against deceitful attacks of malicious enemies.

There can be no doubt of the loyal support given by Nearing to the general activities of the revolutionary movement, and especially to the Soviet Union. The Communist Party has differences with Nearing-important ones-some of which have been openly discussed in our press. But we certainly have no desire to create artificial differences, and above all, when they arise from reformist provocation. Our differences with Nearing are no bar to the warmest welcome to co-operation on all those broad questions of the day on which there is substantial agreement.

Against the Slave Wage

THE mass protest meeting at Irving Plaza today at 2 p.m. will launch a fight against the Roosevelt demand for slave wages on work relief.

Roosevelt's demands mean a drive not only against the jobless, but also against the employed building trades workers and

all workers in industry. Workers in the trade unions and on the relief jobs should mass at this The Textile Situation

WHAT happened to the decision to prepare for a general textile strike which was made at the recent Executive Committee meeting of the United Textile

The mill owners are certainly preparing. Hearings now being conducted by the N. R. A. in Washington on the Cotton Code indicate that among the plans of the bosses are an increase of the working week to 48 hours and reduction of machine operation to one shift; northern manufacturers are pushing for equal wages with Southern mills, and similar measures. Everything points to longer hours, lower wages and more unemployment if the employers' proposals are allowed to go through.

Even the promise of President Rooseyelt, as a condition for calling off the general strike, that the manufacturers will not investigate themselves any longer but all complaints will go to the National Textile Labor Relations Board was forgotten. All complaints are still being handled by the code authorities, that is the employers.

As a matter of fact workers are finding out that all such boards, even though a few labor officials may be on them, have proven instruments in the hands of the employers. The Automobile Labor Board is another example of this "partnership" between labor and capital.

In face of all this, Francis Gorman, and Thomas McMahon, leaders of the U.T.W., are still begging for some consideration by

Unless the workers press for a strike, and do it over the heads of these misleaders, conditions will become still worse.

"Nothing to Investigate"

CENATOR NYE, who parades as an exposer of war profits, sees "nothing to X investigate" in the war mongering of William Randolph Hearst.

"What is there to investigate," he na-An Apology to Scott Nearing ively asks. "There is no reason to question the motives of Hearst just because he advocates preparedness."

> for "adequate defense"-for "adequate defense" of American capitalist interests both home and abroad. That means that Mr. Hearst favors war against the workers at home, against the Soviet Union, and against Wall Street's imperialist com-

> Can it be, Mr. Nye, that you, the great "investigator" of the profits of munition makers, stand for the same thing as Mr. Hearst? Are your investigations designed only to lower the cost of Wall Street's part in the world-wide imperialist arma-

Frankly, we think that that is why Mr. Nye sees "nothing to investigate" in the war incitement of Mr. Hearst.

Two School Systems

THE United States, controlled by capitalists, proposes to shut down 5,000 schools on March 1 "for lack of funds." For the same reason more than 3,500,000 working class children got no schooling last year. Yet President Roosevelt, with billions to spend for armaments, declares that no federal funds are available for

The Soviet Union, controlled by workers, has increased the number of schools from 118,000 five years ago to 167,000 today. Yesterday's press reports state that 223,000,000 roubles have been set aside now for the immediate construction of 374 new schools. An additional appropriation of 45,000,000 roubles was announced for the construction and repair of high schools.

Two school systems! But back of that, two social systems!

In the United States decaying capitalism.

In the Soviet Union, advancing social-

Party Life

Three Cleveland Units Sign Mutual Contract To Share Shop Work

THE following is the copy of a contract entered into between the two street units and a railroad Shop Unit in District 6, Cleveland:

We. Unit 29, Sec. 14, received the fine resolution from Unit 32 in reference to our work at the last distribution of the "Red Express." While we acknowledge the opinions of the comrades in Unit 32, of our work, we also acknowledge the very good work of the comrades in Unit 32 in their selfsacrificing work inside the shop, in editing the Red Express and in their work within the trade union. We. therefore, propose to harness the good work and enthusiasm on all sides by proposing this contract of revolutionary work

CONTRACT TIME: To start Jan. 20. and end

May 1st CONTRACTING PARTIES: Proposed by Unit 29 to Unite No. 31 and No. 32 of Section 14.

District No. 6 (Cleveland), CPUSA.
THAT UNIT 29 SHALL CON-TRACT TO DO AS FOLLOWS: 1. To provide at least four people for the distribution of the Red Express every month.

2. Recruit at least four workers into the Party working in the X ...

To build a Daily Worker route of at least ten readers in streets near the shop. 4. To get one letter from a non-

Party worker for the "Red Express" every month. 5. To raise one dollar a month for the "Red Express."
THAT UNIT 31 SHALL CONTRACT

TO DO AS FOLLOWS 1. To provide at least eight people for the distribution of the

Express" every month. 2. To recruit at least four workers into the Party working in the

3. To build a Daily Worker route of ten readers in streets near the shop.
4. To get at least one letter for the "Red Express" from a non-Party LaGuardia Recruits Scabs

worker every month. To raise \$2 for the "Red Express" every month.

of the "Red Express. Of course not, Mr. Nye! Mr. Hearst is THAT UNIT 32 SHALL CONTRACT Worker very carefully lately, but TO DO AS FOLLOWS: 1. To make connections with ten

> units 20 and 31 for visiting.
>
> 2. To recruit four workers into the Party direct from unions and elevator strike, LaGuardia has isthe shop.

3. To build two rank and file groups in two Railroad Unions. every -month.

5. To get at least three dollars from non-Party workers for the "Red Express" every month.

Many workers in city departments 'Red Express' every month.

6. To get at least five subscriptions for the Daily Worker from strike breaking activities but do not unions and shop.

We also agree to call a conference

every month, of the Unit Bureaus the three above contracting Units, and the Section Bureau, to survey the progress in carrying out this mutual contract.

> Unit Organizers, Units 31, 32 and Section Organizer, No. 14. District No. 6, Cleveland.

T OUR last unit meeting a unan-A imous vote was taken to send our commendation to the Agit-Prop Department for their new program which appeared in the Daily Worker re the issuance of popular as well as popular-priced pamphlets.

In our work, particularly, would such pamphlets be useful and we pledge our support for the widest distribution of this literature as soon as it is available to us for sale,

Join the

Communist Party 35 East 12th Street, New York

Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

NAME

ADDRESS Lecture on Labor Party

BINGHAMTON, N. Y., March 1. -The Binghamton Workers Educa-tional Club here will open the first day evening at the Central Labor Union Hall with George Martin, editor of the Shoe and Leather Worker, speaking on the subject, "Why a Labor Poster?"

"NO MORE MONEY FOR RELIEF"



Letters From Our Readers

Among City Employees

6. To assist in the technical work | Comrade Editor:

I have been reading the Daily have not noticed that the following workers in the shop to be sent to particular phase of LaGuardia lib- Enjoys Effective Satire eralism has been exposed.

Since the threat of the city-wide sued secret instructions to all departmental heads to hold themselves to man the elevators. Particularly 4. To distribute fifty "Red Ex- specific instructions have been given press" bulletins inside the shop to the police, fire and health de- of your new series by Redfield. The also go for the threatened power

> resent their being drawn into the dare to openly challenge these or-ders for fear of dismissals on trumped-up charges.
> Attention should be given to the

problems of these workers to prevent if possible their utilization as fascist tools and strikebreakers in future greater struggles.

Adds to Quotations from Famous Americans

Comrade Editor:

I would like to add these quota-

ciples of our origin if we have for- States. gotten how to object, how to resist.

read, 'all men were created equal Catholics.' "-Abraham Lincoln.

Because of the volume of letters received by the Department, we can print only those that are of general interest to Daily Worker readers. Howinterest to Daily Worker readers. How-ever, all letters received are carefully read by the editors. Suggestions and criticisms are welcome and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker.

Of "The Ruling Clawss"

My wife and I honor your splendid paper, but I am impelled to write this particular letter in praise partments. The same instructions revolutionary movement has apparently produced in him a gifted and fertile humorist. My hat's off to the man who can produce such clever and effective satire daily.

SCHOOL TEACHER.

Parrott Interview Should Reach Millions

New York, N. Y. Comrade Editor:

What is a better expose of Hearst's obscene love for the Nazis than today's picture with Alfred light through my conversation. Rosenberg and Company, published in today's (February 27) issue of the will open their eyes. But there must Daily Worker.

I suggest that a leasiet be gotten out publishing the picture and tions to revolutionary quotations giving the high points of Lindsey from American leaders as suggested Parrott's interview in Moscow; by a comrade in the Letters From that several MILLION be printed Our Readers column. and one placed in the hands of "We have forgotten the very prin- EACH Hearst reader in the United

This dynamite in the form of how to agitate, how to pull down picture and interview when printed and built up, even to the extent of in the Daily Worker ALONE reaches workers; Hearst's filthy sheets are "We began by declaring that 'all probably bought by between five and men are created equal. When the ten million unawakened people Know-Nothings get centrol, it will daily. What chance do we stand unless we get out literature FOR except Foreigners and Negroes and THE MASSES in quantity units of them. But don't wait till the end

Barnhart, Texas. Comrade Editor:

catch up on my subscription to the anti-Japanese vanguards.

Daily Worker a bit. Money under this Franklin Depression Roosevelt is rare, but for myself, the "Daily" is the cream of my coffee. Just

Keep the sickle working and the ound of the hammer will be heard around the world.

Urges Pamphlet Addressed To Catholic Workers New York, N. Y. Comrade Editor

I urgently request that you conentrate more on Catholic workers who for the most part read Hearst's gutter sheets. Send Catholic comrades to solicit subscriptions to the Daily Worker among churchgoers. It is surprising to know that most Catholics think that all Communists and Socialists are foreigners and Jews and their prejudices keep them separated: I am doing all I can to enlighten

my neighbors, relatives and friends. Devout Catholics are seeing the Pamphlets depicting their plight be pamphlets to Catholics-only for the present.

A Catholic Sympathizer, LARRY J. HIGBIE. (Signature Authorized)

Collector Wants Annual of Mike Gold's Columns

Comrade Editor: Have you ever thought of pub-lishing Mike Gold's daily columns revolutionary practices."-Woodrow enly about 50,000 class-conscious in book form at the end of the year? I am sure many comrades would like to possess such a thing. I for one would like to, as I have so many of his columns clipped that.
I'll soon need a special closet for

of the year. I want last year's.

Required Reading for Mr. Hearst

"... whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends (life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness), it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness . . . It is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security." -From the Declaration of Independence.

World Front

Poland Woos Japan Chiang Kai-shek's Deal Italy's War Fronts

DOLAND, according to the Turkish newspaper, "Jumkhuriet," has signed a militreaty with Japan against the Soviet Union. Dealing in detail with the Far Eastern plans of Japan and the Eastern policy of Fascist Germany, now allied to Poland, "Jumkhuriet" concludes, "all this at present forms a direct menace to

Leaders of the Polish Socialist Party, discussing the report of the Minister of Home Affairs in the Seim, (Polish Parliament) early this month, were forced to take notice of the war moves against the Soviet Union. Chapinski, parliamentary chief of the So-cialists, described Poland as a "police state" under the dictatorship of the Pilsudski "Non-Party bloc." He revealed that not a word can be said in the Polish press about the German Nazis and about Hit-The Lovov paper. "Tribuna Robotnika" (Workers Tribune) was confiscated for describing life in the German Nazi concentration

"Thus we see." added the So-cialist deputy, "that Poland is becoming a weapon of National Socialist policy."

CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S line, as against that of H. H. Kung, and T. V. Soons, has dominated the national government, and China is to be sold chiefly to Japanese im-perialism instead of American or

British. A cable dispatch arriving from Shanghai yesterday contains some ominous news. Japan is to be given the main right-of-way in China in return for a loan to save the Nanking regime from bankruptcy. In return, Japanese imperialism gets the use of the Nan-king government to suppress all

anti-Japanese agitation.
At the same time, Kenji Dothara, Japanese super-spy and intriguer, is on his way to Canton to enlist the support of General Chen Chi Tang and the Canton government.

Along with loans to China will go huge Japanese arms shipments for war against the Chinese Soviets I am enclosing three dollars to and Red Army, and against the

ABYSSINA news, by way of im-perial Rome, says that Emperor Haile Selassie has massed 90,000 troops on the Somaliland border to defend Abyssinia from invasion. Meanwhile, boatloads of troop and munition ships constantly steam from Italian ports to the Red Sea bound for the border of the last remaining independent Negro country in Africa.

Remembering that in 1896, 40,000 well-equipped Italian troops were cut down in their tracks before they could move an inch over the Abyssinian border. Mussolini knows that in draining Italy of troops sufficient to enslave Abyssinia now he weakens his position in the European war cockpit. Hence, his blustering speech about 7,000,000 available men, and his ability to conduct war on two fronts. In reality, Mr. Mussolini, there will be three fronts-the most important being the rising class war against Fascism.

VERY interesting analysis of A conditions in Fascist Germany is contained in the article, "The Mystery of Nazi Economics," by Crosser in the latest issue of the New Republic. We brief the most important facts here:

The Nazi gold reserve har ropped from 380,329,000 marks in January, 1934, to 79,122,000 in January, 1935. Exports are dropping heavily. The only industry workng is the war industry.

Instead of the official figure of 2,500,000 unemployed, there are actually 5.500,000. Those put to work were taken off relief, and their wages equal their former relief Inemployment is growing by leaps

"Reduced workman's standard of family consumption," says the concluding part, "has already been used as a basis for adjusting nominal wages. The middle-class business man. craftsmen and peasants will / ,ve to cut their own consumption budgets, with the rapid lowering of purchasing power of the masses of the in-dustrial population. The only gainers, as the past two years of Hitler's regime have already shown us, will be the manufacturers of armaments ... The strengthening of Germany's mili-tary forces is the actual basis of

the Nazi economic policy."
And the Nazi ver policy on this basis is one of a war against the Soviet Union.