Garden Demonstration April 3 Must Be Powerful United Front Against Rising Fascist Attacks

The mass demonstration called for Wednesday, April 3, at Madison Square Garden by the American League Against War and Fascism with the American Civil Liberties Union, must be a powerful united front answer to the challenge of growing political reaction.

In the Hearst anti-Communist propaganda, in the flood of Hearst-inspired "sedition" and "loyalty" bills, American labor faces the steady advance of fascist reaction aimed at paralyzing every activity of labor Aghting for its interests.

This attempted throttling of American labor is a menace which paves the way for the imperialist war machine of the Wall Street war mongers. Militarization of labor-stamping out of every civil right-gag rule and terrorism are the aims of the Hearst propaganda agencies.

New York trade unions, all working class bodies, all haters of imperialist war, all friends of the Soviet Union, and defenders of civil liberty should flock to Madison Square Garden on the night of April 3 to meet the challenge of the Hearsts and the Wall Street reactionaries! To Madison Square Garden on April 3.

Pittsburgh Must Make the "Daily" a Leading Factor in the Coming Mine and Steel Struggles!

Press Run Yesterday-49,800

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(Eight Pages)

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6,000 MINERS OUT IN NEW COAL STRIKE

Mayor's Committee Blames Misery for Harlem Events

HAYS SCORES DODGE

Ford Urges Big Turnout at Madison Sq. Garden **Protest Meeting**

Arthur Garfield Hays, member of Mayor LaGuardia's Committee to Investigate Conditions in Harlem. yesterday scored the drive launched by District Attorney William C. Dodge to invoke the criminal anarchy and deportation laws against Harlem workers arrested in connec-tion with the March 19 outbreak against hunger conditions and re-lief and job discrimination against

the Negro people of Harlem.

Hays announced at the same time that there would be an open hear-ing of the Mayor's Committee Saturday morning at 10 o'clock in the Seventh District Municipal Court at 447 West 151st Street. He invited all witnesses of Tuesday's events in Harlem, and those familiar with police terror in the community and other conditions leading up to the stormy events of March 19 in Harlem, to attend the hearing to testify. Committee Cites Misery

Hays' criticism of Dodge and the city administration followed by a few hours a statement issued by Oswald Garrison Villard, in behalf of the Mayor's Committee, in which the committee traced the March 19 outbreak directly to the appalling suffering and misery imposed upon the Harlem masses by tim-crow discrimination in relief and refusal of white employers to hire Negroes in any capacity other than as porters and scrubwomen

Elmer Carter, editor of the Negro magazine, Opportunity, and Rev. Clayton Powell, Jr., of Abyssinian Baptist Church, both members of the National Executive Committee of the American League Against War and Fascism, also slenounced the attempt by Dodge and the city administration to terrorize the Ne-gro population of Harlem. The League Against War and Fascism and the American Civil Liber-

(Continued on Page 2)

May Day Union Parley Called

plans for a united front May Day held two weeks ago, where 61 delegates from trade unions launched the plan, a call for further action at a conference this Saturday has been issued by the Committee for a

Labor May Day.

The committee calls on all trade unions to send two delegates to the Metal Trades Hall on Saturday, Building Strike March 30 at 3:30 p. m., 1000 Walnut

Central Labor Council's action in refusing, by a slender margin, to accept the proposal for a united Pointing to the fact that the first

conference consisted of delegates yesterday by Bert Kirkman, presifrom eighteen local unions of the American Federation of Labor, the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers,

tories and demonstrate their international working class solidarity, of Local 3 at union rates. May Day originated in the United movement for the eight-hour workgive new hope to our brothers in bound and fettered by fascism., Let us organize a labor action that will Mayor LaGuardia. show our enemies that American labor will not tolerate fascism nor war! Let us assert our demands for week; for unemployment and social insurance; and protest against the anti-labor ac-tivities of the Chamber of Com-

For the thirty-hour week! Make Cleveland a Union Town! Join in a United Labor Action on May First! City for prevailing trade union "CLEVELAND COMMITTEE FOR LABOR MAY DAY DEMONSTRATION.

Senate Body Reports Relief Bill Is Aimed At the Foreign Born

ALBANY, N. Y., March 26.— The anti - labor Noonan bill, drafted to cut foreign-born workers off the relief rolls, was today favorable reported by the Senate

Public Welfare Committee. The measure was introduced by State Senator Joseph D. Noonan, Queens Democrat. Under the terms of the bill, non-citizens and persons who disclose inten-tions not to become citizens. would be cut off the relief rolls after Jan. 1, 1936.

The Unemployment Councils oday stressed the immediate need of all organizations and in-dividuals to launch a protest drive against the bill.

Local 22 Mass **Meeting Today**

Program of United Dressmakers' Ticket

In their frantic efforts to get themselves re-elected, the ad-ministration of Local 22, I. L. G. W. U., used the official files of the union to circularize every mem ber of the Local yesterday with calls for support to the "progreclique, headed by the Lovestoneite Chas. Zimmerman, manager of the local. A copy of the slate of the "progressive" group was also inclosed in the letter.

A special edition of Justice, official organ of the I. L. G. W. U. will be issued for Local 22, it was announced, and will be sent to each member.

This action of the administration clique, which is in direct violation of the International constitution prohibiting any officer, official or the union officially from campaigning in the election, is a clear indication of the anxiety of the administration forces over tomorrow's elections.

All dressmakers of Local 22, In-CLEVELAND, Ohio, March 26 - ternational Ladies' Garment Work-Following the first conference to lay ers' Union, who are in favor of a militant rank and file leadership in the local, to replace the reactionary clique administration headed by Charles Zimmerman, manager, will

(Continued on Page 2)

venue. This call follows the action of the Is Considered

A threat of a general building front Labor May Day in this city. trades strike in the city was voiced dent of Local 3 of the International during a protest demonstration of 5,000 electricians at Foley Square "Brothers! May First is the day 5,000 electricians at Foley Square when the workers throughout the against the failure of the city adworld celebrate their historical vic- ministration to award electrical contracts on subway work to union men

Mr. Kirkman's declaration came States in the struggle of the labor after he and a committee of six other union executives haid failed to ing day. Let us rally on May 1st to get anything from Acting Mayor thernard S. Deutsch-other than the where the workers are assurance that he would try to arrange an interview for them with

Strike On In Brooklyn A strike is in progress against one contractor, the General Railway Signal Company. The work is fi-nanced by P.W.A. funds and is for the installation of a subway signal system on a part of the city-owned

subway.

The demonstration was the first wages on public works. The parade

wound its way from union head-(Continued on Page 2)

Delegates Map Plan of Struggle for Relief Without Debt

SIOUX FALLS, S. D., March 26. Conference opened in Sioux Falls Coliseum yesterday afternoon with 400 delegates present.

The walls of the Coliseum are hold the first mortgage." "For pro-duction, not destruction." "Drought relief without debts." "Fight for family and farm against triple-A amine

famine."

As the farmers sang "Solidarity"
the curtain over the stage swurig
dawn with the words on it: "In United Action We are Strong."

Adler Reports

George Adler of the sponsoring committee reported. His proposal that worker delegates be given the voting rights the same as farmer delegates was greeted with applause

and passed unanimously.

Jasper Haaland of North Dakota Holiday and Farmers Union was elected chairman: Lem Harris of Final Rally to Hear the the Farmers National Committee for Action was chosen secretary, and Clarence Walstad of the South Dakota United Farmers League vice-secretary of the conference.

Harris Assails F.D.R. The first session heard Lem Harris deliver a masterly report on the gitch into which the farmers have ernment and the fighting way out. The report was so effective that one delegate, a sheep herder from South Dakota said "All the way through it I could see John Drought in the seat across the aisle. I began wor-rying about my sheep back home!"

Harris' report proved decisively that the government, through its killing of cattle and plowing under of crops, is preparing to put onethird to one-half of the farmers of the nation on subsistence homesteads. Half a billion of the four billion dollars work relief bill just passed will be used to the develor nent of subsistence homesteads, to throw "surplus" farmers and unemployed workers on "postage stamp" farms like the German farmers under Hitler on tiny garden

Face Great Drought The farmers of the country ar facing a greater drought in Harris stated. Men like Huev Long and Father Coughlin arise over night with glorious promises. "Instead of placing our trust in didtators and orators, we insist that all our plans and actions be controlled

(Continued on Page 2)

HAYS SCORES DODGE 400 MEET Hitler's Anti-Soviet Aim PERMIT WON STRIP MINES 'RED HUNT' ATTEMPT; AT SIOUX CITY Affirmed as Talks End FOR RALLY AS THOUSANDS Simon Offers No Opposition to Nazi War Pro-

posals-France Embargoes Materials of War-Czech-Soviet Pact Signed

BERLIN, March 26 .- A flat refusal to join the nonaggression pacts of the Locarno Treaty and the counterproposal of forming a European air alliance to the exclusion of the Soviet Union arose out of this afternoon's session be-The Farmers Emergency Relief tween Nazi leaders and the British delegation. The Anglo-German conversations

here ended tonight with the rearmament of Hitler fascism more The walls of the Colliseum are hung with streamers: "We can't with British imperialism openly eat battleships or plow with canners." "We demand cash relief and production credit." "Our families of incitement against the colliseum against the colliseum against the colliseum and results to a little and the colliseum, under the auspices of the Friends of the Friends of the Friends of the Friends of the Soviet Union. strongly entrenched than ever and with British imperialism openly on charges of attempting to death of four ulded for next Sunday afternoon in the Coliseum, under the auspices of the Coliseum, under the auspices of the Coliseum, under the auspices of the Coliseum. Soviet Union.

critical demagogy of promising "the disarmament of Germany if all other nations would disarm." Hitler the British did not offer the slightcism must lead the anti-Soviet front with a war machine equipped by a

provocation for spurring fascist rearmament. To the demands of the Thinly clouding every thrust Nazi delegation at the conference—against the Soviets with the hypocontinued to menace the peace of est quotable resistance but looked Europe, declaring that German fas- upon the tremendous war prepara-

(Continued on Page 2)

Union to Seek Wagner Tells Uneeda Writ HowBillWorks

Will Be Presented in Court Today

> By Carl Reeve Attorneys for the striking Na-

against the National Biscuit Com-pany for its violation of its contract with the Inside Bakery Workers, Federal union local 19585.

The union's lawyers will present counter claims against the com-pany at ten o'clock this morning in Supreme Court, Pearl and Center streets, before Judge Dore, when the hearing on the company's application for an injunction against the union will be

Have Affidavits

The union will also present numerous affidavits in court, which disprove the contentions of company, it was announced by Kalman Sklar, one of the attorneys for the union.

The company demands a sween- the workers all picketing around the plant, even Sheridan will appear in court on behalf of the union.

Guardia administration from top to (Continued on Page 2)

Strikers' Counter Claims Will Not Illegalize Advises Group

Attorneys for the striking National Biscuit Company employes will this morning present a counter resentatives of leading steel corresentatives of leading steel corresentatives of leading steel corresponding to the control of the co suit demanding an injunction porations appeared before the Senate Labor and Education Committee to oppose the Wagner Labor Relations Act. They were sent here and paid while in the Capital by their managements.

Just why the steel corporations should oppose the Wagner disputes Bill, a measure which pronow exists. That is, the steel cor-

the other hand, prefers to avoid a strike by setting up more run-Another indication that the La- around boards. Both Senator Walsh, chairman

(Continued on Page 2)

Protests Force Court to Withdraw Edict Against Anti-Hearst Meeting

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, March 26 -- Scores of protests have forced the Circuit Court here to withdraw its edict against the anti-Hearst rally sched-The sentencing to death of four uled for next Sunday afternoon in ally planned, with Congressman Ernest Lundeen, J. B. Matthews, Professor Frederick S. Schulman Thyra Edwards, and Harry Shaw heading the list of speakers.

Last Friday the contract and the eposit for the use of the Coliseum were returned along with the edict of a Circuit Court judge, with a statement that the meeting could not be held. No reason for the action was given, except for a reference to the F. S. U. as a "Communistic" organization.

Announcement of the edict was mmediately met with protests and delegations to the Circuit Court and ity authorities. At the same time Corliss Lamont, National Chairman of the Friends of the Soviet Union, wired to the judge, threatening mass Company Unions, He protest against denying use of the

(Dally Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., March 26. 3,800 Strikers

Production is at a standstill, with only 200 men reported working. SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., March which is in District Seven of the poses to legalize the company only 200 men reported working. SAN FRANCISCO, Cann. Whiteh is in Discretary union and lay the basis for complication of Labor Perkins, federal mediators in the Anthracite, and have

would disturb the "harmony" that beaten up on their way to the plant, tanker operators announced that porations are satisfied with what strikers is making efforts to close that been accomplished for them by the N.R.A. and desire an end class of Station WLW in the strike.

The strikers is making efforts to close the studios by involving the musi-class of Station WLW in the strike. to instilling more illusions "Ma- Leaflets issued by workers' organ- Masters, Mates and Pilots Associajority Rule" and so forth among izations in the city, expressing solition. darity, are eagerly taken by the. They don't want more demagogy strikers. The workers demand rec- seamen may cause the closing of the all picketing around the plant, even by a few pickets. Sklar told the Daily Worker that Senator Thomas

Unless absolutely necessary, preferring to fight it out in their own back yards. Senator Wagner, on Seniority rights, and time and a seniority rights. seniority rights, and time and a half for all work over 36 hours a week.

Eight hundred strikers joined the union yesterday, bringing the total now in the union to 2,600.

Communist Party Wins Three Seats In Stockholm Poll

STOCKHOLM, March 26. -Communists won three seats in the municipal balloting here while the Fascists failed to win any representation at all.

The Social - Democrats, who have been strong in municipal councils as well as in the govrnment, lost seven seats. Social-Democratic party is in power in Sweden, and has carried out war preparation measures for the Swedish bourgeoisie.

The Conservative Party loss two seats and the People's Party won six. The voting was for the Stockholm City Council.

Extend Strike On Coast Ships

Leaves "Maria"

they arrive. This will bring the total number of tankers tied up in this port to fifteen, and for the entire coast to 35, with a total of 1,200 CINCINNATI, Ohio, March 26.- seamen effected. A 78.000 barrel Two hundred machinists joined the supply of fuel oil for the United 3,600 strikers at the four Crosley States Asiatic Fleet is held up here Radio Corporation plants today, by the strike of the crew of the tying up all the machine shops.

ders restricting picketing to fifteen here failed to bring about an end been successful in introducing equiwhen one of the management ders restricting picketing to fifteen here failed to bring about an end mouthpleces declared that the bill strikers. Several strikers were of the strike of oil tankers, while The board of strategy of the they will attempt to operate with

cers and engineers called out by the A continued strike of the tanker

SEATTLE, Wash., March 26,-The

Union Oil Company maneuvered to (Continued on Page 2)

Writ on Coast

State courts, some time in April George T. Davis, one of his attornevs, announced in San Francisco

The present writ is being brought on the basis of the refusal a few weeks ago of the United States Supreme Court to grant a similar writ on the grounds that the possibilities of action in the State courts had not been exhausted.

The International Labor Defense has pledged to raise \$1,000 of the \$10,000 fund called for by the Tom Mooney Molders' Defense Committee, through its branches.

"At this time words mean so lit-tle in expressing our appreciation for your splendid efforts in Tom's behalf," Anna Mooney, Tom's sister, and secretary of the Defense Committee, wrote last week to Anna Damon, acting national secretary of the I.L.D., in acknowledging re-ceipt of a check for \$100 toward the

\$1,000 pledge.
At the same time, the organization urged all other working class organizations to carry on similar activity, and to send funds directly to the Toch Mooney Molders' Defense Committee, P.O. Box 1475, San Francisco, California.

(The local unions in the soft coal fields have called for strike preparations on April 1 when the bituminous agreements expire. Meanwhile, John L. Lewis is in

Wives Help Husbands

Picket Glen Alden-

Pittston Company

Washington, D. C., consenting to one delay after another in formulation of a new agreement. The rank and file of the miners are demanding that Lewis prepare for strike instead of giving in to the union smashing campaign of the coal operators and the Roosevelt administration.)

(Special to the Dally Worker) WILKES-BARRE, Pa., March 26 of the United Mine Workers of America, at Coaldale and Lansford came out on strike and closed down all stripping operations of the Lehigh Navigation and Coal Company in the Panther Creek Valley. The Battleship Oil Supply the company on the division of working time and was called in opposition to top officials of the United Mine Workers Union

Only the Summit Hill unit of the LOS ANGELES, Calif., March 26. company operated today. Upon learning of this several thousand —Seamen of four more tankers due miners marched through the valley in port today are confidently ex- and closed down that operation. · Union Is Strong

> The company operated strippings near Coaldale on a twenty-four-hour a day basis for years, while

collieries worked two days a week The miners demand that stripping operations be worked only while collieries are working. Stripping coal is much cheaper, as it is taken from the surface with steam shov-

(Continued on Page 2)

The strike includes licensed offi-Hunger Levels Of Relief Hit

New York City relief rates are 40 per cent below the minimum standard of living starvation bud-gets fixed by five leading private welfare agencies in the City, the Mayor's Committee on Unemploy-ment Relief pointed out in the third section of its report released yes

Mooney to Ask beggarly free lunches in the city schools were often the only decent meal the children of the unemployed received on the point of balince of diet

A writ of habeas corpus demanding the freedom of Tom Mooney will be brought in the California State courts, some time in Arms. Welfare Department who recently voted themselves sweeping salary

grabs. Breaks Up Homes Because of the sub-starvation relief budgets, the smallest expanditure takes on tragic importance in

the lives of the sobless, the commit-tee said. Under the present rules of the Home Reliaf Eureau, if any member of a family on relief gets a job, regardless of how small his earnings are, all but \$2 a week for clothing repairs and 25 cents a day for carfare and lunch must go to the support of his family and is mittee said, breaks up homes and forces youths who first come into jobs to leave meir homes.

In a table ascompanying today's section of the report, the committee itemized the minimum budget pre-pared by private agencies and the Ctiy Welfare department for a family of five. For all expenses, the city relief was about 40 per cept these minimums. The budgets totaled as follows for

all needs: Association for Improv (Continued on Page 2)

Hearst Backs Hitler War on Communism

T is not only in Europe that the fascist plans against the Soviet Union, but introwar-monger Hitler has his propaganda

It requires only the most casual glance at the Hearst press to see that Hearst has turned his entire news service into a roaring sluice of Hitler war propaganda against the Soviet Union.

Every headline, every leading story in the Hearst press today sounds as if it were written with the approval of Hitler's chief

No longer does Hitler make a secret of his eagerness to launch his fascist troops against the land of Socialism. No longer do the representatives of the imperialist powers try to hide the fact that it is against the Soviet Union that the fascist armies are turning.

In fact, Hitler now makes it as the main justification for his enormous war preparations that he is "the bulwark against Communism in Europe." It is with this tempting bait that German fascism is attempting to win the support of the British and the other imperialist powers.

And it is with sprecisely this argument that Hearst is not only backing Hitler's war ducing fascist reaction in this country. "Reich Asks Big Army to Check Reds," screams Hearst headline. The Hearst press has become the main

propagandist for a murderous assault against the workers and farmers of the Soviet Union. What does this mean, this Hearst-Hitler argument for fascism and war as the "bulwark against Communism"? What is it that the fascists fear in Communism?

Hitler's rule is economically bankrupt and hopeless. He has brought Germany to ruin and chaos. Hunger is ravaging the German masses. The proletarian revolution menaces the tottering fascist rule. It is therefore no accident that Hitler's spokesman, Rosenberg, declares for a mighty Fascist army as needed for "peace abroad and at home," needed, in short, to enslave the German people in a yoke of capitalist

In Communism, in the triumphs of Socialist construction in the Soviet Union, in the wiping out of unemployment, poverty and insecurity, the working class in every capitalist country begins to see the example it must follow to overcome its miseries.

It is here that the American fascist schemers in Wall Street, that the Hearsts,

spokesmen for American capitalism, find their common ground with the fascist militarists of Germany

Hearst and Wall Street in this country also fear the rising militancy of the working class, fast awakening to the brutal, war meaning of the Roosevelt New Deal. Hearst, the multi-millionaire, too, fears the trade unions, the Communist Party, vanguard of the class destined by the development of capitalism to take power into its own hands.

In the Hearst propaganda for Hitler, the American people face the danger of political slavery and cultural barbarism. In Hearst's flood of anti-Soviet incitements, the American people face the menace of militarism and the debasement of our whole life.

Hearst feeds the flames of war, of intervention! He must be stopped! We cannot become cannon fodder for Wall Street and fascism! In such mighty demonstrations as the Chicago Sunday, March 31, meeting at the Coliseum, the Madison Square meeting in New York on Wednesday, fighting for political rights, in anti-war demonstrations, must American labor unite its ranks against the menace of Hitlerism in this country, Stop all war shipments! Defend the Soviet Union! War funds for the jobless! United front against fascism.

ILLINOIS COAL STRIKE APRIL 1 CALL ISSUED BY COMMUNIST PARTY

Unity of U.M.W.A. and P.M.A. Around Demands, Needs Rank and File Control-Steps Toward Full Unification Urged in Appeal

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., March 26 .- The miners of Southern Illinois are called on to strike every mine on April 1, when present union agreements expire, in a statement issued by the Communist Party of Springfield sub-district. "Our contract has expired," the statement points out.

Gives Report

(Continued from Page 1)

ties Union has issued a joint call

action was endorsed by James W.

Ford, Harlem Organizer of the Com-

workers and enemies of fascism to

rally to the protest demonstration

hand with the LaGuardia-Dodge in-

For a Mighty Demonstration

lawing the Communist Party and all

working-class organizations.

Negro and white!"

Ford, Communist leader in Harlem,

columns of the Daily Worker for

Committee Mum

chairman of the committee. Inter-

viewed yesterday by a Daily Worker

mittee, that it had agreed at yes-

called for this Friday night, Dr.

thought there would be several pub-

lic hearings, but indicated that the

secret sessions would take up most

replying:
"We are going to look thoroughly into the causes of Tuesday night's

of the time of the committee,

the past week.

citement against the Com-

"The coal operators and the Roosevelt-Horner New Deal machine are mobilizing their forces to keep us on starvation wages. The coal operators are maneuvering with our scale committees, stalling for time, aiming to utilize the organizational division among the Illinois miners as a means of writing their count terms of putting over another (Continued from Page 1) own terms, of putting over another slave contract on the Illinois minfor a protest mass meeting Wed-nesday night, April 3, at the Madi-son Square Garden. The protest

Unity Around Demands

The miners are nearing starvation, with a thirty per cent wage cut brought about by Roosevelt's policy of higher prices and inflation, and at the same time the operators are munist Party, who late yesterday afternoon issued an appeal to all making bigger profits, the Commu-The miners of both the United Mine Workers of America and of the Progressive Miners of Illinois must unite around six dollar day scale, the six-hour day

miners of the U. M. W. A. and the Party. The instructions of LaGuar-P. M. A. must join hands. "Elect joint rank and file strike committees of P. M. A., U. M. W. A. and unemployed miners," is the call of Dodge of deportation and criminal the Communist Party. "Close every pit on April 1st. No individual agreements. No work pending settlement. For a State wide agreement. For solidarity of all the miners in all States. Join and support the unemployed miners in the Unemployment Councils and Illinois Workers Alliance for increase in re-lief, and for the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill -H. R. 2827. Fight for a district agreement. No settlement until ratified and approved by the member-

Steps for Unity

Communict Party proposes, in addition to the immediate steps to the mass demonstration called by self in office. While the adminis toward forming joint strike comfront in the course of the preparations for the strike and in the strike, Garden next Wednesday. that we also take further steps like going on record in the local unions for a unity convention of all local nor a unity conveniend of all local delegate of the democratic rights of in order to prevent the United unions of the U. M. W. A. and the workers against the LaGuardia Committee from popularizing it be elected democratically. Every be elected democratically. Every local union should elect one delegate for every one hundred members, including those who are unemployed. That such unity convenupon affiliation with the union. We sincerely believe that to put an end to the present division between the meeting Monday night in the mittee. Illinois miners such a convention is Seventh District Municipal Court at

the coal operators and the New Deal regime of Governor Horner, to keep the miners in starvation. Only the coal operators, the Lewis- day, which took a toll of three lives

meetings, joint picket lines and sion has intensified." marches to insure that every pit is closed on April 1st.

State Sums Up the widespread suffering, hunger conditions, pestilential housing and high rents, and jim-crow discrimitation of the minority corafts and membership control of In Sacramento nation in relief and jobs against the union. the Negro people of Hariem. This was the analysis made by James W.

(Special to the Daily Worker) SACRAMENTO, Cal., March 28. Judge Dal M. Lemmon ruled yester-day to allow 24 hours to each side in the criminal syndicalism trial

Buechler opened for the prosecution with such wild distortions of the evidence presented during the of 233 West 139th Street was elected trial that, upon objection of Leo Gallagher, International Labor Defense attorney, Judge Lemmon was reporter, Dr. Roberts stated he had forced to admonish the prosecution no authority to speak for the comfor its unfair tactics. Buechler attacked the demands of

terday's session that its reports the Communist Party for unemploywould first go through the hands of ment relief and social insurance at the city administration. Asked if the expense of the bosses and their government for the 14,000,000 unemthe press would be admitted at the next meeting of the committee, ployed workers in this country and their families. He claimed that the Roberts said he "didn't know." He Communist Party consists of a few disheartened and disillusioned radicals," and in the same breath charged it with responsibility for strikes and labor unrest. Hurling abuses at workers who de-

mand work or relief, Buechler held body of Edward Laurie, the Negro up Harris, notorious stool pigeon, as worker murdered by a white policea shining example of "true Americanism," and pictured him as a Dr. mode:n Paul Revere "giving the alarm" and "saving the state."

Charging that the state."

possible for Caroline Deckef to act He evaded a question as to as secretary of the union at wages whether the ommittee had any eviof \$7.50 per week. He, of course, dence or would seek evidence show-completely ignored the evidence ing the connection of the police brought out during the trial of the department with the numbers and impoverished condition of the agri- other rackets conducted in Harlem, cultural and cannery workers, their starvation pay and long hours, and the impossibility of the union, and disturbances," anced solely by their dues and condisturbances," He refused tributions, of paying its organizers am adequate wage,

The court was crowded with local sent it by the Daily Worker deworkers and out of town delegations manding an investigation of the practices of police brutality against who have come here to express the police murder of Edward Laurie, Negro applicants at the Home Resolidarity of their organizations with and the arrest of Patrolman Zabu- lief Bureaus?" the reporter asked the defendants and to attend the legislative hearings on the demands

UNDERGROUND FORTS ON THE FRENCH BORDER ARE REINFORCED





Sentries standing guard over France's secret Maginot line of subway fortresses, whose entrances are shown on the right. These fortresses are now being crammed with soldiers brought from the Italian border as the French high command exerts tremendous pressure to extend the two-year conscription period. The armaments of French imperialism are keeping pace in every respect—man power, air fleets,

next Wednesday night. "The continued massing of police in the streets of Harlem," Ford de-clared, "and the beastly cold-

(Continued on Page 2)

assemble in a mass rally today directly after work, in the Man-hattan Opera House, 311 West 34th This meeting will be the snarchy proceedings against Har-lem workers, are part of the general morrow final rally before the elections to

The United Dressmakers' Comgrowth of fascisation in this counmittee of the Left Wing and Active Members' Group, which called the meeting, will present to the dress "It is the expression in New York City of the new crop of sedition legislation, of the Harlem, American it with the promises made by Zimmerman's "progressive" administra-Legion and Dickstein Committee tion group, which failed to live up which has proposed measures aimed at destroying the fundamental civil to the very same promises made prights of the workers, and at out-

Worried over the growing influ "I appeal to all workers of New In order to achieve unity the professionals, to all enemies of fas-community Party proposes, "That cism, both Negro and white, to rally to various schemes to maintain itforming joint strike com-toward presenting one solid and Fascism and the American Civil market Monday, the Election and Liberties Union at Madison Square Objection Committee, controlled by the administration, withheld "Make this a mighty united demist of rank and file candidates aconstration of tens of thousands for cepted by them till late yesterday. defense of the democratic rights of in order to prevent the United

> police attacks, discrimination and segregation of Negroes. For unity of put up a real struggle for winning put up a real struggle for winning back the gains made in the 1933 The statement of the Mayor's strike, and lost since, to vote for the candidates of the United Com-

Seventh District Municipal Court as the only answer and the only remedy."

All committeemen, who will take veit "agreement" of last March product as to strengthen the company unions and his case is considered closed which the public and the press were barred, declares:

All committeemen, who will take veit "agreement" of last March product as to strengthen the company unions and his case is considered closed the polling places, were called by the sole agencies for collective barbarred, declares:

Seventh District Municipal Court as the rolls and used to strengthen the company unions and his case is considered closed the polling places, were called by the sole agencies for collective barbarred, declares:

Committee Statement

All committeemen, who will take veit "agreement" of last March product to strengthen the company unions and his case is considered closed the polling places, were called by the sole agencies for collective barbarred, declares:

The Mechanics Educational Solometric transfer and the only remission and the company unions and his case is considered closed the polling places, were called by the sole agencies for collective barbarred, declares:

The Mechanics Educational Solometric transfer and the only remission and the sole agencies for collective barbarred, declares:

The Mechanics Educational Solometric transfer and the only remission and the sole agencies for collective barbarred and the sole

The best guarantee that the con- a new form of company union aim- blunder. Edmundson and Pearcy Keck outfits gain by our division. They want
were merely symbols and symptoms:

or keep us fight in control of the dressmakers will be
the were merely symbols and symptoms:

or protected and improved, the United to keep us fighting among ourselves so they can be leeches on our back."

The Communist Party calls upon

The Communist Party calls upon the miners to organize joint mass social conditions which the depres-

The United State

Hyman Grossman, number one on conditions exposed daily in the ager-secretary.

At Monday's secret session of the the Executive Board: 5, Barber, Louis; 13, Cohen, Morris; 18, Elise-witz, Ida; 19, Epstein, Max; 20, Faltz, Abraham; 21, Feinblatt, Ray 22, Fogel, Hy; 24, Freedman, Jack; Gold, Abraham; 31, Imber, Jean; Jaffee, Mary: 33, Jaffe, Sylvia: Katz Nathan; 38, Laker, Sam; 40. Layne, Vera: 42, Lustig, Anna: 44, Margolis, Chas.; 45, Mager, Max; 46, Moskowitz, Sarah; 50, Rosen, Meyer; 51, Rosen, Sam; 53, Savitzky, Ben; 58, Sporn, Max; 59, Summergrad, Abe; 61, Tobias, Joe; 62, Uretzky, Miriam.

Candidates for business agents Asked why the committee had are: 69, Cossack, Louis; 71, Dranch, failed to demand an autopsy on the body of Edward Laurie, the Negro son. Barnet; 81, Hutt, Morris; 83, Kanterofsky, Isaac; 84, Kramer, man early last Saturday morning. Lee; 85, Kravitz, Meyer; 86, Lanand Cannery Workers Industrial Union was financed by "Moscow gold." Buechler declared it was impossible for Carolina Packet to added.

"Meantime we don't want to go added." Suechler declared it was impossible for Carolina Packet to added.

"Meantime we don't want to go added." Suechler declared it was impossible for Carolina Packet to added. man, Frank; 103, Silverblatt, Nathan; 105, Soloff, Harry; 106, Spielman, Joseph; 107, Star

Wasserman, Sam.

The following four candidates are for the Relief Committee: 116, Gross, Max; 120, Ober, William; Beginning tomorrow, the Daily Worker will carry special articles of the Communist Party yesterday and news reports from the mining.

Local 22 Mass Smith Falls Into a Trap Hunger Levels the demands adopted by the locals of both unions—the demand for the six dollar day scale, the six-hour day scale day scale, the six-hour day scale day

By Nat Ganley

"Matthew Smith, general secre-tary of the Mechanics Educational Society of America, became a par-ticipant Tuesday in the Automobile Labor Board's program, being the first national officer of a trade union to do so."-(Detroit Free Press, March 20, 1935.)

spokesman of the auto manufac-turers, able to print the above item? There is no doubt that Matthew Smith has expressed himself against the Auto Labor Board, its plant worker will reason, then what do we the Auto Labor Board, its plant elections and Works Council set up. There is no doubt that Matthew will claim today that he has York, to all honest intellectuals and ence of the United Committee, the not changed his mind on these questions. But it is typical of the opportunistic nature of Smith that he should slide into a mess like this

> A Company-Union Set Up When the Auto Labor Board elec-Chevrolet Motor Company at Sagi-

the stamp of government approval Works Councils or Company Unions-," jubilantly wrote Automotive Industries, magazine of the \$12.10. auto manufacturers on March 31, 1934, after Roosevelt gave them everything they wanted.

"There is also no allowance in the Home Relief budget to cover the cost of personal incidentals, such

everything they wanted.

Now Smith comes along and exneed the bona-fide unions for? One Union in Industry

We know that the only way to improve the conditions of the auto workers is to build one industrial union in the industry, controlled by itself on a policy of struggle against the employers. With this in mind tions reached District No. 20 in the we favor the tactic of working inside the company unions in order to win naw. Mich., Matthew Smith was the workers over to bona-fide unionnominated as representative in the ism and in this way to break up the Works Council. He accepted and company unions. This tactic should explained: "It appears that the 100 be carried out exclusively by the who voted for me feel the need of workers in the department. If the one experienced in negotiating bona-fide labor leaders openly parwith the managements and I am ticipate in these company unions it oing to serve them."

But what is this Works Council official sanction and aid to these anyway? It is a body of represen-tatives of the various districts in intentions of Matthew Smith might dominated vote carried through by what the road to hell is paved with.

(Continued from Page 1)

ing the Condition of the Poor, unions. "It is hardly necessary to point out that this principle puts ciety. \$21.05; Charity Organization So- French Cabinet today approved a ciety. \$20.95; Catholic Charities, bill prohibiting the export of prod-\$20.55: Jewish Social Service Association, \$20.85; Brooklyh Bureau of Charities, \$20.70 — Home Relief, \$20.85; Brooklyh Bureau of

as hair-cuts, soap, toothpaste, etc. The private agencies allow \$2 to How is this reactionary sheet, this claims that these company unions The private agencies allow \$2 to cookesman of the auto manufac- can secure "experienced" bona-fide \$2.50 a week for all these incidentals labor leaders, like himself, to nego while the Home Relief Bureau tiate with the management. If that allows 25 cents," the report said. Nothing is allowed by the relief administration for household ex-

penses such as dishes and pots and Pauper Status

The report further blasted at the relief policy of reducing the jobless the workers themselves and basing to the status of complete paupers by forcing them to surrender their last vestiges of security-insurance Only such life insurance

> must be surrendered. As a result of this, the relief of mercial treaty. fices have forced the jobless to disgorge \$3,406,531 in insurance policies

as will cover burial expenses is al-

then forced to exist on this money on the relief budget standard. If a person refuses to abide by of short term agreemen' now pre-this rule, the report said, he is immediately cut off all relief. "Where other countries, and engendered by the plant elected in the company- have been the best, but you know an adjustment is made that en- conditions of economic warfare now the candidates of the United Comminated vote carried through by mittee.

All committeemen, who will take velt "agreement" of last March pro
what the road to hell is paved with. titles a person, on either home or In this case the employers picked up the Smith incident and used it is generally dropped from the rolls. "The committee is already agreed that the disturbance (of last Tuesthat the disturbance (of last Tues
"West 36th Street, where assignments to polling places will be made."

West 36th Street, where assignments they wanted them. Why did ciety should demand a public statethey want them? Because they are ment from Smith correcting this generally results in the permanent removal of people from the work

Wagner Tells cess of the peace policy of the Soviet Union.

(Continued from Page 1)

of the Committee, and Senator 6.000 Miners Wagner sought to convince the Returning to Foley Square, the company union representative that committee, reporting to the men the bill under discussion would not hurt the company unions.

G. E. Mitchell the head of the Steubenville plant of the Wheeling Steel Corporation, testified that his company pays him \$6 for attending the employe-representation (company union) meeting. The Glen Alden-Pittston Coal that the men in his plant have no that the men in his plant have no written agreement on hours or wages, that there is no strike fund company announced that its mines and that "We have no union." was assured by Chairman Walsh. ing in the collieries preparing coal. himself a stockholder in steel, that so that an impressive amount could "This bill doesn't hurt your union." be hoisted on a working day.
Senator Wagner told him, "It (the Leo; 85, Kravitz, Meyer; 86, Landau, Anna; 88, Migdol,
89, Milstein, Jack; 93,
Rosenbaum,
Norma; Pessie: 94. Rosenbaum,
Norma; Ressie: 94. Rosenbaum,
Norma; Rosenbaum,
Rosenbau

> Weirton Man Talks Jack Larkin, General Chairman

of the Weirton Steel Company's maintain peace and harmony for leaders of the striking Glen Alden fused. All strikers insist, however, the men, settle their grievances and

Other company union spokesmen Chalfant & Company; Martin Murphy of the Republic Steel Cor-poration; Albert Crow of the Beth-lehem Steel Corporation; William

8 STUDENTS ON COAST HELD FOR HANDING OUT ANTI-WAR HANDBILLS

All Are Fingerprinted in Berkeley After Arrest for Advertising Nation-Wide Strike Against War, to Take Place April 12

BERKELY, Cal., March 26.—Eight more University of California students have been arrested here for distributing handbills advertising an anti-war meeting.

The arrested students were finger-printed. Among those arrested was Anfree Sapiro, 19, of New York, daughter of

(Continued from Page 1)

tions of Germany as a fact which was not to be altered.

Personally completing the militarization of industry, Hitler today signed the decree merging the Reich Chamber of Economics, headed by Hjalmar Schacht, and the Reich Labor Council, under the direction of Robert Ley, into a single body to be known as the Reich Economic and Labor Council. The new unit will rule all spheres of production, including hours of work, wages, con-

France in New War Step PARIS March 26. - Tightening down on its war organization, the ucts which could be used to make

war materials. The pirate agreement between French and Italian imperialisms, providing for Italian support of France's policies in Europe in return for French "cooperation" in Mussolinis dismemberment of Abysishia, was unanimously to describe the cooperation of the cooperati sinia, was unanimously ratified in the Senate today. Foreign Minister Laval paid tribute to Mussolini's clear vision of realities,"

visit to Berlin as an obvious gesture ranks," Harris said. "Millions of of support for Hitler's abrogation of workers and farmers are demandthe Versailles Treaty.

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, March 26 (By Cable) A serious and practical addition to the struggle of the Soviet Union for international peace, particularly outstanding in view of the present European crisis, was marked yesterday at Prague with the signing lowed, and all endowment policies of a Soviet-Czechoslovakian com-

Stressing the significance of the treaty as an instrument making for as paid up value in 1934. They were peaceful activity, the Soviet government organ, Izvestia, says today

"As distinguished from the type raging in the capitalist world, and in the midst of general instability, the commercial treaty signed in tions. Prague is permanent in character, being signed for a lengthy period with a repsonsible secretary co-and embracing all economic quesand embracing all economic questions needing regulation between

Peace Policy Success

The relations between the Soviet of Harlem, the committee's state-ment traces the outbreak directly to the widespread suffering, hunger conditions, pestilential housing and high rents, and jim-crow discrimination in relief and jobs against

agreement primarily as a new suc-

"But the signing of the agree-HowBillWorks ment is tremendously important also from the viewpoint of the economic interests of the U. S. S. R. and Czechoslovakia."

(Continued from Page 1) table division of labor through their

He will be idle today, scabs are work-

An increasing number of wives of miners have come out on the picket Anthony Lech, who was Petrovsky when the latter was killed came out on the picket line today, although two bullets are still in his back

Large mass meetings were held in split the strikers with an offer to

Students in the two Nanticoke must also be met. schools continued their strike today. included Charles Davis of Spang They demand the dismissal of a tional Longshoremen's Association

Hitler Affirms

Aaron Sapiro, noted attorney.

The leaflet distributed quoted from the headlines in the daily newspapers on the imminence of war, and urged all students to join in the April 22 students strike protesting against war. The students were students as the students were appropriately appropriate to the students. were warned that the distribution of handbills violates a city drdinance. In reply to this, Miss Aida Handler, member of the Anti-War Committee sponsoring the April 12

meeting, declared: "We consider it more important to maintain our right to protest against war and to give the rea-sons for the students' anti-war strike on April 12, then not to violate a city ordinance.

"Distribution of leaflets is our only means of publicity on the that the enforcement of the ordinance against us is a clear infringement of our constitutional right of

Miss Handler added that the students will continue distribution of the leaflets and submit to arrest "until we break enforce-ment of the ordinance by sheer weight of numbers."

(Continued from Page 1)

by committees of action, farmers and The press here denounces Simon's workers, elected from our own ing a non-capitalist party controlled from the ranks.

"Such a party would be a real labor party and could never mix with elements that lead directly

Harris described how thousands of farmers are backing the Farmers Emergency Relief Bill, H. R. 3471, which provides for decent relief for farm families, for cancellation of debts, for feed and seed loans that will enable farmers to put a crop in at once with full protection against attachment and eviction.

Basic Demands

He outlined the basic demands of the conference for "relief without debt." He proposed the following steps for the farmers to consider: 1. A declaration of unity be-

tween all fighting farm organiza-2. A regional center of action

burned-out states. 3. A delegation to visit Wash-

ington to demand farmers needs be met by the highest authorities. An analysis of 150 cases closed Union and Czechoslovakia, Izvestia diate reports on the conference to

invite those people to join with the plan.

Rural workers, stranded farmers and agricultural workers, should be drawn into the action. 5. Regional and state secretaries to print bulletins of action

Workers Greet Session The evening session of the first

day of the conference opened with greetings from the workers of the International Harvester Company of Chicago and the United Farmers Protective Associations of Hampshire and Pennsylvania. The most important feature of the evening was the presence of a large group Out on Strike of workers from the Morrell' Packing House Workers of Steep ing House Workers of Sioux Palls who have recently been on strike.

Peter Houtsma, President of Local

304 of the Amalgamated Meat Cut-ters and Butcher Workers, greeted the farmers in the name of the Packing House Workers. Andrew Cunningham, McCook County Holiday Farmer and member of the conference sponsoring committee, who took an active part in the strike, spoke in the name of the

Extend Strike The resolution was referred to declare your organication committee on Rules. Doard (provided for in the bill) line. Anthony Lecn, who was the Committee on Rules. In the bill line. Anthony Lecn, who was wounded while picketing with Prank petrovsky when the latter was killed

(Continued from Page 1)

Employes' representatives, informed Jessup, Archibald and Inen, where increase the wages of the race opthe Committee that the Weirton Corporation pays its company union representatives \$25 a month, "To for the demand that the 29 jailed licensed officers. But this was re-The Everett local of the Interna-

They demand the dismissal of a janitor in one of the schools who has three sons scabbing, and one of the teachers that has two L. L. A. local on the coast has reconstituted in the scale of the scale o Patrick Mangan of Plymouth, one ommended a general strike on all of the most militant strike leaders, ships for one day to demonstrate

Union to Seek BuildingStrike "An analysis of 150 cases closed by special investigators showed that half of the closed cases of people who were not chiselers in the real sense of the term although they were not entitled to relief under the existing rules," the report was an aggressor on June 19, washington to back up the com-

missioner H. Fowler yesterday morning informed James Anderson, a the unionists stepped smartly member of the strike committee, that he had "investigated" the union's charges of police brutality, and would take no action because he "could not verify" the union's on the very day following the out- the ballot, is candidate of the and would take no action because blue bands with the word "Veteran" break of March 19. These are the United Committee for local man-onditions exposed daily in the ager-secretary.

The could not verify the union's on it. Following are the candidates of the United Committee (figure preceding each name indicates number on the ballot) for members of the united committee (figure preceding each name indicates number on the ballot) for members of the united committee (figure preceding each name indicates number on the ballot) for members of the city cannot take sides." But the city administration is obviously taking sides ber on the ballot) for members of the Executive Board: 5, Barber, tration is obviously taking sides with the Morgan controlled company. On the one hand Fowler laws: 13, Cohen, Morris; 18, Elise
Louis: 13, Cohen, Morris; 18, Elise
take sides." But the city auminist dale, Jr., and David G. Orlain, saw Acting Mayor Bernard S. Deutsch. Mayor LaGuardia was in Albany. Mr. Deutsch promised the men that he would arrange an interview for the more than with the Mayor. brutality and on the other hand them with the Mayor.

he refuses to allow the strikers to raise relief. Fowler's statement yesterday followed a conference of a committee Committee with Fowler late Mon- their criticism of the city officialday afternoon. The committee, dom. Boos and catcalls received the consisting of Peter Christman, statement that "the Mayor was out James Anderson and Nancy Car- of town." relli, placed before Fowler evidence

protected these law violators. have been discriminated against gation of the when they applied for relief. ers withdrew scab N. B. C. goods

'Daily' To Print Series District Calls Special Morris 109, Tennensof, Jacob; 113, of Stories on Mining Functionaries Meeting

after the picketing began.

industry.

A delegation of seven members

and news reports from the mining field and the steel sections of West-tend the special conference on the adjust their wage disputes." He refused to say whether the committee had read the telegram connected with Tuesday's events.

Herefused to say whether the connected with Tuesday's events.

Events and Ohio. Carl international situation tomorrow night at 7:30 p.m., at the Central connected with Tuesday's events. "Will the committee look into the Worker, now in the coal and steel Opera House, Sixty-Seventh Street

medical districts and to attend the districts and to attend the districts again evaded with the committee would inthe anti-labor criminal syndicalm law.

| Medical districts again evaded with the committee would inthe statement that the committee would inthe anti-labor criminal syndicalm law.

| Medical districts again evaded with the committee would inthe statement that the committee organizations in the coal fields and
the anti-labor criminal syndicalthe led by Jack Stachel. Jiffact of the Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents. and all
will be led by Jack Stachel. Jiffact of the Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents again evaded with
will be led by Jack Stachel. Jiffact of the Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents and all
will be led by Jack Stachel. Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents again evaded with
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will be led by Jack Stachel. Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents again evaded with
will be led by Jack Stachel. Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents. Asked if the committee would inby Ford will outline the stanger of the Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents. The committee of the Jones & LaughAll Daily Worker agents again evaded with the statement that the committee organizations in the coal fields and
of the recent events in Cuba.

| Carnegie Steel Corporation, Youngs| Car

Boo Mayor three members of the Strike from a sound truck, were caustic in

The struggle of Local 3 of the that the police knew the scabs were International Brotherhood of Election carrying concealed weapons. Yet trical Workers was brought into the the police arrested strikers, and Board of Aldermen yesterday when rotected these law violators. Alderman John T. Sharkey, a Brook-The Strike Committee also lyn Recovery Democrat, introduced showed Fowler that the strikers a resolution demanding an investisituation in relation to city work The Strike Committee sent pick-contracts and, in particular, the ets to retail stores along Third Ave-contract let to the General Railway

the Committee on Rules.

Workers Bill Parley Set For Lodges

Fraternal Groups to Meet May 19 on Social Insurance

Under the signature of the Fra-ternal Pederation for Social Insur-ance, 80 Fifth Ayenue, calls were sent yesterday to all fraternal organizations in the New York area for a conference on H.R. 2827—the Workers Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill. The conference will be held Sunday, May 19, at 11 a.m., at Manhattan Odd Fellows Temple, 105-111 East 106th

Each lodge, branch and society of all fraternal orders have been asked to elect two delegates to the con-ference. The Fraternal Federation for Social Insurance also announced its readiness to supply speakers to lodge meetings for discussion and explanation of the conference work.

The protracted crisis and mass unemployment threaten the very lives of the social and fraternal orders, the call to the conference says, because of the inability of the unemployed members to pay dues.

"It is now established beyond doubt that millions are doomed to remain part of a great army of permanently unemployed," the call reads. "Unable to pay dues to their organizations, many mem-bers of fraternal organizations are In danger of being dropped from the rolls, and hence face the bleak prospect of losing the valuable assistance and protection their fraternal society affords them."

In addition to working out the next steps in the campaign for the enactment of the Workers' Bill, H.R. 2827, the conference will lay plans for obtaining the maximum of relief for unemployed members, and will place the demand before the government that the Rooseveli administration take immediate steps to safeguard and protect the funds and investments of the fraternal, social and mutual benefit societies.

Jobless Mass As Corsi Talks Proposes That Delegates and our union as a whole accepted the suggestions of the rank and the suggestions of the rank and file committee from your union Is Hailed by the showed what could be done by a To Relief Aides

One hundred and fifty members of the Brownsville Unemployment Councils assembled at the Hebrew Educational Society yesterday where Relief Director Edward Corsi spoke to a meeting of all Brownsville

ployed workers greeted Corsi's arrival. A mass meeting was called workers today.

at once by the Unemployment Councils, and picket lines were established before the building.

At the conclusion of his address inside the hall, Corsi filinched at facing the unemployed workers gathered outside. While the unemployed held their mass meeting denounc-ing the administration of relief, Corsi ordered his motor car to the rear of the building, slinked out and drove away.
While the tenants of 649 Howard

Avenue, Brownsville, continued solid in the third week of their rent strike, plans were carried forward yesterday for consolidating all forces Unemployed Union Local 19, who ers Industrial Union.

stated that they will propose a demcommittees. Likewise, the Councils will propose that the two groups issue joint leaflets under the councils will propose that the two groups issue joint leaflets under the councils will propose that the two groups issue joint leaflets under the council that the council in string to shope the council in th natures of each group. The Councils will further propose

that a permanent united front on any and all of the issues confronting the Brownsville workers be concluded between the groups.

As the gent strike at 649 Howard Avenue vesterday neared a climax. Councils have called upon all Brownsville workers to mass at the house today at 9 a. m. to halt any attempts to evict the tenants.

John Strachey Will Appear

John Strachey will pay his fare-Manhattan, 311 West 34th Street.

Eddie Cantor, Clayton, Jackson

and Durante. Ethel Merman, Joe Penner and Lou Holtz are among the Broadway stars who will enter-tain. Abe Lyman, Meyer Davis, Ozzie Nelson, Noble Sissle and their orchestras will provide the music for continuous dancing.

per person for a dance floor table seat and \$3 for a reserved box seat reserved balcony able seat. Postal Telegraph or theatre office.

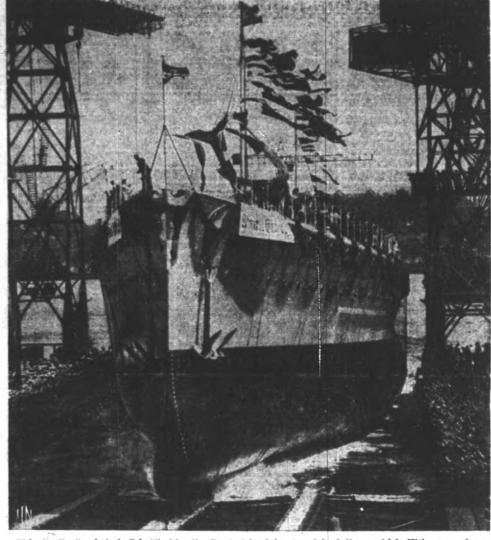
The Manhattan box office, and swapeper Guild headquarters at West Forthy-fifth Street.

Carlton Beals, outstanding author-teived the support of such outstanding writers and intellectuals as Theodore Dreiser, Sherwood Anderson, Paul Rosenfeld, Archibald

Classified

LOST STATISTICAL manuscript in yellow en-velope. Return Civic Repertory Box

MORE AND BIGGER WARSHIPS PLANNED BY HITLER



This deadly "pocket-size" battleship, the Deutschland is a model of those which Hitler now demand

Knitgoods Industrial Union Again Urges Unity of Workers in Trade In 'Daily' Drive

Come Together

By A. Kolkin (Manager, Knitgoods Workers Industrial Union)

The importance of unity of all knitgoods workers and the urgent Home Relief employes.

Making the air ring with their the trade as a powerful force able

The fact that these problems are and improving conditions.

How Can It Be Achieved The question that every knit-goods worker asks is, how can unity be achieved. The workers of the

The Council leaders yesterday as 1933 along with numerous other many months have been involved Council but not on the treacherous important gains; that it accords full democratic rights to its meming to turn their plants into open in individually, which would only

> officials of the Council. The letter goes on further to say: "At the last regular membership meeting of our union on Feb. 28, a rank and file committee of members of your locals appeared before our membership with a proposal that both unions get together and work out a plan for uniting the organizations into one knit-American Federation of Labor.

"Despite repeated rejections by proposal of your rank and file com-mittee with the greatest serious-elections are held, to enable the ness and earnestness. There never new members to cast their vote for was a time when the need for unity the leadership of the union. At Guild Fete was a talle when the heed for thinly of the workers was greater than it is today. The bosses of the knit- in as a body. This is the kind of unity that the members of the Knitgoods Workers Industrial trades, are becoming more and more bold and victous in their attacks on the union standards of well respects to America (until his next trip here) at the Newspaper Guild benefit for unemployed newspapermen, Friday evening at the Street and on union organization. The workers need unity and militant organization more than anything else, because only what that can guarantee to them the workers and on union organization. The workers need unity and militant organization more than anything else, because only what that can guarantee to them the workers and on union organization. possibility of fighting back against the attacks of the bosses.

General admission will be \$1.50 Struggle for Freedom rules Haiti in the interests of Amer- At Protest Mass Meeting of Framed Haitian Poet ican imperialism.

the Committee for the Release of MacLeish, Lewis Mumford, Ernst principal speakers at a meeting to Jacques Roumain.

years in prison. Writers and intellectuals of all Jenks and many others.

political opinions are manifesting their sympathy and support of Jacques Roumain and their anger your shopmates.

and we propose to you that repre-sentatives of both organizations shall come together to work out a plan for carrying through a merger that will unite both organiza-tions into one union inside of the American Federation of Labor.

"We make this proposal in all earnestness. It is simple, straightforward and direct. No one who desires to do away with the division in the ranks of the workers shouted demands for the removal to defend the interests of the of Corsi and the Brownsville administrative supervisor, the unemthe shops is the most widely distributed by the shops in the shops is the most widely distributed by the shops in the

The Knitgoods Workers Indus-trial Union has a membership of close to 2,500 and controls sixty G. W. U. trade greeted joyfully the stand for shops, with signed agreements. The workers of these shops work 35 hours a week, get time and a half for overtime, and enjoy many other conditions which they got as a reconditions which they got as a recondition of the reconditions are reconditionally. behind the tenants. The Workers unity takenaby the Knitgoods Work- workers of these shops work 35 What then, hours a week, get time and a half in striking against employers, seek- terms proposed by Nelson of going

> ers into one union but that all its under such circumstances is aimed unity offers were rejected by the not to maintain conditions but While we as granting, to every member of the Knitgoods Workers Industrial Union, a membership book of the goods workers union within the member in good standing. The

Union want. Only such unity would weld all knitgoods workers together the workers and on union organi- into one militant class-struggle

Joining Individually What is meant by joining indi-

vidually? It means firstly, that the Indushe attacks of the bosses.

Propose Merger

"It is wih these considerations in membership, or for that matter

"The state of the bosses.

It is dissolved and every member individually applies for membership, or for that matter

WARD view that our membership meeting every shop applies for admission.

Carlton Beals Supports against the terrorist dictatorship of Olgin, Ford to Speak

The Committee has already re-Roumain, leading poet of Haiti ston Hughes, John Sloan, Joel Roumain, leading poet of Haiti Spingarn, George Biddle, Thomas Benton, George Counts, Edgar Varmasses, was tried by court-martial common or abare apartment immediately west of Union Sq. Phone ST. 2-8822 of treason and railroaded to three of treason and railroaded to three years in prison.

Roumain, leading poet of Haiti Spingarn, George Biddle, Thomas Benton, George Counts, Edgar Varmasses, Was tried by court-martial ese, Benjamin Stolberg; Van Wyck Brooks, Jean Toomer, Edmund Wilson, George Seldes, Martha Gruenjes, John Sioan, Joel Spingarn, George Biddle, Thomas Benton, George Counts, Edgar Varmasses, Was tried by court-martial ese, Benjamin Stolberg; Van Wyck Brooks, Jean Toomer, Edmund Wilson, George Seldes, Martha Gruenjes, John Sioan, Joel Spingarn, George Biddle, Thomas Benton, George Counts, Edgar Varmasses, Was tried by court-martial ese, Benjamin Stolberg; Van Wyck Brooks, Jean Toomer, Edmund Wilson, George Seldes, Martha Gruenjes, John Sioan, Joel Spingarn, George Counts, Edgar Varmasses, Was tried by court-martial ese, Benjamin Stolberg; Van Wyck Brooks, Jean Toomer, Edmund Wilson, George Seldes, Martha Gruenjes, John Sioan, Joel Spingarn, George Counts, Edgar Varmasses, Was tried by court-martial ese, Benjamin Stolberg; Van Wyck Brooks, Jean Toomer, Edmund Wilson, George Seldes, Martha Gruenjes, John Sioan, Joel Spingarn, George Biddle, Thomas Benton, George Counts, Edgar Varmasses, Was tried by court-martial ese, Benjamin Stolberg; Van Wyck Brooks, Jean Toomer, Edmund Wilson, George Seldes, Martha Gruenjes, Jean Toomer, Jean Gruenjes, Jean Toomer, George Seldes, Martha Gruenjes, Jean T

Spread the Daily Worker among

Rank and File

Every member will then have to appear before a membership committee, pay an initation fee and wait for an O.K. on his applica-If the membership committee will find it necessary to object to someone, it will be able to reject that member.

cussed question among knitgoods conditions, win better conditions ing the influence that the workers workers today. try, can afford to reject this pro-posal." cise upon the members of the and the Daily Worker. Not so long Council, Louis Nelson and his clique ago it was one of the rearmost secthe main topics of conversation at open forums, shop and union meetings, is a clear indication of But what good can come of it, the growing desire for unity among many International members will that's why they are putting ob-This letter is clear and simple are trembling lest they lose their tions in point of circulation; today gut what good can come of it. the knitgoods workers both in the K. W. I. U. and the Joint Council of Knitgoods Workers, who realize the absolute necessity of joining of the Joint Council is that the labeliance of the Joint Council is that the to be expected from joining individually. the absolute necessity of joining and solidfying their ranks as the only guarantee for maintaining self and that its members are to the condition of the Lovestone-Zimmerman self and that its members are to the condition of the Lovestone-Zimmerman self and that its members are to the condition of the Lovestone-Zimmerman self and that its members are to the condition of the Lovestone-Zimmerman self and that its members are to the condition of the Lovestone-Zimmerman self and that its members are to the condition of the Lovestone-Zimmerman self-and solid conditions are conditionally as the condition of the Lovestone-Zimmerman self-and solid conditions are conditionally as the condition of the conditions are conditionally as the conditions are conditionally as the condition of the join the International individually? clique in Local 22. To this present day the members of the Industrial Union have not been taken in as

> Lovestonites Block Units mean discriminating against the A request to dissolve a union best fighting elements in the ranks

demoralize the knitgoods workers. efforts to unify the forces of the In order to really unite both knitgoods workers, we at the same unions into one, a committee of both unions to talk over all matters is needed. The merger is to be carried out on the basis of ments in August to bring forth demands which will still further im prove our conditions. At the last membership meeting of our union, Joint Council with full rights of a our members showed a proper understanding of the situation by same procedure is to be applied to unanimously voting for a tax to employed and unemployed, if they create a strike fund, thereby provyour officials of our unity proposals, we nevertheless considered the This committee must also see to it screaming that our union is liquiscreaming that our union is liquidating itself are based not on facts but on malignant wishes.

It is worthwhile noticing that in unions where there are no Lovestonies, unity is achieved quickly and unions merge as equals, not as victors and vanquished. Examples are the laundry workers, the Food Workers, etc. Knitgoods workers must take a firm stand and not let bunch of demagogues bamboozle them. One union would mean a powerful weapon in the hands of the workers, it would mean great possibilities to organize the unorganized and to raise our standards

KNITGOODS WORKERS! FOR-WARD FOR ONE MILITANT

On Terror in Hungary

M. J. Olgin, editor of the Morning Freiheit, and James W. Ford. mber of the Central Committee protest against the white terror in John Chamberlain, Leland will also speak and expose the actions of the fascist courts which have just sentenced the heroic Pecs miners to long sentences in prison for striking against starvation

Rally to Lift City Events Lid On Weltare Firing System

Report on Wholesale Discharges Will Be Made Tomorrow

A full report on the firing of so-cial workers for their organizational activities will be given tomorrow night at Stuyvesant High School, Fifteenth Street and First Avenue. Six organizations of social workers have sponsored the meeting at which their joint action committee will report. Frank L. Palmer, editor of the Federated Press, will speak on the implications of the report for organizations involved. Bertha Reynolds, associate director of Smith School for Social Work, will speak on the implications of the eport for social workers.

The report promises to take the lid off the whole Welfare Department system of discriminatory firings of social workers. These firings have culminated in the discharge of the president of the Home Relief Bureau Employes Association. The investigating committee was

formed at the request of the Home Relief Bureau Employes Association. It interviewed Relief Director Corsi and other executives, supervisors of the fired workers, rank and file workers both within and without the organization, and examined the records of the Home Relief Admin-

The meeting has been called by the Association of Workers in Social Agencies, Association of Federation Workers, Home Relief Bureau Employes Association, Brooklyn Asso-ciation of Federation Workers, Central Registration Bureau Employes

Harlem Leads City Sections

section taking advantage working class struggle.

Harlem's work contributed greatly to the rise in New York's sales. In contrast to the Harlem section, the Crown Heights section. Brocklyn, Section 16, which has an

Harlem gives one of the most enin circulation gained since the be-

By building the circulation of the "Daily." Harlem is building the Communist Party. The other sections in New York might well take example from it. The opportunity to spread the "Daily" is today bet-

Society Seizes Children Of White Woman Who junction which was due in the early Rented Room to Negro when the general waterfront strike

Because she had a Negro roomer announced. in her flat. Mrs. Lambertson, white the Society. Mrs. Lami janitress of the building.

Stachel and Ford to Speak At a special functionaries confernce to be concluded tomorrow the Communist Party, Jack Stachel will lead the discussion on the "In-ternational Situation." dealing especially with Hitler's latest war moves. The conference will begin at 7:30 p. m. at Central Opera House, Sixty-Seventh Street and Third Avenue. James W. Ford will discuss the recent events in Harlem A report will also be given on the latest Cuban developments. All funtionaries have been instructed to be

U. T. A. to Meet

Nominations for officers and the executive board for the elections to be held on Wednesday, April 3, will be made tonight at the membership meeting of the Unemployed Teach ers Association, 11 West Eighteenth Street. Following the nominations a full report will be made by the relief committee and the evening hool committee.

Sender Garlin to Speak

Sender Garlin of the Daily Worker staff, who recently returned from Louisiana where he investigated the reign of Huey Long, will speak on "Huey Long-Louisiana Hitler." tonight, at Irving Plaza, 15th Street and Irving Place. The meeting is under the auspices of the Daily Worker and the Marine Workers

Gannes and Steel to Speak Harry Gannes, associate editor of he Daily Worker, and Johannes Steel, foreign editor of the New York Post, will be among the speak-Association and Department of ers at a symposium on "World Fas-Public Welfare Employes Associa- cist Trends," Sunday evening, April at the New School for Social Research, 66 E. 12th Street. Franz Boas of Columbia, and Prof. Margaret Schlauch of N.Y.U. will also speak. The meeting will begin

Dock Workers Act Against Scab Truckers

While the higher officials of the International Longshoremen's Association and of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters are doing immense Negro population, fell be-low its number of sales the week open-shop injunction, rank and file nothing to defeat the Humphrey before. Sections 8 and 6, Browns- workers have made progress toward ville and Williamsburg, also did not take full advantage of the Harlem smashing writ is not reversed in the district court, the Rank and File couraging signs of the growing in-fluence of the Communist Party yesterday.

The Committee declared:

"A rank and file movement has developed among the truckdrivers. Many cases were reported recently of longshoremen acting over the heads of pier delegates to clamp down on non-union trucking and insist on union men on the job The checkers, who are members of the I.L.A., have made it tough and expensive for some of the non-union trucking companies to

A higher court decision on the in was held in abeyance has not been

The Rank and File Committee of the I.L.A., announced that in the ordered last week to surrender her preparations for an active campaign four children to the Society for the to prepare for a fight against the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. The children were later returned nances will be raised at an Antiafter the Negro lodger moved out. Injunction Show and Dance, Sunbut placed under the supervision of day evening at Workers Hall, 108 the Society. Mrs. Lambertson is West 24th Street. Longshoremen have arranged several skits

while we are making all possible Bronx Workers--Patronize Our Advertisers

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By Students meeting at a midtown hall.

evening by the New York District of Meeting Called Tonight; Many Groups Vote for Anti-War Action

> Joseph Cohen, national secretary of the National Students League, will detail the plans and local preparations for the great international students' strike against war on April 12, at the membership meeting of the National Students League at Irving Plaza tonight at 8o'clock.

In New York City, many groups have voted over the weekend to support the students' strike. At New York University, Heights Branch, seventeen delegates from clubs, fraternities and classes, in-cluding one representative of the Reserve Officers Training Corps set up a strike committee.

Delegates Vote Five hundred delegates from Brooklyn College, Long Island University, and Seth Low Junior College, at the anti-war congress held Friday and Saturday, went on rec-

ord overwhelmingly for the two hour protest strike on April 12. The evening session of Brooklyr College is expected to pledge strike support at the concluding session its conference tonight. Students' Councils of the Men's and Women's Division have already

In the high schools, where the movement is not so far advanced possibilities for large strikes loom at DeWitt Clinton, Morris, Tilden, New Utrecht and Lincoln. Plan Parade

The New York Student Committee for the April 12 Strike, composed of representatives of all the striking groups, met Monday and planned elaborate actions for anti-war week—April 6 to 12. Although not definitely formulated, the Committee definitely called for a monster student parade up Fifth Ave-

April 12 Strike nue on Saturday morning, April & During she same week, picketing of the German and Italian Con-Plans Pushed stilates and the National City Bank will proceed. On Thursday, April 7, plans call for a huge indoor mass

Tamiris to Dance

Tamiris, one of the best known modern dancers, whose group received so much acclaim several weeks ago at the Center Theatre, will give a recital at the Civic Repertory Theatre, Sunday evening, for the benefit of the child victims of

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UNEMPLOYMENT GROUP WARNS OF NEW CUTS IN RELIEF BY MAYOR

Slashes Would Be Accompanied by Greater Terror at Bureaus, City Council Declares-Puts Forward Six-Point Program

Ever rising relief rolls and the declaration by the Mayor's Committee on Unemployment Relief that the peak of relief has not yet been reached, will be used as a reason for slashing relief rates throughout the city unless the workers are constantly on guard, the City Unemployment

Meat Cutters

Strike Seven

Crystal Shops

Win More Wages

and Shorter Day

markets in the Metropolitan area.

Arrested For Picketing

cal 234 and other locals of the A. F.

of L. have been urged to send pro-

"FRIENDS of Wo-Chi-Ca" first gather.

Registration Notices

20-80% Discount Sale Now On.— Ends Saturday, March 30th at all Workers Book Shops, 80 E 13th St., 368 Sutter Ave., Brooklyn, 699 Pros-pect Ave., Bronx. Call for special edition of "Anti-Hearst Newsette." for distribution in Sombatting Hearst Press Line Assalt Communism and Sovjet

They had been working 70

struck Friday.

union.

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 35c for 3 lines (6 words in a line) on weekdays. Friday and Satur-day 56c. A charge of 5c for each additional word. Notices must be in by 11 A. M. of the previous day.

hours a week.

Council, 11 West 18th Street, declared yesterday. Moreover the re-hef slash would be accompanied by greater terror at the bureaus, the Council stated.

Page 4

The admission by the LaGuardia committee that relief rates have de-clined sharply since 1932 while at ne time living costs for the employed and unemployed workers has soared, raises ever more sharply the demand of the Councils for general 25 per cent increase in re-lief, Council leaders said. The Council put forward a six-

point program in the present exirency

1.-For an immediate 25 per cent relief increase;
2.—Full cash payment of rents
and other household bills;

3.-For work relief at socially useful projects in workers' neighborhoods at trade union wages, a minimum of four days a week. Jobs for all unemployed, able to

4. —The same relief rates for those unable to work as for em-ployables, no relief cuts for the unemployables:

-Removal of all police from the relief stations and recognition of workers' delegations; 6.—For the pasage of H.R. 2827—the Workers Unemployment,

Same As F. D. R. Program The LaGuardia relief program is closely bound up with the whole of the Roosevelt "social security" plans, and the two are analogous, the

At the Shapiro Market, 11701 Liberty Avenue, Richmond Hill, Council stated. For the single men, the unat-L. I., three men were discharged when they refused to accept a tached, and the transients, La-Guardia's program of relief is the wage cut. The union declared a same as that of Roosevelt-CCC strike and set up a picket line. The leaders of the Hebrew Butchcamps, forced labor, concentration and transient camps. Unemployers Union Local 234, A. F. of L., ables are to be dropped from the Benny Levine, Izzie Leff and Joe FERA and placed upon local pri-Belsky, have supplied scabs for vate agency rolls and city relief. Work relief at wages equal to about the shop and declared it a union present direct relief is planned for those now on direct relief, the Counshop. The three workers and Sam Fink-

cil said. Councils prepared to circulate 250,000 union were arrested, on the insisleaflets throughout the city, analyzing the Roosevelt and LaGuardia starvation relief system

Volunteers for Filing Work Comrades experienced in filing work are requested to call at the Worker Editorial offices by the leaders of the Hebrew Butch-

SCOTT NEARING on "The Soviet Union

ministration 25c.

OPEN Meeting of Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board. Wednesday, March 27, at \$ p.m., Friends of the Chinese People, 168 W. 23rd St., to discuss policy and work of the Board. All doctors, dentists, hospital workers, pharmaceutical workers and others in the medical and dental professions are invited.

SCOTTSBORO Raily American Union Against Reaction, 210 Fifth Ave., at \$:30 p.m., Wednesday, March 27. Speakers; Osmand Praenkel, A. W. Berry and others. Play by Theatre of Action, Proceeds to National Scottaboro-Berndon Action Com-mittee. Subs. 38c.

"RACE Differences, Fact and Fiction," lecture by Prof. George Vetter, psychologist of N.Y.U., at Kingsway Manor, 1207 Kings Highway, 8:30 p.m. Ausp.: Kings Highway Br. A.W.F. Adm. 15c.
PAUL MILLER will speak on "Latest Barlem Events," Tom Mooney Branch, I.L.D., 220 East 14th St., at 8:15 p.m. 4dm. free

HARRY GANNES lectures on "Imperial-

marky World Politics," National Student League, 257 Seventh Ave., corner 24th St., 8:30 to 10 p.m. Adm. 15c.
ALFRED NORRIS, prominent lecturer, will speak on "War Threats to the Soviet Goal." 116 University Pl., 8:30 p.m. Ausp.: Priends of the Workers School. Adm. 15c. OPEN FORUM with Joe Brandt, Organiser of Section 1 C.P., at Zukunft Workers Club, 31 Second Ave. 8:30 p.m.
"FASCISM IN NEW YORK," J. Anderson, N.B.C. striker and Edward Kuntz, attorney—for Ohrbach strikers, at Labor Temple, 242 E. 14th St., 8:30 p.m. Ausp.: American League A.W.F.
JOSEPH ROBBINS lectures on "National Minorities in the Soviet Union," 1671 Ber-

For Picketing Minsky's Show

Strikers from 3 Unions Cheered by Thousands as Traffic Halts

Thousands of spectators cheered the mass picket line in front of the Minsky Burlesque theatre on West 42nd Street Monday night when a hundred strikers reformed their line four times in the face of 26 arrests by police. Traffic was jammed all around the area. The strike is under the leadership of Local 802 of the Musicians Union, Local 306 of the Moving Picture Operators Union and Local 1 of Stagehands Theatrical Protective Union.

Union Officials Picket

Four officials of the Musicians Union marched with the pickets and one. Sidney Feldman, member of trial board, was among those arrested. He made a speech to the crowd in which he said, "This is an example of Section 7-A in opera-

Workers in Ten Shops the scene with the first fifteen arrested, a man was seen to emerge from the theatre and mingle with the crowd. He drew a long metal object from his sleeve and hurled it through a glass frame used to dis-Undaunted by the terror, intimidation and arrests resorted to by
meat market owners, members of
Locals 134 and 105, Butchers, Poulman and stated that they thought
renegades. try and Meat Cutters Union, con- that Eddie Weinstock, the owner tinued their picketing yesterday at who was an observer all through the the seven markets of the Crystal action, had inspired this act in Pure Food Markets, which were order to get grounds for an injunc-

These strikes and the one at the A Daily Worker salesman who Shapiro Market, 11701 Liberty Ave-nue, Richmond Hill, L. I., which the picture of the Minsky strike in was struck late Saturday, are part it, sold over fifty papers in less than

Sacher, attorney for Local 802

o'clock tomorrow afternoon in the same court. All workers have been urged to attend this trial and demand the release of these workers.

Move Closer To Unification

tence of Levine while picketing on In a statement issued vesterday, Saturday and are held on \$500 bail. the Fur Workers Industrial Union All workers have been urged to accepted the "official challenge" is-upport this strike. Members of Lo-sued by the Joint Counil of the In-Shop. This company employing 100. ernational Fur Workers Union on former organization. tests against the supplying of scabs

A letter addressed to the Joint ment. Counil, over the signature of Joseph Winogradsky, manager of the F.W. I.U., and Ben Gold, general sere-tary-treasurer, stated in part:

Union. You officially pledge that democratic elections will be held seen from the way all efforts were under the supervision of the fur workers bent upon getting control of the make the union a genuine weapon low, union officials said. will partitipate in order to choose their leaders. It is our opinion that their leaders. It is our opinion that Goldstein, the assistant manager of the statement made by Brother agents "helped" many to vote, and the statement made by Brother all other means were used to instant Council and vice-presi-SOOTT NEARING on 'The Soviet Union in World Affairs,' at De Witt Clinton High School, Mosholu Parkway and Jerome Ave; at 8 p.m. Ausp.: F.S.U. Administration 25c.

OPEN Meeting of Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board. Wednesday, March 27, at 8 p.m., Friends of the Chinese People. Bronx Sec. LL.D. Unemployment Councils. Adm. free.

LECTURE by Professor Scott Nearing on 'Germany, Italy and Russia Today,' at 3200 Coney Island Ave., Friday, March present a member of the Industrial Union."

MASS Trial of Home Relief Bureau officials, the police, at Ambassador Hall, 3875
Third Ave., Friday, March 29, 8 p.m. With Law and Mass Trial of Home Relief Bureau officials, the police, at Ambassador Hall, 3875
Third Ave., Friday, March 29, 8 p.m. With Law and Price of the Intrnational, in his official report at the Rand School meetCouncils. Adm. free.

LECTURE by Professor Scott Nearing on 'Germany, Italy and Russia Today,' at 3200 Coney Island Ave., Friday, March 29, at 8:300 p.m. Ausp.: Brighton Workers' Club.

Play by Theatre of Action. Proceeds to National Scottsboro-Berndon Action Committee. Subs. 38c.

William F. Dunne, labor leader and journalist. on "Manifestations of Pascism in U. S." at John Reed Club School of Art, 430 Sixth Ave., 8:30 p.m. Subs.

Soc.

Soc.

A. W. Berry and others. free. "Way Out for the Jews." halber of the Joint Council in its "challenge" the Joint Council failed to point out when the above Rabbi Goldstein says Biro-Bidjan, Rabbi mentioned elections are to take Weinstein, editor, Jewish Frontier, says place and how the thousands of Eriday, March 29 at 8:30 p.m. W. Browledge and how the thousands of International and under whose in its "challenge" the Joint Council in its "challenge"

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN MEETING, Wednesday, April 3rd, Protest Gag-Laws, Hear Bishop McConnell, Prof. Counts, Francis Gorman, Mary van Kleeck, Clarence Irwin, Congressman Marcantonio, Kvale, Rabbi Israel, Roger Baldwin, Dr. Harry F. Ward, Elmer Carter. Ausp. American Legion Against War and Fascism and American Civil Liberties Union. Adm. 28c, 38c, 50c, 81.00. Your Civil Rights Are Threatened; Come to Their Defense!

C. A. HATHAWAY on "Huey Long and Fasher Coughlin," at Premier Pelace, 505 Sutter Ave., Thursday, April 4 to 8 p.m. Ausp.: Brownsville Workers School. Free tickets to Spring students!

"NEW DEAL" in Civil Liberties. Heynwood Broun, H. W. L. Dana, James Wechsler, Wm. Dunne, F. D. Griffin, Roger Saldwin, chairman, Brooklyn Academy of Music, Priday, April 5 at 8:30 p.m. Ausp.: So. Brooklyn Sec. I.L.D.

MARY VAN KLEECK, Russell Sage

demands presented by them there.

Nathan Margolis. He was appointed to a created paid office which was

The letter to the International concluded with the statement that surpassed all its reactionary deeds

For Lovestoneite Crew

out discrimination and without spe

amination for each.

unity was all humbug.

brain trust"

Splitters Everywhere

But perhaps the most shameful

example is in the Anthracite Coal

region. There Frank Vritarich, who

together with Zimmerman is on the

'central committee" of the Love-

12,000 miners on strike are fighting

degeneration is faced in Local 22 if

United Slate Represents Members

The hope of the dressmakers lies

taking matters into their own ands. This is precisely the mean-

The Zimmerman group was thrown

ing campaign was started in an

The fact is that those who united

with the left wing are all workers

who have been in the forefront in

For a Real Union

members. Meetings will be held reg-

Complaints, will not be given over

man, but will be settled directly in the shop. There will be no secret

agreements with the bosses. "Pho-

of the job sharks, but will be given

the right to a job in a union shop equally with any other workers. Ready to Strike

The candidates of the United

strike in any case where the agree-

An enthusiam and fighting spirit

will enter the entire organization.

With the United Slate in power the

funds of the organization will not

be drained to finance an aggregation

of disruptors and splitters. Every

penny, every bit of energy, will be devoted to safeguarding the gains

won by dressmakers in the course

made clear. Will it be the "prog-

union that will maintain a decent

Dressmakers who really want to

save the organization will vote

A.W.C. Conference Saturday

The Anti-Hearst Conference of

the Associated Workers Clubs will

to send two delegates.

PRIL

living standard for its members.

Weeks of active campaigning for

of decades of struggle.

ment is violated.

such as "reorganization."

press what they want

from the shops, who have become disappointed in the Zimmerman re-

and rumors were spread, etc.

its struggles.

Such

a life and death struggle.

'Progressives' Have No Time for Union Work, Being Kept Busy Keeping Grip on Source of

resorted to fake promises—promises which they had already be-

The "progressive" bureaucracy of Local 22, headed by the Lovestonite Zimmerman, have not overlooked a single measure that may serve to mairstain their hold on the organization. This is why they let loose a barrage of lies and malicious rumars against the United Dress-

makers' Slate.
"Save the Union" is one of the

ested in saving? They want to save the foundation and source of finanunprincipled crew of disrupters and splitters that ever diseased American labor unionism—the Lovestone

Lovetoneites Milk Treasury

Since Zimmerman and his "pro-They are among the tions" in the slander sheet of the Lovestonies.)

as splitters and disrupters is at stake that they will stop at nothing, and mittee Platform and candidates. will disregard all principles or union. The Zimmerman group was thrown duty, in order to get another lease the organization. This is the reason that they consider it a with the left wing to wage a united "waste of time" to bother about com-plaints or other matters related to ministration. Then the "progressive" shop conditions. Every moment of propaganda machine went into acthis large, paid staff is devoted to tion. Those who were fine when they

decided to give its work to conhe unity proposal made by the tractors, in accordance with the came to the union and pleaded that immediate action be taken to save their jobs. It was obviously a case

seen from the way all efforts were Election and Objection Committee means that they could resort to more fraud, which may help to retain control. The bitterness of the "progressives" became unbounded when they discovered that despite all their measures 40 per cent of the members voted for a straight "Challenge" Not Specific
The letter further points out that Thursday they know, will tell much

ENTERTAINMENT AND DANCE, music by Royal Savannahans. Duffy, popular radio singer. Scandinavian Hall, 2061 Lexington Ave., S.E. cor of 125th St., Friday, March 28 at 8:30 p.m. Subs.: 25c. Auspices: Local 10, Unemployed Council. THEATRE of Workers School, 47 E. 12th St., Presents new plays with film prologues; vodvil; dancing till 2 s.m., Saturday, March 30 at 8:15 p.m. Refreshments. Subs. 35c.

DANCE RECITAL by Tamiris and her Group in new Revolutionary Dancers, on the first place by consent of the reactionary Dubinsky-ter stated, "that a committee the first place by consent of the reactionary Dubinsky-ter stated, "that a committee of the workers shall be elected for this purpose, composed of ten furriers of your Joint Board given Zimmerman, is the Council or your rank and file price for fighting against the most militant and devoted members of the Industrial membership, and ten furriers electmilitant and devoted members of
ed by the members of the Industrial
the union—the price of keeping the

No Democracy In early stages following Zimmerman's election to power, some pre-tense of democracy was made. A membership meeting was called in Cooper Union. But when it was found that the membership wanted to express itself at such meetings, the idea was given up. At a meeting of all shop chairmen at Mecca Temple, because certain chairmen asked questions not to the liking of the "progressives," they were sus-pended as shop chairmen. the local election will come to an end tomorrow. The issues have been made clear. Will it be the "prog-

trate power in the hands of a small clique, since the "progressives" do not have many people that they Dressmakers Slate with an honest could "depend" upon. Consequently, contrary to the rules of the union, democratic administration and a tive board, joint board and on various committees. The practice of appointing officials was developed by the Zimmerman administration.

Unauthorized Jobs A typical example is that of never authorized by the membership be held Saturday aftenoon at 2:30 o'clock at 11 West Eighteenth Street. Each club has been asked -assistant manager. At the same in the trade, a 25 per cent wage time he is chairman of the Execu-increase, no overtime and no dif-tive Board, delegate to and chair-

man of the Joint Board The Zimmerman administration oughout the country, and to in the existence of another union only that they be admitted withI. L. D. Fights Anti-Fascist's Deportation

Churches Join United Front in Behalf of Refugees

group of churches will send

cial entrance fees, Zimmerman, de-spite the wishes of Local 22 mem-bers, fought most bitterly against adtheir own attorneys to assist in the fight to establish the right of mitting them, without the high iniasylum for refugees, at the hearing tiation fees and special cross exon the Otto Richter case Friday before the U.S. District Court. In Now, months after the members the attempt to prevent the depor-tation of the nineteen-year old of the Industrial Union complied with even these provisions, applied individually and paid the fee, Zim-German seaman to a Nazi concentration camp, issues will be raised of the utmost importance to the merman still refuses to give them their membership books. This is a anti-deportation drive, according to a statement issued yester(ay by Joseph R. Brodsky, Osmond K. Fraenkel and Alexander E. Racolin, mean, cheap trick to which few other reactionaries in the A. F. of L. would stoop. The members can ee that Zimmerman's shouting for of the legal staff of the Interna-tional Labor Defense. Brodsky and Fraenkel, well known as the The policy of the group which attorneys for the Scottsboro boys, the "progressives" represent is the and Racolin, attorney in other same wherever they were given a chance to break in. In the United Shoe and Leather Workers Union Southern class-war cases, are defending Richter at the request of the Committee for the Protection where Zimmerman's brother is the

fear of being voted Richter, active German anti-fasout of power resuited in expulsion cist, left Germany in 1933 to escape of the entire New York district or- Nazi persecution. Once in this ganization by the National Board country, he took a prominent part In Paterson, where Eli Keller, a in organizing seamen and was accolleague of Zimmerman's and the "progressives" and his clique were strike. Arrested in San Francisco cleaned out because they had all but during the wave of vigilante terror wrecked the Silk Workers Union, that was raised to smash the gen-members are now receiving anonymous postcards advising them to Ellis Island without beil We faces "stop paying dues to the Commu-nist-controled union." certain torture and, in all likelihood, death in Hitler's prisons. Affidavits will be submitted at the hearing by Kurt Rosenfeld In the knitgoods industry where the industrial union is stronger than the A. F. of L. local, proposal for a merger was rejected by the Lovefor ten years a Minister of Justice in Prussia, Robert J. Gessner, unistoneites controlling the A. F. of L.

of Foreign Born.

versity instructor recently Germany, and Augusta Clara T Deppe, German refugee, in which will be revealed the mockery of 'justice" in Nazi courts and the inhuman suffering inflicted upon political prisoners. The attorneys will also force the stone organization, is scabbing while

court to make a clean cut state-ment on the purpose of the Palmisano Act of 1934, passed by Congress for the concealed purpose o protecting Russian White Guards Under this act, political refugees entering this country before July 1933, from countries with which deportation proceedings could not be carried on (at that time, the Soviet Union), were to be allowed to become citizens even if they had entered illegally. The court will either have to extend the protection afforded by this act to such aliens as Richter, or will have to the liberal front from the measure, and admit its only pur-pose is to protect White Guards The hearing on Friday will be held in Room 229, Old Post Office Building, Broadway and Park Row.

Artificial Flower Union effort to develop a rift between the workers who had united, slanders Votes a General Strike

The provisional strike committee of the Artificial Flower and Feather Workers Union Local 19179, Amerigime. The United Slate consists of can Federation of Labor, at its last the tried, honest workers who have devoted years to building the union, strike some time this week, Joseph Tuvim, union manager, stated yesterday A strike at the Kaplan Brothers

shop, 45 West 18th Street, was de-The United Dressmakers Platform clared Thursday, 100 workers going which they will put in practice will out. The rest are expected to fol-The demands of the strikers and

union, which calls for a secret bal- not be concentrated in the hands a 36-hour week, union recognition, The workers at Kaplan's shop

have been working at the rate of ularly and members will be taught \$10 per week for learners who are understand that the union is supposed to be raised to \$12 after theirs and they have a right to ex- three months and to \$15 after a **Scott Nearing**

en "THESE CRITICAL TIMES" Admission: 50c & 25c Admission: 50c & 25c
Thursday, MARCH 28th, 8:15 p.m.

provisions in the agreement "What Is the Outlook for the Future?"
Tickets at the door
Irving Plaza 15th St. & Irving Pl
New York City prices." etc., will not be put over on the membership. A worker seek-ing a job will not have to be a member of the "family" to be entitled to a working card. Negro workers will not be left to the mercy

> ALIEN and SEDITION BILLS Break strikes by deporting

or imprisoning militant workers.

PROTEST MEETING

Against Gag Laws now before Congress.

APRIL 3rd 25c - 35c - 50c - \$1.00

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN

Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board's

DINNER-DANCE

Roger Smith Restaurant 40 East 41st Street Eight P.M. STAGE AND SCREEN

Friedrich Wolf Guest at

New Theatre Ball on Friday

Dr. Priedrich Wolf, exiled Germaniplay
wright who wrote "Ballors of Cattary" and
who arrived in America recently for an
extended stay, will make his first wiblic
appearance his Priday evening at Webster Hall, as the guest of honor in a
Spring Carnival ball being given by New
Theatre magazine. Celebrities of the liter
ary and theatrical world will include Airary and theatrical world will be a the Union, 35 w. Air and the workers Book Shop,

Bosen's "A Doll's House" is being the being able to the Union, 35 w. Air able at the Union, 35 w. Air able at the Union, 35 w.

Current at the Astor Theatre is "Is Happened One Night," with a cast including Clark Cable, Claudette Colbert, Walter Connoily, Roscoe Karns, Alan Hale, Blanche Frederict and Harry Todd. "Individual Conflicts in Contemporary Drama" will be the subject of a series of six lectures to be given by Anita Block at the New School for Social Research. In the first lecture, tonight, Mrs. Block will discuss the impersonal vs. the personal in drama, using as a basis for discussion been's "Rosmersholm" and Calsworthy's "The Pugitive."

Galsworthy's "The Pugitive."

An exciting evening is assured those who come to the Longacre Theatre tomorrow evening, where the Group Theatre for a week's engagement on Priday.

AMUSEMENTS

Moscow Festival

Soviet Union's First Jazz Comedy

Film Prize Directed by OREGORY ALEXANDROV

scussion Ibsen's "Rosmer alsworthy's "The Fugitive."

(co-director with Sergel Elsenstein) who has been awarded the coveted ORDER OF THE RED

A MERRY COMMENTARY

Soviet Film Triumph

"THE RED COMMANDER"

English Dialogue, Titles

TWO OUTSTANDING PLAYS

OF THE YEAR!

Group Theatre presents

Fill the Day I **Die**

THE GROUP THEATRE presents "WAITING FOR LEFTY" and "TILL THE DAY I DIE"

Two Plays by CLIFFORD ODETS

LONGACRE THEA., W. 48th 86. \$1.65, \$1.10, 83c, 66c & 46c For Theatre Party Benefits Call Helen Thompson, Penn. 6-7294 or Write the Group Theatre, 246 W. 44th St.

The Group Theatre -Another Play by the Author of "WAITING FOR LEFTY"

Awake and Sing! By CLIFFORD ODETS WELL WORTH SEEING

Clarence Hathaway

THEATRE, 44th St. E. of
Broadway

BR. 3-5100

Mats. Thursday & Saturday - 50c to \$2

NOW ACME, 14th St., Union Sq. AT ACME, 14th St., Union Sq. 20c to 1 P.M. - DON'T MISS -

BLACK PIT

". . A stirring, powerful play—one of the most material American plays drama-tizing the class struggle in human, emotizing the class struggle in human, tional terms."-JOSEPH FREEMAN.

Honal terms."—JOSEPH FREEMAN.
CIVIC REPERTORY THEA., 14 St. & 6 Av.
Wat. 9-7450 — Eves. 8:45, 30c to \$1.50
Matinees Today & Sat., 2:45, 30c to \$1.00
For information or reduced rates for
BenefitTheatreParties call Wat.9-2060

TONIGHT Brilliant Social Satire

RECRUITS ARTEF Thea. CHelsen 4-7999

PRICES: 50c - 75c - \$1.00 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

"Characters drawn with unsparing and

Waiting for Lefty

TICKETS: 40c to \$1.65. Available at Pharmacists Union, 55 W. 42nd St. Phone. LO. 5-5671; Workers Book Shop, 50 E. 13th St.; Mayfair Book Shop, 1 E. 47th St.

Thurs., March 28, 8:30 P.M. Longacre Thea., 220 W.48th

Benefit for savage honesty." —Daily Worker
axine Elliott's W. 30 St. Evs.8.30,50c to \$3
Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:46—50c to \$2

BLOOR

GREEN

Nat'l See'y YOL, recently returned from a tour of the country will

EXPOSED BY

SENDER GARLIN

CARL BRODSKY, Chairman

SPECIAL FEATURE:

Irving Plaza 15th St. & Irving Place

BUNIN'S PUPPETS Admission: in advance, 30c.

Highlights of 40 Years in the Labor Movement, by **NEARING**

vs. DENNIS "Will Fascism Solve Our Economic Problems?"

LAWRENCE

Saturday, March 30, at 3 P. M. IRVING PLAZA 15th Street and Irving Place

Tickets at Bookshop, 50 E. 18th St 369 Sutter Ave.

Irving Plaza

Ausp.: Committee for Support of Steel Youth Or-ganizers. Tickets in advance 20c, adm. at door 25c 15th St. & Irving Pl.

FRI.

MAR.

29th

8 P. M

13th ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION

PROGRAM: Freiheit Gezang Farein J. Shaffer, Directo

I. W. O. Symphony Orchestra Irving R. Korenman, Conducto Hall Johnson Negro Octet 8 best singers of Hall Johnson Chorn

New Dance Group in several numbers

M. J. OLGIN Editor, Morning Freiheit - Speaker

66th Street, near Broadwa

Admission: in advance 40c.; ST. NICHOLAS PALACE

APRIL 6th - 8:15 P. M. at the door 55c

SATURDAY

NOUTH AGAINST PASCISM presents

YOUTH AGAINST PASCISM presents film: "Fragment of an Empire," at 168 w. 28rd St. Two showings, 7 and 9 p.m. Ausp.: Anti-Nasi Federation. Subs. 28c. "HITLER ON THE FAR EAST," lecture by J. W. Phillips, at Friends of Chinese People, 188 W. 28rd St., 9 p.m. ANTI-HEARST RALLY, Rabbi Benjamin Goldstein of A.W.F., main speaker, Aperlan Manor, 515 Kings Highway, 8 p.m. Ausp.: Anti-Hedrist of Kings Highway. HEYWOODD EROUN, Pres. Newspaper Guild, and Elmer Brown, of Typographical Union No. 6, speak on a subject of vital importance to every newspaper employee, at Manhattan Industrial High School, 22nd St. and Lexington Ave., Thursday, March St. at 8 p.m., Adm. free.

STUYVEBANT Br. A.W.P. Dr. Samuel Schmalhausen on the "Psychology and Pathology of Fascism," at our per,anent headquarters, 29 St. Marks Place, Thursday, March 26, 6:15 p.m. Adm. 10c. Save Saturday, March 26, for our House Party, HAROLD PATCH, editor, speaks on "Three of a Kind," at East Side Br. Amer. League Against War and Pascism. Hennington Hall, 2nd St. and Avenue B, 8 n.m.

REGISTRATION for Spring Term now going on at Workers School, 35 E. 13th St. Classes fill up quickly. Register early. BROWNSVILLE WORKERS SCHOOL, registration now open for Spring term. Free Hathaway lecture ticket to every

Coming!

HIGHLIGHTE of 40 years in the Labor fovement by Mother Bloor. Carl Brodsky, hairman, Friday, March 29, 8 p.m., at

After the first patrol wagon left

tion

of a drive for better conditions ten minutes. started by the union in all the meat All twenty-All twenty-six arrested were taken to the Precinct 18' police station The twenty-eight workers involved where they were held for two hours in the Crystal Shops, are striking and then taken to the 7th Magis-for a fifty-six hour week; wage intrate's Court on 54th Street between creases and recognition of their Eighth and Ninth Avenues. were paroled in the custody of Harry The trial will take place at two

Fur Workers

elstein, organizer of the striking

"In your challenge, you officially pledge that there will be no difficulties and no discrimination against the members of the Industrial "We have no time now. We are busy with the elections," was the answer of the "progressive" officials.

Just what the main strategy of Wednesday
SENDER GARLIN, of Daily Worker, on
"Huey Long, Louisiana Hitler," Wednesday, March 27, at 8:30 p.m., Irving Plaza, Action Organizers. Tickets in adv. 20c, at 30cor 25c.

NEW THEATRE Anti-Fascist Spring Carnival at Webset, Hall, 119 E. 1ith St., Priday, March 29. Fletcher Henderson's SCOTT NEARING on "The Soviet Union Screen and Stage."

MARKETIAL OF HOME Relief Bureau officers and Stage.

"Challenge" Not Specific

DANCE RECITAL by Tamiris and her Group in new Revolutionary Dancers, on Sunday, March 31 at 8:45 p.m., at the Civic Repertory Theatre, 103 W. 14th St. Tickets at Workers Bookshop. Proceeds Child Victims of Hitlerism.

MOTHER BLOOR: lectures on "Pifty Years of Strike Stringgles in America." However, School, 1855 Pitkin Ave., Sinday, March 31 at 8 p.m. Adm. 15c.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN MEETING. Union, into the Joint Council, with Wednesday, April 3rd, Protest Gag-Laws.

So. Brooklyn Sec. I.L.D.

MARY VAN KLEECK, Russell Sage
Foundation; chairman, Interprofess' Assnfor Social Insurance speaks on "Security
for the White Collar Workers," at Irving
Plass, 15th St. and Irving Place, Priday,
April 5 at 8:30 p.m. Tickets 25c, at Bookshop, 50 E. 13th St., Columbia U Bookstore, C.W.U., 504 Sixth Ave. Ausp. Of
tice Workers Union.

Residentification

At a huge open air meeting Monday in the fur market, leaders of
the F.W.I.U. reported on the code
hearings in Washington, and the
The demands of the F.W.I.U. included the 30-hour week, elimination of contracting and other evils

if their officials accept the proposals by its attitude on the question of made, "You will make it possible admitting the members of the for all of us to initiate a wide mass former dress section of the Needle agitation and campaign for unity, Workers Industrial Union. For a for constructive organizational work long time the Zimmerman to strengthen the International shouted that the whole trouble lies mobilize all forces of the furriers When the members of the N.W. for energetic activities and struckles I.U., in the interests of unity to secure jobs, bread and union agreed to join Local 22 and asked ditions for the fur workers."

26 Arrested Local 22 Is Meal Ticket

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1935

Funds for Renegade Group of Disruptors

By George Morris

(Conclusion In the preceding articles on the ssues before the dressmakers of Local 22, International Ladies Garment Workers Union, we have seen that the so-called "progressive" administration has given up one after another of the gains won in the 1933 strike. Also that now in their desperate effort to save their shaky regime they have

sloguns that the Zimmerman clique has issued. But what are they really inter-

gressives" came into power, most of the membership of the Lovestone group in New York was placed on the payroll twenty-seven \$47.50-a-week business agents they are almost the entire office and "educational" staff. The director of the latter department, Will Herberg, rates \$50 a week. In such manner this crew has been milking the treasury of Local 22.

Their wages in turn have been taxed by the Lovestone organization so that it can continue dismuntive and splitting work and attack the Communists and the the wrecking crew is permitted to most advanced workers in the labor stay in power much longer. (Anyone interested can check these taxes listed as "dona-

It is herause their very existence hands. ing of the United Dressmaker Cominto a panic when the best of its former supporters left it and joined supported Zimmerman are now termed "reactionaries." A whisper-

No Time for Union Work Typical of their attitude is the case of the Barber and Jones Dress 'reorganization" clause in the agree-The workers of the shop

of anti-union action.

nion.

'This committee shall be authorpolicy of the Jewish Daily Forward.

All efforts were made to concen- ressives" and another term of repaid officials are also on the execu-

A 6th

Tickets \$1.50 • HEALTH and HYGIENE, 50 East 13th Street

Distributed—Auto

Parade Sunday

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau)

DETROIT, March 26 .- One hun-

red and fifty thousand copies of

a four-page tabloid newspaper have

just been issued by the United Labor

Committee to Elect Maurice Sugar Judge of Recorder's Court in the

final drive to place on the bench the first militant labor judge in the

country. It is planned to cover every

working class and middle-class

"It's About Time!" is the title of

the paper, with the keynote: It's

about time labor stopped putting its

trust in capitalist politicians and

elect to office a true representative

The campaign to elect Sugar will

wind up with a big city-wide auto-mobile parade next Sunday. The parade will start at noon from four

points and end with a mass meet-

ing in Arena Gardens. The elec-

rally and dance will be held in Fort

Wayne Hotel, Cass and Temple.

On Friday evening a pre-election

The candidacy of Sugar, who for

more than twenty years has been an

outstanding fighter for the rights of labor and the oppressed masses, is

being actively supported by a united

front of every section of the labor

tions take place April 1

of its interests.

home in the city with the paper.

Benjamin Asks Speedy Action On Social Bill

Urges Mass Pressure to Bring Measure to Floor of House

Immediate action on H. R. 2827, the Workers Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill, was demanded yesterday by the National Joint Action Committee for Genuine Unemployment Insurance,

This action, Herbert Benjamin, the Committee's executive secretary stressed, would only be forthcoming if the masses of the workers who are supporting the Workers' Bill Immediately flood Washington with their individual and mass demands. Telegra s, letters and resolutions should e specifically addressed to Representative John J. O'Connor, chairman of the House Rules Committee in which H. R. 2827 lies buried, and to all members of the powerful Rules Committee.

Open Hearing Urged In a telegram to William P. Con nery, Jr., of the House Committee on Labor, the body which passed on the Workers' Bill, Benjamin asked that he request the Rules Committee to open hearings on the bill and to give it a rule for conthe House as a whole Benjamin's telegram stated

"Our Washington representatives report that the Chairman of he Rules Committee states that you have not yet asked for a rule on the Lundeen bill. May we respe urge that you request of the Rules Committee an open hearing on your previous request for a rule. "Trade unionists of Minnesota

and other sections are beginning to prepare for a general protest strike if necessary to secure consideration and favorable action in the present

More Pressure Needed

Pressure far greater than that exerted on the House Committee on Labor, which approved the Work-ers' Bill, must be placed upon the House Rules Committee, the National Joint Action Committee for Genuine Unemployment Insurance urged.
This Rules Committee, which con-

trols all legislation going before the House, is headed by Representative John J. O'Connor of New York, and Includes Representatives: William B.
Bankhead of Alabama; Adolph J.
Sabbath of Illinois; Arthur H.
Greenwood of Indiana; E. E. Cox of Georgia; William J. Driver of Arkansas; Howard W. Smith of Virginia; J. Bayard Clark of North Oarolina; Harry C. Ransley of Pennsylvania; Joseph W. Martin, Jr. of Massachusetts; Carl E. Mapes of Michigan; and Prederick R. Lehlbach of New Jersey.

Individual and mass demands should be sent to Chairman O'Connor and to all the other members of the Rules Committee calling for the placing of the Workers' Bill, H. R. 2827, before the House for vote with suspension of the gag rule and with full discussion.

WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

John Strachey will lecture in Phila. on Wednesday, March 27, 8 p.m. at the Erianger Theatre, 21st & Market Sts. Tickets on sale at Workers Bookshop, 46 N. 8th St., 2nd floor.

cluding wardrobe.

Build a fight Defense Fund. Support the LLD. district bazaar and carnival, Friday and Saturday, April 12 and 13, Ambassador Hall, 1704 N.

Broad St. Interesting program, Russian atmosphere. solo dancers, music, entertainment. 20c. one night, 35c both nights. Ausp.: LLD. 49 N.

5th St.

(Largit Facili, Facility Facil

Sth St.

"April Fool" Festival, Saturday.
March 20, 8 p. m. at the Girard
Manor Hall 911 W. Girard Avenue.
Program will consist of a Satire on
the Chicago World's Fair with 100
children parkicipating. Scenes from
"Strike Me Red" by Harry Allan
Potamkin. "Del" will speak and
draw. Dave Gee, secretary of the
Yauth Sec. of I.W.O., will be the
main speaker. Adm. 30c unemployed
15c, children 5c.

Dayton, Ohio

For the first time in Dayton at Mecca Theatre, 1217 W. Third St., Thursday only, March 28, all Russian program. Eisenstein's Masterpiece "Potemkin," the giant of Russian films; also "Soviets on Parade." Two showings, at 7 and 9 pm. Tickets in adv. 20, adm. 25c. Youngstown, Ohio

Thursday, March 28, the sound film "Dlary of a Revolutionist" will be shown in the Chntral Auditorium, 225 W. Bordman St., at 8 p.m. Admilssion 28c, children 10c, unemployed 15c. Don't miss this opportunity. Binghamton, N. Y.

Next showing on Priday, March 28, at 7:30 and 9:30 p. m. of the German sound film with English superimposed titles, "Kuhle Wampe," Whither Germany, an Anti-Ritler picture, at the Masonic Temple, Main and Murray streets. Also sound symposium on Pascism by prominent speakers.

posium on Pascism by prominent speakers. Open Forum, Sunday, March 31st, 7:30 p.m. at Central Labor Union Hall 91 State St. "Pascist Plots in U.S.A. and Preparation for War." George Siskind, Educ. Director N. Y. C. P. Questions, discussion. Adm. free.

Chicago, Ill.

L.W.O. Br. 589 will show a Soviet movie, "Road to Life," a newsreel and comedy at the Alvin Hall, 104 E. 51st St., 8 p.m., Saturday, March 30. Adm.: adults 15c, children 10c. Everybody is urged to come and see this masterpiece. Soviet production. this masserpiece. Soviet production. Concert (Quartet of Workers Musical Collective) and Dance (Siegak's Or-chestra) Saturday, March 30th at 8 p. m. Nature Friends Hall, 200 W. North Arenue. Tickets in adv. 20c, at door 25c, unemployed 10c.

Cicero, Ill.

"Soviets on Parade" will be abown in the of Jonax Hall, 5510 W. 25th St., Wednesday, March 27, at 8 p.m. and 9:45 p.m. Adm. 25c. Auso.: New World Pilm Club.

Rear the truth about Harlem. Mass Regro and White Unity meeting. Speakers, Ben Davis, editor of the Liberator, fearless LLD. attorney, defender of Angelo Herndon, Dreamland Academy. 28 Beacon St., on all Italian workers

RED CROSS MOBILIZES FOR WAR

As the Med Cross holds the reserve of the Army Nurse Corps and in conformance with the provisions of its Charter is required to render assistance to the military establishment at all times, it becomes necessary, therefore, to adjust our system to meet this new plan, which is different from that followed in the World War. This means that the Corps Area Commanders must know the svailable nurse power in their areas and that nemes and addresses of all nurses in the Pirst Reserve must be submitted to them in order that they may assign them to the Reserve Medical Units which are being organized in those areas.

In due course of time you will probably receive a letter from the Corps Area Surgeon attached to the Corps Area Commander's staff, assigning you to one of these proposed units. We trust you will accept this assignment without delay.

Please keep in mind that this will not mean that your relation to the Red Cross will be changed or your present occup will be interfered with. Neither does it imply an impending or anticipated national emergency, such as war. However, it does that should one occur the War Department will be ready.

If you wish further information regarding this plan please do not besitate to ask for it, addressing your letter to -

Director of Mursing, American Mational Red Cross, Washington, D. C.

On War Basis

of All Nurses

The widespread preparations for

ing place according to the War De-

adjoining photo).

partment Preparedness Plan (see

It will be noticed that the Red

of the service must be much greater

nurses must be available for imme

economic check-up of the

MARKED TREE. Ark., March 26.

Are you a contestant in the

Daily Worker subscription cam-

paign? You can win Burck's car-

toons, "Hunger and Revolt," by

obtaining five subscriptions.

night.

walls of the house.

their armed bands.

The Red Cross is now taking thorough steps to get its forces into shape according to the directions contained in the War Department Preparedness Plan. The above order has been sent to Red Cross nurses and volunteers all over the country, instructing them to be ready to receive orders from the local military officials.

Dressmakers | Red Cross Put Go On Strike In Baltimore By New Order

Police Attacks on Picket Greater "Efficiency" in Lines Fail to Bring Scabs into Plant

BALTIMORE, Md., March 26 .-Union employes of the Miller and war now going forward under the Baker Dress Manufacturing Com- supervision of the Roosevelt governpany are on strike for union rec- ment is given further proof in the ognition and a closed shop.

Their decision followed a series of fruitless conferences between issued instructions to all its nurses union officials and the cotton gar-ment manufacturers of Baltimore. which tighten the organizational steel workers to boycott the elec-tie-ups, explaining that this is tak-tions and to join the Amalgamated. Similar action was taken by the Goldman Company and Straus Baer Company needle workers who have testified that their employers have Cross sepecial notice re-printed on not complied with Section 7A of this page, warns that the efficiency.

the N.R.A. and violated the Cot-

ton Garment Code. Affidavits revealed the practice diate service. of false registration of time cards to correspond with the wages granted, denial of the code minimum, working overtime, twenty minutes lunch periods, the per-petual threat of dismissal for the disclosure of these conditions, and

a series of rate reductions.

Hundreds of workers and sympathizers answered the strike call and swelled the ranks of the militant pickets. were turned into riots when the police brutally and mercilessly beat Fred Lane, a striker, who urged a scab not to enter the factory.

The worker was fined \$25 and costs

Or executives the factory. Bookshop, 46 N. 8th St., 2nd floor.
Fifth Annual Russian Tea Party of the Friends of the Boviet Union to be held on Friday, March 28, 8 p.m. at the Broad St. Mansion, Broad and Girard Avenue. Dancing until 2 a.m. Noted celebrities will perform. Bar and buffet. Adm. 40c, including wardrobe.

Build a fight Dafana Teach. against him, he was fined \$10 and against him, he was fined \$10 and costs. later reduced to \$5 on a disorderly conduct charge.

Rachel Berkowitz, a union sympathizer picket was accused of preacher escaped through the back being a "gangster and professional door of his home in the Negro sec-striker" by the attorney for the manufacturers and ordered to pay \$50 and costs.

to prevent all needle workers from entering this shop in answer to an "advertisement for scab operators." All striking shops are determined to stay out until their demands

The Communist Party Baltimore section sent the following greeting to the strikers:

"The Communist Party, Baltimore section, greets the strikers of the Miller and Baker Dress Company and the Goldman Dress Company. Your strike for union rec ognition and the closed shop is a just battle. Only with a strong union organized in your shop will you be able to protect and fight for better working conditions and force the employer to live up to his agreement.

"The Communist Party pledges its support to your fight. Unite your ranks on the picket line. Organize all ladies garment workers by building your union, the Inter-national Ladies Garment Workers Union.

Cleveland Communists Pledge Broad Support Of New Italian Daily

CLEVELAND, Ohio, March 26 .-The decision to turn the Italian weekly, L'Unita Operaia, into a daily paper, was hailed in a statement issued yesterday by John Williamson, organizer of the Cleveland district of the Communist Soviet Union, cash and free vacations, exill wait for the most indus-

Williamson pointed out the importance of such a paper "in mo-bilizing, for active participation in the maturing strike struggles, the large number of Italian workers employed throughout Ohio in steel,

The district as a whole, Williamson said, would do its utmost to distribute the paper into the hands of all Italian workers

Back State Bill for Social Insurance

BALTIMORE, Md., March 26.—At the last meeting of the Baltimore Federation of Labor, the Legislation Committee urged all local unions and labor organizations to demand a favorable report on the Anti-Injunction Bill 18 from the House Judiciary Committee, by writing to the committee at Annapolis, Mary-

The bill was passed in the Senate a few days ago and is expected to come up in the House of Repreentatives shortly.

On the question of unemployment insurance, the greatest confusion existed, since a number of local have endorsed the State Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, while the Governor's Commitreported a bill which is even worse than the Wagner-Lewis Bill. The Baltimore Federation of Labor opposed the Governor's Unemployment Insurance Bill, but at the same time, due to maneuvers of some of leaders who are trying to play ball with the Republican politicans, has not taken favorable action to support the State Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill.
All local unions should act inde-

endently on Bill 343, which is the State Workers Unemployment, Age and Social Insurance Bill and send wires to the House Judiciary Committee, at Annapolis, Md., demanding a favorable vote.

The sentiment of the rank and

file for genuine unemployment in-surance was clearly shown by the action of the rank and file of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers in Baltimore who collected 1,000 signatures for H.R. 2827, right inside the Sparrows oint Plant of the Bethelhem Steel Company, during working hours.

Organizing activities of the Amal-Coming War Demanded gamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers Lodges in Baltimore are proceeding successfully under rank and file leadership. Recently the union broadcast an address over a local radio station. This was on the occasion of the massacre. pending company union elections. The union also secured the endorsement of the Baltimore Federa The American Red Cross has paign, and got the Federation to issue 2,000 printed appeals to the NyeWouldGive Silk Stoppage The State Convention of the U.S. Colt Plant Voted by Union Maryland and District of Columbia Federation of Labor will be held in Saulsbury, Mr., early in May. All local unions, not yet affiliated, are urged to do so without further delay so that they may be reprethan in the last war, and that all sented at the Convention affiliation fee is five cents per member per quarter.

In response to the appeal of the In the attempt to prevent any National Biscuit Company strikers to boycott products of the comalarm, the circular takes pains to say that no immediate war danger pany a Women's Union Label League has been organized by the completely belying the urgency of the re-organization in-Baltimore Federation to carry This Red Cross re-organization

is only part of the unceasing war preparations of the Roosevelt ad-Aircraft Men ministration, which includes an country with an eye to war pro-Call Mass Rally

Pointing to the death of Jimmy Collins, crack air pilot, as a sign of the need for organization among To Kill Negro aircraftmen, a mass meeting of all pilots, mechanics and other workers at Roosevelt Field has been called by the Aircraftmen's Federation for Friday, March 29 at 8:30 The home of Rev. A. B. Brooks, a p.m. The meeting, at which a local of the Federation will be formed with bullets late last Wednesday Hotel. will be held in the Roosevelt Field

The 65-year old Negro Collins, an executive member of Aircraftmen's Federation and its delegate to the Council of Independent Metal and Allied Unions. two bullet holes were found in the was killed last week when the wing Workers of the Union "Eagle
Dress Co." and I. L. G. W. U. members enabled the Goldman strikers wengeance of the landowners and bers enabled the Goldman strikers vengeance of the landowners and Field workers, the Aircraftmen's Federation declared that it was the W. H. Stultz, president of the lowering of the living standards of union, found a note on his door the pilots and mechanics that comstep this morning warning him to pelled them to "accept these suicide" war preparation jobs, with the odds For Aid to Bulgarian leave Poinset County "within twenof less than 50 per cent to come out alive."

Although millions of dollars have been made in the aviation industry. the Federation stated, mechanics work for as low as \$8 per week and often for even less. Pilots make as sity of halting the appalling numlittle as \$1 per hour

Nebraska in Drive to Double Daily Worker Sales by May 1

May 1, the international holiday of own. the working class, to announce the

for subscriptions, Indications are that that activity is already on the increase. The latest features provided by the "Daily"—the colored message-wrappers, the two-weeks-for-25 cents gift sub-

To Double Circulation The Nebraska district has drawn up plans for doubling its present subscriptions and bundle orders by May 1. In this district,

tions-still wait for the most indus-

too, the leadership is taking direct charge. An immediate increase in circulation in the packing-house district in Omaha is promised. unit of Prom Catharine Coolidge, of Chi-week

"I also found out it is easier to triumphant conclusion of the drive get four \$1.50 (three month) subscriptions than one for \$6."

> tribution of ten sample copies is the record set by Arthur Strick, of the West Allis section of Mil-Cincinnati is the latest section to

From Rochester, where the drive

Labor Combats Deportation Laws Are Menace Detroit Labor Injunction Bill In Maryland To Democratic Rights in U. S. Issues Paper ToElect Sugar

Many A. F. L. Affiliates Alien Acts Opposed pressive legislation against the 'Deportation' Doak and 150,000 Copies to Be by Jefferson as Oppressive

By DWIGHT MORGAN Article IV.

Over the Supreme Court building Washington four words have en cut deep into the stone. EQUAL JUSTICE UNDER LAW.

who demands food for starving of food, and condemn millions of and conditions of the workers. people to starvation are the ones

amine the deportation laws of the United States.

mbat the rising class struggle in now admitted. the United States. For almost one hundred years

Amended 30 Times

America had no deportation or imnigration laws. When the alien acts quickly withdrawn. Thomas Jeffer-

until the eighties of the last cen- for his political opinions. foreign-born.

BOSTON, Mass., March 26 .- Fol-

chairman of the Senate's Munition

Investigation Committee, declared

that he favored the government's

cause the plant produces supplies "essential to the government."

have heretofore, to save the bet-ter features of the N.R.A. I sin-

cerely hope the strikers may pre-

vail. To make enforcement of

7A an effective enforcement, I

think the government would be justified in taking over the Colt's

plants and operating them, this in

national security."

game on a ball field

foreign-born on a national scale. "Yellow Peril"

The first exclusion act against the Chinese workers was passed in 1882. The California bosses found it useful to turn the discontent of the masses away from themselves into the drive to exclude the Chinese workers. The "yellow peril" scare was raised on a large scale. The Under this equality, a John Ujich poverty of the American workers was blamed on the low standard of children is ordered deported to fas-living of the Chinese: "A bowl of cist Italy. The men who scheme rice a day." This measure, howthe destruction of thousands of tons ever, did not improve the wages

This exclusion, first applied who order deportation of such work- Chinese and other Orientals was, in ers, to the hands of Hitler and Mus- the course of time, extended to include foreign-born workers of other Those who doubt that the laws races and nationalities, under the in this country are the instruments title of "quota" laws, "likely to beof the ruling class in exploiting the come a public charge," etc. At the masses of the people should ex- present time when American capitalism can no longer utilize new stores of labor power, practically all workers from other countries are These federal statutes have been excluded from America. Only "cash amended at least thirty times to customers with \$500 or more are

The Deportation Laws was made in 1875. This was in con-nection with criminals and prosti-1798 were passed they were tutes. America still maintained a tradition of offering asylum to poson inquired at that time, 'Is opposed humanity to find no asylum tyrannies. In 1891 the famous The successful revolution of the

However, certain concessions had tablished fact in American policy. been obtained by the masses, in the That year marked the deportation better known as "Deportation" form of the first ten amendments, of John Turner, the first man ever the bill of rights," etc. It was not deported from the United States Hoover regime, utilized the precetury that the ruling class found Turner, a trade unionist from Englarger scale.

Turner, a trade unionist from Englarger scale.

In the ruling class found Indicate this country at the larger scale.

Although Frances Perkins was pictured as a liberal, and spoke of the larger scale. speak on trade union questions to The period of the Haymarket groups of organized American work- she is helping the bosses to extend assacre, the increased terror gainst the Negro people, also liberals, then a scintillating group, deportation laws. marked the beginning of this re- protested against his deportation at

Frances Perkins **Extend Drive**

a large meeting in Cooper Union, New York City. Clarene Darrow, famous criminal lawyer, and Edgar Lee Masters, lawyer-poet of Chiago. argued the appeal in the Turner case in the Supreme Court of the United States.

Violated Rights

Darrow and Masters in the brief on John Turner listed in their specification of errors the points in which such deportation proceedings violated the American constitution: freedom of speech was abridged. judicial power was to be transferred to the executive branch of the government, persons would be deprived of liberty without due proess of law, and that no power whatever was delegated by the constitution to the government over 'alien The first deportation laws pro-

vided that workers could be sent out within one year after entry. In 1903 this was extended to three The first mention of deportation years. In 1910 all time limits in most provisions of the deportation laws were removed. (Of workers now held for deportation. John Ujich has been in this country 29

The successful revolution of the on this globe?"

The Amerian, or know-nothing party, conducted a campaign against the foreign-born in 1856. Its pro
The Amerian, or know-nothing was inserted in the law. This was inserted in the law. This was inserted in the law. This was inserted in the increasing militancy of the supposed to admit persons who had been convicted of committing po
been convicted of committing po
law in revolution of the law rowers in Russia was reflected in movement, including the Detroit and Wayne County Federation of Labor (A. F. of L.). Mechanics Educational Society of America, Society gram was repudiated by an overwhelming vote. Citizens and nonwhile excluding those who had citizens alike enjoyed almost equal committed felonies, etc. Many peo- bor refused to deport members of Trade Union Unity League, Intercitizens alike enjoyed aimost equal rights so far as capitalist "justice" ple who had been convicted of powars concerned in the early history of this country, and desolate years in Siberia found of this country, and desolate years in Siberia found of the LW.W. under the then existing laws. The Pacific Coast exploiters and desolate years in Siberia found of our natural resources then dictated the deportation law of 1918, well designed to safeguard the property rights of the wealthy minority.

The American Constitution was refuge in the United States.

In 1903 deportation by "adminamended in 1920, which is still in istrative process" became an es-force today. The notorious William N. Doak,

John dents set in the Palmer raids, on a

"humanizing" the deportation laws, (To be continued)

Of Scottsboro Boys The first Southern section of the International Labor Defense to ob-tain its quota in the \$10,000 Scotts-

Funds to Aid Defense

Sharecroppers Raise

boro-Herndon drive, is Oxford Miss., a sharecroppers' region, it was announced yesterday. So far the Southern district whose membership is the poorest and most oppressed and terrorized

in the country, has fulfilled half its

quota, and leads all other districts in percentage fulfilled, Anna Damon, acting national secretary of the International Labor Defense, The quota for Oxford, where the

sharecroppers almost never see cash, and where it takes weeks to raise a



Out Today!

First Issue

HEALTH HYGIENE

A New Magazine for Workers

The first issue of HEALTH and HYGIENE is on sale today! If you like the daily column of the Daily Worker Medical Advisory Board, this new magazine should interest you even more. It contains 32 pages of health and diet information adapted to workers' every day needs. Today, HEALTH and HYGIENE takes its place as a vital part in every worker's life.

Special Subscription Offer

A year's subscription to HEALTH and HYGIENE for \$1.00. This offer is good only until May 1st. Thereafter the regular price will be \$1.50. Save 50c by subscribing today.

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Last Days!

To Get a Copy of **Hunger and Revolt**

The special subscription and coupon offers on Burck's popular book end April 12th. While the limited supply of copies lasts, you can still get a copy with a subscription, or with 15 consecutive coupons-plus \$1.00 for the book and 20c to cover postage.

\$1.00 BRINGS YOU A COPY Plus 20c To Cover Postage

-- SAVE THIS COUPON -- -

A numbered coupon will appear each day in the Daily Worker. Fifteen consecutive coupons and \$1.20 entitles you to a copy of "HUNGER and REVOLT: Cartoons by Burck."

DAILY WORKER 50 E. 13th St., N.Y.

COUPON 39

The weeks between now and May cago, a hard worker in the sub-

should witness a sharp increase of scription contest, comes an illumiactivity on the part of the Com- nating description of how she gets munist Party sections and individ- subscriptions. ual subscription getters in the "Most of the subs I have sent in,"
Daily Worker circulation campaign. she writes, "are from business men There is no more fitting day than with small individual stores of their

> Sets Record Eight subscriptions out of a dis-

> > mobilize its membership for the sample copy part of the drive work. has been tardy in getting started, comes the report that things are beginning to move faster. R. Otis, the Communist Party section or-ganizer, has taken direct charge of of the special Daily Worker comthe Section Bureau.

bers of executions of anti-fascist solgovernment, George Dimitroff, the most courageous figure of the Reichstag fire, sent urgent telegrams today to notable individuals throughout the world and appealed for international action to save the lives of those accused. Dimitroff addressed himself to

(Special to the Daily Worker)

the Paris Vigilance Committee of elected. the League of Rights for Man, Lord Marley, Theodore Dreiser, Lincoln Products for his activity in organ-

decided to execute in the near fu- arc three other candidates for ture about a hundred soldiers and mayor. One is an Argo Company other tollers condemned to death. boss, who was mayor and strike-I appeal to you to do everything in breaker during the 1919 strike in your power to prevent this barbar- the plant. The other two are the ous fascist act against the brave present mayor, whose corruption is sons of the Bulgarian people. Rouse well known throughout the village, world opinion to save these con- and a former police chief. demned persons."

Chiang Asks Blood Money SHANGHAI, March 26.-The 200

million silver dollars provided by this year's war budget of the Nan-king government are not enough for Members of the International Longthe new campaign against the shoremen's Association, Cloak Chinese Red Army, Chiang-Kai-Makers' Union, Unemployed Citizens Shek, butcher for the imperialist League and other organizations are the work. He is himself a member interests, has announced. The re- supporting the mass picket lines in cent great advances of the Red the strike of garment workers. mittee, composed of unit agents and Army Into Kweichow and Shensi Schoenfield Brothers and the a leading committee appointed by provinces have caused the Nation-Dolly Meyers Company are tied up the Section Bureau.

alist administration to appeal to all completely. Police have succeeded In Philadelphia, the R.C.A. shop the great powers for funds to conin getting about fifteen scabs into unit obtained five subscriptions last tinue the war against the Chinese the Olympic Garment Company. Soviets.

PATERSON, N. J., March 26.-At owing a conference with A. F. of a well attended trade industrial the employes of the Colt Patent meeting of the Federation of Silk Firearms Company at Hartford, Workers here the workers voted to yesterday, Senator Gerald P. Nye, empower their Strategy Board to set a date for a general stoppage in the silk industry to enforce the 1933 taking over the armament plant wage scale and union conditions in "to enforce section 7A" and be- all shops.

Section meetings are to be ar-In an attempt to hide his pro- ranged immediately to prepare the gram for centralizing and cheap- members for a 100 per cent stopening arms production behind a page. The members also voted to seeming sympathy for labor unions, the Sepator declared:

assess themselves 25 cents each for a fund to finance all strikes against a fund to finance all strikes against

"I see larger and clearer justi-cation for the strike than I Instructions were given to the union's representatives to the National Silk Conference in New York to urge a general silk strike; support to the Paterson workers in their fight; struggle against the silk oom system and for pick clocks or all looms. Because of the disruptive work

view of the fact that the plants are producing supplies which in conducted by the defeated group of an emergency would be essential Lovestoneites who were formerly in to the government and to our the leadership of the union, General Manager Al Williams declared 'I want the workers to know, and HARTFORD. Conn., March 25.— the disruptive elements in the union Fourteen hundred strikers of the who advise workers not to pay dues Colt Firearms Company continued to know, that dues payments are their strike today with lines firm, now better than ever Superintendent Harry Witworth of Members reported receiving

the company reported that his home was stoned and seriously damaged. Two other strikebreakers users reported attacked during a were reported attacked during a union. Workers Ticket Put On Ballot in Illinois

Anti-Fascist Fighters SUMMIT, Ill., March 26 .- The signatures for the workers' cand MOSCOW, March 26 (By Cable). dates for mayor and trustee of the -Expressing the immediate necesvillage of Summit, a Rockefellerowned company town, have placed the United Front Workers Ticket on diers and workers by the Bulgarian the ballot in the April 16 elections. This is the first time that the

Rockefeller Town

workers of the Argo Corn Products Company, a Rockefeller subsidiary, have stepped forward to put up their own candidates for office. According to sentiment here, both the workers' candidates, Goebel Hubbard for mayor, and Bill Leorchik, for Henri Barbusse, Romain Rolland, trustee, stand a chance of being

Hubbard was fired from the Corn izing the workers into the Food "The Bulgarian government has Workers Industrial Union. There

Garment Shop Strike Gets Support in West SEATTLE, Wash., March 26.-

They sleep and eat inside the shop.

Warren Batterson, Nebraska Daily Worker agent, writes: "Because of the failure to increase the South Omaha bundles around the packinghouses, we . . . arranged for moving into this area immediately to build the sales."

ARE you weeping over Barbara Hutton's blasted romance? She is going to Reno, because to all intents and purposes a string of polo ponies seem to have alien-ated "Prince" Mdviani's affec-When she married she said that she was sure the "Prince would help her spend her forty-two millions, and enjoy life. He did help her spend her money. But he helped her and enjoyed life a couple of continents' dis-tance away. "A real, American girl," a current publication calls

But the antics of Barbara Hutton do not amuse thousands of actual think of their bitter struggle to help support their families, their babies, they can feel nothing but antagonism to the system that places \$42,000,000 in Barbara Hutton's usedoes not work.

names himself "A Young Com- blow up. sends a newspaper clipping;

account of a 22-year-old youth who killed himself by gas because he killed themselves (one by a bullet, the other in the filthy Delaware), find no employment. Last rather than face starvation and in charge. charity. The 42 millions of American dollars can go a long way to help alleviate the economic condition of thousands of people who are up against it." . .

FRIEND sends a recipe for plain cake that is inexpensive. Use two ounces shortening; two-thirds cups sugar; one and one-half cups a half cup milk. Cream the shortening together with the sugar; add egg; sift flour with baking powder and salt; add alternately with milk to batter. Bake thirty minutes.

W." gives us a recipe for fish The bedding is changed daily. A sible angle. K croquettes, which she says is table and towei at each bed. The determine the contain books, toothpaste and large fish head, usually five cents. large fish head, usually five certical clean it and cook it with about three potatoes cut up. When the potatoes are done, clean the fish potatoes are done, clean the fish and take good care of them. A few and take good care of them. A few and take good care of them. potatoes are done, clean the lish and take good care of them. A few and completely barefooted in the you imagine) and mash with the special boxes contain ice-skates. In dead of winter. In the face of pepper and salt to taste. Roll into croquettes and fry. about ten croquettes and only costs hung in good order against the wall. tions and wages, and are "too in-

for publication!

Can You Make 'Em Yourself? ments.



From Factory, Mine, Farm and Office I. L. D. IN BURLINGTON

with only laughter and shouting

going around the mill outside of the

fence, on the public streets mind

ting innocent women in the side

in Alamance County Superior Court. There was no evidence to

convict those six men of a con-

I sat in the court house that night and heard long prison sen-

tences meted out to those good

long years, while self-confessed

I visited every labor demonstra

tion during those trying days of

ness any unlawful act by any mem

these so-called deputy sheriffs pa-

I remember all these things that

most people believe was an inside

belted around their waists.

criminals Furlough,

Friend of John Anderson Tells How Six Were Framed by Mill Owners

By a Worker Correspondent BURLINGTON, N. C .- The In- going on, a fleet of company owner ernational Labor Defense is on the trucks, loaded with soldiers, started job. This is an organization I knew but very little about until six Ala-County citizens were ar- you, scattering men, women and rested, framed and convicted by a children. Sticking bayonets into hand-picked jury, representing the women, cutting men, and even hitmill owners.

I know personally John (Slim) and about their bodies with their Anderson of Burlington. I was in guns. the meetings of the U. T. W. local during the trying and bloody days do not amuse thousands of actual of last September, I heard John "real American girls." When they Anderson take the floor in that union hall, time after time, and spiracy in my estimation. urge the members to refrain from I sat in the court he

violence of any kind. I know that Jerry Furlough was 842,000,000 in Barbara Hutton's use-less hands. Let some mathemati-Anderson for advocating violence. from their families and friends for tian tell us how many relief checks Furlough advocated action of any k would take to make \$42,000,000. kind, but when he and his pal. How many weeks a girl working in Pruitt, finally decided to take matter and our deputies and 10 at \$14 a week, would ters in their own hands and do a have to work to make \$42,000,000, job, Jerry's nerve failed and he collected their blood money and decided their blood money a Then let this mathematician tell threw the dynamite away. Conse- parted for parts unknown, after you how many rest homes, mater- quently there was an admitted spending a most delightful outing nity hospitals, workers' clubs, chil- conspiracy between Pruitt and Fur- at one of the most notorious boot dren's playgrounds, could be built lough. But did they get from eight leg joints known, where they go out of \$42,000,000, the latter by an American Workers' and Farmers' penitentiary? No. A bunch of men drunk and made them sign Government. For when the time that were proven to be of good comes to plan the working details character had to take the rap, of an American Workers' Land this while the coached, fed and guarded last September. I have yet to witwhat \$42,000,000 will do, rather witnesses Pruitt, Furlough and Mcthan await spending by one who Cullum, we understand, are back ber of any union. I remember when at work for the company, whose property they admitted on the wit- trolled the highways with night ROM Philadelphia, someone who ness stand, they were going to sticks in their hands and guns

I was at the E. M. Holt plaid mill from the Philadelphia Bulletin. It says "In your Monday's issue you September. The roof of the mill time for the laboring mass to forcarry an Associated Press dispatch was covered with machine guns get them. These comrades of ours from London that our five and ten trained on the crowd of spectators have been framed on a charge that that were not on the mill ground "princess" is on her way to Reno.

"that were not on the mill ground most people believe was an in but on a public highway. On job doing \$12 worth of damage. three strands of barbed wire, soldiers, were patrolling the ground more money. I appeal to every n charge.
At a time when all seemed quiet,
BE NEXT.

In the Barracks

By a Red Army Correspondent

Life of Red Army Need for Struggle In Danville

By a Worker Correspondent The working class of the U.S.S.R. DANVILLE, Va. - At the Dancreated a strong, highly conscien- ville Central Labor union meeting. one egg well beaten one-quarter tious, cultured Red Army. Here is teaspoon salt (if crisco is used) and how the Red fighter lives in his cussed. The Danville Central Labor Union endorsed the bill. Here is the bedroom. Cleanly

painted walls, white ceiling, elec-ganizer is making slow progress. The United Textile Workers ortricity, two rows of nicely put up The mill owners are throwing mud beds. White pillow cases and sheets. at the U. T. W. from every pos-

When cold add one egg, leisure time the soldiers go skating these conditions, the big fellows Musical instruments such as bala- say that the mill workers are com-This makes laikas, guitars and mandolins are pletely satisfied with their condi-Alongside the bedrooms are sit-telligent" to join a labor union.

few rooms. Here it is also clean people in this town is badly needed.

Every Wednesday the Daily Worker publishes letters from textile, shoe and needle workers. The Daily Worker urges workers in these industries to write us of their conditions and efforts to organize. Please get these letters to us by Saturday of each week

of various circles gather here. Here "I received from our West Allis is the violinist, company comsection 10 Dailies for one week." Comrade Grebenuk. writes Arthur Strick, Milwaukee. Wherever he appears with his violin, there is gayety and mirth. Here in the orchestra he is no more "Out of these ten papers I got eight subscriptions." You, too, a "nachalnik" but a friend and comcan help increase circulation this

The Ruling Clawss

Bu Redfield



With feeling, Mrs. Gould-

Reports Growth of Unions In Alabama Iron Foundry

tell you all about the conditions in the railroads.

cent, but with two different unions. has about 300 members and the Federal Local has about 500 members. But really there are four locals, be-

The Central Foundry is owned by the bonus. New York millionaires who probably about are part of Wall Street. Mr. Hanare part of Wall Street. Mr. nan-son is the president. The big shots at the plant are Mr. Hitt, Kelly, Mostly white workers are in this plant. The white molders get \$6 \$50 a week, which shows how the shots. The furnace and by-prod- cents a mold for shaking out. four years

there are over 200 men working. The pay is very bad here. cutters get \$1.86 a day. pipe they get 11 cents for singles and 12 cents for doubles, but the company deducts for all bad pipe and even in many cases where pipe is not spoiled, so that even a good molder gets no more than \$5 a day. Many skilled workers are paid com-

DENVER, Colo., March 26.-Governor Edwin C. Johnson today foreign-born. foreign-born.

Foreign-born here means—Mexical Guard to arrest and deport all foreign-born workers

foreign-born workers

foreign-born here means—Mexical Guard to arrest and deport all foreign-born workers

foreign-born here means—Mexical Guard to arrest and deport all foreign-born workers

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foreign-born here means—Mexical Guard to arrest and deport all foreign-born workers

foreign-born here means—Mexical Guard to arrest and deport all foreign-born here means—Mexical Guard to arrest an eign-born workers.

The move came as a threat to cases less than relief rates.

By a Foundry Worker Correspondent few are working now. No fittings

the Central Foundry of Holt. Ala.

Well. we finally organized the Central Foundry almost 100 per for plumbings, etc. In the policy you are excercising for water or gas lines. About 100 trial Union by not taking them into work in Number 3 plant. There are the local, is the worst sort of reman and machine man. On one machine a Negro is the machine cause the Negro and white members meet in different locals.

The machine man gets about of the NRA. On the one hand at your administration of the NRA. On the one hand at your administration of the NRA. On the one hand at your administration of the NRA. On the one hand at your administration of the NRA. The machine gang gets about \$3 a day, which includes the

who is general manager only gets a day and more. The white molders hire their own Negro "shaker slave wages for us even hit the big out" men and pay them 50 to 75 Now in the Universal Pipe Shop this is a little bit like slavery.

Now about the unions. It costs \$5 cutters get \$1.86 a day. The air Union and \$3 for non-journeymen. boys, the cupola gang, the millers, The dues are 75 cents a week for get a little higher pay. For five-inch took in only molders, but now they to join and 65 cents a month. you pay non-journeymen dues you can't get skilled pay in the plant. The dues and joining fee is too high. but the union has done us good. It

ed. A white finisher gets at least union out of the two unions and

the presence of large numbers of explaining the nature of the meeting and the policy of the W. P. A. The strike follows weeks of unsuc-

sugar interests. Wages are in all to be seen.

By M. Stillman We are printing below one of articles received from of Local 22, International Ladies Garment Workers Union, which express the resentment of the membership to the

ZIMMERMAN'S RECORD

Spouted Words Against Dubinsky, But Supported

Reactionary Policy in Deeds

administration and the so-called appeal made by him, which contained for the most part slander against the membership of the union and particularly the Left Wing and Active Members groups which united in the United Dressmakers Committee, Member of Local 22, I.L.G.W.U. An answer to Mr. Zimmerman:

You are speaking with great bit-

the Left Wing Group because they

thing else. Let us see what the the organization department Right after the general strike of 1932 you yelled in the "Day," a Jewish daily newspaper, and other publications that Dubinsky, Hoch-mark and Antonia man and Antonini are reactionaries to become manager of the conand believe in the policy of class collaboration. Well, Mr. Zimmer-OK in one department why is he man, you couldn't show me any-where a written statement or I'll tell you w

ollaboration. TUSCALOOSA. Ala.—I want to are being made, only breakshoes for Zimmerman, and your henchmen the railroads. In the Number 3 plant they make same reactionaries. For instance

By a Worker Correspondent

ucts plant have been shut down for "shaker out" men make between of the Daily Worker, I am very \$1.80 and \$2.50 a day. You can see, much interested in "Letters from erwalt. very bad here. The sand for journeymen to join the Molders ers" would be interested in hearcutters get \$1.86 a day. The air Union and \$3 for non-journeymen. Ing how we, the Workers Protectore makers, dippers and finishers get about \$2.56 a day. The molders down makers, dippers and finishers get about \$2.56 a day. The molders down makers dippers and finishers for non-journeymen and 35 cents a week for non-journeymen and 35 cents a week for non-journeymen and 35 cents a week for non-journeymen our committee informmental strain, worry or shock, and our committee informmental strain, worry or shock and our committee informmental strain in the took in only molders, but now they takes in any worker from the plant.

The Federal local charges a dollar This worker, a shoe repairman

On the morning of the sale we led a protest meeting in the wo

even had the nerve to issue a printed pamphlet against the NRA yet you Mr. Zimmerman permit all the minimum wage complaint cases to be handled by the code authority and impartial chairman, without taking up a fight at the Joint Board More so, business agents of our local under your leadership are getting your blessing for such action.

Brother Zimmerman, since when have J. Goldstein, Rosenfeld, Dietch, Terry and many others who joined your group become Progressive? There was a time, not so very long ago, when you were yelling at the top of your voice that these fellows were reactionary because they belong to the club. I remember not so B. very long ago, the above mentioned terness against the leadership of union, saying, "There is no money the Left wing Group because they union, saying, There is no money in the treasury, what's the use of the Active Members Group, and you go further by calling us reactionaries, opportunists and non-princifellows will readily take your orange of classical and cleaning the finger-nalls.

ders and play your petty politics. You. Zimmerman, want to credit One must admit that you have more nerve and audacity than anyyourself for removing Cherkes from mercury ointment after each stool the organization department because everything wasnt' OK in this the following

"own" at the head of the organiza-On the contrary when the NRA tion department, since at the comfirst came, until the present day, ing elections you can utilize this dothey are more in favor of this partment for election purposes! same policy than before. Yet you, Only a schemer of the worst sort can do this. It's an old game of Tammany Hall, Mr. Zimmerman. Whenever Tammany fears it may lose certain districts, it orders its legislator to cut these districts to suit their purpose.

But all your maneuvering and yelling won't help you. The dress-The International Molders Local has about 300 members and the Fed
each machine and one white forework in Number 3 plant. There are actionary act, even as compared yelling won't help you. The dresshas about 300 members and the Fedeach machine and one white forewith the other locals of the makers already know you well. They know your false phrases and Take another instance, the issue hypocrisy and will throw you with your administration on the scrap

Eviction Blocked

by trade, was unable to support children, and was forced to apply ister the S. E. R. B. funds and is often difficult and disappointing raised our wages a little, cut our for relief, both food and rent. This demanded that they pay Brother The bosses in this plant are real hours and made the white and Ne- was granted to him, but the rent Gardner's moving costs and pay his tight. If you are late they replace gro workers more friendly because relief amounted to only \$5.65 per first month's rent. They finally you and cuss you out. If you are before the union started, the white month. The rent the owner of the agreed to do this. Alongside the begrooms are situated Lenin's rooms. Here the Red
soldiers play chess, read newspapers in this town are country people. So modern to be cursed by fights in the plant.

You and cuss you out. If you are before the union seatest, the union seatest seatest, the union District Daily Worker Agents:

Send reports of circulation drive

National office

District Daily Worker Agents:

National office

District Daily Worker Agents:

Send reports of circulation drive

Send reports of circulation drive

National office

District Daily Worker Agents:

Send reports of circulation drive

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National office

National offic

this committee.

We sent a committee militancy to the landlord to ask him why that doubtful.

was a bit too drunk to talk to.
We then went to Alderman Rose

to ask him what he was going to do about this sale. Rose said that he had withdrawn entirely from the case, and as "Rat Face" Cunis called "Tic" or "Habit Spasm." LANCASTER, Pa .- As a reader ningham had to have the authority It is fairly common in boys and of an alderman in order to have a sale, he had gone to Squire Stagererwalt. We then went to Stager-

Stagerwalt at first insisted that bad feeding or who are suffering "Rat Face" was going to sell out from nervousness either from menwe would not permit a sale, and when he realized that we had would allow Gardner to move with- of the eyes, screwing up of the nose in five days.

his family, wife and four small "Hellfare Association" who admin-

hey should be.

In the Number 2 plant only a new day in the South.

Gardner more time to find a place Workers Federal Union. Local 19124 pathetic manner to use to move to, but he refused to see today, and immediately started mass control to check them

YOUR

(Doctors of the Medical Advisory Board

Health and Hygiene Out Today! you spoke against the NRA and THE first issue of the new magazine, HEALTH AND HYGIENE, on sale at all newsstands today for fifteen cents a copy. The Board, prompted by the letters sent to this column, has worked hard

do not advertise

you want this magazine? It is still possible to subscribe at the bargain rate of one dollar for the year. Subscribe today! your friends about HEALTH AND

to make this your magazine, to

serve you. It's up to you now. Do

Pinworm Treatment

W. of Detroit, Mich., and J. B. of Philadelphia: In order to treat this condition properly, it is important to carry out the follow-

1. Prevent scratching by trimming 2. Cleanse the buttocks and anus and apply five per cent ammoniated 3. For three days in succession do

Have the child

bicarbonate to one quart of water. where a written statement or I'll tell you why such an underspeech where these officials have standing is possible. Because it's
repudiated their policies of class much better to have one of your consisting of one teaspoon of Fluidconsisting of one teaspoon of Fluidextract of Quassia in four of warm water. retain this for fifteen minutes. give a retention enema use a soft rubber rectal catheter (child size) and let the solution enter the rectum under low pressure, holding the bag no higher than twelve inches above

Twitching of the Face

H. D. of Brooklyn, asks: — "What can be done for a fifteen-year old boy who continually blinks with his eves? This condition, with occasional twitching of other facial muscles, has been going on for four he did not hold the sale, but he was a bit too drunk to talk to.

He is rather a nervous boy and in very difficult economid straits."

Our Reply

The twitching movements a sudden nod or shake of the head Our committee then went to the or a shrug of the shoulders, The treatment of this condition

The child's nervous system is in an unsatisfactory state. All cources of distress, such as fear of punish-So now Brother Gardner is livment and must be kept occupied in see the wait paper and there is the seed the wait paper and there is the seed the wait paper and there is the seed the wild in the seed th Pattern 2223 is available in sizes
14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42
and 44. Size 36 takes 3% yards
and 44. Size 36 takes 3% yard contrastinch fabric and % yard contrasting. Illustrated step-by-step sew
few rooms. Here it is also clean and cozy. Small tables for four are
covered with nice oil cloth. The
workers must be taught to 34 a day, but a Negro helper gets at least
to 34 a day, but a Negro helper gets at least
to 34 a day, but a Negro helper gets at least
to 34 a day, but a Negro helper gets at least
to 34 a day, but a Negro helper gets at least
to only \$2.50 a day, working side by
side with nine oil cloth. The
waiters in snow-white aprons serve
the meals. The soldiers eat from
the meals are oi little
for aid. We sent a committee at
plants of the Crosiey Radio Cormic, a tonic may be given; if the
workers are mistrested
ask him to stop this sale and allow
one to interview this landlord, to
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one to the workers are the four
importance. If the child is anaeto interview this landlord, to
ask him to stop this sale and allow
one to the workers are the four
importance. If the child is anaeto the workers are instructed
one to the corrective Association)
only \$2.50 a day, working side by
blank to the neads.

ColoradoChiefExecutive
Threatens to Call Militia
Against Foreign - Born

deprive all foreign-born of relief.

Governor Johnson, seeking to turn the native-born against the foreign-born, declared that citizens are being deprived of relief because of the W. P. A., as the first speaker. Brother Wade gave a fine address the native of the native being deprived of relief because of the well-plain but sent away in the Sourch.

On the morning of the sale we called a protest meeting in front of the house. Brother Hartman, introduced Brother George Wade, organizer of the W. P. A., as the first speaker. Brother Wade gave a fine address the first speaker. Brother Wade gave a fine address the native of the meeting in front of the house are probably the result of a habit spagm, contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority, time ologically to rule out an organic of the W. P. A., as the first speaker. Brother Wade gave a fine address the well-plant but series demand a signed contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority, time ologically to rule out an organic of the W. P. A., as the first speaker. Brother Wade gave a fine address the well-plant but series demand a signed contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority. The workers demand a signed contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority, time ologically to rule out an organic of the W. P. A., as the first speaker. Brother Wade gave a fine address the well-plant and the workers demand a signed contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority. The workers demand a signed contract to include recognition of the bous should be examined neur-old the workers demand a signed contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority. The workers demand a signed contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority. The workers demand a signed contract to include recognition of the union, rights of seniority. The workers demand a signed contract to include recognition

of the workers makes People, 168 West 23rd Street. The meeting is open to members of the medical and dental professions, to nurses, hospital workers and technicians and to pharmaceutical workers. The purpose of the meeting is to discuss the work of the Board, how it can be extended and improved and for the development of the Board's magazine, HEALTH AND HYGIENE. The meeting will begin at 8:30 p. m

"FRESH AIR FUND"

MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

50 East 13th St., New York City

I enclose \$., as m	y co	ntribi
tion towards	sending	chile	iren e
unemployed	workers	to	Cam
Wo-chi-ka	,		
Name	- The	noffs	· inc
Address	· in vani	39	
City and Sta	te		

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HEALTH AND HYGIENE Medical Adisory Board Magazine 35 East 12th Street, N. Y. C.

I wish to subscribe to Health and Hygiene. Enclosed please find \$1 for a year's subscription

.........

City..... State.....

Against a Japanese Loan to Nanking! Against Any Loan to Nanking!

a comfortable furnished sitting

room for the Red sodiers. Here

they gather in the evenings to chat over a glass of tea, rest and listen

The Red Army Club: It is bet-

ter than many factory and city

clubs. In the evenings members

to music.

The national economy of China vanced, the Nanking government agriculture, or industry.

can Alliance of Chinese Anti-Imperialists to the American people in and to the Chinese people in reduced to skin and bones. In only is in a state of general collapse. If the control is, therefore, to crush the tolling the properties are most and destruction. The alarm was first sounded by the address amounting to 5 per cent trol, the great powers have also of collapse and would not only re-The alarm was hirst sounded by the proposed under the lands and the Chinese government and the Chinese government at Nanking.
The granting of a huge loan of three hundred million yen by Tokio to Nanking the proposed under the lands and the chinese government at Nanking.
The province of Shensi mold them into willing tools for the hundred million yen by Tokio to Nanking the proposed under the lands and world not only replenish the war chest against opmasses of China, who are more and greatly masses of China, who are more and greatly in government the deficit in government and the chinese government at Nanking.
The province of Shensi mold them into willing tools for the exploitation, but would not only replenish the war chest against opmasses of China, who are more and greatly in government and the chimasses of China, who are more and greatly in government and more rallying behind the leadership of the Chinese Soviets and their
same dispatch, Mr. Abend revealed same with this loan remedy the greatly would not only remasses of China, who are more and greatly the war chest against opmore rallying behind the leadership of the Chinese Soviets and their
same dispatch, Mr. Abend revealed same with this loan remedy the greatly will this loan remedy the masses of China, who are more and greatly will this loan remedy the greatly will this loan remedy the greatly will this loan remedy the masses of China, who are more and greatly will this loan remedy the masses of China, who are more and greatly will this loan remedy the masses of China, who are more and greatly will this loan remedy the masses of China, who are more and greatly will this loan remedy the masses of China, who are more and or the plenish the war chest against opmore rallying behind the leadership of the Chinese solviets and the masses of China, who are more and or the plant the masses of China, who are more and the plant the masses of Nanking has been proposed, under starvation. These glaring figures the Chinese people.

Starvation. These glaring figures the Chinese people.

The Chinese workers and peasting figures that the estimated deficit in Nan-country from economic ruin and national degradation, and to build up people from economic ruin. It would people without going into detailed ants have been in constant revolt, will amount to 200 million Mexican dollars, which, according to the cur
people without going into detailed ants have been in constant revolt, will amount to 200 million Mexican dollars, which, according to the cur
prosperous nation. To reach this People! Chinese Patriots in America!

two decades the population of the province of Szechuan has declined province province of Szechuan has declined province provin

(A statement of the All-Ameri- true that huge sections of the popu- at the most important economic budget intact for the smashing of or that it will not further con- for a life and death struggle against

that the estimated deficit in Nan- country from economic ruin and na-

But will this loan remedy the masses of China, who are more and

process of deterioration. This is so governments in foreign concessions poses in order to keep the military and property of the Chinese masses, north to rally the Chinese people supreme traitor to China!

is the confiscation of Japanese imof dollars and would not only re-

Nanking, Betrayer of China

seem that if this loan were advanced, the Nanking government would be performing a patriotic would be performing a patriotic A Loan Against Chinese Masses

A Loan Against Chinese Masses duty of the highest order, while Tokio should be honored as the greatest humanitariam in history. The sentiment of the other great powers as expressed by Great Britain, is that, they are not only roubled by the fate of the poor thinese people, but are equally streed by the extreme altrusm of the Nanking government which is dominated by the fate of the poor thinese people, but are equally streed by the extreme altrusm of the Nanking government which is dominated by the fate of the poor thinese people, but are equally streed by the extreme altrusm of the Nanking government which is dominated by the fate of the poor thinese people, but are equally streed by the extreme altrusm of the Nanking government which is dominated by the fate of the poor thinese people, but are equally streed by the extreme altrusm of the Nanking government which is dominated by the fate of the poor thinese people, but are equally streed by the extreme altrusm of the Nanking government which is dominated by the fate of the poor thinese people, but are expected to clear the way for a national reverse on international loan to the Nanking government. Such a loan for these two of the Nanking government which is dominated by the fate of the poor thinese people, but will have it for one of the Chinese budget has been in the control of the Chinese people and the imperialists. The treacherous Nanking government was a survive another year to the Nanking government which is provernment which as dominated and the mineral poor that the military item in the buddle of the Nanking government which is dominated and the ment turn this tide of destruction of the Chinese people which will a paper and proposed loan. Since about 90 per cent of the Chinese people with will a paper and turn this tide of destruction of the paper and turn this tide of destruction of the paper and turn this tide of destruction of the paper and turn this tide of destruction of the proposed loan. Since about 90 per cent of the Chinese people with will not only 90 per cent of the Chine Will a Japanese or an international loan to the Nanking governtional loan to the Nan

A Tight Spot!

- By MICHAEL GOLD

THE young editors of elementary and I high school papers around the country, some 1,500 of them, were recently taken for a good ride by their racketeering

The kids were assembled in convention at Columbia University, and their innocence betrayed with a lot of Fourth of July oratory, most of it as hypocritical as Pecksniff at his smooth worst.

These youngsters are the journalists of America's future. The elders are smart in taking them seriously, and in trying to sell them their own

There was an awful lot of "idealism" ladled out to them by the pompous barkers of the great shell-game. Even hard-boiled sports editors of metropolitan newspapers, men acquainted with all the ins and outs of the boxing, wrestling, racing and other rackets, men whose pride is their cynicism, unloaded on the young editors a lot of pretty and patriotic hooey.

All the stuffed shirts were there for the killing. including Professor Mark Van Doren, who twittered over the brutal scene, as one might expect, like a meadow lark at pearly dawn. And Gilbert T. Hodges, a big shot executive on the New York Sun, what do you imagine he said? His brilliant and original declaration was to the effect that newspapers and advertising, "inseparably intertwined," had been "probably more responsible for the remarkable progress of our present civilization, and the high standard of living in this country than all other influences combined

The great explorations; the invention of the telegraph, the aeroplane and the cotton gin; the building of the transcontinental rellroads; the use of tractors and harvesting machines in agriculture; that little invention, the automobile; the efforts of Thomas Jefferson, Abraham Lincoln, John Brown, and a million other pioneers, statesmen, inventors, poets, novelists, engineers, physicians, farmers, miners, sailors, etc., etc., etc.

All this has been secondary, says that autointoxicated salesman of advertising space, Mr. Hodges of the Sun. "It is newspapers and advertising" (the advertising of colored toilet paper, for example) "that have probably been more responsible for the remarkable progress of our civilization and the high standard of living in this country than ALL OTHER INFLUENCES COMBINED."

Mr. Hodges said it, and nobody contradicted him, not even Professor Van Doren, or Edgar Lee Masters, who spoke there, or Mr. Truthful Edwin James of the New York Times, or Bob Kelley, Arthur Patterson, and other tough guys of the sports pages; or Nellie Sergent, author of "Young Poets," or Dean Ackerman of the Columbia School of Journalism.

What Is News

-NOBODY, it seems, dared to inform the young editors, that Mr. Hodges was not telling the truth about the "remarkable progress of our civilization," no more than his and other capitalist papers do in their daily columns. It has been estimated by government officials

at Washington that over twenty million Americans today are living on relief. This means that at least a sixth of the nation is starving on a food budget that averages about \$4 per week per family. When there is a famine in China the newspapers would send their crack correspondents to cover it, and spend thousands of dollars in cable tolls. But how much do they print about the American famine, whose facts are apparent to everyone? Any cub reporter can go to the nearest relief station in any American city or farming town and gather hundreds of sensational stories of hunger and horror. But would his editor print them? No, for it isn't "news," that is to say, the birth of a three-headed calf or human quintuplets, or a Lindbergh case, or the visit of the lazy Duke of Gloucester to these shores, or Jean Harlow's lyorce, are alone worthy of print; are what Mr. Hodges means when he spouts about "the remarkable progress of our civilization."

Atrocity Stories

THUS, they are always glad to print lurid lies from Riga and Warsaw and other czarist centres that tell of some new "famine" or "revolt" in the Soviet Union. It has happened a hundred times; and each time the lie has been exposed; but these great truth-seeking editors go on repeating the bloody farce. And why? Because the newspapers are cogs of a machine that is making war on the Soviet Union, the soulless, profitgrinding machine named Capitalism, and these lies are the necessary atrocity stories with which wars are whipped up.

During the last world war the newspapers exposed themselves so completely that it is a marvel of brazenness that stuffed shirts like Mr. Hodges can still unblushingly tell their lofty fibs to the young and innocent. Did not that famous liberal, George Creel, run a propaganda bureau for the government, manned mostly by bright young Socialist and liberal authors? Didn't this bureau invent the most horrible atrocity stories such as the one where babies' hands were cut off in Belgium. and even fake photographs of these atrocities? And didn't every American capitalist newspaper print them, gladly and exuberantly, knowing where they came from?

The newspapers never give a fair break to strikers, never. There is always, at the least, a sneer in their reports, when there isn't the most extreme of falsification. But you can't always blame the reporter. If an honest reporter with trade union sympathies goes out on such a job, his copy will be butchered on the desk, or by the city editor himself. Such is the policy of "truth" and "ethics" and "civilization" of our great papers. They are arrayed solidly against the working people of America, on the side of the big business exploiters. Such is the "idealism" they orate about on the Fourth of July to the colleges of journalism.

Here is another little fact about newspapers: Most of them, including, no doubt, Mr. Hodges of the Sun, hate the fact that their editorial employees have recently formed the Newspaper Guild, and are seeking some of the economic security their jobs and "high standard of living" Mr. Hodges brags about. The newspaper bosses have used as many mean tricks and forms of open and covert violence against their men as they have against other workers.

There's a lot more of this, young school editors of America, that the stuffed shirts didn't tell you. Study this question for yourselves for your own protection. These gray-haired pious fakers who spoke to you are cooking up another war which they will try to force you to fight for them. When you come out of school looking for a job, you will see what a fate they have ready for you. They are liars. They are your enemy. They want nothing but money. They cannot be trusted

LITTLE LEFTY



ART

Artists Union Sculpture

Show

Reviewed by

CLARENCE WEINSTOCK

Union, 60 West 15th Street, de

mands the attention of every seri-

ous artist and spectator, not only

cance for the modern artist. The

that artists were workers in a trade.

little over a year of militant strug-

gle followed and now the union

Some of the least ambitious

or a torso, are the most sensitive

in modelling, the subtlest in their

tactile quality, firmest in their ap-

prehension of mass, and most suc-

too conspicuously mottled stone in-

artist tries less to make a monu-

conceive of workers as monuments.

It would be better to begin with

would become symbolic in the de-

gree that they had particular dra-

matic and historical point. The

dynamic not only because they ex-

society creating historical move-

as bas-relief is the best, perhaps

the only really adequate way of

dealing with groups in sculpture,

the revolutionary artists should

take this sphere away from the

fake-classicists and rococo cham-

William McCarthy, the elevator-operator of the Artists' Union

the elevator men strike as strongly

Workers Music School

Offers New Courses

The Downtown Music School

addition to the previous courses

Workers' Music School) announces

of Elementary, Intermediate and Advanced Harmony, Ear Training

and Sight-singing, Voice Culture,

Music Appreciation and Music

Chorus, Choral Conductors' Class

Orchestration-J. C. Richards, in-

Children's Department-A. Stro-

Registration for the new term,

every evening from 6:30 to 8:30.

WORKERS' BOOKSHOP IN

of Marxist-Leninist literature, pam-

books dealing with the revolution-

ary movement. A circulating library is also contemplated. The

interest the opening of the shop

created among Hartford workers

"Send ten Dallies to J. D., Cov-

ington, Ky. This city is right

across the river from Cincinnati

. . and it will be the first time

in the history of our movement

that the Daily will be sold there."

augurs well for its success.

P. S., Cincinnati Agent.

HARTFORD

Composition-C. Sends, L.

Criticism, the following new courses:

and Song Leaders Class-L. Adoh.

mian, Instructor.

Swift, instructors.

other instruments.

structor.

pions who now hold it.

as McCarthy sculpts! . . .

through a blizzard.)

romantic,

bound in a symbolic trance.

conomically involved, and that







WORLD of New Leader Attack on Waiting WORLD of the for Lefty' Proves Boomerang

Protests Force Luke-Warm Apology by THE sculpture show at the Artists' the Editor

By HELEN SHERIDAN STORM of protest has been because of the merits of individual A aroused by the appearance in works, but by its general signifi- the March 16th issue of the New der, Socialist weekly, of an article called "Workers Stink" over Artists' Union was created on the signature of Gertrude unheard of (to artists) assumption Klein. This article is one long contemptuous sneer at the stirring play based on the taxi drivers' "Waiting for Lefty," they could in no way afford to by Clifford Odets, member of the separate their experience as artists Group Theatre, and produced a their ordinary social and number of times by the Group bespecifically economic experience. fore wildly cheering, highly enthumber relation of art to jobs was siastic audiences of workers all

vividly described for the artist. A over the city. In an earlier issue of the New Leader another vicious attack had finds it possible for a moment to been made on the members of the enjoy a long breath and reverse the cast of "Sailors of Cattaro." emphasis, to show the relation of atre Union play, for their activity the picket line in solidarity with the striking Ohrbach em works—a head here, a study there ployees. This attack by Sam Fried man, was answered by Liston Oak of the Theatre Union in the umns of the Daily Worker last week.

In this latest attack on the mem pessful in combining large, simple units with complex modulations within these units. (With one bers of the left-wing theatre groups iMss Klein says, in part: "Have you seen 'Waiting for Lefty' or read it? practical reservation, namely, that It is in the first place, a pretty bad bronze ought to be chased because theatrical hokum, full it distorts the planes—and that a of manufactured coincidences and trick situations. wild disorder in a figure all old-line labor leaders, synonor head. You seem to look at it omous with gangsters, racketeers and crooks. The good ones are not Conversely, work that is more workers at all for the most part, work of revolutionary but doctors and teachers and other content, is often strained, insenprofessionals who turned to taxidriving (it's a play about the taxi exaggeratedly linear rather than sculptural, more strike, if you haven't seen it) in caricature than sublime. There is their dire need. The regular oran unfortunate tendency toward a dinary taxi-drivers are a pretty low, nental approach; that is, the ignorant lot."

ment of a worker than he does to [MMEDIATELY upon the appearance of this article, the New workers emerge in forms Theatre League, national organizaneither pleasing nor recognizable to tion of some three hundred thethemselves. I am sure that no aters in America, issued the folwould care to be muscle- lowing statement;

"In the story headed 'Workers Stink,' and written by Gertrude Weil Klein, the New Leader inrealistic figures and groups which acter-assassination and sabotage, which is yet to be paralleled even by the capitalist press. symbols of socialist realism are workers, reading this slander, had press historic movement but be-cause they are embodied in the they are embodied in the try.

"Any critic has a right to print what he feels about a play. But anyone who criticizes a play written and played for workers-anyone who presumes to be writing workers, and who characterizes theatrical hokum something which workers themselves have altheir own portrayal of lives and their own battles-some-Building, 60 West 15th Street, has thing which has sent them away sent in an excellent torso. May with with a stronger militancy, stronger faith in their class -any critic of this stamp must be controlled by a policy of a leadership described by herself so ably when she says, 'It's bad men are all oldline labor leaders.

"Can it be that there is some-

Scene from "Waiting for Lefty," famous play about the taxi drivers

strike, which opened last night at the Longacre Theatre, together with "Till the Day I Die," also by Clifford Odets.

something so dangerous to labor class as a whole. The workers will fakers of any shade that old-line not pay any attention to your artilabor leaders would like to keep cle and will go to see 'Waiting for workers from seeing it?

(Signed) "NEW THEATRE LEAGUE." . .

WHEN informed of this article, Clifford Odets, young author of the play under fire, sent a wire of protest, and made the following protest, and made the following statement to the magazine New the Group Theatre, representing the

"I can hardly believe that such Socialist It smacks of tellectual as well as moral bank- possible time The play was written out cops and the taxi-company's scabs.
And I'll bet there isn't one rankand-file Socialist out of a thousand who wouldn't recognize in my oldcause they are embodied in the actions of individuals and groups in speciety creating historical move. this cheap attempt at character-

assassination statement, a taxi driver says the the following comment: following in a letter of protest he immediately wrote to Miss Klein (not published in the New Leader) a copy of which he sent to the Daily Worker: "I saw 'Waiting for A last piece of information: ready recognized as a truthful and Lefty, and as a regular hackman. I want to go on record as approving depicted in the proper style, and, I am only sorry that greater emphasis was not placed on the role of the cheap, smelly, duoble ing, old line trade union leadership in the last strike."

> From a member of the I.L.G.W.U comes the following:

"The attack on Odets is not on thing so honest in the play- the individual but on the working

Lefty' wherever it will be shown." (Signed) Member of the I.L.G.

DELEGATION from the Group A Theatre went to see Oneal, editor of the paper, to demand an explanation, and the publication of the following statement:

entire Group, protest the publication in the New Leader, March 16th of a vile slander could appear in a the article entitled 'Workers Stink. and written by Gertrude Weil Klein. Hearst's yellow journalism. It is not Since the play, 'Waiting for Lefty' for me to deny that I said such has been justly characterized on all No one is born class- fronts-by critics and audiences as But even before I was one of the finest working class plays consciously prepared to express the ever presented in America, and strong working-class sympathy that since the particular virulent tone of integral part of my plays. I the author clearly slanders both the could not have said such a thing, author and the actors engaged in As for 'Waiting for Lefty,' when the production, we ask that a re-As for 'Waiting for Lefty,' when the production, we ask that a re-this woman says I depict the 'or- pudiation of the article referred to, dinary taxi-drivers as a pretty low, together with its author be printed ignorant lot!' she reveals her in the New Leader at the earliest

the publication of such an of admiration for the boys who insult both to our organization and fought along with Joe Gilbert and to the working class with which the dulged in the most vicious char- Sam Orner against LaGuardia's play deals and for whom it was played represents more than an editorial oversight we request that a statement be forthcoming from the editors of New Leader clarifyline labor leaders the kind of labor ing its policy with regard to this fakers who have sold out one strike revolutionary working class play." (Signed) Actors and Directors

eal published this statement in an inconspicuous corner of As if to substantiate Cliff Odets' the New Leader of March 23rd, with

"The article in question, due to the illness of the editor, was not seen by him in proof, otherwise it would not have appeared. We regret its appearance, and consider the above protest justified, although we do not agree with its heat." (Signed) Editor,

Is it this "heat," which Mr. Oneal does not "agree" with, that brought the quick, though lukewarm, apology printed Perhaps it is an application of a little more "heat" Leader is waiting for to print an apology for slandering the cast of "Sailors of Cattaro" in the

MOVIES

Healthy Slap-stick

MOSCOW LAUGHS, at the Cameo Theatre, Directed by Alexandrov.

ED KENNEDY

MOSCOW Laughs" originally known as "Jazz Comedy" (a confusion in the ranks of the our local tovarischii."

ant and sometimes very funny picture. It stems very directly from Mack Sennett with a bow to Rene The technique although Alexandrov was in Hollywood about two years ago, is not American to any great extent, but the plot if it can be called that certainly is It is unfair to cavil at this film because the entire production seems to have been approached in such lusty good humor. The mood is set by the theme song, "Hurray for life! Hurray for happiness and love!" The greater part of it, is one gag after another, all of them tried and true, a few only being original. We need not concern ourselves with the plot, which is simple and usual in the extreme. A musical herdsman makes good in Moscow falls in love with the beautiful maid-servant who has a fine voice

Our disappointment in this film is probably our own fault. Knowing that Alexandrov had worked with Elsenstein a long time, and knowing the wonderful sense of humor and satire of the Russians, (as shown to us by many outstandingly "Festival of St. Jorwhat of a surprise to find at this la'e date all these old comedy situations assembled in "Moscow Laughs." True they were done as well, if not better than before, but there is no reason why Russian films can not be the funniest as

By Jack Herman

Music by Dunayevsky. Produced by Kinocombinat, Moscow.

Reviewed by

better title by the way) is the first slap-stick comedy to my knowledge come to us from the Soviet Union. Bourgeois critics will most likely be somewhat disappointed in not being able to cry "pappaganda" or refer jokingly to "the lengthy scenes of tractors." Mr. Sennwald of the Times will, no doubt, exclaim with penetrating analysis "the humor in this film will spread serious and dialectically minded of

"Moscow Laughs" is an exuber-

and who has loved him all the time. The story hinges itself on mistaken The hero who looks like a mixture of Harpo Marx and Gregory Ratoff, goes through many funny ad-Some reminiscent Jimmy Savo, others of Milt Britton and his band. The funniest incidents of the film are probably when our hero, dressed in ill-fitting dinner clothes, conducts an orchestra at the Grand Theatre and mistakes him for the famous conductor and he receives an ovation. Later he has an orchestra of his own. Due to various mishaps they arrive late at the same Grand Theatre, where they have an engagement. Their instruments are waterlogged, and their clothes tattered, but the show must go on. The audience thinks it is part of the act, and a huge success is made. Most of the situations of the Group Theater.

such enthusiasm that one does laugh. Some humor is even nulled out of the old situation of a house being invaded by animals who proceed to get drunk.

> NO film that is done in the Soviet Union is a complete loss. The love interest in this film is handled comicly and the heroine (Lubov Orlova) a genuine find. She is very beautiful and has a fine voice. The humor, even though timeworn, emerges with a certain freshness and vitality. The music is good and quite original. The photography is nothing special. One has the feeling repeatedly that the picture was started then put aside. to be finished several months later. Alexandrov, the director, in attempting long panoramic scenes constantly, has it is true injected a new handling of an old device, but we felt that in this film it only served to slow up the action. comedy of this sort needs speed and precision in its directing Scenes that are lingered on over long, by the camera, only serve to drag out the sequence unduly. the final scene of the picture the use of this method was very ef-

tically and technically.

"Marxism vs. Liberalism" shows ralism" can and must function thus. Their prices make this task the

"Theory to the Masses!" "Reach the Millions!" And reaching the We must warn that the present millions means not only exhausting cruited trade unionists, thousands of newly-rewhose sympathies for the Soviet of 1848. It has circulated wherever political education for the masses.

Union have quickened in spite of there is a working class, "The Communist Manifesto," "State" with the life of the American workers. The Communist Manifesto, "State" vital task of reaching the millions.

Questions nswers

This department appears daily on the feature tions and Answers," c/o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

Fighting for Immediate Needs

Question: Why do Communists fight for better working conditions and other immediate demands? If they allowed things to become worse, then the workers would rise up and destroy the capitalist

Answer: Communists fight for every demand and need of the working class, because as the vanguard of the working class they have no other interests apart from the interests of the workers. In fighting for immediate demands the workers learn the value and need of organization. They become aware of the enemy forces which stand between them and economic security. They prepare themselves for the final task of destroying capitalism and all its institutions of exploitation and oppression.

If Communists were merely to tell the toilers to wait for conditions to get worse, they would be betraying the interests of the workers. It is now when the capitalist class is attacking the living standards of the working class that the workers must be rallied to a counter-attack. To do nothing would mean crippling the forces of the workers; it would hand them over helpless to the enemy class. It is necessary to emphasize that one of the most important lessons that Lenin taught us is that we cannot just wait for conditions to grow from bad to worse, for capitalism to crumble away automatically.

The capitalist class which owns the economic institutions of the country, will never give them up, unless the workers take them. To do this successfully and to destroy the power of the capitalist class, the working class must be organized around the struggle for its immediate needs and demands. In these every-day struggles the workers learn the necessity of fighting the power of the capitalist state. They prepare for its eventual revolutionary destruction and the setting up of a workers' statethe dictatorship of the proletariat.

News of Workers' Schools in the U.S.

NEW YORK WORKERS SCHOOL

Registration for the Spring Term at the New York Workers School, 35 East 12th Street, is continuing in full swing. With anticipations for a record Spring Term registration, twenty-two classes in Principles of Communism and twelve in Elements of Political Economy (the two most popular courses in the School) were opened. Classes in the above subjects have been organized in the afternoon for the benefit of those who cannot attend evening sessions.

A number of new and interesting courses will be given this term. One of them is The Economics and Politics of World Imperialism, to be given by Harry Gannes, Associate Editor of the Daily Worker. This course will present an analysis of presentday Imperialism and show the results of Imperialist policy in the sphere of world politics. Among the topics to be covered will be the Leninist theory of Imperialism; an analysis of various bourgeois and social-democratic theories; Imperialism in the Far East; Imperialism in Africa; Imperialism in Latin-America and the Caribbean; the Soviet Union and the world struggle against Imperialism.

We particularly recommend the courses in: Problems of the Negro Liberation Movement, Current Strategical Problems of the Revolutionary Movement, Shop Paper and Leaflet Preparation, History, Role and Structure of the Soviets in China and Social and Political Geography.

QUEENS WORKERS SCHOOL

The Workers School of Queens announces that the Spring Term will begin on April 8, 1935. The School, although in existence less than six months, has become a powerful theoretical weapon for the organized working class in that section. In order to attract more workers to the school, they have reduced the tuition fees to \$2.00 a course and \$1.00 if assigned by organizations. Registration is now going on every week-day between the hours of 6:30 and 10:10 p. m. at the headquarters of the school, 5820 Roosevelt Avenue, Woodside, L. I.

PHILADELPHIA WORKERS SCHOOL

This is the final week of registration for the Spring Term of the Workers School. A number of unions are sending groups of students to the school, which shows that the school, in its short period of existence, has impressed upon trade unionists the necessity of theory. It is expected that there will be more than 150 registrations for the classes in Principles of Communism alone, as special efforts are being made to enlist in these classes students who have had no theoretical training.

TUNING IN

Johannes Steel, Foreign Editor of the New York Evening Post, will speak on "Europe Prepares for War" tonight over Station WMCA, from 10,15 to 10:30 p.m., under the auspices of the New York City Committee of the American League Against War and Fascism.

7:00 P.M.-WEAF-New York Liederkrans Male Chorus; Dr. Otto Wick, Conductor WOR—Sports Resume—Jack

WJZ—Amos 'n' Andy WABC—Myrt and Marge

7:15-WEAP-Stories of the Black Chamber WOR-Lum and Abner WJZ-Plantation Echoes: Robison Orch.; Southern-

aires Quartes WABC-Just Plain Bill

WABC—Just Piain Bill
7:30-WEAP—Easy Aces
WOR—Male Quartet; Mariiyn Duke, Contraiko
W.JZ—Red Davis—Sketch
WABC—The O'Neills—Sketch
7:48-WEAF—Uncle: Eara
WOR—The Puzzlers—Sketch
WJZ—Dangerous Paradise
WABC—Soake Carter, Commentalse

8.00-WEAF-Play, Coquette Actress OR-Lone Ranger-Sketch

WJZ—Penthouse Party;
Mark Hellinger, Gladys
Glad; Peggy Plynn, Com
edianne; Coleman Orch;
WABG—Dlane—Musical
Commedy

WJZ_Beauty-Mmc. Sylvis
10:30-WEAF-Ray Noble Orch.
WOR-Variety Musicale
WJZ-To Be Announced
WASC-Symphony Orch;
Howard Barlow, Cenductor; Ernest Hutcheson
Plano Plane 11:00-WEAF-Talk-J. B. 8:18-WABC-Edwin C. Hill. 8:30-WEAF-Wayne King Orch.
Orch.
WOR.—Variety Musicale
WJZ.—Lanny Ross. Tenor;
Saller Orch.
WABC.—Elizabeth Lennox,
Contrallo; Arden Orch.
5.00-WEAF.—Fred Allen, Comedian; Hayton Orch.;

Kennedy WGR-News; Moonbeams Tris
WJZ-Siry Orch
WABC-Four Aces, Contract
Bridge Instruction
11:56-WABC-Belsson Orch
11:15-WEAF-Robert Royce,

Amateur Revue
WOR—Milibilly Music
WJZ—20,000 Years in Sing
den Lawes
Sing—Sketch, with War—
WASC—Lily Pons, Soprans;
Kostelanets Orch.; Mixed
Chorus

Chorus
9:30-WOR-Harv and Esther

Comedy
WJZ—John McCormack
Tenor: Concert Orch.
WABC—George Burns and
Gracie Allen, Conductor
9:43-WOR—Carber Orch.
Rioardo Cortes, Narrator
WJZ—Hollywood—Jimmy
WOR—To Be Announced
Fidler

Fidler
WABC-Peter Pfeiffer,
Sketch, with Jack Pears,
Rich Orch; Patti Chatin,

Songs

Marxist-Leninist Classics to Aid 'Reaching the Millions' Campaign

History of Music-C. Sands, inficiently alert to the necessity of supplementing political campaigns with systematic distribution of liter-

Today it is on the road to becoming the very pulse of a distributive apparatus which, through mass There is also private instruction editions of Marxist-Leninist classics piano, violin, voice, flute and and current literature answering the day-to-day needs of the American working class, infuses Marxist-Leninist theory and practice into starting April 1, is now going on at the mines and mills, the homes and the office, 799 Broadway, Room 531, gathering places of America's exploited.

The significant transformation is summed up in the slogan put forth by the recent plenum of the Cen-HARTFORD, Conn .- A Workers' tral Committee: 'Reaching the Bookshop opened here last week, at millions."

88 Church Street, with a full stock The bo

The bookshop that plodded along from one campaign to another in phlets, periodicals and cultural the quiet peace of isolation from the basic life and struggles of the American workers is undergoing a vital change. In the past, theoretical works were read mainly by organized workers and their immediate sympathizers. Today, with historic document of social revoluunemployed, vitally interested in the life-or-death problems tion was exhausted for the 50th antheory is no longer a pre-occupation of an advance guard. Thousands of workers, thousands of newly-re-

the scurrilous ravings of the yellow | Lenin's "Letter to American fective. ONCE the literature center in all-too-many districts was not suf-Four Important Works

between Joseph Stalin and H. G. Granville Hicks, to sell for 2 cents.

that which was distinctive in Lenin's enrichment and development of Marxism.

A Great Classic "The Communist Manifesto" is a tion. International Publishers' edi-

class history. For its publication in For this important task Interna-tional Publishers has prepared 100. 000 editions of four important swing the revolutionary socialists "The Communist Manifesto" away from the paralyzing influence of Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, of the Hillquits. The letter helped which formerly sold for ten cents, steer class conscious workers into gen" and "Chapayev") it was somenow five; Lenin's "State and Rev- the groups which were to become olution," which formerly sold for 30 later the present Communist Party cents, now 10; Lenin's "Letter to of the U. S. A. The letter demons-American Workers," formerly 5 trates clearly Lenin's amazing grasp formerly 5 trates clearly Lenin's amazing grasp cents now 3; Marxism vs. Liberal- of the dynamics of American hisism, the full text of the interview tory; his ability to demonstrate the revolutionary traditions of the an introduction by American people and to show that well as the most perfect thema-Communism is the only force cap-Little need be said about these able of bring forward this tradipublications to emphasize their value to the American working class. of the modern working class.

outstanding classic in the literature Marxism-Leninism in action, interof Marxism-Leninism. It epitomizes preted by its greatest living ex- more easy. perhaps more than any other work ponent, Joseph Stalin. The bankhis interview.

The masses, confronted with all ruptcy of liberalism, the constructive the problems the crisis poses for power of Communism-this is the them, demand fundamental anlesson which Stalin demonstrates in swers to basic questions. Our reply Reaching the Millions!

campaign of "Reaching the Mil-lions" must fail if these and other They must be exhausted immediprovoked by the present period, the situation is changing. Working class death of Marx. Nobody knows how are treated as old-style "literature" with the same drive and energy that many editions of this great classic assignments." These works are not should mark every of Communism have been published just "more pamphlets." They cons- task. Mass sales, sharp and intenthroughout the world since the titute first-class political equipment sive, driving into the very heart of

Hearst-Coughlin Tie-up Spreads Fascist War Propaganda

THE Hearst papers have now become open propaganda organs for fascism in this country, for Hitler and Hitler's war plans against the Soviet Union.

At the same time, Father Coughlin, the radio priest, talks about "defending our country," with the Hearst press giving Coughlin the most generous space.

The Hearst-Coughlin tie-up, spreading war propaganda and fascist reaction, is coming more and more into the open. It is a sinister tie-up of these two demagogues, enemies of all American workers, the labor and revolutionary movement.

Certain facts about the Coughlin-Hearst tie-up are

Coughlin, in all his denunciations of men in power, has never once mentioned over the radio the name of

William Randolph Hearst, notorious Scab Number One

Coughlin, has on more than one occasion, been a guest of Hearst at the latter's palatial ranch in

Coughlin, when he is in New York, is always a guest of Hearst's at the Hearst-owned Warwick Hotel, 65 West 54th Street.

Another interesting fact, reported in this month's issue of "Common Sense"-last year when newspaper men were searching for Father Coughlin, who had just arrived in New York to advocate silver inflation (on which he later made a handsome profit), the newspaper men finally found Coughlin in the apartment of Marion Davies, Hearst's mistress, in the Hotel Warwick!

The secret tie-up is finally clinched in the fact that

Coughlin and Hearst are bound together through the National City Bank, Coughlin is supported by the bank's former president, Frank Vanderlip of the notorious Committee of the Nation, while Hearst's general counsel, John Francis Neylan, is the West Coast representative of the National City Bank.

Thus in these two, the multi-millionaire scab and the radio priest with Wall Street connections, who speculates in silver, the American people face a pair who are now the leading propagandists for imperialist war against the Soviet Union and for wide-spread fascist reaction against American labor.

They both stand behind Roosevelt's war program. They both say "Roosevelt or ruin," knowing that Roosevelt's program is the program of the capitalist class. They divide the task of deceiving the American masses. Coughlin pretends to oppose the Roosevelt slave wage. Hearst brands as "traitors" all who favor union wages on government projects.

But together they spread the Wall Street program of open shop, scab labor, coolie wages, and war jingoism, chauvinism, anti-semitism, and political reaction against the Communist Party.

Hearst is the voice of Hitler and Wall Street reaction. And Coughlin is the voice of Hearst serving the same Wall Street masters.

The American people, fighting for their political rights and their welfare, in such meetings as the New York Madison Square Garden meeting of Wednesday, April 3, must gather in protest meetings all over the country against the reactionary propaganda of these two organizers of American fascism.

by Limbach

"America's Only Working Class Daily FOUNDED 1924

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WEDNESDAY, MARCH 27, 1935

Miners! Strike April 1!

IN THE Southern Illinois coal fields, local unions of both the United Mine Workers of America (A. F. of L.) and the Progressive Miners (independent) have endorsed the demands for the six dollar a day scale and the six-hour day, five-day week. In Western Pennsylvania, as in Southern Illinois, the local unions have called for the preparation of strike for these demands April 1. In Alabama, there is strong sentiment for strike April 1.

On April 1 the present union agreements run out in the soft coal fields. John L. Lewis, who has been negotiating with the operators for weeks, has already come down in the miners demands and now calls for only \$5.50 a day scale, an increase of only 50 cents a day over the present scale. Lewis has already agreed to an even lower wage scale in the South.

John L. Lewis is allowing the contracts to expire without a single move for strike preparation. Lewis is again surrendering the miners' demands to the onslaught of the coal operators and the Roosevelt government against the miners'

But the local unions are not going to surrender their demands. The rank and file has no intention of seeing their union agreements scrapped and their union

In every soft coal field in the country, the miners should set up their united front strike committees. Demonstrations and mass meetings should be held everywhere on April 1 for the demands of the miners. These demands include the demand for increased wages to every miner, including piece-work rates where such

Miners! Set up local and district strike committees to see that your demands are not frittered away by Lewis, and to take charge of the fight for your demands.

Prepare to strike April First!

Textile Strike Threats

FRANCIS GORMAN and Thomas MacMahon, heads of the United Textile Workers of America, have again issued a threat that a general strike in the textile industry will develop.

These officials made such threat for probably the tenth time since their betrayal of the general strike last summer. The manufacturers now regard these threats as false alarms. They continue to increase the work load and cut wages. These U. T. W. officials are in practice keeping the workers from striking.

What is the complaint of these officials? They say that the manufacturers refuse to comply with President Roosevelt's order for work assignment boards. These work assignment boards will only hear complaints. The workers will be acgraed no better treatment than through any N. R. A. body.

Gorman and MacMahon are working up a great deal of steam for something that has no basic value, and at the same time they seek to give an impression that they are expressing the dissatisfaction and demand for a strike among the workers. But they are not preparing for strike.

Meanwhile, in New England the workers are forced to operate six looms instead of four and under the leadership of Governor Curley of Massachusetts the "wage differential" for the South is being eliminated by a wage cut in the North.

Preparation of an actual strike, not empty threats, can meet the situation.

Over Their Heads!

THE united front proposals of the Communist Party have once again been rejected by the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party.

Consider the time in which the S. P. leadership blocks the unity of the American working class. War preparations on every hand, the Soviet Union menaced, attacks against the trade unions, open shop. violence against militant workers, deportations, injunctions, Hearst fascist propaganda and "sedition" bills.

And yet the S. P. leadership fights the united front tooth and nail.

Can the Socialist Party workers, faced with the menace of fascism, allow themselves to be led on the same path by which the German and Austrian Socialist leaders paved the way for fascism in Europe? Do not the crying needs of the hour demand working class unity?

The menace of a Hearst, the threat of a Roosevelt Wall Street war program, demands that even over the heads of the S. P. leaders must the unity of the American working class be built!

The life and death needs of the workers cannot be blocked by the sabotaging bickerings of the N. E. C.! Socialist workers! In daily action we must build our working class unity against capitalism!

Unity on May Day!

ONE united front May Day demonstration in every large city—this is what the Communist Party is working for as the great day of international solidarity approaches.

Already in Chicago, Cleveland, New York, Minneapolis and other cities, the Communist Party has proposed to the Socialist Party, trade unions, and all working class groups of every kind that labor unite its ranks on May 1 in mighty demonstrations against the menace of war and

May Day this year takes place at a time when the workers face the open men- around the question of high cost Bosses' Press Carries N. B. C. ace of war and political reaction. The Hearst open shop drive, the Roosevelt coolie wage scale, the scab code in auto, the growing menace of such injunctions as the infamous Wilkes-Barre order against the coal miners, the drive to rob the working class of its elementary political rights through "sedition" bills-these confront American labor with the most crucial and momentous issues.

Capital unites its forces for war and reaction. Labor must meet this challenge with its own ranks united, regardless of political affiliations.

In the trade unions, in the S. P. branches this issue must become a burning question-for a United Front May

Facts On Harlem

THE preliminary findings of Mayor LaGuardia's own committee, appointed to investigate social and economic conditions in Harlem, give the lie to the slanders of District Attorney William C. Dodge that the March 19 outbreak in Harlem was instigated by Communists.

"The Committee is already agreed that the disturbances . . . were merely symbols and symptoms; that the public health, safety and welfare in colored Harlem have long been jeopardized by economic and social conditions which the depression has intensified."

The "economic and social conditions" of which the committee vaguely speaks are wide-spread unemployment, hunger and mass misery, jim-crow discrimination in relief, including smaller relief payments to Negro unemployed families than to white unemployed families, and in most cases complete denial of any relief whatever. This is what the Daily Worker and the Communist Party have declared all

It should now be clear to everyone that the Dodge-LaGuardia red-baiting campaign is designed to cover up the real causes leading to the March 19 outbreak, the criminal responsibility of the LaGuardia administration for conditions in Harlem, and at the same time to terrorize the Negro people and smash the Communist Party and all militant labor organizations in Harlem.

-By CENTRAL OBGANIZATION-

DEPARTMENT

A abolished "women's departments" in the districts. this does not mean that women are not to be organized, that special slogans and demands shall not be raised used to organize women. However, in most cases, our comrades did not understand this and the result is that work among women has been

This is especially evident from the arrangements of the meetings for International Women's Day. In the Chicago district, most of the meetings were arranged in the old fashion of renting a hall, usually one of our own, issuing leaflets raising generally the question of

In 1935, in a period when masses

begin organizing women. In the plans for May Day in Chicago, the provisional committee proposes that in the demonstration we shall have a women's section. In order to tions of women who toil.

the question of struggle against war and fascism. Our comrades in the organizations.

committee should raise this ques- locked out thousands of employes, tion at once and begin now to take workers who have given the best steps to organize women in prep- years of their lives, because they aration for May Day. It is necessary to add that an excellent instrument in reaching women is the News proves this paper a scab and magazine The Working Woman, as well as the number of excellent pamphlets published recently which deal with various issues confronting working class women in the United States.

Join the

Communist Party

NAME

35 East 12th Street, New York Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

GODDESS OF PEACE—HITLER STYLE

Women's Day Lessons Preparing for May Day How to Interest Women

LTHOUGH our Party has -that various methods shall not be

are breaking away from the cpaitalist system, when prices of food have gone up so high, when war and fascism are immediate questions. International Women's Day should have been organized on the broadest united front possible and should have been utilized as a means of mobilizing the women for struggle around the issues mentioned above. In spite of all the weaknesses in

for International Women's Day, it is never too late to make this effective, our Party comrades should first of all understand how important it is to organize women-second, to raise slogans and demands which will attract all sec-

Special efforts must be made to draw in thousands of Negro women into the preparations for May Day and naturally into the May Day demonstration. This means that meetings and conferences will have to be held in the neighborhoods of living, around the question of Unemployment Insurance, around Order, Unemployment Councils, etc.,

But we must also understand that hysteria it feeds the public. the majority of the women, working I had not bought this paper for class and petty-bourgeois, are not some time and decided to get a the Roosevelt New Deal of war and ployes.

is mostly Jewish butcher shops that terest of all workers. are being picketed, various conferences are being organized which will take up the question of spreading the strike in these sections to non-Jewish butcher shops and mobilizing the workers for an effective strike against the high cost of meat. This is a step toward rallying all sections of toiling women first for economic demands and through this to advance the understanding of these women and to mobilize them for political struggles. Through this struggle, we will be able to mobilize these women and their friends and families for the May Day demonstration and win them away from the poisonous influence of bourgeois organizations as well as reformists

Letters From Our Readers

Strike-Breaking Ad

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Comrade Editor various mass organizations, such as Many of my friends have told me the American League Against War that the Daily News is friendly and Fascism, International Workers' towards workers. This paper someshall raise especially the question of times manages to squeeze in a few them think that this is the best of magazine, "Health and Hygiene." mobilizing women around the issues lines on workers on strike after it confronting the workers of these has run out of murder, divorce, kidnaping and the rest of sensational

der our influence, and, copy on March 20 and see for myunless our comrades, Party mem- self how liberal towards labor it bers and sympathizers, make every was. I was shocked to find a full effort to reach these hundreds of page advertisement of the National thousands of women, we shall not Biscuit Company in this paper adbe successful in our preparations for vertising high wages and the good May Day or in the struggle against working conditions of their em-

All of New York City knows or Every May Day arrangements should know that the N. B. C. has in the contract! asked for union recognition and decent living wages

This advertisement in the Daily an enemy of every worker. We must boycott the News and all other papers that carried that ad. I suggest stickers to that effect.

vince my friends now that the

Sees U. S. Hastening War Preparations Philadelphia, Pa.

Comrade Editor: tional propaganda intended to make the true facts at hand.

Because of the volume of letters re-ceived by the Department, we can print only those that are of general interest to Daily Worker readers. How-ever, all letters received are carefully read by the editors. Suggestions and criticisms are welcome and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker.

all possible countries, and that the Roosevelt government is a peace government - and not the warmaking machine that it really is staff indeed deserves recognition working class.

ica, one of the titans of American profiteering industry, has just received at its local plant an order months' trial subscription for a are moving against the hunger and for 150 RANGE-FINDERS FOR friend of mine whom I am enfascist program of the National SUBMARINES! So feverish is the deavoring to interest in the paper Government of MacDonald and anxiety of the U. S. Government and its timely information and Simon. On the other hand, he that no time be lost producing news, so vital to all workers during pointed to the gigantic strides for these adjuncts of the U. S. Navy these times of unemployment, low ward of Socialist construction the that the contract, specifies a penalty of \$2,000 per day for every day over the production time specified

R. C. A. WORKER. Wants Broadside On Harlem Conditions

New York, N. Y. Comrade Editor: The vicious campaign of the boss

Negro people by Mayor LaGuardia's At present there is a strike in News has exposed itself, to read police, should be answered more Let's Have a Network three sections of Chicago against the Daily Worker, a paper that the high cost of meat. Although it truly fights and writes for the inbroadside be printed, explaining in New New 1885 Carrier Routes! full details the social and economic background existing in Harlem among the Negro workers and students, the suffering, prejudice and discrimination which they forced to endure in order to keep bers. body and soul together. These subjected to all forms of educa- to inform the workers in general of New York City.

Makes Gift of 'Daily' To Hearst Reader

Comrade Editor

Enclosed find a two dollar bill

timely and necessary one and the turing in the minds of the German The Radio Corporation of Amer- for their foresight.

> these times of unemployment, low ward of Socialist construction, the wages, starvation levels of relief, growing impregnability of the Soand last, but not least, all the dem- viet Union, and the necessity for agogy and falseness of the capital- world capitalism striking now by ist press. Please send the Daily united action if it is to have even Worker to the party designated on the slightest shred of hope of sucblank enclosed and am hopeful of a cess. conversion in this case. If so, it will be a dollar well invested. This party is a Hearst (Chicago Ameriand the Soviet peace policy. can) daily reader and by his read- told Simon how the Soviet's entry ing of both sides of all the issues into the League of Nations, utilizing that now confront all workers I the capitalist contradictions, had

Comrade Editor: There are 43 carrier routes for the Daily Worker in the city. Here in New York we are a mass

movement, with 10,000 Party mem-Where are all those Daily Worker "Can it really be that the United should be given the widest distribu- fanatics that Comrade Krumbein countries entering into such a cov-

States Government is preparing tion possible without cost. The said we should become?

States Government is preparing tion possible without cost. The said we should become?

Let us get down to real work in Union. question, workers who have been tensive campaign. It is necessary building up a network of routes in

Required Reading for Every Worker

Differences Between Capitalist and Proletarian Democracy

"Democracy under the capitalist system is CAPITALIST democracy, the democracy of an exploiting minority based upon restriction of the rights of the exploited majority and directed against this majority. Only under the dictatorship of the proletariat is real "freedom" for the exploited and real participation in the administration of the

country by the proletarians and peasants possible. Under the dictatorship of the proletariat, democracy is PROLE-TARIAN democracy—the democracy of the exploited majority based upon the restriction of the rights of the exploiting minority and directed against this minor-

(Foundations of Leninism-By J. Stalin.)

Hitler Talks Turkey What the Headlines Meant Simon Nods Affirmatively

HITLER has let the cat out of the cellophane bag. German fascism is arming openly and gigantically for war against the Soviet Union. This is the sum, substance and phraseology of Hitler's eight-hour conversation with that willing listener from Downing Street, London, Sir John Simon, His Majesty's Foreign Min-

Up to Monday morning the chief Fascist warmonger had all sorts of diplomatic reasons for Germany's huge armament program. First excuse was the arming of the other capitalist powers and failure to disarm in accordance with the Ver-sailles treaty. Next it was Germany's desire for peace. "Putzy" Hanfstaengl of Harvard fame, speaking over a broadcast from Berlin, used class struggle com-parisons to "explain" Hitler's war moves.. Just as the disproportion of wealth in capitalist society leads to the class struggle, he said, so disproportion of world armaments leads to war.

All this is water over the mill now, as the real reasons repeatedly pointed out by the Communist International and by the Communist press throughout the world have suddenly become headline news even in the Hearst press.

THE method of the capitalist correspondents in releasing this news is itself very interesting. No official communication was issued by either Hitler or Sir John Simon. sent word to the reporters that he
was "too tired." And yet every
correspondent reported that Hitler
admitted the Fascists were arming and desired still more arms to de-stroy the Soviet Union. When this information comes filtering down through Nazi spokesmen to capitalist correspondents, what must have been the text of the original con-

That is not at all hard to imagine. Hitler undoubtedly very plainly told Simon of the growing inner instability of German Fascism (for article "Germany's Shattered Econ-Willson Woodside, in the April, 1935, issue of Current History), for which I wish to subscribe for Bolshevik danger that Hitler howls the new Medical Advisory Board about is not the Red Army within I consider this move a very storming of Fascism rapidly ma-

Hitler also undoubtedly referred to the growing class battles in The other dollar is for a two Britain, where millions of workers

about the Eastern Locarno pact, press to blame the Communist think he will learn plenty. That is the effect of splitting the capitalsee the bulwark of the world revolution in ruins.

In other words, he is for an

Eastern Pact directed against the Soviet Union. And, in this respect, the latest news dispatches showed that he had won over Sir John Simon. Sir John Simon saw eye declaring that Britain did not favor a "mutual assistance" pact, which would guarantee the borders of the enant as proposed by the Soviet

The narrowing base of German Fascism has also narrowed down its possibilities of secret maneuvering and dissimulation. All of the glaring headlines of the danger of war, and the rapid arming of the European powers, especially German Pascism, are being boiled down to their real significance. Hitler now talks bluntly and directly of the Soviet Union as the object of all of Fascism's war plans. The diplomacy of British imperialism, also, is be

coming plainer.

Now the role of the Hearsts and the Trotzkyites in their hysterical attacks on the Soviet Union and its stalwart and brilliant revolutionary eaders is becoming clearer.

The enemies of the Soviet Union, under whatever banner they march, ire striving to unite their forces for war. The proletariat and oppressed peoples everywhere must their forces to defend the Soviet Union by every means.