Still to be collected\$13,983.28

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STEEL, GOAL STRIKES SET FOR JUNE 16

Conference Called to Fight Coolie Work Relief Pay

2-Day Sessions to Be Held in Washington June 22 and 23

WASHINGTON, June 2.-A call to all organizations to elect dele-gates to a national emergency con-ference to organize the fight against workers, farmers and the middle the coolie wage scales on govern-ment projects has just been issued by the A. F. of L. Rank and File the American Workers Union 25 local relief organizations in

various parts of the country.

The emergency conference will be held in Washington on Saturday and Sunday. June 22 and 23, the hall to be announced later. To All Trade Union Local and Cen-

To All Unemployed and Relief Workers Organizations. To All Employed and Unemployed

Fellow-Workers! Brothers! has announced for

or as little as \$35 and not more

Workers in private industry are hus to be forced to enter into comon with a vast army of thre petition with a vast army of three and one-half million workers who will be working for as little as 12c per hour! (\$19 for 160 hours of work). This is bound to lead to the most drastic wage-cutting campaign and wage rate debasement ever experienced by the workers of

ance of ALL workers can defeat this wage-cutting, standard-destroying; degrading program of big business and the hypocritical "New Deal" (1) government. All workers the employed as well as the unem-ployed; the organized as well as those still unorganized; the Negro and white; native and foreign-born; skilled and unskilled; manual and white collar: workers of all political. religious and other views and affiliations, are equally concerned. All need and must be joined in a united struggle against this monstrous at-tempt to reduce the workers of

(Continued on Page 2)

Herndon Pickets To Mass Before the High Court Today

The United States Supreme Court building in Washington, D. C., will be picketed today by workers and students protesting the court's re-fusal to review the chain gang con-viction of Angelo Herndon, heroic young Negro leader.

viction of Angelo Herndon, young Negro leader.

Support for the picketing demonstration was pledged by several hundred persons who attended a mass meeting yesterday in the capital at which Herndon spoke. The meeting was held in the Tenth Street Baptist Church, Tenth and R. Streets. A Citizens Committee for the Defense of Angelo Herndon spoke in the Defense of Angelo Herndon spoke in the Defense of Angelo Herndon spoke.

Tomac immediately realized the two persons present were not connected with the defense. They became alarmed when Tomac told Executive Board member of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, has declared to be the basis for all settlements. When Jim Wilson, Aberdeen delegate to the Northwest Sawmill and Timber Workers Council, arrive in Tacoma to put through Murrolan, he was met by 256 furior plan, he was met by 256 furior plan, he was met by 256 furior plan, he was met by 256 furior plan. branch of the International Labor Defense, and including many prom-inent persons of all political atti-tudes, will send a delegation today direct to the high court.

Swiss Socialist Party Backs 'New Deal' Bill

GENEVA. June 2.—Voting on Switzerland's five-year "New Deal" plan of inflation and consequent wage-cuts was going on today with the Socialist Party taking a leading part in urging enactment of the measure. The scheme is remarkably similar, even to the demagogy of the phrases used, to the Roosevelt "recovery" hallyhoo in the United States.

If carried through, the plan would immediately tend to drag Swiss currency off the gold standard, with a sky-rocketing of all prices; it would "aid" industry by subsidizing Swiss industrialists and attack the militancy of the trade unions by "controlling" them.

Can Be Beaten Back

When the N.R.A. was first introduced with great ballyhoo to strengthen the waning confidence in the capitalist system, we Communists were the only Party in the United States who told the workers:

If you want to achieve something, then you must organize yourselves as your own class and fight. Those we said, who speak about partnership between industry and labor, really mean the partnership between the executioner and the executed. Partnership between Ford the billionaire and the auto workers, today on the breadline, tomorrow on the belt, breaking his back for Ford's profits. Partnership between the steel worker and Mr. Schwab loiling on the beach in Miami, Florida. Partnership between Mr. William Randolph Hearst and the miner slaving in Hearst's first days of the birth of the N.R.A. Life Helped Us Teach

When the N.R.A. was first passed. the most serious single attack that the American workers what it really meant. We were neither strong and living standards of the entire enough nor able enough at that wage-earning population of the United States.

The Federal government, the greatest single employer, has degreatest single employer, has declared by means of this schedule, that American workers can be comcalled liberals. Even certain Social-to official reports, more than 1,300,-15t leaders leave their tenanty occasion to revise his views.

But the workers started to fight in order to force through the fulliment of the promises; or at least some of them. In 1932 there were so greated by means of this schedule, that there were no strike in 1934, according to official reports, more than 1,300,-15t leavest leaves the control of the social-to the control of the social reports when the control of the social reports were the control of the social reports when the workers that the workers started to fight time to prevent the demagogues in order to force through the full ment of the promises; or at least tasks these demagogues are some of the social reports when the workers when the workers in which fillment of the promises; or at least tasks these demagogues were so greatest asks these demagogues were so greatest single employer, has described by the top A. F. of the workers when the workers were so greatest single employer.

Dog't dely on the promises of the New Deal and the N.R.A.

"We may find we have built up a new kind of civilization, a blessing beyond anything we in our generation have ever dared to dream of."

Workers Fought
"Nevertheless the labor clause in
bill as introduced into Conas, rightly used, will give the

treacheries which lay in store for them in the N.R.A.

But life helped us to teach the workers, and itself taught the workers, and itself taught the workers some bitter lessons. During the last two years, it taught the workers, the farmers and the middle

Terror Begins LumberUnions Anew in Gallup Plan Re-Strike

Federal Agents Behind Industry Seethes With Drive on Workers-Workers' Resentment Mail Is Delayed Over Sell-Out

(Special to the Daily Worker (Special to the Dally Worker) SEATTLE, Wash., June 2. SANTA FE, N. M., June 2,-Desperate attempts are being made to With the Longview lumber workers drive underground all agencies of ordered back to work tomorrow by defense for the ten Gallup workers officials of the Brotherhood of Carframed on murder charges, and to outlaw all organizations and individuals interested in seeing that the accused obtain an adequate defense. Indications are that United States Government employes are playing an increasingly prominent part in these illegal activities.

As a climax to a heated struggle between union leaders and the Longview strikers, a threat was

playing an increasingly prominent part in these illegal activities.

Mail to and from Santa Fe and Gallup is being intercepted and "lost." A delayed report announces the attempted kidnaping, by five men in an automobile bearing a United States license, of International Labor Defense organizer John Tomac in Gallup about ten days ago. The would be kidnapers enticed Tomac to a Gallup tourist camp at night by posing as defense altorneys and sympathizers. When Tomac arrived at the designated room in the camp the door was

acceptance of the settlement and flatly refused to allow a direct vote on the terms themselves. room in the camp the door was locked after him.

When Jim Wilson, Aberdeen delegate to the Northwest Sawmill and Timber Workers Council, arrived in Tacoma to put through Muir's plan, he was met by 250 furious lumber workers who nearly scared the life out of him. They forced Wilson to sign notarized affidavits that from now on he would negotiate for nothing but the original demands of seventy-five cents an hour, thirty-hour week and union recognition. Copies of the affidavits were sent to each S. T. W. U. local Pederal car.

The number of the Government license was not obtained, but the car is believed to belong to the Indian Bureau.

The this connection it will be re-Indian Bureau.

In this connection it will be remembered that the tire prints of one of the cars figuring in the abduction of Minor and Levinson were tracked by Navajo Indian Benny Tohe to the Indian School at Tohatchi, N. M., from the spot where Robert Minor and David Levinson were dumped out by the kidnapers; also that school principal Barney of Tohatchi refused to cooperate with Tohe in making a backtrack of Minor's and Levinson's wanderings in the Navajo Reservation.

Investigation New Unities

Some Plan Re-Strike

On Wednesday, the first meeting of a Northwest rank and file join of Minor's and Levinson's wanderings in the Navajo Reservation.

Investigation New Unlikely
This attempt against Tomac, as well as the continuing terror and intimidation of workers and the renewed red scare fostered by Nicholas Fontecchio, U. M. W. A. "leader," is unquestionably in pursuance of the "authorities" consistent policy (Continued on Page 6)

of a Northwest rank and file joint strike committee will be held in Aberdeen, Wash, to map the fight for the original demands. This step was initiated by the Sawmill and Timber Workers Union rate is work in the drive. Is it necessary to bate that if every Party section showed such ambition, such spirit, then the road to 50,000 new readers would be short indeed?

The plan Youngstown has ordered 5,000 copies of the June 8 issue of the "Daily," as a resounding impetus to its work in the drive.

The Plywood Union council has already decided to restrike every mill that Muir tries to open with his treacherous agreement. Their decision is that none go back to work until all return.

Capitalist Offensive HOUSEWIVES JAPAN MOVES Calls Out to 400,000 Miners;

Won Big Price Cuts, Will Join Action Today

CHICAGO, III., May 31.—Big peculators on the commodity ex-

changes here are very nervous about the growing resistance of workers to the high cost of meats. First reports of the New York meat strike brought a sharp break in cattle prices here, with the local press admitting that the market drop has been traced to an or-anication in New York called the

drop has been traced to an organization in New York called the Action Committee Against the High Cost of Living which is fighting the high cost of meat.

Similar action is being organized in this city, with consumers preparing to visit the unions and the tockyard workers for joint action against the high cost of meats, which have been giving rising profits to the meat packers and speculators.

new impetus this morning when a mass picket line of consumers marches in front of the big packing plants on First Avenue. Picketing will commence at 10 o'clock on Forty-second Street and while the demonstration is in proc-

while the demonstration is in prog-ress a delegation of housewives will seek to visit representatives of the packers with demands for a 10-cent reduction in meat prices, strike

ed prices 25 per cent.

"God Bless the Communists"

So great was the sense of power the workers that when butchers reed to cut prices housewives mped up on tables in front of the cres and tore down old price signs and put up new ones.
"God bless the Communists,"

shouted a Negro woman when she saw the new prices put up in the window of a Lenox Avenue store. The Communist Party, along with the Unemployment Council and the

support of consumers." No store held out for more than five minutes dictate."

Japanese War Minister Hayashi,

Japanese War Minister Hayashi, after the pickets arrived Saturday. Stores at 529 and 439 Lenox Avenue attempted to boost prices after they had settled and the pickets had gone. But the consumers returned, and following four hours of picketing, owners of both stores agreed to abide by the agreement.

Who is inspecting the Manchurian theater of war at the present time, approved the demands and conduct of his subordinates in North China.

Seek to Strengthen Hold (By Cable to the Bally Werker) Against the Packers

Speakers at open air meetings (Continued on Page 2)

Harlem Women, Who Troops in Hopei Lay Siege to Residency of Governor

SHANGHAI, June 2.—Japanese troops in Tientsin today besieged the residence of the governor of Hopel Province. Infantry, armored cars and tanks participated in the ing approval of the slogan "Strike following approval of the slogan sl

and the defeat of defending rebel and Tin Workers.

Imperialist Ultimatum After all this "diplomatic" prep-

provincial governor and also of the jall in Blawnox borough, eight miles authorities of the town of Tsunauthorities of the town of Tsunhwa for their "anti-Japanese intrigues;" the abolition of the or-

China."

The representatives of the Japanese command in North China unambiguously state that if these demands are refused, "the Japanese Army will regularize the situation itself."

meeting at which it was decided to send a committee composed of the lodge officers to present demands to the Carnegie Steel management early Friday morning.

Thousands were jammed around the main gate of the mill as the litself."

11 o'clock shift came off. Spang and other leaders made the rounder and other leaders made the rounder.

with Chinese officials. "If the Chinese authorities cannot carry ou out our demands, we will carry not be carried through by the them out ourselves. Our airplanes by the out ourselves. Our airplanes by the carried through by the constant of the carried through by the demands, and set up a broad strike leadership. They have nothing to gain from the Guffey Bill which the interests of our policy when it was decided, with representation when they heard side the big coal operators fix prices and strengthen monopoly.

The miners much strike immediately, put up their own demands, and set up a broad strike leadership. They have nothing to gain from the Guffey Bill which aids the big coal operators fix prices and strengthen monopoly.

The miners much strike immediately, put up their own demands, and set up a leadership. They have nothing to gain from the Guffey Bill which aids the big coal operators fix prices and strengthen monopoly.

The miners much is trike immediately, put up their own demands, and set up a proad strike immediately, put up their own demands, and set up a proad strike immediately, put up their own demands, and set up a proad strike immediately, put up their own demands, and set up a leadership. They have nothing to gain from the Guffey Bill which aids the big coal operators fix prices and strengthen monopoly.

The miners much in the miners much in the preparations of the preparations for strike immediately, put up their own demands, and set up a leadership. They have nothing to gain from the Guffey Bill which aids the big coal operators fix prices and strengthen monopoly.

The miners much in the miners much in the preparations of the proparations of the proparation of the proparations of the proparations of the proparations o Rights, is leading the action in this section of the city.

Out our demands, we will carry them out ourselves. Our airplanes All along Lenox Avenue signs will soon fly over Kalgan," concan be seen in the store windows bearing the legend: "This store set-tled; price reduced 25 per cent in I mean. We are doing everything support of consumers." No store which the interests of our policy

who is inspecting the Manchurian theater of war at the present time,

(By Cable to the Bully Worker) SHANGHAI, June 2. — The Japanese military attache at Pei-

(Continued on Page 2)

Youngstown Shows Way With New 'Daily' Quota

Youngstown is a shining proof of what Earl Browder meant when he said, in calling for 50,000 new readers of the Daily Worker, that "what Communists take seriously, with the passion of revolutionists, can be done." Youngstown has taken the Daily Worker circulation

seriously. The Daily Worker has already printed the unprecedented record this Communist Party section has set up in its January-May subscription quota-more than 250 per cent-185 new daily subscripns and 136 new Saturday ones

Marches On

Now Youngstown has gone fur-ther in serving as an example for other sections in the country.

It has set itself the task of get-ting 75 more new readers and reaching a total of 500 subscrip-tions by June 16, the time of its

But this is not all! Youngstown has ordered 5,000 copies of the June 8 issue of the "Daily," as a resounding impetus to its work in the drive.

In it necessary to bate that if every Party section showed such ambition, such spirit, then the road to 50,000 new readers would be short indeed.

June 8 and the week of its final spurt in the drive, it is printing 10,000 special Dally Worker leaf-lets bearing the names and addresses of the newsstands which carry the "Daily." Each Party unit is taking 500 papers. June 9 will be Red Sunday, with the whole Party membership in Youngstown mobilized to go from house to house, selling the Daily Worker, and getting cubscriptions and selling other Party literature.

The leastet advertising the newsstands is part of Youngs-town's campaign to build up newsstand sales. Its decision in the 50,000 new readers drive is that every unit get at least one newsstand in its territory to carry the Daily Worker.

Another feature of Youngstown's program is the plan to get a standard to the plan to t

program is the plan to get a months' or a year's renewal for every expiring subscription. Every one who obtains a subscription will be personally responsible for its re-

Carnegie Mills to Walk Out As Wage Cut Drive Continues A.A. Steel Lodges Begin Miners Demand 6-Hour "NRA Is Dead-LongLive

Active Preparations As Deadline Nears

siege. Japanese infantry units of all Carnegie Steel Co. mills June simultaneously marched through 16," at a packed meeting Friday the streets of the city with complete military outfit. tillery fire of the town of Tsunhwa of Fort Dukane lodge of the Amal-

partisan troops has only whetted Early yesterday the last four pristhe flerce desire of the Japanese oners were released on appeal from trict and secure the hegemony of all North China under Japanese imperialism.

Spang's release was obtained Friday night on a write of habeas corpus granted by Judge Issued by Issued by Judge Issued by I pus granted by Judge James Moore when Duquesne city officials disappeared from town to prevent payment of the \$25 fine in default of which the Duquesne leader had aration the Japanese militarists been rushed to County jail.

presented the following new ultiSpeng was only kept at the jail matum:

a short hour and then spirited
The immediate dismissal of the away to the "farm annex" of the

Strike Sentiment Strong

gans of the Kuomintang in North China; the inclusion of Peiping and as the strike deadline of 11 o'clock Tientsin in the "demilitarized p.m. Thursday neared, with close to zone," and the established of a a thousand workers at the union "real firm government in North meeting at which it was decided to

reigns in and other leaders made the rounds official Chinese circles. The authori- of the gates warning, "No action ties, in cowardly terror before the till Friday at 3 o'clock," 300 thugs Japanese threats, have issued orders to transfer the seat of government in the province of Hopei
from Tientsin to Baodinfu.

and deputies hastily recruited from
out of town by the corporation patrolling the streets near the mill,
armed with clubs, guns, tear gas.

The nature of the negotiations between the Japanese and Chinese representatives are being kept secret. Nevertheless they are sufficiently plain after the statement of the Chief of Staff of the Japanese troops in North China.

"Our policy will not change a single lota," he stated after meeting single lota," he stated after meeting morial Day parade the day before. with Chinese officials. "If the With the entire leadership in jail

when it was decided, with represen-tatives of other Carnegie Steel lodges present, to prepare for united action June 16.

can Federation of Labor was taken today when the national executive committee decided to recommend to the convention a committee of six to bring discussion on the floor. The convention opens here tomorrow.

against. Each side will make a report to clarify the issues and to lay the basis for discussion.

the impression among some newspapermen that the N. R. A. offered certain protection in negotiating with publishers," Broun declared. He attacked the idea of voluntary codes doing anything for newspapermen, saying that the Guild cannot count on legislation or the Government.

"It must rely on itself and get support of other lorganized groups,"

"It must rely on itself and get support of other lorganized groups,"

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support of other organized groups, which means the A. F. of L."

Day, \$6 Basic Scale and Union Shops

Strike orders have been sent six thousand local unions of the by national officials of the union June 16, when the present contract expires, unless countermanding orders go out. The walkout would affect approximately 400,000 soft With the strike orders sent out.

the question of strike preparations in every locality, and of what desecomes of paramount importance throughout twenty-eight states.

under NRA, was negotiated more than a year ago and is factory to the miners. The present hour week, the basic scale of \$5 a visions which enable the coal oper-ators to fire and blacklist the most militant miners. The miners point out that during the existence of this agreement their cost of living has gone up 25 per cent while wages provisions were enforced.

Lewis and the Men's Demands The NRA on April 1 succeeded, ewis, president of the union,

nent until June 16th local unions, have gone on record \$6 day basic scale, with elimination of the open shop provision, better of the differential. Lewis, on the basic scale. But Lewis has made it plain that his main concern is to secure the passage of the Guffey

Coal Labor Board with the same powers whereby the Auto Labor Board worsened the auto workers' conditions and strengthened the company union. The Guffey Bill would strengthen government con-trol over the union. It does not Newspaper Guild trol over the union. provide any wage increases or shortened hours for the miners.

Faces A.F.L. Issue

As Parley Opens

CLEVELAND, June 2.—The first step towards a decision on the question of affiliation of the American Newspaper Guild to the American Federation of Labor was taken today when the national executive

ened hours for the miners.

The coal operators are preparing for the strike. Employers are stocking up coal. On May 29, the Logan Coal Company 17 Battery Place. New York, sent out a Letter headed STRIKE, declaring, "Wage conferences between operators and miners could be reached. It is our opinion that there will be a COAL STRIKE, June 17th upless special legislation is adopted. row.

Three of the Committee will ATELY sufficient coal to run your Three of the Committee will plant at least thirty days, from speak for affiliation and three June 17th."

report to clarify the issues and to lay the basis for discussion.

At the last convention, in St. Paul, the Guild tabled the issue of affiliation, but since then sentiment for a definite stand has crystallized, many large guilds voting for affiliation.

Heywood Broun national president of the Guild, stated today that he personally was for affiliation and that he wanted to see the issue finally decided by a national referendum with a substantial majority. Broun said that he believed the Supreme Court decision on the N.

Men Must Prepare Strike

These are the preparations of the miners, while coal operators and the other employers against the miners, the local unions should take action at once prepare their strike. The local unions should take action at once for their demands, for the \$6\$ basic scale, the thirty-hour week, and their other demands, as the official strike demands.

The Policy Committee of the UMWA Strike Demands

Strike Demands

Rank and file conferences should

Broun said that he believed the Supreme Court decision on the N. R. A. had changed the viewpoint of many newspapermen on the A. F. of L issue.

"Prior to the decision there was "Prior to the decision there was some news-

the Union" Is Slogan in Paterson

While 400,000 coal miners and thousands of workers of the Carnegie Steel Co. prepared to strike June 16, the struggle against the new atacks on living standards as a result of the ditching of the N.R.

A total of \$750,000 has been vot by the General Executive Board of the International Ladies Garment current and pending strikes. Strikes planned in the cotton garment industry, the New York cloak industry, the non-union sections of the underwear and knit goods industry, the bath obe trade, the brassiers and corset industry, and the Montreal and Toronto dress industries

No Report on Conference Sidney Hillman, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers:
David Dubinsky, president of the
I.L.G.W.U.; and Max Zaritsky,
president of the Cap and Millinary
Department, United Hatters, Cap
and Millinery Workers Internain Philadelphia Saturday to formi Meanwhile administration give Congress power to legislate on

New York Strike

While company after com despite assurances to the contrary, lengthened hours for thousands of New York workers by eliminating the Saturday half-holiday, James J. Bambrick, president of the Build-ing Service Employes International Union (A. F. of L.), announced that he had made agreements with the teamsters' and paper box makers' union for a general strike from the Battery to Fortleth Street.

Bambrick said he was trying tot reach agreements with other unions No further details of the strike were

Silk Unions Win

PATERSON, N. J., June 2 .- Two American Federation of Silk Workof Silk and Rayon Dyers Local 1733, acted yesterday to halt at-tempts of the mills to utilize the Supreme Court's N.R.A. decision to drive down living standards.

When two mills, the Masry Silk

(Continued on Page 2)

Nazi Edicts Turn All East Prussia Into Base for War

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)
PARIS, June 2.—The Hitler government intends to form a special
army on the eastern frontiers of Germany, it was foreseen here to-day, according to information from Berlin on the official decree lengthening the conscription period in Eastern Prussia.

The intense work in East Prussia in the construction of fortified dis-

tricts and siso the concentration of powerful aviation bases there has transformed that region into the chief center of war operations of

German fascism in the East.

All persons living in Eastern
Prussia will remain in the army
reserve, not until the age of 45 as
in other districts but until the
age of 55. In 1935-36, not only those,
form in 1914 will be will be simultaneously called up, then 1916 and 1912, then 1917 and 1913. Thus two age groups are to be conscripted every year.

Officials Delay Strike Of Electrical Workers Pending Negotiations

TOLEDO, Ohio, June 2.—The strike of electrical workers here has been held up by Oliver Myers, business agent for the Electrical Workers Union, on the appeal of Secretary of Labor Perkins.

A conference between the company and union officials will be held tomorrow afternoon. A special representative from the strike-

Independent Metal Unions Form a National Federation

Parley Gives Basis for Unity With the A.F.L. Mittee, submitted by its chairman, James Mattes, national secretary, treasurer of the M. W. I. U. The report proposed the setting up of autonomous national unions for the first two industrial groups and that a national council for the third group be established. On the question of the A. F. of L., the accepted proposal of the committee read: "As to the A. F. of L., the national unions formed here shall have it as their duty to form joint councils of representations and groups who recognize the first two industrial groups. (Continued from Page 1) America to the standards of coolies. To this end we are calling the National Emergency Conference Against the Government Wags Program. We invite all organizations and groups who recognize the first two industrial groups.

of Memberships

antiy with the workers in unions ated with the American Federation of Labor was the keynote of the three-day National Amalga-

of the Federation of Metal and Allied Unions and laid the basis for a national council for the metal fabricating and other allied sections of the industry. The convention

ect to ratification of the memithin thirty days.

Called by the National Council of affiliated organizations into one federation of metal and allied unions the convention went into session Friday morning. Important Plants Represented

Approximately 30,000 workers were epresented at the convention by regular, fraternal and observer dele-gates. The fact that almost ninety per cent of the delegates are at present working in shops and Iac-tories is a clear indication of the

some of the most important muni-tion plants in the East, the General Electric Company, Westinghouse Electric, Pratt and Whitney Air craft, Radio Corporation of America and other similarly important

It is very significant to note that ble attention on the part of numerindustries affected. Some delegates to the convention. The these asked to send fratern Westinghouse Local 18872 of Phila-delphia had three delegates at the

Delegation from Company Union An interesting feature of the conntion was the presence of a delegate from a company union in a very important plant. This delegate whose identity cannot be dis-closed for obvious reasons, was sent by the more than 700 workers in the organization, to observe the con-vention proceedings and to bring ick a report. It is the aim of these workers, it was learned, to affiliate with a fighting union or-

of all workers in the metal and allied industries, and the keen intrest displayed by the delegates in all provisions guaranteeing rank file control and trade democracy in the organization, charcterized the business-like conduct of the convention.

Delegates Prepare to Act Every delegation, with the exception of observers, came to the convention prepared to act on the most important issues before

posed constitution from the Council four weeks in advance, the delegations came in with prepared amendments, new proposals and resolu-tions on the most important prob-

lems affecting their particular sec-tion of the industry.

Because the majority of delegates elected to the most important posts for the duration of the convention, the various committees and as offi-ers of the Federation and the unions are employed in large plants where respective localities determined to job control has not yet been won by the unions in question, their names were not released to the

Every organization present was represented in one form or another all the important committees set up by the convention and as ers and members of the executive boards.

The report of the Credentials Committee made by G. Gill of the Metal Workers Industrial Union, at the beginning of the second session on the first day, revealed that not all delegates had arrived and that the committee had information to the effect that those delayed at work or for other reasons would report on the second day.

The report listed the following organizations as present at the

organizations as present at the time:

National Die Casting Workers League, Inc., Local I; Industrial Aircraft Workers of America, Inc., Hartford; Radio and Metal Workers Industrial Union, Camden; Tool and Die Makers Union. Philadelphia; Raidwin Local I; Bridgeport Industry Employees Union, Inc.; Electrical Industry Employees Union, Schenectady; Machine Tool and Coworkers of Hartford, Inc.; Bridgeport Brass Workers Industrial Union; Tool and Die Makers Club of Newark, N. J.; Mechanics Educational Society of America Local 18, Brooklyn; Mechanics Educational Society of America Local 32, New York; Organized Metal Crafts, Jamestown; Chapman Lodge, Indian Oreasrd, Mass; Independent Union, Cracton, Tool Co., Jamestown, N. Y.; Westinghouse Local 1872, A. P. of L., Philadelphia (Irelevant); Metal Workers Industrial Union (New York-Jamestown-Cevaland-Chicage).

On recommendation of the Poli-

Rev York: Organisated Metal Crafts.

Jamestown: Chapman Lodge. Indian Orebord. Mass: Independent Union.
Cracemi Tool Ce. Jamestown. N. Y.:
Westimphous Local 1897. A. P. of L.
Fallsdephia (traiternal): Metal Work:
Is industrial Union (New York-Jamestown-Cisveland-Chicage).

On recommendation of the Policies and Constitution Committee the convention adjourned after the session into three industrial conferences, one dealing with the Machine, tool and foundry industries, a second with the electrical radio, and the third one with the metal fabricating industries, which includes all allied industries not included in the first two.

Before adjournment the convention heard a preliminary report of the Policies and Constitution Com-

mation Convention of Metal and J. Maties stated in part; "The pur-Allied Unions which concluded its pose of this national amalgamation We have no differences with the rank and file workers of the A. F.

we shall not submit to any efforts Union Rates of Wages on All Work of the official leadership to split us Projects. up into various crafts.
"The purpose of this federation

is to work for unity with the A. F. Workers. of L. and to work for ultimate unions, thereby establishing commetal and allied industries. We insist, however, on our right to democratic rights."

The following "declaration of principles" for the federation 7as adopted before adjournment the industrial conferences:

Declaration of Principles "The Federation of Metal and Allied Unions aims:

"1-To bring into the organization all unorganized employed and unemployed workers, who engaged or connected with the metal and allied industries.

"2-To shorten hours to the 30hour, five-day week, without re-duction in weekly pay; Saturday to be a holiday, thus allowing our employed members more time for rest and social activity, and also increasing the opportunity of em-ployment for the unemployed

"3-To struggle for an ever the uniform union wage scales for the different crafts and branches of the industry.

4—To labor for a federal sys-

tem of unemployment, social and old age insurance at the expense of the federal government and

For Amalgamation

Our federation shall labo for the amalgamation of its affliated local and national unions with the respective unions of the American Federation of Labor, the interests of the membership of the given local or national union. Such amalgamation will end the present division in the ranks of the organized metal workers, and enable the independent unions to become part of the Labor movement. The Federation shall direct its affiliated unions to carry out joint actions on and off the job, with the dif-Labor Unions for mutual benefit until such time as the amalgamation of all organizations is

"6-Against discrimination of Negro workers regarding wages and opportunities; for their right

"7-We demand the abolition of the use of injunctions in labor disputes, on the ground that they constitute an open attack of the government and the employers against organized labor in its efforts to defend the conditions of the toiling masses."

Yesterday's session concluded put the decisions adopted into effect with the speed and efficiency

"Long Live Union" Is Paterson Slogan

(Continued from Page 1)

Co., and the Sheinfeld Silk Co. tried to lengthen hours by intro-ducing Saturday work the allk union pulled the workers off the job and forced the mills to close. More than 1,000 members of the

More than 1,000 members of the dyers' local met yesterday and voted unanimously to resist the slightest attempt to violate the union contract which provides higher than code wages. The dyers have established flying squadrons to see that no violations take place.

The Joint Executive Board of the silk union has issued a statement which is appearing in leastet form, calling on the workers to resist all attempts to reduce their living

standards. "The N.R.A. is deadstandards. "The N.R.A. is dead— long live the Union" is the slogan on the statement. It declares in

struggle against this program, to elect one or more elegates to this Emergency Conference. The need for immediate action does not permit of a greater period of preparation. We hope and believe that those who are earnestly concerned will nevertheless fin? it possible to participate in this preliminary conference where we can take the necessary first steps to Jouneh the fight.

Program of Demands

As the basis for united action on this vital Issue, we propose the following program of demands:

1. Enforcement of Prevailing Union Rates of Wages on All Work

Union Rates of Wages on All Work

and Monthly Wage for Unskilled

3. Jobs for All Who Need Them. 4. The Right to Organize and to

Recognition of Workers' Chosen sentatives. 5. For Constructive Public Works (Sium Clearance and Housing, Schools, Hospitsis, Playgrounds, etc.), Against War Projects in ras etc.). Against War into Guise of Public Works.

and Social Insurance—Immediate Enactment of the Lundeen Workers' Bill (H. R. 2827).

The development of such forms of organization and co-operation as will assure the greatest possible ef-fectiveness in the enforcement of these demands, is the common problem of all Trade Unions and unemployment organizations, accordingly propose that the problems with a view to devising ization for the workers on the work tive possible joint action of all the organizations and groups con-

Fellow workers! Brothers! cannot afford to lose time! The new attack against our living standards has already begun. lions of unemployed are being designated as "unemployables" and as such doomed to unrelieved starva-tion. Tens of thousands are taker off relief through a widespread campaign against so-called "chiselers." "Economies" are being ef-fected by direct relief cuts, by means of complete suspensions of relief as in Illinois. New tax burdens are being imposed upon the masses while the rich are permit-ted to hoard and enlarge their huge fortunes. Cost of living soars while slashed. Congress and the Presi dent refuse to pay the Veterans in a sm their long overdue back-wages (bonus). The U. S. Supreme Court ruling on the N.R.A. paves the way for an unrestricted attempt to low ditions to the levels proposed for the Work Relief Program. Our demand for Federal Unempl and Social Insurance is ignored. The trade unions are treated with unconcealed contempt by the Roosevelt government. Company unions are being foisted upon the workers so that they will be hogworkers regarding wages tied and left defenseless under the ruthless attacks of the powerful bankers and industrialists who rule

country with an iron hand. Immediate, united action is im-perative, for all who depend upon wages, salaries and relief for their

Elect delegates to the National mergency Conference! Begin now the fight against the government's wage-cutting pro-

Begin now to organize all clusive project locals!

Prepare to strike for prevailing nion wage rates! Organize united action to defend our right to live!

American Federation of Labor Rank and File Committee for Unemployment Insurance and

National Unemployment Council of U. S. (with 859 County and Local Organizations in 42 States) Federation of Architects, En-gineers, Chemists and Techi-cians

American Workers Union

For further information and for dditional copies of this call, write o Provisional Committee, Room 799 Broadway, New York City.

m to resist all attacks on their hard-won union conditions.

The silk union is calling a public mass meeting in a high school some time this week to discuss the next steps in the situation. Francis J. Gorman, national vice-president of the United Tetxile Workers, is being invited to mask

TERROR

tige of resistance.

the fascist concentration camps since the establishment of the Nani dictatorship. More than 70,000 are being tortured and tormented today in the concentration camps, prisons and penitentiaries. More than 3,000 anti-fascists have up to the precent died at the hands of the fascist inquisition.

Almost every day brings fresh reports of militant workers being foully murdered by the Hitler-Goering secret police.

Pogrom Incitement Rises

BERLIN.—The last faw days have sen a widening of the anti-semitic pogrom campaign extending over the whole of Germany, under the leadership of Julius Streicher. Posters yards high in the capital advertise the fact that the publishing offices of Der Sturmer, Streicher's newspaper, are being Streicher's newspaper, are being transferred to Berlin. At the same time branch offices are being this pornographic anti-semitic rag in all towns where Der Sturmer has

Simultaneously direct pogrom ac-tion is being intensified. In Breshas been set up, and the names inscribed on it for "symbolic" execution are those of six Breslau women and six Jews whose "relations to one

Imprisoned as "Examples" ESSEN.-The Ruhr district, ous strikes in many of its industrial centers, is also becoming a the Nazis. The Nazi movement has focal point for Nazi terrorism. been forced completely into a de-Bands of gangsters, designated as fensive position, and is scarcely "police" and "discipline squads," able to ward off the attacks from have been imported from Berlin all sides.

Danzig Inflation Seen DANZIG .- A fresh depreciation

next few days is the prospect which the population here faces at the hands of the Nazi majority controlling the city government, as well-informed economic and po-litical sources definitely state. The tion of the Danzig currency is in The Nazi government is only en

this pornographic anti-semitte rag in Geneva concerning the appeal in all towns where Der Sturmer has hitherto been read little or not at all.

The German Nazi-Party is aware that if a re-election were to be the working class, for whom every carried out during an inflation strike is a mistake and liability, who

and bounds in Danzig and the working masses are becoming more desperate. Everybody who has a little laid by in guilders is making frantic efforts to change it into foreign money, or to buy good among the population deceived by the Nazis. The Nazi movement has

HARTFORD, Conn., June 2.-

are preparing to return to work to-

The refusal of Fenton to support

the strikers, many of them said.

Japan Tightens

(Continued from Page 1)

Takahasi stated that "China must

Hold in China

Paralysis Victims Workers Prepare Keep Their Vigil To End Walk-Out At Relief Bureau At Firearms Shop

Three paralysis victims, the last of a group of six that entered the Emergency Relief headquarters at 902 Broadway last Wednesday to in a small room on the eleventh floor of the building yesterday.

They were Pauline Portugalo, Morris Dolinsky and Hyman Abramowitz, secretary of the Unemployed League for the Physically

Meanwhile, the Committee of Action for the Unemployed Handionstration at 10 o'clock this morning in front of the building to demand that Oswald W. Knauth, director of the Emergency Relief Bureau, meet with the cripples and give them jobs.

Miners Demand 6-Hr. Day, \$6 Scale

(Continued from Page 1)

strike activity. Unity in all coal fields must be achieved to assure success in the strike. All splitting "red scares" should be defeated.

This is one of the first national tests of the fight of labor against the new offensive of the employers. The NRA which saddled the miners with the present unsatisfactory agreement is dead. Now an intensified offensive of the employers and sified offensive of the employers and their government against the min-

ers is going forward. The miners have the task now of organizing their strike, formulating their own demands, and staying out until a referendum of the miners approves a new contract.

Not the bosses' Guffey Bill, but
the demands of the miners for
higher wages, shorter hours and better conditions, are the issues at ping, Takahasi, visited the rep-

in the coal fields has a particular bility. The entire force of the Communist Party in the coal fields must be thrown into the

fields must be thrown into the present strike preparations of the miners, battling for victory of the miners' demands.

Nine Arrested in Police Raid on Newark Theatre

Will Face Court Today

NEWARK, N. J., June 2.—Nine workers, arrested last night when police raided the Ukrainlan Hall, 55 Beacon Street, during a performance of "Waiting for Lefty," a play based on the New York taxi drivers strike, will be tried tomorrow (Monday) morning in police court at the Fourth police pracinet, Seventeenth Avenue and Livingston Street.

With Father Divine

Minerity, a play advantage of the international situation resulting from the military preparations of German fascism and is utilising the reduced activity of the imperialist powers in China at an accelerated speed. The seizure of the Felping and Tientsin districts, it is stated in these circles, makes it possible for the Japanese in Inner Mongolia. The Japanese in perialists are aiming at uniting Northern China with Manchukuo and compelling the Nanking government to recognize the "new struggles (the farmers and middle class) if the capitalists observe that the Fourth police court at the Fourth police court at the Fourth police court at the Fourth police in the Taxi Drivers Union; Ben Golden, stage director of the New Theatre Group; Joseph General Butchers' Strike Loems
A general strike of workers of New York meat markete hung fire today as a result of wholesale reduction of wages and lengthening of hours.

Fifty men walked out Saturday morning in 22 meat stores in the Westchester market district of the Bronx when they were informed their hours had been increased the Ukrainian Hall, 59 Beacon Street, during a performance of "Waiting for Lefty," a play based on the New York taxi drivers strike, will be tried tomorrow (Monday) morning in police court at the Fourth police precinct, Seventeenth Avenue and Livingston Street.

Among the arrested workers are Gilbert, of the Taxi Driver Gilbert, of the Taxi Driver Gilbert, and the court of the triangle of the triang

(Continued from Page 1)

of resistance, of L. (as for instance, in the San the following workers have here, the following workers have received heavy terms of imprisonment merely in order to "set an example:" Willy Bandhovel, seven years' hard labor; Heiene Stornmel, four and a half years; Adam Niebel, four years: Greate Niebel.

N. R. A. and had confidence in the New Deal government, there the workers were fooled, beaten and

dence only in their own power, their own organization, their own vicket lines, in their own class, there they were able to fight for and win concessions from the

nportant to emphasize these vital sssons when the Supreme Court has declared the N. R. A. vold, and the Greens and Dubinskys and the other heroes of partnership of industry and labor run around greatly dis-turbed and worried. True, those people who have no confidence in the working class, for whom every do not see any further along road of human progress than these people have reason to be afraid at the present moment, for

What Court Cannot Wine Out But what is beyond the power of the Supreme Court to wipe out by That is: The organizations

labor deeply rooted among the workers themselves, and not existing Boards made by the legislature of the millionaires, and interpreted by the retired lawyers of the big trusts, called the United States Supreme Now much more, workers will un-

derstand the truth of what we Com-munists presistently and insistently have been telling them for the past two years. Build the Unions Don't have confidence in the N.

Don't have faith in the capitalist Their ranks weakened by the maneuvering of Francis Fenton, New Rely only on your strength. England organizer of the American this strength. Federation of Labor, the strikers at Enlarge the power of your own the Colt Patent Firearms Company, organizations.

Now it will be easier for many workers to understand why we mmunists continuously the policies of the A. F. of L. top militant mass picketing, his pleas to the men to have patience and deleadership. Now the workers more easily understand why we criticized thees leaders so severely, be-cause they put their faith in the hands of the President, in the N. pend on the Labor Department have Four workers, one of them a R. A., in the Labor Boards, in the striker, are being framed by the police for the bombing of the home capitalist Courts. With one stroke of the pen the whole rotten structure of these of Samuel Stone, president of the Colt Company, Tuesday night. Wil-liam Kuehnel, president of the Hart-

the workers sweat and blood, is

ford Central Labor Union and secretary of the Firearms Workers Union, declared that the union had nothing to do with the bombing. The Communist Party has issued a leaflet exposing the action as a provocation similar to that used to frame Tom Mooney.

demonsted as it by an earth the sum that it has not court.

Trusts Wanted Decision. The millionaires observed and more that the masses we instead of the fake N. R. A. le than Tom Mooney. The millionaires observed more and more that the masses wanted tion real labor legislation, the outand unemployment insurance, pen-sion laws, the passage of the bonus. This decision of the Supreme Court, on the order of the big trusts tries to stop the burning demand of the masses for their most im-portant needs. That is the real These gentlemen will always in-terpret and judge the laws passed in the interest of the milionaires and the big trusts. That is the ancient wisdom of capitalist society. The millionaires make the laws, change them, interpret them, and have the police, the courts, the prisons and soldiers to execute them. They have the legislatures, the Congress, the judges and the hang-men — all of the state equipment ment there today, demanding a quick reply to the Japanese ulti-

The constitution after all is a liferepent before Japan and show its sincerity.

Authoritative circles here point out that the Japanese military of the classes depends on the struggle

With Father Divine

James W. Ford, Harlem Section organizer of the Communist Party, will speak on "Why the Communist Party Father Divine" at an open forum, Wednesday, June 5, in the Irving Plaza Hall, Fifteenth Street and Irving Place at 7:30 pm.

With Father Divine and the workers will advance.

The Right Medicine
San Franciscos and Toledos in every town where the bosses attack, that is the right medicine for the new attacks ordered by the Sugpreme Court, and for the Congress and the Senate.

Does the Supreme Court decision mean it is impossible to achieve serious labor legislation as against

social insurance, pension laws, antimum wages, maximum hours, anticompany union laws, bonus, health
insurance, abolition of child labor,
and the like, are they now unachievable? No, a thousand times
achievable? No, a thousand times
that they were fighting against the
big packers and not the little fellittle that a committee of
the little that a committee of
with re-The American people twice in their history have fundamentally and drastically changed the social

of the rule of King George in the colonies. They did it again in the Civil War in the fight against Ne-gro slavery. The Civil War days

Roosevelt demagogically refers to ever held in that part of the present Supreme Court decision as "a new Dred Scott," but he stores, in violation of their pledge does everything in his power to to the City Action Committee keep the masses from darwing the Agains the High Cost of Living, ns of the Dred Scott decision and mobilizing for the necessary and mobilizing for the third and last time
repeating for the third and last time
Throngs of men and women
Throngs of the stores in

his own initiative set the coolie and Pelham Parkway, giving suprelief wages at \$19 a month and port to the pickets and expressing vetoed the bonus, cheated and their determination to keep all fender of the interests of the ing stores had theft, packages masses as against the Supreme thrown into the gutter and were

Cannot Stop Struggle

No Supreme Court and no contution will prevent the American workers and farmers from a better life. No Supreme Court nor constitution can decree starvation

for the American masses.

It was not written in the destiny of this country that the millionaires and bankers, the trusts, the profiteers and racketeers, the speculators and the exploiters are forever ordained to rule this land

There may come Mr. Green and cry: That won't do! That's Comthat's against the constitution. But, Mr. Green, be careful what you say. Didn't you and your patron, Mr. said, work two years against the after, another meeting was called constitution under the N.R.A.? A at Holland and Lydig Avenues, Communist who would be adjudged to be working against the constitution for only one day would be

Then Change System We do not propose that you, like Angelo Herndon, get 20 years on a chain gang, because you for two years advocated the N.R.A. against the constitution, while Herndon was charged with being the advocate of Negro rights against the slave-laws of the Southern ruling

If, for the sake of the millionaires, the judges declare that the constitution demands that millions of people shall get lower wages, work longer hours, be forced into such an interpretation of the con-If the jurists of the millionaires

declare laws must be made only in the interests of the rich and exploiters to hell with such a system. We Are Revolutionists

We Communists are being atwe are revolutionists. We are proud of this. What shall we be in this country, a revolutionists or a toady of the Supreme Court dictates, one who keeps quiet and demands of the Action Committee. "We will nothing until the Supreme Court help them picket for decent hours issues its edicts of what is holy and wages. The fight of the unions is our fight. There were the unions and right?

of the people, the toadies of King George and the slave owners, or the revolutionary fighters, who or-ganized against the law and order

fensives of the bosses lying down.
The decision of the Supreme
Court, the bankruptcy of the N.R.
A. and the New Deal, the bankruptcy of all promises, prove ever anew and ever stronger the truth
Brighton Beach, Two pickets were arrested and charged with disorderly conduct. Four large meetings were held in Borough
Park section where 13 stores are closed on 13th Avenue. Thousands participated in demonstrations in Brighton Beach. Two pickets were -to change this rotof Communism—to change this rot-ten system you must be a revolu-italian worker was arrested

(Continued from Page 1) newal. The renewals are all to be Brighton.

Cardinal Factor

town will succeed in its tasks.

Youngstown has systematically organized itself to obtain new readers; and this is the most telling point. It is a tribute to Youngstown that other sections are following its example in establishing special groups for Daily Works. special groups for Daily Worker circulation.

Special groups in every section, with the sole asignment of getting new readers and subscribers, should be the order of the day. But not only special groups—all hands are needed at the switches to make the drive for 50,000 new readers a success!

Every supporter of the revolu-tionary movement should be ac-tivised! Let us work unstintingly to carry our slogans into action! Let us make the Daily Worker the guide of the millions upon mil-lions of impoverished workers and farmers in America!

tion to Germany and taught con-tempt and haired against Jews. Negroes and all oppressed nations. Thacimann and anti-fascista fought for equality. Show soll-darity with Theelmann and the anti-fascists of Germany.

fore the big packers early this week. Today the strikers will concentrate on stores along Eighth Avenue, leaders of the stoppage said at their headquarters at 100 West. 133rd

the Bronx was the scene Saturday

The same Roosevelt who with milled in front of the storgs in ut a Supreme Court decision on Lydig Avenue. White Plains Road robbed the steel and auto workers, scab meat buyers out. As a result, certainly must choke over his words two women and a man scab who two women and a man scab who ventured to buy at the strikebreakchased by the angered consumers while shouts of "scab" rang through

the air. Two police cars were sent to the main business street of the section to intimidate the pickets and the thousands of consumers, but the ef-forts of the police department failed completely. At one time, a police car was ruthlessly driven onto the sidewalk and into a crowd of men and women gathered in front of the

Support Is Pledged This same section of the Brons witnessed two large and enthustastic open air meetings. At Lydig and Cruger Avenues, more than 800 per-sons cheered the speakers and

sons cheered the speakers pledged their support to tion Committee in their fight to lower the price of meat. Shortly where a similar pledge was made. Another large demonstration was held on Vyse Avenue between 174th butcher who tried to open his shop was met with a demonstration of more than a thousand. He promptly closed. There are no stores open in

this neighborhood Union Strikes 22 Shops While the consumers stoppag was spreading, more than fift workers in twenty-two Koshe outcher shops in the Westchester market district walked out on strike when they were notified that they would have to work fifty-four instead of fifty-two hours a week. The action is led by Butchers' Union, Local 234, of the Hebrew

Butchers Union. "The union will do everything in its power to resist the lowering of wages and increasing hours." Joseph

Belsky, secretary of the union. Women Pledge Aid to Strike The question of a general strike of butchers will be discussed to union delegates.

"We greet the action of the butchers' Union," said Rose Nelson, sec-retary of the United Councils of Working Class Women and membe of the Action Committee. "We will crease in hours for workers in butcher shops. And we are going to fight with the union men to see

that there is not." the revolutionary fighters, who organized against the law and order of their day?

We Communists are the only heirs of the American revolutionary traditions who organize the day. ary traditions, who organize the picket line on 65th Street where six masses today not to take these of-strikers were arrested and charged

Moore Street Williamsburg.
Mrs. Esther Friedman, Socialist, Youngstown Shows
Way in 'Daily' Drive

Who promised to support the strike has withdrawn her support to the conference called next Saturday by the Action Committee at Irving Plaza Hall. Rank and file Socialists, however, including the Socialists, however, including the Socialists. however, including Mrs. B. Liberty, 25 years a member of the Socialist

Negotiations which started Saturdaily subscriptions, as Youngstown's slogan is to turn all Saturday suband the Federation of Kosher Butchers continued yesterday at

ularly of the housewives in fight-ing against the high cost of living, bread, but these did not take deep roots. Why does this strike meet with such tremendous response—a response that the whole capitalist press recognizes and which they are

"The cost of meat has advan "The cost of meat has advanced more than 50 per cent in one year. Meat is the staple food of the nation. The meat trust, obeying Roosevelt's decision to keep prices up and to advance them, has not failed to gouge the public. The workers, on the other hand, have found that their wages have not increased to meet the rising cost of living. On, the contrary, the real wages—that is, wages in relation to their purchasing power—have gone wages—that is, wages in relation to their purchasing power—have gene down. N.R.A. codes have meant nothing. Wages have been cut, hours shortened, so that the worker has had less to spend for food than a

WORKERS HOLD FIRM **AS 5 PLANTS ARE SHUT**

Enamel Products Company Locked Out Employes Immediately After the Recent Supreme Court Decision on the Status of the N.R.A.

By Sandor Voros

CLEVELAND, O., June 1.—Five plants of diverse industries are shut down here as strikers, numbering over five thousand, enter their third week of struggle for higher wages and better working conditions,

Motions for new trials to set aside the convictions of

Officials Seek

New Constitution Would

Give Them All Power

in Firemen's Union

A completely new and revised

constitution was sprung by the Dis-

trict Officials of the Marine Fire-

men's, Oilers' and Watertenders'

loting on the proposed constitution

has begun without any of the pro-

cedure provided for in the present

The new constitution aims at the

tive Board. It provides for the

lengthening of the terms of the of-

ficials, the appointment of all com-

branch meetings instead of the

Gives Board All Power

The most direct threat to all

democracy within the union is con-

the Executive Board shall be

stitution be brought to a member-

down the coast. This balloting is

Attempt at Dictatership

similar constitution has already been put through in the Marine

is pending for the Sallors Union.
The Rank and File group has
issued a call to all members of the

Marine Firemen's, Oilers and

membership meeting tomo:row night, 7 p.m., at 70 South Street,

and to repudiate the action of Os-

to demand that they proceed ac-cording to the constitution and to

defeat any efforts to railroad this

ings under the supervision

present weekly meetings.

reads as follows:

nine striking Industrial Rayon Corporation workers sentenced for poration workers sentenced for violating the court injunction Marine Union against picketing have been filed on behalf of the United Textile Workers Union which is leading the strike of 1,200 employees. Seven men, amongst them Joseph Brogan, president of the union had been sentenced to ten days in jail and \$100 fine, and two others, Clarence Justice and Emer Smith, fined \$200 and sentenced to ten days in jail, for violating the injunction handed down by Judge McMahon, enjoining mass picketing and limiting the number of pickets to two at each gate. The men were released tody of their counsel.

Conferences to settle the strike were resumed Friday. The union demands a general wage increase, seniority rights, control of speed up and union recognition.

National Carbon to Resume Mass

Mass picketing of the 1,500 strik-Company employees is eduled for Monday. The plant is shut down but picketing continues twenty-four hours a day. Since the strike started, workers in the company's West 117th Street mittees by a chairman, bi-monthly plant received a wage increase averaging four cents an hour to keep them from joining the strike. This plant employs only a few men. The strike is led by the Dry Battery Workers Federal Union.

Strikers of the Addressograph-Multigraph Company are increasing lieutenant of Wm. Frew Long. general manager of the Associated Industries, had been called in by the company to help open the plant. Participation in industrial discipline of Frew Long, dubbed "Cleve-land Labor Enemy No. 1," and his crew, has invariably been followed by terroristic methods and blood-

This is the second strike at the Addressograph-Multigraph Co., embracing about a thousand workers, within a year. The workers after a long drawn out militant struggle resumed work last year with the understanding that wage increases would be negotiated if the com-pany earnings warrant it. The present strike for general wage in-creases took effect when the company persistently denied all increases although it announced a three quarters of a million dollar profit for 1934 and a quarter of a

Vacuum Cleaner Workers Out for

Right hundred striking workers of it is put to a general ballot up and the Electric Vacuum Cleaning Company led by the Mechanics Educa- to take place at membership meettional Society of America are holding firm for their demands of two balloting committee. This proceincrease, seniority rights and union recognition. The union de-mands that the negotiations interrupted about five weeks ago, be med again.

Enamel Plant Lockout Turned into

Using the recent Supreme Court decision invalidating the N. R. A. as a means to break up the newly formed federal union in the plant, Enamel Products Comp shut down its plant and locked out its 250 employees "to find out what it was all about." Deciding to turn the lock-out

into a strike, the union immediately threw a picket line around the plant.

Nazi Germany wants war against workers' Russia; Thaelmann and the German masses are building a workers' Germany, ally of the Seviet Union and friend of the colonial nations.

I.L.D. Asks Aid To Save Negro **From Hangman**

Appeals to Liberties Union and NAACP to Join Defense

CINCINNATI, Ohio, June (N.A.A.C.P.) have been asked by the International Labor Defense to in the defense of John Montrecently sentenced to be hanged in a crude "rape" frame-up. The L LD, is appealing th verdict to the Kentucky Court of Appeals.

Although the Cincinnati Branch of the A.C.L.U. had sent a letter of protest to Judge Northcutt in Kenton County Circuit court where Montjoy was sentenced, the national machinery of that organization has not as yet been put behind the efforts to rescue the innocent Negro youth from the gallows. This was sought in a telegram rushed to Roger Baldwin by Mrs. Mary D. Brite, local secretary of the I. L. D.

measures as a means of reconsolidating the position of big business. The new deal was nailed as the capitalist alternative to the planned economy of the Soviet Union, as a new social order without "the taint of socialism."

The rise and decline of the "new deal" ballyhoo have borne out the Communist analysis of its policies. It was pointed out by the Communist Party that the "new deal" was an attempt on the part of big business to restore the profitability of Dictatorship

Theodore Berry, local president of the N.A.A.C.P. has not as yet stated what definite steps his organization will take in the case, but is aiding in the drawing up of a pelition to be circulated here and in Covington, Ky, asking the Kentucky Appeals Court to set aside the lynch verdict of the lower court. Edward Leavitt J.L.D. recourt. Union upon the membership here in New York on Saturday, and balcourt. Edward Leavitt, I.L.D. rep-resentative, is working with Mr. Berry on the drafting of the peti-

The LLD, in pushing the cam-paign for a broad united front fight to save Montjoy, urged that pro-tests be sent from all parts of the abridgement of all the rights of the country to Judge Rogers Clay, Kentucky Court of Appeals, Frankfort, membership and the lodging of all power in the hands of an Execu-

Sterilization Move Scored In Bermuda

HAMILTON, Bermuda, June 2. tained in Article 15, Section 7 of their vigilance on the news that a the proposed constitution which Advocacy of compulsory sterilization in an assembly committee's report "Duties of the Executive Board"
"The Executive Board shall have a general supervision of all a protest mass meeting here as legal lynching and Hitlerism. Speakers their profits by over 500 per cent capitalists were waiting for. Immeting branded Colonel T. from 1932 to 1934 while the real diately after the decision was anatype of their profits by over 500 per cent capitalists were waiting for. Immeting the meeting branded Colonel T. matters pertaining to the Union and shall have complete jurisdic-tion and power of disposition of all matters and questions refer-ring as relating to the Union or N. Dill. Attorney General, a committee member and reputed author of the sterilization clauses, as Public Enemy No. 1.

ring as relating to the Union or any of its members or any Branch or Headquarters thereof, as well as all matters and ques-tions in which the said Union Headquarters, Branches or mem-bers may be interested, or by which any of them may be in anywise affected. The decision of cierics representing all denomina-tions and sects in Bermuda were signers of a petition made public today assailing as inhuman and im-moral the sterilization proposals. These proposals, put forward under the guise of controlling offspring of "the feeble-minded and crim-Great resentment is being ex- inally-inclined," are directed at the pressed along the New York water-front at the character of the con-gro masses. They would sterilize, stitution and the manner in which it is being railroaded through. The for example, the parents of "more than two illegitimate children," alpresent laws of the Union require that all amendments to the conthough it is notorious that the fee for legal marriage is a luxury few ish colonies in the New World can ship meeting, referred to a committee for consideration for three weeks, and then brought back to

the meeting where if it is accepted Jamestown Magistrate Seeks to Bar Public In Trial of Strikers

JAMESTOWN, N. Y., June 2.-Twenty-two workers, who were arrested here on April 9 for picketing This latest move on the part of in a dress sewing project strike, the officials is one in a whole chain opened a fight for their right to the in the form of increased monopolisof events to establish a virtual dicstreets when their trial began betatorship in all sections of the In-ternational Seamen's Union. A Cooks' and Stewards' Union, on Jan. 1 of this year. A similar one

At the outset of the trial, Stanley Chmiell, International Labor Defense attorney, objected to Judge Bargar's ban on public attendance Marine Firemen's, Ollers and in the court. The judge said that Watertenders Union to attend the he would allow the witnesses to be admitted first and as many others as could find seats. The crowd out-side the court, however, was not adcar Carlson and the other officials, mitted, whereupon Chmiell assailed to demand that they proceed acthe judge stating that at first relatives of the defendants were denied admittance into the court and "now new, constitution through which you are be ring the public."

threatens to deprive the member-ship of all its rights in the conduct Bargar indicated that the trial might require several days.

News and Views of the Crisis

The Supreme Court's N.R.A. decision has for the time oeing overshadowed the current decline in production and business activity. It is already apparent that the ruling marks the end of the second phase of Roosevelt's scheme to solve the crisis in a capitalist manner, and the beginning

entire economic structure from col-lapsing. After the big banks had been saved and their monopolistic controls strengthened, Rooseveli undertook the various alphabet

ness to restore the profitability of industry and agriculture and increase monopolistic controls. This was to be accomplished by driving the living standards of the workers down to the lowest possible levels.

Profits Restored The policy of the administra-tion proved to be a fruitful one for the capitalists. Profits were restored to their 1930 levels. But the army of unemployed workers was not reduced by more than a small fractheir real wages cut by six per cent during the first two years of the new deal. It is 'mportant to emphasize that the N. R. A. did not efit the working class as a

Some of the lowest paid workers received somewhat higher wages, but the killing increase in speed-up fied this so-called benefit. And the better paid workers had their wages pared down to the minimum levels of the codes. Employers on the cision will not affect those monop-whole reduced their labor costs by olistic controls which were strength-10 to 20 p. c. in comparison to pre-ened by the N. R. A. These will be crisis levels. Lower wages plus an maintained by the big monopolies, ncrease of over 20 per cent in the no matter what formul productivity of the workers during the crisis years were the basis for the enormous increase in profits no government regulation of hours that took place under the new deal, and wages in industry or agricul-

wages of the workers were falling.

The codes were useful to the big capitalists. They froze wages at the minimums prescribed by the the monopolies to curtail produc-tion and raise prices; they restored profits to 1930 levels. Big Business rolled up large profits on a depression volume of business and production through the monopolistic devices of the N. R. A. But the Blue Eagle was not able to solve the crisis for the capitalists. Every upturn (there have been three so far under the new deal) was followed by a sharp decline which carried the owest levels of the crisis. The very measures which were used by the capitalists to restore the profitwhich it had not solved. Heavy industry was stagnant. There were

no markets for capital investments. The Employers' Program The capitalists had gotten all they had wanted from the N. R. A. tic controls and high profits. In its slaught on the wage scales of the workers. Especially in heavy industry the capitalists were determined to cut wages drastically as the pre-requisite to increasing their volume of eperations. Last fall both the Chamber of Commerce

nefits to the workers.

anufacturers saw fit, that the 40-

Nevertheless, the capitalists bejob of cutting wages and lengthenjob of cutting wages and lengthenling hours better without the aid
of the N. R. A. Their company
unions had been enormously
strengthened, and they thought
that the N. R. A. was no longer the
most effective instrument to carry
out their anti-labor fight. It had
been expressed to offer. With mill.

of another phase characterized by an open and yet more drastic offensive against the living standards of the workers.

When Roosevelt took office at the time of the banking crash, the capitalist class pushed through the capitalist class pushed th rescription of the demands of the resconding. After the big banks had called security porgram of Roosevelt had been a fake concession to these demands. But the more reaction-ary capitalists felt that even verbal concessions were dangerous, and that the best thing to do was to openly scotch the entire movement. The decision of the Supreme Court was in line with this move of the capitalists, since it enabled Roose-yelt to declare that all social legis-

A Funeral Oration The Suppreme Court did not, therefore, kill the N. R. A. It had been dead for months before the nine old gentlemen delivered their funeral oration. As the New York Times put it, "The recovery act had done its work, the chief benefit of which was to stir the people into hopeful activity, and had come to be almost universally regarded as a piece of legislation now obsolete and ineffective." It was no longer holding the workers in line. And in ing the workers in line. And in the highly competitive industries it was no longer able to prevent price-cutting as the manufacturers tried to liquidate large inventories.

Consequently it was doomed to perish, at least in the form that was adopted two years ago. The new N. R. A. that was being drafted in Congress at the time of the court except the monopolistic controls.

There was little in the bill that did not conform with the interpretation latter's decision dramatized the end of the N. R. A., and carried the present course of the capitalists into more open reactionary channels. It should be remembered that the deually worked out. What the court laid down was that there can be no government regulation of hours nounced there was a movement all over the country to cut wages and lengthen the working week. wage cuts are running as high as 25 per cent, and in many cases the lower wage is accompanied by an extension of the work week to 50

Wage Cuts Loom

No worker should take the announcements of the capitalists that the working wee'. seriously. This is ballyhoo designed to prevent the workers from striking. This statement of Harper Sibley, president of the National Chamber of Com-merce merely urged no "Immediate" change in hours and wages. This obviously means that as soon as the time is ripe in the next few weeks, ability of industry strengthened there will be a general assault on those factors in the economic situation which tend to prolong and ac-centuate the severity of the crisis. first step will be to lengthen the The short-term effects of the N. working week; this will be followed R. A. were beneficial to the capital-ists. But large problems remained the workers. The Journal of Commerce reports that a forty-eight hour week will problamly be the minimum for the immediate future, and longer hours will follow as the capitalists maneuver for competitive

The longer working week will greatly increase unemployment. And speed-up will become even more fore Judge Allen E. Bargar in the City Court last Friday. The defendants are charged with parading without a permit.

At the outset of the trial, Stanley beat back the capitalist offensive with a counter-offensive of strikes and mass struggles

The capitalists themselves all agreed upon the desirability of a new formula to replace the N.R.A.; they agreed upon what formula will Manufacturers outlined a program be most successful. Heavy industry which included scrapping the demagogic features of the N. R. A. and But in certain of the highly comn extensive wage-cutting cam-petitive light industries, prices were taign.

For all his supposed opposition, of the N.R.A. Price-cutting and Roosevelt helped carry out this price wars will exert tremendous program. He cut the relief allow- pressure upon the entire structure program. He cut the relief allow-ances, and followed this up by set-ting sub-existence wages on the under the codes. Such deflationary public works program. The next pressure would soon have to be met step was to get rid of those aspects of the new deal which had promised Otherwise a collapse of the entire Otherwise a collapse of the entire fabric of industry might result.

benefits to the workers.

Strikes Won Only Gains

The N. R. A. had not given the working class as a whole any real benefits. The few advantages that were obtained were gotten as the result of the mass struggles of the workers. For example, only in those industries where the workers carried out successful strikes were there any substantial decreases in working hours. For industry as a whole so many groups were exempted by the codes and so many exemptions were allowed for any reason that the manufacturers saw fit, that the 40-hour working week was still a coefficient of industry might result.

The immediate future will witness sharper conflicts between competing capitalist groups, and between the workers and employers. These factors will accentuate the decline of the capitalist solution, and add more obstacles to the capitalist solution, of the crisis. The perspective for next fall seems to be another capitalist attempt to launch a boomlet upon the basis of government expenditures, increased activity in certain heavy industries as the result of low wages, and 'nflationary activity in real estate and other fields.

hour working week was still a goal to be fought for. Most of the reduction in hours came about as the result of spreading work, and not from bettering the conditions of the workers.

NEWARK, N. J., June 2 .- Joe Gilbert, organizer of the Taxi Drivers Union of Greater New York, and four of the east of "Waiting for

Meeting for Wednesday -Labor Conference for Sunday

CAMDEN, N. J., June 2-A mass ing Corp. here will be held Wednesday at Convention Hall, under the auspices of the Joint Commitand the Radio and Metal Workers

and the Radio and Metal Workers Industrial Union.

Reports indicate that Philadelphia labor organizations are swinging behind the conference to be held Next Sunday at Kensington Labor Lyceum, Second and Cambria Streets. Invitations have been sent to all labor and fraternal organizations, to the Communist and Socialist Parties, to participate in this meeting at which further activity in support of the strike will be in support of the strike will planned.

planned.

Meanwhile the shipyard remains completely closed. Mass picket lines of several thousand workers continue to patrol the gates morning and evening. The strike has stopped work on a number of warships for

Inquiry Asked In Abduction Of Direction

LOS ANGELES, June 2.-Investigation of the fascist attack on William Ghere, director of "Till the Day I Die," a proletarian drama playing at the Hollywood Playhouse, has been requested of George Rochester, foreman of the Grand Jury, by the American Civil Liberties Union.

Similar requests for an inquiry into fascist activities have been made of Assistant City Attorney Newton J. Kendall and Assembly man Paul Richie of San Diego, by the American Civil Liberties Union. The American Civil Liberties Union has also asked for a Grand Jury the Hollywood Hussars and the Light Horse, two private military organizations. The former is headed Victor McLaglen and the latter by Gary Cooper, both film stars. The American Civil Liberties Union branded both outfits as "un-

American and fascist.' The two groups, together with the Friends of New Germany, were listed as fit subjects for a general investigation of fascist operations in connection with the kidnaping and beating of Ghere.

Ghere was kidnaped by three mer who told him they did not like the scene in the play where Hitler's picture is torn from the wall.

Trial of Steel Worker For Selling the 'Daily' Moved to Another City

CHICAGO, Ill., June 2.-The trial of Stanley Straukas, unemployed steel worker arrested in Riverdale. Ill., for distributing the Daily Worker and threatened with over for a jury Wednesday of the bonus.
morning at 10 o'clock at City Hall, Miller Kenne Harvey, Ill.
The moving of the trial from

Riverdale is seen as an attempt to evade mass pressure following the issuing of a leaflet by the Communist Party in the Acme Steel Mill under the heading "Daily Worker on Trial," calling upon the work-ers to pack the court room.

Labor Ticket Candidate In Cleveland Elections Leads Eviction Fight

Small Home and Landowners Federation and Unemployment Councils, under the leadership of A. R. issues. Cils, under the leadership of A. R. Onda, candidate for councilman on the United Front Labor Ticket.

Quick mobilisation by the Small Home and Landowner Federation

Official Support Given

Kroon, of Local 37, International Brotherhood of Painters; J. Robinson of the Printing Pressmen; Fay B. O'Camb of the Metal Polishers; William McKie of the Ford Auto Branches No. 36, 44 and 12 plus the Thirtieth Ward Unemployment Councils brought several hundred workers to the scene, who found NEWARK, N. J. June 2.—The Forgottan Men's Clubs, and Murcial Justice, when workers in that youth.
ward needed their active help.

Mayo

John Mooney Speaks

NEWARK, N. J., June 2.—John fooney, brother of Tom Mooney, Mooney, brother of Tom aboney, will speak here in Krueger, Auditorium on Thursday, June 8, as a part of the national tour he is making to rally the trade unions for a and the denial of a police permit and the denial of a police permit and the denial of a police permit

DUSSELDORF.-The former Social-Democratic Party secretary in Wetzler, Kaothe, has been sen-tenced to two and a half years' hard labor for "high treason."

Camden Rally CAMPAIGN IS OPENED At Shipyard TO FORM LABOR PART

Supreme Court Ruling on N.R.A. Seen as Signal for Intense Drive Upon Unions by the Speakers Who Include President of Federation of Labor

DETROIT, Mich., June 2 .- The campaign for an independent labor slate in the coming city elections here, was tee of the Industrial Union of launched Wednesday night with a rally and banquet at Marine and Shipbuilding Workers Jericho Hall, with speakers from many unions.

> Tear Gas Bomb of Recorder's Court polled 63,000 Flung by Police the Communist Party likewise emphasized that the Supreme Court's

Been Getting Only Meagre Relief

ORADELL, N. J., June 2.-Police hrowing tear gas bombs evicted Mrs. Mary A. Lee, a penniless widow, nd her daughter Bebe, sixteen, from 217 Kindermack Road, Satur-

Mrs. Lee had been acting as caretaker of her former home for more than four years and never had to pay rent. She was receiving \$3 a week for relief. But when Mr. Ashel Chapin, borough elerk and owner of the house, demanded that the poor woman get out, she refused to move When the police came to evict Mrs. Lee she went to the upper floor of the house and announced through the window that she was going to commit snicide. Police broke in and piled the furniture in the yard.

Friends of Mrs. Lee got permission from Trommer's, Inc., to move the widow and her daughter to an old house on Veldran Avenue, which is without water, gas or electricity and is not weather-proof.

Four to Face Newark Courts NEWARK, N. J., June 2 .- Four unemployed workers who were arrested at the Springfield Avenue Re-lief Station here last Tuesday will be tried at the Fourth Criminal Court, Livingston Street and Seventeenth Avenue, Tuesday morning at

9 o'clock. County Relief Director Jones told the Unemployment Council that only those cases presented by a committee without the client present will be recognized. The Council has refused to abide by this order, stating that such a method would change the Unemployment Council from a militant organization to a harmless appendage of the relief

Ex-Servicemen's League Formed in Kansas City To Join in Bonus March

KANSAS CITY, Mo., June 2 .can League of Ex-Servicemen was so that when the rest organized here last week at a meet- to join, it will be ready. ing attended by fifty veterans. The organization plans to mobilize all viewed the most recent events in veterans in this city for the pur- Michigan to show that the most prosecution under the Illinois Crim- pose of massing in Washington, D. inal Syndicalism law, has been held C. to demand immediate payment trolled legislators and city officials,

> EF. forces from this city during the last bonus march, was elected pulled most of the teeth out of the organizer. Jack Shaw, section organizer of the Communist Party, indication of what labor could do spoke and gave the position of the if all forces would unite in one Communist Party on the bonus political front. payment, the money to be raised by a tax on incomes over \$5,000.

Arrangements are being completed by the Communist Party for a protest meeting to mobilize the workers behind the veterans' program. Issues to be raised at the (Daily Worker Ohie Burgan) Unemploys CLEVELAND, Ohio, June 2.— the defeat Eviction of two families in Thir-program.

furniture of the families moved for united front action from the back by the united action of the Socialist Party, the American Worksmall Home and Landowners Federation and Unemployment Councils, under the landowners Councils, under the landowners councils, under the landowners councils.

NEWARK, N. J., June 2.-The the houses already boarded up.

NEWARK, N. J., June 2.—The dock of the Mechanics Educational
Seeinig the Labor Ticket candiplans of local Nazis to put over a Society. Myra Kemeroff of the date in action, the workers point-edly inquired about the where-guise of a singing festival of Gerabouts of Robert Dulley, Socialist candidate; Artl, present Democratic councilman, and Atkinson, candi-date backed by the Union of So-

Mayor Meyer C. Ellenstein, Jewish mayor of Newark, who was to have greeted the Nazi-led Saengerbund In Newark Thursday

the festival.

Mayor Ellenstein 's still being del-

ing to rally the trade unions for a renewed fight to free Tom.

The Essex County Trades Council has endorsed this meeting which is being held under the auspices of the Moon ey Moulders Defense Committee. Admission will be 25 cents.

Many groups, aroused by this open official support of fascism, are supporting the plans for a United Anti-Nazi Conference in New York City on June 29.

The united front freed Dimitroff and saved thousands of anti-fas-cists. The united struggle of the world working class will free Thael-

Frank X. Martel, president of the Detroit Federation of labor's recent candidate for Judge otes, speaking after Nat Ganley of Evicting Widow for a further drive to undermine the living standards of the workers. Martel pointed out that already the Atlantic and Pacific Stores had lengthened hours and eliminated the order of the workers.

the relief employes.

Martel expressed himself favorably towards the movement for a Labor Party, although he questioned if the entire trade union m could be rallied immediately. He declared that if the present me ment for independent political action develops sufficiently it may draw in many who are still hesitant about joining. He said that at the recent conference called by the Federation to feel out the attitude for

Ganley Speaks for C. P. The keynote in Ganley's speech

was to show that the Supreme Court's decision was the beginning of a drive to cut wages and force still lower standards than those se in the N. R. A. codes, that all force of labor should unite for indepen dent political action and in the F. of L. to meet the onslaught. He Party's position is not for renewa in the first place as an instrument against labor, but to meet the attack with consolidation of all labor's strength politically and in the

Martel although emphasizing that abor must depend upon its own organizations, expressed the belief that Congress will not adjourn without adopting some measures to pro-tect labor. He considered among these "some of the good features of the N. R. A." and the Wagner

Although favoring a Labor Party Martel expressed much skepticism on the outlook for a Labor Party, and dwelt considerably on unsuccessful attempts in the past, of great difficulties and that it will take "great pressure to bring in the A. F. of L. as an institution." Referring to the treachery of politicians who make promises to labor, Martel

"I wonder if we'll have the same thing if we have a Labor Party. How are we going to hold them to that which the Party stands for?"
"In any event, even though the Labor Party may not attract many KANSAS CITY, Mo., June 2.— now, including possibly myself, those Kansas City chapter of the Ameri- who are for it should go ahead and pave the way, set up the machinery the rest are ready

Sugar, the closing speaker, elementary civil rights were being scrapped by the corporation-con-He illustrated how pressure organ-Miller Kennedy, leader of the B. ized in the united movement against vicious measure, and gave that as

> Sugar Stresses Union Action "Do not forget," sugar said, "the

meeting are immediate payment of Independent political action of the bonus, passage of the Workers labor must be based on the trade Unemployment Insurance Bill and unions, he emphasized as he made a the defeat of the Rooseveit hunger blea for immediate full unity of all labor's strength to meet th attack

Other speakers included Richard Kroon, of Local 37, International Waitresses' Local was master

More than fifteen A. F. of L. unions are already among the or-ganizations affiliated to the Con-ference for Independent Labor Ac-tion. The next conference, at which candidates will be nominated and a

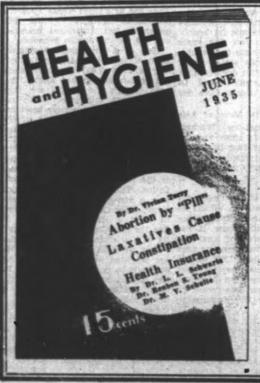
WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

Second Annual Picnic of the Daily Worker and International Worker and International Workers Order will take place on Sunday, June 18 at Chusa Farm. Sports, dancing, a group from the New Theatre and a national speaker are part of the program for the day. Directions: Take Frankord "L, walk three blocks west, or take car. 36 or Broad St. Subway, change for car 28, go to Rhawn St., walk three blocks west, or take car. 36 or Broad St. Subway, change for car 28, go to Rhawn St., walk four blocks east.

blocks east.

Come and spend the day with us at the L L. D. pienie, Sunday, June 9, opening 10 a.m., Strawberry Mansion Park, 13rd and Cumberland Sts., Entertailment and good food. In case of rain, food and interesting entertainment at Park Manor Workers Club, 22nd and Monigomery Avs. Come and help raise funds for the release of Tom Mooney, Angels Heridon and other political privagers.



TWICE IN A

YOU SEE A DOCTOR!

Twice in a lifetime is the maximum contact fully half of the residents of America have with their doctor! Health and Hygiene brings doctor and patient together. Three months in existence, it already has a circulation of 15,000! Ample proof we believe of the need for and the quality of the magazine! Every issue thus far has been SOLD OUT a few days after publication. Make sure of Enter a year's subscription TODAY

HEALTH and HYGIENE New York, N. Y.

I am enclosing \$1.50 for a year's subscription to HEALTH and HYGIENE.

PHERE are many, many reas why the women must busy them-ves in the drive to obtain 50,000 new readers of the Daily Here are a few of them.

HERE is no other paper which so keenly throws the penetrating ght of Communist analysis day. There is no other paper which tells so correctly how the working class can defend its interests. No class can defend its interests. No other paper prints such complete and correct news about the struggle against the high cost of living. No other paper has supported so well, or given such impetus to the strike of the New York housewives against the price of meat. There is no other paper whose concern it is to rally mass action to raise the standard of living of the working adard of living of the working s. There is no other paper which fought so consistently for a real Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill. There is no other paper that fights diligently for a united front of the entire American working class to defeat hunger, war and fascism. No other paper carries such complete news of the trade union activities of the working class. There is no other paper that is such a powerful force in awakening the American working people to their power and basic interests. their power and basic interests. There is no other paper that dally brings hundreds of working class men, women and children into the revolutionary movement for the emancipation of the working class from exploitation. There is no other paper that directs the fight for the overthrow of capitalism, and for the ablishment of a government run, the interests of the great masses of people, by the workers and farm-ers. There is no other paper that fights for a new life that will mean dignity and joy to the working class woman and her family.

THESE are days when women are realizing more and more that the rotection of the interests of the working class requires that the women join in class battles against wage cuts, against high prices, against bureaucracy in the unions, against war and fascism, for unemyment insurance. The women are king for the guidance that only the Daily Worker can give them.

HEREFORE, women must get the Daily Worker to thousands of other women, see that these women get the Daily Worker regularly, sub-scribe to it. In New York City, women Red Builders have done splendid work. The Daily Worker meeds 500 more sellers of the Daily Worker in New York City. Women! In your schivilies on the picket line, in the shop, in the union, in the home, on the farm-spread the Daily Worker. On to the total of 0 new readers for our Commu-"Daily!" On towards \$00 new

CORRECTION: In the column of Thursday, May 30th, on the "Working Woman," the word "actu-ally" should have read "acutely," thus making the first sentence, "Looking through the June issue of the "Working Woman" makes one acutely realize again that there is no other magazine in America

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 2252 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16 frock takes 2% yards 36- fascist Influence Grows Following inch fabric; suimpe-14 yards 38inch. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.



PRINCE REFERE

LERFLET CALLING ON

EVERYONE TO COME TO

THE MAGE MEETING TO DEMAND MORE PLAYGROUNDS.

HERE, HOW D'YOULIKE IT?



WOW/LOOK RT





From Factory, Mine, Farm and Office

NEW DICTATOR

Colonel Joseph Beck, Poland's Foreign Minister, who is reported

to be angling for the pos of dictator held by Pilsudski

Relief Cases Put

Out of Hospital

By a Worker Corresponde

PEORIA. Ill.—The relief crisis in

Illinois certainly wreaked havon

the relief would guarantee no fur-ther payments for hospitalization

The result was that the local

hospitals discharged cases still needing care. Most notable among

who was discharged one day after childbirth. Another was dis-charged while still suffering from

The Peoria County Emergency Relief also decided to transfer the cases of 600 "unemployables" to township poor relief which means a much lower scale of relief.

Director of Hollywood

them was the case of a wo

of relief clients.

a severe hemor during childbirth.

Life Full of Joy, Buoyancy, Write Soviet Mine Students

Moscow, U.S.S.R. Hello, dear Comrades:

The students of the First Court of the Mining Institute in Moscow send you their warmest and most sincere

We would like to tell you about our students' life. This life is filled with bustle but, at thee same time, with joy and buoyancy. It forges the best commanders of industry for our country. If you could see our students at the les-sons, you would notice the expressons, you would notice the expres-sion of deep concentration on their young faces. One can see every musele, every nerve of theirs per-ceiving the words of the professor or teacher. But if you would meet the same students in the evening, you would see beaming faces. How-ever theirs is not personal for but

ever, theirs is not personal joy, but the joy of a welded-together collec-tive. After the day's work we spend our leisure time in a cultural way; in winter we go skating, skiing, attend cinemas, theatres and devote some time to the fulfilment of our home tasks. We also actively par-ticipate in the social life of our Institute. Every group of students issues its own wall-newspaper which takes up

most varied questions, concerning our achievements as well as shortcomings and in which we exchange the experience of the rational utilization of time for the learning of All the students are members of

the International Labor Defense; we have a collective farm under our patronage. Socialist agreements are concluded among all the students of concluded among all the students of our group and also between two parallel groups, which greatly helps our progress. Our group, which worked and rested as described above had good indices to show at the January Session of 1935. All the necessary conditions are created here which help to study. A large reading-room is attached to our dormitory, where we do our homedormitory, where we do our home-tasks. There is a cinema showing ordinary films as well as talkies Plays and operas are also performed. We have a good dining-hall which is open all day long for the stu-dents, a laundry, a tailor's shop rooms where the students may take their rest, and from where buoyant and cheerful songs of the resting students are heard. At the present time a competition for the best Thaelmann group is carried on Our group which realized the im-

Our group which realized the im-portance of the tasks set by the

International Labor Defense unani-

Little more than a week after the state was to attend.

visit of Fish, Dr. C. O. DeMoure, The relief crisis and the large

president of the Board of Educa-tion, cancelled the use of Peoria well as the tense situation in the

High School for a meeting at which coal fields, may have a strong bear-Norman Thomas, leading Socialist, ing on this move.

Negro Transients Sleep in Firetrap

By a Worker Correspo TOLEDO, Ohio.—The transient workers in Toledo are being forced to work in Potters Field four hours

In this Transient Bureau the workers are being robbed of one meal a day.

Most of the workers that work in

Potters Field are Negro workers that have left their Southern homes and came north expecting a in the automobile industry. Negroes are being treated like cattle. They are put to sleep in a damp basement and in the uppe floors which are fire traps. A small blaze in this shelter would take the lives of several hundred men. The International Seamen'

Union has opened a hall here, but they are doing nothing to better the conditions of the seamen. The seamen are now getting two meals a day at the Transient Bureau and they are not allowed any soap to wash their clothes. The food is not cleaned properly before it is cooked. We had spinach

that was full of sand. One seamer took an eight-penny nail out of a piece of meat in one of the Sunday meals. The coffee is always curdled from sour canned milk. This is the

They are sending many of the younger white workers out to Camp No. 4 at Fenton, Ohio, at the Roosevelt wage scale of one dollar

a week. There are about 300 seamen on the beach here in Toledo. T-BONE SLIM.

and struggles for the honor to be named after Thaelmann. By fulfilling these points we will remain faithful to the end to the cause of the fraternal union of the workers of the world,

Our address is:

Group Theatre Beaten Ul. Ogareve 4.

By Kidnap Gang Thugs HOLLYWOOD, Calif., June 2.— Bill Ghero, 30-year old director of the Hollywood Group Theatre which

Visit of Hamilton Fish to Peoria

By a Worker Correspondent
PEORIA, Ill.—Some strange things have been happening here of late which smell directly of fascism. By strange coincidence, these class. By strange coincidence, these class. By strange coincidence, these class. By strange coincidence, these class are considered to the constant of the coincidence these class. By strange coincidence, these class are considered to the constant of the con PEORIA, Ill.—Some strange things have been happening here of late which smell directly of fascism. By strange coincidence, these things have all followed on the heels of a visit by the notorious red-baiter Hamilton Fish, Jr., to congratulate the local Republican Party on its election victory.

While he was here, Mr. Fish had a conference with the Americanism Committee of the American Legion.

Little more than a week after the

To free Thaelmann is to free Ossietzky, Frau Mierendorf, Lud-wig Renn and thousands of the best sons and daughters of Ger-many.

Craft Divisions Hamper

By a Worker Correspondent SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—I believe it is important for you to know that the typographical men of the three local newspapers, the Springfield Republican, the Springfield Union and the Daily News, have gone out on strike two weeks ago and are still out with steady picket lines at the three plants which

Militant Mother Of Four Jailed

By a Worker Correspondent PROVO, Utah.—This town quite important in this part of the houses the Brigham Young University, a church school that gives in Mormon supernaturalis

Fascism's latest episode here is the arrest and sentencing to prison two pickets at a time shall do duty for thirty days of a little mether of and that the strikers will have to four children on a trumped up charge of assault and battery. This little mother, noted for her mili- stereotype men, the photo engravers others, is out on \$6,000 bond.

This arrest and frame-up was a started two months ago when Mrs. Grant was fighting for a food order for a starving widow who with her daughters, nursing a sick baby, had no food in the house. Mrs. Grant ed to leave the relief office until the case was taken care of whereupon a deputized thug was

smack on the jaw. Needless to say the widow received her order. There were no arrests at this time, but when they decided to introduce Roosevelt's starvation works program they must have decided on

ittle terror as a prelude. Mrs. Grant, acting as her own at posing the capitalist courts.

Springfield Printers' Strike

It is a county seat and y, a church school that gives. A temporary injunction to pro-udents a thorough grounding hibit picketing was issued. At the

called to eject her.

torney, did a fine job in court of defending the working class and ex-

A new reader of the Daily Worker means another voice for the freedom of Ernst Thaelmann, Angelo Hernden, Tem Mooney and the Scottsbore boys! Did you get at least one worker last week to picdge to read the Daily Worker every day? Fifty thousand new readers are easy to get, if we go after them!

cian or dentist these questions, suggest to him that he read the June issue of Health and Hygiene.

are all owned by Sherman Bowles.
Scabs have been imported and are well escorted by motorcycle police to and from work. viting participation in a broad discussion which is to include professionals and laymen. And there is a reprint of the text of that little-known workers' bill—the Dunn Bill There have been some disorders.

On Sunday, May 16, two strikers and two scabs landed up in the Springfield Hospital. One of the latter was badly shaken up. The result was that the two strikers were arrested. This morning another strike-breaker was hurt.

hearing a few days ago, Judge Ham-mond declared that "no more than medicine. But it is a campaign that will embrace the broadest comply with "law and order." The unfortunate thing is that the

job and working with the strikeprelude to a 50 per cent cut in all as usual. As yet, there hasn't been enough militancy shown by the men on strike.

This is the first time in history

that the men working on the papers of this conservative city struck.

The trouble started when Kenneth Taylor, president of the local printers' union, refused to accept job as foreman. It was an excuse on When the deputized thug at-tempted to manhandle this little trying to break the union here break the union here. He had been

Macy Workers Stuck With Chain Letters

By a Macy Worker Correspo NEW YORK.-The recent chain letter craze hit Macy's. It started at the very top and passed down executive to another until

bought by the sales clerks, an or-der came through from the execu-tive office forbidding the sale or mention of chain letters on penalty of dismissal.

By this time, I suppose, the big boys had gotten theirs and the sales

Vacation Victory Spurs Armstrong Workers to Fight for Pay Increase ganizations have looked upon our ers must begin at on

with pay was affected through the company union in the Armstrong Cork Company, by persistent agita-tion on the part of the militant elements inside the union.

The company informed the work-ers throughout the plant of the va-

cation with pay through their regu-lar channels, bulletin boards, thereby attempting to take the credit away from the militant elements

in the company union,
A ten per cent wage increase was also discussed by the workers at out that the 10 per cent increase No. 19990, amiliated with to was justified on the basis of the ican Federation of Labor.

By a Worker Correspondent , company's profits since the inaugu-LANCASTER, Pa. - A vacation ration of the N.R.A. being approxi-

The chairman of the company union, a company official, immediately lost his head and called the meeting adjourned exposing the company union still further as a tool in the hands of the bosses to keep the workers passive.

the company union meeting. One ing any real economic demands is of the militant workers was the last to talk on this issue and pointed out that the 10 per cent increase No. 19990, amiliated with the Amer-

Workers, our only chance of gain-

Convention Aim of Americanization

Massachusetts License Secured The International Workers Order on May 28th was licensed to solicit ends successfully a serious and difenvy and hatred. They saw their organizations melting away in the atory mass propagands for our heat of the social problem created Order for the states of Pennsyl-

statements were circulated. fascist press willingly lent a hand in the circulation of these slanders But in spite of all these slanders the I.W.O. stood its ground. It met its obligations financially and morally. It acted as a reliable fraternal insurance organization and

conceived the baby. He has read number of books and they say that pregnancy should last 282 days. If I had conceived after Aug. 4, then many days are lacking to that number, so therefore he presumer the child isn't his.
"I know the truth and know I'm

YOUR HEALTH

By Medical Advisory Board

Because of the volume of letters received by this department, we can print only those that are of general interest. All letters are answered directly and are held confidential.

Doctors and Health Insurance

cian (if you are among the fifty

per cent of Americans who have contact with doctors) what he

thinks of health insurance, what

his ideas are on socialization of medicine, whether he knows what

socialization of medicine is and how

it could be brought about, whether he knows of the Workers' Health Insurance Act?
Try the experiment. Ask your

physician, or your dentist, some of these questions. We predict that, in

many instances, you will get answers that will fall into one of two

will be evasive, or they will be con-

fused.

After you have asked your physi-

(That means, of course, that you must be familiar with the contents

of that issue yourself. Three professionals, one a well-known Har-lem physician and the two others

dentists, discuss the subject of health insurance and socialization

of medicine in the current issue of

also an editorial on the subject, in-

for health insurance, H. R. 5549.

Get your doctor to participate in

the discussion. Take the matter up

in your organizations and among

your fellow workers and in your neighborhoods. It is an ambitious

program for a magazine as young as HEALTH and HYGIENE to start a campaign for health in-surance and toward socialization of

masses of America, once these masses grasp its full significance

Help them enroll in this campaign

-by spreading the sale of and get-

Duration of Pregnancy BC writes: "I had a boy baby on

A April 20. My last menstrual pe-

riod before pregnancy was July 27. On Aug. 4 I returned from a vaca-

suspicious person and he thinks the baby isn't his, but that during

my stay away from home I had

"FRESH AIR FUND"

MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

50 East 13th St., New York City

I enclose \$...... as my contribu-

tion towards sending children of unemployed workers to Camp Wo-chi-ca.

HYGIENE.

Name

Address

subscriptions to HEALTH and

HEALTH and HYGIENE. There

guilty of no such crime. However, how can I prove it to him? Is it true about the 282 days or can you have a normal nine-month pregnancy in a shorter space of time? Can blood tests prove anything on that subject? The child is normal and not premature. I took an 85-mile automobile ride the day before I delivered. Do you think that hastened the birth?"

YOU may tell your husband that he should seek medical informa-tion at the proper sources. Certainly, it seems to us that before allowing himself the right to being suspicious, he should have made tained was irrefutable. Although women, from time im-

of pregnancy to be 280 days from the first day of the last period, there is still no positive method for determining the length of any particular pregnancy, i.e., in any given case. By all the criteria and measurement, we know, a woman may give birth after a pregnancy lasting 220 days, and the child shows no evidence of being premature. Likewise, it is true that a woman may give birth after a pregnancy lasting as long as 330 days, and yet the child may show no signs of being post-mature. As a matter of fact, the most recent researches seem to indicate that the average duration of pregnancy lies between 260 and 265 days, This is based upon the belief that conception occurs most often between the fourteenth and eighteenth days after beginning of menstruation According to these figures, concept According to these ngures, concept tion in your case probably oc-curred between August 10 and 14, and the probable duration of your preganancy was between 262 and

SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

HEALTH and HYGIENE Medical Advisory Board Magazine 35 East 12th Street, N. Y. C.

wish to subscribe to Health and Hygiene, Enclosed please fine \$1.50 for a year's subscription.

City Stale.....

from one executive to another until I.W.O. Makes Headway in Realizing

mills and shoe factories. Our Order branches in these states, our City Central Committees, must at once members and to organize branches organize a functioning apparatus to in Massachusetts by the Insurance reach these masses of workers. Leaf-Department of that State. This let distributions for the Order must be organized on a mass scale. The ficult effort. The opponents of our workers in these states must be Order have put in their best efforts made acquainted with the existence to outlaw it; especially socal-demo- of the Order and its functioning cratic leaders of other fraternal or- and recruiting among these work-

mately \$5,000,0000. He also pointed heat of the social problem created out that the cost of living rose 35 per cent in that time while the workers only received a 5 per cent increase in wages.

At first these elements tried hard will be forthcoming immediately. At first these elements tried hard to discredit the International Workers Order with the workers. Lying ers Pieks Up

The orientation established by

our convention toward the American worker already bears fruit. It is and cities the spirit of the convention. The first week after the convention at the same time became a truly adult and youth, found the English workers' organization. The workers section marching at the head of learned to look upon our Order not only as a provider of insurance but by the Jews with 75. The second as a friend and comrade-in-arms. week, with a total of 349 adult and When the opponents of the Order youth, again found the English section marching at the head with a were more convincing to the working masses than their slandering ing with 80. The third week's rewords, these opponents appealed to cruitment brought 444; here the the government for help against English section slipped back to sec-

Illegal Work of Workers' International Relief in Germany

Policeting the advent to power of the procession for all the fractions and personal to the control of the suppression and personal to the sup

Questions

The N.R.A. Decision

ites, legalize company unions, freeze wages

the wall. Some three to four million workers were

herded into company unions. The real wages of

the workers fell six per cent during the two years of

the new deal. The profits of the big capitalists in

1934 increased by over 500 per cent in comparison

But the usefulness of the N.R.A. was becoming

impaired as disillusionment over its promises spread

rapidly among workers, small shopkeepers and the

other sections of the population whose living

standards were impaired by its operation. In addi-

tion, from the very beginning there was an influ-

ential group of capitalists who were opposed to the

N.R.A. because of its demagogic atmosphere. They

wanted the most open measures to be used against

the workers. With the growth of militant struggles

among the workers, a new instrument had to be

The Wagner Disputes Bill and other measures

which were being considered. It should also

now pending in Congress were among the meas-

be noted that the new N.R.A., which was being dis-

cussed just before the Supreme Court decision, had

scrapped most of the pretense of the original

N.R.A. and was an out-and-out monopolistic de-

vice. The court decision has turned the trend away

from the demagogic features of the New Deal into

a definite direction. Having obtained all they de-

sired from the N.R.A. in the way of strengthening

monopolistic controls, the capitalists are now anx-

ious to launch the wage-cutting drive that they

have been preparing for some time, and the signal

for which was given by Roosevelt in the coolie

assault on the living standards of the workers. The

form that will be used is not clear to the capital-

ists themselves since conflicting interests impel

them to different methods. But some new method

The court decision marks the beginning of a new

wages set on the public works jobs.



- By MICHAEL GOLL

HERE are a few samples from a day's mail. Hundreds of other letters that arrive are not answered, because I have no help, and it would be a full-time job. I hope the people who write will forgive me, as the matter lies on my con am doing the best I can.

Patrick C. O'Boyle is a World War veteran, and member of the American League of Ex-Service-And Comrade Pat is boiled up by that Ku Klux letter reprinted in this column recently.
"You rat, how can you call yourself a veteran,

says Comrade Pat to the anonymous Kluxer. 'Anyone so cowardly as to hide behind a bedsheet and beat up women with the aid of a bedsheet mob would never have had the nerve to serve in the

"I am a veteran with 131/2 years of service in war and peace time, and I don't like scabs like you. Thousands of veterans like me have learned that the real fight for America is going on right here at home, and that you and your kind are the real enemy of our country, and the men and women Many of us are even Communists, for that to us is the one true Americanism. The bosses profiteering and gangsterism that you stand for is not patriotism, but treachery. People like you are the real Benedict Arnolds, and some day you will be put on trial for your crimes. The life of a hungry worker's child is worth all the profits of all capitalists."

Bed Sheet Heroes

ANOTHER vet lives in a Ku Klux territory near New York. "Mostly they are business and professional people," he writes, "and so-called good church people into the bargain. I could lay my finger on good many of these bedsheet heroes if it was necessary, so tell them they are not as secret as they The time is coming when their mob will not find such easy victims as in the past-many of us are waking up, and if they force us to fight,

"I meet quite a few of these bedsheet heroes among my neighbors, and like to argue with them. I have no religious dogmas left myself, but these vellow mobsters and lynchers are all religious as all hell. Often I tell them that any religion that can tolerate the Ku Klux must evidently not believe in the brotherhood of man and the fatherhood of God, and that's why a non-religious Communist is a better friend of humanity than a religious Ku Kluxer. They make no answer; because it is really a businessman's organization to break strikes and keep the country on a low-wage basis.

"A worker who joins this outfit is cutting his own throat. An American who loves his country will not fight behind a bedsheet to save the bosses' profits. I have the addresses of dozens of the Kluxers in case you want them.'

On Learning to Write

MANY letters come from people who want to become writers. I wish I could read all the novels, plays, poems and autobiographies that are offered me. But it would take every moment of my waking time. I wish there Bwere some sort of literary bureau that could thus help our comrades who are interested in literature. This is a big job that could be done only by a collective. The correspondence courses that advertise in

the bourgeois magazines, and that promise to make a successful author out of anyone in six months, are nothing but a chean racket.

I would warn our comrades away from them. All these advertisers can do is to send you a set of instructions, hints, etc., piece by piece, and charge you, perhaps, a hundred dollars for the series. You can get the same general advice in any textbook on writing, at a cost of \$2.

The best way for a beginning writer to learn is to join a group of other beginners, and to read ons for them to criticize. This mu criticism is as valuable as anything you will get from a professional writer or any school. If you are really determined to write, form such a group among your fellow workers.

In New York a Student Writers' League has recently been organized for just such self-develonment. It expects to issue a little paper that will contain the best work of the students. This is the right road; this, and writing for the workers'

Writing is an art that grows with experience; and the most useful experience is being a selfconstituted reporter for the workers' press. In the Soviet Union some of the finest novelists and dramatists have been developed out of the ranks of the worker-reporters, of whom there are millions

Capitalism and Christianity

SEVERAL readers of the Daily Worker ask whether it isn't possible to get out a pamphlet that will appeal to the religious-minded, and demonstrate to them, that Communism has for its object the

"Is not the essence of true religion and patriotism embodied in the Communist program?"

The not the sessions of true religion and particles of the session of the community party may also one commende. We is seem to me; because as a religious manual. In fail it has to reconcise the party of the community of the com

Change Don't Buy Meat!

"O'VER my dead body they'll come that the butcher. He stands on the street corner hear his shop which is in the Bath Beach section of Brooklyn. A number of his customers are arguing with him. His little eyes glare in his baggy face. He will not close his shop in sympathy with the strike against the high cost of meat.

A few of his customers have notified him they will not buy until the strike is won. He shrugs his heavy shoulders. His store remains open.

40 cents, cutlets 40 cents, veal 26 to gather all the women if the butcher does not close tomorrow. She cents, chicken for 15 street to another shop, "Don't forget, the Christian shops. We must get the Christian people also with us. They have stomachs too."

The butcher comes out and is surrounded by the women. He says to one women, "Do you buy from me? What business have you here?" To another woman: "All right, buy dairy things." To a third woman: "I have to pay rent. I have expenses, haven't 1?"

A stout elderly woman with gray

more women keep away. The newspapers say that the City Action Committee Against the High Cost of Living has shut down 4,000 retail shops and markets.

leading the strike, appear with signs fat cops belches and drives away. and with a platform. A second putcher again. gathers from among the women or isn't it?"
shopping in the different stores, or isn't it?"
"It's too high." from the synagogue down the street, from the school where mothers have just brought their children, even from across the street where the boys hang around in the pool parlor and cueball their

One of the women gets up on the platform. She uses her fist as she talks. It is only a small fact. But

There must be a cut in meat of 10 cents a pound. A radio car with two beefy police-

men drives up. The little vellow-haired woman speaking pays no attention to them. The retail butchers and the consumers must fight together against the packers. The packers that skin and tear the last cent of the Picket, strike. Don't buy meat.

30,000 Natives Said to

Have Lost Lives-

Fortress Razed.

A the two pickets. The baker next door comes out, cocks his ear and says: "I'm 100 per cent with the strike." The frisky pool parlor boys, full of baseball and the latest NEXT day at noon two women boys, full of baseball and the latest shots of the masked marvel, listen working Class Women, which is seriously. The radio car with the

The Bath Beach women get to the butcher again. "Is meat too high

the profits?"

"I ain't."
"Is the farmer?"
"No."

penses, but-Yeh, the meatpackers." What shall we do?"

keeper can't strike. He can be in strike in schul. Be careful. The sympathy. Sure, I am in sympathy. Didn't I say that meat is too high? But it is hard."

carriage, shrills out, "Sure, it's hard. Do you think it is so easy preparing vegetables, milk, cream. his store. You take a piece of meat, throw it . The pec into a pot, and your meal is ready. The evening papers say that 5,000 But now vegetables, dairy, it is stores are closed already. The hard. But that don't stop us."

AS QUAKE RUINS INDIA CITIES

A "liberal" capitalist newspaper's estimate of relative news value

Reproduction of a headline on page one of the New York World-

Telegram, Scripps-Howard sheet, noon edition, May 31. Thirty thousand

colonial people are killed by an earthquake. To the capitalist press, the fact that 44 officers of the imperialist army, keeping these people

in slavery, are also killed, is the main head-lined story.

THE women nod their heads vigorTHE two pickets feel that they have closed. There is a sign in the winously. It's about time there was a planted the seed. The big el-dow: "Closed Until The Strike Is a strike. Look at the prices: steak derly Jewish woman has promised Won."

44 BRITISH AIRMEN KILL

heavy shoulders. His store remains open.

A stout elderly woman with gray hair says: "Soon as I heard about the strike I stopped buying. I are closing, one by one. A striker walked into one of the stores, tore bags out of the hands of the women, and flung meat and chickens all over the floor.

Nathan the butcher says: "Let a striker do that in my store and I'll send her to the hospital. If steak is too high, buy meat that is other as if your bladders were going one of the strike a day ago. He joined the strike a day ago. He talls the crowd that if the butchers were all with them, the strike a day ago. He to tells the crowd that if the butchers were all with them, the strike a day ago. He to tells the crowd that if the butchers were all with them, the strike a day ago. He tells the crowd that if the butchers were all with them, the strike a day ago. He tells the crowd that if the butchers were all with them, the strike a day ago. He tells the crowd that if the butchers were all with them, the strike a day ago. He to less that if the butchers are strike a s joined the strike a day ago. He tells the crowd that if the butchers is too high, buy meat that is other as if your bladders were going it's butchers like Nathan that make cheaper. Let it storm. I keep my to burst. But you are afraid to do all the trouble. He thinks Sam what helps you. A worker knows. Green is closed. Good, his customtree store remains open. A few it is hard for him. He strikes."

An old Jew in a skullcap talks to strike around, the women'll call me up by the two pickets. The baker is closed. Good, his customers'll come to me. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the two pickets. The baker is closed. Good, his customers'll come to me. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the two pickets. The baker is closed. Good, his customers'll come to me. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the two pickets. The baker is closed. Good, his customers'll come to me. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, his customers'll come to me. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around, the women'll call me up by the tree is closed. Good, pickets around the tree is closed. Good the tree is closed. Good

AT night the store still remains open. Chickens hang by their legs on the hooks in the window Meat is in the refrigerator. Not customer in the store.

Nathan, stubborn as an ox, sits on a bench arguing with workers and housewives. "I am in sympathy. But look, storekeepers don't strike. Striking you will do worse. meatpackers are pov people. They will pay you back. They'll get mad and charge you more for meat."

A tired, unshaven worker says, "Let them get mad. Even at best "Who is?"
"Let them get mad. Even at best they're mad wild animals. We will fight them."

The president of the local syna "All right, strike. No one is gogue is present. He says, "Nathan, telling you not to. But a store- Friday night, we shall discuss the women of the ladies' auxiliary don't want any more of your no But it is hard."

A little woman wheeling a baby in the public school too about the

Nathan snorts and walks into The people talk about the strike.

strike must be won. Next morning Nathan's store is



"I was big-hearted, today-I laid off half of them and gave the

The Flag Bearer

By GENE GORDON

ward the corner bar. The sharp wind nipped his bent face. Over- the motorcade to the projects faster. It would be warm and comfortable inside. With his last fifnickle in a cigar.

As he turned into the cafe door, a sudden crack overhead warned him. A large American flag flut- O.K." at his feet. Instinctively Hank stooped to retrieve it; but the clumsy clodhoppers of a drunken man stayed his hand. Hank looked up into the bleary eyes of the drunk. A fresh gust came along and dragged the flag several yards. Hank watched. The soak staggered crazily along and stepped on the dust-smeared flag. Instead of picking it up, he danced a jig upon it. Hank locked up and down the street. Not a cop in sight. Just a few storekeepers and tramps idly

No one moved. No one made a and paraded out of sight. Hank started to follow the flag as nother strong breeze caught it up

and dragged it a few more yards. Before he could reach it, a young man paced rapidly toward it. He stopped a moment and then went on leaving it where it flapped. He 'Hurrah for Roosevelt," he sneered.

HANK went in and sat down at the bar Why should he worry? He The fiag still lay on the pave-ought of the relief workers strike, ment. thought of the relief workers' strike.

head, the gay holiday flags were dusty roads, with the flag up in eracking in the wind. He walked front, with Hank Shoemaker holding up that flag proudly.

They had laughed at the "reds who told them the flag wouldn't teen cents, he could get a greasy win the strike, that the cops would lunch at Mike's and blow the last crush them down flag or no flag. Even the Governor had praised them for carrying the flag. "As long as you fight behind that flag," said the Governor, "we know you're

> But on the third day, the poli stopped the motorcade and made them take down the flag. On the third day out on the Gold creek project, the police shot five holes through the flag and wounded Jim Berryman. Jim almost died. Six burly bulls tore the flag out of Hank's own hands and clubbed him to boot. Down in the dust, Hank spat on the piece of flag in his

HANK thought of these things as gesture to move. The drunk saluted bar. He blew his last nickle on a grotesquely, cackled a shrill laugh, bum cigar labeled George Washington. Through a cloud of smoke, he watched the blue eagle card gyrate in the window. Broke!

This department appears daily on the feature tions and Answers," c/o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City. Maria Maria Cara Question: Does the decision of the Supre-Court voiding the N.R.A. show that the capitalist class was against the N.R.A. from its very incep-Answer: No! The N.R.A. was conceived and written by the dominant sections of the capitalist class. It was designed to increase the power of the at the low levels of the minimums allowed by the codes, and increase the profits of the capitalists at the expense of the living standards of the workers. In these objectives of the capitalist class, the N.R.A. succeeded admirably. The monopolies were strengthened while the small business man was driven to

to 1932.

devised.

by Redfield

HANK SHOEMAKER strode down Two days on the picket line and the almost deserted street to- they had closed down every project in Indian county. For two days they had marched from the head of

he ate his greasy lunch at Mike's

He looked at the clock. Twenty minutes had gone by. Hank buttoned his coat and walked outside. For a second, he hesitated; then he looked. Twenty people had passed that spot. Hank had counted them through the window.

will be adopted which will be used to assault wages and conditions and increase profits. Story by Mancisidor In June New Pioneer

Juan Mancisidor, leading revolutionary writer of Mexico and editor of "Ruta," working class cultural organ of that country, has contributed a story to the June issue of the New Pioneer, or sale today.

Another feature of this issue is an article by Ben Field concerning farm children in this country and in the Soviet Union. This article contains incidents observed by Field on a recent trip to the U.S.S.R. and in ten years experience as a farm worker in various sections of this country.

The first installment of a story based on Nat Turner's Rebellion by Norman Strong; the concluding installment of "Revolt in Mouseland" by Lydia Gibson, and other features science, sports, stamps, etc.-of interest to boys and girls of nine to sixteen years of age, are included in this issue.

The New Pioneer costs five cents a copy or fifty cents a year. It may be obtained from Box 28. Station D. New York, or in your nearest Workers

Youth of Maxim' to Show In Boston on June 12th

BOSTON, Mass .- "Youth of Maxim," one of the greatest achievements in Soviet films, will be shown

"Youth of Maxim" has been acclaimed by all critics as the best film ever produced in the Soviet Union, surpassing even "Chapayev" and "Road to Life"; it is one of the three films awarded the "Order of Lenin" at the recent exposition of films held in Moscow

Sketch WABC-Just Plain Bill-Sketch
WOR-Sid Gary, Baritone
WJZ-Kurt Brownell, Tenor
WASC-The O'Neills-

Sketch WOR-Gabriel Heatter,

Commentator

\$:50-WEAF—Himber Orch.

WOR—Lone Ranger—
Sketch

WJZ—The American Adventure—Sketch; Stanley
High, Narrator

WABC—7ray and Braggiotti, Piano

3:15-WABC—Edwin C. Hill,
Commentator Commentator

Beaks, Soprano, Brin,
Orchestra; Mixed Cho
WOR-Lyman Orch.; Geo
Jensel, Comedian; R
Biaine, Songs
WJZ-Wilsoin Orchestra
WABG-Bonime Orch;
and -Pat, Comedians;
Three X Sixters, Sons

9:06-WEAF-Gypsies Orch.; Jan Peerce, Tenor; Gale, Jan Peerce, Tenor: Galey Page Songs WOR-Gus Edwards' Revus WJZ-Minstrel Show WABC-Si-Gun Justice-Sketch 9:30-WEAF-Music at the Haydn's WOR-Harv and Eather,

Haydn's

WOR-Harv and Eather,
Comedy

WJZ-Cupid With a CunSketch

WABG-Gluakin Orch: Block
and Sully, Comedy; Gertrude Mesen; Bongs
2:43-WOR-Newarce! Bounds
10:50-WEAF-Eastman Orch;
Lullahy Lady; Male
Quartet

WOR-Corn Cob Pipe Club

W'Z-B Seems Colly Yesterday-Musical Harrative

With John Watt

WABG-Wayne King Orch,
10:30-WEAF-Lacky SmithSketch, With Max Baer

WOR-Variety Musicale

WABG-The Night Singer
11:50-WEAF-Stenross Orch,
WOR-News; Moonbeams

Tile

WJZ-Stern Orchestra

WABC-Bleyer Orchestra

WABC-Bleyer Orchestra

11:50-WEAF-Keller Orchestra

11:50-WEAF-Keller Orchestra

11:50-WEAF-Keller Orchestra

11:50-WEAF-Heller Orchestra

11:50-WEAF-Heller Orchestra

11:50-WEAF-Heller Orchestra

11:50-WEAF-The Hoofinghams-Sketch
13:50-WEAF-The Hoofinghams-Sketch
13:50-WEAF-Duluth Symphony Orch, Full Le May,
Conductor

WABG-Dance Music

12:50-WEAF-Busse Orch.

Joe Bartol of Gallup --- Militant Leader - By PHILIP STEVENSON -

THE best proof that the case president of the U.M.W.A. in jail. man was found to have been against the 14 Gallup workers is And it was Joe and the other rank elected president of the union. Anaframe-up, is to be found in the and file miners who, by sticking other company man turned out to But this was 1933, not 1922, and self he accepted a U.M. W. A. fully the most active, the most effective, the most militant and class conscious leaders of the Gallup workers to get rid of, on the pretext furnished by the death of Sheriff Carmichael April 4, although the chances are Carmichael was killed by one of his own deputies blinded

y tear gas. Take the case of Joe Bartol. He was not even present during the April 4 shootings. Yet he must stand trial for murder in the first degree.

The Land of Prosperity

which he was honoroably dis-charged in 1921, and, during the post-war depression years, all through the Middle West looking

—Julia Grosley. Julia Bartol will be remembered as the woman who showed extraordinary courage on the occasion of the kidnapping of Robert Minor and I.L.D. Attorney Joe Bartol had first come in concept and the company of the company

a frame-up, is to be found in the said like mines with the scheme, it is solidly to the picket lines, forced be secretary. This was too much lup mine bosses singled out for the release of Howard and carried for the workers. They saw through persecution—especially in the ten the strike to victory. faced with the electric chair. A glance at their life stories makes it plain that the bosses chose careit plain that the bosses chose carewhich he was honoroably dis
which he was honoroably dis
which he was honoroably dis-Form a Real Union

Perhaps a week later, Joe and a few other activists called a mass meeting of all Gallup workers in The next year found him back in the Gallup mines and courting the Gallup girl who is now his wife were solidly united on the large and the company meeting as black from white. The workers were solidly united on the large and t

David Levinson in Gallup, May 2, tact with Communist Party mem-1935.

bureaucrats like John L. Lewis, This time the guards under blear-eyed "General" Osborne Wood, and the hundreds of thugs deputized and armed by Sheriff Bob Roberts, could armed by Sherili Bob Roberts, prohibit picketing, outlaw the union, jail all the leaders, deny all constitutional rights, and protect scabs and gunmen; but they couldn't

break the strike. Joe Bartol was grabbed and thrown into the military stockade in the very first "roundup" of the strike leaders by the National Guard. Three days later he was released, and immediately took over the chairmanship of the strike relief committee and began organizing a fleet of trucks to visit farming

the workers were now organized in a militant union free of A. F. of L. Fontecchio's Treachers

Today Fontecchio denies that a charter exists or that Joe is a member of the U. M. W. A.!

On April 3 a special meeting was called of ex-functionaries of N. M. U. locals for the purpose of discussing and learning the ropes of the U. M. W. A. The regular meet-ing of the U. M. W. A., at which new members and the names of elected officials registered with the district, was scheduled for April 5. murders known as "the Gallup case" issued his cowardly statement, offering to "cooperate" with county "officers" who were terrorizing the

in Boston on Wednesday evening, June 12th, at the Pine Arts Theatre, Norway Street and Massachusetts, for the benefit of the Workers School, It will be shown for one night only, from 6 to 11 p.m.

TUNING IN

Labor Must Unite Its Forces to Defeat the Wage Cuts

ROOSEVELT'S FUNERAL ORATION FOR THE NRA POINTED THE WAY FOR THE E IPLOYERS TO FOLLOW HIS LEAD WHEN HE ESTABLISHED THE \$19 COOLIE WAGE

DRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S funeral oration on the N.R.A., delivered before 200 newspaper correspondents Friday, was actually intended to serve three main

1. To speed up the attacks on the living standards of the workers by depicting the government as having its hands tied in such matters for a long time to come.

2. To pave the way for sidetracking indefinitely all social legislation by the federal government, including unemployment and social insurance.

3. To serve as the opening gun in Roosevelt's campaign for re-election in 1936. Roosevelt openly defended the wage-cutting,

hour-lengthening campaign already under way.

"Mr. Roosevelt said," according to the New York Times, "that even the most honest and well-meaning manufacturer might have to cut wages, lengthen hours of work and return to discarded practices to meet chiseling competition. He conceded that they could not be blamed."

What Mr. Roosevelt did not say, however, was that he himself gave the lead to the whole capitalist class when he cut wages on public works to the coolie 319 a month level.

"Mr. Roosevelt declared," the Times quotes him further, "that the country was facing a great national non-partisan issue; that over the next five or ten years it must decide whether it would relegate to the states control over national economic conditions and over social and working conditions, regardless of whether those conditions had a definite bearing on conditions outside of the different states."

Roosevelt thus practically announces his campaign platform for 1936—a "non-partisan" platform, if you please. The Supreme Court is to play the role of Hoover in 1932, and the American people will be asked to vote for a new New Deal, with Roosevelt once more

appearing as the champion of the "forgotten man" against "special privilege."

Just as in 1932, Roosevelt is writing his cam-paign platform in the sufferings of millions of men, women and children. He is using the long trail of broken New Deal promises, which culminated in the Supreme Court decision, to open a new path of prom-ises along which he is trying to lead the American people to new disaster.

To Roosevelt's justification of the Wall Street offensive, his attempts to throw overboard the question of social legislation, and his cynical exploitation of the attacks on living standards for electioneering ends, the American workers must reply:

By organizing on the broadest united front basis the counter-offensive of labor. This means immediate preparations for strike action against all wage

By intensifying the mass campaign for enact-

"... OIL ON TROUBLED WATERS"

ment of the Workers Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill (H. R. 2827) and other genuine social legislation.

By building a mass anti-capitalist Labor Party to lead the struggle against the new wage-cutting, hour-lengthening, union-smashing drive of the employers and against the whole New Deal program of which it is the fruit.

The united front appeal of the Communist Party to the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party points the way for action.

Socialist workers: take immediate steps in your

branches to put this action into effect. A. F. of L. workers: don't let your leaders keep you divided and passive in the face of the united attack

Join forces, workers everywhere. Nothing must

stand in the way of the unity of labor in defense of our living standards!

by Burck

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MONDAY, JUNE 3, 1985

The Conference Against The Coolie Wage

MAJOR step to bring about united A national action of labor against the Roosevelt coolie wage scale on the relief projects is the announcement of plans to hold an Emergency Conference in Washington on June 22 and 23.

This conference, called by the A. F. of L. Rank and File Committee for Unemployment Insurance, the National Unemployment Councils, the American Workers Union and 25 local relief organizations, will map a program of united struggle and strike action on the projects for the enforcement of the prevailing union rates. The conference should receive the support of labor throughout the country.

It is imperative for organized labor to act quickly, to strengthen the unions and to organize the workers on the relief jobs in order to halt Roosevelt's drive against wages. Roosevelt's coolie wage scale on relief ushered in the wage-cutting campaign launched against the entire working class since the collapse of the N.R.A. and the abolition of the codes.

If the working man is not to be degraded and reduced to levels heretofore unheard of he must act militantly and at

Elect delegates to the National Emergency Conference!

rganize project le

Begin now to fight against the government's wave cut drive!

Prepare strikes for prevailing union wage rates!

Prepare the Coal Strike

THE strike call has gone out to six thousand local unions of the United Mine Workers on June 16. Every coal miner should lay down his tools on that date, and stay out on strike until the demands

The demands of the miners, as put forward by the local unions, are for the \$6 a day basic scale, the thirty-hour week, no open shop provisions in the new agree-

How can these demands be won? The employers are preparing against the strike and the miners must immediately prepare for an effective struggle. The local unions, the Rank and File, should call sub-district and district conferences of the locals at once to prepare the strike. to put forward the demands of the miners, and to set up a broad unified strike leader-

Mass meetings should be called in all localities to prepare the strike.

Unity of the miners must be achieved if the strike is successful. This means in Southern Illinois the setting up of joint committees of both the U.M.W.A. and the

Progressive Miners Union to prepare the strike. Unity means to defeat any "red scare" raised to split the ranks of the

Under the N.R.A. the miners have been saddled with an unsatisfactory agreement. Now even sharper attacks on the miners are being prepared. Strike, not for the bosses' Guffey Bill, but for your own demands. Mobilize all your forces now to prepare the strike. Miners! Lead your own struggle to victory. Call upon the entire A. F. of L. and upon all labor to support your struggle, which will be a national test of the bosses' new offensive against labor.

Arithmetic, Soviet Style

THE New York Herald Tribune is

It can't make heads or tails out of the recent decision of the Soviet government to place the entire iron and steel industry on a profit-making basis.

How can there be any talk of profit or loss in a Soviet economy, the Herald Tribune asks. "All it needs to do to make a profit for itself in the industry is to pay a price for iron and steel products that will return a profit. Out of one pocket into the other-nothing simpler."

The decision of the Soviet government is not nearly as mysterious as the Herald Tribune would like its readers to think.

Under capitalism the workers receive only part of the value of the products they create, while the rest (surplus value) is grabbed by the capitalists in the form of profit, interest and ground rent. In other words, the capitalists constantly rob the workers, and profits can go up only at the expense of the workers.

Under Socialism in the Soviet Union "profits" in the old capitalist sense no longer exist, exploitation no longer exists. The workers receive, directly in the form of wages and indirectly in numerous other ways, the full social value of their labor.

What the Soviet government proposes to do in the iron and steel industry is not to produce profits at the expense of the workers (on the contrary, wages in the iron and steel industry have gone up during the past year), but by eliminating waste and organizing the plants more efficiently, to increase the total value of the products the workers create.

And since the workers receive the full social value of their labor, this means in the long run raising their standard of

In other words, instead of taking out of one pocket and putting into another, the Soviet government is going to put more into ALL the pockets of the people.

Broderick Rewarded

DETECTIVE JOHN BRODERICK, known familiarly as "a one-man strong arm squad." a notorious bruiser of the police department, intimate of Broadway and the underworld, a typical Tammany clubhouse detective, has just been promoted by LaGuardia's chief of police. Lewis J. Valentine.

Broderick is now being advanced undoubtedly as a result of his strikebreaking activity. He, in alliance with Harry Feldman, circulation manager of Hearst's Journal, and Joseph P. Ryan helped to break the threatening strike of the longshoremen and teamsters a few months

The LaGuardia administration again shows that it is every bit as reactionary, as anti-labor, as its Tammany predecessor.

Party Life

-By CENTRAL ORGANIZATION-Cincinnati "Daily" Drive Lags Neglects Sales at Shops For More Intensive Work

OUR Party in Cincinnati has proven that it is able to do good work, when a real effort is made. We have done some good work in the shops, have formed some new shop units, and will soon have an additional number established. Where we have been successful, it has been because we have worked correctly. When we fail, it is becorrectly. When we fall, it is because we have not put into practice
the correct methods of work. We
have been able to make contacts
among the workers, because we
have recruited workers in the shops.
We can likewise do good work on
the Daily Worker subscription and
circulation drive. It is really a crime
to see that the Daily Worker has
such a small circulation in a large
industrial city like Cincinnati. We
have seen recently how the workers have seen recently how the workers are able to conduct their affairs during strikes. We also see how eager the workers are for organiza-tion, and how they are on their guard against betrayals. It has be-come difficult for misleaders like Dillon and James Wilson to put something over on the workers. They are fighting back very effectively and these misleaders feel it. In this situation, the ground is all prepared for a big circulation of all prepared for a big circulation of the Daily Worker, and if this does not exist in Cincinnati, it is because we, the Party—and this includes both the leadership and the rank and file, are not carrying out our

RECENTLY the Daily Worker A printed an editorial concerning the splendid fight of the Cincinnati workers in the Chevrolet plant when the foremen tried to discrimi-nate against union men. How is it possible that this editorial was not placed in the hands of every single worker in the Norwood plant? Be-cause we have not understood the mportance of the Daily Worker in

roungstown section is still in the lead in Daily Worker circulation. In spite of the fact that in our Section we have carried on good work

Fight for Bonus

Because of the volume of letters received by the Department, we can print only those that are of general interest to Daily Workers

THE mountains heaved in Baluchistan. Huge gaps yawned in the earth swallowing houses, men, the chore the control of the c in the shops. Our District is in the lead in the drive, but the Cincingood as it should be. In order that our district shall remain in the lead, our Section is responsible to see that we fulfill our quota.

the tremendous possibilities that decide or are we going to line up we now have to multiply the circuin a rank and file outfit determined lation of the Daily Worker in Cin-to keep up the fight for a New cinnati many times. Our campaign Deal for the vets, not F.D.R.'s Raw lation of the Daily Worker in Cin-Criminal Syndicalist Law and Sherthe Daily Worker drive. In the fight for equal rights for the Negro workers in the West End, in the Steel Sub-Division and in other places where the Negroes are Jimcrowed; in the fight against discrimination on relief jobs and for more and better relief, we have real opportunity to bring the Daily Worker into every home and to every worker, who is involved in these structures. In the payment of your Adjusted Com-

hese struggles.

We are selling more pamphlets on Pather Coughlin in the streets than the Dally Work. It is good that we are using this means of combatting the propagands and influence of Coughlin. We should not cease out efforts in this respect, but at the same time we should also sell the Dally Worker. That we are not consciouse of the Impairment of the Dally worker. That we are not conscious of the importance of our paper. It is up to every unit, to every single comrade and to every reader of the Dally to see that we bring the circulation over the top, and to make it our main business to see that we put the paper into the hands of the workers in the shops, among whom we have worked so successfully.

Chickman Chick.

A Bill of my factory dinner hour is well spent each day in the Foreigner's Red Corner, where there are books, magazines and newspapers printed in many languages. It is in this Red Corner, where there are books, magazines and sumplies from Karachi will go come of the Dally to see that we bring the circulation over the top, and to make it our main business to see that we put the paper into the hands of the workers in the shops, among whom we have worked so successfully.

SECTION ORGANIZER.

Cincinnati Orlo.

35 East 13th Street, New York Please Send me more informa-

ADDRESS

Letters From Our Readers

Philadelphia, Pa.

STRIKE

AGAINST

WAGE

Now that the soldiers' bonus has trict from making the record as been voted down by the puppets about it? Are we going to leave it up to the capitalist mouthpieces, the so-called leaders of the vets, to

The Communist Party has been iff Lutz, is closely connected with the only political party that has the Daily Worker drive. In the backed up the veterans bonus fight,

we are selling more pamphlets on pensation (the so-called bonus).

O. R. the payment of your Adjusted Com-

print only those that are of general interest to Daily Welker readers. How-ever, all letters received are carefully read by the editors. Suggestions and criticisms are welcome and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker.

Discovers Common Role of Coughlin and Savonarola

Ridgewood, L. I., N. Y. Comrade Editor: Last week the Hearst newspapers

carried a full page editorial, ensubject of the fascist priest, Father

Leningrad, U.S.S.R. Comrade Editor: As I am a steady reader of the

dinner hour. Factory practice is dead are overlooked entirely by the well recommended for us young World Telegram, because in the

World Front

Military News Censorship A Brief Reminder The Quetta Earthquake

ALL news coming out of Italy these days is under war consorship. The official organ of the foreign correspondents in the United States, "The Foreign Press," declares that Mussolini has put a ban on "news of a military character other than that emanating from official sources."

Everything, except weddings, is considered "news of a military character." "A detailed description of a new road," remarks "The For-eign Press," "a report of the inau-guration of a railway station, the launching of a new warship, or ac-cidents to airplanes may lead the

writer into serious trouble."

He is, of course, led into more serious trouble if he were to re-port any one of the thousands of anti-fascist and anti-war activities now sweeping Italy.

The ban on news going out of Italy does not apply to the New York Times correspondent, Arnold Cortesi. This lackey of Mussolini has never been known to print a line at variance with Fascismo's official propaganda.

ACK of space Saturday prevented us from reminding our readers that it was only \$2 days readers that it was only 42 days ago that the Trotzkyist expert on Germany, Ludwig Lore, writer for the New York Post, declared: "Ritler is more popular than ever." The occasion for referring to this painful subject for the Trotzkyists is the report of Otto D. Tolischus, New York Times correspondent in Berlin, of Friday, May 31. The headline on this dispatch reads: "Germans restive under high prices. Mounting costs and worst pay since Mounting costs and worst pay since Mounting costs and worst pay since depression make it hard to find one satisfied. Outer prosperity belied.
Only general fear of the secret police prevents open voicing of dis-

sand human beings died a horrible

The agony and shrieks of the As I am a steady reader of the Daily Worker, I wish to write you 30,000 dying human beings is the following letter from this city. transmitted by radio from Quetta One year ago, my comrades in to Karachi. From Karachi it goes Worcester gave me a grand send-off before leaving for the Soviet eral" New York World Telegram Union. Today I am a prosperous gets it, and lo and behold. a head-student in the Kirov plant, where I receive a stipend of 107 rubles monthly. I work at this factory Quake Ruins India Cities."

We cannot say that the 30,000

"The pestiferous affliction and cankerous worm of usury endured for sixty years in Florence, of the perfidious and God-hating Hebraic sect."

One of the Teatures of the Viet Union, is of no concern to tending evening classes appears to be mastering education rather any other American capitalist press. One of the features of the Soviet terrorize the border tribes, and to school is as follows:

Mussolini for British support in the war against Ethiopia. This may account for Captain Eden's actions in the League of Nations favoring "arbitration." Also, aymptoms of mass discontent throughout the black continent such as was evidenced in the strike of 9,000 Negro copper miners in British Crown Colony Rhodesia, as well as the increasing anti-imperiality battles in Algeria, are influencing the British to try to avoid a sudden major conflict at the moment.

moment.

In short, within Africa, Italy, Britain and other countries the forces of revolution, class struggle and anti-imperialist hatties are becoming more and more the determining factors.

Terror Begins Anew in Gallup

(Continued from Page 1)

of preventing any defense whatso-ever of the framed Gallup workers, a majority of whom are Spanish-speaking and steut champions of trade unionism.

essary funds. The Pinance Board has so far refused to make the

Even if the investigation comes off as scheduled, however, it clearly will not be primarily to indict kid-

Signal for More Arrests

of preventing any defense whatsoever of the framed Gallup workers,
a majority of whom are Spanishspeaking and stout champions of
trade unionism.

The changes of a Gallup grand
jury investigation, June 10, of the
Minor-Levinson kidnaping diminished when District Judge M. A.
Otero, Jr., announced in a letter to
Governor Clyde Tingley that the
Court fund of McKinley County was
exhausted and asked that the State
Board of Pinance advance the nec-

It is rumored in Santa Fe that a corps of plain clothesmen is being recruited to "keep an eye on the reds" during the Grand Jury probe and until after the trial of the fourteen framed workers. This week the uniformed State Police of New Mexico was more than doubled in number and yesterday in a Memorial Day address Attorney General Frank Patton called on the people of New Mexico to "throw" off the letharsy and unconcern" they have shown in opposing adherents of "foreign" forms of Government.

be won! The Daily Worker has one which will force the taxing of the rich to provide for the vet-erans' bonus. Get your buddles to read the Daily Worker!

Join the Communist Party

Lenin on the Role of the Banks

"SOME three or five of the biggest banks in any of the most advanced capitalist countries have achieved a 'personal union' of industrial and banking capital, and have concentrated in their hands the control of billions upon billions, which form the greatest part of the capital and

revenue of an entire country. A financial oligarchy, creating a close network of ties of dependence upon all the economic and political institutions of contemporary bourgois society without exception-this is the most striking manifestation of this monopoly .-- From "Imperialism."