NEW YORK, TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1935

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

10,000 OUT AS MINERS REJECT TRU

Japan's Asiatic Army Staff Starts New Soviet Provocations

Militarists in Attack Upon Peace Policy of the U.S.S.R.

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) TOKYO, July 1 (Via Shanghai) -Attacking the calm vigilance and recognized peace policy of the Soviet Union, a conference of the Japanese military staff of the Asiatic Mainland (Kwantung) Army held at Changtun Saturday adopted a series of provocative anti-Soviet de-mands, the Changchun correspondent of the Dempo Tsushrun Agency

"The wisest policy for the U. S. S. R. would be to leave all Far Eastern affairs to Japan," declared

the military staff.

The persistence with which the Soviet Union has disclosed each provocation against the Soviet Union as it took place was a spewar-clique, "If the U.S.S.R. will carry out its present policy in the Far East, it will lead to conflicts with Japan," the general staff concluded menacingly.

Army Men Named Aides Of Johnson

General Hugh Johnson, notorious strikebreaker, formally took over his new job of Federal Works Program Administrator of the city yesterday with the appointment of a staff of assistants composed of well-known anti-labor men and ex-army of

Among the appointees, all of whom the general said are authorized to speak for him on subjects under their jurisdiction, are:

Edward F. McGrady, assistant secretary of labor recently involved in breaking the recent Chevrolet auto strike, who will organize a labor relations department.

Alvin Brown, former officer of the N.R.A., who will be in charge of general policy, organization and

Anna Rosenberg, N.R.A. officer, in charge of public relations.

Francis M. Robinson, the general's secretary, and two ex-army men. Captain Joseph Battley and Lieut K. Johnston, are to be the "personal aides and trouble shooters."

Out of the \$80,000,000 fund appropriated by the federal government for work relief in New York City \$78,657,310 will be spent directly on the projects and \$2,350,000 for the general's administrative ex-

Cloak Union Awaits Word Of Lehman

The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, representing 40,000 organized cloakmakers, and five employers' associations in the cloak trade are awaiting the recommendations of Governor Lehman, following the conference in Albany

Meanwhile, the Claok Makers' Union has postponed its strike referendum vote, originally scheduled to take place today, "for a few

Bosses Will Accept

The Governor, it is reported, has received assurances from all parties involved that his recommendations would be accepted by the leading bodies of the employers' associations and the union.

Yesterday David Dubinsky, president of the I. L. G. W. U., however, reiterated his union's opposition to any modification to the conitation clause in the pro-

posed contract. It was learned through unofficial but reliable channels that the union will accept any of the three "mediators" considered by Governor Lehman, namely, Sol A. Rosenblatt, Max Meyer, or Brooklyn Borough President Raymond V. Ingersoll

Rumor Bosses Split

A breach was reported in the ranks of the Merchants' Ladies' Garment Association, the jobbers. Some members of the association executive board threaten to go out of business if the association accepts contractor limitation.

Any decision of Governor Lehman or of his authorized "mediator" would have to be approved by the bers' association executive board, Gordon V. Lyons, president, said

WAR CLIQUE Hartford --- Detroit FUTURE OURS, Mass Meetings and Conferences

HAND IN EAST Drive Wins Support AS TRIAL ENDS

In Hartford Parley-Another Planned

By Harry Gannes

HARTFORD, Conn., July 1 .-

delegates representing 41,605 union members decided that Labor could advance its aims by breaking with the traditional policy of the A. F. of L. of "rewarding its friends and

With William E. Kuehnel, chair-

(Continued on Page 2)

Complete Unity Shown Socialist Delegates Alone Vote Against Resolution

By George Morris

DETROIT, Mich., July 1.-Fol-Without a single dissenting vote. lowing a full day of deliberations, delegates from 150 A. F. of L. locals 160 delegates representing 38,060 in 31 cities in Connecticut passed members in 38 labor unions and 36 a resolution favoring the formation fraternal and cultural organizations of a Labor Party at a conference and the Communist and Socialist in Labor Temple here yesterday. Parties decided yesterday at Labor The conference was called on the Temple to launch a labor ticket for Temple to launch a labor ticket for

the 165 registered delegates spent nearly five hours hammering out detelled plans to win the whole trade union movement of the state of Connecticut for independent political action by labor.

Distillusioned with promises, learning from their ex-perience in strike struggles, the at the next conference to be held by the end of July.

Meanwhile greatly encouraged by a start that surpasses the expectations and even the most enthusiastic workers, the United Labor Conference for Political Action which called the conference will make the

(Continued on Page 2)

Mexico to Give Drive Speeded Priests Amnesty For Thaelmann

President Cardenas' Nazis Try to Halt Grow-Move Will Allow Fascist Cardinals To Return

MEXICO CITY, July 1.—Preparatory to an imminent drive against the Mexican workers and peasants. President Lazaro Cardenas today will sign an amnesty recalling the entire exiled fascist brotherhood of cardinals and politician-generals.

Issuance of the amnesty further confirms Carnedas' masquerading role as a liberal opponent of the Calles, leader of the National Revolutionary Party.

Disguised as a "political" pardon, the amnesty first of all allows the return of the "revolutionist." Archpishop Leopoldo Ruiz y Flores, Papal delegate to Mexico and head of the brutal church hierarchy so deeply loathed by the broad masses of th

Cardenas' new cabinet, now (Continued on Page 2)

Cuban Peasants Clash With Batista Troops; Move to Hill Region

HAVANA, July 1.-The new military offensive against Realengo 18. the large territory near Guantana-mo, which is ruled by the peasants Nazis, she asserted. themselves, began today with skir-mishing between the farmers and Nazi camp authorities that "foreign

Canada, which pretends to claim ular political prisoner, is bound to the region of Realengo, attacked a react against those who remain

meeting of the peasants. prepared to defend their lands in armed struggle.

ing Movement For His Liberation

Commenting on the statement that Nazi prison camps have soft-ened their discipline and that there are only about 1,000 political prisoners still under detention, Croll, secretary of the United Anti-Nazi Conference held on Saturday, declared: "This public statemen coming right on the heels of the Anti-Nazi Conference held on Satirday and supported by tions numbering 139,000 members is obviously a desperate attempt on the part of the Nazis to paralyze the stirring movement initiated on behalf of the tens of thousands of men and women suffering a living death in the hellish concentration camps and Nazi prisons."

Basing herself on the authoritative investigations carried through by the International Anti-Fascist Archives located in Paris, which published a statement of its findings in May of this year, Miss Croll declared that there are some 80,000 political prisoners in the concentration camps and jails.

No Easing Up

The alleged liquidation of number of the concentration camps can by no means indicate an easing up of persecution of their political opponents on the part of the

agitation on behalf of some one The government troops, carrying individual" that a campaign for out the orders of the Royal Bank of the liberation of any one particreact against those who remain behind, is a cunning maneuver on The latter, retreating to the hills, the part of the Nazis to discourage

(Continued on Page 2)

UNIONS MOVE FOR MASS LABOR PARTY RAKOSI SAYS

Flays Fascist Judges in Brilliant Speech as Convictions is Upheld

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)
BUDAPEST, July I (Via Zurich).

The "trial" of Matthias Rakosi
ended today with the fascist Court of Appeals turning in a verdict re-affirming the sentence of life imprisonment passed upon the great Hungarian revolutionist last Janu-

Up to the last moment of the trial Rakosi burned the ears of his would-be executioners in a bitter excoriating speech, in which he set forth the entire inward rottenness and reaction of the Hungarian fascist regime. He declared:

"My convictions remain un-changed, I shall quietly await what I know is now advancing: The future is ours!"

Rakosi, accusing his judges, was a sign not of the strength but and the Inman-Poulsen plant at of the weakness of Hungarian Portland opened their description capitalism.

Party of the Soviet Union was rescuing true culture from the barbarism of war-incitement and re-

times tried to interrupt Rakosi.

witnesses said, to watch this great Communist, sunk in a fascist dun-and Portland has the support of jailers and persecutors.

British Deal Seen As Spurring War On Negro Nation

LONDON, July 1 .- British members of Parliament indicated today their conviction that the British

Eden related hitherto unpublished the International Labor Desense. details of the imperialists' bargain

expedition against the Negro nation. As a military aid to Musso-drove off. lini, Eden suggested that Britain

Muir Acts to Break Lumber Strike Against Troop Terror

LAKE CHARLES, La., July 1. -Nine men were wounded, two of them seriously when straw bosses instigated an attack by the company longshore union known as the Louisiana Longshoremen's Association upon the members of the International Longshoremen's As-

in Mill Walkout

The attack was part of an attempt of the shipowners to replace the I. L. A. with the company union on a job unloading scrap

(By United Press)

PORTLAND, Ore., July 1.-With made crystal clear why the hard-pressed Hungarian bourgeoise took ment heading the Sawmill and this moment to retry him. He Timber Workers' Union, the gipointed out that the persecution of gantic Long-Bell and Weyerhaeuser Communists in this fascist country lumber mills at Longwiew. Wash., the weakness of Hungarian Portland opened their doors today to receive 3,500 workmen. The openings, if successful, are

kost pointed out, was interlocked expected to break the backbone of with the retrogression of all culture in Hungary. Only the Communist operations in the Pacific North-

affiliate of the American Federa-The presiding magistrate several tion of labor, may seek to prevent imes tried to interrupt Rakosi.

3,200 more conservative workers from the heroic working class leader resuming operations at the Longturned upon him finally and scorn- view plants, first to close last May

fully bared the dirty betrayal of Governor Clarence Martin of the Hungarian counter-revolution Washington ordered troops held in in 1919, the expropriated landown-readiness to proceed to Longview ers and manufacturers had called should trouble develop. He already in foreign troops in order to crush has sent 600 National Guardsmen the Hungarian Soviet Government, to Tacoma, where 11 mills reopened Rakosi spoke for a full hour and a week ago under military pro-a half. It was inspiring, the few tection.

geon for more than nine years, take a brilliant offensive against his

(Continued on Page 2)

Organizer Jailed When Thugs Fail To Kidnap Him bership of the union.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 1. -The pending Scottsboro hearings at to facilitate Mussolini's in- Decatur, Ala., was the signal for a vasion of Ethiopia had placed an renewed terror drive here against ship of the union. African war on the order of the the working class, featured by an-The House of Commons listened other attempt to kidnap Robert quietly while Captain Anthony Wood, Southern district secretary of

Eden said, the consequences for Eu- morning by neighbors of Wood, who ropean capitalism and Britain's rushed to his aid as he was being delphia locals. hold on Africa, if fascist Italy were beaten by four thugs while resisting defeated in a war with Ethiopia.
But Mussolini was adamant, and in return for support of the anti-Soviet Anglo-German naval ac- kidnap the I. L. D. organizer, the cord, he had pledged to back the thugs jumped into their car and

Wood and Beth Mitchell were rewould "cede to Ethiopia" a strip of arrested shortly after, on a charge "territory in British Somaliland, of violating the anti-working class giving Abyssinia access to the sea." Downs Literature law. The I. L. D. In return Britain asked no concession, except (!) "grazing rights" izations, north and south, to flood for tribes in the territory which Commissioner W. O. Downs, City would be stolen by Mussolini. No Hall, Birmingham, with protests, mention was made of British water Trial of the two defendants has been

Barnett Urges Protests Teamsters Join Longshoremen Men Refuse Extension of Existing Pact— In Struggle at S.S. Point Clear

Prepare for Concerted Action;

Act in Defiance of Lockout by Shipowners of Strike sentiment flared today Fifty-Seven Longshore Gangs against the third truce of John L. Lewis with the coal operators as

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., July 1 .teamsters are joining longshoremen here in refusing to pass through picket lines at the S. S. Point Clear.

This step has been taken in defiance of the lockout on Friday by against the San Francisco local. the shipowners of fifty-seven longshore gangs who refused to work on the Point Clear. The ship had been loaded with scab cargo at Powell River, British Columbia, When it arrived here the seamen on board struck for union recognition and other demands. Whereupon the long-shoremen refused to go through the

The lockout by the shipowners is made through the strike.

timatum that the Harry Bridges with the possibility that the total The situation on the waterfront is leadership must be removed from growing more tense hourly as the I. L. A. Pete Peterson, of San Pedro, who has been appointed I. of extension of the present agree-L. A. organizer by Joseph Ryan, is ment was double that number. With cooperating with the shipowners and the most important mines idle tothe capitalist press in this drive day as a result, scheduled confer-Rank and file sentiment behind ahead with the task of preparing Bridges and the rank and file lead-

ership of the I. L. A. is running high, not only within the longshoremen's union itself, but also in ment, calling off the scheduled the International Seamen's Union. Various I. S. U. locals have already Preparations are going ahead full

seen as the opening shot in a drive to break the contract won by the of all waterfront work on July 5, I. L. A. after the strike last sum- to commemorate the murder of the mer, and to take away all the gains seven strikers killed in the maritime

Shoe Union Steel Workers A mass meeting Sunday afternoon in Cheswick (Allegheny Valley) drew over 1,000 miners from nearby mines, Parley Asked Press for Unity who voted unanimously against the truce, and for strike action to win

mands Plans Be Mapped To Confer on Demand to Fight Wage Cuts

LYNN, Mass., July 1.-More than sixty delegates representing nineteen locals of the United Shoe and Leather Workers' Union met in joint conference here Saturday and unanimously demanded that the national officials call a special convention of the union immediately to mobilize the workers to fight wage cuts. The conference, called by the Lynn Joint Council, represented the majority of the mem-

The conference is the rank and file's answer to the drastic wage cuts which have been put over throughout New England with the ditions. consent of the Zimmerman leader-

The locals demanded that the Boston on Aug. 10, and that the call shall not stipulate any restrictions, nor bar any locals from repto partition the Negro country.

He had pointed out to Mussolini, short time, was frustrated this present standing with the national office relative to per capita, in-cluding the New York and Phila-

To Reconvene

conference of the local unions voted to reconvene on July Clair, is remaining in town here

13, with more local unions represented, and to take drastic action if the national officials disregard posed meeting. these demands. For months the Lovestoneite national organizer of union today indicated no retreat the union, I. Zimmerman, and the the demands of the rank and file membership of the union. that an emergency convention be called.

(Continued on Page 2)

Lynn Joint Council De- Committee Asks Tighe the platform. Organizer Bozo Da-

To Reinstate Lodges

By Tom Keenan (Special to the Daily Worker)

gamated Association of Iron, Steel Steel. and Tin Workers here yesterday afternoon, the unity committee of Valley Local Unions, many of which the latter today sought to force President Mike Tighe and the executive board of the A. A. to meet with them and discuss re- decision on concerted action will be unification of the A. A. on the basis made. of the program of the rank and Over ten thousand miners have file for organizing the industry to downed tools in the score of mines win better wages and working con- kept idle today. Among the latter

morning to the international office, Russellton, Renton, Indianola, and was received by Secretary Brackenridge, Curtisville Two and special convention be convened in Leonard. When the unity commit- Three, Export Newfield, Versailles, tee phoned the office to arrange a Kinlock and Barking. conference Leonard said that Tighe was out of town, but he would endeavor to get in touch with him Daily Drive for such purpose.

Await Answer

The committee composed of Clarence Irwin, William Spang, Albert Atallah, Lou Morris and Joe pending the answer of the international officers regarding the pro-Rank and file leaders in the steel

national officials, have ignored drive demanded all along by the consin is

conference fails to materialize, the number of important decisions. Sec-Only recently, because of the fight to force the officials to con- tion 1 of Milwaükee, has set the

(Continued on Page 2)

IsIntensified | In Wisconsin

50,000 new readers, has quickly borne fruit. As was reported last week, Wis-

They stated that if the unity munist Party has now adopted a pressure of the rank and file, they fer will be taken into every union July 6-7 weekend as Daily Worker Weekend, and will order a special bundle of 1,000 copies for the event.

trict must secure at least one sub-scription for the Daily Worker

Every Party member must be a subscriber or a daily reader of the

Every agitational speaker is to use the Dany Worker in every speech he makes, quoting from it,

work in the drive is to be made

by the unit organizer, section or-ganizer and District Bureau or by the Daily Worker agents for the units, sections and district.

end of Section 1 of Milwaukee, and calls for similar action from every other section,

Two Historic Conferences Point the Way to Mass Labor Party - AN EDITORIAL -

MERICAN labor is on the march.

Two historic conferences in widely-separated cities on Sunday broke new ground for the formation of a Labor Party.

In Hartford, Conn., 150 A. F. of L. locals from thirty-one cities, at a conference called by the Hartford Central Labor Council, decided without a single dissenting vote to take the necessary steps to form a statewide Labor Party and unanimously endorsed the Workers' Unemployment, Old Age and

Social Insurance Bill (H. R. 2827). In Detroit representatives of 38 A. F. of L. unions, of the Socialist and Communist Parties and many other organizations decided to put forth an independent labor slate in the coming city elections and called for the formation of a Labor Party.

The steps taken in Hartford and Detroit point the way to the workers of the entire country. Here we have a real united front of labor, political action that is truly independent, a Labor Party in the making that gives every promise of being a fight-

Both in Detroit and Hartford the Labor Party

movements are not the result of electioneering maneuvers by a handful of leaders at the top, but are rooted in the soil of action from below, based firmly on the broad masses of the trade unions.

When A. F. of L. unions from an entire state, with the support of the president of the State Federation of Labor, as in the case at Hartford, decide to break with the policy of "rewarding your friends and punishing your enemies" and set machinery in motion for the formation of a state-wide Labor Party-that's something to crow about, something to inspire every American worker, something that should serve as a model to every local union in the

Here is the answer to the Louis Waldmans and the Sidney Hillmans who talk Labor Party, but urge a third capitalist party that will carry through, not the policies of labor, but those of Wall Street's New Deal! And here, Congressional Progressives, is the kind

of Labor Party that labor needs. Not, as was pro-

posed by Congressman Amlie Sunday, a party organized by the top bureaucracy of the A. F. of L.

ized by the trade unions and other working class organizations and sympathetic professional people, farmers and Negro organizations." Such a Labor Party will be able to unite all the toiling masses of city and countryside in the fight for their basic economic needs and civil rights; such a Labor Party will be a powerful weapon in the struggle against war and fascism.

and by Progressives in Congress who have spent all

The Communist Party heartly endorses the steps taken at Hartford and Detroit and pledges its fullest support. It calls on its members in the trade unions to take the initiative everywhere in driving forward the movement for a Labor Party. It urges the setting up within the shortest possible time of a national sponsoring committee for

a Labor Party, composed of representatives from every section of the country where a movement for independent political action is developing. Once more we call on the Socialist Party to join

their lives in the service of capitalist parties. But, ford, Socialist workers, despite the official ban of to quote the resolution adopted at the Hartford the State Executive Committee, controlled by the conference, "an anti-capitalist Labor Party organ-Old Guard McLevy machine, came as delegates from their unions and participated enthusiastically in making the decisions. At Detroit the Socialist Party was represented officially. Shall we leave the field to the Longs and Cough-

lins and to those who are flirting with the New Deal? Is it not clear that nothing could strengthen the movement for a Labor Party so much, nothing could arm labor so well in the fight to beat back the new attacks of the employers on living standards as the united action of the Socialist and Communist Parties on a national scale? The Communist Party calls on its sections and

with us actively in this great movement. At Hart-

units to approach the lower bodies of the Socialist Party in the most comradely way, to work tirelessly for the united front, and to give all possible support to the development of Labor Party movements in localities and neighborhoods. FORWARD TO A MASS, UNITED, ANTI-

CAPITALIST LABOR PARTY!

The shipowners have given an ul- 20 known mines refused to work, ences and mass meetings went

> for higher wages and a better con-A conference of ten local unions in West Brownsville yesterday after-noon decided there was to be no work today and called a mass meeting for Centerville this afternoon, at

concerted action against the truce.

Lewis, on June 30, for the third

of Existing Pact-

Raise Pay Demands

(Special to the Daily Worker)

which the question of strike action will be decided upon. Mass Meeting Rejects Truce

the miners' demands. Board Member John Murray was heckled from mich was afraid to speak.

Speakers Scotty O'Hara, Mike Stanovich, Bob Graham, Louis Hu-haley, Haggerty, Foukes, and other local union leaders called for a fight against the truce and for the eco-PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 1-Fol- four known mines were working toowing a conference of the National day in that area, Harmarville, Lo-Emergency Committee of the Amal- gans Ferry, Harwick and Allegheny

are Vesta Four, Five and Six; Cru-A special letter was sent this cible, Mather, Lilley, Eclipse, Alicia,

The call of the Daily Worker a special plan of action from the Wisconsin district, in the drive for

would be made from the organizing consin is making slow progress in The District Bureau of the Com-

The major decisions of the Dis-trice Bureau follow: Every Party member in the dis-

during the month of July.

The Daily Worker must be sold at the following shops —Allis Chalmers, West Allis; Seaman Body and International Harvester, Milwaukee; J. I. Case, Racine; Simmons Bed, Kenosha.

explaining its purposes, etc. One article a day is to be con-tributed to the Daily Worker by the Party members assigned through the District Office. A weekly check-up on every Party member in regard to the

With these decisions, the Bureau points to the Daily Worker Week-

Youth to Issue Proclamation of Rights to Mark July Fourth

Case of Secretary Fined

As 'Agitator'

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 1.-

Undaunted by attempts of the owners of the Janney Cylinder Company, 7425 State Road, and particularly those of Max Sorenson, super-

intendent, to break the strike through intimidation of the work-

ers, strikers continued their regular

activities, a statement of the strike

ommittee revealed.

Led by the Machine, Tool and

Foundry Workers Union, employe

of the company are on strike for union recognition, a fifteen per cent wage increase and other demands.

Arrested Secretary

The police are cooperating with the company in its campaign of in-timidation. Last Tuesday the police

arrested Carl Bersing, national sec-retary of the union, because he asked the policeman where he could park his car. At the hearing

before Magistrate Dougherty the charges had to be dropped.

But here the Magistrate came to

the assistance of the policeman by raising the question of the kind of a

union Bersing was secretary of. The Magistrate claimed that only an A.

F. of L. union is legal and that all other unions are "rackets."

Case Is Appealed

Refusing to listen to either Mr.

Bersing or the International Labor

Defense attorney, who appeared for

the union, the magistrate fined Bersing \$10 and costs for being an

ase. The workers have solidified their

till six at night. With the help of

termined to stick it out until their

(Continued from Page 1)

renowned leader in the movement

To Gather Signatures

United Anti-Nazi Conference in re-

Nazis in their official organ the

'Angriff." In its issue of June 5

the Nazis declared that if 50,000

Americans were really interested in

the welfare of Ernest Thaelmann

signatures on a hundred thousand

postcards addressed to Adolf Hitler,

political asylum for Thaelmann in the U.S. A.

Germany, declaring that the "un-

The campaign on behalf of Ernst.

ecrned himself the undying ha

power," Miss Croll added.

Congress Committees Issue Instructions For Registering

DETROIT, Mich., July 1.-With only three days remaining until the convening of the historic Second American Youth Congress here in the heart of the domain of the auto barons, more than 2,000 credentials have already been received, Arthur Clifford, chairman of the Congress announced today.

On the opening day of the Congress, July 4, a Youth Rally will be held at Clark Park, Clark and

Vernor Highway.

At this rally, on the 159th anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence, a new declaration will be proclaimed. This will be a Declaration of the Rights of Youth and a call to the youth of America to carry on the fight of their forefathers for life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness under a slogan for peace, freedom and

In the call for this rally the merican Youth have been asked to demonstrate that it is they who "carry on the traditions of Amer-

"carry on the traditions of Americanism and not the arch-reactionary Hearst who is preparing America for fascism."

Oredentials from delegates have been received from the farthest corners of the country. From Seattle, Washington, to Miami, Florida, and from San Diego, California, to Portland Maine.

ifornia, to Portland, Maine.
The San Diego Federated Trades
and Lebor Council has unanimously
endorsed the Congress and is sending a delegate.

Last minute instructions to dele

gates and observers were issued to-day. All delegates are asked to register at the Fort Wayne Hotel, Case and Temple Avenues, all day July 4 and the morning of July 5. After July 5, registration will take place at Cass Technical High School. Credentials should be sent in at once so that eating arrange-ments can be facilitated and lodg-

one of the control of changed. Observers will be allowed all privileges except participation in the discussion and voting.

Protests Urged On Troop Terror

(Continued from Page 1)

Sawmill and Timber Workers' Union. Muir, executive vice president of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, the parent union, urged his followers to accept the five-cent wage increase promised by the operators. The new scale, he said, would be 10c an hour higher than the general average for similar work throughout the Northwest.

Barnett Urges Protests

EVEREIT, Wash., July 1.—Making a flying trip to Everett between sessions of the Joint Northwest Strike Committee in Longview and Olympia, Max Barnett, secreissued a statement condemning the did not really represent the senti-use of terror, force and violence ment of the members in their oragainst the strikers. "The suffering and bloodshed

police and militia," he said, is di-

rectly the responsibility of Gover-Martin who is acting in behalf of the small number of mill op- ist Party are already up in arms and against the huge against some of the members in army of striking lumber workers. the Wayne County Executive Com-"Everyone wants the strike to mittee who have kept them from "Everyone wants the strike to mittee who have kept them from end. It is the employers who are responsible for prolonging it by Sugar.

The strike to mittee who have kept them from taking part in the campaign for Sugar.

Socialists Bring in Resolution able and just demands of the lum-ber workers of the Northwest. The Joint Northwest Strike Committee chosen to state the position of the

any and all employers, or to con-tinue the strike until the demands definitely to any of the actions of re granted. * the conference without the sanc-*Abe Muir does not represent the tion of the state and national er-

strikers, having been repeatedly repudiated by them. The strikers assure the delegates that previous have elected their own representatives to the Joint Northwest Strike Committee, and through this committee are appealing to the whole The resolution submitted by the Somittee are appealing to the whole the resolution submittee labor movement to aid them in their clalist Party declared: strike for a living wage.

"The Joint Northwest Strike Committee calls on all workers and farmers and those who believe in the right to strike and picket and those who believe in the right of free speech and assemblage to pro-test to Governor Martin and to demand the withdrawal of troops from the strike area."

Roosevelt Extends 3 'Labor' Boards, Fearing Strikes

Detroit Rally To Welcome The Delegates T E R R O R IN NAZI GERMANY

Another Arms Plant Strike the speaker was fulminating against STUTTGART, July 1.—The strike of 6,000 workers of the Wanderer works at Chemnitz was followed by another large strike at Wurtemberg, in the well-known N. S. U. truck and automobile plant, which works largely for the rearmament of Germany and employs 3,000 workers, it has just been learned.

The strike, which lasted four days, was provoked by the management's decision to introduce piece-work and prolong working hours. According to the rate which the management attempted to enforce, an unskilled worker would have earned 18 marks a week instead of the 20 to 25 marks whigh he formerly earned.

Thus in 1933 there were 78,000 of 6,000 workers of the Wanderer

which he formerly earned.

The workers first of all applied to the local section of the Labor Front, where they were told that "wage questions did not come under the section's jurisdiction," and they were section's jurisdiction, and they were sent to the "Commissioner for Labor." The latter demanded the immediate calling off of the strike, and threatened to bring all the workers into court for "sabotage of national labor" in the event his de-

mands were not carried out.

This threat had no effect, the workers continuing the strike until, at the end of four days, the man-agement of the plant had to capitu-late. The old rate of wages was

Opposition to Nazis

BRESLAU.-In spite of the former Silesian governor's dismissal (Wilhelm Bruecker) and the appointment of Wagner as new "Gau-leiter" of Westphalia, Nazi opposi-tion is rising in all channels of ex-pression, the church, the Labor Front and even the Storm Troops The following incident, which oc-curred on June 18, is characteristic:

UnitedLaborTicket

By GEORGE MORRIS

(Continued from Page 1)

most intense efforts to reach these

A resolution adopted by the con-

and that the labor slate for the

winning the workers for such

coming city elections is a step to-

Labor Party.

But for the five votes of the So-

cialist Party, and a number repre-senting the local Lovestoneites, the

vote on all questions was practically unanimous. The Socialist Party

delegates came in with a resolution.

Labor Party would satisfy them; but that a Labor Party cannot come

into existence unless the Wayne

County Federation of Labor calls a

By the time the conference ended,

the common opinion expressed was that the Socialist Party delegates

ganization, and that when the mem-

bership in the branches learns of

movement, pressure will be brought

for genuine, constructive participa-

Socialists Bring in Resolution

Socialist Party cannot commit itself

"We further recognize that so-called labor tickets promoted on a basis other than that stated in

the foregoing resolution (calling upon the Detroit Federation to form a Labor Farty—G.M.) are neither a substitute nor an aid to the formation of a Labor Party.

to the formation of a Labor Party, but can only serve to perpetuate confusion among the working peo-ple, maintain the traditional be-lief in the need for 'good men' in government and prevent the de-velopment of an independent po-litical party of the working peo-mic."

Position Challenged

R. Jones of the Socialist Party,

good men" in government.

which results from the use of state the splendid start given to the mass

eclaring that nothing short of

A.E. G. works, the electrical workers organized passive resistance
against the weekly deduction of 50
prennigs from their wages for the
"Air Force Fund." The management
called in the police, who arrived,
but did not intervene. Faced with
the determined attitude of the staff,

loud comments came to his ears

unemployed in Breslau; in spite of the labor service, "agricultural aid," the raising of the Reichswehr forces,

etc., the number of unemployed was still 59,000 in April.

The budget for the town of Bres-lau shows a deficit of 2,275 million marks. Administrators of the vari-

ous towns follow one upon another

One of the successive mayors of Gutenberg is at present in prison.

Disciplinary measures are to be taken aguinst Fillusch, the mayor of Hindenburg, who "greeted" the return of the Saar to the Reigh

with the words "I don't give a damn for the Saar—we've got enough coal

Refuse to Pay Assessment

BERLIN.—At the Brunnenstrasse A. E. G. works, the electrical work-

months. The result would only be to prevent action in next election, and letting the start made with 63,000 votes dissipate.

Weinstone appealed to the Social-ist Party not to make unimportant differences an obstacle to a mass movement for united political ac-tion, and welcomed some of their amendments which brought them a

Detroit To Launch and red tape involved, cannot possibly result in a decision before six

A. F. of L. Men and Action

unions which have not yet affiliated.

Resolution for Labor Party

One of the decisions is to make every possible effort to win the support of the Detroit Federation of Labor which has not yet taken a Detroit locals took an active part in the conference, and one after anference, supplementing the draft platform declared for a Labor Party primarily based on the trade unions, other demanded action and an end to hairsplitting.

"We want action, and that's what believe the Socialist Party members want," said Fay O'Camb, president of the Metal Polishers. "We want unity and that's what we are here for. We are going to demonstrate that this is possible."
Dick Kroon, president of Painters

37, pointed out that many resoluons for independent political action have been adopted in unions.

Myra Kamaroff, business agent of the Waitresses Union, emphasized that a practical demonstration such as accomplished in the campaign for Sugar has gone a long way to arousing the labor movement to conference to form one; and op-posed a labor slate on the theory that it will serve to "perpetuate the traditional belief in the need for

steps for a Labor Party. Many others who took the floor finally the vote was taken, the resolution of the Platform and Resolutions Committee was opposed only the five Socialists.

Propose Candidates

The candidates for the city council submitted for consideration to the organizations in the conference were: Maurice Sugar, attorney for E. Thal, president of the Building Trades Council; Newt Short of the Electrical Workers Union, and Wil-Electrical Workers Union, and William McKie, president of the Ford Local A. F. of L. It was further recommended that candidates be considered from the ranks of Negro workers, Polish organizations and of the Mechanics Educational Society.

organizations and to be finally aporganizations and to be many ap-proved at the next conference, pro-vided for; the 30-hour week, aboli-tion of speed-ups; raise in wages to meet the increase in cost of liv-ing; union labor on all public works; against police interference in strikes and other labor struggles: adequate relief for clearance of slums for construction of dwellings to be rented at cost; no taxation on homes of workers valued below \$4,000; no interference in civil rights, no discrimination on account of color, creed or nationality and opposition

Wide Representation

of L. unions were present at the of the wounds inflicted.

conference: Asbestos Workers; Bakers 78, 207 and 77; Brewery Workers; Carpenters 1513; Detroit Federation of Musicians; Elevator Construction Musicians; Elevator Construction Workers; Firemen and Ollers; Elec-trical 58; Machinists 539; Laundry Drivers 285; Metal Polishers 1; Painters 42; Painters and Decorat-ors 675; Pressmen 591; Plumbers 98; Sign Painters 591; Journeymen Tailors 229; Waiters and Waitresses, Hatel

Greets Stalin InPhiladelphia

Rolland Reviews Big Foundry Union Appeals Sports Spectacle of 1935 in Moscow

MOSCOW, July 1. - "Thanks Comrade Stalin, for a happy life!' read a large float borne in the great sports parade which took place yesterday in the Red Square of Moscow. The appearance of the thousands of men and women offered vivid testimony to what socialist construction, led by its great guide, Joseph Stalin had done for their Thus in 1933 there were 78,000

Stalin's appearance on the trib-une, together with that of V. N. Moletov, G. K. Kagenovitch, C. Voro-shilov, M. Kalinin and other leaders met with a stormy ovation.

Rolland Greeted

Romain Rolland, mounting to the platform, was also greeted with great applause.

The parade presented a grand holiday spectable. It was an impressive demonstration of the develop-ment of the sport movement in the Soviet Union which has already embraced millions of workers. readiness of the workers for defense and the happy vitality of Soviet youth—these were the themes of yesterday's sport parade.

Endless columns of sportswomen in bright sports costumes, with flowers, banners, portraits of Soviet leaders, and playing music, marched past Lenin's tomb, carrying slogans and greetings.

During the parade squads of air-planes soared over the Square, hugh altitudes and the sky the word and the five-cornered star. After the parade sport and symnastic exercises and mass dances took place in the Square.

Mexico To Grant Drive is Speeded AmnestyForPriests to Free Thaelmann

(Continued from Page 1)

week old, fully bears out the reac-Outstanding A. F. of L. leaders in and the clear-cut fascists. Previbehalf of Ernst Thackmann, world ously, in line with the struggle of the pro-Wall Street Mexican ruiclasses to abolish the feudal Catholic Church, the government had included the strongest anti-clerical forces in the country, a step just prior to Hitler's ascension to which met with the approval of the

Worried by Strikes

Now, however, the National Revolutionary Party, holding the country in trust for American and British imperialism, has taken fright at the powerful mass strike movement sweeping the country. Calles' call for a fascist regime met with opposition from Cardenas, who at this moment is waving a demagogic "six to the United States. year plan" before the masses, conthat only chicanery and "Socialist" talk can save capitalism

With the dismissal of Tomas dersigned together with a hundred when the cabinet was dissolved two liberate Ernst Thaelmann, Carl Von weeks past, the strongest opponent of the church was removed. Instead prisoners. The postcards demand ment was made to the resolution, al, Secretary of Agriculture, thousand others" are determined to the Cabinet now contains the fas- that Thaelmann be sent to the calling on all local unions to incist clerical zealot, General Satur- United States and the signers struct their delegates to vote in

Under a government order issued Saturday several church newspapers States, they will procure a visa and

Detroit labor unions and noted labor leader; Fay O'Camb, president of the Metal Polishers; Myra Ramaroff of the Waitresses Union; Body of Willie Foster, Missing or united labor tickets for the complete ing municipal elections, in order to build as broad a base everywhere for the formation of a state-Negro, Believed Buried by Cops Who Handed Him to Vigilantes

of a Negro was reported found on the Summerfield road near here and hurriedly buried by police who threatened Negro people living in that vicinity not to tell. Workers here believe the body to be that of Willie Foster, militant Negro worker and International Labor Defense leader from Birmingham, missing six weeks.

Foster has not been heard of since the police turned him over to the landlord vigilantes for "treatment" on the night of May 19. Foshour. He went there to investigate the main street by Selma cops. His continued absence verifies the belief that he was murdered by the

It is known that the police here fear an investigation into the disappearance of Foster. They have received numerous wire and written received numerous wire and written protests; naming police among six prominent Selma shopkeepers and local landlerds as members of the terror gang. They cover their ewn uneaseess with continued threats and bullying acts against the Selma workers. All trains are watched for outsiders who might bring assistance to the terror infasted community of

SELMA, Ala., July 1.—The body of a Negro was reported found on the Summerfield road near here and hurriedly buried by police who threatened Negro people living in that visinity not to tell, Workers here believe the body to be that of Willie Foster, militant Negro chapters were successful in winning worker and International Labor Detheir demands for dollar-a-day wages (ten hour day in the hot sun) on over 30 plantations. Previously they had worked for 35 cents a day, top price.
The terror unleashed against

to which they fear the organization of the exploited Negro and white nasses in the Black Belt.

Graves, Montgomery, Ala. Demand end to landlord and police terror against the workers and farmers of Dallas County!

Soviet Parade Metal Workers Four Jailed as Police Attack Seamen Win Of Athletes Spur Strike Pickets in Fight on Jim-Crow In Struggle

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., July 1.—Four Nero workers were arrested and one ystander severely beaten as a squad f Negro and white police attacked the nicket line in front of the timcrow Greenland Cafe, 51st and Cottage Grove, yesterday.

The pickets had marched before the restaurant for an hour bearing posters demanding an end of dis-crimination against Negroes while police wagens steed by menacingly. As a large and constantly growing the anti-jimcrow action, the police descended suddenly on the pickets and sympathetic spectators, scatter-ing the demonstration. The picket line however, gave way slowly.

Connecticut Parley

By HARRY GANNES

(Continued from Page 1) man, himself a munitions worker of the important war industries of the state.

Delegates representing the over-whelming majority of the United Textile Workers locals in Connecticut were present. There were, be-sides, delegates from building trades locals, barbers, stage hands, typographical, retail clerks, metal, such as the Underwood typewriter

All Favor Workers' Bill

When the secretary of the conference announced that the delegates present represented a 100 per "agitator." The union appealed the for the cent endorsement for the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance ranks, the strike committee re-ported, and are keeping up regular picketing from six in the morning Bill (H. R. 2827), there was great enthusiasm and loud cheering. Declaring that "independent po-litical action could best be realized the strikers have been placed on the relief rolls. The strikers are ded on the American Federation of Labor trade unions throughout the State of Connecticut, uniting, such as independent bodies, railroad brotherhoods, and other existing working class political organiza-tions, Negro organizations, professional groups sympathetic to labor. the resolution adopted then proceeded to set up a committee to carry through the actual organizathe campaign which the United tion of such a Labor Party

Elects Committee

The Conference went on record opposing war and fascism, who for the formation of such an anticapitalist Labor Party." The resolution, to be spread in tens of thousands of copies throughof the Nazi regime by polling more out the state and to be brought before every local union of the A. F.

of L., declared: "That to realize these aims, this conference hereby elects a committee to be known as the Connecticut American Federation of Labor Committee for the Promotion of a Labor This conference further empowers the said committee to initiate a referendum in all A: F. of L. local unions on this question, and such organizations as it deems fit, with the aim of carrying on an educational and organizational campaign for the earliest formation of such a party needed and desired by

Urge Resolution of Convention On the suggestion of the Presipledge that in keeping with the favor of the Labor Party at the next historic tradition of the United state A. F. of L. Convention.

state A. F. of L. Convention.

To facilitate the formation of a mass Labor Party the delegates were pledged to go back to their wide Labor Party.

Mary Van Kleeck Cheered It was also decided to support and assist the movement for the forma-tion of a similar national Labor Party, favoring a struggle for unemployment insurance, against wage cuts, for the cash payment of the bonus, against company unions, for eivil rights, for a struggle against fascism and the danger of war. Mary Van Kleeck, guest speaker, of the Russell Sage Foundation was greeted by enthusiastic applause when she declared that the dissilusionment of the workers in the New Deal measures should now convince labor that a political party of their

own was an immediate necessity and that many professional people are beginning to see that only the leadership of labor can bring the country out of the crisis. Miss Van Kleeck's stated that in a trip across the country she could note the definite and growing desire for the great sections of the workers.

Other Support Pledged

Besides the many delegates present, letters were received from scores of the other locals of the A, scores of the other locals of the A, F. of L. who favored a Labor Party, but could not send delegates. That of the secretary of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Local 125 of New Haven was typical. It stated, in part; "I am sure I speak the sentiment of our members in this state in saving our miles." stated in part, and sure the sentiment of our members in this state in saying our union will gladly join the formation of a Labor Party in Connecticut, provided such a party is really representative

Many other locals asked to be in-fermed of the progress of the con-ference so that they could assist in the formation of a Labor Party.

rested last week wilk come up for trial tomorrow at the California and 26th Street court. borhood calling for united front action aga ist police attacks and jimoppression of the Negro people Intense indignation was aroused yesterday by the brutal police at- the last meeting of the union. tack on a Negro bystander, who was

Communist League and the Com-

munist Party against the action of

Archie Angelopus, proprietor of the Greenland Cafe, in refusing to

serve Clement Hester, a Negro work-

er. Nineteen pickets who were ar-

Republican Party. One of these speakers was himself a State Rep-Favors Labor Party resentative, elected on the Demo-cratic ticket. A former State Senator on the Democratic Ticket re-plied and urged the workers to stop by supporting the bosses' parties, and proceed immediately to the formation of a Labor Party which undoubtedly would have the support not only of the whole Connecticut

men and women.

There were Socialist Party delegates present, representing local unions, despite the order State Committee of the Socialist Party that no Socialist Party members should be present at this con-None of them spoke as Socialists but only as members of their trade unions who had been instructed to favor the formation of Labor Party.

Must Unite All Labor

President of the State Federation, Nicholas Denz, who was called on to speak, endorsed the movement for a Labor Party. Declaring he had been a Democrat, Republican and Socialist, Mr. Denz said he ought to have enough experience by now to know that only a Labor Party, representing the honest-to-God rank and file of the labor movement, would be the best means of labor fighting for its demands. "If we remmeber to draw up a program in the interest of labor. and unite all workers in the state behind that program we will be able to form a real Labor Party," said Delegate Baldwin of the Underwood Typewriter Co. Federal A. F. of L.

Shows Unanimous Sentiment

"More than three months ago." said Delegate Bouquet of the U. T. W. of Norwich, "as President of my local. Woolen and Worsted Division, I got full endorsement by all locals except one, which was absent. We took the battle in the state council. We carried it unanimously except for a couple of locals which are controlled by the Democratic ma-

resented at the conference, and enthusiastic for a Labor Party that will press the campaign to unite all a vast amount of work was ahead forces of the union on this basis." lining up all the locals, Delegate This, in effect, is the response of Robinson, representing the Stam-rank and file leaders of the A. A. ford Central Labor Union said: Clarence Irwin, Wm Spang, Lou "I know that the people of this Morris and others, to Judge McVi-

state will form a Labor Party. But car's decision when you do, do not expect that you will enact every law you wish. You will have to creep before you walk, and walk before you run. But f we have the labor movement hind us we will win."

Communist Pledges Full Support

One of the last speakers, an observer at the conference (there were more than 120 observers of various organizations favoring a Labor Party who did not have a vote at this conference) representing the Communist Party, Connecticut district, said 'The Communist Party favors the on the trade unions. We will back energy though its program does not fights to maintain decent conditions for the workers, against the bosses' attacks, we will back it. The Communists will support the for-mation of a Labor Party."

Second Parley Planned

A lone Trotzkyist who declared he was against the formation of a Labor Party did not have the courage of his convictions, and did not vote against the Labor Party because the local he is supposed to represent favors the formation of a Labor

a Labor Party, with 17 local union representatives from various cities representing the whole state, was unanimously elected, to carry on the work as outlined in the resolution. It was decided to call another delegate conference in New London on July 21 to speed the organization of the Labor Party.

Lynn Council Asks sions," etc. Shoe Union Parley

(Continued from Page 1)

decided to call the convention on the second Monday in September. They decided to allow only locals paid up in per capita to date to participate. They know that this will bar most of the locals which are not paying per capita. Their aim is to assure themselves of a convention composed of delegates hand-picked by Zimmerman.

Fear Rank and File
While the local unions were meet-

one of a series called by the Young Against Ouster

Year-Old Fight in I.S.U. Wins Reinstatement of Militant

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1.-A year-old battle of the rank and file Thousands of leaflets are being year-old battle of the rank and file distributed throughout the neighinstate Bill Caves, militant rank and file leader in the 1934 marine strike came to a successful conclusion at

Expelled toward the end of the stugged over the head, and badly strike by the Scharrenberg-Larsen-hurt. Silver machine for his fight for unity and against their sell-out tactics, many attempts had been made by the rank and file to re-

At the last meeting, however the membership found a different situation. With Scharrenberg himself easy sailing. The membership also asserted itself when an attempt was made to recommend the expulsion of D. L. Saunders, of Seattle, for writing for the Voice of Action, militant weekly newspaper of the Northwest. This move was prompt-

Steel Workers Press for Unity

(Continued from Page 1) and central body of the A. F. of L.

relying more on the pressure of the ing to take further legal steps if he latter became necessary.

A full statement of their posttion, they said, will be issued to

To Spur Drive

(Special to the Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 1.— Leaders and lodges of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, affiliated with the rank and file National Emergency Committee are prepared to take advantage of the Riverside Lodge decision of Federal Court, ruling President Mike Tighe's wholesale expulsions illegal. The N. E. C. decided to intensify the drive to organize unorganized steel workers, form a strong fighting union, put up fight to win the economic demands six-hour day, five-day week, recognition, and abolition of company

unions that we are part of the Amal-gamated Association and the executive board's expulsions are illegal Pointing out that though a large section of the A. F. of L. was represented at the conformal department of the section of the A. F. of L. was represented at the conformal department of the section of the A. F. of L. was represented at the conformal department of the section o the rank and file membership and ganize steel and win better condi-tions through a militant A. A. We

Fight Discrimination

Reinstatement of "expelled" lodges means that reinstatement of hout discrimin every member w tion will be one of the major conditions upon which the rank and file unity committee will insist, conversation with these militant leaders disclosed.

As before, these lodges stand for the program heretofore advocated and carried out: (a) Organization of all steel workers, employed and unemployed; (b) Simultaneous presentation of demands of the 59th convention when sufficient organizational strength shall have been schieved; (c) calling of a national strike if demands are refused; (d) finish fight against company unions, arbitration boards and bills; (e) establish ment of democracy in the Amalgamated Association to include al steel workers, regardless of creed colod, nationality or political af-filiation and basing itself on a program of struggle.

the international officials and the will undoubtedly be requested in the A Committee for the Promotion of steel union which Tighe has sough restoring unity to the ranks of the so diligently to disrupt.

Carry Manner of All Lodges

In the present developments within the A. A., the 20 "expelled" lodges now must carry the bannet of all lodges barred convention. For at least 50 auch lodges have been sabotaged by the bureaucracy, who have attempted to

Organizational advance must be based on reviving all lodges, and extending them their rights, which have been undermined through the do-nothing policies of Tighe and Co., if a determined organizing drive victory in struggle against the pow-erful steel trust.

action against the manufacturers wage cut drive. Only last week the Zimmerman leaders accepted a 746 to 12½ per cent wage cut in Lynn.
The rank and file in the local unions is now intensifying their

While the local unions were meeting in Lynn, the general officials of the United, the Brockton Brotherhood, the Protective Union and the United Union of Lawrence, to-American Union of Lawrence, to-gether with their hand-picked com-a campaign for the unification and mittees, were meeting in Boston amalgamation of all the shoe work-supposedly to work out plans for ers' unions, including the Boot and amalgamation into one shoe union. Shoe, into one single union capable These officials are attempting to of meeting the bosses' attacks, and labor should stick to its old policy make an agreement on the division ready to fight for the workers de-of supporting the Democratic or of the spoils. They fear the rank mands.

Delegates of the following A. F. so brutally that he died as a result

Fearing Strikes

Washington, July 1—Feartul of a new wave of strikes, the administration again took recourse in labor boards.

Executive orders were signed to day extending the National Labor Relations Board and the Textle Relations Board at least until the end of the Surmer.

The National Labor Relations Board was extended until Aug. 1. The Steel and Textile Boards were takeneded "until further order."

Musclans; Elevator Construction prominent Selms and policy Elema and policy; Elema and policy Elema and policy; Elemand of the correct spans. They oever their own resolutions to call upon the labor Breather and the Textle Relations Board and the Textle Relations Board at least until the end of the Surmer.

The National Labor Relations Board was extended until Aug. 1. The Steel and Textile Boards were extended "until further order."

Musclans; Elevator Construction prominent Selms and Decoration of the St. Machinists 599: Laundry Drivers Zeb; Metal Polishers 1: Darneymen docal landlerds as members of the terror gang. They oever their own measures with continued threats and bullying acts sgainst the Selms and bullying acts sgainst the Selms and bullying acts against the Selms and bullying acts against the Selms and Watertown Plant Closed Sets and Bullying acts against the Selms and Watersess. Had Restaurant Employees to the terror gang. They oever their own measures with continued threats on seriors 250; Metal Polishers 1: Darneymen down texts; and bullying acts against the Selms and bullying acts against the Selms and Watertown Plant Closed Sets and bullying acts against the Selms and Waterson. Hadden the powerkers, Al local worker recontinuing as a means of education to the Communist Party, soon that the workers in the site of the Residual Policy Indicated Constant Policy Indicated Constant Policy Indicated Consta

the workers by the police and land-lords is an indication of the extent

All workers are urged to rain protests upon Mayor Burns, Selma, Ala., upon Sheriff Reynolds, Selma, Ala., and upon Governor Bibb arrest and prosecution of the mur-derers of Willie Foster! Demand an

main in the Selma jail. The I. L.

D. sent a lawyer into Selma to defend them, but the lawyer was informed by Selma authorities that the prisoners had been released.

The Selma terror is the direct result of landlord reaction to the or
sult of landlord reaction to the or
The Communist Party and the Young Communist League, whose in the formation of a Labor Party.

Sees Wide Support

Only two speakers out of the 25who took the floor, declared that wednesday night. The affair will labor should stick to its old policy or supporting the Democratic or supporting the Selma terror is the direct results of the contract of the Selma theory of

Reinstatement of All 'Expelled' Steel Lodges Demanded

Over Decision In Otis Steel

See Need For Bringing Unorganized and Negroes in Union

By SANDOR VOROS

CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 1 .-- Another demand for unity and im-mediate reinstatement of all lodges Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers was made by the National Emergency Committee of the A. A. its meeting Friday night in

Hailing the Riverside decision as the recognition of the tremendous pressure by the rank and file for unity, the National Emergency Committee decided to intensify its from Mike Tighe the reinstatement of all expelled lodges without dis-crimination or blacklisting.

The drive for the reinstatement of all union members fired from the mills for their union activity was seriously discussed. Plans also laid to organize in the mills in such a way as to prevent possibility in the future for mem

bers being fired for union activity The National Emergency Com-mittee set itself as one of its most important tasks to organize the unemployed and Negro steel workers into the union as one of the main requisities of organizing a powerful

Riverside Lodge Jubilant Members of the Riverside Lodge re jubilant over the fact that even the courts felt compelled to affirm that they were expelled il-

Their faith in their leadership has become even stronger than ever. Practically every worker ap-proached has a clipping of the de-cision in his pocket, more than

Emphasizes Need for Unity The need for unity in steel was strongly emphasized by Vincent T. Favorito, vice president of the Riv-erside Lodge 164 of the A. A. Otis

At first hesitant to make a settlement, persistent questioning and his eagerness to discuss the decision overcame his reluctance. 'We greet the decision of the

erside Lodge," Mr. Favorito de-"Responsibility for the split did

not rest with us or with the other lodges that were expelled with us were at all times ready and willing to work unitedly to build a powerful union in steel. We hope this will be possible now.
"We are for a united front to

build the A. A. into a powerful militant union that will be able to bring better conditions to the steel rkers of America," he continued.

Unity Is Greatest Weapon "We recognize that better condi-tions for the steel workers will Defense Ca mean better conditions for all

"Unity is our strongest weapon split in the union benefits only

pulsion, already expressed their desire to unite with us.

Need of Organizing the Negroes "The membership of our lodge since the expulsion has increased tremendously. Everybody in the

shop talks union now.
"Our main task now is to ororganizational activity to the other 25,000 steel workers in the Cleveland mills, who are still unorgan-

"We feel the time is ripe to start a real drive for the minimum \$1 howly wage, the six-hour day and five-day week, abolition of speedup, recognition of the union and all Color other demands to improve the Sout working conditions of steel work-ers," Favorito concluded.

Sales Taxes Now On the Statutes In 24 States

WASHINGTON (UP).—Sales tax laws now are on the books of 24 states, a National Industrial Conference survey showed. This represents an increase of 21 states since April, 1932.

Of the taxes now in effect, three are classified as general sales taxes, two as gross receipt taxes, three as gross income taxes, and 17 as re-

tail sales taxes.

Five states, the report added, have special taxes, measured by sales, that are not included in this. compilation.

> Summer Resorts vertising Rates: 25c per agate line

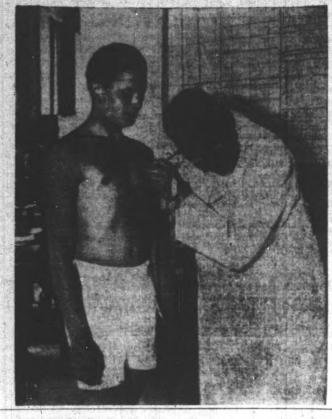
PRIL PARMS, Cooperaburg, Pa. Rooms for the summer season. Modern electricity, running water, woodlands awiming, quiet, reatful place. Few families, farm products, ideal for a sumer's stay. 850 for season, 100 miles from New York, 50 miles from Phils. Greyhound busses to Alentewn. Meet you with car.

CHICAGO, ILL. Now Playing

Third and Last Week The Youth of Maxim' SONOTONE THEATRE 66 E. Van Buren Street Continuous noon to midnight 25¢ to 2 p.m.

Men Jubilant Hitler Now Drafts Boys

CLASS OF 1914 IS CALLED FOR SERVICE-FATHER OF YOUTH WAS IN LAST WAR



8 Held in Eviction Fight Freed After 5-Day Trial windon. Many arrests were made wednesday and Thursday. The union, unable to get local attorneys to defend these cases because of political reasons, has wired to the I.

Deputies Rioted and Not Workers-Entire Labor Movement of Toledo Supported Defense—Union **Members Pack Court**

TOLEDO, Ohio, July 1 .- Deliberating less than thirtyfive minutes the jury on Friday delivered a verdict of call of the union to pounted just 57 acquittal in the case of seven workers tried for inciting a foremen and office workers all who riot at the scene of the Elton eviction last May 8. The eighth, Sam Leffler, providing witnesses proving that he was ers employed by the mine when the

not even present at the scene, resulted in Judge Roy Stuart freeing adding that their stammering adhim. The case had gone into its missions under cross-examination ifth day, after innumerable with proved the contention of the de-nesses had testified on both sid i. fense that it was the drunken depu-One of the outstanding features ties who rioted and not the deof the trial was the brilliant de- fendants.

the prosecution by virtue of skillful cross-examination, and the presen- owners. tation of a puncture-proof case. The workers on trial in what might have developed into a frame-up case of considerable magnitude displayed toxicated this fact was not in itself

jury that the International Labor basis upon which he could fight for Defense was directing the case and that he represented this movement. "boss sheriff" the label he erat Valley Lodge, which had been applied to Deputy Sheriff Cochrane. for the defense.

Soviet Recognition By Colombia Is Seen Austrian Reports Show

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, July 1. - The Soviet ganize the unemployed and Negro Ambassador to Italy, Stein, and the steel workers and to extend our Colombian Ambassador Turbul and Colombian Ambassador to Italy, Stein, and the Colombian Ambassador, Turbai, exchanged diplomatic notes yesterday, desertions from Italian troops near according to a statement from Tas the Austrian border. (Soviet News Agency) in Rome.

The notes discussed the establishment of normal consular relaand Colombia. This, would make the other being Uruguay.

fense conducted by the Interna-tional Labor Defense attorney, Ben

The prosecution, under Thomas
Bretherton, assistant prosecutor, de-Neidlinger, who time and again shot pended on legal technicalities and damaging holes into the case in the average prejudices of a jury

Prosecution Shattered He went so far as to say that even if the deputies had been inthe state. His case, however, had been so thoroughly shattered by the Defense Caustic been so thoroughly shattered by the In his closing arguments Attorney International Labor Defense and its able attorney, that there was little

The entire labor movement in the witnesses the defense had, he stated, of them from the trade unions.

Italian Soldiers Desert.

INNSBRUCK, Austria, July 1 .-New confirmation of the revolt among the Italian masses against Mussolini's plunder of Ethiopia was revealed today in reports of large

greatly facilitate the desertions by the International Labor Defense through the mountain passes near here. Groups of two and three soltions between the Soviet Union here. Groups of two and three soldiers at a time slip across the fron- has asked that workers and liberals nbia the second country in tier, to be interned in Austrian and their organizations send prodeath in the African deserts.

Appeal to ILD To Curb Strike

Riot Charge, But Men Continue Solid

JUNEAU, Alaska, June 7 (By out here last Monday when company guards and deputies attacked pickets of the Alaska Mine Workers Union in an attempt to force the opening of the Alaska-Juneau Gold Mine, closed by a four-week

injured in the fighting, and 43 strikers were jailed. Twenty-eight are now being held on charges of rioting and inciting to riot, a wire to the district office of the Inter-

Nearly a hundred strikers were

The strike remains solid, with pickets at the mine entrance. Seeing that their attempt to force the mine open met with the united militant resistance of the strikers, the company has abandoned any attempt to open the mine.

Tuesday Governor John W. Troy vired President Roosevelt, asking for federal troops from Chilkoot Barracks. The I. L. D. asks for a of using troops to break the strike. dering striking longshoremen.

Among the 28, who are now held on riot charges, and under high bail, are several leaders of the union who were nowhere near the fighting Monday, but who are framed in an attempt to break the "assaulting an officer."

Five workers are in a hospital with injuries suffered when the police brutally attacked picket lines. Sixteen are in jail with charges, ranging from "inciting to riot" to "assaulting an officer." L. D. to send competent legal help the Vancouver and District Waterrom the States.

A week ago the company faked vote of the strikers, and claimed jority for returning to work. a matter of fact, the day of the balloting, six hundred answered the en and office workers, all who cast ballots. The number of work trike was called was 685.

This is organized labor's first major strike in Alaska, as all the unions are only a year or two old. The A. M. W. U. is the backbone of this new labor movement, at its most strategic point, that of the notorious Alaska-Juneau gold mine, second largest in the world.

C.L.U. Joins Fight Against Banning Of Soviet Film

PHILADELPHIA, July 1.—"The Youth of Maxim," Soviet film of the development of a young Russian worker into a militant classconscious fighter, was barred here Saturday when the Philadelphia "The strong demand for unity The defense attorney was caustic in city of Toledo supported the Inter- division of the Pennsylvania Board among the steel workers, which referring to the deputies, calling national Labor Defense in this case, of Censors, without giving any even the courts recognized, already them bruisers and muscle men unmany locals of the American Fedragon, ordered the Europa Theatre not to show it. Later, the press The court room was told that a state ordinance built by Tighe men after our ex- Some of the deputies were the best was packed daily by workers, many gives the censors the right to ban pictures "on moral and ethical grounds." Reference was made to Clause No. 6 of the State Code relating to "irreligious and indecent

The ban on the film, which has cities before enthusiastic audiences, has evoked a storm of protest from many of whom have sent letters to local press protesting the ban.

The American Civil Liberties The coming of warm weather will campaign which is being initiated

43 Jailed, 28 Held on Police Injure Five Men When They Attack Protest Rally

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., July 1,-Mail).-Fierce street fighting broke The San Francisco Police department is shipping ammunition to Vancouver to be used against the striking longshoremen there. This is disclosed in the last issue of the Western Worker.

Chief of Police William J. Quinr who gained notoriety as a strike breaker in the Maritime Strike last summer, personally superintended the shipment of 1,500 rounds of ammunition. The shipment was made at the request of Chief Con-stable W. W. Foster of Vancouver. Chief Quinn turned the order over

to the Western Cartridge Company, 731 Eddy Street, a subsidiary of the Remington Arms Corporation. Additional cartridge clips as called for from the company's Los Angeles

Demonstration Attacked

VANCOUVER, B. C., July 1. — Police attacked a demonstration here protesting against the action of Constable Foster in ordering San Francisco to be used in mur-

Five workers are in a hospital

The longshoremen resorted to strike action after the employers repeatedly and brazenly broke previous agreements. They are demanding recognition of their union

I.L.D. in Protest As U. S. Mailmen Spy on Workers

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., July 1.-A rigorous protest against the practice and ore mining suburb of Birmingham, of using United States mail carriers as stool-pigeons against the workers, has been made by the International Labor Defense here to

The I.L.D. has in its possession amdavits of Bessemer workers to the effect that they have seen Carrier No. 5 tearing open packages containing the "Labor Defender" nd various leaflets.

"Employees of your office have taken upon themselves the disgraceful roles of police informers," Robert Wood, district secretary of the I.L.D., wrote to the Bessemer post-master. "The police have jailed many workers for being 'guilty' of receiving working class literature. Not many weeks ago a Negro work-er was railroaded by the police in jail and \$100 fine for having a home. The carrier acted as a stool-

been shown in New York and other Hatters Act Against Threat of McLachlan to Open New Scab Plant

other Connecticut city, strikers at his plants here declare they are strike which involved 1,200 people life Department. This letter conready to camp on his trail and ready to camp on his trail and

sors, 1236 Vine Street, Philadelphia. tempted to put through a wage cut. strike.

Alaska Gold Bullets Sent American Workers Union Painters Map Mine Strikers To Vancouver Fights St. Louis Aid Cut Election Plans

Project Organizing Committees Set Up to Bar Coolie Wage-Relief Pay Scale Averages \$10.80 a Week-A.F.L. Bodies to Be Consulted on Plans

ST. LOUIS, July 1.-The relief administration, headed by Peter Kasius, \$12,000 a year man, has for the past week been trying to quietly put over relief cuts. Claiming that the budget has been exceeded during the previous month. the attempt is now being made to starve the families of the unemployed in order to balance

Branches and members of the is the richest country on earth, american Workers Union have slashes shall cease and all slashes opened a fight against the slashes. At a meeting of relief administration chiefs in a swell hotel here, the unemployed were notified that if on the projects, composed of A. W did not accept work relief U. member would find themselves high to effect The unemployed here have come to a ten point program of action; A the conclusion that the cuts in reemployed will react to having rent cuts; that all A. W. U. branches eliminated, milk for babies reduced, shall call mass meetings of neighice refused, clothing cancelled, and in many instances food allowances

that this "feeler" constitutes preparation by the relief administration to get the unemployed used to doclothing, rents) toward the end that that as soon as they go on work wage plan they will have to pay their entire household expenses out of the miserably low wages they

A number of evictions have aleady taken place because of refusal of the relief agencies to any longer pay rents. Applications for shoes for children have been denied. Milk for babies has been reduced in numerous instances. Case workers workers) aligned with the political machine, have in three inof single girls to earn a "little extra

In an investigation made at two cases public to all. unemployed union branches it was ascertained that stashes in relief had been given to about 20 per cent of the unemployed. In the Barr Branch of the A. W. U., seventeen families have reported slashes out of a total of seventy-five, and in the Crunden branch twenty out of

Send Protest

A letter of protest has been addressed to Peter Kasius, relief head, by the chairman of the A. W. U., Eugene V. Henschel, demanding to know why these unannounced econ-omies are being effected, are slyly an immediate conference with the unions on the job. slashes, demands that the forcing of boys into C. C. C. camps by threat- branches to assist in the struggle ening parents shall stop, that the proposed dimissal of 50 per cent of the case workers shall be cancelled, their special demands.

dry, without anything to eat. in relief, has sent to all branches families in every neighborhood, are demand that reductions shall "feeler" to ascertain how the un- cease, to demand restitution of bors at once, sounding the alarm and securing the cooperation of all families in fighting the cuts; that the branches shall decide upon a "visiting day" upon which all neighborhood families shall visit the relief agency; that open air street corner and lot meetings be held throughout the week; that picket lines shall be established at all relief stations where cuts have been made (several picket lines are already in operation); that all A. W. branches and all other workers organizations and A. F. of L. local unions shall flood Kasius with protests; that a "visiting day" to in-terview Kasius shall be set, upon which at least 1,000 families their children shall go to the central mand a hearing; that a mass trial

already effected shall be restored.

The A. W. U. is establishing proj-

ect workers organizing commi

administration office to deof the relief administration be held, in the largest hall obtainable, demanding that Kasius and other ad-ministration officials attend to defend themselves; that the history of all cases of relief slashes shall be collected and a city-wide tual leaflet issued making these

Wages \$10.80

The project relief wages so far offered amount to \$10.80 a week for 24 hours. Workers who have accepted this work have been informed that probably for a little while longer, a few "extras" may be given by the relief agency. The tendency, however, is to "ease us out of our rents, milk, ice, clothing and medical care," as one project worker put it. A movement is under way here, to call a conference between the A. W. U. and the execuorganizing the project workers into

Youth and women's committees are being established in A. W. U

Women Prisoners National Carbon Recognizes Union Denied News Mail Following Strike Of Labor Defense

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau) No. 5 to stop his activity as police informer and to cease making threats to the occupants of homes to which packages are addressed."

(Daily Werker Ohio Barean)

(CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 1.—

Strikers of the National Carbon United States may not receive letters informing them of world economic and political events, the proposals of the company at their Prisoners Relief Department of the meeting Friday and decided to re- International Labor Defense,

mands of recognition of union, women among the group of eight seniority rights, and no discrimina- working-class organizers convicted

strike any plant he may try to Battery Workers Federal Union, the most important events of the start up.

A. F. of L. past week. The information it gives South America to set up diplomatic relations with the Soviet Union, the soldiers say, tests to Howell Davis, Philadelphia is better than a certain horrible Branch of the State Board of Cen-

Inmates of Tehachapi Prison, the

learned this week.
Caroline Decker, Nora Conklin The company granted their de- and Lorine Norman, the three

DANBURY, Conn., July 1.—With don. The demand for a 20 per cent george McLachlan threatening to open an open shop hat plant in some other Connections and sent to jail for one to four-teen years in the infamous Sacramento "criminal syndicalism" trials, other Connections of the con The letter is designed to keep political prisoners in touch with developments in the world outside.

The prison deputy warden in a letter to the I. L. D., referred to the material as "literature." The I.L.D. points out that the material is not Leslie H. Jones, stool-pigeon, liar. Jones reached his journalistic and thief, former member of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of the peak in an article for the Amer-borrow money from members of

is pressing for the right of the three women politicals to receive the letters. Protests should be sent

Is every member of your Party unit a daily reader of the Daily Worker? Find out at your next meeting, and see that every one promises to get a regular copy. Every Party member should be a reader of the "Daily."

In Chicago

Hail New York Rank and File in Struggle Against Zausner

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau CHICAGO, III., July 1.-More than 800 painters met here at the Coliseum Friday night to pledge their support for the rank and file candidate I. E. Nordstrom, and to consolidate their ranks for a struggle against gangsterism, cor-ruption and class collaboration policies in their trade.

The painters greeted with hearty applause the greetings sent them from the New York workers fighting the reactionary Zausner ma-chine in District 9, and wired back greetings and support to their brothers in the fight against the oureaucrats. "This is our common fight and through united struggle we shall win," the message said, in

ously taken off the ballot in the present elections for secretary-treasurer of District Council 14, was yes due to the combined mass pressur and court fight of the rank and file. He was enthusiastically greete by the workers. He is running on a platform of trade union democ racy, against gangsterism, for the enforcement of the present contract and scale, and for the sixhour day with no cut in pay.

Expelled militant painters, Eli Johnson, F. Robins, J. Hecker, E. Wachter, M. Briar and H. Cohen were greeted by the painters. The workers contributed \$107 to the fight for rank and file control of the union. L. Vanden Bergh was

"Wallace is depending on this election on the stuffed ballot boxes run by the gangsters," Johnson said. "In Locals 521, 191, 184, 180 and 27 the stuffing of ballot boxes has been a regular thing in the past. But now the men are termined to go to the polls and guard the boxes against all stuffing. and for rank and file expression in the locals."

WHAT'S ON

Roxbury, Mass.

"Night Before the Fourth." Fish Din-ner, cold refreshments, Wednesday, July 3, after 6 p.m. at 24 Sussex Street (opp. Myde School, Hammond St.). Ausp. Prisoners' Relief Com-mittee, Scottsboro Br., ILD.

Philadelphia, Pa.

Iladel phia, Pa.

The Annual Pienie of the District of the Communist Party will be held this year on Thursday, July 4th at Schuesteen Park, 32rd and Tinicum Ave. An elaborate program for the day has been prepared which includes a play by the New Theatre Studios, dance orchestra, sports, etc. Plenty to eat and drink. Directions: Take No. 37 Subway Surface Car and get off at Sird and Tinicum Ave. Adm. at Park, 15c.

All working class organizations are asked to cooperate with the Dally Worker by not planning any other affair on Sunday, August 11th, when the Dally Worker will hold its picnic. Further details will follow.

Rochester, N. Y. Anti-War Rally and Picnic, Thurse-day, July 4th, with Carlo D'Andres of New York as the main speaker. Sketches from "Parade" by the New Theatre Players; sports, dancing with orchestra free; and outdoor movies in the evening. Free transportation from Workers Center, 11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. Ukrainian picnic grounds. Dix Sk., near Goodman and Norton. Adm. at gate Sc.

Detroit, Mich.

Don't forget the big Workers' July 4th Picnic at Workers' Camp. 12 Mile and Haisted. See the Communist Party in action on the ball field playing the Y.C.L. Laugh with the Theatre Union at Theatre Culid success "Parade." Hear Bob Minor describe the Gallup terror. Program begins at 2 p.m.

Grand Rapids, Mich.

A Joint Labor Picnic will be held this year on the 4th of July at the Workers Cooperative Camp at Green's Lake. A program of speak-ers, games, dancing, etc., his been Green's Lake. A program of speak-ers, games, dancing, etc., his been arranged. Ed Kosten, of the A. F., of L., Van Doesberg of the S. P. and Phil Raymond of C. P., are the prin-cipal speakers. Transportation pro-vided from 16 am to 1 pm. from the Labor Temple, 1687 Hamilton Ave. 58 Seward Ave., cor. Delaware and Division Ave. Tickets 15c. Di-rections by auto: go out north on U. S. 131 to junction of M-44, then on M-44 to the camp. Watch for sign.

Chicago, Ill.

Anti-War Rally and Huge Picnic. Thursday, July 4th at Birutes Grove, Archer and 79th St. Free showing: Waiting for Lefty by New Theatre League, singing, dancing, games, sports, refreshments, etc. Adm. 10c. Gates open 10 a.m. Take any street car to 63rd St., 63rd car West to Argb. III. Free trucks to grove. Ausp.: C. P. District 8.

Reserve Sunday, July 21st. All lan-guage and mass organizations. All Party Sections are urged to reserve Sunday, July 21st for the Daily/ Worker Pienic. Silver Leaf Grove. Milwaukee Rd.

All out, Good time for all at Ruby's Woods (near Pairhill, two miles east of the Bethlehem Pike, follow aigns). Old Time Parmers & Workers Picenic, July 4 Dancing, eating, drinking, games, prises, surprises. Carl Reeve, nationally known speaker, Adm. 25c. Eponsored by Hilliown Local No. 1, U.F.P.A.

CHICAGO

of the Working Class at

HUGE PICNIC

Thursday, July 4th BIRUTES GROVE (Archer and 79th St.)

Admission 10c - Gates Open 10 A.M. Auspices: Communist Party, District 8, 208 North Wells Street

Leslie H. Jones-An Avowed Stool Pigeon and Provocateur

against.

Following his expulsion from the M. W. I. U. and the Communist Party in the summer of 1934 as a stool-pigeon, also on charges of irresponsibility, mishandling of funds and theft from a fellow seaman. Jones peddled his antiworking class wares to the bureauworking class wares to the class

ion, Jones, who at one time had under its direct supervision.

cracy of the International Seamen's a stool-pigeon. He openly boasts Union, which welcomed him with of the fact that he established connections with the Department of Immediately following his expul- Justice and for some time acted gossip in this country.

sion. Jones who at one time had a following on the Baltimore water front, attempted to soap box there against the Communist Party. However, even the benevolent protection of the Baltimore police could not defend him from the ire of the seamen and Jones became a journalist extraordinary for the International Seamen's Union of flicialdom.

Boasts He Was a Steel-Pigeon He soats to the Lenin Stephen and some seamen and Seamen's Union bulletin in New York, which became the spearhead of the attack of the spearhead of the Anchorage and the resistance for some time same pained and in this case and it was not a strike-breaking organ in the Atlacks Baltimore Seamen The atticle proper is a stew containing ingredients from Hearty. Ham Pish and others with very leav original contributions from Jones. There are the old fables of Moscow domination of the seamen and Jones became a journalist extraordinary for the International Seamen's Union of flicialdom.

Boasts He Was a Steel-Pigeon He solved Union bulletin in New York, which became the spearhead of the attack of the spearhead of t

Attacks Baltimore Seamen

character which all working class organizations should be warned against.

Francisco by Carl and P. G. Lynch members of the Communist Party where discontent, misery, poverty on the ship. He did present himand destitution is rife."

The Pacific Coast District Unions self in Hamburg at the headquar
He then launches into a bitter. the Pacific Coast District Unions self in Hamburg at the headquar- He then launches into a bitter of the International Seamen's ters of the I. S. H. as an accredited attack against the Communists for

munist Party and many leading Police Attacks on Seamen members of the Party from Pad-more and came back to peddle this time of the Walter D. Munson Jones knows well that from the the seamen had rebelled.

when a seaman by the name of ing the endorsement of the Pacific

of the Communists that they or-ganized this resistance! A Disrupter

Union of America.

This article, which appeared Jan.

The struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Josephine Jackson, Deputy Warth of the struggle in Baltimore? Jones to Jones more, Negro renegade from the ing the relief out of the control of tempted to disarm the seamen into Communist Party, who at that the seamen. He continues to slant time held a responsible post there. der the Communists as deliberately Jones gathered a great deal of slander against the American Com- the seamen against the police. The continues to slant reliance upon these officials. Jones gathered a great deal of provoking the police and inciting militancy of the seamen and lead slander against the American Comthem to accepting the dictates of the relief officials against whom It is indeed a sad commentary

Demonstrate for Real Revolutionary Independence

C. A. Hathaway, editor of Daily Worker will speak on Labor Party Also free showing of "Waiting for Lefty," games, etc.

PRIEND of the Dally Worker, a woman doctor studying for a few onths in the Soviet Union, realized suddenly how valuable first hand information on the Soviet Union is, and that the point of view of a doctor and a woman would be particularly interesting since I wrote my previous letter to She, therefore, turned the letter over to us. Here are some excerpts.

"OUR 'Institute' composed of over 200 Americans—all college people, many PHDs-and five M.D.s inntally, meets in one of the State buildings which is our living quarters as well-a former monastery. Our classes are conducted by professors from Moscow University on a lecture and discussion plan, and in the afternoons we are taken in bus or automobile loads to every sort of center and institution illustrating the morning lecture. My letter would sound like a catalogue if I began even to mention the nsaries, sanatoria, rest homes, camps, day and night rest homes, creches, kindergartens, schools, factory homes and kitchens, prison camps, courts, etc., etc., etc., industry, everything is run

"IMAGINE an educational system which is really interested in having the capacities, of every sort, of everyone, fully developed, and in preparing them to build a state which shall be of the utmost service to all. Imagine a system of medicine which treats the health medicine which treat the heath of the workers as we have hardly begin to treat the health of millionaires! At Dynamo, a ball bearing factory employing 15,000, they have a clinic of seventy-two doctors to care for the workers. This covernited in departments from is organized in departments, from the ordinary first aid in all parts of the factory, running day and night, through all the subdivisions of the most advanced city clinic for diagnosis and therapy. In the gynecological clinic, for instance, treatment for actual disease there is birth control education, as parental care. If a woman has a baby, she gets two months before and after delivery to have her baby and recuperate. She gets free care in a maternity hospital, the cleanest, most modern and efficient institutions I have ever seen in any country.

"HER care, except for a private room, is exactly what our rich women get at home. Each bed is d with a telephone and While we were at one maternity hospital I heard a women telephone her husband: "I can't talk with you now. I have to feed the baby. You will have to call me later." Every morning the director of the hospital broadcasts to the atients a talk on sex hygiene, infant care, birth control, etc., and an assistant in each room illustrates the talk with charts and diagrams "The kindergartens here are the most wonderful things. . . ."

(We will continue this woman or's letter to her friend tomorrow. In the second part, she gives her impressions of the Soviet chil-

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 2105 ls available in size 2, 4, 6 and 8. Size 6 takes 2 yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-bystep sewing instructions included.



From Factory, Mine, Farm and Office

Soviet Auto Worker Describes Workers' Role in Management

By a Soviet Werker Correspondent machine as an auto with workers, 90 per cent or more of whom were unskilled help. All departments, including production, machine and tool, as well as engineering and tool, as well as engineering and that we have been so busy building socialism that we neglect our

land is owned by themselves, and not by capitalists who exploit them for their profits. The Communist Party and the trade unions do everything possible to train the workers in self-management of the industries.

Besides our regular trade union and Party meetings, where we dis-cuss our working and general liv-ing conditions, as well as the political situation, we have production meetings. At these production meetings all workers are urged to participate in offering criticisms and recommendations for improvement. Even the most backward workers are anxious to take part in these

Periodically we have technical neetings where the purely technical side of production is thrashed out. Then we have the Invention and Rationalization Society which selects members from the more advanced workers. This society publishes a national paper on the subject and increase their technical knowledge This society pays premiums for all are used. I have personally re-ceived many hundreds of rubles for

Recently we had a district conference of the inventors' society at the palace of culture in Kanavina. The hall, seating \$,500, was packed to overflowing by delegates repre-senting various industries.

It was an inspiring sight to witness this multitude of workers, earnest men and women, most of them less than 30 years of age, all of one class, united by a common cause. mutually assisting each other in the

During the past two and a half years that I am here, I have seen great improvements. I came here just after the plant was opened, the buildings were hardly completed. Machinery was still coming in from America and Germany. The overwhelming mass of the workers never saw the inside of a factory before. Most of them were peasants. One can imagine the disorganized state of this plant at that time. Imagine trying to build such a complicated

Machinists' Official **Boosts Roosevelt**

By a Worker Corresp

SAN DIEGO, Cal.—In a speech he delivered at the Federated Labor and Trades Council last night, C. F. "Curley" Grow, organizer of the Association of Machinists, after a long and windy eulogy on the de-NRA and what a God-send it was to organized labor while it labor. Although he has not accom-plished all we expected in the face of the tremendous opposition of the great corporations and financial interests, yet we know that he is with us. We owe it to ourselves to back

him up in the fight he is making."
All we can say is, where has Brother Grow been the last two years since Roosevelt has been in office? It is a cinch Brother Grow has not been forced to live on the

other duties. Much has taken place since I wrote my previous letter to the Dally Worker.

Since I wrote my previous letter to us, who were fresh from the best organized technical country, this programment of the Dally Worker. the Dally Worker.
So I will confine myself to our auto plant, the Molotov Auto Works.
When I say "our," I mean it in every the word. The workers the word. The workers the word the wor people in which they literally beg to come back, admitting they made

Now our workers, from the admin-istration down, have had two and a half years of experience. During this period the Soviet workers have learned more than is possible in a decade under capitalism. The entire Soviet Union is one

ing to master technique. It is a common sight to see grey-haired men and women sitting in the same classes with youths, some learning to read and write, and others, simple and advanced arithmetic. Still others study the technique of their parucular industry. Now every-body is preparing for the technical minimum examinations, pertaining to their particular class of work. The whole country is a bee-hive

of activity. Everywhere something is being done. Look at our Red Moscow, which completed the best subway in the world during the period of capitalist world crisis! For 18 years I have, as a Detroiter, heard of plans for a subway in dynamic Detroit'-and they are still planning it when prosperity returns.

In less time than that the workers here, in one of the most backward countries, have successfully fought their revolution, completed their reyears they have covered some fifty years of industrial progress. They have placed their agriculture on the most efficient basis in the world have built hundreds of new cities, new industrial giants, new Detroits and Pittsburghs. Thou sands of workers' homes and depart Thoument dwellings were and are being built. Rest homes, hospitals and They have abolished unemployment Vorkers here don't know the worry of hunger and insecurity.

This is the reason they love Comrade Stalin who unswervingly led the Party and the masses along the correct path which leads to victory and a new classless society.

JOHN RUSHTON

American Village House 4 Gorki, U.S.S.R.

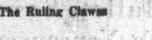
Dollar a Day In Metal Shop

By a Worker Correspondent LONG ISLAND CITY.-The Twix Manufacturing Company, 4009 21st Street, a light metal shop, pays girl workers as low as 20 cents a day. Girls who work on assembling naid \$1 per thousand

Yesterday a girl worked until 7:30 no extra

The conditions in this shop are miserable. We must walk up and is no elevator. In the toilet, there is no toilet paper. The drinking water tastes nasty, just luke-warm

When Brother Grow praises Roosevelt, he isn't talking for the millions of rank and file A. F. of L. workers. lousy wages which the NRA and its described brought about. Brother Grow group of well-paid officers of the receives "big shot" A. F. of L. wages. International unions.





"This reminds me of a story I read about Russia in the Journal."

Soviet Metal Workers Request Correspondence Than on Chain Gang'

DENVER, Col-I have just rerespondence from the secretary of the national committee of Soviet metal workers would like to hear clared yesterday. from organized American Federation of Labor workers in the mining.

Any group of workers wishing to metal workers of the Soviet Union should write to this address: Soly-Anka 12, Dvorets Truda Komm. 558.

Moscow, U.S.S.R. Refer to P. S.

Kidneigh of Denver.

My aim is to help members of the A. F. of L. get into touch with

Soviet workers who have the best trade unions in the world. I was a May Day delegate to the Soviet Union in 1932. I have been a steady correspondent with Soviet workers who have given me a vivid

ing living conditions. I quit the Socialist Party after being a member for years. I was a member of the Socialist Executive Committee here. I positively refused to desert my Communist comrades in our united front struggles. And I never will.

can for the workers' fatherland of Socialism.

F. S. Kidneigh.

NOTE

Every Tuesday the Daily Worker publishes letters from steel, auto and metal workers. The Dally Worker urges workers in these industries to write of their conditions and efforts to organize. Please get these letters to us by Friday of each week.

'Prefers Husband Dead

"I would rather see my husband dead than returned to the Georgia ceived a request for regular cor- chain gang," the wife of Simon Minor, Negro held in Hempstead L. I., on extradition charges for re-Metal Trade Unions. The Soviet turn to a Georgia chain gang, de-

"While he was on the chain gang the guards beat him till the blood steel, auto, electric, and lecomotive ran. They put the ball and chain around his legs. They nearly killed him then. Now they're trying to establish regular contact with the get him down there again to finish

swooped down on Minor in the cafe where he works as dishwater. He was taken to jail. Minor has lived in Hempstead for more than ten years. He is well known and liked by his neighbors, who are deeply To save him from the chain gang,

the Hempstead League of Struggle for Negro Rights has made the first steps toward defeating the vicious Georgia chain gangs. In a mass meeting held on Elm Street, Tuesday, June 25, representatives of workers' organizations told of their bitter feelings over the frame-up and voiced their pledges to defend

Scottsboro boys," appealed Mrs. President Roosevelt is wholly in the entire day. Girls work Sun-member of the Friends of the So-dition should be sent to Governor

> With the backing of William Randolph Hearst, Congressman Martin Dies has launched a movement to deport foreign-born workers. What lies behind this campaign? Read the Dally Worker if you want to know why native workers should stand united with their foreign-born brothers against the Hearst-Dies program! Fifty thousand new readers for the Dally Worker means fifty thousand more fighters against Hearst and his fascist program!

The Ruling Clawss by Redfield Bronze Workers Want Unity As Officials Push Splitting

of the workers' carelessness, as the foremen would want us to believe.

The latest accident involved a as a laborer.

ery popular and affable worker on If we permit men to work for la-

very popular and affable worker on the H. Wagner turn. Mr. Devet borer's pay while doing switch-first helper on furnace 1, was terribly brushed beneath the wheels

of an engine while working in front for laborers' pay. Now that the company put two men on each en-

Mas this Mr. Devet's fault? Most gine, we must insist that they pay extainly not. The reason for both men for the work they are

STOOLPIGEONS OFFER THEIR SERVICES

THOMAS J. CORBALLY

DETECTIVE AGENCY, INCORPORATED

Due to the fact that the N. R. A. Act has

We would be pleased to discuss this phase

J. SCHEALLY DETERMINE ASSESS. THE

T/1/1/2

been declared unequalitythinal, there is a possible ity that you my apperlance labor difficulties. It are therefore taking this opportunity to bring to your attention, our undercover department.

This department is composed of carefully selected sale and female mechanics and workpeople, who furnish securate information on the nevenents and contemplated sations of their follow amplayees.

various companies by the Thomas J. Cerbally Detective Agency of Newark, N. J. This detective agency specializes in breaking strikes and

spying on workers. Workers everywhere must learn to be alert in

rooting out all stool-pigeons and agents-provocateurs.

By a Worker Correspondent stead of organizing every iron and NEW YORK. - The Iron and bronze worker into the union, they

trade in New York.

of the union. There is no doubt that the demands of the workers justified. The question is, will bosses grant them in a peaceto give in. The best guarantee for a successful struggle would be if the union would get as many workers as possible into its ranks and activize them for the coming fight.

But the union officials are acting in an entirely different way. In
(One of the rejected iron workers).

certainly not. The reason for Devet's horrible accident was that

the company insists on having only

Workers Union, Local 455, are putting obstacles in the way American Pederation of Labor, af- of many of them. A number of filiated to the International Asso- workers were denied the right to ciation of Bridge, Structural and join the union because they are Ornamental Iron Workers, is car- Communists. The constitution of rying on a campaign to organize the the union gives every worker in the Demands were forwarded to the bosses which include a 25 per cent officials divides the workers, and increase in wages and recognition thus helps the bosses. The rank ful way? It is therefore important be able to combat the attacks of that preparations be made for a struggle in order to force the bosses must take up the property of the bosses. The union members to give in The

trade the right to join, regardless this policy. They want unity among themselves. They want to build up must take up this question and demand the right of all workers, Communist or non-Communist, to join the union. We must defeat the officials' splitting policy.

cause of the volume of let ters received by this department, we can print only those that are of general interest. All letters are M., of Maplewood, N. J., writes: of beliefs. This policy of the union "In the morning after I get up, thus helps the bosses. The rank Sometimes it is white, sometimes and file workers do not approve of yellow, and sometimes quite dark.

OPEN HEARTH WORKER

But I've never seen blood. musus seems to come from my throat or chest, and not from my nose. It's been happening the last three months. I have to spit a lot during the day, too. But it's awful in the mornings; sometimes I almost choke, or vomit, until I can spit up the lump. What can this be from? Is it dangerous? Could it be from smoking?
"My mother and brother have

both had a touch of T. B. and have Boss Negligence and Undermanning self examined a year ago, and the doctor said my lungs were okay. What can I do about this?"

YOUR

Medical Advisory Board

Spitting of Phlegm

Cause Accident in Gary Steel Mill CPITTING up large quantities of phlegm may be due to many By a Worker Correspondent | one man at the engines, working in causes and is generally of two GARY, Ind.—Recently we had a the open hearth. Now, after a man sources—the lungs and its tubesseries of fatal accidents in the open has been killed, the bosses see the the bronchi-or the nose and its hearth in the Illinois Steel Works here. These accidents are due primarily to the negligence of the ing to quiet down our indignation proceed as follows: Go to a physimanagement. They are not because by bringing two men on for each neighborhood. There your chest the use of an x-ray. If the x-ray is not taken, the examination can-not be considered complete. This by a doctor a year ago was nega-You do not state who he x-rayed you at that time. Despite this, you should be x-rayed now because your chest condition may have changed since that time. Another part of the examination will be the repeated examination of the phlegm for T. B. germs. This is especially important since two members of your family were diag-

If, after these examinations, your lungs are still found to be negative. then your nose and your sinuses should be examined even though you state that your nose, as far as you know, is normal. Spitting of phlegm may be the only sign of diseased nasal sinuses. It may be raved as well. For this, a nose and throat doctor either privately or in a nose and throat clinic must be

Smoking does not cause expecing is said to increase the amount of phlegm already present; but even this is not certain. As is explained above, you must look more deeply for the cause.

"I Investigate Soviet Health'

" ARGE parks will be laid out in hospital districts. Radios and orchestras will be provided espe-cially with a view of making the environment as restful and as conducive to quick and complete re-covery as possible. Streets leading to such institutions will be paved with materials that will keep traf-

fie smooth and noiseless."
Utopia? No. "The Soviet Union,"
says Dr. Paul Otto Schallert in dismedicine. Dr. Schallert has practiced medicine in the United States. since 1904, and as he remarks, "I believe I am qualified from my background to make certain profes-Dr. Schallert has just returned from the Soviet Union where he went as a representative of the North Carolina State Executive Committee of the Socialist Party—of which he is The above is a photostatic reproduction of a letter sent out to

a member—and as a member of the Workers' May First delegation. quotations are taken, appears in the July issue of Health and Hy-

Osteomyelitis and Marriage R. of the Brenz, writes: "I am

Communist Party of Canada Calls for Struggle Against Fascist Bennett Regime Health," and is just one of the fea-

Appeals To Repulse Attacks Upon Civil Liberties

The Central Committee of the Communist Party of Canada once again calls upon the people of Canada, upon the Canadian Com-monwealth Federation, the trade unions and all labor and progres-sive organisations to rally behind relief camp strikers on their trek to Ottawa.

The Bennett Government is pre paring a bloody provocation against the trekkers. It is trying to portray the march on Ottawa as a revolutionary movement to overthrow the Government. This is a dastardly attempt to becloud the issues raised by the trekkers, to alienate public sympathy from them, to prepare the ground for violence against the trekkers and suppression of the labor movement and to have Benett parade, at the head of the Royal Mounted Police and militia, as the "deliverer" of Canada from the "red menses". the "red menace."

Bennett is preparing to strike a sharp fascist blow against the people of Canada. The wave of re-



miles to a school shack on exen earls for a few weeks out of the year. Electric lights, baths, sanitary conditions, these are as unknown to

In the Province of Quebec, Canada, farmers' children are pulled Canadian farmers as to farmers in the United States. A landscape of Canadian farms looks like a picture of some of the worst peasant

Remet is preparing to strike a sharp fascist blow against the prople of Canada. The wave of rescition is already reging in British columbia where the Liberal, provincial and city authorities, with the Boy of Resides Citisens' Communities and in co-ordination with the Severament is thorough by a monational striking and wales to rehabiliste plane Address and so reach pattern organizations.

Bennett is preparing to strike a sharp fascist blow against the several proposed of the people of Canada. The wave of reaction is already reging in British to drive the last announced his interaction is already reging in British to forther suppress the Community Beanet in the Canadian people in an analysis of the people and to bring their and the population of the people and the proposed of the proposed of the people and to bring their and the containing the contai

Again Urges Unity in doubtedly the best to date Face of Bloodshed, Strikebreaking A. R. of the Brenz, writes: "I am suffering from Osteomyellits and has grown to a membership of 8,000, had it 15 years, it went through Tim Buck and his comrades were my entire system. It seems to be

wrested from Kingston, the united checked. Only once in a while I

The Communist Party is prepared to meet Bennett's new attacks as we met the former ones it. ditch for legality for our party, for the legal right to continue the mo-bilization of the people in common clare that we will fight to the last war and for the ultimate victory of Socialism in Canada. And we phylococcus. This disease is not are prepared to carry on this struggle in the interests of the comm people of Canada even from the future wife nor need you have the darkest illegality and in spite of the slightest fear concerning your fugrealest terror the Bennetts and the ture children. They cannot, in any capitalists impose.

A Unity Program

The Central Committee calls upon the CCF, upon all labor and progressive organisations, upon the youth, upon the common people of Canada to rise in one mighty united movement in defense of the relief camp strikers and for the granting of their text demands; were at waters

at all contageous. You cannot transmit this to your

way, be affected by the germ which causes your condition. Lots of luck

SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

HEALTH and HYGIENE Medical Advisory Board Magazine 35 East 13th Street, N. Y. C.

I wish to subscribe to Health and Hygiene. Enclosed please find \$1.50 for a year's subscription.

City State



Chapter II

THE third man in our cell, Richard M. was a man of forty-two, a registered member of the Social-Democratic Party for twenty years, an electrical engineer in the employ of the Berlin Traffic Company since 1924, and more recently a member of the Betriebsrat (the shop councils within the factories, legal before the establishment of the Nazi government.) That was all the information he gave us at first.

Everyone guarded his secrets carefully. No one trusted his neighbor. Hans was one of those comrades predisposed by his temperament, youth, and personal experience to see in any Social-Democratic functionary a conscious traitor to the working class. For him M. simply did not exist. He never addressed a word to him. When he managed to get hold of food for our cell he would shove M.'s share toward him in silence. Occasionally he would relieve his mind by exclaiming, without so much as a glance at M.; "Defeat Hitler—elect Hindenburg." "Don't let yourselves be provoked by the Kosis." (Centemptuous abbreviation for "Communists" used by Social-Democrats: from the German word ketsen, which means to vomit.) "Let your ballot be your answer." He was repeating Social-Democratic election slogans. M, said nothing.

One day several former police officials of the Social-Democratic Party, who had just been arrested, were being "measured" by the troopers in the cellar. As their screams rose to our ears, Hans muttered spitefully to M., "Now you're reaping the reward for your labors of love."

For the first time the Social-Democrat lost his temper. "You paved the way for them, didn't you? You preferred to make a united front with them rather than with us.'

"Better ten times with Groener (War minister in Bruening cabinet, supported by the Social-Democrats.) than once with the Communists," Hans replied, quoting a speech by Schoepflin, former Social-Democratic deputy.

"What about your Red Plebiscite?" M. retorted. Who dissolved the Red Front League? Who gave the orders to shoot workers? Did you expect us to back the Social-Democratic scoundrels into the bargain?" Both workers, both victims of the fascist hang-

men, they suffered in the same cell in mutual hatred and rancor. The history of the German labor movement in the last fifteen years was not to be wiped out in a day or two.

"Air-raid alarm!" roared the sentry in the cor-

"Quick!" Hans ordered. "Lie down! Head under the stool!"

We flung ourselves flat on the cement floor. Hans grabbed my soup bowl and inverted it over my head. The Social-Democrat, equally familiar with the proper etiquette, seized his tin mug and pressed it to his nose. Thus we lay motionless till the end of the "alarm" was sounded. My comrades explained to me that this "air-defense" drill had been devised by the aviation guard of Columbia House as an amusement for the Black Shirts. That night our corridor was visited five times by

an "inspection" squad. From one of the open cells we heard a guard trooper cry, "Damned if it isn't Hail-Moscow Georgie! Rotten luck for you, Georgie. my finding you here. Still remember Weberstrasse. Do you remember, you louse? Well, I've got you now. Come on!"

They flogged the anti-fascist down the corridor and stairs into the cellar.

When we lined up outside our cells the followmorning, the guard surveyed the night's "investigation."

'What's that on your head?" "I fell downstairs," replied the man addresseda tall, skinny worker, whose starved face looked

like a death mask as a result of the night's manhandling. "What stairs and when?"

"The stairs to the yard when I went to the latrine.

"Five."

"You'll have to be more careful next timeanderstand?" "Yes, sir."

THE sentries, highly diverted, grinned at each

"Are you a Jew?" the guard asked a darkhaired worker.

"No, sir." "Easy enough to say. Prove it."

"My parents are Catholics." Baptized Jews, I suppose,"

"Prove it," bellowed the guard. Some of the

other SS-men, scenting a good joke, joined the group. The worker, completely at a loss, remained "Are you circumcised?"

"No. sir."

"Unbutton! Let's see." The man obeyed.

"Jews, step out!" A tall, fair man stepped forward.

"You a specialist in circumcision, Munzer?"

"Take a look at that,"

"He's not a Jew."

"You are trying to help out a co-religionist,

"No, sir. He really isn't a Jew." "How many more strokes coming to you,

Munzer?"

"Two hundred." "A hundred off, if you tell the truth."

You could see the man's thoughts speeding to the cellar—toward the two hundred lashes still due him. A hundred off. He was silent. "Well, have you thought it over?".

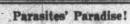
"Want me to sharpen your eyesight for you?" threatened the guard

"He may be a Jew," said the man slowly. "All right, brethren. Now you'll both get it for having lied in the first place. Payment due to-

(To Be Continued.)

Reprinted by special arrangement with Inter-national Publishers, who are the publishers of the popular edition of "Fatherland," at \$1.25.

LITTLE LEFTY









Yachts, Lettuce, Spirit of '76 Fires Pioneers Week's Newsreels

Reviewed by SAMUEL BRODY

the news in both the Trans-Lux and Embassy this week. The Trans-Lux version is superior both in point of coverage and because of the absence of some vicious com-ment which accompanies the Em-bassy version. In full view of workers being attacked with tear gas and bayonets the voice offstage an-nounces that "neither capital nor labor have the right to create such labor have the right to create such disorders in our city streets. Industrial disputes must be settled at conferences, the American way!" But meanwhile capital's militiamen are seen launching a murderous attack on lumber workers...

General Hugh Johnson (what, drunk again?) clowns at the Saints

drunk again?) clowns at the Saints and Sinners Club in New York... Remarkable pictorial reports of the Indian earthquake ... Representative Dies attacks foreign-born in a victous speech ... Joe Louis refuses to say much before the mike

. Somewhere two saps are flying to nowhere in particular, just to break a record . . Senator Wagner says he's for the workers but fails to make it clear how . "Alabama" Pitts swings the bat at Albany . . .

Maurice Chevaller is mobbed in England . Revealing shots from the Chaco front . . A five-ton lettuce salad is concocted in Kent, Wash, as Pathe receives a medal for the best newsreel of the year; THE FILM, OF THE DIONNE QUINS!!!. Nazis parade their pocket-battleships in Kiel . . A million dellars worth of yachts burn in Florida and am I worried . . In New York aquarium a fish spits at a cockroach and jumps out of its tank to snatch and swallow a spi-der . . . and many other similar

THE shorts at the Embassy are sleep-inducers if ever films were . . . James A. Pitzpatrick's "In Old Madrid" and "Taming The Wild"

. . . Two at the Trans-Lux are excellent with the exception of a monotonous "Mickey Mouse" (both in point of color and content) . . Which reminds me of Eisenstein's remark to the effect that Disney had exhausted his bag of tricks after his first three mice cartoons . . the other exception being another edition of Van Buren's "Dumb-Bell Letters" which try for humor at the expense of workers whom the great and glorious capitalist system has kept illiterate and unable to express their ideas quite as articulately as Harvard graduates might ... "Held That Shark" is a pippin and will thrill you to the marrow of your bones . . . "Detective at Work," a film on microscopy is also far above the average "educational" film dished out by Hollywood and you'll like it. 15 cents until 1 p.m. . . .

'A Remarkable Work,' Savs Agnes Smedley Of Chinese Testament

Agnes Smedley writes: "The life of Tan Shih-hua as recorded in A Chinese Testament is not only the personal life of one individual; it is, also, a sociological and historical study of Chinese society and of the historical period which ended with 1927 when the book closes. It is on the whole a mirror in which is reflected the life of a whole class, an entire epoch. Only a brilliant and disciplined writer such as Tretiake could have presented such a work within the scope of one volume. A truly remarkable work. A Chinese Testament is of infinite value to all students of China, and it reveals more of Chinese society than any book so far published."

This book has been cut by the Workers' Book Shop, 50 East 13th Street, from the high price of \$3 to \$1.55. Ten cents extra for postage required on mail orders.

Ten Years of Defense Relived in Dramatic New Pamphlets on ILD

New I.L.D. Pamphlets This Week Two important new pamphlets have been published this week by the International Labor Defense, in connection with the celebration by the labor movement of the 10th Anniversary of the founding of the

TEN YEARS OF LABOR DE-PENSE, by Sasha Small, editor of the Labor Defender, 32 pages, il-

THEY GAVE THEIR PREEDOM, by Rose Baron, head of Prisoners' Relief Department, I.L.D., 32 pages, illustrated, 5 cents.

The first tells the dramatic story of the development of the Labor Defense movement in the United States since the founding of the pany went out on strike.

ILD. on June 28, 1925.
The second is the story of the political prisoners in the United States, what they suffer behind the bars and what their families suffer

In Fight to Build Magazine THE Tacoma lumber strike leads Take-Off on Hearst

Papers Featured In July Issue

By JOSEPHINE DANZEL

THE spirit of '76 is the spirit of the Pioneers. Their magazine, the New Pieneer, explains in its July issue how this is so. The cover, reproduced here, puts the spirit of '76 into a picture, but the Young Pioneers to make their magazine a success shows the spirit of 76 in action.

Ten years ago the Young Pioneer started from scratch as a little mimeographed newspaper. Now the New Pioneer is a twenty-four page monthly magazine, with col-ored cover, stories, poems, illustrations and regular departments. To-day it has a circulation of 15,000 and is determined to have 10,000 more subscriptions by July 15.

Years of voluntary work have gone into building this magazine. At first the staff was small and inexperienced, but in 1930 a group of influential educators and writers decided that the Young Piones was insufficient. They planned the present New Pieneer, the first issue of which appeared in May, 1931. Since then the magazine has improved steadily. Its constant aim has been to present history and contemporary events to children in their own terms, and interestingly in stories as much as possible, with a minimum of editorialising.
Of course the magazine has had

its stumbling blocks, chiefly lack of funds. The editor-in-chief, after editing the paper at night without pay for a year, finally was forced by the growing vitality of the magazine to take it on as a full time job, at ten dollars a week. The drawing and the rest of the work, including stenography, have been done gratis. Teachers as well as recognized authors and artists have contributed Nevertheless even now there is need for volunteer writers.

from the top. Its readers, children in and out of Pioneer troups, have a very definite say in the matter. They have raised funds and run take theirs. They have raised funds and run take theirs. They have raised funds and run take theirs. They raised over \$1,500 a year. It is the children who sell the magazine as well as on the cover. The centerspread is a special feature. Curst's Colonial spelling and mistakes. I am no correl new readers. It has no support a correlation of the children also have ideas the correlation of the control of the control of the control of the control of the correlation of the corr into the 200,000's. And the New plans for their magazine. Pieneer is cheaper than them all,

tributing steadily. Almost every was to ask kids home after school

ten writes:

But this magazine is not run not that I especially care, for has gone into the making of this om the top. Its readers, children stories like this have a message to magazine has borne good fruit, as

port or subsidy of any kind beyond cago and Detroit they held conthat given by its young subscribers, ferences this May to discuss the stories.

5 cents a copy or 50 cents a year, May 12, the children decided that ticles and has the prestige of being the new cities. Cleveland, Chicago, De- of 12 to 15 in mind, instead of young- a troit and Seattle, but both children er ones. They thought exciting adto put it over the top of its circu- would bring new readers. The prob-

month the New Pieneer holds prize and show them the magazine, so contests, prize poems and pictures they could get interested in it.

worked part time at other jobs to munication came from South Af- An October issue is to be written but revealed questions agitating support herself. All the writing, rica. All the letters show how in- and edited wholly by the children, those theological students who, unterested the children are in making through the agency of the Readers der compulsion of the increasing their New Pioneer a bigger and Advisory Boards, and with the as- revelation of capitalist chaos and better magazine. One little girl of sistance of the editors. This is in sistance of the editors. This is in inefficiency, are giving serious celebration of International Chil-thought today to the teachings of "I am sending this story to you dren's Week, which falls in October with hopes that it will be taken. All the labor and sacrifice that

bring, and if someone else's is let-the July issue proves. The spirit of ter than mine, I would rather you '76 is inside the magazine as well

Just now they are trying to add New Pioneer. They elected Read-10,000 to their subscription list ers Advisory Boards, consisting of begun. "Workaway," the new sertal Other children's magazines, like children to represent various chil-

puzzle page and a joke section, along with complete instructions or The Young Picneers have seen

great victory for the miners. When Gonzales found himself in Gonzales was in Gleveland, at-tending a trade union conference managed to get an F.E.R.A. job in to which the miners had sent him, Gallup. Within a short time, he had helped to organize the workers on his job; he took part in a successful strike against an attempt to cut work relief wages by 30 per

they shot into the crowd of work-He got out, and was promptly rethey shot into the crowd of work-ers. Gonzales was not at the dem-onstration. He was two blocks away. Yet he was one of the first arrested, for this shooting offered the Gallup-American Coal Com-the long southt-for excuse to do away with the leaders of the local miners. meeting, and we'll let you go." Gon-sales shut his lips tight and said

miners.
Today, William Gonzales is in the Sante Pe Penitentiary. He is held on bond of \$7,500, and is charged with murder. His wife and his baby son and daughter are, meanwhile, attempting to get along on transient relief in Alburquerque.

For the defense of Gonzales and this management relief to the termine convergence.

Browder Pamphlet States Communist Stand on Religion

Reviewed by CYRIL BRIGGS

RELIGION AND COMMUNISM, by Earl Browder. Workers Library Publishers. 3 cents.

WHY are Communists opposed to any form of coercion on religious matters? How is it that Communism, which is irreconcilably opposed to religion, is yet the only social movement today that guarantees real religious freedom? what basis can join; struggles be developed between the anti-religious revolutionary movement and socially conscious religious groups against the increasing brutality and

reaction of decaying capitalism?
These are some of the funda mental questions treated by Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party U. S. A., in the pamphlet, "Religion and Communism." The pamphlet is the record of a discussion led by Earl Browder, on February 15, 1935, with a group of students of the Union Theological Saminary.

cal Seminary.
That theological students should invite the head of the Communist in the United States to lead such a discussion is in itself symptomatic of the penetration of religious circles by the world-wide ideological ferment, reflecting the world-crisis and breakdown of capthe growth of social thought even within church organizations, as result of the growing revolt of the masses and individual thinkers against the reactionary features of capitalism—features which become daily more pronounced, as the contradiction sharpens between the productive forces and the produc-tive relations within capitalist so-

CONDUCTED in the form of questions and answers, the discusare printed. Every day dozens of They planned a jamboree August sion brought out not only certain contributions and letters come in, issue for the Boy Scout Jamboree, insufficiently popularized angles of business manger has always all answered personally. One com- and aimed to circulate 100,000 copies, the Communist position on religion, Marxism-Leninism.

This double aspect of the approach to a fundamental subject makes the present pamphlet an invaluable guide for all Communists and sympathizers actively involved in united front movements in which church groups are included, or in contact

Placed in the hands of religious workers, this pamphlet will be a powerful aid in dispelling their prejare plenty of exciting udies against Communism in-One serial, an historical spired by the distortions of the finished, and another one Communist position on religious figedom by institutionalized reli-

TUNING IN

WJZ-Tony and Gus-Sketch WABC-Virginia Verrill, Songs D-WEAF—Jackie Heller, Tenor WOR—Adventurers Club WJZ—To Be Announced WABC—Singin Sam

7:15-WEAF—Tariff and Business Recovery
—Francia B. Sayre, Assistant Secretary of State at U. of Va.
WOR—Comedy and Music
WJZ—Telling the World—Graham
McNamee

WABC Boake Carter, Commentator 8:00-WEAF-Reisman Orch.; Phil Ducy,

S:00-WEAF-Reisman Orch.; Phil Ducy,
Baritone
WOR-Little Symphony Orch., Philip
James, Cond.; Nicola Thomas,
Violin
WJZ-Dramatic Sketch
WASC-Lavender and Old Lace
S:30-WEAF-Ted Flo-Rito Orch.
WJZ-Welcome Valley-Sketch
WASC-Lyman Orch.; Vivienne
Segal Soprano; Oliver Smith,
Tenor

9:00-WEAF—Sen Bernie Orch.
WOR—Tom Terris, Adventurer
WIZ—Geldman Band WABC-Gluskin Orch. 9:15-WOR-Morton Bowe, Tenor

9:30-WEAF-Duchin Orch.
WOB-Variety Musicale
WJZ-International Golden Gloves Bouts, Yankee Stadium
WABC-Waring Orch; Colonel

WASC—Waring Oren.; Ocionel
Stoopnagie and Budd
10:00-WEAF—Operetta—My Maryland
with Francia White, Soprano
WOR—Golden Gloves Boxing
Matches, Yankee Stadium
WJZ—Fibber McGee and Molly—

WJZ-Fibber McGee and MollySketch
WABC-Gray Orch.: Annette Hanshaw, Sengs: Walter O'Keefe
10:30-WJZ-Golden Gloves Boxing Bouts
WABC-Edwin C. Hill, Commentator
10:48-WABC-Stevens Orch.
11:00-WEAF-Stanley High Commentator
WOR-News; Dance Music (To 1)
WABC-Bergin Orch.
11:15-WEAF-Mayers Orch.
WABC-Constitutional or Dictatorial

Government—Representative Ham-ilton Fish, Jr., of New York

11:30-WARO—Masters Orch.

New Pamphlets

Three more pamphlets in the series, "In A west America," are now off the press. They are: SEAMEN AND LONGSHORE-MEN UNDER THE RED PLAG —by Hays Jones. 5 cents.

THE MINERS' ROAD TO FREEDOM—By Anna Rochester and Pat Toohey. 5 cents.

THE NEGROES IN A SOVIET AMERICA—By James W. F. and Harry Gannes. 5 cents.

These may be ordered from your nearest Workers' Book-abop or from the publishers, Workers Library Publ., P. O. Box 148, Sta. D., New York City.

Questions

Wagner! No Friend of Labor

Question: Would you publish a few facts giving the anti-labor record of Senator Robert Wagner whom leading A. F. of L. officials are hailing as 'a loyal and devoted friend of labor"? J. L.

Answer: Senator Wagner is the Washington front of the Tammany machine. His so-called progressive leanings cover a reactionary record in Congress. He has been the administration's chief whip in the Senate in formulating and passing all of the New Deal legislation that has been most harmful to

When the strike wave grew dangerous in the Summer of 1935 he was appointed head of the National Mediation Board by Roosevelt. This board called for a truce on strikes and played a sinister role in preventing and breaking strikes. When this board had been exposed by innumerable sell-outs, Wagner at Roosevelt's request concocted the National Labor Board and the Steel Labor Board, to stop the threatened steel strike. These labor boards have been the most effective strike-breaking machinery used by the administration. And now Wagner has added another strike-breaking weapon to the employers' arsenal in his Labor Disputes Bill. This will help the company unions and force the workers into the runaround channels of fake ar-

While Wagner has specialized in strike-breaking legislation, his whole record in Congress reveals him to be far from "a loval and devoted friend of labor." He voted against the effort to write a prevailing wage amendment in the Work Relief Bill, thus helping Roosevelt to put over the sub-existence \$19 a month wage which is now the signal for a general wage-cutting drive.

He has consistently voted for bigger and bigger war budgets. He voted against the proposal to investigate the graft-ridden activities of Postmaster General Farley. He yoted for the measure to repeal income tax publicity so that the rich can better conceal their income tax evasions. He has been the leader in the fight conducted by the trusts for the successful nullification of anti-trust legislation and the strengthening of monopoly control by big

This is only a slice of his record which has consistently been one of support of legislation that has been most harmful to labor. The betrayal by the leading officials of the A. F. of L., of the true interests of the workers is typified by their support of the Tammany-hack Wagner, who has been the leading figure in the administration's support of the company union as against genuine trade

Literature to the Masses

Harrisburg Enters National Competition

Ten months ago two or three isolated comrades decided to build our Party and revolutionary movement in Harrisburg, Pa. Their first task was to gather together the most advanced workers, the best revolutionary forces for the formation of the basic link of the Communist Party—the unit. They decided that this required systematic distribution of literature to all possible contacts.

Their report on literature is an inspiring example of how to build the Party and build up our mass contact through literature distribution. In the letter accompanying their report they say: ". we are now recruiting union members, workers, inte our unit and with their help we hope that more of our literature will reach those workers which we have not contacted yet. Our literature, including the Daily Worker, has penetrated into the Bethlehem Steel Plant in Steelton where there is a com-

The Harrisburg unit enters the national competition* for distribution of the 100,000 editions of Marxist-Leninist classics, with the best record per member for literature distribution through a Parts unit yet brought to the attention of the center. The task which they have set themselves to accomplish within a month (five each of the competition pamphlets per member) will, when carried out, place them far above the Party average. Fifty sets

on, into Hershey, Mer

have been ordered! If these pamphlets were ordered accordingly by all units there would not be enough to go around and only the last copies would be left in the center awaiting the final outcome of the competition. Units entering the national competition! Bestir vourselves to obtain your supply of pamphlets and outdo Harrisburg!

Their report follows: Our unit in Harrisburg is ten months old. We have six Party and two Y.C.L. members. We have been able to sell over \$96.19 worth of literature since the first of the year by using the following method:

At each unit meeting each comrade is taxed with no less than thirty cents worth of the literature which he can sell best to his contacts. Included in this bundle are Long, Hearst and Coughlin pamphlets. It is imperative that these namphlets are spread throughout the town as we have not as yet the facilities to have mass meetings to invite speakers in to speak to them on

this propaganda. Once a month the literature director gives a report on literature sales, what kind of literature was sold, etc. A week before the report is given she announces to the unit that all those comrades not paid up must positively have the money on hand at the following meeting. (In this way we check up on those not selling literature; they soon tire of paying for it out of their own pockets and of havings excess literature on their hands.) Consequently, all bills are paid on time and there is also an extra fund to pay for literature dis-

tributed among unemployed workers We have entered the National Contest for spreading of theoretical literature. Each comrade has entered whole-heartedly and has pledged himself to sell at least five sets (containing one of each pamphlet) within a month. The comrade in the unit who sells the most, at the end of the contest wins a prize which will be a revolutionary novel. Our unit has started with 50 sets of theoretical literature. We hope to in-

A Challenge

crease our sales.

The Reading, Pa., section has challenged Harrisburg to order 500 of the Coughlin pamphlets and sell them in a shorter time. Reading has already placed its order. Now let's hear from Harrisburg

and watch the smoke! "The details of the national competition are announced in the Party Life Column of the Daily Worker of June 6, and the Literature Column of June 11.

the fight for recognition of the organizers; almost as a matter of tatus of political prisoners in the United States, and of the organization of aid to them and their tamilies.

Was one of the fight outside. The day of Gonzales' release from list in Gellup. He was fired—but he tamilies in the Gallup United States today.

So he was jammed into the mili-tary stockade, a plot of ground with high wire fences all about it, on which a couple of large tents had been set up to held the leaders of the miners. There was no union in Gallup. It had been amashed by martial law and bosses' terror in 1922, and had never been reorganized. Without formal organization, the men of the Diamond Coal Company went out on strike. Gensales, together with his fellow-prisoners, took part in a hunger strike against forced labor. Under the very noses of the Guardsmen, he helped to organize a school in which the jalled men learned the prin-

There are

the Young American, published by dren's groups for one year. The on a mystery steamer. "Water" is Hearst's Chicago Tribune, or Boys' boards meet regularly to discuss a short story about Muddy Row, Life, have subscriptions that run and suggest improvements and and how the Water Company bit At the New York meeting held low-down on Hearst in a short ar-

World events, sports, stamp colonly magazine of its kind. In July and that the magazine should be lecting, science and nature all have it will go on news stands in four written with children from the ages their departments. There are even and parents should and are aiming venture stories and suspense serials how to build your own mimeograph.

lation goal by July 15. Of course children of all ages very thoroughly; it was demonstrated that one way to increase it the children's field. Veteran of Victorious Strikes Now Jailed in Gallup Frame-Up

the streets, leaders of the miners were in jail, and a reign of terror

CALLUP, N. Mex.—A childhood ers, with a strike threat, won his strike. The strike begun in the summer, ended in December, with and a youth and manhood of stub- reinstatement on the job, born, courageous struggle for the A Reign of Terror Gonzales was in Cleveland, atworking class—this is, briefly, the story of William Grant Gonzales, one of the ten workers held for murwhen the 1933 strike broke out in Gallup. When he returned, the National Guardsmen were patrolling

der in Gallup. The "charge" so often brought by the employers and the capitalist courts against militant workersthat they are "outsiders"—surely had been established. Almost at cannot be brought against Gonzales. once Gonzales was clapped into jail, In 1910 he was born at San Marcial, charged with breaking martial law New Mexico, of native New Mexi- regulations by an "inflammatory

his first job, mixing concrete for a private contractor in Alburquerque. At the age of 17, he went down into the mines, first as a tippleman and then as a digger for the Diamond meeting, and we'll let you go." Gon-Coal Company. Took Part in Early Strikes It was here that young Gonzales was first swept into the struggle of

While still a child, Gonzales got

Gonzales was in the mines of the Gallup-American Coal Company when, in the Summer of 1933, the miners began to re-form their ranks ciples of the class struggle and be-came better prepared to return to and organized into a union. He was one of the first active local

In April, 1935, occurred the no famous demonstration before the Gallup courthouse, at which a Sheriff, Roberts, was caught in the

of his nine co-workers, the workers are organizing under the leadership of the Gallup Defense Committee. The Gallup outrage has aroused the nation. Protests have poured in on the Gallup-American Coal Company. on Congress in Washington, on the President of the United States. The

Answer Johnson's Attack on Jobless with Fight for Relief Rise

ORGANIZE WORKERS ON RELIEF PROJECTS FOR UNION SCALE AND FOUR-DAY WORK WEEK MINIMUM-JOIN IN MASS MARCH JULY 13

ENERAL JOHNSON is in town. Now the chiseling will begin in earnest.

Already Mayor LaGuardia and the Board of Estimate have begun to slash the July relief budget. thus facing the unemployed with cuts in their meager

Johnson himself has uttered his infamous credo: "Wherever a worker gets a chance to take a private job, even if it pays less than he is getting on relief, he should be made to take the private job." What this will mean should be clear to every

worker. It means wage-smashing and union-smashing. It means hunger and disease for the workers of the city. It means that the employers will have a new weapon with which to beat down the struggles of New

It will set the pace for the breaking down of wage scales throughout the country.

In many industries it will mean the return of the sweatshop. What employer will hesitate to fire workers-union men and women-and hire people from the relief rolls at wages less than they get on relief?

The Johnson statements and the city administration's slashing of the July budget are sinister attacks on all New York labor, employed and unemployed.

Only mass organization and mass struggle will force Johnson, Roosevelt's direct agent here, and La-Guardia, to halt in their drive against the bread and butter of the New York masses.

The fight for a 25 per cent increase in home relief-already "requested" by the Board of Aldermen-must be speeded up.

Organization of all workers on relief projects

AND YOU CAN HAVE THEM AT HALF PRICE!" ,

for the union scale and a minimum of four days' work a week must become an issue in every union local in the city.

These issues will be raised in their sharpest form by the mass march on City Hall on July 13, a march initiated by the Unemployment Councils. The larger, the more organized that demonstration is, the easier will it be to halt the hunger plans of Johnson and LaGuardia.

World Front

United Front Gains

France and Mexico.

Argentine, France, Mexico

Advance of People's Front

ONE day's news tells of the tremendous growth of the

in such widely separated parts

Following the May 1st dem-

onstrations in Argentina, when the

Communist Party, Socialist Party,

Young Communist League and

Young Socialists, despite the terror,

held joint marches and demonstra-

tions, united front actions have

been increasing in the cities of

Buenos Aires, Tucuman, Santa Fe,

From Mexico City we have just

received the full text of the united

front pact of all trade unions of

Mexico, with the exception of the

CROM. The CROM now controls

a relatively insignificant proportion

of the organized workers in the

country. It is headed by the banker

and racketeer Luis Morones, who

PHOSE signing the united front

day-to-day actions against Fascism.

with provisions for a general strike,

"all actions to be guided by rev-

ciples of the class struggle," are as

Alliance of Workers and Employ-

ees of the Street Car Co. of Mex-

ico; Alliance of Graphic Arts Unions

(printing trades): National Cham-

ber of Labor: General Confedera-

tion of Workers and Peasants:

Unitary Trade-Union Confedera-

tion: Railroad Workers Union:

Union of Miners and Metallurgical

Workers; Mexican Union of Elec-

*HE most important news of the

Fascist united front comes from

Forty-eight organizations, includ-

ing the majority of the Radical So-

cialist Party will join with the

tille Day (commemorating the glo-

rious French Revolution) on July

the People's

14, in the greatest anti-Fascist dem

that the world has ever seen.

The inclusion of the majority of

the Radical Socialists in the People's

front is one of the greatest achieve-

ments of the correct policies of the Communist Party of France. The

petty-bourgeois masses, upon whom

the Fascists depend for their pop-

ular base, are actively joining in

Hitler, and his Goering (Chiappe)

murder in their Fascist press against

the tidal wave of the popular anti-

FTER the victories of the Com-

People's front which rejected the

cabinet and

clipped the dictatorial wings of

Laval's ambitions, the Fascist gangs

decided to become more provoca-

their finance-capitalist backers as

well as the Fascist army officers,

munist Party in the recent

Fascist front.

De la Roche, the would-be French

an anti-Fascist front in France.

pact in Mexico which calls for

was long the agent of Calles.

Sarandi, Parana, and Rosario

March on City Hall July 13!

rica's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

FOUNDED 1924 PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE COMPRODAILY PUBLISHING CO., INC., 50 E. 13th

et, New York, N. Y. hone: Algonquin 4 - 7954.

Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx), 1 year, \$6.00; months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75 cents. Inhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$8.00; months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$5.00.

Carrier: Weekly, 18 cents; monthly, 78 cents. urday Edition: By mail, 1 year, \$1.50; 6 months, 75 cents.

TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1935

The Court Road

TEN thousand miners in the Brownsville region of Pennsylvania seem to have had enough of Lewis' truce policies. Contrary to his instructions they have struck to force the immediate granting of their demands: the \$6.00 day, the 30-hour week, union recognition, and end to the bosses discrimination policies.

The Brownsville miners have chosen the right road, the only road that can bring victory. Lewis' road of one truce after another, reliance on Roosevelt, and support for the operators' Guffey Coal Control Bill is the road to defeat.

The striking miners should stand solid. They should endeavor to spread their strike. Miners in other areas should join the strike. Resolutions should everywhere be adopted calling upon Lewis to end the truce and proceed with the nation-wide strike.

Workers in all industries and in all unions should stand ready to support the

Back Coast Longshoremen

WEST COAST shipowners have locked out fifty-seven San Francisco longshore gangs who refused to unload scab cargo from Northwest and Canadian ports.

With this step, they are preparing to break the agreement forced out of them by the great marine strike last summer, to smash the union and worsen conditions. In this wage-cutting, union-smashing drive, they are calling for a "reorganization" of the I.L.A. "without the radicals" -meaning without the Harry Bridges leadership that has shown the longshoremen how to win better conditions and that has united all Pacific Coast marine work-

William Green's red-baiting edict has made the shipowners confident that they can rely on his and Joseph Ryan's help in their drive. If they are successful on the West Coast, attempts will be made to put through a wage cut throughout the ports of the Atlantic Coast, the Gulf and the Great Lakes.

At the Atlantic Coast District I.L.A. convention, now in progress in New York, and at the International Convention openline next week, resolutions should be passed in support of the West Coast longshoremen, for one national agreement and for the other rank and file demands, including the ousting of Joe Ryan.

Prepare For Shoe Strike

THE shoe manufacturers have drastically cut wages throughout New England. Now they are proceeding with a drive to smash the shoe unions. In the key shee areas of Lynn, Haverhill and Boston, wages have been cut from 71/2 to 13 per cent.

The national leadership of the United Shoe and Leather Workers Union has accepted these wage cuts without putting up any fight. I. Zimmerman, national organizer of the union, a Lovestoneite renegade from Communism, has carried through a policy of surrender to the employers.

Coupled with this, Zimmerman has carried through a policy of strangling inner democracy in the union. He has conducted a "red scare" in approved Green style, suspending and expelling locals who: wanted to prepare strike.

But the rank and file demands action. The conference of 19 local unions held Saturday in Lynn shows that the locals will not permit Zimmerman to destroy the union. They demanded a special convention, with all locals represented, to fight wage cuts. Another local union conference will convene on July 13.

The local unions will unify the shoe unions into one union and prepare for strike in spite of the cooperation of the renegade Zimmerman with the employers.

We Want Thaelmann

"SEND Thaelmann to the United States!"

This demand raised by the United This demand, raised by the United Anti-Nazi Conference, held in New York Saturday, should resound from coast to coast and become a mighty hammer against the walls of the Nazi dungeon where the heroic leader of the German working class is imprisoned.

The conference decided to send to Hitler by Aug. 4 100,000 postcards demanding that Thaelmann be released and sent to the United States.

The Communist Party heartily endorses this decision and calls on workers and opponents of fascism everywhere to throw all energies into this campaign.

United world-wide protest forced the Hitler hangmen to free Dimitroff, Popoff and Taneff. Greater and more determined protest must be organized to win the release of Thaelmann and other anti-fas-

Let the Nazis know that the American workers want Thaelmann here. Let them know that we will not rest till we free

No Cloak Arbitration!

THE Albany conference Friday of representatives of the cloak industry and the union at the "invitation" of Governor Herbert H. Lehman was a repetition of a similar conference in 1929 when Franklin Delano Roosevelt, then Governor of the State of New York, intervened to "prevent" a strike.

The reported agreement of the union officials to postpone the strike referendum vote and to abide by an arbitration decision based on Mr. Lehman's "recommendations" is, to put it mildly, an unwarranted placing of the fate of the cloakmakers' demands in the hands of one whose anti-labor reputation is a matter of record.

From their own experiences with Governors' commissions, with Mr. Lehman as member and active participant, and from the experiences of the workers in the auto, textile and other industries, the cloakmakers should have no illusions about what they can gain from such arbitration. Arbitration without a militant fight to back it never won anything for

The cloakmakers should register in no uncertain terms their opposition to their officials' action in leaving contracting limitation and their other economic demands for settlement in the hands of "an authorized representative" of the Governor or Mr. Lehman himself.

Fascist Unions

FATHER COUGHLIN has launched a new union of automobile workers.

The man who in a radio speech on March 25, 1934, called on the auto manufacturers to organize "a friendly and efficient union" (company union), who on Oct. 10, 1934, urged government-organized and controlled (fascist) unions, is now taking steps to put his ideas into practice.

Speaking at a mass meeting Sunday of the "Automotive Industrial Workers Association," Coughlin said: *

"The right way is not to destroy the profit system. If you strike, do not do it on a false basis. Insist on taking more from the public as well as from the

Coughlin has repeatedly said that strikes "are absolutely unnecessary." The "share-the-profits" slogan, which he raised at the Detroit meeting, is actually a demagogic device designed to protect profits and to "take more from the public." (Coughlin insisted that the consuming public "buys cars too cheaply!")

What will the top leadership of the A. F. of L. say about this company-inspired move to organize fascist unions? They sent William Collins, A. F. of L. organizer, to speak at Coughlin's Detroit mass meeting on April 24. Will they continue to offer the hand of friendship to this union-hating fascist demagogue?

Auto workers should be on guard against Coughlin's maneuvers. They should join and build the United Automobile Workers (A. F. of L.)

Party Life

G. E. Unit Maps Out Plan Recruiting Set as Main Task Training 'Daily' Agents

WE, the members of the General Electric nucleus of the Communist Party (Section 14, District 2), realize that we are functioning in one of the most decisive plants, thus playing a strategic role in rooting our Party among the basic sections of the American working class and in winning them to our program for the establishment of a Soviet America

The continued increase in speedup, the heavy lay-offs, the reaction of the workers of shop 109 to the wage cut two weeks ago (sentiment for spontaneous walkout) point to the development of struggles in the immediate future. Our shop nucleus must be prepared to become the leader of the developing struggles. We are, therefore, setting for our selves the following tasks:

. Building the Party.

a-To recruit eight new Party members, two of whom should be women.

b-To establish a nucleus of five the Refrigerator Depart-

2. Trade Union Work.

a-Our major time must be devoted to building the union, to organize the shops, the members of our nucleus to become the best union organizers.

b-To build active shop committees which shall include or ganized as well as unorganized (1) Shop committee of ten in Shop No. 53, (2) shop committee of eight in Shop No. 68, (3) strengthen shop committee in Refrigerator.

c-Every Party member to recruit at least ten union members.

Daily Worker. a-To bring the sale of the Daily doubling the present number.
b.—With the help of the Section Committee to place another Red Builder at G. E.

-Double the sale of our shop paper, making it 300.

making it 225 pieces a month. 6-To bring before the G. E. work- of New York.

ers, the general campaigns and This bill sets up a 40-hour week to the particular conditions in

7-The nucleus to be always on the look-out for every grievance as it comes up, and to rally the workers for organization and action. 8-Education of Party Members.

a.—Establish a semi - monthly check-up in the unit on the progress, weakness, etc. b.-Send regular reports of this

check-up and take up problems as they arise with Comrade Browder. We are confident that under the close guidance and able leadership of Comrade Browder, we will, in the speediest possible time, show in Suggests Picketing Stadium deeds that we are worthy of the responsibility placed upon us. G. E. Nucleus, C. P. Schenectady

T is clear that in order to succeed in our drive for 50,000 readers it Fifth Avenue Coach Company has is important for every Party member to understand thoroughly the importance of our agitation and

role of our revolutionary press.

How can the drive be intensified? How can we improve in our methods of canvassing? How can we best utilize the Daily Worker as an organizer, instead of giving it away free as a leaflet? How can we best use the Daily Worker in our concentration work, to fight fascism, war, wage cuts, etc.

These questions must be understood by and answered by every Party member, but particularly by he unit Daily Worker agents. We find that in many instances

the work of the Daily Worker Agent is still taken up mechanically; that the Daily Worker Agent is simply looked upon as a medium between the unit and the section. His job consists mainly in turning in the orders to the section and that is all. Of course, this is wrong. This is one of the reasons why the fluctuation of the Daily Worker

igents in the Units is so big.
I propose that the District Agitprop Departments should seriously consider the establishment of a class for Daily Worker Agents. This class hould deal with all the plans of work pertaining to the Daily Worker—politically as well as tech-ically. Out of this class we should develop leading Daily Worker cadres, ing the leading forces in this drive. itically alert and capable of be We have classes for agitprop directors, financial secretaries, etc. Why not a class for Daily Worker

DAILY WORKER AGENT,



Letters From Our Readers

Worker at GE gates to 75, thus Support H.R. 6990, Mead Bill, in Favor of Postal Employes Philadelphia, Pa.

Comrade Editor:

May I ask the support of yourself and readers of the Daily Work--Increase the sale of popular er in securing the enactment into seventy - five, law of H.R. 6990, introduced into Congress by Reresentative Mead

ing such campaigns and issues additional cost to patrons of the service.

It would provide employement for thousands of additional workers.

This bill has passed the House, and is before the Senate, but it is expected that Roosevelt will veto it on the grounds of "economy The postal employes will be very

grateful for letters and postcards written to individual Senators, and to the Senate Post Office Committee, in behalf of H.R. 6990 RAILWAY POSTAL CLERK.

Concert Bus Terminals

Comrade Editor: I read an account in the Daily Worker the other day where the instituted a wholesale reign of bess terror against its workers who

seek the right to organize a union propaganda, and particularly the of their own to present their demands. The account stated that the "fired" workers were picketing the principal terminals of the com pany's routes, and that they had 'Red Builder' Tells Story succeeded to the extent of the company losing about 30 per cent of its normal patronage. May I, through the medium of a real working class newspaper, suggest to the pickets a tactic which may prove of extreme value to them. and an intense discomfort to the pocketbooks of the exploiters?

Now that the Lewisohn Stadium concerts have started, the company "Dailies." I look through the paper runs a special unit of buses to the people are in the habit of using of Greetings sent to these buses to return home after Worker and the Red Builders from the concert. A large portion of the Leningrad. I feel very happy and people who attend these concerts encouraged and start shouting my are intellectuals who are very sym- slogans. pathetic to the working class ideals, and if the pickets were to acquaint

Readers are urged to write to the Daily Worker their opinions, impressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general interest. Suggestions and criticisms are welcomes and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker. Correspondents are asked to give their names and addresses. Except when signatures are authorized, only initials will be printed.

would refrain from riding a scab ers, the general campaigns and issues of the Party, through in the U.S. Postal Service, with no leastest, meetings, etc., concretiding the cut in pay for the workers, and no awaiting fares.

> Miners Greet John Mooney-Call for Mass Fight

Comrade Editor:

At a meeting of the workers of Gillespie, John Mooney, brother of the champion labor leader, Thomas J. Mooney, told us the whole story of his brother's frame up by the Chamber of Commerce and the misleaders of the A. F. of L., to save He called on the workers for united front for support of the only workers' paper in the U.S.A., the Daily Worker, and to support the only real workers' defense organization, the International Labor Defense.

We are proud of the Mooney family for their action in the interest of the rank and file workers. We supporters of the Daily Work er call on the whole working class to help in the mass fight and financially for the freedom of Tom

One for all and all for one

of City Corner

Comrade Editor: Every once in a while I feel like writing to you about my experi-ences as a Red Builder. Take for instance a night like Sunday,

June 23. I start out with my bundle of 45 first at the headlines. On page and a great number of seven I see an article on the Book

sympathizers with the condi- of the neighborhood is. He speaks and we'll have a paper with real tions causing the picketing, I am with tears in his eyes and a lump aesthetic appeal.

in his throat. He tells me that he has two little children who did not eat that day. Can you imagine says he, my two little children starving before my eyes. Then sometime later, a young

man dressed like a dandy, stops in front of me and points a finger straight at me, while his cigarette certain that a large number of them tilts up and down with the movement of his lips. He asks me quesbus. Therefore, let us see a picekt tions in a challenging way and I on every corner where these sta- answer them. He said he used to believe Communists were sincere until one day at an open air meeting he saw a young kid of eight speaking from the platform. "I thought to myself that this kid has everything dictated to him. What does he know about Communism' I said to myself that it was not

right. So I answered, "If you had been here half an hour ago you would his two children had nothing to eat These children grow up in misery and starvation. Do you think they will soon forget that? Do you think you can dictate to those children what they should feel? If I were to take you to a young pioneer group you would be amazed at the intelligence of those kids."

I sell him a paper. He promised my copy of "Why Communism," by

Mother of Julio Mella Hails Delegation to Cuba

well know that the gains of the anti-Fascist People's Front means Comrade Editor: I will never be able to express how much it pleased me to read about the delegation of American citizens going to Cuba and all the noted people who attended the mass

I am happy because I feel it will help the struggling poor of Cuba and especially Realengo 18. C. H., Mother of Julio Mella.

Praises Front Page Layouteral strike of February, 1934, which And We're Moving Ahead! Brooklyn, N. Y. only all the trade unions will join

Comrade Editor: Congratulations for your layout the great mass organizations and Worker. Keep it up. Its appearance is now superior to any of the "scandal sheets," and compares favorably with the Times and Trib-A man comes over and asks me une. A corresponding improve-where the Unemployment Council ment for some of the inside pages

the advance of the conditions for the proletarian revolution in France, They know that the growing pop-ularity of the France-Soviet mutual assistance pact means further obstacles in the unity they seek with Hitler against the Soviet Union. Hence their renewed activities. But June 14th will be a more resounding reply than even the gen-

in, but the veterans groups, and on the front page of Friday's Daily political parties of the petty-bourgeoisie. In order to frighten the petty-bourgeoisie, "La Liberte," most violent organ of the Fascists, warns Daladier, one of the leaders of the Radical Socialist Party that his participation in the People's Front ssists the Communists in their revolutionary goal of ending the rule of French finance capital. "It re-mains to be seen if Daladier and

led to the more rapid formation

of the united front. This time not

cists, "will truly be the veneficiaries of an operation of civil war."
In other words, the Fascists warn that their threats of civil war, "if carried into action, may lead to consequences that Daladier may not desire, such as not only the defeat cism but the victory of the

his men," declare the French Pas-

What is your organization de-ing in the drive to secure 50,000 new readers for the Daily Worker?

proletarian revolution.

Lincoln and Webster on Labor

"Labor is prior to and independent of capital, Capital is only the fruit of labor, could never have existed if labor had not first existed. Labor is the superior of capital, and deserves much the higher consideration."-ABRAHAM LINCOLN

The freest government cannot long endure when the tendency of the law is to create a rapid accumulation of property in the hands of a few, and to render the masses poor and dependent."-DANIFL WEBSTER.