

(Continued on Page 8).

cism res

arles.

ment. The charge of engaging in Nazi regime, demanded that the Communist Party activity against United States government act to encing secure the imm diate safe release n the set

Gold Is Far in Lead

his call in San Francisco to "run out the Communists like rats." It

was this call which preceded the reign of terror against the long-

In Meat Strike To Curb Strike

At Cleveland

its defeat of last year, when these two districts were in competition with each other in the Daily Worker financial drive. The Daily Worker has not yet

heard from Detroit. But the foltionary workers. "Daily Worker,

"Despite transfer of our Toledo

Section to Detroit District and ad-ditional increase of five hundred dollars, Cleveland challenges De-troit in socialist competition to each raising thirty-five hundred dollars for Daily Worker financial drive.

"District Bureau." The race should be as hot as last year's. Detroit came across the line then only a few days ahead of Cleveland.

is to go over the top as soon as is necessary. This goes for every district!

the three months limit!

Canadian Seamen Strike, Tying Up **All Lake Traffic**

(Ev United Press) MONTREAL, Que., Aug. 9.-Setween 6,000 and 7.000 members of between 6,000 and 7,000 memoers of the National Seemen's Association struck loday, tying up Canadian shipping on the Great Lakes. In Montreal alone 12 freighters were tied up. Shipping officials said almost no traffic would move during the strike

Italian fasciam.)
 Italian fasciam.)
 Italian fasciam.)
 Italian fasciam.)
 Italian fasciam.)
 At every stage of the Soviet union and against Ethiopia is accurately portrayed to the Italian masses by union's firm struggle for peace, it is bilterly assailed by its enemies. The present situation, when Fasciam are demanding higher wages.
 The strike, observers said, will the up virtually all inland shipping in. Canada,
 Italian fasciam.)
 Italian fasciam.)
 Italian fasciam.)
 Italian fasciam.)
 At every stage of the Soviet Union and against Ethiopia is accurately portrayed to the Italian masses by the stirring appeal of the Communist Party of Italy. In that appeal in Italy is preparing war for the ensiavement of Ethiopia, is no caception.
 It is declared:
 "Mussolini is mad march on Ethiopia, is it is declared:
 "Mussolini has armed Hitler and has helped him in his existing of the ensiaved peoples of

of 26 Communists today at Stutt- of Lawrence B. Simpson, American Detroit Hurts gart to prison terms ranging from three years and two months to four and a half years.

A Challenge At Cleveland In Campaign Detroit had better get its dynamo into motion! Cleveland is set to make up for the defeat of last year, when these

Aggalaena Sendhori, Gaebiers sec-retary, to four and a half years. The careful tactics used by the Communist Party to guard against mass arrests, the arrangement of the Party units in groups no larger than five, has called forth every the work of the German Workers

lowing telegram has come in from attempt of the Nazis to wring in-Cleveland: Cleveland: banners: "Free Ernst Thaelmann' and "Work for United Front." 1500

Lay Catholics Jailed For the first time the Gestapo (Secret Police) is making arrests of June Croll, secretary of the Anticivilian Catholics simultaneously with priests. Two troop leaders of the Catholic Sports Organization were seized at Oplanden, in the solution of the German Work-ers Sick and Death Benefit Fund

Rhineland, charged with posting anti-Nazi placards. The Catholic "Solidaritaet;" Morton Singer, chair-A fast pace is needed if the drive ican Jewish Congress; M. J. Olgin,

The crisis in food is becoming editor of the Morning Freiheit; Dr. rict! The \$50,000 must be raised within unobtainable to the masses of Minister of Justice; Dr. Herman

(The following is the first of three articles on the relationship of the Soviet's peace policy to the world, wide mass struggle to prevent the rape of Ethiopia by Italian fascism.)

4

In Furrier Election

Election of Ben Gold, left wing leader of the fur workers, to the post of manager of the New York Lent Committee of the New York Joint Council, International Fur Workers Union, A. F. of L., seemed izers from the building trades certain yesterday afternoon as in-complete results of the poli became vesterday calling out the project known, Early reports of the elec-tion committee revealed that 7.537 had as yet failed to take definite fur workers participated in the election.

Tabulation of the first 1,000 ballots registered a three-to-one vote for Gold, who run for manager against Harold Goldstein, present manager. Gold received 662 as against the 239 votes received by Goldstein. Quite a number of ballots were declared void.

In the vote for business agents the left wing slate and one independent candidate are far ahead with the honest Socialist and right wing workers following. Counting of the votes was started

at Hotel Pennsylvania at 8:30 in the morning. Tabulation didn't get under way till around noon time. Through the day yesterday hundreds of workers were in and around the hotel watching the tab-ulation and eager to hear the re-trucks are manned by non-union around the hotel watching the tabsults.

Peace Policy of Soviet Union a Bulwark for the Defense of Ethiopia

By HARRY GANNES

Asked if "running out the Commu-

Organizers Go Out

steps to call out and organize the unskilled workers and raise demands for minimum wages for them, large numbers left the projects along with the skilled workers. At the Thursday afternoon meeting, the strike-breaking General had treated the delegates to a preview of the performance he was to

(Continued on Page 2)

Union Carmen Refuse Pay Delivered by Scabs

CLEVELAND, Aug. 9 (UP).— More than 3,000 union street car men refused to accept their wages Sykes explained that the Commuhere today because the money was nists are among those active in the delivered to the car barns by the strike

Katherine Mudra, leader of the trucks are manned by non-union West Side women, in a statement today, said: "There are Commu-thourly reports were made on bul-The payroll amounted to about nists among us. There are a lot

Detroit.

workers but vegetables as well, due to the rocketing of prices in the last week. (Continued on Page 2) In Hainan (Continued on Page 2) In the fur market by \$200,00. Regular drivers on the the Left Wing Rank and File Fur-riers, whose slate Ben Gold headed. for more than a week. (Second Second Se

(Special to the Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 9 .-DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 9.—Two Secretary of Labor Perkins took thousand housewives and workers further steps today in an attempt demonstrated in North Detroit last to break the strike of the 4,600

night following two parades, de- The New York Shipbuilding commanding a twenty per cent cut in pany, it is reported, has "agreed" the price of meat. The demonstra- to arbitration, with the employes to tion voted imanimously to picket Camden, N. J., shipyard workers. and make the meat strike complete return to work pending arbitration, by tomorrow. Additional meetings and with the company declaring in were held last night and Wednes- advance that full recognition of the day in other parts of the city, the union (the closed shop) will not be

attendance totalling 9,000 persons, agreed to or arbitrated. The meetings in each section elected delegations totalling 250, which visited and picketed pack-strikers back on the terms of the which Visited and picketed pack- strikers back on the terms of the ing plants. In each case the an-swer of the packers was to blame 'T' to be crossed." Madame Perkins the processing tax for high prices, and to deny that the companies mated, is the insistence of the comand to deny that the compared are pany and the government that the greatly aroused at the stubborness of the packers and are spreading pledging in advance to agree to the

the picket lines into every part of Frank Sykes, Negro Communist

leader, speaking in behalf of the ognition. Communist Party of North Detroit, was greeted with cheers by the demonstration last night as he de-Navy R (A United Press dispatch stated today "Assistant Secretary of the Navy Roosevelt, who had previ-ously indicated intention of layonsily indicated intention of lay-ing the issue before President Roosevelt, presumably conferred with Miss Perkins today on the company's refusal-stated in its reply—to recognize the union and maintain a closed shop. The Navy Department was believed ready to accept that condition.")

This is clear admission that the

All Turn Out Early Today To the Picnic

Of the Century Today all roads lead to Ulmer

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 9 .- The

Continued on Page 2

Park! The PICNIC OF THE CENTURY will start promptly at noon. The record gathering expected at the Park will witness the most stupendous program ever arranged by the Daily Worker for any outdoo festival.

piedging in advance to agree to the the Daily Worker All-Stars will rulings of the government ap-pointed arbitration board and giv- the I. W. O. Champe appear on the field to clash with the I. W. O. Champs. The bat-teries for this memorable en-counter will be Rushmore and Hathaway against Cara and Bergman. Herman Levine is the man-ager of the I. W. O. Champs and James Casey is the manager of the Daily Worker All-Stars.

Immediately following the game, a track and field meet will take place in which five large workers organizations will participate.

In the evening there will be group singing by the Daily Worker chorus, by the Associated Workers' Club organization, the Boro Park Workers' Club and the New Sing-

ers. There will be greetings to the throng by Clarence A. Hathaway, editor-in-chief of the Daily Worker, and Moissaye Olgin, editor of the Freiheit. James Casey, managing editor of the Daily Worker, will be

the master of ceremonies. The gates of the park will be thrown open at 12 o'clock and im-mediately thereafter festivities will

anti-Soviet fury reached a new stage. It is under standable that the So-viet Union, which represents one-sixth of the world, torn from the grasp of world imperialism by pro-letarian revolution during the last imperialist slaughter, should today be the greatest thorn in the side of When the Soviet Union proposed | anti-Soviet fury reached a new cism and Japanese imperialism, withdrew, there was no end to the imperialist, lynch press of the American oppressors of the Ner.cos all the way to the Trotzkyist slander sheet. Anti-Soviet Fury Rises When the Soviet Union signed the mutual assistance pact with France and Czechoslovakia, bolstering ef-forts to maintain world peace. the

E la

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famons Four Power Pact was originated by the Italian Duce to deflect German pressure on Austria and the Balkan states and is support the anti-Soviet plans of the German Tuchrer. "Muscolini bears the respon-sibility for precipitating the im-mediate danger of aggression on the part of Germany against the Soviet Union and for thus having brought nearer the danger of war that is so threatening today all over the world." British imperialism definitely fears that Muscolini's conflagration may directly lead the Italian masses to ending the war by fol-lowing the example set by the

non-aggression pacts to help' stave off war, it was berated in the capi-

talist press and by all its enemies. When the Soviet Union joined the League of Nations, after the two chief war makers, German Fas-

ation-Wide Coolic Pay Strike Near Bulwark for Ethiopia's Defense Nation-Wide Coolic Peace Policy of Soviet Union Johnson in New (Continued from Page 1)

oples and those the

on Liberia.

Aryan overlords.

The gestures of the Nazi butchers,

Japanese Trickery

In so far as the Japanese capi-

The second second of the second second second second in the second secon

iliding Trades Council here voted to night to strike all W.P.A. proj-ts which do not pay the pre-iling rates when they open.

Page 2

The set and the

lows Protest Meeting

ES MOINES, Iowa, Aug. 9.-A was issued today by State Fedas issued tonky by State Pen-on of Labor President J. C. a for a state-wide protest ing of labor against the coolie scale which will be effective a W. P. A. goes into effect. Lewis

ia Un SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Aug. 9. -Union discontent over wage scales aid on W. P. A. projects here is rowing, it was admitted by Will J. ring, it was admitted by Will J.

the Villiam Green, president of the merican Federation of Labor, said American recerction of Labor, said here today that he was concerned over the signs of future discord in Boston, Chicago, Kańsas City, Cleveland, San Francisco and Seattle, growing out of the wage scale on W. P. A. projects.

Unity in Sloux Falls. SIOUX FALLS, S. D., Aug. 9.-A permanent united front organiza-tion of the unemployed and em-ployed, the Workers Alliance, has been formed here following a se-ries of militant joint actions which won the partial restoration relief, cut off July 22.

Strike Plan in Pittsburgh PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 8.-Or-ganized labor will strike all W.P.A. projects here that do not pay the revailing wage. This is the ultimatum that Leo A.

This is the ultimatum that Leo A. Green, secretary of the Building Trades Council will present to State W.P.A. Administrator Edward N. Jones, it was learned today. A total of 54,000 jobs in Al-legheny County are being held up while county and city officials bicker over the manner in which funds to match the federal appro-priations will be raised.

will deny that despite their

Jobless Picket in Kansas City KANSAS CITY, Mo., Aug. 9.--More than 300 unemployed work-ers have been camped in front of the Wyandotte County Court House here since Tuesday and have de-clared their determination to stay for war against the Soviet Union. By the most despicable tricks the Japanese imperialists first assure Mussolini that they will be "neu-

clared their determination to stay until their demands are granted. They are led by the American Workers Union and the National Old Age Pention Society. An increase in relief appropria-tions and free milk for children have directly been environed by tral" in the war against Ethiopia. Then this is denied in Tokio. have already been announced by Ethiopia, in order to spread it: Pan-Asia propaganda. Later this is of-ficially denied to avoid diplomatic

Protest Bally in St. Paul ST. PAUL, Minn., Aug. 9.—A mass protest meeting will be held here Sunday in the Municipal talists resent Mussolini's plans to make Ethiopia a vassal of Italy they do so simply because they themselves covet Ethiopia as their orium, under the auspices of the Unemployment Council against on of the work relief projects and to demand trade union own colony.

wayes on the W.P.A. projects which are supposed to replace them. Speakers from the Building What the Japanese imperialists sign for Ethiopia can well be seen Trades Council, Trades and Labor Assembly and the Technical and churia, Korea, Formosa, North Clerical Association (a white-

Demonstration in Jacksonville JACKSONVILLE, Fis., Aug. 9.— A city-wide demonstration will be held here Thursday to demand the immediate opening of W.P.A. relief

Plan Fight in Butte

projects.

BUTTE, Mont., Aug. 9 .- A Joint Organizing Committee representing ten unions, the Silver Bow Trades and Labor Council and the Building of Ethiopia. Everybody who underof trade union wages.

(Continued from Page 1)

pose of trying to impede the rapidly growing united front of Negro and white, whose greatest impetus was given by the Communist Party, and the Communist International.

A careful analysis of the role of flag they fly for the moment to fool A careful analysis of the role of the Soviet Union in the struggle for world peace will show what lengths of distortion of the basic factors in the Italo-Ethlopian sit-attack of the imperialists against of the imperialist powers, in so far as Ethiopia is concerned. And it could not be otherwise. Only the Soviet Union, the land of the projectarian dictatorship, of advancing. Socialism, can remain

fortress and bulwark of all colonial advancing. Socialism, can remain and those threatened with the stalwart, reliable friend of

Ethiopia and of its desire for peace Two Striking Examples and independence. The workers We want to give two striking ex-mples of the type of amoke screens ing let loose upon world opinion b twist the real significance of the letion of the second striking ex-traction of the second striking ex-second striking ex-second striking ex-traction of the second striking ex-second striking ex relation of the various powers to Czars.

Nazi Germany, one of the most U.S.S.R. Inspires Oppressed Peoples Nazi Germany, one of the most outspoken vicious enemies of the Negro people, tries in the most Negro people, tries in the most ifriend of Ethiopia." One Nazi diplomat baldly de-Clared that Hitser would help supply arms for Ethiopia. Yet it is a known fact that Nasi Germany it-elf is remarking the people of China, India, Mexico, Cuba, South America, as well as challen of the instruction of the advery and cuba.

self is preparing war for the re-chains of imperialist slavery and covery of its former African col-move along the road of national onies and Negro slaves as well as liberation and socialism. This, primarily, is the explanation

Besides, Hitler has his eye for the undying emity and hatred structu of the British slayeholders, world's thing." The Nazi bandits, who play the largest colonial masters, toward the game of "friends of Ethiopia," crave Soviet Union.

and lust after domination of mil-lions of Negro people whom they come when the highest Himalayas the president doesn't say regard as beasts of buiden for the on the borders of India, and the greatest airplane fleets will fail to keep out the ideas of revolutionary outspoken by diplomats, through victory. To save the keystone of Nazi officers proferring their ser-vices to the Ethiopian army, and diehards of the Sir Samuel Hoare vices to the Ethiopian army, through promises of arms to Ethio-pia, are treacherous traps to mislead with the madman Hitler for war against the U.S.S.R.

boast- many and Japanese imperialism, ful gestures, the Nazis are Ku Klux-ers on a world scale, preaching remember Wilson's party boast. "He "Aryan" superiority and imperialist Kept You Out of War!" The New chauvinism and the enslavement of Deal has its own fakeries. President Roosevelt's sigh for peace hides

all colored peoples to the fascist Morgan's fears for his millions invested in Italy as well as the White Engineering Company's \$10,000,000 Second is Japanese imperialism, itself linked with the Nazi butchers damn contract in Ethiopia, if Mussolini succeeds in overrunning the country.

Because the Soviet Union has not made any cheap gestures, its en emies, as well as the opponents of the united front of Negro and white,

Insidiously, the Japanese Foreign Office apreads the report that it will send arms and officers to Ethiopia in avera to differs to

World Peace Indivisible

Maxim Litvinoff, Soviet Commissar of Foreign Affairs and delegate to the League of Nations, has declared that world peace is indivisible. This means there can no longer be isolated wars involving any of the leading capitalist pow-Mussolini himself testifies to ers, this truth. He masses 500,000 men at Brenner pass to show he is ready design for Ethiopia can well be seen for war in Europe as well as in from the living examples of Man-Africa. Hitler, beset by more and greater internal difficulties, is wait-

ing only for the slightest excuse to Thirty thousand Chinese corpses loose the war against the U.S.S.R organization) are expected to have are buried near Shanghai, victims. The whole world knows that the of Japanese "friendship" for colored fires Mussolini is preparing to set Chinese Communists peoples who protested the invasion off in Africa will explode the pow-Hence, the Soviet peace policy. Pledge to Support Thirty million Chi- der magazine of Europe. nese suffer the worst degradation and enslavement of the arrogant and murderous Japanese militarists of the war makers such as Fas-in Manchuris.

All Anti-Imperialists Yet to judge from the same super-rialism, which arouses the toilers of ficialities and tricks that those who wish to slander the Soviet Union rialist war, is the most powerful use as "evidence," the Nazi race inciters, and the war-mad Japanese Who denies this denies the most imperialists, are the true "friends" outstanding fact of world signifiother hand mass indignation is | and must further extend the anti-

works and relief program, has been

allocated. But, relief officials state.

only 550,000 jobs have been sup-

plied, and only 125,000 of these are

only \$189,679,000 has gone toward

works program administration allot-ments. The C.C.C. has received,

(By United Press)

(Continued from Page 1)

give later over the radio, but he was unable to change the decision. In fact, a number of the delegates left the meeting when they heard

Johnson was going to speak. Mass Meeting Planned

One of the proposals, unanimously carried at the meeting, was for a mass meeting to be held in the near future in Madison Square workers.⁴ Garden of all W.P.A, workers. No definite date was set, however, and the matter was left in the hands of the committee of nine leading building trades officials, set up to uilding direct the strike. The committee headed by Thomas Murray, presi-dent of the Building Trades and

Construction Council. The reaction of the W. P. A. strikers to Johnson's speech can be guaged from the remarks of a group of bricklayers on strike at the Astor Place low rental (and still lower pay) housing project at Third Stret and Avenue A.

Asked what they thought of the General's speech, one of the bricklayers said "I was glad to hear it. Now

know just where he stands." "Doesn't Mean a Thing"

He went on to explain that Johnson's insistence that the wage Johnson's insistence that has was scale would not affect the scale on the P. W. A. program that is to be instituted later, or on private con-struction, just "didn't mean a

"You notice that it's just Johnson who says it won't affect the the President doesn't say so."

On Johnson's charge that even under the present low scale, the building trades workers were making more than ever before, the strikers shook their heads.

"It isn't so. Maybe at certain times during the - depression, we haven't got as much . . ." "But this is the time to get more,

one of the others broke in. "Besides, we're breaking down conditions anyway-for example, we only get half an hour for hunch where we should get an

hour. Asked what they though of Johnson's statement that the whole strike was a Communist plot, the workers were unanimous that this was a lot of "bull s . . ."

Meanwhile, over at the General's office in the Port Authority Building, figures were given out that were intended to prove that where 770 workers were out on Thursday before the general strike call, only 700 were out yesterday.

But even Johnson himself could not find much comfort in these doctored figures. obviously marcheed through the corridors biting his lips, and looking like a general who had mislaid his army somewhere. His face, as always, is red as the herring that he trying to throw into the ranks of the strikers.

Calling for a united front demonstration to embrace all unemployed organizations, on Aug. 17, in upport of the strike, the Unemployment Council of Greater New York called upon all its members on relief jobs "to join in the Gen-

fective. We call upon the strike committee set up to raise the de-mands for a minimum pay for laborers. We call upon all our mem-bers and all relief workers to form Job Strike Committees, to conduc mass picket lines and send delegations and resolutions of pr General Johnson and build up an

C. P. Platform

For Union Wage

Payment of trade union wages or all relief projects, the increase in relief and the abrogation of the Bankers' Agreement will be the defend it. Bankers' Agreement will be the chief points in the platform of the ist Party the Fall cle tions, Carl Brodsky, chairman of the Party's Campaign Committee announced at his offices, 799 Broad-

way. A ten-point program was listed by Brodsky. The abolition of the sales tax and the passage of tax legislation designed to affect the rich is another plank in the plat-

follows:

"2. Abrogation of the Bankers

"3. Establishment of trade union

tion as will help shift the legisl cost of government from the wage earning population to banks, corporations and holders of large private incomes.

propriations for the Department of Hospitals, Department of Wel-fare, restoration of all salary cuts to civil service employees who re-ceived less than \$5,000 a year prior

"7. A comprehensive housing program at the expense of the Federal, State and City governments with the passage of State

as the underpaid. "8. Promulgation of every measure to end the use of police courts and other governmental ery against organized labor nachiz

"9. Protection of all civil rights of the working class.

jects, employment in private in-dustry, housing and public health and welfare facilities."

(Continued from Page 1)

wand.

delegates:

The campaign, Brodsky said, would be used to "arouse popular opinion for a genuine labor party and to set in motion the actual or-ganization of a Labor Party wherever possible." "L Increased relief.

Agreement.

wages on all work relief. "4. Abolition of the sales tax. The passage of such other tax

"5. Restoration of the city income tax and the establishment of adequate machinery to enforce

the tax. "6. Substantially increased ap-

to the time their wages were re-

and City housing laws designed to benefit the unemployed as well

in strikes.

"10, Use of City and State government machinery to end dis-crimination and segregation of Negro people of Harlem in matters of relief, placement on works pro-

Wan Min then concluded

and the session ended for the day

Other Colonial Problems

Telling the Truth AN EDITORIAL. (Continued from Page 1) to their membership and to the people of New York and the entire country we say: Don't let the Roosevelt administration and its swashbuckling, Don't let the Roosevelt administration and its swashbuckling, strikebreaking General Johnson bamboosle you into playing the suck-er's game of the employers, fouling your own nest by voluntarily ac-cepting conditions that drive down your living standards!

Strike to maintain the wage standards you have built up through the struggles of a century!

What kind of line does Johnson hand the people of New York? The so-called "security" wage, he says, far from dragging down the hourly rate, "will put labor in the best position they ever had to

Gen. Johnson Is Not

and wished "more power to" the arrested Bremen demonstrators. Rabbi Max Maccabbee, vice-pres-In other words, the best way to defend wage standards is to take wage cut.

In fact, Johnson goes on to "prove" that the wage cut is actually an increase. Instead of getting \$60 a month for five or six days' work. the man on W.P.A. will get \$93.50 for 120 hours' work. Johnson has to admit that the hourly rate for skilled workers will be reduced about half from the prevailing union rates, but he tells them not to bother about that. They are now no longer working by the hour or day; they are on a monthly "salary," if you please!

Warming up to his subject, the general goes so far as to say that the average earnings of even the employed workers "were not half of this." GFor the moment the smooth-tongued general forgets that the whole point of the "security" wage, as outlined by President Roosevelt in his message to Congress Jan. 4, is that it is to be LESS than the wage in private employment).

What are the facts? 1. Wages in the building trades, as in most American industries. are based on the hourly rate. The Federal Government on P.W.A. work and the New York State government on its contract work have officially recognized this by fixing prevailing wages on an hourly basis. Therefore, to cut hourly rates is to CUT WAGES, no matter what the total monthly pay may be. For the Federal Government to do it is to set an example for employers everywhere.

A union electrician in New York City, for example, gets \$11.20 day for a 7-hour day, or \$1.60 an hour. What Johnson proposes to do is to slash his wages by more than 50 per cent to 78 cents an hour. 2. Johnson, by mental acrobatics that put all other demagogues in the shade, says that this starvation "security" wage "has for the first time in many years created a condition in which the hourly rate simply can't be broken down."

with Hitler and Mussolini! Forward Well, let's see. Suppose you are an unemployed electrician and accept Johnson's 78 cents an hour. A time comes when you get an opportunity for private employment. The contractor offers you, say, 85 cents an hour. You refuse, demanding the union scale: \$1.60 an C. A. Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, the entire audience rising. hour. "You've got a hell of a nerve" he tells you. "I'm paying you 7 cents more than Uncle Sam. Take it or leave it!"

3. It is not true, as Johnson claims, that the "security" wage is twice the average monthly earnings of an employed worker. New York electrical workers, for instance, on union-controlled jobs work three days a week in order to spread the work. In a month this means that for 12 days' work they get \$134.40, while the "security" wage would give them \$93.50 and they'd have to work 17 days.

When General Johnson raises the cry "Communist" and tries to tell organized labor what to do, we have a right to ask whether he comes with clean hands. The man who became such a stench in the nostrils of the American workers as a result of his strikebreaking activities in the N.R.A. that he had to get out tries to pose as labor's friend! The man whose company, Les Fabrics. Inc., fired a worker for upion activity appearing as a defender of the trade union movement! The man who used Section 7-A to break strike after strike pretending to believe in the right to strike!

Here is how Johnson upholds the right to strike. Testifying before the Senate Finance Committee on April 18, he said:

"I think the Government should encourage but not compel vertical industrial unions in the principal industries with complete intraindustry tribunals for settlement of disputes, THEIR DECISION TO BE FINAL AND BOTH STRIKERS AND LOCKOUTS TO BE BARRED."

The fight of the building trades' workers is not their fight alone This is the fight of American labor, employed and unemployed, against the greatest threat to their living standards they have ever faced.

General Johnson and Harry Hopkins, Works Progress Administrator, declare that those that strike will have their places filled by others, in other words; by scabs! This is a challenge to the entire American labor movement.

The building trades strikers and all unemployed workers must see to it that Johnson and Hopkins get the biggest disappointment of their lives.

As for the Communist Party, we have no aims apart from the aims of the strikers. Their demands are the demands we support, and we will do all in our power to help them win.

General Johnson: if you're fishing for suckers, you're in the wrong

20.000 Hail Anti-Nazi Fight

(Continued from Page 1)

gregational Church, Brooklyn; Paul

Reid, national secretary of the American League Against War and Fascism: and C. A. Hathaway, editor

Roger Baldwin, director of the merican Civil Liberties Union,

onio of

Congressmen Send Regrets Representatives Marcantonio

New York and Amlie of Wisconsin who had been 'scheduled to speak

were unable to attend because cial business in Washington

Marcantonio sent a telegram

regret, in which he expressed hime

self "most anxious to participate in

Ident of the Zionist Organization of

Free Synagogue, was unable to be

present because of illness. He sent

who had also been invited to speak

Assails Anti-Semitis

James Waterman Wise, who was given an ovation, in an impassioned

speech, called for widening the scope of the protest movement and

directing it against all manifesta-tions of fascism, "whether it ex-

presses itself in anti-Semitism and

against Socialists and Communist

in France, Negroes in Ethiopia or

organizations for failing to be rep-

Otto Sattler was loudly applauded

when he described himself as a So-

cialist who is for the united front.

Speaking in German, he called for

united struggle against fascism.

"The united front," he said, "will

defeat Hitler in Germany, as it will

defeat Mussolini in Italy. Down

Another storm of applause broke

out when the chairman introduced

Shoulder to Shoulder

who are here," Hathaway began,

"I say that as Communists, we

"Hitler, by his persecution of Jews, Catholics and Protestants, is

undermining his own mass base. He

is destroying the very forces that supported him in the early days

and is laving the basis for a broader

anti-fascist united front that will

one day wipe out all that Hitler

Hathaway called for the broaden-

country and the building of

ing of the anti-Nazi movement in

the Anti-Nazi Federation. He urged

immediate aggressive efforts to free

Rudolph Klaus and Albert Keyser.

German labor leaders facing the

executioner's axe, and Ernst Thael-

mann, heroic leader of the Com-

M. J. Olgin criticized the leaders

of the American Jewish Congress

and the Jewish Labor Committee

for failing to carry out all but one

of the decisions of the recent Jew-

Describes Nazi Regima

Dr. Rosenfeld, describing the Nazi

regime from personal experience,

stressed the urgent necessity of "a

united front of all anti-fascists of

beliefs," as the only way to smash

Rev. Reissig urged Christians and

non-Communists to join in the

fight against fascism side by side

munist Party of Germany.

ish Anti-Nazi Conference.

stands for.

fascism.

stand shoulder to shoulder

them in the fight against Hitler.

"To the Catholics and Protestants

with Marx and Lenin!"

Wise criticized the official Jewish

workers in the United States

anti-Catholicism, whether directed

wired his regrets at being unable

Wagner of New York

Westchester County and rabbi

united front against Nazi atrocities

of the Daily Worker.

acted as chairm

of the meeting.

Senator

to attend.

resented.

Marcantonio Backs Strike

By Marguerite Young

(Dally Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Aug. 9.-Hailing the general relief strike in New York and urging that it be spread through the nation, Representative Vito Marcantonio (Rep., N. Y.) today challenged Federal and local officials to deny relief to the strikers. He called upon American Fed-eration of Labor leaders to support the movement and "demonstrate that they are interested in men and women and not only in dollar cigars."

Senator Pat McCarran (Dem., Nev.) also declared on Capitel Hill that the relief strike would soon be country-wide unless wages are

PLANNED SAFETY THE same meticu lous planning that has promoted and governed the extraordinary growth of the Soviet Union; that has made possible the belanc-ing of the nation's budget year after year; that has enabled it to provide eco-nomic security for its 170 million people; has been applied to the creation of a strikingly safe medium of investor SOVIET UNION 7% GOLD BONDS

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cance today. Fear of the Soviet Trades Council has been set up stands anything about the situation beyond the usual protective, lying revolution, the gigantic power and projects and demand the payment propaganda let loose by all the imrialists on the eve of war knows has been the most effective force in that exactly the opposite is the staving off war to this very day."

> The fundamental facts are that (To Be Continued Tomorrow)

> > Corps.

months.

raised at once. McCarran spon-Federal relief will be completely sored the "prevailing wage" amend-ment which was defeated by Presiwashed up under present plans, is indicated by official statements as dent Roosevelt's personally ex-pressed insistence on the \$50 "seto what has taken place thus fai The Division of Applications and Information of the Emergency Council said today that a total of

curity wage." Officials Back Hopkins These reactions were voiced as Federal relief officials backed up Relief Administrator Hopkins' antistrike attitude, expressed yesterday, to a point at which one referred to unem ployed, industrial and white-

collar workers as "beggars." He said: "Beggars cannot be choosers." servers looked toward the Ó White House for a statement late is being syphoned off for war prep-today as lesser officials adopted the arations is indicated by the fact fiction that they will keep hands that of the allotments approved, off the strike. Administrator Hop-kins' aides announced he would works program administration allot

leave the city for the week-end. ments. The C.C.C. has received, They said they didn't know where since last April, about \$325,000,000, Hopkins was going, but they knew and their officials say it will get he was leaving. Most likely, Mr. that much more in the next six Hopkins, already actively following his bludgeoning declaration, will

take the time to establish personal contacts with New York Admin-istrator Johnson. Admin-The "beggars cannot be choosers"

attitude of the relief administration was expressed to the Daily Worker of explaining Hopkins' candid declaration that works projeets strikers will get no Federal re-lief. Reminded that the old Fed-aral Emergency Relief Administra-tion, headed by Hopkins, denied that relief was refused to strikers

unless the strike was declared "un-justified" by the Department of La-bor, officials today dropped this fic-tion. They said that relief strik-

tion. They said that relief strik-ers are something else again. These developments are right in line with the long-clear policy of the Administration. President Roo-sevelt himself, when asked by this correspondent some weeks ag o whether he would oppose the move-ment among relief-workers' to or-ganize, gave the characteristic U.S. Sized Corneration reniy that if the Steel Corporation reply that if the workers don't want to work they don't have to.

The sheer hypocrisy of the Ad-ministration's promise to supply 1,500,000 jobs by Noy. 1, when direct is a supply in the sheer hypocrisy of the supply is added.

growing, the colonial clashes with the imperialists, while Min stated in criticism. national reformism loses its in- tional Freedom Alliance governfluence in the imperialist camp, ment would not yet be a workers' tending to form left-wings, the prestige of the new Communist Parties is growing and the prole-ment under which we can fight for ariat is becoming a great factor. broad social measures. A good be-The Soviet Union's victories in ginning has been made." tariat is becoming a great factor. The Congress then adjourned for the solution of the national probdinner, after which spoke Henri-kovsky, Harry Pollitt and Gott-

lem make a great impression in

the

colonial countries, declared Wan Min. National Crisis in China

In concluding Wan Min dis-The speaker pointed out that the Kuomintang betrayals, even to the Mexico, Argentina and other Latinpoint of the dissolution of its own \$2,565,788,269, or more than half of the fund available for the new American countries, pointing out organizations at the orders of Japanese imperialism, has created a their mistakes and successes. "Our ders the saving of China the sacred classical example of a sectarian duty of every son and daughter of error when they demanded Soviet the capitalist countries and the op- ist countries particularly in China the sacred classical example of a sectarian militant front of the proletariat in lutionary movement of the capital the Chinese people. There is no other way but the mobilization of power and confiscation of estates outside the Civilian Conservation as a pre-condition for an antithe whole people for a national imperialist front with the Indian revolutionary struggle against the Congress. However a changed polimperialist front with the Indian The manner in which this fund Japanese militarists through a icy in recent months is now bringunited front and a people's front. ing results. The Arabian Commu-Wan Min illustrated the victories nists should coordinate the antinists should coordinate the antiof the Chinese Red Army and the imperialist movement of all Arascope of the new Soviet areas in bian countries. "The people's front," said Wan China on a huge map, to the delighted applause of the entire Con-gress. "The Communist Party, of the masses of millions and of which influences the majority of the Communist Parties themselves

the whole population in the So-viet districts, is the leader of every "Colonial fascism has its specifi How much of the total approved struggle in the Japanese areas and the Kuomintang areas, beginning since Hitler's coming to power. It with simple petitions for immedi-ate demands and drawing ever hope of spreading it over the Winter in "security wage" driblets that will render relief workers willing to more masses into deeper strugg up to armed action," he stated. take jobs in private industry a rates even lower than at present. The Congress cheered again and again during Wan Min's recital of the heroic deeds and the whole list Longshore Strike of activities of the Communist

Party and the Red Army. Program for Brazil

Feared by Ryan "Our proposal for joint action is maneuver, for the Comno mere munist Party has no other interests than the interests of the was people, and armed resistance to big ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 9. —Joseph Ryan, president of the In-ternational Longshoremen's Union. said today he expected a longshoretinued the speaker. Turning to Brazil, Wan Min ointed out that the national social "In the near future." "Tm afraid it is going to come." pointed out that the hatdonal social emancipation program is based on a broad democratic alliance for national freedom, participated in by the Communist Party. Com-which fell into our hands." he said, "although we don't want Ryan, who is here conferring with rade Prestes at many meetings was elected as honorary chairman of the Alliance for National Freedom. and the time of Vargas' attack he issued in the name of the entire Brazilian people the slogan of "All ower to the Alliance for National

> We must combat the sectarianism of some Brazilian Com

pond! "A Na

the imperialist bandits.' "He could not return to the

mitted suicide.' seats, honoring the hero of international solidarity.

For Anti-Imperialist Unity Wan Min continued, after a

eulogy of persons capable of such ganizationally and the Communist Parties of actions: the colonial revolution is a rempressed peoples of the whole world. Communist International; one teacher, the great Stalin. (Tremendous applause, demonstrations,

cheers and singing.)

Youth Leader Reports (By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Aug. 9. - Declaring "Colonial fascism has its specific that "We tell all young Socialists Think of Dimitroff's battle-cry and forms. It has gained momentum cast away any doubt of sincerity in is important to conduct an ideothe united front," Vassily Chemological struggle by skilfull methods donoy, Secretary of the Young Communist International, today delegates of the Seventh urged

uggles to expose its demagogy. ed. Significance of Colonial Revolution Many Communist Parties fail to Congress of the Communist Interunderstand the significance of the national to aid in cementing a solid colonial revolution. Only from our front of the youth of the world

Japanese sister party of nese revolution receive real effec-tive aid, while the Communist Party of the United States has only subscred money and others only we propose to the Socialist Youth International and all Social-Youth International and all Social-to the volutions, and we munist Party has no other inter-ests than the interests of the people, and armed resistance to Japan fully coincides with it," con-tinued the speaker. Turning to Brazil Wan Min anti-Japanese partisans, who waited for hours and when no partisans came and when he saw the Japayouth. We await a reply Young Socialist Congress." Chemodonov asserted that "the heroic struggle of the youth in the fascist countries, the successes of the youth in France and America, fell into our hands. The letter was read by Wan Min midst the breathless silence of the millions of the masses of exploited "I send you a small gift of for common victory.'

60,000 cartridges and many hand-grenades and bembs. I wanted to speak to you personally, to tell you of the love, the solidarity and respect of the Japanese Com-munist Farty for the toiling peotheir tendency against imitate the methods of the Com-

ple, for the Chinese people, and munist Parties, whereas they should for China's glorious Communist Party in the joint struggle against ditions of the youth in each given ditions of the youth in each given country. The Y. C. L's task is to

work in all bourgeois and fascist Japanese troops and therefore com- youth organizations. The work of the French and American Y. C. All the delegates rose from their L'ers'is exemplary, he said, although unlike conditions exist in France and in the United States

come to the World Congress or-

ideologically "The underestimation of united, the speaker stated. The nial revolution is a rem- Young Communist International nant of Social-Democratic devia-tion and we must put an end to it cupied in building a classless society their persecution of Jews, Catholies nant of Social-Democratic devia- can be proud of the place it ocist countries, particularly in China. All the requisites are available. We its Congress in two camps, for or withdraw from participation in the have a uniform program for social-ism, the strategy and tactles of the Chemodonov. "We do not want to teur Athletic Union not to certify world revolution; one fortress, the discredit Socialist youth work, but its athletes for participation. Soviet Union; one world party, the in the face of fascism and the war The audience also voted danger, we hope the young Socialists will be freed from hindrances

enemy."

with the Communists. Paul Reid pledged the support of the American League Against War and Fascism in the world-wide struggle against fascism.

An appeal for funds by Baldwin yielded \$1,252 in cash and \$344 in pledges.

Resolution Scores Murder A resolution was unanimously adopted demanding "the immediate cessation of the murder and torture of political prisoners, and a stop to and in the United States. the pograms of the Jewish people The Young Communist Leagues and the persecution of Catholics

and Protestants alike." Urge Olympic Boycott

A resolution on the Olympic games, introduced by Singer, after and Protestants, had broken all lutionary movement of the capital- their pledges to the American Olympic Committee, called upon the "The Socialist youth approaches American Olympic Committee

mously to send a cable to Hitler demanding the release of and prejudices interfering with the mann. Karl van Ossietsky, Keyser united struggle of Communists and and Klaus, a telegram to Secretary Socialists against the common of State Hull demanding action to secure the release of Simpson,

D

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NOVEMBER 7- CELEBRATIONS 18-ANNIVERSARY A Memorable Vacation See the Soviet Union on Parade Special excursion at reduced rates, conducted by

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from the

es of

outh will unite for joint struggle for common victory. Against Sectarianism in Y. C. L. Chemodonov s p o k e especially against the sectarianism of the Young Communist Leagues and

Has Served 8 Months

of 18-Month Sentence

RACINE, Wis., Aug. 9 - Al-

though it is more than a month

since Governor La Follette's Board

pardon in the case of John Sekat,

Communist organizer, the board

Sekat has served eight months

of a sentence of eighteen months

imposed on him because of his aid

to the strike of the workers of the

Horlick Malted Milk Co., in July,

1934. He was railroaded on a

framed-up charge of "destruction

of property" on the claim that he

had thrown a stone at a scab's car,

tried at the same time on a "riot"

months on that count, the anti-

labor Judge Burgess, specially stip-ulating that the sentences should

be served separately, and not con-

Madison, Wis., are urged by the International Labor Defense.

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able rates; modern improvement information JErome 6-2334.

Protests to Governor La Follette,

currently as is the usual custom.

and broken the window. He

charge, and sentenced

has as yet given no indication of

its attilude.

of Parton heard application for

Negro Leaders They Face Bremen'Flag'Trial Aug.14 In Cleveland **Back** Herndon

Pittsburgh Meeting Set for Aug. 14-Shoe **Union Votes Protest**

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 9 .- Outstanding leaders of the Negro people in Cleveland are giving their support to the Herndon petition drive and the meeting to be held in Mt. Zion Temple, E. 55th Street and Central next Monday at 8 p.m. Following the endorsement of the Herndon campaign by the Women's Rederated Clubs at the Convention of the National Association of Colored Women, outstanding leaders and heads of Negro organizations have come forward in the Herndon aign. Among these people are Perry Jackson, attorney and pres-ident of the Elks; Mrs. Madeline Early, president, N. E. Ohio District Association for Colored Women; John Holley, president, Future Out-look League; Pearl Mitchell, president, National Association for Ad-vancement of Colored People. Editors of The Cleveland Call and Post, The Guide and The Eagle are cooperating in giving publicity to the arrangements and the petition

Tickets, which sell at five cents each, and petitions are obtainable from the International Labor Dem 301, Cleveland, Ohio.

Pittsburgh Mass Rally Aug. 14

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 9.-Extensive preparations for the Angelo Herndon mass meeting Aug. 14 at Greenlee Field have been made by the International Labor Defense. under whose auspices it will be held. These activities will lay the base for further struggle here to free Herndon, by organizing a "Save Angelo Herndon Committee," and will link it up with the "Hands Off iopia" campaign. In addition, program has been broadly uned to build and strengthen the I. L. D. and will result in the or-ganization of a City Central Comittee and an intensive recruitment

Shoe Local Backs Herndon

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 9 .- Resoitions condemning fascist Italy's drive for war on Ethiopia and de-manding reversal of the chain gang sentence against Angelo Herndon, were unanimously passed by the members of Local 50, United Shoe and Leather Workers' Union, at the last meeting of the local.

The local decided to take part in the signature campaign for Herndon and to have lists available for the union's picnic, Sunday, Aug. 18, at Beachwood Park, where a large crowd of shoe, leather, tannery and other trade unionists will be present, with their families.

Forward through struggle against fascism and war to a viet America!



All organisations are asked to co-operate with Sec. No. 3 of the Oom-munist Party in keeping Sunday, Aug. 18, open. The annual picnic of Sec. No. 3 will be held on that day at Sand and Parkside Are. Good program and fine time is assured. Joint Pienic of Sec. 5 and Sec. 6 of

Left to Right: George Blackwell, William McCormack, Robert Rhoades, William Bailey, William Howe, John Wilson and Thomas Alves



Firing of Workers Up **Despite the 'Protection' Of Wagner Labor Bill**

By Carl Reeve п.

Has the Wagner Labor Disputes Law provented discrimination against workers because they joined a union of their own choosing?

William Green, president of the A. F. of L. says the passage of the Wagner Bill "Marks the beginning of a new chapter in the history of American Labor." Green declares

Green declares ACCUMULATING." . . . "Not all that "This legislation will make the workers of the nation econom-ically free," The Act, he said. unions are complaining of dis-criminations, but SOME SAY THEY ARE HARD HIT AND with the working men and THAT SOME LOCALS ARE women the legal right to join a BEING TORN TO PIECES." union of their own choosing, or to refrain from doing so.". The Na-In the steel industry, for exmple, FIRING OF UNION MEMtional Labor Relations Board cre-BERS IS INCREASING. ated by the Act has authority,

So that the Wagner Bill has not proven a "Charter of Liberty for ination with regard to hire or tens. American Labor," as Green pre-ure of employment designed to discourage membership in any la-out as Green promised. He said other testimony heard, testimony President Roosevelt was a great friend of labor, and that, as soon The "Labor Letter" of Chester as the law was passed, Roosevelt f. Wright, for years a close asso-would appoint the National Labor Relations Board, and discrimina-

clate of William Green, sent out on Aug. 3, revealed that since the tion would cease. Here is what actually happened, as admitted by Chester Wright, Wagner Bill became a law, DIS-CRIMINATION HAS INCREASED.

Wright says: "With appoint-ments to the new National Labor Green's friend: "There are no indications at Relations Board delayed since July 5, when the Wagner Conthis hour that the appointment of the new board is imminent. nery Act was signed, DISCRIM-INATIONS AGAINST UNION On July 31 an executive order was issued continuing the old board another 30 days. MEMBERS ARE REPORTED

... Congressional friends of the Wagner Connery Act are known to be impatient because the Presi-dent doesn't name the new board. Intimations are that the President doesn't regard it as neces-sary to hurry with appointments, but on what grounds it is not known."

"Walting" Policy

Those favoring the Wagner Bill might say, "we must wait until the new board is established." But let mber that Green keeps telling the workers that Roosevelt and his government are great friends of labor. Green keeps telling the ANALYSIS YOUR UNION workers to entrust their fate and RIGHTS ARE AT THE MERCY the fate of their unions into Roosevelt's hands. Roosevelt chooses to PREME COURT. while the employers increase dis-it is obvious that the courts, crimination. Does this look as if which operate in the interests of Roosevelt is acting in the interest. of labor?

activity cease? No.

worker discriminated against, a complaint on the employer served Additional continues. evidence

Labor Rights at Mercy of Courts number of workers who has been bosses' wage cut drive.

Protest Urged Negro Paper Rally to Back Ethiopia **ToGetFreedom Planned** in Baltimore Of C.P. Leader Defense Committee Seeks Aid of A. F. of L. John Sekat of Racins

in Fight Against War-Marine Unions Asked to Act Against Munitions Shipments

organizations of Negro and white workers, including Italian workers' clubs, E. W. Baker, representing the Baltimore Afro-American, is

Urges Unity

OfBlack, White

Spokesman Cites Joint

Actions of Jobless

in Organizations

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 9 .-- Cit-

ing examples of Negro and white unity in the fight for relief, the Spokesman, local Negro paper.

sharply attacks those Negro re-formist leaders who seek to pre-vent joint struggles of the Negro people and their natural allies, the

working class, and attempt to lump into the same camp, as enemies of

the Negro people, both the white exploiters and the exploited white

toilers fighting for social emanci-pation and human freedom.

The paper comments on the fact that the Negro reformist leaders

weave their programs around the false argument that "it's not the

people who keep race prejudice alive," wholly ignoring the fact that the press, radio, screen and

tion of race prejudice are con-trolled by the white ruling class. The argument of the reformists

be found in any P. W. U. U.

stark realities of poverty, injustice,

misery. Their fight against these greater enemies of mankind is a

TAKE YEARS TO GO THROUGH

THE BOARDS, HEARINGS, RE-

'cultured' but the common

diately contact the New York Pro-visional Committee for the Defense of Ethiopia with a view to co-ordinate the developing mass campaign for the defense of Ethiopia. It also decided to get out buttons with the legend "Am For Defense of Ethiopia" and to send a delegation to the Baltimore Federation of Labor to ask the support of that body.

Ask Union Aid

The committee is sending resolutions to the Baltimore locals of International Longshorem the Association and the International take action to stop shipments of munitions to Pascist Italy, and to permit representatives of the addition Seamen's Union, asking them local where whites and Negroes compose the membership. Local No. 4 in Oakland is perhaps the best example. In these locals the people of both races must face the opian Defense Committee to address the memberships of these important unions. That the longshoremen agree with this proposal was shown by their enthusiastic support of a Defend Ethiopia meeting held on Locust Point dock

rally was also attended by two large delegations of Negro longfired for union activity, you must go through all this procedure be-fore getting a final decision on shoremen who came direct from work.

complaint to the National Relations Board, MEANat a broad united front conference WHILE YOU CONTINUE TO BE on July 27. Its executive commit-A FIRED AND BLACKLISTED WORKER. YOUR CASE MIGHT tee, elected by the conference, consists of: the chairman, E. W.

HEARINGS, COURTS AND RE-VIEWS. AND IN THE FINAL

Labor Party

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 9,-A callfor a conference to take steps to organize a Labor Party, based on the trade unions, has been issued by leading trade unionists of the city

Amongst those signing the call are McVay, president of the Lathers; Soraine Lowe of the Speakers Buthe workers to follow the faise reau of the Chicago Federation of hopes of winning "freedom" Labor; Mead of the Railway through the Wagner Bill, through Brotherhoods; Straube, editor of the

and capitalist courts, through new of Painters Local 275 and delegate section 7-a's. Meanwhile, while to the C.F.L.; Henry Tapp, organ-Roosevelt and Green counsel the izer of the Bakers Union; Gerbert, the employer, petition to the Fed-eral Circuit Court of Appeal for throughout N. R. A.) they tell the enforcement entered, then the workers not to strike, and try to other prominent trade unionists. court assumes full jurisdiction of turn their attention from the The A. F. of L. Trade Union the case and the whole rigamarole preparation of economic struggle Committee for Unemployment Into false hopes in the Wagner Bill, surance calls upon every trade may be presented to the court. This refusal to get the unions into union member to see that delegates position to enforce union stand- are elected from their respective lo-If you are one of the increasing ards, weakens labor's answer to the cal unions to ensure a successful conference

chairman of the committee. The committee decided to imme-

common fight. They stand shoul-der to shoulder. See for yourself!" a few days before the August 1 anti-war demonstration. The Aug. 1

The committee was established

Chicago Unions Boston Shoe Stitchers Strike Against Pay Cut OF THE UNITED STATES SU- Act to Discuss Despite Joint Council

> (Special to the Daily Worker) fancy

through labor boards Federation News; J. Hecker, officer

BALTIMORE, Aug. 9.-Plans for a demonstration, Aug. 24, in front of the Italian Consulate at Mt. Vernon Place here, and for a campaign for stoppage of munition shipments to Italy, were worked out at the last meeting of the Baltimore Ethiopian Defense Committee, a united front.

body with delegates from many Baker, representing the Afro-American; first vice chairman, Alfred Filessi, Italian worker of Local 11 A. A. of I. S. and T. Workers, White, Negro pastor of Providence Baptist Church; recording secre-

tary, Mrs. Maude Bell, secretary of Abolish Cheitenham the and treasurer of a local of the People's Unemployment League; treasurer, Mrs. Elizabeth K. White, Grand Worthy Counsellor of the Court of Calanthe; chaplain, Rev. N. B. Carrington, Negro pastor of Mount Olivet M. E. Church; publicity director, Rev. Joseph Novack, white pastor of St. Paul's Presby-

terian Church; members at large; Charles Ray of the Universal Negro Improvement Association; Samuel Sverdloff, secretary of Baltimore American League Against War and Fascism. Unity Broadened The united front was further

broadened with the attendance of new delegates at the last meeting of the committee, including dele-ARROW HEAD LODGE (8. Slutsky), El-lenville, N. Y. (P.O. Box 535), Reasongates from the Moorish Scientists, who also contributed funds; Rev. Hendershott from the United Bap-AVANTA PARM, Ulater Park, N. Y. Quiet, homelike workers' resting place. \$11 tist Church; Mrs. Lovey Husketh, chairman of the P.T.A. in School 101, who represented a large Negro Choral Society.

vice chairman, Rev. E. W.

The offices of the Committee are at 628 North Eutaw Street, Afro-American Building. The next meeting of the full conference will be held on Saturday, Aug. 10, at 1.30 Real farm plus all modern conp. m. in the Afro-American asveniences.

Unusually attractive countryside. Pine woods, Brook for bathing and fishing. Modern Jewish cooking. Foodstuffs pro-duced on premises. Rates: \$15 by week, \$2.50 a day Directions: West Shore R.R. Greyhoun or Short Line buses to Saugertie

week.

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like through the beautiful dunes and tilly woodland. Entertainment over the

\$3.00 per week --- Children \$1.50

(New England Labor News Bureau) BOSTON, Mass., Aug. 9.—A stop-page is in effect at the Plexible Shoe plant here involving sixty Spend Your Vacation at stitchers against a \$2 daily NATURE FRIENDS

wage. The Boston Joint Council of the United Shoe and Leather Workers Union, under the chairmanship of Salvaggio, declared the stoppage "illegal" and threatened to replace the workers who walked out. These same officials recently granted the Boston manufacturers a 15 per cent wage cut in the same shop.

E.E.

States."

Trucks leave every Saturday at 3:30 p.m. 45c found trip, and every Sunday at 7:30 a.m. 30c round trip, from 209 Wast North Avenue. For information call Bittersweet 443d or Lincoln 1707. membership of the Stitchers Local, however, have pledged full meral and financial support

Chicago, Ill.



Roosevelt is acting in the interests the employers, are no protection to the union worker. The only way But even when Roosevelt finally to defeat discrimination is to build sets up the board will Green's the unions and rely on the mass promises then be fulfilled? Will strength of the workers. The Wagfiring of union members for union ner Act has not stopped firing, and Charges must be filed by the workers,

by the board, an answer filed by recorded and filed, additional tes-timony taken at additional hear-Roosevelt, ings if the board desires, a state-ment of finding of fact by the board issued, an order served on

it cannot stop firing of union Already the predictions of the Communist Party are being fulfilled. Already it becomes clearer that Green and Roosevelt wanted

your

Labor

the C.P. will take place on Sunday. Aug. 18 at Strawberry Mansion, 33d and Cumberland Sis. The support of all workers and Party members is urged for this picnic. For the fourth time, John L. the previous truces. es and Leather Workers invite all Lewis and his International Board who went on strike in a few of huge Trade Union Picnic, Sunday, huse trade Union Pienc, Sunday, of the United Mine Workers of the mines in Western Pennsylvania on July 16 and previously, when the truces were forced upon them, agreement. This fourth truce, Lewis found that the strike movement Angelo Herndon Defense Picnic, Sundeclared in a telegram to the local against the truce did not spread August 25th, at Clauss Farm. velo Herndon, main speaker. War, Pie Eating Contest, a Tug unions, has been agreed upon "with and was confined only to a few President Roosevelt, who is co-

places

Green says, "To prevent discrim-

Green's statements are untrue.

M. Wright, for years a close asso-

bor organization."

of War, Pie Eating Contest, a short play on the Georgia Chain Gang. Prizes to winner. Direction: Take Prankford El, change to Car 56, go to Rhawn St., or take Car 50, change for Car 26, go to Rhawn St. latory legislation for the industry," meaning the Guffey Coal Bill which

Nature Priehds Camp: Bus leaving "stabilizes" the industry and by "stabilizes" the industry and by which additional thousands of miners will be thrown out of em-ployment, which strengthens govning. Registration and info Bels Wolf, 152 W. Spencer St. Han. 6716 bel. 6 and 8 p.m. ernment control and introduces er St. Phone: forced arbitration. The Guffey Bill, as is well known,

Chicago, Ill.

Congressman E. Lundeen will speak in Chicago, Sunday, Sept. 1 at Mass Meeting of workers, demanding H. R. Bary Ave. Door open at 1 p. m. Cood music. Dance in evening. Tick-tat Section of the coal operators. The Guffey Bill is directed against the best interests of the miners and will also bring about increased prices in coal which means also the small consumers—workers and the small consumers—workers and petty bourgeoiste—will pay higher prices for coal. Forced Down Miners' Throats W. Chicago Ave.

Bewitching lake breezes, delightful ic, sports, bathing at IL.D. lake ne, sports, Dathing at LLD, lake, ursion to 8t, Joseph aboard 8.8. sevelt, leaving 10 a. m. Bunday, ust 36, returning 8.20, p.m. Tick-ohly in advance 8.1.25. Children Reservations call Seeley 3562.

August 24, at 10:30 p.m. Moonlight Broursion on 8.8.6 Oity of Girand Rapids, 3 hours of cool breezes, dancing, moonlight and grand en-tertainment. Boat leaves Navy Pier promptly, Tickets in advance only. Ausp: Priends of Workers School. Adm. 30c. Tickets can be bought at 105 S. Ecate St.

Chipago Repertory Group (formerly Chicago Group Theatrei is giving one of their Tamous parties Batur-day Nile, Aug 10 at their mew puarters, 14 Tooker Place (back of 80% No. Deschorn). "Lefty" will come from behind his car-barn to appear in person! Adm. 20c. truce

R.C.L. Lawn Party, Baturday, Aug. 16. In case of rain, mext day, 2853 N. Neva Ace, end of Diversory bus line. Oroquist, ball, games, dancing. Card and Bundo in afternoon 28c; support ai T p.m. 256.

Newark, N. J.

idvale picnic, swimming, handball, nnis, hiking, Ausp.: Jack London jub and Newark Collective Theatre. Bunday, Aug. 11. Transportation leaving Bunday 10 s.m., 78 James Bt.

Milwaukee, Wis.

cais of the Communist Party, Bundar, Aug. 11 at Old Bei-Gardens, Pers Washington Dancing, pames speakers re-nts. Pres Mill Booth for Adm. 19: dr advance ipcket.

miners. The miners returned to work and the coal companies fined operating in the enactment of regu- each and every miner who went on strike \$1 for each day they struck.

Guffey Bill Anti-Labor Club

The Guffey Bill has already been ployment, which strengthens gov- fore it is passed. It has been used as a club against the miners in not shorten the working hours, miners. It only guarantees addi-

and strike?

and \$6 scale.

right to strike.

Negro miners.

Forced Down Miners' Throats pany unionism.

The truce has been forced upon the miners without their consent and against their will. Throughout the coal fields there is growing dissatisfaction against continuation of the policy of truces and against the class-collaboration policies pur-sued by the John L. Lewis machine, yet on the day of the ex-piration of the third truce (Aug. 1), we did not see demonstrative ac-tion on the part of the miners-

By B. K. GEBERT

Sept. 16 Mass Strike Must Answer Attacks on Miners

The miners February 193: 22c 19c 15c Increase Round Steak 70 % Rib Roast Chuck Roast26c ..35c Pork Chops The Lard model and the large l

ers by the Communist Party of Western Pennsylvania).

used against the miners even be- instance, the wages of Fagan, W. A., in the last few months were: attempting to prevent them from January, \$455; February, \$525; the part of the miners against the striking, the top officials of the March, \$617. Similar wages are official policy of class collaboration miners and their families suffer does not increase wages for the daily because of the lack of many if the militant elements in the U. necessities of life, because of living murderous speed-up which brings economic demands and against larly about increased accidents among extension of the truce on Sept. 16, ers. What are the miners' demands for which they are ready to fight the miners.

War on Coal Diggers

The coal operators in this period 1. Six-hour day, five-day week against the miners. They carry on pare for a struggle for the 2. To take out of the agree-ment the penalty clause; for the 3. No discrimination against 4. For equal pay for equal work for the young miners.

Brotherhood," organized by the connected with the election of the Frick Company. Other companies delegates for the coming interna-"Workmen's Brother- tional convention of the U. M. W. organized hoods," etc. These company unions A. which will take place in Januembrace today in Fayette County ary, 1936. Without developing and and the surrounding region some- leading the struggle against the where between ten and fifteen thou- policy of truces there can be no sand miners and are a real threat real mobilization of opposition to to the miners' union and must be the Lewis class collaboration policy

fought vigorously. The best pos-sible way to fight will be the de-velopment of militant struggle for by Lewis brings only misery and Of course, the high price of food does not affect very much the top bureaucracy of the U. M. W. A. For instance, the wages of Fagan, the model of the miners for strengthen the position of the strengthen the position strengthen the position of the strengthen the position strengthen strengthen the position strengthen str

president of District 5 of the U. M. stopping payment of dues and for miners. The miners will be able a "new union" is an expression on to march forward. The miners remember and know that the history of the miners is one of the is supported by the most impor-U. M. W. A. telling the miners that tant section of the coal operators. If the Guifey Bill is passed their trict. The living standard of these II is not a solution to the prob-problems will be solved. But this is not true. The Guifey Bill does miners. They do not suffer as the if carried out will weaken the the best interests of the miners and is not true. The Guifey Bill does miners. They do not suffer as the if carried out will weaken the the best interests of the miners and is not true. The Guifey Bill does miners. They do not suffer as the is not true to the prob-tant section of the miners and is not true. The Guifey Bill does miners. They do not suffer as the if carried out will weaken the is not true to the prob-tant section of the miners and is not true. The Guifey Bill does miners. They do not suffer as the if carried out will weaken the the best interests of the miners and is not true. The Guifey Bill does miners. They do not suffer as the if carried out will weaken the they have gained from the coal miners. It can only be overcome operators was won in bitter struggle that involved the whole M. W. A. will organize its forces in mining community. The miner tional profits for the coal operators in shacks under most unsanitary struggle against the prolonging of can depend only on their own and strengthens government con-trol and opens the way for com-up huge profits as a result of the miners for struggle for the the whole working class, particustrength and the loyal support of larly the steel and railroad work-

Mobilize on Labor Day

mobilizing the miners now for strike struggle on Sept. 16, Labor Day, Sept. 2, must serve as a means of mobilizing the min-Prepare for Strike Sept. 16 of truce are carrying on war What can the miners do to pre- ers, unemployed miners and other workers, ecoincluding number of mines the most militant expiration of the fourth truce? ment throughout the mining regions eliminated from the mines. They izing sub-district and district conare fired on all kinds of pretexts. ferences of the local unions to work action on Sept. 16. Turn Labor In one case I was told that a miner was fired because he stayed home from work one day when his wife miners against the truce forced on economic demands and against the tion on the part of the miners-strikes or other forms of opposition against the extension of the joung miners.
This should not lead to the conclusion that the miners are so district. The miners are so distributed with the policies of John L. Lewis that in a number of local minons they speak of tropping the payment of dues to Lewis, and in many cases, even speak of break-ing away from the U. M. W. A
A. For equal pay for equal work one day when his wife single to extension of the inters and in support or state in a number of local minons they speak of tropping the minons at the local unions, for the inters and the checkweighmen.
A. For equal pay for equal work one day when his wife single to a child. When he next day inters are so distributed with the policies of John L. Lewis that in a number of local minons they speak of tropping the many single to the minons they apeak of break-ing away from the U. M. W. A The reason why we do not set miners at the local unions, onferences, mass meetings, etc. The reason why we do not set miners struggle for these determines. The miners struggle for these determines the policies of the structure structure of the structure of the structure of the structure structure

Doors open 1 p.m. Good music. Tickets 25c; at the door 35c. Get tickets in advance at Ludovy Dennik, 1510 W. 18th St. Workers Bookstore, 505 S. State St., Workers Home, 2147 W. Chicago Ave.

DANCE IN THE EVENING



unism in the United States" sells for \$2.00 a copy. By special arrangements with the publishers, you can secure a copy of this important revolutionary work for \$1.00 with a subscription to the Daily Worker. Subscribe today, or renew your present Special Subscription Offer Send Sub Today!

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DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1935

Hope of Working Class Lies in Defeat of Italian Fascism, Declares Statement of Communist Party of Italy

Invasion of Ethiopia **Is Against Interests Of the Italian People**

The African War Is Waged to Increase the Profits of the Bosses, to Extricate the Fascist Hangmen from Their Growing Difficulties at Home

Below we print in full the stirring appeal | national situation still further by invading of the Communist Party of any lans against bare Musselini's robber war plans against fascism iopia, and calls on all enemies of fascis work for the defeat of Italian fascism.

(Appeal of the Central Committee of the Comist Party of Italy)

To workers and farmers

To soldiers, sailors and aviators,

To artisans and small business men, To white collar workers and intellectuals,

To the youth, To the women,

Page 7

To all:

Our country is being dragged into a catastrophic adventure!

For the fourth, time in the past fifty years, the bourgeoisie and the monarchy are leading our people to war.

The deep wounds inflicted in our national life by the last slaughter are still open and ing, the heritage of misery and mourning of the Eurpoean war still weighs heavily on the shouldars of the new generation, but the inter-ests of the bankars and posses, and the personal prestige of Mussolini are still in need of blood. Let us arise against this criminal war and against those who are responsible for it! Let us save our sons and the sons of Ethiopia from this massacre! Let us save our families from hunger and death! Let us save our country from catastrophe!

For Thirteen Years Fascism Has Been Preparing War

From the end of 1922 war has been the objective of the whole fascist policy!

In order to provide the financial means for the war and to guarantee and increase the profits of the bosses, the Italian workers are being mercilessly exploited. In spite of the fact that millions of unemployed are suffering hunger, that our youth is without a future, that wages have been slashed more than in half. that the peasants are crushed by taxes, the state is every year spending about one-third of the budget (from six to seven billion liras) for war expenditures, while another third is used to pay the debts of past wars. From the end of the World War to the last year, more than fifty billions have already been spent for war rations

The fascist government devised the corporative state in order to bring about the industrial mobilization of the country for war. Fascism imposed preliminary and postmili-

two years of age with the avowed aim of making every Italian a soldier.

young, are mobilized in case of war and are masters of their land. They know nothing but subject to military law, has put the whole nation at the mercy of the criminals who are preparing for war.

Ethionia

The price of the agreements between France and Italy is, in the first place, the sacrifice of the independence of the Ethiopian people. But the Rome agreements of Laval and Mussolini SAVE OUR COUNTRY FROM CATASTROPHE against which only the Communists arose, in the French parliament, denouncing them as war agreements, cannot prevent the Ethiopian question itself from coming to a head in a short time. Against the appetite of Italian imper-To the oppressed people of Venezia Guilia, Alto ialism there arise, like new war torches, the in-Adige, Dodecanego and the African colonies, terests and aims of other imperialisms, first among them that of Japan

What will happen tomorrow?

About a million men are under arms in Italy today. Tomorrow eight million men will be mobilized. All able-bodied men will be thrown into the slaughter of war. And not only men but also women and children. All, all, to war, to extermination, to ruin-for the interests of the scoundrels who exploit us, starve and oppress us, for the greatness of the House of Savoy, for the ambitions of that clown, Mussolini

The War Against Ethiopia Is a War Against the Vital Interests of the **Italian** People

The war against Ethiopia is a war of rapine. and at the same time a war against the vital interests of the Italian people.

The bankers, the speculators, the munitions makers, the fascist leaders, the monarchy, all are bent on assaulting an independent country, they want to ravage its territory, they want to exploit and oppress other people in the name of Italy.

But the forty-two millions of Italians do not want to be accomplices of the imperialist bandits. They repudiate indignantly the murderous intentions of the despots who rule our country They declare that the Ethiopian people, in this war, are defending their national independence, that their cause is just, that their war is just. The Italian people is not the enemy of Ethiopia. The aggressors against Ethiopia are also the oppressors of the Italian people. Therefore, in this war the Ethiopian people are our allies in the struggle against the common enemy, Therefore in this war we are for the victory of the Ethiopian people and against Italian imperialism.

. Fascism declares that its war against Ethiopia is for the purpose of opening up the country to civilization. That is the language of all imperialist robbers. The history of colonial con-

quest is the history of depredation, pillage and robbery of the subject peoples. Ask of the people of Eritres, Somaliland and

tary service upon all men from eight to thirty- Lybia what the civilization brought by Italian imperialism has given them. These people were robbed of everything. They were decimated by The law for civil mobilization, according to which all citizens, men and women, old and

PREPARE FOR FASCIST ATTACK



Ethiopian troops are drilling with moder n weapons to defend their country against Mussolini's imperialist war aims. Here are shown soldiers operating a modern trench mortar.

will be the defeat of fascism, it will be the sal- as the only class capable of leading the revoluvation of the Italian people, who are menaced by catastrophe.

We desire the military defeat of fascism beand stop the massacre of our sons, and prevent these revolutionary forces. We saw the workgreater misery and greater slavery for all the ers of Milan and the peasants of Apulia, Sicily toilers.

We desire the military defeat of Italian imperialism because it will give powerful impetus to the revolutionary class struggle, to the struggle to transform this war into a proletarian revolution, which will put an end to the regime of capitalism and fascism.

We fight for the military defeat of Italian imperialism and of the fascist government because this struggle will bring nearer the hour in which the great masses of the people, with the working class at its head, led by the Communist Party, will call the exploiters and oppressors to account, when they will do what the workers and peasants did in Russia in 1917. We desire the military defeat of imperialism and fascism because they are the enemies of our country, of the proletariat and of the Italian people as a whole, because they are the mad enemies of our future, because they are the obstacles in the march of the masses toward well-being and liberty.

The Communist Party of Italy, the party of the Italian proletariat, says to all of you: Save our country from this catastrophe!

tion to the very end Around the proletariat, around the red banner of Socialism, the revolutionary forces of our cause it will bring about the end of the war country rallied, thus creating unity among all

and Campania united for the first time in mighty class struggles; we saw the Emilian workers united with the people of Calabria and Lucane. And there was realized under the leadership of the proletariat, in these social struggles, real national unity, the unity of workers and peasants, of North and South against the bourgeoisie, the big landowners and the monarchy.

As a result of these struggles the working masses won better living conditions and elementary liberties: the liberty to organize and strike, freedom of the press and the extension of suffrage.

The crisis of the capitalist system brought on by the last World War put the Italian proletariat face to face with the necessity of saving itself and the people as a whole by overthrowing capitalism and its reactionary allies; and of solving all the problems of the toiling masses by doing away with the government of the exploiters and establishing a government of workers and peasants.

In the face of this danger all the old and new reactionary forces organized and financed the "march on Rome." An even more merciless

Mussolini Paved Way For German Aggression **Against Soviet Union**

Appeal Lays Bare the Unscrupulous Chicanery of Fascism in Plotting Anti-Soviet War and the Shameless **Rape of the Negro Nation**

glorious banner of Bolshevism.

the proletariat and the masses of the people physical and spiritual needs. who were fighting at its side. What have been the results for the bosses

and for the workers?

The victory of the bourgeoisie and fascism has-riveted the yoke of slavery upon the Italian people, has imposed greater exploitation upon the workers, and has made it possible for the bourgeoisie to unloose a new war.

The wages of the workers have been reduced more than half in comparison with those of 1927 while the cost of living has not shown a similar downward trend. Exploitation has assumed forms never before known. With the system of speed-up introduced by the bosses with the help of fascism and its organizations, the worker produces up to three, four and five times as much as before, yet the wage he receives is pitiable.

The real wages of the workers have been reduced more than one-third compared to what land expropriated from the big landowners, they were before the war.

Actual unemployment, which the fascist statistics take care not to register, reaches the sum chinery necessary for you. of three millions of industrial and agrarian workers

The taxes grinding down the farmers have risen from three hundred eight millions before the war to one billion eight hundred million liras, without counting taxation upon con- peasants. You have nothing to fear from the sumption, exchange, etc. Tens of thousands of farmers have been ruined.

Employees have had their meagre pay cut. Small businessmen go bankrupt as a result of the impoverishment of the masses and the weight of taxation.

More than forty per cent of the national income is stolen by the state, by the provinces, by the podestas (fascist municipal officials) in

the form of taxes. In the face of the reality of facts and the discontent of the masses, fascism has been able to say nothing else but that the fault of all this lies with the crisis, and that the crisis is to be

found in every country of the world. Fascism lies because there is in the world a country without crisis, without unemployment

and in full and continuous economic develop-Union. Yet while the population is starved, the banks,

the manufacturers and the big land barons realize immense profits.

Even this year the publication of the annual reports of corporations has shown that the

Soviet Union had done, rallying around the will increase more and more; you will be free in the real and widest sense of the word, and The bourgeoisie and fasoism have been vic- only then will it be possible for you freely to torious against the workers, they have defeated develop all your qualities and satisfy all your

Farm laborer, the Socialist revolution will free you from misery, it will transform you from a hungry beast of burden into a man, by abolishing privileges of land and money, by expropriat-

ing the big landlords who never work, of the live stock, the machinery, the implements and the capital necessary to work the land and will freely place it all in the hands of the workers, Sharecropper, small tenant farmer, the prole-

tarian Socialist revolution will without any payment give you the land you are cultivating, and that which is necessary to cultivate it. It will abolish all your debts, will help you in securing fertilizers and machinery, which will make your work easier and more human.

Small farmer, whoever tells you that the Socialist revolution will take away your land, lies, Fascism takes away your land by appropriating all the fruits of your labor. The Socialist revo-

lution will increase your bit of property with from the usurers and banks, it will help you in getting live stock, fertilizers and the ma-

Artisan, small businessman, the Socialist revolution will socialize the large foreign trade, will confiscate all the stocks of goods of the big capitalists and landowners to distribute them among the unemployed, the workers and poor revolution because it will give well-being and peace to all who do not exploit, and it is in your interest that the great masses of the people increase their well-being.

Employes, techinicians, the Socialist revolution will fully appreciate your knowledge and ability, sincerely placed at the service of the entire working population instead of a handful of privileged parasites and you will feel the joy of participating in the salvation of our country and of cooperating in the development of the well-being and culture of the fatherland, liber-

ated of its hangmen and exploiters. Intellectual, you will not follow. like a cowed beast, the sort of regime that glorifles science as an aid to savage exploitation of workers and the prosecution of war, that has degraded the arts and culture to auxiliaries of the police, that has regimented you in livery. You will ment-this is the country of Liberty, the Soviet put the power of your intellect at the disposal of the people who, liberated forever from

the chains of capitalist oppression, will be thirsty for the unbounded development of culture.

The proletarian revolution will realize the fullest and most complete liberty that has ever existed in the world, proletarian democracy based upon councils of workers, farmers and shareholders of the big firms have realized soldiers (Soviets). It will cause economic subhigh dividends and that the companies have jugation and conditions of political inferiority increased the values of their shares as a result of the southern sections and islands to disor their increased profits. These profits come appear by industrializing these regions, thus through the robbery of the workers, from the creating all the conditions and guarantees for will guarantee the national minorities of Venezia Giulia, Alto Adige and Dodecaneso are making the hardest sacrifices to give a and all the colonies of Africa full right of self-determination to the point of separation from the Italian state. For the realization of this program the workers, farmers and all the people must seize political power, they must establish a government of workers and farmers that will exercise the dice tatorship of the proletariat against the enemy classes, which will attempt, with all the means at their disposal, to wrest power from the toilers.

The campaign to increase the population is being carried on to give the capitalist profiteers, the murderers of our people, an inexhaustible reserve of cannon fodder.

Thus fascism's foreign policy, in all its phases, has always had as its objective the unloosing

Mussolini bears the greatest responsibility for the rearming of Hitler Germany. It was he who supported and exalted Hitler's assumption ower, who has in every way defended the amining of Germany, who has tried for years to place himself at the head of the bloc of victorious countries, in order to have their armies carry out the revision of the Versailles Treaty.

Only yesterday fascism was trying to mobilize the Italian people against France, which has been described as the "hereditary enemy of the Italian nation," and as the fitting object of Italian arms, Today Italian troops are being sent to the Brenner Pass to stop the annexation of Austria by Germany, and Mussolini has concluded a pact with France, which has now become the "Latin sister."

Only yesterday lies and the most vulgar insults were hurled against Yugoslavia, Today we are witnessing the most cordial and friendly relations between the governments of Yugoslavia and Italy.

In the past and in the present, fascism has been aiming at war, now the true brigand, now playing the pacifist, changing the objectives against which the Italian arms are directed. but always in the name of the "supreme interests of the nation.

Mussolini Has Paved the Way for German Aggression Against the Soviet Union

Mussolini has armed Hitler and has helped him in his expansionist aims toward the east against the Soviet Union. The famous Four was originated by the Italian Power Pact to deflect German pressure on Austria Soviet plans of the German "Duce."

Mussoilni bears the responsibility for precipi-ing the immediate danger of aggression on out of Germany against the Boviet Union r thus having brought nearer the danger that is so threatening today all over

in 1914, the atmosphere of the world is exciled with the danger of an imminent conflagration. We are on the eve of war against the Soviet Union, of a new World War. ini agitates the disturbed in

work, the whip and the noose.

The road to civilization for the backward peoples is not colonization but the people's national revolution. Only the people's national revolution of the native masses against feudal oppression and imperialism-as it has been suocessfully accomplished in parts of China with the establishment of Soviets and a Red Armywill permit the rapid development of the people of Ethiopia and all colonial peoples.

Fascism maintains that the African war will be of benefit to the Italian people. This is the story every time the imperialist robbers force the people into war.

No! The war against Ethiopia will only bring new struggles and fresh misery to the Italian workers.

The war against the Ethiopian people, who have always defended their independence in the past and have taught the Italian capitalists a good lesson, will be a difficult war and will last many years. This war will cost thousands upon thousands of lives; it will cost billions of liras, which will have to be paid by the people in addition to the 160 billions that at present constitute the total debt of the state.

It is not true, on the other hand, that the eventual conquest of Ethiopia will solve the problem of unemployment and will better the conditions of the Italian workers. After three wars which were fought in the last fifty years. the Italian workers find themselves in the present situation, and never have there been so many unemployed in Italy as there are today. And even if Ethiopia became an Italian colony, this would bring no improvement to the masses of the workers. Just as in the case of the other colonies, the profits would go to the bankers, profiteers and concessionaires, while the excense of colonization would be borne by the toiling masses in the form of greater taxation.

The Fascist Government Must Be Defeated

Capitalism and fascism are in need of a victory in Africa in order to find relief from their difficulties, which are becoming more and more acute, and in order to consolidate themselves In the name of "national honor" they are asking and will continue to ask more and greater

uences. They will decome more conscious of this truth: that their vital interests with the military defeat of fascism, which will bring with it fascism's political defeat.

A voluntary defeat brought about by the Italian people will not be a defeat of Italy. It

The Communist Party of Italy raises on high the banner of struggle for all the people and places itself at their head. The experience of many years of hard work, the heroic sacrifice and oppress the working population of Italy of thousands of its militants, murdered, im- as never before, thrusting forward to a new prisoned, deported, its conscious subordination to the Communist International, led by Comrade Stalin, the leader of the world proletariat guarantees that this struggle will be waged without hesitation, without quarter, as the imminence and gravity of the danger demands.

The Proletariat Is Heir to All That Was Progressive and Revolutionary in the Struggles of This and of the **Past Century**

We continue the fight of our grandfathers, carried on by our fathers, against the oppressors of Italy, for liberty of the people, for the well-being of the working masses.

for Italian independence meant, in the aspira- of the national risorgimento and of the labor tions of the Italian masses, the redemption of the land for the starved people, that the land and revolutionary in the struggles of the last would be taken away from the big landowners century and of the present one, today belongs and given to the peasants, a higher value put to the proletariat, it is the patrimony of the upon labor, the winning greater liberty for the working "class and its party, the Commu people, the development of culture for the toil- Party. IT IS OURS! ing masses. For the realization of these ideals, the heroes of the national independence move- Pisacane and Garibaldi to the hands of Andrea ment gave their lives on the battlefield and the Costa and the pioncers of the Socialist movegallows.

But the popular revolution of the past century was stolen away by the bourgeoisie, in and unfolding it at the head of the people in their compromise with the House of Savoy and the new struggles for bread, for peace, for the Vatican. The Italian bourgeoisie, betray- liberty, against the new exploiters and oppresing its historical mission even before its as- sors of our country. sumption of power, appeared immediately as a reactionary force. It fiercely opposed the struggle of the peasants for land and the struggles of the workers for more bread; it resisted the extension of the restricted liberty that there was, and when they could no longer resist, resorted to the most flagrant political fraud and robbery.

struggling for national liberty, continued to years these forces have been fighting against struggle against the old and new rulers of Italy. The political history of Italy of the last seventy have they brought Italy to war. years is the history of the struggles of the toilers, of the workers and poor peasants, to for thirteen years that they saved Italy from better their living conditions, for assurance of Bolahevism. That is true. The workers and read, for land and for liberty.

of the people. It made the working class the it about. They wanted the end of the regime leader of these struggles. The working class of economic crisis and unemployment. They was the new revolutionary class which came wanted to take away the banks and factories forward in the social and political arena as from the capitalists, the land from the big landthe movement which continued the popular owners. They wanted to set up a government revolution, suppressed by the reactionary forces; of workers and peasants, as the toilers of the

exploitation was forced upon the masses of the population, all liberties were destroyed and a handful of exploiters began to fleece, plunder war, a new massacre, to catastrophe. Comrades, brothers, friends!

Today it is evident more than ever that the only road to salvation is the proletarian revolution, which will sweep away the government of bosses, robbers and criminals and put in its place the government of workers and peasants. Only in this way can the struggle against the oppressors of the Italian people be carried on, and only in this way will the national problems posed by the risorgimento", but left unsolved by it, finally find a solution.

*Bourgeois revival of economics, art and politics in Italy in the nineteenth century.

The Communist Party, the vanguard of the proletariat of our country, is therefore the heir The struggle for national liberation, the wars of the best revolutionary traditions, of the epoch movement of Italy. All that was progressive

The banner that passed from the hands of ment is today in the hands of the Communist Party-it alone is capable of holding it high

Fascism Means Hunger, Oppression and War

Comrades, brothers, friends!

Fascism represents and is success to the reactionary forces that are strangling the peo-The masses of the people, who had been ple's revolution of the risorgimento. For seve the people's movement and three times already

The bosses and fascists have been repeating peasants and all the tollers who had fought The rise and development of the Socialist through the last war and after it wanted the novement gave a new impetus to the struggles end of the war and of the regime that brought

unheard-of exploitation to which the workers are subjected in the factories, from the monstrous fact that forty-two millions of people handful of parasites the opportunity of becoming rich by exploiting the population.

In order to starve the people for the benefit of the bosses, fascism has taken away every liberty from the masses of the population, suppressed their organizations and their press, by law prohibited strikes, made the podesta a tyrant in every town, unloosed a reign of terror against the masses, created the Special Tribunal which has sentenced and is sentencing to tens of years of imprisonment thousands of revolutionists, the flower of the working class, the best fighters for the cause of the people-men such as Antonio Gramsci, the leader of the working class, the greatest Italian of the century.

Our people who had succeeded through dec ades of struggle in winning a better standard of living have now been set back by fasciam to the extent that today they do not eat enough to reproduce their own physical strength. But that criminal clown, Benito Mussolini, is glad of this, because according to him, a starved population is capable of great heroism. The heroism to which this bloody comedian

calls our people is that of war.

Again war, always war!

But our starved people is capable of other acts of heroism. And its heroism will lead it to victory against its own exploiters, against the oppressors of Italy, against the robbers and looters of the Italian people, of the Germans of Alto Adige, of the Slovenes and Croats of Venezia Giulia, and of the colonies: its heroism will lead it to victory against the bourgeoisie and fascism.

Our Program of Liberation of the **Italian** People

We proclaim our program of liberation of the workers and farmers and all toilers, pointing the way toward salvation of the Italian people from the regime of fascism, capitalism and war. The program of the Communists is dedicated to the interests of the fatherland, conquered by the toilers; it is the program of the Socialist fatherland; it is the national program of the working people of Italy.

Worker, in order to escape your present state of misery, to free yourself from capitalist exm, there is no other way but of exproprinterion, the exploiters. You must take away from them without indemnity and socialize the banks, big industries, the mines, the houses of the big proprietors and the real estate companies. In this way your exploitation will cease, ciam, by militarism. unemployment will disappear, from mere labor

power you will become a man; your well-being

The program and tactic of the Communista have already received the seal of a great historical victory in the Soviet Union.

Only a few weeks ago the VII All-Russian Congress of Soviets, the great parliament of the workers, farmers, and soldiers of the Soviet Union, drew the balance sheet of the gigantic results achieved by the proletarian state in the economic and cultural fields and in improving the well-being of the masses. And after having shown that the workers closely united with the peasants during seventeen years of heroic struggles and constructive effort under

the direction of the great Bolshevik Party with Comrade Stalin at its head had definitely conquered the enemy classes, it decided to extend Soviet democracy to all with the introduction of the equal, direct and secret ballot,

This great step was taken in the Soviet Union while capitalism suppresses all popular liberties more and more, and fascism, vicious and insolent, comes to power in various countries; while the regime of Mussolini invents the corporate state to strengthen the means of exploitation and oppression of the toiling master,

The liberation of the people lies in Social-

Form a Mighty People's Front Against War, Fascism, for Liberty!

Comrades, brothers, friends!

In order to save the country from catastrophe, in order to carry to completion the direct struggle against all oppressors of the people, in order to substitute for the government of exploiters and robbers a government of workers and peasants, we must all be united in a br

and solid front of struggle.

People's Front

ism!

People's Front between workers and peasants artisans and small businessmen, employees and technicians and intellectuals, who are exploited, oppressed and humiliated by capitalism, by fas-

(Continued on Page 1

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1935



Heroic Traditions of Struggle Against Past Wars Cited-Action Called for to Block Shipment of Troops

and War Materials to Africa

For All Italian Toilers

People's Front between the Italian working masses and the exploited, plundered and oppressed people of Alto Adige and Venezia Giulia on the one hand, and of all the colonial peoples naliland, Eritres and Dodecaneso. of Libys, So

People's Front of the workers of all political The Agreement of Action concluded everal months ago by the Communist and Socialist Parties of Italy for the struggle against war and fascism marked a great step forward toward the realization of the people's front. The barrier which separated the Socialist and Communist worker has fallen. But unity of struggle must be extended to Maximalist, Catholic, Anarchist, Republican workers and even to fascist workers, who all have the same enemy: es, the fascist state of the bosses and Our common salvation will be militariste ssible only by our union in a people's front of struggle against war and those responsible for

In order that the struggle be successful, it is necessary to combat not only the open enemy but also those showing the least weakness, vacillation, tendency toward compromise with the enemy. Therefore it is absolutely necessary that the united front be consolidated around that class which represents all its interests, whose interests have nothing in common with those of the enemy, and which is therefore more definitely and consistently revolutionary This class is the proletariat. It is absolutely necessary that the people's front have a firm guide, clearsighted and unafraid; the Commu-nist Party, which is the vanguard of the working class.

Any who sabotage and put obstacles in the way of the practical realization and development of close united action between the Communist and Socialist Parties, any who oppose the formation of the people's front, any who draw the masses away from struggle against war and for economic and political demands, no matter how small, must be repudiated and fought as agents of the enemy.

Fight in Defense of Workers' Interests! Fight to Gain Democratic Rights

The toiling masses, organized in a people's front under the leadership of the Communist Party, will find the road to victory. This road today takes the form of utilizing all the forms of organization and agitation which fascism has not succeeded in suppressing and which therefore retain a legal character even under a fas-

Participation en masse by the workers in the assemblies of the fascist syndicates for the de- peasant masses.

(Continued from Page 4) Feeple's Front, between the workers of the north and the great masses of the peasantry, the workers and intellectuals of the south, whom Italian imperialism has always treated as a colony.

course to suspension of work to make the bosses keep even the fascist contracts of labor contracts which the posses are violating all the time:

These and other similar actions on the part of the masses in defense of their own interests have given important results.

Accepting the directives of the Comm Party and the General Confederation of Labor and utilizing these and similar legal means the workers of the important factories of Milan Turin, Trieste, and many other localities have succeeded in a great number of cases in vigorously opposing the continued reduction in pay, unjustified dismissals, injustice on the part of the bosses, and have forced fascism to do away with the hated Bedeaux system.

Utilizing these means, the poor peasants in numerous localities of Emilia, Apulia and other rural zones have succeeded in bringing about the repeal of certain particularly odious taxes and opposing the robbery of the podestas.

Utilizing these means, the unemployed in-dustrial and agricultural workers of many localities have succeeded in forcing the fascist government to carry through public works, to extend and increase aid to the unemployed. This agitation, which in some cases has rapidly developed into demonstrations and strikes, has formed the only barrier against the insatiable greed of the bosses, against the un-heard-of oppression of the fascist organizations. All these small gains that have been made are the result of this agitation, of this struggle, conducted under the leadership of the Communist Party

This agitation and these struggles have united all workers without distinction of party, including the fascist workers, and have given the opportunity of realizing that the enemy, although strong and cruel, is not invincible. This incipient movement must expand and grow and assume higher forms, culminating in metrations and strikes for the attainment of elementary rights.

Comrades, brothers, friends!

Pascism has deprived you of the right of organizing independent economic and political organizations, has disbanded your trade unions, your confederation of Labor, has suppressed your press, taken away your right to strikein order to break your struggle against your exploiters, to prevent your defense of wages and your interests, to weaken the struggle of the masses, to deliver you bound and defenseless into the hands of your exploiters, to prevent your attaining class unity for common struggle. Fascism has given full power over the people to the podestas, has given their hired assassins a free hand to rob and plunder, to crush the



Free election of the internal commissions, shrink from telling the soldiers to fraternise freely elected by the body of workers!

Liberty of speech and of opposition within the syndicate and in all mass organizations! Fight for free trade unions and all independent political organizations of the working class! Fight for liberty of the press for the workers. Demand the right to strike!

The factory aid organizations, the cooperatives, the cultural, sport and workers' organi- soldiers against Ethiopia, demanding the fail zations, the benefit societies, must be administered directly by the workers who belong to call 1920 when the Italian people prevented the them!

Away with the podestas! The administration of the community in the hands of the workers!

War Will Not Bring the Revolution Automatically-It Must Be Organized

Comrades, brothers, friends!

Since the announcement a few weeks ago of the mobilization of several classes, demonstrations against war have taken place. The incidents in Lombardy near Venice, in the Piedmont, in Emilia, in Tuscany-the strike of the sulphur miners of Caltanisetta to prevent the departure of the boys of the class of 1911show that the Italian people are not indifferent to war. They show that they will take action against it, that they will rally behind the firm banner of the Communist Party and with the hatred in their hearts, nourished by injustice, privation and insult, will be a formidable force in their struggle for their own emancipation. Build such a mighty force through the mili- tions and strikes in defense of your bread, tary defeat of Italian imperialism and the fas- against militarization, against fascism and war, cist government!

tically bring the revolution are committing a cism and war! Be indefatigable propagandists grave error. The war can bring an unprece- and organizers for military defeat among the dented strengthening of fascism, the greatest troops leaving for Ethiopia, among those remisery to the workers, the severest terror over maining in Italy and about to leave. the working masses.

The transformation of the imperialist war ing of the proletariat we shall never put an into the proletarian revolution requires the end to that mob which has its foot on our oment of the revolule devi tionary class struggle: a force a hundred, a soldier, a sailor, an aviator: let each one of thousand times greater than at present on the you take upon himself the task of making of part of the Communists, the proletariat, of all this soldier, sailor or aviator a fighter against the people in the struggle against capitalism war, against fascism, for the revolution, for and fascism. liberty!

with the Ethiopian soldiers and to leave the front with their arms, are in reality the allies of imperialism and fascism, are your enemies, are enemies of the people's cause and of the proletarian revolution. Prevent the soldiers from leaving for Africa!

Recall 1896 when, after the defeat of Adowa the workers prevented the sending of new of the reactionary government of Crispi. Redeparture of soldiers to Albania, bringing about the recall of the troops from Aviona. Recall the glorious revolt of Ancona.

Hands off Africa! Recall the Italian troops from all the African colonies! . Defend the independence of Ethiopia, menaced by the hangmen of the Italian people, by the barbarians who exploit you in farm and factory, by the savages who assassinated Feruccio Ghinaglia, Pietro Ferrero, Gastone Sozzi, Giacomo Matteotti, Piero Gobetti, Puccinini, Oldani and Mario Villa and hundreds of others, by the hangmen who starve and degrade our people. Hands off Ethiopial

Workers:

Fight against the lowering of your wages and the intensified exploitation to which you have been subjected to satisfy the bosses' greed for profits. Fight against the policy of war of the bosses and the government. See to it that our victory in securing the abolition of the Bedeaux system does not end in flasco. Hold demonstrafor the liberation of political prisoners, for Those who think that the war will automa- liberty. Frepare for general strike against fas-

> Without armed insurrection, without the armnecks. Every one of you has contact with a

Is Urgent Necessity **To Block Catastrophe**

Workers, Peasants, National Minorities, Small Businessmen, Intellectuals-Of All Political Parties -Called to Unite Against War and Fascism-For Liberty

the wiping away of all debts against the pro-letarians of the land. Let the billions which the state is spending for war be distributed among the poor peasants and those rulned by and your families will fall benesth its awful the crisis.

Soldiers, Sailors, Aviators:

Form revolutionary groups in the barracks, of liberty. on the ships, in the flying fields. Spread among the troops the predatory aims of this war which is being conducted against the interests of the Italian people. Organize in struggle for the betterment of your living conditions, and against the unbearable discipline which is being imposed upon you. Organize to refuse colto Africa, remember that your duty is to fraternize with the Ethiopian troops, to organize to refuse collectively to go to battle, to leave the front, keeping your arms. Save the guns that the oppressors of Italy.

Remember the words of Lenin to the young men going to be soldiers: "They will give you a gun. Take it. You will need it, not to aim it at your brothers, the workers and peasants of other countries, but to fight against the bourgeoisie; to put an end to exploitation, to misery and war, not with plous wishes, but by means of victory over the bourgeoisie and by disarming it."

To you who have been called to the colors:

Organize in struggle in the barracks, together with your family and the families of these workers who will be called to arms, demand that sufficient aid be given to dependents of all who are made to bear arms. Demand that an amount double the present one be granted to the members of your family. Organize for exemption from rent for all those called who are heads of families, for the voiding of all your debts to the exchequer, that a moratorium be declared on all taxes to your charge.

To those in military training:

Fight against compulsory military training and the fascist Saturday, which is meant to prepare you for war. Fight against forced entry into the Fascist Youth and the Fascist Party, against any contribution or payment for courses, against fine for absence, against the application of the military code, against the obligation of the fascist salute, against participation in fascist demonstrations and maneuvers, for free transport in going to exercises. etc. Demonstrate during training against the African war! Volunteers:

We understand the tragic situation which has forced you to enlist to have a piece of bread, but we cannot approve of your action. Workers must resist the allurements with which fascism seeks to corrupt the unemployed youth.

Railway workers, marine workers:

You have a task of the greatest responsibility

in the struggle of the whole Italian people.

Discharge it as you discharged it in 1920, when

you prevented the shipment of arms and am-

munition directed against the Soviet Union.

Refuse en masse to load and transport troops

consequences. Do not be the guard of a regime that is an enemy of the people! Dedicate your youth and your arms to the cause of labor and

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The march on Rome has served the bosses not the workers, not you. Your chiefs have enriched themselves on the people who are starved and ground down by oppressive labor. You are under the illusion that you have made a revolution. Have you looked? The people ar dying of hunger and now they are again ordered lectively to leave for war. If you are assigned to go to war. Unite with us, with all the workers, to do away with the regime of the bosses. Now is the time to turn your guns and rifles not against workers exploited like yourselves, but against the bosses, against the cutthroats, are put into your hands for the struggle against against the officials and their chiefs, who deceive you and are at the service of the bosses

Women:

Hateful to you more than all else is war, which deprives you of your dear ones, which breaks up your life, which makes the struggle for existence more bitter. Women workers of Italy, you have a thousand times shown your heroism in the fight against war. The history of the Italian workers' movement contains many a stormy and glorious page: some of the finest of these have been written by your mother

and grandmothers, the keen vanguard of all the people against hunger and war Women workers of Italy, remember the first

African war! Your mothers and grandmothers cast themselves upon the railroad tracks to prevent the departure of the military trains bearing away their sons and husbands upon whom they were dependent. Your mothers and grandmothers faced the muskets of charging cavalry in the streets of Italy in defens of their bread and the lives of the working men. Remember this: Our mothers, wives. sisters, help as you did then, as you alway? will. Prevent our brothers from leaving 10

war! Save our brothers! Raise on high the Red Banner of revolution. Urge those you love to put an end to torture and slavery.

Young people:

Open your eyes! Be on guard for your future! You are exploited through wretched wages if you have the good fortune to work. But how many of you are in enforced idleness and without a morrow?

Workers' sons, revolt against the futility which the capitalist and fascist regime is making of your youth. They tell you that war it. a school for heroes. But for us it is the greatest heroism to fight against war, to transform the imperialist war into revolution, against fasciam and the war mongers.

We are not anti-national, the enemies of But now, volunteers, you must fight in the bar- Italy, as we have been pictured. The Commuracks, with all the other soldiers, against mill- nists want the liberation of Italy from its tarism and against war and for sufficient aid enemies, who today are the bosses. We want to free Italy from its enemies who exploit you

fathers and mothers and yourselves in the fac-

fense of wages, against the theft of their work Pascism has robbed your cooperatives, your as the Bedeaux, and to ring up and agitate for all their pressing demands;

the Dopolavoro (fascist, employer controlled every semblance of independent organisation sport and cultural organizations), of the Mutue, of the cooperatives and all other legal associations, for the purpose of defending the interests you demand liberty. of the members, of driving out the crooks from the leadership of these associations and electing honest and conscientious workers in their

Election by the workers of syndicate fiduciaries and of members of the directorate of the syndicates, selecting for these positions those selves to defend in every way the interests of the bosses and from fascism. their fellow workers against the bosses and the fascist rulers;

and against inhuman systems of labor, such mutual aid societies, your circles, your cultural and sport organizations. It has appropriated to itself the fruits of long sacrifice in the build-Participation en masse in the assemblies of ing of these organizations. It has suppressed of the masses.

.You demand all that has been taken away,

The struggle for wages and for improved living and working conditions, the struggle against the increased cost of living, for your home, for the most important needs of your family and your children, are all part of the struggle for democratic rights.

Your day to day struggles, which are developing and should develop into a fight against workers known to the masses for their class- the danger of bloodshed and the destruction consciousness and militancy, who pledge them- of war, must wrest ever-greater liberties from

Free elections of factory confidence councils and syndicate officers!

Workers, toilers of every political conviction, Communists, Socialists, Maximalists, Republi- Unemployed: cans, Anarchists, Catholics, Fascists:

lords who try to convince you that all wars aid to the unemployed so long as there is unstarted by the bosses are just and necessary employment. Fight against war. Let all the wars; that the robber war against Ethiopia, monies which the state is spending for war, the imminent war of aggression against the let all the clothing and food stored up in the Soviet Union, which the government of the military magazines be given to the three milbosses and fascists are unleashing, are likewise lion hungry unemployed. just and necessary. Fight all open war-makers and those that are masked, of the hateful breed Peasants: of the Rigolos and Caldaras and denounce You are sending the greatest number of among the masses the hypocritical pacifism of human lives to the alaughter house of war, the Vatican, which blesses the armies.

The government is sentencing you to die in Fight as you would the plague all those war Africa. Defend your right to live. Fight for

Fascist soldiers, fascist workers: We do not hate you. We hate your black shirt, symbol of the regime which oppresses after having been cast into missry. Fight for Those anti-fascists who do not want the mili- the revision of all agrarian contracts, against our people. You are in contact every day with tary defeat of the fascist government, who taxes and for their immediate reduction, for

to your family. Veterans: Place your experience in the service of the

against the regime of war.

and military supplies to Africa!

tories and fields, and by a regime of war, The Italian people does not need to conquer struggle against the new war! Today imperialprestige by barbarism, bloodshed and robbery. ism again calls your sons to war, the horrors It wants to conquer a future of work and joy of which you know. Be the revolutionary eduin work. cators of your sons in the struggle to the death

Communists:

We are in a time when the example of Bolshevism must show us the way. The present demands great sacrifices of you, new and greater deeds of heroism. The proletariat of the world is watching you. The Italian people expects firm leadership from us, courage, devotion. Let us place ourselves at their head!

Long live Italy, freed from capitalism and fascism!

Long live the Italian proletariat, long live Soviet Italy!

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF ITALY. the misery of the people, who are your own. April, 1935.

Some Important Lessons of the Movement for a Labor Party in the State of Connecticut

By L WOF5Y (District Organizer, Dist. 15, of the Communist Party) Dist. 15, of the Party in A. F. of L. unions. Twenty-five thousand namibilities on a Labor

The response on the past of the Connecticut workers to the Conference for a Labor Party was a rude shock to the labor bureaucracy and a pleasant surprise to friends of the Labor Party. Yes, it also brought the realization to the Connecticut District of the Communist Party of what lagging behind the mazses means.

In spite of poor preparations on

five thousand pamphlets on a Labor Party in Connecticut have been issued. There is now in preparation a state-wide outing and caravan in Charter Oak Park, Hartford, on Aug. 11, at which more than 5,000 Connecticut trade unionists are ex-went on strike, they were made to

pected. While the Committee for the Promotion of a Labor Party is working to create a base for the organization of a State Labor Party.

organisation of a State Labor Party, in localities where there is such a base already they are entering the local municipal elections. Local La-bor Party tickets are expected in a number of Connecticut cities. The Connecticut Labor Party movement is already attracting mation-wide attention. Inquiries are coming in from many parts of the country.

went on strike, they were made to believe that the National and State government were with them. How-ever, the State A. F. of L. Convention was hardly over when the

ployment insurance, old-age pen-sions, etc. In fact the leaders of the State Federation saw in these politicians the only friends of Con-necticut labor. They demanded that workers over the age of 21 years. steps in the direction of a Labor

ground into consideration, one can readily understand why the move-ment for a Labor Party is move-

by a head tax of \$3. It is significant that the old age pension bill was unanimously introduced by the Re-mbargo on all munition shipments front, and with the cooperation of Parties. Also with the support of to Italy, and for the holding of pressed all news of the particle of the Socialist Mayor McLevy and demonstrations before the Italian the united front, succeeded in cre-the Socialist legislators, the cig- Consulates, etc. Later experience, ating confusion which made it easier for the authorities to stop

that the old age pension bill was unanimously introduced by the Re-publican, Democratic and Socialist Parties. Also with the support of the Socialist Mayor McLevy and the Socialist legislators, the cig-consulates, efc. Later experience, aling confusion which made it consulates, efc. Later experience, aling confusion which made it consulates, efc. Later experience, aling confusion which made it consulates, efc. Later experience, aling confusion which made it consulates constrations before the latian confusion which made it consulates constrations before the confusion which made it consulates confusion which made it confusion which made it consulates confusion which made it co

A part of the Committee appoint
 A proof of the Commentance and the Commentance a

Party and the masses in the re-formist organizations, and revealed Party is to organize so powerful a Parties. Also with the support of to Italy, and for the holding of the Socialist Mayor McLevy and demonstrations before the Italian the united front, succeeded in cre-the Socialist legislators, the cig-consulates, etc. Later experience, aretic tax was passed, while a gen-eral sales tax was only temporarily defeated, although the Socialists voted for it. The starting point of a wide united the united front, succeeded in cre-confusion which made it for many of the leaders who were the planned march down the South Side. Cites Weaknesses The fight against the mace of the planned march down the South the starting point of a wide united the starting in a parade. The starting point of a wide united the starting point of a wide unite

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HAT in the environment of a

"WHAT in the environment of a worker's child tends to influ-ence him most? If a child lives in an area that is involved in struggles such as strikes, evictions, arrests, etc., there is no choice as to shield-ing him or not shielding him from these exeptioners. No matter if, parents believe it to be good or bad training the child is getting his lessons in class struggle. However, even there, a certain amount of direction and organization are necdirection and organization are nec-essary in order to help the child understand the causes of the events and to give him the correct point of and to give him the correct point of view, or as much as he can under-stand of it. Children who happen to live in an evironment that does not involve them in open struggle are in a different situation. Things that will influence his point of view one the neutrino the relationship of are: the home, the relationship of its members to each other, parents conversations, books that are read to children while they are little, and which they read later themselves; companions, school, teach ers, relatives, movies, radio, the street and other things. All of these could be used by a watchful father and mother for correcting and ing the child's point of view. We cannot remove most of these influences from our children's lives, but we can and must counteract

. "ISUALLY children give us a good U chance by asking lots of ques-tions about things they see. If they fail to ask, we can point to them if there is a good opportunity. But here one should watch oneself so as not to impose too adult lessons on a child, Children learn things best when the matter has some relation to their interests and experience. imposing too adult problems on a child's immature mind and especially on his emotions has the same danger as to let an undeveloped carry too heavy a load. might weaken or even break it. One should also be guided by individual differences in children's make-up. For example, a placid, stolid little girl can go through experiences that would greatly upset her highstrung, nervous brother.

"HERE is an example of a very simple situation that taught a small child something about the struggle. A boy of three and a half was passing a bakery near his home where he was accustomed to buy bread with his mother, and occasionally a sweet cookie for himself. There were two men picketing the store, wearing large signs. At his request, it was explained to him that people who own the store do not pay enough to the workers who make the bread and until they do, people should not buy there. The story was repeated on several day because of his interest. He was quite indignant at seeing people enter the store in spite of the pickets. This situation had a direct relation to his needs and experience and was simple enough for him to under-stand the general principle of it.

A Brighton Beach, Brooklyn expectant mother needs a baby car-riage and crib. If there is a New York mother who can supply these things, send us your address.

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

thing very important to talk about-they have hope and a guiding star. A path has been made along which they can go in their fight for better conditions. It happened in the following way. For many years the mers of Yukon were noted fore

Boards.

By a Worker Corresp

JOHNSTON CITY, Ill.- Recently

at a joint meeting of the Progress

sive Miners of America and the

Anderson thinks that the Wagner

.This faith of our leaders in the

doses of their justice and to the members the medicine is bitter.

Not a single murderer of the 18

P. M. A. martyrs has been found, of

By a Worker Correspondent

their militancy in the struggles of P.M.A. Head Puts we who led the way in Westmoreland County with a fighting organi- Faith in Courts zation and a fighting leadership.

Today, the Yukon Local No. 6558 of the U. M. W. of A. is noted throughout Westmoreland County as the best of its kind. During the U. M. W. of A. parade in Greensburg on April 1, the Yukon local with its placards, was the only one that showed any signs of militancy and mittee of the P. M. A., spoke. a correct program. Today many miners realize this.

Some time ago Local 6558 had sev-Bill which was enacted as law is not so harmful after all. He states eral grievances on which they could get no satisfaction from the offi-cials of the Westmoreland and Coal that in this bill there is a clause similar to Section 7-A of the now Company. So, they decided to load one wagon a day and still work the defunct N. R. A. A choose-yourunion clause which can be of benefit full seven hours. The company had to the unions. Under this bill, he stated, we could bring our trouble to Federal to keep the motormen and drivers in the mine, a loss for the bosses: For two weeks the miners kept this Courts instead of just airing our grievances before appointed Labor up despite the daily intimidation of mine officials. At the end of the second week they gained their ends although they had received a letter President Lewis threatening courts is getting under the skins of our members. We have had many our members.

them with expulsion. On pay day they were fined four dollars although they had been loading a car a day for six or seven days. As a case not involving more than \$5.33 cannot be taken into the court, if found has been persecuted by the the miners individually had the courts. To cap all this off, last

company arrest 113 of them. The Easter Sunday in Springfield, capicase was held before Squire Ander- tal city of Illinois, a member of the son, a former miner. The attorney P. M. A. was shot in broad day for the miners was George McWher-ter of Greensburg. District No. 3 of the U. M. W. A. sent a lawyer named Kennedy who, instead of whom? light by some of the henchmen of John L. Lewis. The capitalist courts

It was brought out that the miners are paid by the ton and not by the carload or the day whistle blew each day and the men Meeting Protests Use went to work for seven hours. De-duction for each day's use of the Of Troops in Mine Strike lamp was taken.

The miners won the case and the company had to pay back the fine. The unity and solidarity of the miners coupled with the brilliant legal defense of Attorney McWherter won that splendid victory. This success put new spirit into the miners of Westmoreland Coal Company. Already they have re-organized the Joint Mine Committee meetings despite the opposition of the district clique.

> **Political Patronage Cuts Georgia Work Relief**

By a Worker Correspondent ATLANTA, Ga.-The relief has twindled down to nothing here.

Governor Talmadge has been refusing to take a work relief loan from the Federal government because one of the clauses provides for a certain bridge being built over a certain river. Since a pal of Talmadge's runs a ferry over this river, they don't want any

the fact that they are our friends. Half the relief workers were cut

off on July 22. In three weeks the

Exposition is riding a high hand

from country towns to replace

mion hands. The Fulton Bag and

Lay-offs and wage cuts march

Cotton Mill has fired each and

every union man and woman.

Shipbuilders Demand

By a Worker Correspondent

NEW LONDON, Conn .- Negotia-

tions are now going on between

the Electric Boat Company and

in wages. The association is trying

However, a ballot taken by the workers last week defeated the

move for a 40-hour week by bet-

In order to defeat the sentiment

for a 15 per cent increase, which is

very strong in the yards, the com-pany issued a special leaflet to the

he workers not to ask more than

a 3.3 per cent increase. Why? Be-

cause if the workers ask too much.

then the company will not be able to win bids for three new sub-marines, as the cost of the labor

will be too high. This is the kind

using to avoid paying a 15 per cent

The demand of the Employes

of course everybody in the yards knows that the association will not

Pacifism binds the hands of the

working class-Turn the impe-

rialist war into civil war!

put up any fight to get the in-

that the company is

through Georgia.

Wage Increase

than 2 to 1

the workers by hiring folks

The

Chevrolet plant closes down.

bridge. Personal gain for the gov-ernor's friends forces us workers

(Continued)

waters that flowed past the sun-

tightly-wedged bunks, the soldiers

that very night, after his shift.

he could recognize Dominick am

the

call

with an officer.

corched shores of Africa. In their

A day and a night of sailing



"That reminds me-I'll be needing a new wardrohe of minks ermines this winter."

Dead Work and Car Pushing Burden Miners in McIntyre

By a Mine Worker Correspondent MCINTYRE, Pa .- In our mine we it? have the big steel cars that hold day week. three tons of coal. The coal is 3 ft.

6 inches high. Somebody must push have any as we don't get paid for it, Just think of pushing a big load places we must shovel slack

JOPLIN, Mo .- A word about the such coal. What a life that is! This car pushing was brought up Mine, Mill and Smelter, workers

time and again at our Local 2538 of the United Mine Workers of strike in the Tri-State District of Missouri, Kansas and Oklahoma, America. The organizers took the A protest meeting was held in it would be abolished. This was two Pittsburg on Sunday, July 28, in years ago. What did they do for Lincoln Park. Miners and trade us? Nothing, for we are still push-ing the cars. If you don't push the unionists from all over the district attended. A sharply worded procars, just wait for the motor man to

test was sent to the governors of give you a change. Kansas and Oklahoma, protesting What do you make in a day? the use of national guards, thugs Two or three dollars. But the blame and gunmen in the strike. is not with the motor man because Sylvan Brimmer, labor attorney he has so many men that he can't and noted liberal, delivered a take care of them all. masterly and realistic address, ex-

ing? The only way I see how to stop posing the capitalist state and the car pushing is by sticking with quoting Lenin's "State and Revo- the rank and file miners. Get them lution" to prove the dominance of into your leadership, stick together the capitalists over the state. and you will win every time.

Jack Wall of Picher, president of the union local, and Jack Long sion the cost of living is way up high spoke. Alexander Howatt acted as and our wages are way down low. chairman. We live under miserable conditions The keynote was sounded by Still, our leaders didn't even hold a Comrade John Day of Joplin, Sec- meeting, just put up a notice, saying tion Organizer of the Communist that we must work six more weeks Party.

What good are we getting out of it? We must unite and fight for the 6-hour day, \$6 a day and the 5-As for dead work, we must not

into your room, then loading it with and if you happen to have a handmakes you get it out and then he gives you an O. K. slip

Then you shut. After that down comes the black lack anywhere from matter in their hands, saying that 4 to 7 inches thick, some more work Bares Tobacco Company with no pay.

> night to cut. They also have work to do before they can cut. Some loaders don't have time to take the road out. The cutter must take it out before he can cut. Then some black jack comes down and he also has that to do, and still no pay. Why must we do all this for noth

What we must do is stick with the rank and file and change our lead-ers. Throw out John L. Lewis and his gang and then we will get some place.

with imperialist which profits by the Miserably-Paid Labor of Women at Hame Front!

cite coal region have been making statements about how corrupt John L. Lewis and his machine are, that there should be a change in the leadership of the United Mine Workers of America.

Sick Leave Pay Cut of our time to do some heavy think-In Medical Center ing we could easily find out whose fault it is that Lewis has such a stronghold in the union. By taking

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK-The administration that we have to spend after we come of the Medical Center which re- home from work to go and attend cently kicked out six students, three out local union meetings, Lewis and technicians, and two instructors for his machine would not run so easy. anti-war activities is continuing its attacks on workers' rights.

As part of the general speed-up after you were thrown out of work the lunch hour for engineers and mechanics has been cut from one through no fault of your own, but that of the bosses who are blinded hour to half an hour. Workers aren't allowed out of the building by greed? You have started your in overalls so they have to eat inside and are always at the mercy of some straw-boss who can interland that they have stolen, and of rupt their lunch hour. closing down your independent

Workers in the College always mines, and taking your last piece got their pay when they were hurt on the job or sick for a short time. of bread away from you. Now one of the bosses is trying to start something new. Albert Navarro was hurt on the job not long ago and he was dropped from the payroll the second day he was out and put on compensation. He was went on a large scale. is only one thing wrong, we are not laid up for three weeks and ever since then he's been burning up shoe-leather running from one office to another trying to get a few dollars they owe him. He's getting sort of fed up with the red tape and cross-examining and spending and the prices are set by the union. carfare with no results. This is what you call the compensation racket. But maybe you think the administration isn't a pal to the workers

in the Medical Center. They went and organized a baseball team for us (made up mostly of cops). Of course, it was done to keep our minds off things like speed-up, low wages, poor food, the spy system and the compensation racket. They'll try to turn it into a company union one of these days unless we get goand that they should be lowered. This way they will get what they these cars in and out of the rooms. But every morning as we enter out ing and organize a Medical Center want and we will get nothing. for Workers Council to fight for better like that two or three hundred feet slack inspector who looks around, these injustices. If we had a strong working conditions and against all Association. Call a special meeting union they couldn't have getten and get rid of all these small ful of slack under your cut, he away with firing Pete DeVivi or breaker operators from office and gypping Albert Navarro and firing put in their place honest rank and family and, in an epidemic, from the students, instructors and tech-file miners who know how hard it contact with other children as in nicians. is to earn a few dollars in the coal hole. At the same time, fellow

The cutters go in all hours of the Home Work Racket

By a Worker Correspondent

DURHAM, No. Carolina.-I am nclosing a little bag used for putting up 5-cent sacks of Bull Dur-ham tobacco. A tag is attached by a string.

These tags are put on by hand. The company farms out the jobs of putting on these tags to workers in their homes. Children and very petition with employers, that's when latter months of the first year it needs itself for disaster. paid nine cents a thousand tagging these bags.

take the Auto Mechanics local is maximum any worker can make by working steadily all day making. As a result the local is covered sterilizer container, dry, concentrated attention with the bags is one dollar. You can meeting only six members attended. imagine the labor necessary to tag Four other members who haven't usual manner and the 12,000 of these bags each attended meetings for several weeks. Training of

for a greater amount of co-opera-tion in that respect. In the future all inquiries from the Board will have to be made by mail. There are no doctors on duty at the offices, nor is anyone there au-thorized to refer an inquirer for medical advice personally to a a few minutes more of our time doctor. Hints On Infant Care. OMRADE R. S., writes a series of

questions on care of a three nonths-old infant. Fellow miners, do you see what

There is a wide difference of opinion concerning some of these questions because the answers cannot be rigidly applied. A healthy a bitter fight with the operators latitude of handling and come baby can be given a fairly wide against their chasing you off the through very well. There is a healthy reaction among doctors who handle babies to the formula which were strictly and dogmatically ap-

Shamokin was one of the first plied years ago. On this platform, towns in this region to start "inwe shall try, then, to answer the dependent bootleg" mining and to questions: form an Independent Coal Miners' Association. The digging of coal

1. Cereal is better given without the bottle and independent of the Today there formula. Any cereal may be used getting the price we should be get- but each should be tried on different ting. For the same coal that we days to determine the baby's tolerare selling at \$2.50 a ton we used ance to the given cereal. We have to get \$5 and \$6. It is our own fault met with good response when the that we are receiving such a low cereal is prepared as follows: Bring price, for we have formed a union 4 ounces of milk to a boil. Add 2 teaspoonfuls each of cereal and sugar, But let us see what has happened. Boil 10 minutes. Put in a double in our upion. It is very much the boiler for one hour. Dilute with same thing as happened in the formula or milk, cool before serving, United Mine Workers. Some of the You may start with water or any small breaker operators have proportion of milk and water de-managed to get into our union and pending upon the child's state of pending upon the child's state of

become officers. Now when the nutrition. prices are set on how much the 2. Paste 2. Pasteurized milk is safer in the bootleggers are to charge, the small absence of such rigid supervision of breaker operators will be the ones milk at its source that all unboiled to say that the prices are too high milk may be pronounced certified This is a condition which can easily be approached through the change in notion that milk is produced for Workers, you must stop this practhe big milk companies rather than tice in the Independent Miners' for babies. The brand in an urban community is of little consequence. 3. Isolation of the child from con-

tact with members of an afflicted play and especially with those who have evidence of an upper respiraworkers, let us not forget that our tory infection is a helpful precau-real fight is for the Workers Un-tion against infantile paralysis. The employment, Old Age and Socialist usual symptoms on onset are rather like those of the common cold.

4. Sugar makes for weight gain Union Business Venture and so may be used in orange juice or may be so used about a level Has Disastrous Results teaspoon to the ounce, where the baby objects to the juice. Dilution with water is not necessary.

5. There should be no water given while the child is on a purely milk diet, human's or cow's. In the way between meals or up to an

hour before meals. 6. Nipples are best kept in a gradually disappearing. At the last after they are boiled.

7. Diapers may be washed in the usual manner with soap and need attended meetings for several weeks, Training of babies to regular will be dropped if they don't come toilet habits is not considered to

have a good psychological effect. It is wiser to observe, during the

12 4 2 m 4 1 1

Lebanon Picnic

TAKE a one day vacation at the Lebanon Hospital Workers Pic-

grounds, shaded trees, music, out-

door dancing pavilion, games and

entertainment by the New Theater

Proceeds of the picnic will go to

Pattern 2190 is available in sizes We are sick and tired of this 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, low-down politics. Talmadge snorts 44 and 46. Size 16 takes 41/2 yards and sneers but we all know that 35 inch fabric. Illustrated step-byhe is not our friend. Most of us step sewing instructions included. have been scared of the "reds" but now a lot of us are waking up to

to starve



Send for your copy of the ANNE DAMS SUMMER FASHION BOOK! PRICE OF BOOK FIF-TEEN CENTS BUT WHEN OR-DERED WITH AN ANNE ADAMS PATTERN IT IS ONLY TEN TWENTY-FIVE CENTS FOR BOTH ione cent addit nal on ch order must be enclosed by idents of New York City in paynt of City Tax).

Department 243 West 17th 243 West 17th Street, New York City,



PASSAGE TO AFRICA Enrico did not move. The officer grew more angry. "Will you come or shall I call the guard?"

"No, I will not! I don't care what you do. I'm going to see my son." Enrico trembled with excitement, brought the ship into the warm "You devils, you think we have no human feelings-we must just work and work like beasts!"

were already feeling the discomfort The officer took out his whistle of the heat. And down in the hold and blew a shrill blast. At once, the picked Fascist guards appeared. of the ship, sweating men worked feverishly to keep the heavily The soldiers standing nearby heard loaded ship swooping faster along to its destination. Enrico tended to all this. Soon they had all gathered around. They shout, "Let him go!" his work, but through his mind ran only one thought. How could he manage to see and talk to his son? Their angry cries grow louder. They push forward. The guards level their guns, the bayonets gleaming in the darkness. Two of the guards He knew it was useless to ask permission to enter the soldiers' quarters. The officers were very unwillhold Enrico. He struggles, shouting "Dominick, Dominick!" ing to have the seamen mingle with Someone the troops. They were afraid that any discontent on either side would pushes through the crowd. A young soldier cries out, "Father!" and the Employes Association, company affect the other. The officers knew rushes forward. The others follow union, for a 15 per cent increase that there was plenty of reason for The Fascists desperately try to hold the unarmed soldiers. They thrust the grumblings of the crew, And to negotiate the workers from a they were atrait of troates of the 38-hour week into a 40-hour week, the seamen had been cut, as the wages their bayonets menacingly. Dominick stops abruptly with a cry, as his hand grasps his bleeding shoulof the workers all over Italy had der. Berti, his friend is by his side. "They been cut. The transport ships were under-manned. The members of have stabbed him!" he shouts. A soldier yells, "Get the Fascists!" They surge forward. There is a brief struggle. But the the crew had even more work to do.

Enrico remembered that on the last trip, they had been promised a few days of rest on shore. He was alguards are out-numbered. Very quickly they find themselves without guards their guns. Enrico turns and swiftly workers in which they appealed to he workers not to ask more than climbs a few steps up a ladder by. In back he can see that the might have missed the chance of seeing his son Dominick. Yes, crew has come up on deck, too. He calls out: somehow he would get to him!-

"Soldiers, you are going to Africa to be butchered for Mussolini. Do So, a few hours later and Enrico was cautiously making his way along the deck. Now, up on the soldiers' deck. He could hear them. They preferred to stay up on deck till the last possible minute rather than to go below to their stifling bunks. A little closer and perhaps he could recognize Dominick amount of the stifling the stif

"No-no longer!" come the an-wering cries. "Stop the ship"the faces that were only shadows in swering cries. starlight. Suddenly a voice ed out sharply, "Where are you "Let us turn back"-"We will not go to Africa!" Enrico's heart sank. He It was hopeless arguing

He pleaded, "My son is on board. I beg you-let me see him. He may be killed in Africa-and I might

Address your letters to Mary Morrow, the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

How good are you at flag signals? way it has been at nearly all meet-On the cover of the August New ings since the "business' was started. Pioneer is a boy signaling a very Practically no efforts are made important message. This message to organize mechanics in other one that should get to every shops into the union. Membership single boy and girl you know, and campaigns were initiated in the not be answered briefly. We hope particularly issue of the New Pioneer is written ing them was made, but the leadespecially for all boys and girls who ers of the local seem to get to devote do not know anything about the all their energies to Pioneer movement. This magazine the business of the Federated Auto introduces us to them. The editors Service, and consequently increashave worked hard to make this ing their own wages. special number a very interesting If the profits derived from this nic, Tomorrow, Sunday, August 11.

Why is this? The reason is that second year, when the child is apt the Auto Mechanics local has gone into business, and operates the Fedto move the bowels and at that time arrange to have it find itself erated Auto Service. At this meeton the toilet seat. This should be EXTRA SPECIAL NUMBER ing, practically the business of the Fed-erated Auto Service, and that's the

to the next meeting.

By a Worker Correspondent

SAN DIEGO, Cal .-- Whenever la-

por tries to enter business in com-

Here in San Diego, that's the mis-

sitting there, the lesson should be discontinued and resumed after the Bractically no efforts are made child has forgotten its adverse reaction. Your questions, in the main, could to Scouts. For this past or at least pretenses of initiatyou will find our suggestions helpful.

building up

Insurance Bill.

one. The first story is a swell sport story. And if you haven't read the first installment of "Workaway," you've missed something, but no effort is made the spacious provide profits derived from this nic. Tomorrow, Sunday, August 11. "union service station and garage" were to be used to unionize the other shops in town, that might be an excuse for engaging in this busi-arranged and that the spacious you've missed something, but not ness. But no effort is made along everything! This serial will last a this line! It is becoming a racket! couple of months more-so start it Only three members of the Me-this month. There is an article by chanics local are being helped by "Del," "I was a boy scout." There the patronage of all the A. F. of L. Players will make every minute deare two pages of difficult questions members and sympathizers who lightful. and their answers. A Current have been getting their auto ser-

Events page explaining all about vicing done at the Federated Auto the support of the Lebanon workers Mussolini and Ethiopia, and an Service. who are in their eleventh week of Mussolini and Ethiopia, and all A. F. of L. members who lockout. Wes urge that article describing a trip thru a patronize this auto service must in- nected in any capacity with hose Children's Play House in Moscow. sist that the price of their patron- pitals, and all others who wish

NOTE

"FRESH AIR FUND"

of the

MEDICAL ADVISORY BO

50 East 13th St., New York

1 enclose \$ as my contr

tion towards sending childre

unemployed workers to Wo-chi-ca.

Name

Address -

City and State

There are photographs to show us sist that the price of their patron-what a wonderful time boys and age be the initiating of an imme-girls have in the Soviet Union. The diate and energetic drive to union-

rest of the magazine is given over in the auto mechanics of San Diego. to Science, Sports, Stamps, Puzzles You



You must fight for your Country so grand and glorious. Kill your "enemy" and come home victorious."

In the last war workers did What the bosses said And were left either crippled o What the bos dead to the last war we were Foolish to go. Everyone of us says so.

In the next war we Know what to do and say And we will turn the Guns the other way. NAOMI SHAIN, Age 11.

to spend a very pleasant Sunday, to attend the picnic At Pleasant Bay Park, Bronx. Directions: Bronx Park train of Pelham Bay train to 177th St.; then

Unionport car East to end of line; or by auto East on 177th Street to Ferris Ave. Tickets are 25 cents and are on sale at the Workers Bookshop and at the Rand School.

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Y AA X HW AH N R 0 D E B R E N 0 M ٤ G F E 0 RK T S

ZIG-ZAG ZIG-ZAG Can you find the name of Ford, the leader of the Negro workers? Here's how. To spell it out, go from letter to letter in any direction. Do not skip any squares and do not use a letter twice in the same hame. There are sight more leaders of the American workers in this puzzle. If you can find at least 4 more, write them on a penay postcard and mail it. You will receive a membership card of the Daily Worker Puzzle Club. New members are: Beity Melton, Anna Schmidt, Joseph Letwin, Mary Ann Cousins, Brunhilds Stein, Gilbert Trachtman, Charlotte Trachtman, Miriam Stanman and Robin Brooks.

WAR Workers and farmers, you have shed your blood In the filth and slime of Flanders' field mud. shreds, While your mother and sister yearned for bread. The murder and torture yet live in your soul. For whom and for what? For a Hunger Dole! Morgan and Dupont yelled for Gold, For a dollar a day your blood you On la nd and on sea, you murdered your foreign brothers For riches and profits of others. Capitalist swine, who sent workers to war, Made them not see what they were fighting for. The frightened officers huddle to-gether in their cabins. Their little revolvers were useless. They curse the insufficient number of black-shirted fascists. Outside their door, the solution stand most Works they died. never..." "No!" the officer interrupted, "You are breaking rules. We must have discipline. Come along now." anticed fascists. Outside their door, the soldiers stand guard. Under the brilliant starry sky, they watch as night, leaving behind the shores of Africa. Anticed fascists. Outside their door, the soldiers stand guard. Under the brilliant starry sky, they watch as and yell-Down with bosses' wart

etc. All that for a nickel! Bullet and cannon tore you to New Pioneer, Box 28, Station D.

DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1935



Chapter XII Free 2.

WAS cold. I got up and made my way through the streets of the old western sections of Berlin. I caught the last trainat Nollendorf Platz and rode back to the Stadtbahnhof to reclaim the package I had left at the cafe. The owner handed it to me across the counter and poured out a whisky

Nodding toward the carton where the camp censor's seal was still visible, he said, "Long time since you had one, I'll bet."

"Five months." "Where are you spending the night?"

"I don't know vet."

"You can sleep in the little clubroom there, if u like. I'll put a mattress down for you. You ven't been spoiled, I'll bet."

Thanks. But I'd like to look in on a friend of ine first, and see whether he can put me up."

I made up the story about the friend because his offer had embarrassed me. Once out in the street I did not know what to do. The camp administration had given us just enough money to cover the fare home and not a penny more. They did not care what became of us afterwards. I had a few extra coins, returned to me on my release from Columbia, which I had kept hidden the whole time I was at camp. They would pay for a night's lodging. Still, it might not be a bad idea to walk past George's place and see whether his light was still burning. He lived in Karlstrasse, only ten minutes away.

GEORGE was still up and nearly killed me for joy. He threw to the floor the books and clothes strewn over the old sofa, and made me stretch out

"The place doesn't look very tidy today," he apologized. I laughed. It looked exactly as it always had. He made coffee, and dug a bit of stale cake out of some hiding place. I glanced at the books that lay within arm's reach: Stolzenberg's "Gas Formulae"; a volume on ballistics; a manual on shooting; another on hand grenades; and "How to Fight Tanks."

What are you working at now?" I asked. "My old hobby-army engineering.

"For whom?"

"The government. Absolutely legal. And decently paid, too."

"Are you in touch with the Party?" "In touch?" he protested, aggrieved. "The Party

gets my recommendations before Goering does." When the coffee was ready he pulled up a chair. Well, come on," I said. | "Let's hear what's go-

ing on." Where shall I begin? I'd better give you a

general idea of the situation first, as I see it in connection with my work. The economic situation's perfectly obvious. After Hugenberg grew unbearable--he stank too foully of bank capital and big industry-they appointed as minister of nics Herr Schmidt, up to that point a dark horse Politically speaking, a sheet of blank paper. His maiden speech was a long blast of capitalist propaganda and infuriated the petty bourgeois elements of the SA, especially after their League for the Trading Middle Class had been transformed into a sort of higher institution for rabbit breeding.

"THEN came Walther Darre, the minister of agri-culture, who declared that the big landed estates, whether they were mortgaged or not, would not be touched. And because he couldn't give the peasants any land and the minister of finance couldn't remit their taxes, they invented the entailment law, which makes the all-time record for swindle. It revives the medieval regulation by which only the oldest son inherits his father's land. This expropriates the younger sons and daughters-and leaves the favored heir in one hell of a hole because the same law forbids him to sell the land and thus cuts him off from all credit. "They're hoping in that way to provide themselves with a dependable army of kulaks on the land, but for every kulak they create they're creating three farm proletarians who are just itching for the chance to present their claims to their privileged older brothers some day. From all I hear, there's more discontent in the villages just now than there is in the cities. The peasants' disappointment is all the keener because they really had believed in the Nazis.



VOICES from **FLASHES** and **Bullets** Fall on PRISÓN

Mrs. Nancy James and her eight We had two tasks in Alabams children live in Tallapoosa County. One was to test the Birmingham Reds.' Her husband, Cliff James has been Downs' ordinance, which makes it dead for three and a half years. a crime to publish, distribute, or He was a sharecropper and one of the oldest members of the heroic Share Croppers Union. He was murdered in December, 1932, dur- view Governor Bibb Graves, former ing what has come to be known as Kian Kleagle, on an anti-sedition bill which was awaiting his signa-

James refused to surrender his ast mule to his avaricious white andlord. He did not deny that andlord. He did not deny that he was indebted to him. He merely told him that he could not and would not give up his mule because it was an essential means of framed evidence or no evidence. livelihood for him. The landlord Without possessing any literature came back with the sheriff and at all, they had been arrested in came back with the sheriff and at all, they had been alreaded in when that didn't do any good, he came back with a lynch mob and in the battle that followed the sharecroppers who had met in James' house and planned their James' house and planned their self-defense fought back heroically

were wounded. Cliff James escaped seriously workers. They wanted us to con ounded. He hid in the woods and to see them in the suburbs, as th in the ditches like a hunted animal. inally he succeeded in crawling to uskegee Institute, endowed by tosenwald millions to turn out ed-Tuskegee ucated but obedient Negro slaves-and asked for asylum. Dr. Moton, the head of the school at that time, turned him over to the police.

Cliff James died in jail as a result of neglected wounds. His widow: Nancy, and his children are the wards of the Prisoners Relief Dewards of the Prisoners Relief De-partment of the I. L. D. Every month they receive a relief check. The older children work whenever they can to add to the family in-

The younger ones are too small. They are among the 250 children in whose behalf the Prisoners Relief Department calls on all its friends o help them grow up strong and healthy by contributing to the Milk Fund Drive at Room 610, 80 East 11th Street, New York City.



SOVIET JOURNEY," a trip up the Volga to the Far East. Produced by Soyuzkino. Playing at the Cameo Theatre.

As I came out of the theatre I werheard someone remark, "I did not know the Soviet landscape was so breathlessly beautiful." "Soviet Journey" although it is not as ex- ordinance tes'rd. Nevertheless they pertly put together as the account

policemen

We were met at the Empire Hotel by Attorney C. B. Powell, who had

a note from a group of Birmingham they would not dare come within the city limits. We drove back and forth, around about the hot and tranquil Sunday streets until we had shaken off followers. Then we went into a worker's cottage. We sat in the heat, hearing of

the unrestrained brutality had been kidnaped and beaten with a rope. Another, a girl, was on bail pending trial under the Downs' ordinance. They showed us a pic-ture of one of them, his naked back torn with whipping. One of the women stepped around a ch playing on the floor, went out around a child he room and came back with a torn pair of pants. "These were Pete's pants," she said. She pointed

to brown stains at the knee. "That's where he had his head." evoking simply an image of him, bowed and bloody.

Daily Workers Sell Fast Next day we were to test the rdinance by openly selling bally Worker, New Theatre, the Daily the Labor Defender, the New Masses, the New Republic and the Nation, the possession of most of which had caused previous arrests. Shirley the Hopkins and Bruce Orawford volun-teered. Alfred Hirsch, Jack Conroy and myself watched them sell literature in front of City Hall, The Daily Workers went fast. I went back to the lawyer's office to get

more copies. When I returned I saw the police arresting Miss Hop-When I returned I kins, Crawford and Hirsch. But the police did not want their mugged and fingerprinted Miss Hop-

Hirsch

By EMMET GOWAN Warns of Violence to | Bruce Crawford was telling about

b) test the Birmingham nance, which makes it publish, distribute, or two pictures of any kind is that happens to be unlimited boss power in the back house of the back house a drink, while a that happens to be unlimited boss power in the back house had al-third, thirsty, kicked the door to get its foundation down the mountain-agency, the White Legion, and the back house had al-third, thirsty, kicked the door to get its foundation down the mountain-ment is planned for September 16. . . Shooting has just begun on

changeable. We wanted to get out and draw alongside. The man's of town. It was dark and we did arm came up over the door with a not dare go out on the highways. As automatic. Little jets of fire ot dare go out on the highways. Thugs Patrol Hotel

All that night while we were in cartride the hotel, Attorney Powell watched slowed. the thugs (read: White Legion, Ku around the curve. Miss Hopkin Klux Klan, company detectives and off duty) who kept



JACK CONROY, an editor of "Anvil," and one of the membe of the Alabama group.

driving around and around the At five a. m. all was quiet. block. He awakened us and advised us to get out of the city.

It was a rainy morning. Powell escorted us for 30 miles. At a long wooded stretch he stopped. We drew alongside. He said: "If they're going to try to get you, this will be the place. Don't stop for anything. If anybody tries to crowd you off the road, crowd right back and keep going." Soon afterwards he turned back.

Conroy and I were sitting in the rumble seat. He had a monkey wrench and I had a jack handle. The rain was soaking us. We were cheerful. Bruce Crawford Al Hirsch and Shirley Hopkins were laughing and talking in the front seat. Shirley driving. We watched the scenery, the poor

little shacks and the ragged people, most of them barefoot in their yards "Governor Bibb Graves said tonight and fields. Then we began to see them, automobiles full of men in shirtsleeves, one of the plainest frame-ups for ever since Gary Cooper indignantly passing, dashing back and forth publicity purposes that ever was and publicity withdrew his support across the humiliation of the lean, perpetrated in Alabama.""

By DAVID PLATT reminder that "Call to Arms August 16. . . . "Red Salute," United

CLOSEUPS

(enroll

But put it down on your

"leading peace society" which is

greatest of "peace" lovers, ex-Kaiser Wilhelm and Lloyd George

. . I have a note that Monta Bell.

ex Hollywood director of sophisti-

cate drawing room comedies, has

his crippled condition played a part

himself a strong man despite

the

AX-

the

16. . . Shooting has just begun on "rom Little Acorns," Paramount's flagwaving epic of the C.C. camps Su Klux Klan were functionaries Back to Clanton of one and the same purpose, inter- I saw the car come up behind up Back to Clanton which early reports indicate will contain plenty of vicious sideswipes at militancy in the ranks. ... Pro-duction of the film significantly came out of the muzzle. The brass

cartridges bent the fender. enough coincides with Roosevelt's The other car went on all-tment the other day of \$200,-000,000 to expand the C.C.C. to its turned the car around quickly and full strength of 600,000 we raced back toward Clanton. strength now 425,000). . . . Also be-We met another car full of men

ing put out to offset some of the ooking at us as if in amazemen healthy effects of the Theatre of that we had not been stopped. The Action's fine expose of the camps one out of which the man had shot had turned and was coming down a long stretch of road behind us. in "Young Go First". . . . Put down on your boyeott list Warner-Hearst's latest super-mili-We got back to Clanton and went

tary musical, "Classmates Forever," made at the U. S. Naval Academy into the hotel. We tried to telephone the Governor for police pro-tection, but he was in "conference." featuring that well known quartet We telephoned the lawyer in Bir- of stars-heavily medalled brigadier He succeeded in getting generals, immaculately dressed but mingham. otherwise brainless cadets streamin touch with the Governor.

line cruisers and steamed up croon-The state motorcycle police came. District Solicitor Huddleston came, ers. . . . Warner's had a tough time a little blond man talking with picking a name for their gold braid mush-mouthed hypocrisy, glad to glorifier. ... First title was "Navy "investigate." He "investigated" all day, until we suspected it a ruse to keep us there until dark. Mean-while, beyond the word "hotel" agen then to "Stituents Aweigh" ... beyond the word "hotel" seen then to "Shipmates Forever" backward, through the plate glass, finally emerged as "Classmates For thugs kept dashing past in ever". . . list as a Hearst film which smells bad under any title. . . Jimmie Savo, one of the bea would come in from the sticks, stare

Southern-gentleman politician said he had completed his "investigation" and the Governor had concluded Does anyone know anything about that we fired the shots at ourselves sponsoring an "anti-war motion pic-ture called "WAR' to be produced as a publicity stunt. The Governor would not grant us any protection. with the collaboration of those two

It would imply that there was lawlessness in Alabama. But our lives were in danger, we insisted. "We can't grant you any protection," he said blandly.

We schemed how to get away been assigned the job of telling the before it got dark. We pretended we were going in the car. Then the story of the World War for "peace" society, with instructions to confine himself to developing the theory that the "Kaiser's effort to

bus came and we got on it quickly. The lawyer drove the car ahead of us, so that he might have the protection of witnesses on the bus. They were following the bus.

We changed from the bus to a strikes me that this is the kind of "anti-war" taxi just outside of Birmingham. hid in a private residence until train time, then took the train to Nash-

turns out to be vehemently prowar. The American League oughtto look into it. . . . Very little has been heard of

in bringing on the war."



Page 7

This department appears daily on the feature nage. All questions should be addressed to "Onestions and Answers," c/o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

The Seventh Congress of the C. 1.

Question: Is it true as the bourgeois press implies that as a result of "a remarkable change of front" in the line of the Communist International, the C. I. has temporarily forsaken its revolutionary program?-K. C.

Answer: This question shows how necessary it is for workers to get their information correctly in the pages of the Daily Worker. The bourgeois correspondents have distorted and misinterpreted the discussions now taking place at the Seventh World Congress of the Communist International. At first they proclaimed that the Comintern had abandoned its revolutionary program and gone over to reformism. And now they how that the Comintern masks its real intention of splitting the vorking class behind its call for a united people's front against fascism,

The cables from the Congress published in the Daily Worker would have shown the questioner how absurd the stories in the bourgeois press are. They print these lies and innuendos in order to discredit the work of the Communists in the interests of the world proletariat.

The truth of the matter is that the Comintern has not for a single minute abandoned its revolutionary principles and heritage. It is because the Comintern wishes the workers to achieve their goal more quickly that it supports united front movements and fights shoulder to shoulder with every true foe of fascism and war. These united fronts must fight for the immediate needs and demands of the workers, and against the menacing threat of the capitalist drive towards war and fascism.

In these struggles the workers will the more quickly learn that even an anti-fascist and anticapitalist movement along the lines of a mass labor party in the United States cannot end the exploitation and oppression of capitalism. The ultimate solution lies in the revolutionary overthrow of the capitalist system, and the establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat. As Dimitroff said in his report to the Seventh Congress: "Only Soviet power will bring salvation" to the masses who are ground down by capitalism.

This, the Communists tell the masses frankly. But until the masses move to the support of the revolutionary program of the Communist International the Communists will fight in the vanguard of the struggle against fascism and for every immediate demand of the working class and the other oppressed sections of the population. By thus showing the masses that their salvation lies in struggles against capitalism, the Communists will speed up the movement of the masses towards support of their revolutionary principles.

The Seventh Congress of the Comintern is working out the strategy and tactics that will be used by the world proletariat in the coming round of wars and revolutions. Its discussions and decisions are of the utmost importance to the worker. To study the work of the Congress, the worker cannot rely upon the false reports of the capitalist press, who deliberately distort every statement. They should read the day to day reports which appear in the Daily Worker. Then they will not be misled into a swamp of false stories and meaningless rumors.

Southern Organizer

Lanterns swing: they curse and trip picture that usually on the loose boards of the pier. It is night in Dixie: the Southern Cross It is cold above the cotton fields. "Black man, let us do this together.

their automobiles. The crowd kept growing, brutalized poor whites who

the glass at us.

comics in the business, has gone over to work for Hal Roach, the at us through the glass, then go and squint through the hole in the fellow who is said to have made fender, come back and stare through Harold Lloyd, Laurel and Hardy No Protection Charles Chase and others what they When it was nearly dark, the oily are today . . . what I want to know is what are they today! . . .

"But even in the cities things look rotten Wages are being cut and re-employment is nothing but a lot of hot air. What the unemployed used to get as relief, without working for it, they now get as wages for hard labor. On top of that comes this shameless government subsidy of big business -in other words, socialization marches on just as it did under Social-Democracy. That's com knowledge.

"THEN there's the failure of their foreign policy. Rosenberg's protestations of love to his English fellow-Arvans are jeered at by the damned British. France is openly hostile, and seeks an alliance with Soviet Russia. The Americans hold themselves completely aloof and want their money before they'll commit themselves to anything. Which leaves Italy, Japan and Poland as assets.

. . .

"Mussolini drops a friendly word now and then It costs him nothing, but everyone knows he'll never take sides with Germeny in earnest-especially if such a move could be construed as a direct threat to France-and as far as the Austrian situation's concerned he'll stahd no nonsense. "Japan. Oh, yes, we're making violent love now

to Wilhelm's yellow peril-we've even raised them to the rank of Arvans They're the very allies we need for an invasion of the Soviet Union, but they're not a damned bit of use when it comes to such things as armaments, debt revision, protective alliances, and the like. On the contrary, seeking their striendship simply makes the English and cans more suspicious of us and heightens our state of isolation

"Only with Poland have our relations improved. After ten years of sabotage the trade agreement's finally been concluded. The Danzig problem's been, buried for the time being, and no good German ever breathes the word 'Corridor' nowadays. The Poles are laughing up their sleeves. We've paid the whole recokning."

(To Be Continued)

Reprinted by special atrangement with Inter-mal Publishers, who are the publishers of the ers of the popular edition of "Fatherland." at \$1.25.

of the "Chelyuskin Expedition" is to answer stupid questions, Al still one of the most interesting of Hirsch was clouted by one of the recent Soviet camera tours, because cops. The chief of police told Crawmore than any previous trip ford that we were in serious danger through the Union, it reveals something of the great natural and that he could not protect us. beauty of a country that is changing so fast it is hard even for the camera to keep up with it.

It is hard to imagine a faster trip through a land embracing one-sixth of the globe, than this journey to the Far East and back. In side of an hour and a quarter we have passed through the broad thoroughfares of Leningrad, grazed its sleeping canals, noticed the unburdened, carefree expression of its people, made our way up the lumber and fishing region of the Volga to the hauntingly beautiful Orimes on the Black Sea. Thence wind our way to the Far Eastern frontier to witness the amazing year old fight to reclaim the filthy swamps inherited from the czars, and then back to Moscow for the great march of the th and the mass athletic dances

that are like none in the history of Most inspiring of all things seen

on the trip is the glorious sight of the magnificent palaces of the ers who have been thrown out of czars and princes of old Russia transformed into sanatoria and culture parks for the workers. The whole South of Russia, as beautiful as our Floridas, seems to be dotted with these mansions that have been taken over by the people and greatly sharpened. Relief is being given a new and hitherto unknown kind of life.

Old ruins side by side with new gains help us to understand what lions.

happening in the Soviet Union. Where once a prison or a fortress stood, now stands an automobile factory, run not on the speed-up tions into one powerful movement system. Churches are open, those hat are not have become museums which will organize the workers on force that it must be to meet the of the dead for the living. In cearist Russia, proletarian children perished by the thousands from want and cold. Today Soviet

insurance.

Russia has evolved the most scien-tific child nursery and child train-ing system known to civilization. the National Unemployment Coun- only the decision to publish the And "Soviet Journey" devotes a considerable section of the picture to the child of the Revolution. Too numerous to mention are the tar-tar harvest dances, handicrafts of the tar-tar harvest dances, handicrafts of the tarcils, will not only give a voice to

minorities preserved and en-The National Unemployment given new meanings; all of we stop to see and marvel taken such a venture, but certainly given new meanings; all of which we stop to see and marvel as we glide through the country. But take the trip to the Cameo yourself. Going to the Soviet Union via camera is the next best thing to do if you haven't any other means of making the trip abroad --yet. -DAVID PLATT taken such a venture, but certainly the record of experience and achievement of the National Coun-clis already guarantees a real, pop-ular, fighting organ. Hundreds of thousands of toliers in every part of the nation have seen the Coun-clis arganize and lead two National

barefooted people. Later we read that he had de-He also said that if the Negroes read the kind of literature we were sell-ing "our women would not be safe." south of Birmingham, we had Then he released them. By this breakfast. The automobiles kept man had said, demagogically: "Error time, the Birmingham Post was on going back and forth. When we will find no sale in the markets of the streets with streamer headlines had eaten we went on.

'Labor Challenge' Is New Weapon **Of Jobless in Relief Struggles**

By Labor Day, Sept. 2, Labor | Hunger Marches, dozens of State, | manded such a paper, representa-Challenge: the unemployed and re- City and County Hunger Marches, tives of thousands promised sup-Challenge: the unemployed and re-lief workers' national newspaper, is and hundreds of local actions which port, decided that Labor Challenge have gained definite and concrete must begin publication, and must to begin publication. This is im- gains for the unemployed and relief begin now! portant and stirring news for every workers. To do this we need \$5,000 as a

worker-and particularly for those With 300,000 members in 800 cities Challenge Sustaining Fund. It is now jobless or working on relief from coast to coast, the Councils the first time in the long and miliprojects throughout the country. helped initiate and are active lead-ters in the struggle for the passage ployment Councils that an appeal The evident need for such a ers in the struggle for the passage of H. R. 2827, the Workers Unempaper, to serve the 17,000.000 work- ployment Insurance Bill. has been made for funds for direct organizational or agitational work

The militant history of this recof the Councils. We feel that this jobs, and their families, as well as ognized largest and most powerful is not very much to ask of the the millions who have had their organization of the jobless in the workers of the country. They can working and living standards forced United States is a proud record of raise this amount quickly and downward as a direct result of un- militant struggle for the entire easily,

greatly sharpened. Relief is being cut off entirely in a number of areas. The starvation \$19-\$94 wage scale is being established for mil-inneg to be the starvation and fakers such as Huey the best interests of all the toilers, need your immediate and! For the Councils continue to combat every dollar sent to the Challenge misleaders and fakers such as Huey Sustaining Fund a three color. Long, Father Coughlin, and scores lithographed supporters' certificate Right now the great need of these of others in every locality who play will be issued.

employment Councils.

HERBERT BENJAMIN, Sec'y.

799 Broadway, New York.

workers is to unite ranks, and the upon the misery of the unemployed unification of the divided organiza- to gain their own ends. Labor Challenge will lead the To make Labor Challenge the real project workers!

lief for every unemployed person direct challenge of the Roosevelt and for unemployment and social administration and the employers to and Social Insurance Bill. the living standards of the masses Labor Challenge will fight for in

Labor Challenge, to be issued by, of American toilers, will take not creased relief for all jobless. Not one unemployed worker or his fampaper, but the aid and cooperation ily shall do without decent food, shelter or clothing. Labor Challenge will work toward the unification of all unemployed and relief workers into one, power-

ful, united movement. weekly publication within six

Your contribution to the Challenge Sustaining Fund will forward months, and a weekly circulation of these aims. 100.000 by May Day, 1936. It will hurt these struggles. Make contribution today! Make LABOR CHALLENGE! National Executive Board, Un-

that the reported firing on the party Arthur Guy Empey's embr of New York writers at Clanton was cist army, the "Hollywood Hussars."

> two months ago, writes one of my California spies. . . "Empey was using the unsuspecting Cooper as the 'come on' for recruits, telling them that as Cooper was only a private they would be his buddies work to a commission side by side with him. . . . Cooper withdrew from the organization two weeks after it was formed and as soon as he learned of its intent, but Empey kept the news from his would-be recruits and continued using Cooper's name until the latter made his resignation a matter of public record recently."

.... Paramount proudly announces that the "world premiere of "Annapolis Farewell' (twin-sister to Hearst's 'Classmates Forever') will take place in San Diego on August 23rd when the Pacific Fleet festivities are held with 115 fighting ships, 400 planes and 50,000 gobs particiand planes and buyou goes partici-pating". Does anyone after read-ing this care to dispute the fact that Washington and Hollywood are as thick as thieves. . . For your boycott list.

Peter (Mad Love) Lorre is reported to have almost collapsed from fright when he was first introduced to Boris (Frankenstein) Karloff . . . When recovered suffi-ciently to talk he hesitated to ad-Karloff at a motion, picture showing on record in San Francisco took place last week when 15,000 packed the Labor Challenge will strengthen and press the campaign for H.R. 2827, the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill, life of a prisoner in a Federal peni-tentiary and are already broad-

casting "San Quentin" as the title casting "San Quentin" as the title of the picture, having to do with "strens, searchlights, encaping con-victs and martyred prison guards" ... If this picture gets on a shooting schedule it will be because not suffi-

cient mass pressure was brought to b car to stop it in its birth throes. . After two years I have finally been asked to join an exclusive Popeye Club. Warners-Hearst-Reinhardt-Delay may seriously Shakespeare's "Midsummer Nights Dream" will run two hours and and your forty minutes when it opens Oct. 9th in New York . . Already petitions are being circulated by a small group of cinema lovers urging the inclusion of a "Mickey Mouse" or a "Popeye" cartoon on the program,

Demand to have what is yours

Black man we must together-Badges gleam; they dump the sack into the water, turn and go. It is peaceful in the Southland; tomorrow They will hang and shoot some more Of ours: but tonight, as all true men

with southern blood will tell you. The possum is abroad, the bloodhounds sleep, And it is beautiful. Comrades.

"Let us do this thing together. Black man, comrade, we must together. And he is dead There is work for living Men to do. We salute him. We have no tears for him.

-KENNETH PATCHEN. (Reprinted with permission of the NEW MASSES.)

TUNING IN

6:00-WHAF-Madriguena Orchastra WOR-Uncle Don WJZ-Bavarian Orchestra WABC-Political Situation In Washington-F. W. VOR-Gypsiss Orchestrs 13-WOR-String Ensemble 30-WOR-New Tork Phil-harmonic-Symphons. Orch., Willem van Hoogstraten, Conductor, at LewischE Stadium Conductor, as Levisona Stadium WJZ-Goldman Band Con-cert, Edwin Franko Golde man, Conductor, at Prose piet Park, Brooklyn WABC-Rich Orchestra 8:00-WEAF-Drama-G-Men WABC-Concert Orchestral Sydney Rayner, Tanor 8:00-WEAF-Al Joison, Sengal Young Orchestra 8:15-WABC-Dalton Brothers Trio 6:30-WEAF-Press-Radio News WOR-News WJZ-Fress-Radio News WABC-Leafer Orchestra 6:35-WEAF-Alma Kitchell, Songs WJZ-Merin Sisters, Songs Young Orchestra WJZ-National Barn Dunce WABC-California Meledies 10:00-WABC-Canadian Con-6:45-WEAF-Merry Macs, WOR-Dion Kennedy, Organ WJZ-Dorsey Brothers Orch, 5:55-WABC-Press-Radio

ton Fisher WOR-Studio Music 8:00-WEAF-The Hit Parade --Leonie Hayron Orch.; Fred Astaire, Songs

SUNDAY, AUGUST 11

11:00-W.JZ-Prom Salaburg, Austria: Vistina Philhar-monis Orch, Psix Wein-gather, Condustor 12:30-WJZ-Music Hall of the 12:50-W/2--Music Hall of the Ar Ar Ar Batchille Batchille 1:00-WABC--Compinant Trio 2:30-WZA--Compinant Trio 2:30-WZA--Compinant Trio 3:30-WABC--Compinant Bromphony Orch., Albert Superstitution WJZ--Opereta--Yeomen of Jan Guard 2:00-WABC--Symphony Orch., Howard Barboy.-Conductor 4:00-WJZ--National Music Onsure Orch., at Inter-Inchen, Mich 5:00-WJZ--Description, Song

19:00. WABC-Canadian Con-ceri 19:30. WZAP. Variety Musicals WOR-Ben Bernie Orch. WJZ-Garefree Carnival WABC-Garber Corchestra 11:0. WZAP. Coburn Orchestra WJZ-Banish Musicale WJZ-Banish Musicale WJZ-Charber Constra WJZ-Ray Noble Orch WJZ-Charber Violus Gordon Orchestra WJZ-Chaster Orchestra WJZ-Chester Orchestra



Box Derby, Akron, Oh-7:00-W.IZ-Blais Fair Out-hert: Lanny Ross, Turk-Concert Orchestra WARC-Concert Orchestral Vivian Della Ohiasa, 7:35-WJZ-Bidewalk Inter-

views 5.06-WEAF-Major Bowss Annieur Hour W2Z-Comcest Orchastrs 3.6-WARC-Hallie Stilas Soprano: James Malidia Tenor: Revelers Quarters Pickens States: Touss Orchastrs

Orchastra 8-05-WABC-America's Houri Drama-Aviation Star-phday Occh. Howard Safe-low. Conductor 8-06-WIG-Correctia Otis Bicioner, Monologist

News 7:00-WEAF-Art of Living-Dr. Norman V. Peals of Marble Collagiste Church WOR-Sports Resume-Stan WOR-Dorts Resume Stan Lomas WABC-Hamp Orchestra T.1a-WER-Variety Musicale WOR-Conn Orchestra WJG-Master Buildet-Talk 1.36-WJZ-Boisaing Orch. WABC-San Francisco Sym-phony Orch., Alfred Herts, Oonductor .45-WEAP-Sports-Thorn-

Spread WPA Strike to Every N. Y. Project to Insure Victory

UNITED FRONT MUST BE ACHIEVED BY DRAWING IN ORGANIZED AND UNORGANIZED, NECRO AND WHITE

DEPLYING to the swashbuckling, swivel-chair General Johnson, the workers of New York on Works Progress Administration have answered with a general strike that shows every sign of becoming 100 per cent

Despite the lowest threats and trickery of the former keeper of the defunct Blue Eagle, the ravings of Mayor La Guardia, and other agents of the Roosevelt regime, union labor in New York and throughout the country is answering the strikebreaking tactics by enlarging the walkout against the \$55 and \$93.50 monthly wages for skilled labor.

The right of the unemployed to act like human beings against hunger wages, the maintenance of union scales won by long years of sweat, blood and organization, are at stake.

In the interest of all workers in the country, the Works Progress Administration strike must be carried through to victory !

Now, what must be done in order to insure such victory?

The strike should be spread to every project in the city. The slogan should be: "Every W.P.A. worker on strike!"

A united front must be achieved by drawing in organized as well as unorganized, Negro and white, industrial and white collar workers, unskilled and skilled. unemployed organizations and A. F. of L. locals into one united force for victory.

All for one and one for all!

The whole labor movement in New York and in

every city must be mobilized behind the W.P.A. workers. Success in slashing union rates would mean the beginning of a drive against the wages of all workers.

In every local union the issue of support to the W.P.A. should be raised at once. Some expression and action of support should result.

All workers should flatly refuse to replace men on strike.

There must be no scabbing on our fellow workers. Delegations of white collar, unskilled and other workers should go to the strike committee set up at the Central Trades and Labor Council.

They should request the Strike Committee to strengthen its forces by adding representatives of other workers involved or about to be involved in the strike.

DID HIS PART

Unemployment Organizations (Councils, Leagues, Unions, Relief Organizations): Form the united front in support of the strike. Demonstrate in unity on Aug. 17 for your demands.

Every A. F. of L. local in the city should pass resolutions getting behind the strike.

The strikebreaker Johnson must go!

The entire labor movement of the city should give all support and help to the strike.

Defeat the coolie wage scale-demand adequate relief and passage of the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill. Demand union wage scales on work relief.

Unite employed and unemployed; Negro and white; skilled and unskilled, to win the strike.

Dailu Worker

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1935

The French Strikes

THE Laval regime in France has met the strikes of navy yard, arsenal and marine workers, with murder. Eight French strikers are reported slain; 200 wounded.

The French capitalist press is trying to whip up a Fascist pogrom against Communists, because the Communist Party of France led the strikes against the vicious wage slashes by decree aimed to save the franc and the bankers' profits.

Into the teeth of both the Fascists and Trotzkyists, who maligned the French Communist Party and the Soviet peace policy to mean class peace in France, the growing strike wave flings its answer.

When the agents of the French capitalists tried to threaten the workers by concentrating their most vicious attack on the Communist Party for its heroism in the battle against wage cuts, the French trade union movement answered with a powerful: "Hands off!"

The United Press reports: "The powerful General Labor Confederation officially approved workers' protests against the government wage cuts which precipitated the manifestations of discontent.'

Initiated by the Communist Party of France, and backed by the United Front, the strikes hit French imperialism most in its war industries because there wages were cut most,

Our brother Party in France not only

Herbert. New York labor must take vigorous action to oust Mr. Herbert, as well as all other racketeers, from its midst. Otherwise, the unionists of the city run the risk of providing Mr. Dewey and his staff a pretext for the invasion of and injury to the trade unions.

Free Simpson!

ATEST news from Berlin bodes ill for L the American seaman Lawrence B. Simpson. Kidnapped by the Nazis on the charge of "possessing anti-Nazi literature," Simpson faces "an exhaustive examination and trial," as the Nazis themselves phrase it.

"Exhaustive examination" by the Nazi fiends means blood runs copiously over the floors and the victim's flesh is flaked by whips and clubs.

Simpson is in the gravest dangers, precisely because the Nazis, enraged by the growing anti-Fascist movement in this country, may vent their sadistic rage on this American seaman chained to their dungeon.

The cry for an open trial, for the right of defense by a lawyer of his own choosing, for the release of Simpson, must go up higher and higher until the American government is forced to say something more definite than it has besides repeatedly apologizing to the Nazi butchers.

-Simpson must be freed! He can be freed only by the broadest united anti-Fascist front of the American workers and other anti-Fascists.

A Militant Labor Day

LABOR DAY, Sept. 2, must this year be transformed into demonstrations for the immediate needs of the workers. The workers are now engaged in a fight against relief cuts and wage cuts, against a well planned drive of the employers and the government against the working class,

The A. F. of L. national leaders are this year, as usual, trying to make Labor Day a day of "peace" between the employers and their government and the workers. They invite government officials who have broken strikes to spout oratory at the Labor Day meetings. They praise the two old parties of the bosses which are now engaged in suppressing workers' struggles.



District No. 8 Evaluates Work Drive to Organize Stockyards Tasks of Communists

THE Chicago District recently held an important Party conference, which critically examined the work of the district, evaluated the achievements and shortcomings, and adopted plans for future work. The discussion at the Conference was very healthy and self-critical, and a number of the experiences related by the comrades from the units are of extreme value for the entire Party. In the course of the next week, we shall print in this column certain excerpts from this discussion.

WE have begun to develop a move for a powerful organization drive in the packing industry. Until now the leadership was in the hands of the international officials. There are local officials but they have no power. There is no executive board in the locals, no financial secretary and no finances controlled by the union. Our task was on the one hand to develop this organization drive to, develop this organization drive and on the other to build a real militant organization among the workers. As a result a committee of three was elected from each local This committee drew up a plan to organize the stockyards. They pre-sented this plan to the Chicago Federation of Labor and the International officials. The international officials at a meeting with the com-mittee which presented this plan, were forced to agree to it.

The plans propose to involve the whole membership of the union, especially the active membership, in organizational activity in the yards, organizing the workers for mass demonstrative action and to develop

demonstrative action and to develop struggles in the departments. In the course of this work we have been trying to utilize the organized labor movement in Chicago through the Chicago Federation of Labor to support this drive. The Chicago Federation of Labor has promised its support, and sent a representa-tive to a meriture of the avacuity. tive to a meeting of the executive committee.

WE are put to a test in this organi-

zational drive, because the success of the drive depends on whether or not we, Communists, can



liberation of China.

by Burck World Front

> **Anglo-Japanese Deal** Against U.S.S.R. and China Mobilization in Finland

REPORTS from Tokio, con-firmed in London, of closer rapprochement between British imperialism and Japan are of the greatest importance at this moment of onrushing imperialist war.

The basis of the closer Anglo-Japanese cooperation in the Far East is the granting to Japan a free hand in North China and vicinity. A cable from Tokio to the New York Herald Tribune yesterday states:

"Great Britain and Japan will come to terms soon with regard to trade and naval matters on the basis of British recognition of Japan's paramount position in East Asia, it was predicted by 'Jiji' and other vernacular newspapers last night."

So the Anglo-Nazi naval treaty is to have its complement in an Anglo-Japanese naval understanding and in secret imperialist treaties in East Asia.

The cementing factor in each of these British diplomatic structures is the relentless drive for war against the Soviet Union.

With war looming in Africa, the British imperialists rush the Nazi and Japanese naval treaties in order to be in a stronger position to veer this incipient danger of world war into an anti-Soviet war.

. . . . NOW the more sympathetic under-**N** standing between British and Japanese imperialism is not at all news. From the visit of the British Prince George to Tokio about a year or so ago, to the special trades delegation to Manchuria, it was clear long ago that the Anglo-Jap-anese naval alliance, ruptured by the Washington treaty of 1922, had been re-established with the liquidation of any pretense at naval arms limitation.

The primary consideration for the new Anglo-British naval treaties is preparation for war against the Soviet Union and solidifying of the imperialist front against the rising danger of the struggle for national

New York, N. Y.

cessful campaign!

weekly.

Comrade, Editor:

...........

I have seen your appeal and am

answering with this dollar, which

amount I hope to be able to make

The Daily Worker for the past

two years has become such a neces-sity for me that to miss a single

.

W. A.

E. S.

New York, N. Y.

New York, N. Y.

leads the way in the United Front, the anti-
Fascist people's front, but also now stands
at the forefront of the most militant
strike battles, forcing trade union unity to
beat back the government wage offensive.

No Charter for Herbert! CHARLIE HERBERT, well-known rack-U eteer, is seeking an American Federation of Labor charter for "his" new "union." a group of shochtim (Jewish kosher slaughterers of chickens). Herbert is reported as asking a charter from the Amalgamated Meat Cutters, an A. F. of L. affiliate.

Strangely enough, there has been no instant repudiation of the negotiations on the part of John J. Walsh, president of the Meat Cutters.

Members of the Meat Cutters Union must demand that no charter be issued to

Strike Sentiment **Spreads** in France

(Continued from Page 1)

streets singing the International. Troops attacked immediately. Defending themselves by throwing paving stones against repeated charges by Republican Guards and foot police, the workers bravely resisted. Regathering in a powerful demonstration at the Place de la Liberte, they were assaulted again by Mobile Guards, equipped with steel helmets and chort carbines. The Guards brutally charged into women and children, slaughtering four workers and wounding from 200 to 600. The strikers broke lamp posts. Searchlights were directed into the streets and the ghastly murder by snipers con-tinued under the guidance of the Mobile Guards.

The marine strike remained solid at every vital port: LeHavre, Cher-bourg, Brest, L'Orient and St. Nazaire.

At Brest yesterday thousands of workers marched in an impressve demonstration behind the funeral cortege of ope of their murdered comrades, killed by Mobile Guards Tuesday. The police and troops are League and expelled from the Class!

This year it is up to the rank and file. to transform the Labor Day celebrations, into real demonstrations for the demands of labor

Raise in every local union and in every A. F. of L. organization, the slogans for Labor Day which will benefit the workers' cause.

Demand at Labor Day demonstrations, 1) The organization of the unorganized: 2) For the 30-hour week without reduction in pay; 3) For the Workers' Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill (H.R. 2827; 4) For the civil rights of the workers-for the right to organize, strike, picket and assemble, against injunctions, against anti-labor legislation and for genuine labor legislation; 5) For trade union unity-for unified trade union movement in the United States, for international trade union unity; 6) For an anti-capitalist Labor Party. 14 2

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right leg suffers

Previously he had lived also in Kansas City, Mo., and in Mena, Ark. His photo is

published here-with, and all

matism

workers' or g a n-izations, particularly all theatre groups, should beware of this

Negro Workers and Farmers!

Remember the last War! Don't

be deceived into support of a

new World Slaughter in the in-

terests of the White Ruling

People's Front Against War and faced. He frequently walks with Fascism, which are placarded a limp, in damp.

Terror Rule in Toulon

TOULON, Aug. 9 .- Mounted Mo-

bile Guards and Senegalese troops

clamped a rule over this scene of

last night's murderous assaults

Although some trade union of-

refrain from protesting, the work-ers tonight were preparing for a

tremendous demonstration at the funeral of the murdered strikers

tomorrow. The masses are in solid agreement with the posters of the

throughout the town and which

"There has been enough blood. Laval has had his little pay. It has cost the life blood of three

workers. Now let us answer by attending the funerals of the

Workers' Enemies

Exposed

Manfred Ettinger (alias Ralph

Rammelkamp, pen name-Frank

upon unarmed workers.

read.

organize the workers in the union to carry it out. In the past our greatest weakness has been because our Communist forces have not been organized into fractions, and most of the comrades have carried on their work in an individual manner. This has been partially, but not completely overcome, and unless we are able to organize our fracore effectively, we will not succeed in carrying out our ob-During the course of this drive we

must make it a policy to recruit members for the Party. Many of these workers in the stockyards are ready for the Party, but our com-rades have neglected the important task of recruiting them. Recently we recruited one or two of the leading influential workers for the Party. More must be recruited if we wish to make this drive effective. It is necessary to make a turn in the direction of really realizing our concentration in the stockyards. Section No. 11, which has the first responsibility for the concentration is very weak. This is indicated by dared not provike the marchers Communist Party (which he joined and kept at a distance. Communist Party (which he joined in January, 1935) as a swindler the fact that in over two years I

nism.'

serves.

der your noses.

Comrade Editor:

A Hit in Baltimore

Baltimore. Md.

Congratulations on the splendid

Anti-War Edition of Saturday, July

27th! Baltimore is the Gateway to

the South, where steel, longshore-

have only seen the Daily Worker sold once, and only once have I received a leaflet outside of mate-rial that I brought in there myself. He was employed as bookkeepe by the New Theatre Magazine and Because of the weakness of this absconded on April 30th with sevsection, we must have a concentra-tion of all our forces, especially of the three actions on the south side if we are to push this drive and eral hundred dollars of organization funds. The financial records kept by him were found in such a carry through our work successfully. ficials urged the city's strikers to chaos that cannot be explained otherwise than as deliberate at-leaflets. The workers pay a great men, textile workers, office workers, tempts to cover up further defalca-deal of attention to Party leaflets. etc., are to be found in a city of We must flood the yards with our They say that the Communists know what they are talking about. Our Party material can exert a tremen-Description: He is 27 years old. six feet tall, very thin and, pale-

dous influence in pushing this drive, and it is our task to see that this material is issued and distributed to the stockyards .- Report of Com rade X on Chicago Party in Con-

tes shiel

Join the

ference.

Communist Party

15 East 12th Street, New York Please Send me more informa-ion on the Communist Party.

in the second NAME

ADDRESS

In "War Cry," the official organ of the Salvation Army, Aug. 10 is-

Where There Is no Profit ica stands for today; "Youth helieves in minimum wages, maxi-Brooklyn, N. Y. mum hours" "Youth faces life re-

alistically, hardly expecting more Comrade Editor: than a \$15 a week job. at first, I wish to call to your attention "Young people are done with war fact that has been rather hidden in Comrade Editor: except as a defensive measure." Youth will stick by capitalism but a technical book for a long enough sees it in need of revision," etc. It concludes by saying, "Such time. This fact should be added to the radical's arsenal, for it shows youth attitudes, Americans believe, how a society, unencumbered by the coupled with our expansiveness, our general mobility and adaptabilcapitalist arrangement, may greatly

ity, our aggressiveness, our lack of racial or cultural unity, are suffienhance the health and resources of man's life. cient safeguard against any Euro-Experiments have definitely pean type of Fascism or Commu shown that the limiting factor in

> plant yield. In a greenhouse, plants so treated showed increase in yield Comrade Editor: over untreated plants of 100 per

cent to 235 per cent in tomatoes, spinach, potatoes, barley, lettuce, and other necessary edibles. (These facts may be found in "Plant ment. But we can pledge ourselves for a large amount and pay it in Physiology" by E. C. Miller.) Obviously all this is of no value to our present society, in which nothing is more sweet than scarcity or more abhorrent than abundance. 950,000 population. The paper Should be more than welcomed with open arms. I was able to sell 118 papers of the issue of the 27th and oxide pipes as telegraph wires.

Enclosed you will find a dollar ABOUT a month ago the Osaka or the "Daily's" \$60,000 campaign. A Mainichi reported the startling fact that the British Mining Administration in China was ready to turn over the huge Kailan mines in May this be a snappy and suc-Hopei Province to Japanese inter-H. T. ests. These mines were in the path of S. M. the Japanese advance into North Brooklyn, N. Y.

24

China, and were a source of possible Anglo-Japanese conflict. In to smoothen the Japanese road into China, the British are ready to turn over one of their most prized possessions, the largest mines in China, outside of the Fushan mines, con-trolled by the Japanese in Manchuria

It is not just a matter of turning over mining property capable of producing 5,000,000 tons of coal a year, and employing 35,000 Chinese workers . Mines are a life-anddeath necessity for Japan in the event of war.

Control of the Kailan mine not only gives Japan a new vital raw material for war against the Soviet Union, conveniently situated near Manchuria, but also gives it a whip hand for the domination of industry in China. With Fushan and Kailan in their hands, they have the key to commerce, shipping, industry and other imperialist ventures in China.

I think many of us who would like to give a large sum to the NOW the news is that these \$60,000 drive for the Dally Worker N stealthy, secret maneuvers have are unable to do so in one pay-so ripered they are to be graced

in ent. But we can pledge ourselves for a large amount and pay it in weekly sums, starting now until the date set for the closing of the drive on Nov. 1, or twelve weeks in all. The writer pledges himself to make a contribution of not less than \$12 in weekly payments. How many more are there who would the date set for the closing of the drive gadogan. British Minister to China: and Sir Frederick Leith-Boss, economic adviser of the Brit-ish government, are chosen to rep-resent Britain at a Tokio conferresent Britain at a Tokio confermany more are there who would gladly do this? Thousands, I am sure. Let's hear from them.

put an O.K. on Japanese imperial-ist policies in East Asia.

CONFIDENTIAL reports from Helsingfors, Finland, advise us that secret army mobilization is going on. Numerous instances in the Northern part of Finland are known where the government has issued secret orders to all able-bodies men to report for military service in September, October and November, These are the critical months when Mussolini plans invasion of Ethiopia. It is also the period Hitler looks forward to for the acceleration of the war spirit on all fronts. In one Finnish factory on the Swedish order where 100 workers are emorders, quietly and were fold not to discuss the matter on the pain of severe punishment

"a) On its growing economic and political might.

"b) On the moral support of millions of the working class in every country who are vitally interested in the preservation of peace.

"c) On the common sense of those countries which for this or that motive are not interested in disturbing the peace, and which want to develop commercial relations with such a punctual client as the U.S.S.R.

"d) Finally-on our glorious army, which is ready to defend our country against at-(Stalin, Report to the XVII Congress of the C. P., S. U.) tack from without."

the public sure took to them. A. G. D. 8. C. H. A.

U. S. S. R. and Struggle for Peace

"What has the U.S.S.R. relied on in this difficult and complex struggle for peace?

issue of the paper would make me feel that I have missed something Young Americans, I am sure, will food-making in plants (photosyngive this the horselaugh it devery important and vital. thesis), is the carbon-dioxide con-I am therefore enclosing one doltent of the air. In normal air, Remember this, workers, the next lar in cash as my initial bit toward time the tambourine is shoved unthere is 3 per cent of carbon-diinsuring the continued publication oxide, a starvation diet for plants. and steady growth of the finest YOUNG AMERICAN. Increasing the carbon-dioxide English newspaper in the U.S. content in the air has increased the 'Daily' Anti-War Issue Makes