CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

REHALL MES NORTH

ARMY TAKES

Force of 40,000 Nears Changteh After Defeat of Nanking Troops

LONDON, Sept. 3.-The Chines Red Army, 40,000 strong, under Holung, has taken five cities en route to its immediate goal, Changteh, one of the largest cities of Hunan province, according to a dispatch to the London Times from Hong It was also reported that Red Army had previously smashed its way through opposition by Chiang Kai-shek's troops at the border dividing Hupeh and Hunan

Reinforcements are being hurried to Changteh against the Red Army from Ichang. Martial law has been proclaimed in Changteh and the city is preparing for a siege.

N. Y. Relief Again Slashed

Slashing the September appropriation for home relief by \$897,000 below the August amount, the New York City Board of Estimate yesterday moved a step closer to carrying out the Roosevelt decree that "we must be out of this busi-ness of relief by October 1." The Board voted \$11,050,000 as against

and Aldermanic President Bernard S. Deutsch both warned that this would be the last time the sum would be so large. Both insisted that the Federal government would take the load off the city. "The time has arrived," the Mayor said, hen we must live within available revenue for relief."

Deputy Comptroller Duncan Mac-Innes, speaking on behalf of Comptroller Frank J. Taylor, pointed out prior to the vote that the most available for relief purposes this month was \$3,000,000. Deutsch, ising this as his theme, said in explanation of his vote:

"I am voting 'Yes' with the conscious understanding that this is more than the City can afford, in the hope that this transi-

(Continued on Page 2)

Texans Flee As Floods Follow Rains

BRADY, Tex., Sept. 3.-Hundreds of poor families living in the lowlands near here fied before a wall of water which came rushing down the channel of Brady Creek following a cloudburst.

A levee thrown up after the disus flood of 1930 failed to stop water and it quickly mounted the court house steps after flood-ing the town square and invading

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Sept. 3. After being out of communication with headquarters for more than 24 hours, the train sent to rescue the 750 veterans marooned at a ho Federal Relief Construction Camp south of Havernier was found safe late yesterday with the men hud-dled in the cars. Many of the vet-erans were members of the famous Washington Bonus March.

the hurricane signals after a night of winds of 55 miles.

Everglades city's population of 200 huddled in a frame hotel—the town's safest building. Everglades is the center of a small citrus fruit

area which was expected to be greatly damaged. At Homestead, near Miami, an

As Arrests Follow NEW ORLEANS CONN. A. F.L. Nations Mass Troops DESERTIONS Mill Strike Shootings DOCKERS SET HEAD URGES As League Convenes ON INCREASE Mass Arrests Follow

Farmers Support Strikers Who Walked Out Eight Weeks Ago as Employers Attempted To Foist Company Union on Them

(Special to the Dally Worker)
PELZER, S. C., Sept. 3.—Wholesale arrests of workers on frame-up charges today followed the gun-fire attack in which one woman striker was killed and twenty-two persons were wounded yesterday afternoon.

to picture yesterday's battle as an attack by strikers upon the scabs, rests made after yesterday's shootit is definitely established that Mrs. Ing.

The workers of the Pelzer Mill, the United Textile

The shot that killed her came from a nearby shop window. It is reported that Superintendent Burn-ham, of the Pelzer Mill, where the is in progress, was seen firing at another woman.

The local farmers are supporting he strikers and indicating strong

Despite the attempts of newspaper reports from here

members of the United Textile Workers, went on strike eight weeks when the company threatened to fire all of them for refusing to join the Goodwill Association, a company union. Until last Friday, the town had been under virtual martial law with all civil rights the strikers and indicating strong shooting yesterday, the National resentment over the frame-up ar- Guard was again brought in.

Funeral Train Japan Follows dent of the A. F. of L., have indicated that the wage dispute may Leaves U.S.S.R. U.S. Cue in Note the National Labor Relation set up by the Wagner Act.

Leading Communists of Also Uses Comintern as World Pay Last Tribute To Barbusse

(By Cable to the Dally Worker) MOSCOW, Sept. 3. — Thousands world-renowned revolutionary leaders bade a last farewell to Henri Barbusse, famed French revolutionary writer, as his remains were taken to the White Russian Baltic Railway Station bound for Paris.

just prior to the mass march to against Japanese imperialism. Of th total, the city's share is \$3,150,000, or slightly more than one-fourth of the entire amount one-fourth of the entire amount of t Thorez and Andre Marty, of the But it was only with extreme re-luctance that the case voted the appropriation. Mayor LaGuardia Soviet Union; Ercoli, Italian Com-French Communist Party; D. Z. Soviet Union; Ercoli, Italian Communist Party; Earl Browder, Communist Party of the United States: Helena Stassova, secretary of the International Red Aid; B. S. Bulganin, chairman of the Moscow Soviet, and A. Shvernik, secretary of the All-Union Central Council of Soviet Trade Unions.

of the Executive Committee of the aist International and the Central Committee of the French Communist Party, and Michael Koltsov, famous Soviet writer.

The remains of Henri Barbusse leading fighter against fascism and imperialist war and fighter in the cause of working class power and while the band of the funeral cortege played Chopin's Funeral Arms and interior possession.

March and the Eroica Symphony of found in their possession.

The defendants have fully addressed their guilt and gave exhaus-

Tens of thousands of Moscow tollers paid their last tribute in a deeply impressive funeral procession ast night to Henri Barbu

Thousands of workers, students, peasants and Young Pioneers passed through the large hall of the Moscow Conservatory to view the remains of the great French fighter for peace. Delegations from fac-tories, universities and countless institutions crossed the hall with lowered banners

One wreath near the bier read, "From the French Embassy to the Prench writer, Henri Barbusse."

To the strains of the International, the coffin was carried down-stairs and put on a red hearse. A Red Army escort stood with fixed bayonets while Red Army planes

Behind the coffin marched tens of thousands of Moscow tollers with an honorary Red Army escort consisting of infantry, artillery and cavalry. Along the whole route stood huge delegations with lowered ban-

Pretext for Attack on Soviet Union TOKYO, Sept. 3.—Taking its cue

from the Roosevelt Administration, of Moscow workers, students and the Japanese Foreign Office, through Tamekichi Ohto, Japanese Ambassador to the Soviet Union, today made a verbal protest to the Soviet Government against the activities of the Communist International and the Communist Party The guard of honor at the bier of Japan in leading the struggle

ment prevent the activities and propaganda of the Communist International and its Japanese section.

Only a verbal protest was made, it is believed here, because the Japanese imperialists know that the position always taken by the Soviet Government on this matter is that it has no authority over the actions

White Guard Spies Seized (By Cable to the Daily Worker)

at the railway station by B. S. Eastern Siberia, today opened the Bulganin, Andre Marty, on behalf who penetrated into the Soviet Union through Manchuria at the orders of the Intelligence Service of a certain foreign power for the pur-pose of espionage and for the execution of destructive and terrorist

The defendants on trial are the White Guards Kobylkin, ex-colonel, Pereladov, ex-officer and Oleinikov. unity, were placed aboard the train They were arrested on Soviet territory after crossing the border.

mitted their guilt and gave exhaustive evidence on the purposes and preparations behind their projected counter-revolutionary activi-ties. They also revealed on whose instructions they were acting.

Haitian Government Seeks to Conceal Aim Of \$33,000,000 Loan

PORT-AU-PRINCE Haiti, Sept. 3.—An extraordinary session of the Haitian Legislative Assembly has decided to float a loan amounting action with the British Columbia to 500,000,000 francs (\$33,000,000) to repay a loan from American bank-ers issued in 1922, according to the Journal d'Haiti.

The same paper reports that the public announcement will say that the loan is needed for public works, such as roads, irrigation and an electrical plant.

Interest on the loan will be at the Key West substituted Notheast torm warnings late yesterday for he hurricane signals after a night.

Barbusse.

West Coast Embargo Voted on Cargo from **British Columbia**

NEW ORLEANS, La., Sept. 3. The date for the walkout of 3,000 longshoremen here has been set for Sept. 16.

The New Orleans Steamship Association recently signed an agreeis supposed to cover all 3,000 workers and run until 1937. The dockbe the first case to be submitted to the National Labor Relations Board

Frisco Embargo Voted

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Sept. 3. With a solid vote, to uphold the embargo of the Maritime Federa-tion on "hot" cargo from British Columbia, the West Coast marine workers have answered the attempts of the shipowners, the government and reactionary national Federation. The vote taken by the Federation was concurred in by a solid vote of the longshoremen taken separately.

The longshoremen also voted to continue the working agreement with the shipowners, thus placing the responsibility for any future breaking of the agreement squarely in the hands of the owners. The

Vote 18 to 1 Previous to the vote of the longhoremen not to handle "hot" cargo the Maritime Federation voted by more than eighteen to one to continue the embargo.

The tremendous vote of the longshoremen is regarded here as the decisive answer of the union men to the frantic efforts to split

These ads, which completely mishere as the first step of the shipowners to smash the union by oreaking the solidarity of labor on the West Coast.

Followed Washington Meeting

The vote was taken as the result of the recent Washington maritime conference, at which an attempt was made by the shipowners, the national officials of the maritime unions to force the unions to handle "hot" cargo, and, failing in this, to split their ranks on the issue.

Some district officials of the T L. A. supported this splitting move and Federation vote being taken

Meanwhile, Joseph P. Ryan, pres ident of the I. L. A., and top leaders of the International Seamen's growing national unity of the mariime workers. The East Coast I. S. sent to the West Coast must take workers, on threat of expulsion.

This action is going on while Ryan continues his attacks on the West Coast rank and file leaders. District leaders of the I. L. A. are supporting the Ryan machine by attempting to discredit Harry Bridges, militant leader of the San Prancisco I. L. A., particularly for his part in leading the fight against the longshoremen taking a separate

Industrial Unions and Organizing Drive Are Pressed at Parley

the two chief tasks emphasized in ment for a 75 cents an hour scale the report of President J. Nicholas with the twenty members of the In-to dependent Longshoremen's Union, a a company outfit. The agreement Convention of the Federation here today.

of the American Federation of Laers are demanding 95 cents an hour. bor to elect its friends and defeat Joseph P. Ryan, president of the its enemies. Sad to relate experience has shown that this policy sociation, and William Green, presi- has been unsound. Both major podent of the A. F. of L., have indi- litical parties have not hesitated calling on the military and state police in strike issues. They have turned a deaf ear to the revocation of the injunction law. We are still in the throes of a terrible depression. Suffering and want are on all fat and smug are still squabbling over legislation which we sorely need. The time is ripe and the workers' salvation is formation of a Labor Party.'

> to act. "This is not so," he said 'We have local and state autonomy Thousands of unionists in this state have already made a move in this direction. The movement is spreading to other states. Let us lead the way. I plead with you to go on record endorsing a genuine Labor

The State president warned the delegates to keep their eyes on the enemies of the Labor Party resolution, adding, "They are the ones who, to say the least, are holding

The address of Danz was puncuated by applause for the Labor Party by the delegates present, who represent 140 local unions of the

Danz declared that of the half Sept. 29 under the united front slo-million workers in the state only gans, "Work, peace and freedom." Concentrated pressure was 50,000 are organized, and that an brought to bear by the Regional immediate organizing campaign is Labor Board to force the release of essential. He gave the example of the scab ships while the shipown- the Electric Boat Company in New MOSCOW, Sept. 3.—The Circuit ers were announcing through paid London, where heads of craft unions lession of the Supreme Court of ads that they "would not be rehad blocked the granting of a Fedble U. S. S. R. sitting in Irkutsk, sponsible for another strike." a company union grew in the plant. represented the facts, were seen He declared that "craft union selfishness" hinders the organization drive. "I recommend the adoption of a strong industrial union resolution," Danz said.

> Danz was that officers of the State Federation be barred from holding political office in the service of the two political parties of big busi-

(Continued on Page 2)

352 on Board Ship Aground and were the cause of the I. L. A. inFloridaGale take to heart the splendid example

MIAMI, Fla., Sept. 3.-Pounded by hurricane-swept seas late yesterday, three liners lay near the ers of the International Seamen's terday, three liners lay near the Young Communist League of the Union in the East are attempting Morgan coastwise liner Dixie, United States, makes another fertor drive another wedge into the aground on French Reef, 15 miles vent appeal to all non-fascist youth, from the Florida coast, waiting for calmer weather to attempt a rescue branches that all East Coast ships of the 352 passengers and crew aboard the stricken ship.

The three rescue ships were the Limon, the Reaper and the Platano Weather conditions were improving but not sufficiently to attempt a transfer, reports indicated.

The tanker reaper fought its way through mountainous seas to within five miles of Caryfort Reef, where the Dix's was being slowly smashed but could go no further. It hove to and its captain reported he hoped to resume the battle soon after

The Reaper was riding out the Zionists Denounce storm about a mile abeam of the

Gigantic Maneuvers Under Way-Commission on Ualual Reports-Ethiopia Forces Leave for Frontier-British Soldiers Sail

MARGATE, England, Sept 2 (U.P.) .- The Trades Union conferees and the Labor Party executive cabled tonight to a mass meeting held in Paris, under the auspices of the French Confederation of Labor. expressing the solidarity of labor against war in Ethiopia.

"The British and French labor movements," the messages said, "are united in a demand that their respective governments firmly and unreservedly uphold at Geneva all conditions and obligations of the covenant of the League of Nations, with a view to safeguarding world

GENEVA, Sept. 3.-Realistic war maneuvers unequalled since 1918 were the European setting in Germany, Austria, since 1918 were the European setting in Germany, Austria, ing their superior officers, who Italy, Spain and France as the League of Nations delegations threatened them with court-martial arrived here for the most momentous meeting of the Council since its formation to consider the danger of war against

Tomorrow's Council meeting is an extraordinary one called so that the fourteen Council members can consider Ethiopia's appeal against Italian plans for aggression.

It will be followed on Sept. 9 by

the Annual League Assembly meeting at which all fifty-seven member nations will be present. Anthony Eden, British delegate, will present a report on the Paris negotiations which collapsed last

The sensational Ethiopian oil grant engineered by Britain and nvolving Standard Oil and the National City Bank is intended to complicate the situation, and sharpen the acrimonious debate. Delay was

the only hope expressed to avert

today that the Council would discuss the Italian-Ethiopian situation in public tomorrow.

at 4 p.m. to fix the agenda, after which it will meet in public to discuss "the dispute between Ethiopia and Italy: at the request of the Ethiopian government."

Joint Commission Reports (By United Press

PARIS, Sept. 3 (UP).-The Joint (Continued on Page 2)

French Youth Chicago Rally Unite for Rally Set for Today

Groups Plan Joint Anti-War Action

PARIS, Sept. 3.—Pointing the way for the unity of all youth through-out the world on the coming Inter-national Youth Day, French youth of all viewpoints completed plans for a giant youth demonstration on The organizations which will par-

ticipate in the demonstration include the Radical-Socialist Youth Young Communist League, Young Socialist League, Young Christian Socialists, Pacifist Youth of France, union federations and all sections of the French student movement.

The National Youth Committee embracing representatives of all groups represented in the demon-stration, issued a statement which pledges to carry forward the unity achieved at the July 14 demonstration and "remain united to fight with all our might for the defense of every existing right to life, liberty and universal peace.

The National Committee of the Young Communist League today is-sued the following statement on the significance of the French demonstration:

"The youth of this country should of the young people of France who have united to carry through a single demonstration against war.

"The National Committee of the regardless of affiliations, to make their will for peace felt by joining in the anti-war demonstrations to

(Continued on Page 2)

War Demands Stimulate

(By United Press)

A total of 40 tons was taken, this they had the support of thou- State Democratic organization nting to an equivalent of

The League announced officially

The Council will meet privately

ion of the League of Na-

Young People of Many Communist Party Urges

Huge Protest Against

Police Terror CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 3. - The case of the thirty-five workers, arrested Saturday for participation in the Hands Off Ethiopia Parade, was deferred today until Oct. 3, with all defendents being held on the original bail of \$75

The attempt to raise bail, previously reported, was spiked by the tremendous turnout of hundreds of workers who packed the court room. All the defendants duct" charges.

CHICAGO, Sept. 3.-In a statenent sharply assailing the brutal police attack on a demonstration solini's war on Ethiopia, the Chicago District Committee of the Communist Party calls on the working masses of the city to rally at a big protest meeting tomorrow night at Boulevard Hall,

West 47th Street near South Park The statement declares that this meeting "must be the starting point for a great broadening and deepenof the united front against war and fascism," and raises the de mand for the release of all thos arrested in Saturday's demonstra tion and the abolition of the hated

The statement follows: Communist Party Statement To all opponents of Fascism and

Men and women of Chicago: More than 10,000 Negro and white

pponents of Mussolipi's fascist war plans in Africa responded on Sat-urday afternoon to the call of the Joint Committee for the Defense of Ethiopia and massed at Chicago's South Side for a mighty demonstra-Sales of Scrap Copper of censorship and brutality, these tion and parade. Defying all threats thousands of sincere opponents of war and fascism met to exercise today stimulated bidding for scrap copper at an auction held at Workman Clarks Shipyard here. The metal was snapped up at 311/4 pounds sterling (\$155) per ton.

A total of the war-makers assembled to exercise their democratic right of free assemblage to pledge solidarity with war-menaced Ethiopia. In doing so they were defending their civil rights and fighting against the plans of the war-makers assembled.

(Continued on Page 6)

Unions Move to Aid Dress Clerks' Strike

The week-old strike of the gar-by Saul Metz, manager of the Ro-ment shipping clerks gained added cal, that all deliveries to struck strength yesterday as other unions in the trade took steps for sympathetic action and the strikers remained firm. Deliveries were at their lowest ebb since the

The strikers themselves, having

the strike.

Big Anti-War Meetings Sweep Across Sicily-Food Prices Soar

(By Cable to the Bally Worker) ZURICH, Switzerland (By Courier from Italy).-Mutinies in the Fascist armed forces, and anti-war demonstrations in the Caltanisetta region are seriously threatening troop mobilizations for East Africa. A whole regiment mutinied in Northern Italy, courageously defy-

and a firing squad. The soldiers returned to their homes in Southern Italy to see their families before going to East Africa. The ruthless military regime of the fascist high command had forbidden all communication with parents, wives and sweethearts to throttle all publicity of unbearably rotten army conditions.

Desertions are assuming tremendous dimensions all over Italy, es-pecially in the Slavic regions on Demonstrations Sweep Sicily

Anti - war demonstrations are sweeping Sicily, especially in Som-matino, Delia, Palma and St. Aldo, in the Caltanisetta region. The population attempted to keep recruits from leaving, calling upon the soldiers to return home. In several of the demonstrations

cries were heard of "Down with Mussolini" and "Hands off Ethiopia" stunning the fascist guards by their stunning the lascist guards by their welcome from the populace. Everywhere the terror has increased and the military regime tightened in an effort to suppress further demonstrations. The government is countering with demagogic doses of explanation on the basis of "communist provocation."

People Against War

A representative of the Socialist ews agency "Insa" interviewed a 23-year-old student from Rome now vacationing in Switzerland. The student related that he was per-mitted to leave Italy only after student related that he was

promising to return by Sept. 15.

When asked by the interviewer what his opinions in Italy were re-garding the prospective war against Ethiopia, he replied:

"Nobody among us can under-stand Mussolini any more. People shake their heads when they read the newspapers. They do not want war. If Italy were attacked, naturally we would all march, including me. But nobody understands this war in Africa. Mussolini is doing a lot of nonsense.

Informers Are Everywhere "Now the people do not yet resist because, wherever ten people get together, there is undoubtedly a paid informer lurking among them. You see, I am also a member of

the fascist militia, almost all my (Continued on Page 2)

Scottsboro Trial Is Set In Alabama

MONTGOMERY, Ala, Sept. 3.— Lieut. Gov. Thomas E. Knight, Jr., said today that new Scottsboro that probably will begin next month at Decatur, Ala. The Morgan (Decatur) county jury rolls are being revised to include the names of Ne-groes, Knight said. He made no comment on the general opinion here that the State would seek to prevent Negroes from actually serving on Alabama juries.

As State Attorney General, Knight conducted the prosecution against Haywood Patterson and Clarence Norris, two of the boys, whose death sentences were twice reversed by the U. S. Supreme Court

For his rabid attacks on the defendants and the entire Negro peo-State Democratic organization for Lieutenant Governor, by way of promotion for his services to the Alabama ruling class. He has since been named special prosecutor in the Scottsboro case.

Los Angeles Police Buy 200 New Dictaphones

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 3 .- Two hundred new dictaphones have been purchased by the Los Angeles Police Department, it was learned today from reliable sources. Dictaphones are small, sensitive tele-phone receivers which can be hid-den in rooms and offices for purposes of spying.

The strikers themselves, having consolidated their organization over the week-end, conducted effective picketing yesterday despite the continuous downpour. Following a meeting at strike headquarters, 344

(Continued on Page 2)

In recent months, dictaphoratery have been planted by the police in the headquarters of workers organizations for the purpose of checking up on the attempts of workers to resist the growing attacks on their standard of, living

At Honestead, near Miami, an unofficial estimate placed truck and truit loss at from \$250,000 to \$350,000.

At Key West, power lines falled and utside communication was its contribution yesterday to the Daily. Worker financial drivemore money than it has sent in during all the four weeks since the drive began!

In Miami the wind forced water into Biscayne Bay to a level with the brice-mile county caucaway utrius, and Detroit in their three-cornered competition?

By virtue of this contribution, Chicago is now alead of Cleveland, One and Detroit in their three-cornered competition?

By virtue of this contribution, Chicago is now alead of Cleveland, One flat personal and Detroit in their three-cornered competition?

Cleveland and Detroit did not sale bay to three caucaways were nearly swept into the bay by the wind.

Several were stopped only by guard alls.

At Key West, power lines failed and twenty dollars was its contribution yesterday to be doub!

Never before in any Daily Worker drive worked to the worked of the worked of the part disconting to be addy!

Chicago is showing the way to be addy!

Chicago is showing the way to be addy!

Chicago is showing the way to thing a resolution of the World Clonics on showing the way to mousing adopted a resolution of the serse in which vessels of their drive has a large district worked and twenty dollars was a large district worked and competition yesterday to congress today unanimously adopted a resolution colling the anti-Semitle policy of Nazi Germany.

It is total is now \$460.

By virtue of this contribution, Chicago is now aleaded of Cleveland. One of the steps it has taken is a resolution continuing the number of the barrier and language bureau secretaries, for all and provided as resolution continuing the policy of the part of the part of the worked of the worked of the part of the worked of the worked of the part of the worke

In Drive for 'Daily'

By Carl Reeve

DANBURY, Conn., Sept. 3.— The building of a Labor Party and the organization of the unorganized workers into industrial unions were

Danz said: "It has been the policy But professional politicians

"Let Us Lead the Way" Danz answered those critics who say that the unions must wait for the A. F. of L. Executive Council

up the progress of labor."

Another resolution proposed by

NaziAnti-Semitism.

Two Coast Guard cutters, the Carrabasset and the Saukie, put out from Port Everglades and Key West, but were forced to turn back by seas in which vessels of their dimensions could not exist.

Jobless Aid Vets' Fight **Against CCC**

Rochester Organization Calls for Struggle : Against Forced Labor

ROCHESTER, N. Y. Sept. 3.—
ocal relief workers, banded toether in the Monroe County Reef Workers Organization, have
nunched an offensive against the

Administrator Earl Bender to drive single ex-servicemen into the C.C.C. camps. The relief workers group urges all oppobents of "forced labor to protest and boycott this."

Charging that the World War Relief Committee is composed mainly of "politicians and reactionary Chamber of Commerce members," a printed appeal of the relief men states:

The World War Relief, a Baby the politicians, set up to dispense litical patronage in exchange for terans' votes, has offices in the City Hall Annex, over-crowded with City Hall Annex, over-crowded with men and women who are experimenting with ex-servicemen and their families to find out just how small an amount of rations a human being can exist on, while they, most of whom are not eligible for relief, are living comfortably on money appropriated for the unemployed veterans.

"We veterans have served our time in camps and detest regimen-tation. This is a forerunner for the W.P.A. scheme of forced labor and is detrimental to organized labor and the working class in general."
The public appeal lists the names, addresses and occupations of all the members of the relief committee.

Workers Organization, fol-Richard J. Howland (chairman) 299 Central Park; William C. Brodie 1068 Hudson Ave.; George H. Schindler, 1460 N. Clinton; Dr. Joseph P. Henry, 255 Alexander St.; Paul A. Bazaar, Reynolds Arcade; Harold P. Burke, City Hall; Lawrence J. Wagner, 65 Broad St.; Ger-ald L. Covell, 183 E. Main St.; Robert J. Benedict, School No. 12; Carleton E. Smith, 8 Fairmount St.; Fred L. Dillenback, 319 Main W.

Service Union In the Bronx Is Reorganized

Following · numerous difficulties between the Bronx Local 10-B, Building Service Employees Inter-

a membership meeting last Wednes-cay night in Ambassador Hall, 3875 Third Avenue, with what was considered by union members a record of blind worship. It was rather a continue to bear their burdens. The attendance since the last strike. Approximately 500 workers were resent. James J. Bambrick, president of Local 32-B, presided.

ganization, Mr. Bambrick called on the Bronz building service workers were not influenced, made or to get behind the organization. He changed by individual behavior or has been a loyal comrade of the goodness. They were made, influenced fighting working class. And as a of Local 10-B in reviewing the by social classes.

While the reorganization was genreally supported, members of the not an instrument for lightening wishes to Bishop Brown latest administration, in office since the burden of the masses, but rather joined by the masses of his question of "mismanagement. They clearly pointed out that no Unions to Aid mismanagement of any kind could be attributed to the executive board of the local since its election to office. Their contention was not

disputed at the meeting.

At the conclusion of the meeting, -- after numerous speakers addressed the assembled workers, Mr. Baming elections to be held within 30

It was rumored in the hall after the meeting that a Mr. Maxwell and Norman Kossoff, secretarytreasurer in the last administration of Local 10-B; were appointed as chairman and recording secretary

All former members of Local 10-B were urged by all speakers to change their old books for those of Local 32-B without delay

Defense Group Is Organized In Nebraska

LINCOLN, Neb., Sept. 2 .- Paced with a new drive against workers rights growing out of the struggles of the street car and other workers wide farmers' and workers' defense

The provisional committee has isbed a call to workers and farmers and their organizations throughout the State to form local committees of the Nebraska Workers' and

In the call issued by the committee a portion of one of the laws being used in the drive against the kers and farmers is quoted. It ds: ". . . it shall be unlawful

locality in the State have been urged to form committees of two ible and to notify the pro-committee by addressing D. as possible and to notify the proto maintain the line of the Comagainst discrimination. Here was a
visional committee by addressing D.

R. Bhrisigh, 1621 Que Street, Lincoln, etc.

The united for the Comagainst discrimination. Here was a
united front forged in the fires of
coln, etc.

The united for the Comagainst discrimination. Here was a
united front forged in the fires of
coln, etc.

CHILDREN STEP UP VOLTAGE ON PICKET LINE



The six children of Mr. and Mrs. Michael O'Sullivan helped their parents on the picket line at the Brooklyn, N. Y., Edison Company, and gave the public utilities czars a big sbock. Their dad was fired for union activities, but even the kids know that in union there is strength!

Many Districts and Sections Throngs Visit In Competition in 'Daily' Drive Theatre Fete

"Over the top by Oct. 1!" This is the pledge of Paterson, and each section will give a prize N. J., in the Daily Worker drive for to the best unit.

Paterson, furthermore, has chal-lenged Hudson County, in the same to repeat its victory of last year district, not only in raising money over it. for the Daily Worker, but in doubling the Communist Party member-ship of the sections.

instrumental in attempting to herd single Rochester veterans into the C.C.C. The list, as stated by the and has pledged to raise more and the pledged to rai money above its quota than Pater-

Paterson's quota is \$100. Hudson County's is \$75.

Accepts Challenge The entire quota for New Jersey is \$1,000. In adopting it, the district has accepted the challenge of

It has issued a "Plan of Action" yet been received. specifying nine major points. Among Last year Color

district's quota! first of it
The district will give a prize to finish line

the best section in the campaign

It remains to be seen whether

Probably Will Triple Another inspiring message has come in from the Rock Springs, Wyo., section of the Colorado district, one of the first two sections to go over the top.

"We have just started," writes George Morphis. "In the end we hope to double the amount we have already sent in, and probably triple No Word

From the Salt Lake City and New Mexico sections, however, reports the Colorado district, no word has

Last year Colorado finished in them is the calling of a district-wide Daily Worker Conference. For the first section to go over the top. methods of raising funds, the plan Though Salt Lake started slowly stresses special collection days, house parties and outdoor affairs. then, it came up fast toward the parties and outdoor affairs. parties and outdoor affairs.

Newark has taken half of the first of its sections to cross the

Workers Greet Loyal Comrade Bishop Brown on 80th Birthday

By Max Bedacht

Today, Sept. 4. Bishop William Montgomery Brown is celebrating his 80th birthday.

For many long years of his life Bishop Brown sought solution for the miseries of the lives of the masses in the practical application of religious teachings. Religion, to Bishop Brown, was never a matter &-

Singling out the strengthening of that the ills of the world are products of social factors. He also turned from theology to Commulearned that these social factors nism.

rule of behavior: Be good to your church was not a force for change fellow man. Bishop Brown was already quite misery, but a force to preserve this advanced in life when he learned system. When Bishop Brown saw that, he ed from the novel "Tuyl Uhlen-

the part of the administration enced and could be changed only loyal comrade we greet him today, as he rounds out a full four score It was then that Bishop Brown of years. We know that in these saw that the organized church was birthday greetings and our best joined by the masses of his friends

July 1, took issue with him on the a force trying to make the masses and comrades.

(Continued from Page 1)

3,000 of them went through the gar-ment area, shouting slogans and appealing for the sympathy of other

Dress Clerks of Sol Bernstein, vice-president of the shipping clerks union. Weisman was escorting two scabs country."
to the Lombardy Prock Company The net and brandished a gun when ap-West 36th Street, in the morning, proached by pickets. Weisman is

workers in allied trades. A wide- copies of the Young Worker, offi- Shostakovich. spread distribution of 80,000 leaflets cial organ of the Young Communist addressed to garment workers, ele- League, which has been actively vator operators and truck drivers aiding the strikers, received a favor-was carried through.

In Moscow

Mass Interest in Drama Impresses Critics of Other Lands

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Sept. 3.—The Third Moscow International Theatre Fea-tival yesterday opened at the Grand Opera House with visitors from twenty-six countries, including producers, artists, theatrical critics, painters, dramatists and journalists. The festival was opened with a magnificent production of Rimsky-Korsakoff's opera Sadko.

One English critic visiting the Moscow Art Theatre remarked that he had come to the U. S. S. R. to see the works of John Fletcher, one of Shakespeare's great contemporaries, produced with professional thoroughness. The play he was re-ferring to is the "Spanish Clergy-man," one of Fletcher's most brilliant comedies, now enjoying an astonishing success as part of the Moscow festival's repertory.

One foreign critic was heard to say that he was impressed most by evidence that the art of the S6stological Congress was pleasantly ployed newspaper workers, surprised to see a young Leningrad. The project will seek to ascerworker explaining to comrades in tain public reaction to valous prothe Hermitage Museum the details ects and draft progress reports. of Raphael's mastery of form and color. Such scenes are common oc-currences at the Drama Festival Programent Mutinies where a large part of the audience are Moscow factory workers.

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Sept. 3.-The chilen's play, "Free Flemish," adaptspiegel" by De Koster, was per-formed at the Soviet Theatre Fes-

ceived and over a hundred foreign tions. Then he went on: we are actors during the second intermis- and you know what the newspapers

The Finnish dramatic critic whom such a theatre exists. I never saw such productions in any other

"King Lear" at the Jewish Theatre employed by the Star Detective and the opera "Katerina Ismail-Agency, 535 Fifth Avenue." otherwise known as Idv A special strike edition of 10,000 Macbeth of Mzensk," by Dimitri

> Support the struggle of the Chinese People against the Japanese Militarists!

Pittsburgh Aid Chiefs to Meet Jobless Bodies

Demands Are Made By Fraternal Federation and Councils

PITTSBUROH, Pa., Sept. 3.— Robert Johnson, chairman of the State Emergency Relief Board has promised that all unemployed or-ganizations will have an opportunity to meet with the full State Board before Oct. 1, according to

Board before Oct. 1, according to an announcement made today by the Unemployment Council and the Fraternal Federation for Social Insurance.

A committee representing both organizations met with Johnson and A. L. Wills, his assistant, some time ago in Harrisburg, and presented demands for continuation of direct relief after Nov. 1; 20 per cent increase in relief; stopping of the discrimination now practiced against Negro and foreign-born workers; placing of a member of the Federation on the Allegheny County Relief Board; payment of insurance premiums for unemployed with death benefits up to \$500.

Johnson indicated that relief would be continued and increased but attacked the Negroes on relief as people "who would not work if given jobs." He was called sharply to account for his attitude by the committee who pointed out that this was the same as the recent "in-

nmittee who pointed out that this was the same as the recent "investigation" to determine the number of foreign-born on relief. Johnson agreed to consider plac-ing a member of the Federation on the County Board here.

New York Relief Again Slashed

(Continued from Page 1)

tion period will be gotten over rapidly and these people taken off home relief."

He hoped that the \$150,000 "excould be taken off next month through further reductions

Attempts by David Lasser, secretary of the Workers Unemployed Union, to enter the hearing were fruitless. After the meeting Lasser issued a public statement charging "smother public discussion."
Orrick Johns, noted artist, will be

in charge of a W. P. A. newspaper project, Mrs. Anna Rosenberger, deputy W. P. A. administrator announced yesterday. Two hundred viet Union had already penetrated into every sphere of life, had ceased to be the property of "the upper circles." One delegate staying over from the recently concluded Physical Physical Presents, including 50 clerical working the hired. The others will be hired. The others will be reporters and photographers. The New York Newspaper Guild will supply the personnel from unem-

In Northern Italy

(Continued from Page 1)

comrades are against war, however and we still have to be careful in The young Italian took out his tival on the morning of its second militia membership book and a vention that he will not convene a membership book of the fascist

visitors to the Festival went on the know what war means. They bestage and loudly applauded the lieve what the newspapers tell them write."

He gave as his opinion that Mussolini would be through by Novem-At 1359 Broadway, Charles Weis- Toivel declared in an interview: ber because "once the first loss lists man of 1044 Kelly Street, Bronx. "I congratulate Soviet children for from Africa have to be published was arrested at the insistence whom such a theatre exists. I never the people will not be held back any longer. Food prices are rising There is a tremendous shortage of country."

every necessity. The government

The next performances will be has only enough money to start the war. Within two months, the strong-boxes will be empty. The and the opera "Katerina Ismail-ova," otherwise known as Ldy first ones to revolt. Dissatisfaction as if nothing was the matter. But lengthy defense of his labor policies. has got to happen."

HAPPPY-GO-LUCKY



While members of their race are tortured in Nazi Germany, these Jewish children in the Soviet autonomous region of Biro-Bijan delight in their happy life on the farms. They're building a new life in what

Crack Soviet Soccer Team Scores Brilliant Victory Over French Professionals

victory by the Soviet All-Ukrainian when the game was fifteen min-himself spoke here two weeks ago, utes old. The score stood 4-0 at 3,500 Negro and white workers the end of the first half in favor turned out to Greenlee Field to Star Olympio" team in the huge of the Soviet team. Saint-Ouen stadium has caused a sensation in sports circles here.

proletarian teams for the first time. a goal from penalty, just before the The appearance on the field of the end of the match. Soviet team was greeted with a stormy ovation and the singing of the International by the thousands arrived in Leningrad yesterday to of workers in the stands.

Soviet team in a dangerous spot. in the U.S.S.R. on Sept. 3 with The Ukrainian team soon recovered an opening match due in Leningrad.

PARIS, Sept. 1. - A brilliant however, and scored its first goal

Midway through the second half The game aroused tremendous interest because Soviet soccer players were matched with one of the tried some long shots and finally succeeded in breaking through for succeeded in breaking through for the penalty, just before the

A group of Canadian gymnasts, tennis players and other sportsmen participate in competitions there The game opened with the Red after which they will leave for a Star-team taking the offensive Moscow tournament. A selected with a sharp attack that put the Prague team is scheduled to arrive

Conn. A.F.L. Head Seamen Win Stay Urges Labor Party In Court Fight (Continued from Page 1)

ness. He was hitting here at such officials as Mayor John Murphy of New Haven, who is vice-president

Backs Militant Resolutions

Danz declared that the resoluions for unemployment insurance opposition to the sales tax, opposition to war and others were also of real merit and should receive your serious consideration.

The conservative forces at the convention are led by John J. Egan. secretary of the Federation. His report, read today dealt chiefly with legislation which has been passed by the State Legislature.

Egan praised a number of Demo-cratic and Republican legislators in his report and urged support for them in the coming elections.

Cross Bars Special Session

the State Federation of Labor Conspecial session of the State Legisthe State Executive Board of the and "too lazy to work." session. Cross told to approximate- position of the rank and file mem- complement at way stations. ly 200 delegates and visitors that bers of the union who oppose the nothing would be gained by the calling of a special session."

passed that "there is no agreement membership of their democratic their courage is tremendous. passed." He suggested that he might appoint a Governor's Commend a law.

Cross, 73 years old and for many among them is tremendous, as years a professor at Yale, preceded much as among the peasants. his refusal to grant the union's request for a special session by every worker knows that something He declared that many bills favorable to labor had been passed.

of trade union democracy, members of the Marine Firemenas, Ollers' and Watertenders' Union, affiliated to the International Seamen's Union, yesterday began a legal fight in the State Supreme Court to enjoin their officials from vesting control of the land, where they will bear the brunt union's affairs into the board of Italy's expected attack with

sented by William B. Standard, at-torney for the rank and file mem-skithered through the mud at the bers, and Silas Axtell, attorney representing the officials, Court Justice Charles B. McLaugh-lin extended the temporary injunction granted Aug. 21 by Supreme Court Justice Steuer, enjoining the union's officials from placing control of the union in the board of

This extention of the stay will remain in effect until the court makes its final decision at some future date, which is not yet known, according to Mr. Standard.

rights.

to be on guard against any attempts vintage. Some were ancient and on the part of the reactionary union might have been used in the battle mission to "investigate" and recom- to be on guard against any attempts o.licials to take away their right to vote on all questions facing the union.

> Advance the signature drive for a Million Women Against

tions seeking to determine blame For Union Rights United incident was a matter solely between Italy and Ethiopia.

Continuing their fight in defense

take the first line of defense,

The warriors, recruited from vilproposed change in the constitution lages neighboring the Capital, on the grounds that it would give ranged from 14-year-old youths to

Rank and file members of the white shammas. Only a handful union declared they would continue had uniforms. The rifles varied in

British Troops Sail

SOUTHAMPTON, England, Sept. 3 (UP). — The Troopship Neuralia sailed for Malta today with 1,300 troops, 300 men of various navy rankings and several air force mem

generally understood here to be in the oil concession which he has obtained from Ethiopia, although

Rickett had exceptional recommendations, including some from the National City Bank of New

(Continued from Page 1)

be held on and about Sept. 7 in many cities of this country. greet the news that in hundreds of cities throughout the country united "Hands off Ethiopia" mass rallies are being held, coinciding with the International Youth Day

"The opening of hostilities again government is frantically making ready to plunge us into this hor-

out Sept. 7! Follow the example of the French youth! For powerful united actions against war, for the

Old Guard in S.P. Acclaim LaGuardia but Attack Unity of Working Class ARTICLE L Somewhere is has been said that when a robber begins to shout "Thief, thief!" it is time for all honest men to watch their pockets. Things may soon begin to disappear. Things may soon begin to disappear. ARTICLE L Somewhere is has been said that ticket candidate for alderman in Red Hook. The united labor ticket candidate for alderman in the labor ticket candidate for alderm

protest their revolutionary purity, active in the struggles of the uncretic and Republican workers, or-Unbelievable but true. The ster-employed in Red Hook, a working ganized in political clubs, have

tribunes of the people have begun to attack the Communist Party from the "left." Now it is the united front in the local election campaign that displeases Abe Cahan and James Oneal. The worthies in chorus, has gone far, far to the right. In fact, the Bolsheviks are making united fronts with Democrate and Republicans.

pear. by unemployed and other neighbor-New York workers may well take hood organizations.

ward and the New Leader, both why is he supported by the Communist organs of the Old Guard of the munist Party for alderman in the Socialist Party, have raised the cry 33rd A. D., Brooklyn? Giboyaux is took the initiative in forming that Socialist Party, have raised the cry 33rd A. D., Brooklyn? Giboyaux is a Porto Rican worker who was very ling revolutionists who edit both class section of Brooklyn with a gone on record endorsing the can-these peerless and incorruptible terrifically high percentage of undidate of the united labor ticket is employment. Local misery is in-tensified by widespread discrimina-tion against Porte Rican and Filipino workers, who make up a great ploe in the neighborhood.

Unity Built in Struggle In the course of the battles for adequate relief, for jobs and against the LaGuardia sales tax, a united front of workers of all shades of for any person or persons, singly or by conspiring together, to interfere, with any other person in the extensive of his or her lawful rights to make the person in the extensive of his or her lawful rights to make the person of the Communist International, as applied in his Party, the Unemployment the New York election campaign, Council, the Pelican Democratic the Jewish Daily Forward writes club and various other local groups, organized a joint picket line before the person of Alderman Patrick J. political opinion was formed. Significantly enough, on one recent editorially in its issue of Aug. 29: organized a joint picket line before the home of Alderman Patrick J. Communists formed a united front with their Party 'comrades,' with Democratic clubs, in order to maintain the line of the Com-

Red Hook. The united labor togget nominee was endorsed not only by the Communist Party, but by local Democratic and Republican clubs, in the neighborhood unemployed struggles. It was a unity desired Red Hook workers and New York workers may well take hood organizations.

by the Red Hook workers and the hint. The Jewish Daily ForWho is Ramon Giboyaux and wholly corresponding to their imunited front. That local Demoa tribute to the effectiveness of the united front.

But Abe Cahan is not alone in pointing the finger of scorn. James Oneal, editor of the New Leader, does a little pointing of his own in the Aug. 24 issue of that illustrious sheet. Says the New Leader edi-

Party] has withdrawn its candidate in the 58th Aldermanic District in Queens County in favor of Geraltine Chaney, a colored woman, whose name will appear on the Independent and Commu-nist tickets. Here we have nothing to say of this colored woman, who is known as a sincere worker among the poor of her own district. But in the case of the C. P. It is obvious that not even its bombast is left as an article to

as a fighter for equal rights Backed Because of Record

And this is precisely why the Precisely because she was an active leader of the Queens Committee for activity in the fight for appointnew Queens County General Hos-pital, did the Communist Party endorse Mrs. Chaney. And, precisely because she was an active fighter for Negro rights, gentlemen of the New Leader and the Forward, Mrs. Chaney has the support not only of thousands of Negroes in Queens but

The unity in the election campaign around the candidacy of Mrs. Chaney is again simply an exten-sion of the united front in a neighbothood struggle. Par from being Cahan rise in his rightsou what Oneal calls a sign of "the increasing degeneracy of the C. P.," "a united front" in sneering the unity around the candidacy of Mrs. Change is an expression of the irony to Fusion "comrades?" serious character of our fight for a I united front of all labor and pro- it. bombast is left as an article to sagainst all forms of reaction, against Speaking at the induction of Judge bargain with."

What is clear here even from the built there is a hopeful portent of Cahan said:

of political opinion around a common, fighting minimum program. But there are other united fronts that they go in for in a big way We refer, of course, to that notoriof the Socialist Party and the La-Guardia administration of the city. If ever there was a political scandal Kept Women

For months Socialist Party members have been scandalized by the goings-on between LaGuardia and filicit relations between the admin-istration and the Right Wing of the S. P. have bloomed into a steady intimacy. The scarlet administraically kept women as Jacob Pan-ken and B. C. Vladeck.

judge at \$12,000 a year, did Abe Cahan rise in his rightsous wrath and denounce this? Did he talk of "a united front" in sneering terms? it. On the contrary, the record shows that he gushed with joy.

"Mayor LaGuardia-a splendid member of our party and though, strictly speaking, we are not allowed to love anyone outside of our party, we still may have a warm-hearted affection for the Chief Executive of our city.

There are some members of our party who feel that reform is needed in the ranks of radical Socialists and of Socialists in gen eral. They want a broader out-look. So we can consider the Mayor one of us."

, LaGuardia Preferred

Mayor Fiorello (Sales Tax) La-Guardia is "one of us," but the worker, Ramon Giboyeaux of Red Hook, and the militant Negro leader, Mrs. Geraldine Chaney, are not! Mr. Cahan and Mr. Oneal choose their company. They prefer La-

the political measure of Cahan and Oneal. Clearly, when they attack the unity of the workers of Red Hook and Queens, they do so not When Jacob Panken was ap-pointed a Domestic Relations Court in the interests of the working class but in the interest of the capitalist politicians, of people like LaGuar-dia, who is truly "one of their's."

The second and concluding ar-ticle, to be published tomorrow, will discuss the mistaken criticism of the Revoltionary Policy Pub-lishing Association of the Social-ist Party towards the united front in the New York elections.)

Meeting Called In Pittsburgh to Aid Herndon

Conference Endorsed by Local President of N.A.A.C.P.

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Sept., 3.—A wide es. Negro, civic and fraternal or-ganizations has been called by the Save Angelo Herndon Committee here in Walton Hall, 220 Stanwix Street, for Saturday, Sept. 14, to establish a united front for the purpose of saving the militant Ne-gro leader from the Georgia chain

The call, 800 copies of winch have been sent out by Acting Executive Secretary James Dolsen, has the endorsement of the Honorable Homer Brown, state representative and president of the N.A.A.C.P. here, and William E. Hill, indus-trial secretary of the Urban League of Pittsburgh. Both the latter Ne-gro leaders will address the con-

A state convention of the N. A. A. C. P. here Sept. 8 will be asked by Brown to endorse the united front.

A broad response to Herndon's defense has been evinced by al-most every Negro organization in the district, and when Herndon pledge him their support.

Over 10,000 signatures have already been obtained toward the quota Pittsburgh district of the I. L. D. has set in the drive for 2,000,000 signatures to the Free Herndon Petition On Sept. 10 the chain gang cage

will be brought to Pittsburgh for an open air rally and exposition at the corner of Centre Avenue and Mahon street on the "Hill." rally will begin at 8 p. m.

Troops Are Massed

AsLeagueConvenes (Continued from Page 1)

in the Italian-Ethiopian dispute, rendered a verdict today that the

Troops Leave for Frontier (By United Press) ADDIS ABABA, Sept. 3. first troops began pouring out of Addis Ababa today for the Ogaden District bordering Italian Soma'i-

tanks, planes, and other destruc-tive engines of modern warfare. railroad siding, pitched themsely-s and their heterogenous weapons boxcars and entrained Ogaden. It was the Capital's first troop transport since war became

apparently inevitable.

Veterans of Adowa The men represented part of the forces of the Dajazmatch Habte Mikael, a veteran of Adowa-where invasion in 1896. Mikael is leaving today for the Ualual District to

Mikael eventually will have special session of the State Legis- In presenting the arguments for Mikael eventually will have 20,000 lature to take up the question of the officials, Axtell launched a men, either picked up en route or "The young people don't really unemployment insurance and re- vicious "red scare" tirade against already at Ogaden. Earlier in the nouncing them as "trouble-makers" men of the same command fifteen miles out of the Capital. brought forward the second train will pick up its full

> He gave as the reason why undictatorial powers to the board of greybeards. They have little exemployment insurance has not been trustees and would deprive the perience in a military sense, but All were similarly equipped with

Standard Oil in Deal
ADDIS ABABA, Sept. 3 (UP).
Standard Oil of New Jersey is

the concessionaire is under cover

French Youth Unite for Rally

demonstrations organized by the Young Communist League. the Ethiopian people and the di set menace of World War which this entails are terribly close. Screening and 'neutrality,' the United States

"No time can be lost! There is too much at stake! The outbreak of war is only a matter of days. All defense of Ethiopia, for peace, freqdom and Progress!"

WILL FIGHT WPA RATES

City-wide Demonstration and March to Be Held Saturday, Sept. 28-Conference on Oct. 6-Formation of Real Labor Party Pressed

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Sept. 3 .- A call to action against the plans of the Federal administration to cut off all relief by Nov. 1, has been sounded by the City Committee of the American Workers Union.

In a detailed plan of action, which has been widely

'Hearst-less

By JOHN BROMAN

IOS ANGELES, Cal., Sept. 3.—
Indicted as Public Enemy No. 1,
Hitler-helper, foe of labor, and corruptor of public morals, William
Randolph Hearst has been made
the direct object of a Southern Cali-

Fifteen hundred workers packed

Union, and enthusiastically en-dorsed the attacks on Hearst by the

By unanimous resolution, Sept. 22 was proclaimed to be a "Hearst-less

by unanimous acclamation to in-struct Cordell Hull and the State

Department to withdraw the recent

Soviet Union and to promote the friendliest relations with the U.S. S.R., to the end of preserving in-

As the leading speaker, Robert Whitaker made a plea to consider the larger aspects of the boycott,

as divorced from the personality of Hearst, on the ground that "if

Hearst died tonight, his vicious ac-tivities would not cease."

were among the speakers, "School for Vigilantes," a one-act

satire of Hearst newspapers, was presented by the Contemporary

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 3.—The Building Trades Council of Wayne

Labor, raised a "red scare" against the conference. With the election

out agents of the employers and the labor candidates.

Among the plans outlined by the

HEADQUARTERS, Idaho, Sept. 3.

The collection was \$117.50.

publicized throughout the city, the City Committee has outlined the following steps to defeat the coolie wage and prevent relief from being

A city-wide demonstration is to be held on Saturday, Sep. 28. In the afternoon there is to be a "Parade Against Starvation," a demonstration at the St. Louis Relief Administration headquarters and a mass trial in the evening to which Relief Administrator Kasius and his staff, Mayor Dickmann and congressmen and aldermen will be asked to appear and explain why the people are being starved.

Day' Is Named

In California

1,500 at Los Angeles
Rally Launch a Boycott Drive

Demand Special Session

overnor will be requested to hold special session of the legislature. which representatives of all rkers organizations will appear make demands for adequate re-

A mass delegate conference of all A. F. of L. locals and other workinday, Oct. 6, for the purpose of ecuring their co-operation in the ruggle against starvation."

Other activities of the City Comner national unemployed organ-tions in a delegation to Washington to protest the coolie wage and discontinuation of federal relief; the assisting in the organization of the unemployed who will secure W. P. A. jobs; and taking steps toward the formation of a Workers' and Farmers' Labor Party based upon the trade unions.

Branch Activity

Meanwhile all branches of the American Workers' Union are called pon, in the statement, to increase heir activity at all relief stations or milk for bables, ice, rent, gainst evictions, medical attention, nd against the cutting of food al-

gainst the planned stoppage of silef. Committees are to be placed at each station to bring all the un-

At the same time, each branch is to decide upon a complaint day, when all unemployed and their families are to protest at the relief station against the proposed

Army Car Involved Building Council In Brutal Attack Elects Observers Of Vigilante Gang

omon Nitzberg here last week, it loal Action, Sunday, 10 a. m. at Car-was revealed today.

NEW ORLEANS, La., Sept. 3.— The New Orleans branch of the American League Against War and Pascism has wired Governor Mertest against the tarring and feath-ering of two labor organizers in Sonoma County and the widespread vigilante terror in that state.

Sea Union Scores Terror in Strike Of Alaska Miners

SEATTLE Wash, Sept. 3.— Splendid solidarity with the strik-ing miners in Juneau, Alaska, was shown here by the Marine Firemen who voted to send a strong protest resolution to the Mayor of Juneau and the Governor of Alaska against the strikers' defense fund.

Unanimous condemnation and a semand for an immediate trial was voted against Sullivan, San Prancisco delegate to the Washington ibility, wired all West Coas nbia scab cargo, in the coast-

WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

Dally Worker and 16th Anniversary of the Communist Party, Friday, Sept. 13, 8 P.M. at Olyhipia Arena. Broad and Bainbridge Sta. Pat Toohey, A. W. Mills, and other nationally known speakers. Program: "America, America," "Home of the Brava," Preiheit Gesang Farein. Admission with licket 25c; without 26c. Early Fall Pestival, Friday, Sept. 8, 8 P.M. at Park Manor, End and Montgomery Ave. Music, dancing, novel entertainment, concert, Gramatic skit and Puppet show. New Thealre performance. Cypty Orchesters. Aug.: Unemployment Councils, 812 Locust St. Adm. 25c. McKeesport, Pa.

Cleveland, Ohio

ST. LOUIS UNEMPLOYED Roosevelt Protest Note to Soviet Union Baseless in Charges, False in Content MURDERED IN PROTEST

By V. J. Jerome

oviet Government's reply to the office of the American Government and the original office of the American Government of the original of the original office office of the original office of the original office office original office office original office original office original office original office original office original orig note of the American Government indicate — what must have been clear to the Roosevelt Administra-tion all along—that it hasn't a leg to stand on in claiming violation of pledges on the part of the Soviet

The previous threat of "the most serious consequences" was clearly a concession to the most reactionary labor - throttling, Soviet - hating groups of American finance capital: the Hearsts, the Liberty Leaguers, the Civic Federationists—the whole pack of fascist hounds and the war-moners ratio to plunge this war-mongers rarin' to plunge this land into the hell of Hitlerism and o drive the American masses into new world carnage.

Note Was Carefully Timed

The note of the State Department was timed with Roosevelt's rotestations, in his address to the convention of Young Democrats, against the charges of "Commu-nism" hurled at him by Hearst and other Right opponets of the Ad-

the system of individual enterprise osevelt found it necessary to de clare at the Youth Convention in order to make it clear to Wall Street that regardless of his differences with Hearst et al. as regards meth

Roosevelt's need for ingratiating himself with the friends he has ofthe Mason Opera House for the Anti-Hearst rally held under the auspices of the Friends of the Soviet fended is particularly apparent when we bear in mind that 1936 is not far off, and that Hearst backed by the Morgan-du Pont-General Motors representative, John J. Raskob, is proposing the forming of a third party with Al Smith as presidential candidate. The motive "home consumption" underlying the transmission of the Washington note to the Soviet Government was so apparent that it was spoken of enly even in the bourgeois press.

Differences Only in Tactic

The statement of Secretary Hull is, naturally, not a sharpening of the first protest, but rather, as was expected, an attempt to get out of the quandary into which the Roosevelt administration placed itself by ceding to the pressure of the Tories. (This does not mean, of course, that the Roosevelt regime is not fundamentally at one with its critics of the Right in the struggle Paul A. Richie, Epic Assembly-man from San Diego, Epic Assem-blyman Pelletier, author of the State Social Insurance Bill, Claire Lee Purdy, of the Public Works and against the Soviet Union and everyagainst the soviet Union and every-thing it stands for. The difference is not one of kind, but of tactic, each capitalist grouping believing its method to be the most efficacious Unemployed Union, Lou Rosser, of the Priends of Ethiopia, and Theo-dore Bayer, national organizer of the Friends of the Soviet Union, at the present moment for the preservation of the capitalist system.

In endeavoring to furnish grounds for the protest, the new statement merely helps the Roosevelt Administration in digging pit-falls for itself. Mr. Hull declares at the open ing of his statement:

"For sixteen years this govern-ment withheld recognition—as did many other governments—mainly for the reason that the Soviet Government had failed to respect the for the "absolutism" of the prole-right of this nation to maintain its tarian dictatorship. But really, the own political and social order with-out interference by organizations hasn't been quite so hand-tied in

On March 5, 1918, the action of the American Consul in Vladivostok in attempting together with the Allied Consuls to prevent the estab-Allied Consuls to prevent the estab-lishment of a Soviet administration guarantees right to assemble and in that region, caused the Soviet Government to submit a note to Colonel Raymond Robins, chief of the American Red Cross Commission, protesting against "this un-pardonable interference in our in-

Aid to White Guards

In July of that year, American and British military forces seized the coast of Murmansk. The protests of the Soviet Covernment were treated in Washington as a "mere

On Sept. 4, 1918, the 39th American Infantry entered the White. Sea port to participate with other Allied troops in attempts to over-throw the Soviet Government. On May 26, 1919, the Allied Su-

On May 26, 1919, the Allied Supreme Council, of which the American military authorities were a component, addressed itself to the Czarist restorationist Admiral Kolchak, to the effect that it is "disposed to assist the government of Admiral Kolchak and his associates" with munitions, supplies and food to establish themselves as the gov-ernment of all Russia."

Russian Fascists Aided Let us also bring to the attention of Messie. Roosevelt and Hull the fact—one of many such, and which surely cannot be unknown to them-that under their own administration, a man by the name of Anastasi Vonsiatsky, holding a commission in the Chemical Warfare Service of the United States Army. is head of the All-Russian Fascist Party, whose published aims in-

"Arrange the assassination of Soviet military instructors, military correspondents, political commanders, as well as the most outstanding Communists . . . cause confusion . . . sabotage all orders of Red

It may be held by some that Mr. Hull's statement forestalls this argument. The Secretary of State repsons that the Soviet Government cannot plead inability to perform its pledge, since "its power to control the acts and utterances of organizations and individuals within those is, of course, that the U. S. Govtionalism" to check the anti-Soviet

Threadbare Hypocrisy A fine piece of sophistry-but not

so well-woven as to keep the hy-pocrisy from being threadbare! To Labor Parley conducting in or from Soviet territory activities directed against our institutions."

Institutions in the frequency of the constitutionally guaranteed right to strike and picket, unprecedented race in armaments,

One wonders whether, in writing these words, Messrs. Roosevelt and Hull were altogether unmindful of the years of continual interference on the part of the State in whose name they are now speaking, with the right of the Soviet people to maintain its chosen political and social order? Let us n any event refresh the memories of the Press. social order? Let us n any order ment in that city, which had use refresh the memories of the President and the Secretary of State with to go out on general strike. On the very day when Hull's statement the very day when Hull's statement to the press, Chicago

police let loose a reign of tergor against white and Negro workers parade in protest against Musso-lini's threatened invasion of Ethi-

Not quite so constitutional, after all, it would seem, gentlemen of the

Green's Plea

And while we are on the topic of constitutionalism and democracy, let us not forget the vociferous applauder of the anti-Soviet note, Mr. William Green—Mr. Green, who urged last week that the U.S. Government should follow up its protest by withdrawing its recognition from the Soviet Union on the grounds that "the action of the Communist Party" is "designed to Communist Party" is "designed to undermine democratic govern-

On the very day of his utterance this noble knight of democracy rode rough-shod over the majority decision of the convention of the Auto Workers' Union, autocratically flouting the overwhelming vote of the convention for an industrial union, and eliminating the progressive bloc which the convention had elected, by foisting on the union the leadership of Francis Dillon whom the delegates had by democratic will demonstratively rejected as a be-

It would be well to say that the protest note and the follow-up statement of the Roosevelt regime recognition of the Soviet Union represented an act of great generosity on its part. It is high time to blast such a false assumption, if it exists in the mind of anybody Recognition was not a one-sided but a two-sided affair.

Recognition Is Two-Sided

When, in the fifth year of unabating economic crisis, the present regime in Washington consented in neyed words to treat with the Soviet Government and deigned to address it by name, we Communists warned the American toiling masses against entertaining any illusions as regards "new intentions" on the part of the American government toward the Soviet Union. The act of recognition, we pointed out, spelt a victory for the Soviet Union and the toiling masses of the entire world. Subsequent events have fully confirmed our contention that the reversal of the American government's vaunted non-recognition policy was brought about by the continuing economic crisis and the manifest failure of the Roosevelt "Recovery" program. Internation-Why, one might almost trace in Mr. ally, the factor making for recogni-Hull's statement a note of envy tion came from the sharpening inter-imperialist rivalries as expressed by the collapse of the economic and disarmament conferences, by the withdrawal of Germany from

Preeminently the compaision to recognition was the greatly strengthened position of the Soviet Union in the economic, political and military spheres, through the realization of the First Five-Year Plan and the successful launching of the Second: American capitalists realized all too clearly that while other countries were doing a thriv-ing business with the Soviet Union, their own exports to the U. S. S. R. had in 1932 taken a sharp drop of \$85,000,000. The increasing political successes of its proletarian perialist Powers was obliged to reckon with it officially. And, simultaneously, came the pressure of the growing sympathy for the Soviet Union among the American tolling masses who, in the grip of economic crisis, were increasingly impressed with the contrast of Socialism in construction and with the supreme Soviet efforts in behalf of peace.

Amalgamate

In Winnipeg

Proprietor ordered them out in abusive terms, the tenpor of which was that Negroes, like dogs, were not permitted in his place of business.

When Tyler protested, the proprietor attacked him with a sawed-off pool cue, fracturing his skull. Police, called by indignant spectators, refused to agreet the murderous white pool room proprietor and instead placed the interesting that the supreme Soviet efforts in behalf of peace.

On the part of the Soviet Union the entry into diplomatic relations with the American government, as indeed with other capitalist govto secure all possible economic and tion of its revolutionary peace policy in the interests of its Socialist construction and to benefit thereby the capitalist and colonial world. No "Misunderstanding"

There is no question of a "misunderstanding." The Wall Street government knows that it was compelled by the dictates of its imme diate interests and by a pressure that it was powerless to resist to accord recognition to the Soviet Union. It knew then and has known all along that the Soviet government and the Comintern are two separate and distinct entities and that, in the words of the Soviet government's reply "It is undoubtedly nothing new for the government of the United States that the government of the Soviet Union cannot assume and never has assumed any obligations for the Comintern.

One can only brand as preposter-ous the entire barrage of allegations that the Soviet government has broken its pledge to the Roosevelt administration in regard to propa ganda! Let it be remembered that on November 17, 1933, the day following the conclusion of the agree ment with Roosevelt, Litvinov categorically declared at a Washington press conference in reply to a provocative question by a represen-tative of the "Socialist" Jewish Daily Forward, "How does your agreement with President Roosevelt on propaganda affect the Third International?" "The Third International is not

mentioned in this document. You must not read more into the document than was intended."

A follow-up article by V. J. Jerome will deal with the specific conditions leading to the sending of the note and will discuss the tasks of the American toiling masses in this connection

Seeks to Block Union Unity With Jobless

Los Angeles Central Labor Council Head Raises 'Red Scare'

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Sept. 3.-Attempts to block the growing unity raising the "red scare," were made at the last meeting of the Central Labor Council by Secretary J. W.

Buzzell read accounts of Council meetings from two issues of the A delegation to the Council last threats from prison guards that he Western Worker, relative to the unemployed on the W.P.A. "security" wage scale, and then compared the new delegation, broader and by a police officer that "unless you stronger than the previous ones, will force an open investigation of the fascist-like treatment of political prisoners in Lincoln Heights jail.

The data was a scale, and then compared them for accuracy with the minutes of the meetings. The accuracy of the meetings. The accuracy of the Mestern Worker accounts of the wastern worker accounts of the proved, said Buzzell, that Communists were attending Central Labor nists were attending Central Labor. nists were attending Central Labor Council meetings. Buzzell then read the August or-

ganization letter of the Los Angeles Section of the Communist Party citing particularly the directives for work among the unemployed and also trade union fraction work. "I have ways of getting all Com-

The council secretary sought to prove that the Public Works and Unemployed Union is a "Commu-nist affiliate organization," to lay the ground for sabotage of unity

NEGRO FARM LABORER

Attacked by White Pool Room Owner in Jersey Injured Man Was Refused Medical Aid, Thrust Into Jail Cell-Murderer Still Free

GLASSBORO, N. J., Sept. 3.- Jacob Tyler, a Negro farm laborer of Eighty Acres, a Negro settlement near here, was murdered by the white proprietor of a Glassboro pool room for protesting discrimination.

Tyler, with his brother-in-law, walked into the pool room

The I.L.G.W.U.

WINNIPEG, Man., Canada, Sept. 3.—Conferences between the local sections of the Industrial Union of Needle Trades Wo: kers and the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union have just resulted in the unity of all cloakmakers in an amalgamated organization affiliated with the I. L. G. W. U.

The conference commended the ndustrial union on the splendid work it has carried on among Winnipeg cloakmakers during its whole existence. Holding, however, that the division of the workers into two unions would only benefit the bosses, the unanimous decision was that a merger was imperative.

It was decided that the executives unions will remain and function together until an election of officers can be arranged. The I. L. G. W. U. pledged to show no discrimination against any worker and to safeguard full democracy for all members. Members of the Industrial Union will pay no initia tion fees providing they have paid their dues until July.

Meeting to Score Effort to Deport Italian Anarchists

CHICAGO, Sept. 3. — A mass meeting will be held here Friday night, Sept. 13. at Bowen Hall, Hull House, 800 South Halsted Street, to protest the attempt of U. S. immigration authorities to deport Do-minick Sallito and Vincent Ferrero, two Los Angeles anarchists, to Fascist Italy. A Chicago Ferrero-Sallito De-

fense Committee was set up at a conference here on Aug. 21, in which a number of organizations participated. Resolutions protesting the order for deportation of the two men were adopted and ordered for-warded to President Roosevelt, Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins and SAN PEDRO, Cal., Sept. 3.—The Commissioner of Immigration D. use of gunmen by the Langendorf

grounds that they had permitted refused to buy bread from this firm. the use of desk space in their rest- The Lagendorf Bakery is on the unaurant for the anarchist publica-tion, "Man." Ferrero has been in this country for 30 years, Sallitto for

750 Textile Workers trucks. In Georgia Win Strike Against Stretch-Out

GAINESVILLE, Ga., Sept. 3 .-The 750 workers on strike here at the Chicopee Manufacturing Corporation, a textile mill, since Aug. 8, returned to work yesterday after winning their demand for the abolition of the speed-up system, it was

on High Street last Friday and started to play a game of pool. The viet Union as a force for peace, until the most arrogant of the im-

Tyler was taken to the West Jer sey Hospital, where he was refused treatment and was not even examined. He was then lodged in the Woodbury County Jail, without medical attention of any kind, although his condition was clearly critical. He died Saturday.

South Jersey newspapers have not published a single word about this cold-blooded murder of a Negro worker. They are too busy helping Bridgeport, N. J., police in a cam-paign of lynch incitement against Romain Johnson, Negro farmhand, arrested on "suspicion" in connection with the recent murder of a white farm owner.

The International Labor Defense is initiating a protest campaign against the murder of Tyler and the lynch incitement in the local press. It is calling on South Jersey working class organizations to demand prosecution and punishment of the white murderer of Tyler and investigation of Jim Crow practices in South Jersey.

Railroad in Ohio Struck as Workers Demand Union Pay PAINSEVILLE, Ohio, Sept. 3. -

The full train crews of the Fairport, Painseville and Eastern Railroad went on strke here yesterday demanding the standard union scale and time and a half for overtime. The strike involves twenty-eight The strike was called when the

company refused to meet the demands of the union which have been negotiated since January 22. The railroad is a short line and is completely tied up.

Shops Boycott Bakery Using Thugs on Trucks

W. McCormick, all at Washington, Bakery of Los Angeles, to bring a Deportation proceedings were feated here this week when all shops started against the two men on the

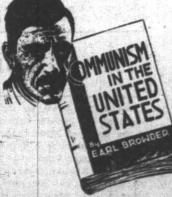
The firm resorted to the gunmen after militant trade unionists had previously turned back all their

SOVIET MASTER FILM "THE YOUTH OF MAXIM' also LIFE IN THE UKRAINE

Little Theatre, 562 Broad St.

7 Days More! LAST CHANCE TO GET ST

BROWDER'S BOOK FOR The special coupon of-



fer, whereby readers of the Daily Worker can secure a copy of "Communism in the United States" for \$1, expires September 11. Here is your last chance to get this \$2 book on this offer. A subscription to the

Daily Worker and \$1.00 brings you a copy, postpaid. Subscribe today, or renew your present subscription.

Special Subscription Offer Send Sub Today! Year's Sub. and copy of Look. \$7.00 Daily Worker.

s Sub. and copy of book 3.60 s Sat. Sub. and copy of	New York, N. T. Piease enter my subscription
1.50	Please renew my subscription
	I am enclosing a my subscription, including a se
Manhattan and Respe	my subscription, including a or of "Communiam in the Uni States," by Earl Browder.
	Name

50 E. 10th St. New York, N. Y.

Detroit Rally penter Hall, 4147 Cass Avenue. The action of the Building Trades Council is taken as an indication of renewed interest in the labor slate On Labor Day by a number of A. F. of L. locals which had withdrawn representatives when Frank X. Martell, president of the Detroit Federation of

A. F. L. Turns Meeting Into Pro-Roosevelt **Election Drive**

approaching, unions are more pressed with the problem of whom to support for the city council, and the choice is between the out and (Daily Worker Micklgan Bureau) DETROIT, Sept. 3.—In anticipa-tion of what it turned out to be, a pro-Roosevelt rally, only 3,000 turned out to the Labor Day cele-The three labor candidates are Maurice Sugar, labor attorney and previous choice of the A. F. of L. for Judge of Recorders Court, Wilin a meeting called by the Detroit Pederation of Labor. Only the day liam McKie president of the Ford before, from the same platform, Father Coughlin, using demagogic Local and Fay O'Camb, unionist of continuations committee of the United Conference is a "Labor Cam-

With Frank X. Martel, president paigner," a weekly campaign paper, and a huge election rally at Arena of the Detroit Federation as chair-man, the only speakers were Democratic Senator Rush D. Holt, of West Virginia and David Lilienthal, Strike Victorious Director of the Tennessee Valley authority. Both were described as "friends of labor." inWebbGypoCamp;

Senator Holt despite his only 30 years of age showed that he is fast catching up with the elder among Pay Raises Granted the senators in making stirring speeches "dignifying" labor on Labor Day. Throughout the meet-ing there was little applause. A sig--The striking workers at the Webb Gypo Camp 18, have returned to nificant applause was stirred only back swhen Senator Holt declared that sician. work after winning most of their demands, it was learned here today. the United States must not be drawn into a war. 20 per cent increase per day and the sawyers won a higher scale. The men walked out last week when

The poor attendance at Belle Isle

SANTA ROSA, Cal., Sept. 3.—An army field car, license plate number "UBAW-201071," accompanied the vigilante gang which tarred and feathered Jack Green and Solomon Nitzberg here last week, it companied the next conference for Polits of the Nitzberg here last week, it conference f To Protest Jail Terror

Removal of Lincoln Heights Prison Head and An Open Investigation of Treatment Given to Political Prisoners to Be Demanded

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 3 .- Backed by many local organizations and unions, a strong delegation, organized by the International Labor Defense, will attend the meeting of the of organized labor and the organ-City Council on Sept. 27 to demand an end of the brutal ized unemployed movement through treatment of political prisoners in Lincoln Heights jail, an open investigation of conditions in . Labor C the jail and the immediate removal | When the Councilmen visited the Buzzell.

promises as bait, and turning to his advantage the dictatorial Green policies in the recent Auto Union convention, spoke before 15,000.

A delegation to the Council last threats from prison guards that he would be "shellacked" if he talked. He told the visitors of the threat prisoners in Lincoln Heights jail. Railroaded to 18-month and two-

prisoners in Lincoln Heights jail.

Railroaded to 18-month and twoyear terms following the June 1,
1934 relief demonstration, James
McShann, Negro Communist leader,
Joseph Toth, Harold Hendricks and
John Saunders are subjected to the
most inhuman treatment by Captain Shand. McShann, who is permanently injured as the result of
a savage beating by the police folbly evicted from their homes by the a savage beating by the police fol-lowing his arrest, has been denied a back support prescribed by his phy-

through the auto workers conven-

the community Pricts, Pricts and Rainbridgs Sts. Pair Took at Organic and Execution Programs and Rainbridgs Sts. Pair Took Programs And Rever. Preside the demands of the sawyers for an increase of 20 cents allow and increase of 20 cents and Raver. Preside the sawyers for an increase of 20 cents and Raver. Preside Community was shown by Raver. Preside Community was shown by the men and this was declared by the strike committee to be the declared by the strike committee to be the declared will be strike committee to be the declared will still be strike committee to be the declared will be strike and the strike committee to be the declared will be strike and the strike committee to be the declared will be strike and the strike committee to be the declared will be strike and the strike committee to be the declared will be strike and the strike committee to be the declared will be strike and the strike committee to be the declared will be strike and the will be strike and the will be strik is all the more significant, as it was tion. Coughlin's meeting and the despite at least six weeks of prepa-

of Captain Shand from control of prison, McShann boldly exposed the the jail.

terror regime in the jail, despite

framed-up charges.

School Attendance Rises

HERE'S a letter from the mother of four children. Let's call her

DET you think I've lost my enthu-But no: I'm still hanging on; only had to take time out of the unit to increase my family. I have four children, and the oldest

about something that just burns me The Cooperative Extension Work in Agriculture and Home es' of the State of New is now sending out women

and the following is the sad result:

"Meal Planning. "SIXTY cents a day for five "Just enough to keep alive.

"Now a lady from the State "Claims my planning's out date.

"I COULD live just like a king "All I have to do is bring

"Paper and pencil to the school

"HOW to make three squares a day. "But plan and figures as I may

"And squeeze each penny till tt

"OUT of our sixty odd cents a day, I also have to buy anything else that I need, all household and personal necessities. So you see how I

THE Working Weman announces I that back copies may be had for free distribution by Women's Councils, Units. Sections, and any other organizations that wish to have them. Call between 11 A. M. and 4:30 p. m. at the Working Woman Office. Inquire at Informawoman Office. Inquire at Information Deak on the ninth floor, 35 Dadeville, Luke Langley, police department of Camp Hill, Ala.

WHAT about the cartoonists' challenge to us? No funds for Daily drive have come in as yet to the credit of this column? Come on women (and men who read this column). Let's get together on this. After all think of the experience we've had making the pennies stretch. Collect from your neighbors. Send in as much as you can. Let's get to that \$300.00 quota we've set out to raise for the Dally Worker,

Every Wednesday the Daily Worker publishes letters from textile, shoe and needle workers. The Daily Worker urges workers in these industries to write of their conditions and efforts to orease get these letters to us by Saturday of each week.

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 2358 is available in size 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 16 takes 3% yards 36 inch fabric. Hiustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.



From Factory, Mine, Farm and Office

Cotton Pickers' Strike Solid The Ruling Clawss In the Face of Growing Terror

By a Sharecropper Correspondent

DADEVILLE, Ala.—The terror against the sharecroppers is growing worse in Alabama.

On Aug. 22 there were big headlines in the Montgomery (Ala.) Advertiser and the Birmingham Post that the Negroes in Lowndes County were fully armed. They also stated

groes in Lowndes County were fully armed. They also stated that a red organizer had been caught. This organizer and two others were being taken to jail, when he jumped from the car into a ditch and found a gun that he had hidden there. As he opened fire on the deputies, they riddled his body with bullets.

The landlords must make up these stories because they can't force the sharecroppers to pick the cotton for nothing. The Sunday Post reports that a sheriff in Lowndes County had been killed.

Town Prosperity

By a Worker Correspondent HAVERSTRAW, N. Y.—I wish the this small article printed in your paper describing the conditions in this industrial center. In the spring and winter of the pas

des County had been killed.

Rere in Talapoosa County, the high sheriff of Dadeville beat up one of our comrades. They tried to make him tell about some leaflets on the cotton pickers' strike and their whereabouts. These leaflets have absolutely made the fur rise on the landlords' backs and they are doing everything that they can to terrorize the croppers and break the strike.

They found the Daily Workers.

break the strike.

They found the Daily Worker and the Southern Worker in the home of one of our comrades, but the strike in the home of one of our comrades, but and a few other smaller shops. home of one of our comrades, but they told him that they were not looking for that, that he could get these papers, but that he'd better leave those damn leaflets alone.

They are saying that they are tion that the importation of these going to rid the county of white various industries would bring back

Tom Wilson, an overseer, has been riding around for a week trying to get someone to pick the cotton, but everyone is refusing the measly wage he is offering: fifty cents a hundred and you have to

feed yourself.
The landlords are on pins, knowing their fields are white and it is raining, but no one will do the Labor Department intend to do

Oscar Chester, a plantation owner, is calling for the sheriff and a lynch mob to go down and beat up our comrades on his plantation. We are asking all workers and their organization to send protests

HAVERSTRAW, N. Y .- I wish to have this small article printed in your paper describing the condi-tions in this industrial center. In

Workers and small business men were led to believe by the campaign of the Haverstraw, Garners-ville Industrial Terminal Corporagoing to rid the county of white red organizers. They have sent some of the leaflets and other literature to the Federal Government in Washington for it to investigate and further steps will be taken as it sees fit. Governor Bibb Graves has ordered an investigation of Lowndes County.

Tom Wilson an overseer has ploying almost all women, pays from \$7 to \$10 for a forty-hour week. Other shops paying a trifle more are slowly coming down to

the lower level.

I understand there is a state law prohibiting work on Sundays and no more than 45 hours per week

One thing has puzzled me, how the goods they produce on such wages and how will the small business man, who is the backbone of

Deteat Hitler fascism-spear-

Detroit Is Still Missing From List in Fund Drive portation home. They had no

New York takes the lead on today's list again, in the Daily Worker Sec financial drive, with over \$500.

Second is Cleveland, with \$43.

Though \$43 is a small sum, it's great improvement on Cleveland's sec 12 part over what it has been sending in during the first few weeks. If Cleveland keeps improving in this fashion, it will soon be giving the districts in the lead something to

\$ 584.85 4,295.48 \$4,880.33 Riever View 1.00 Tot to Date: \$4.58

Boosts Open Shop

By a Worker Correspondent INDEPENDENCE, Kansas.—The local Chamber of Commerce has turned into a strike-breaking, scabherding agency of the worst kind. In their greed and desire to make the town grow so that it will stay in business a little longer they are now raising \$1,500 to bring a textile plant here from Tulsa, Okla, employing only 20 to 40 persons. Out. In addition the local booster The reasons, as admitted by the local capitalist press, were that In-

Chamber of Commerce cities where oftentimes "there are man is a union man 365 days a labor difficulties such as strikes, year, and should not become a

C.C. Smith

DISTRICT 1 (New York)

Comrade 5.00 Pullin
12 Unit 14 35.00 Sec 6 Kaval
12 Furriers Unit 24
1. Banquet 74.00 Sec 6
5 3 19.53 Sec 6
5 5 7.50 Sec 6
5 5 7.50 Sec 6
5 12 46.25 Sec 1
6 12 45.00 Sec 1
6 12 45.00 Sec 1
6 2 42.23 Total 8-31
6 2 166.63 Tot Date: \$3 DISTRICT 4 (Buffale)
.75 T Flansica
.35 M Mandwell
.50 Sympathizer Ashlon, it was listricts in the lead sometal think about.

Detroit, however, it must be emphasized, is still missing!

The New York list shows what the Party sections are doing in that district. The Party sections in district should strive to send in a sizeable sum every day!

In a sizeable sum every day!

The New York list shows what the Party sections in the Party section in the Party sections in the Party sections in the Party sectio P. Klein, YCI Newark PC Unit 1 842 6 Kollarich

Printers' Leader Addresses Paterson Labor Party Rally . proached by workers to sign a peti-

'Young Worker" or printing a spe- and to prepare their ranks for a

cial C. C. paper for them once real struggle against the six-loom

"I'm going to lunch, Miss Jenkins-I'm simply starved."

Hallgren, a 20-year old C. C. C. New Bedford Silk Mills, located

boy of Galva, Ill., was instantly here, has ended. Broken by the

killed Friday, Aug. 16, 2:35 p.m. class collaboration policies of its

when he was hit by a passenger leadership which destroyed the con-trein at the Chicago Northwestern fidence of the strikers, in the

Depot in this city. Hundreds of chances of victory, the strike was

camp told me he was the strongest single demand. From now on they and toughest kid among the 260 will be forced to operate a six-loom system instead of the four-loom system in the four-loom system in the four-loom system i

Accompanied by Claude Marten-on, who worked with him at the is expected that the infamous stag-

C. C. C. camp at Camp Sheridan, Cudahy, Wis., Harris was hitch-

hiking his way back home to Galva, the strike was the activity of the

The government should fur- organizer received a threatening

Silk Mill Strike

Is Terminated

By a Textile Worker Correspondent

LEBANON, Pa .- The strike at the

No settlement is known to be

The most promising feature in

local Unemployment Council. It was the council which insisted

upon an organized mass picket line, which led in the fight for relief

to individual strikers, despite the vicious attacks made against it by

the strike leadership. So potent

note saying he would be tarred and

feathered a la vigilante style.

jobs without having won a

made. The workers returned

C.C.C. Boy Killed

SO. MILWAUKEE, Wis.-Harris

people were attracted to the grue- lost.

The boys at the C. C. C. their

He was six feet tall and well

some 96 miles away.

They were on a leave of absence.

They were provided with no trans-

money on which to get home.

This is typical of the cynical disregard of the government for the

I think that our Party, together

ome remains of his body.

1895 6 Total 8-31-36 18.35 rich 10.80 Tot Date: \$76.80 DISTRICT 22 (W. Virginta) vention, Aug. 31. He told the delegates, "A union Party."

plant desiring to avoid these at the polls, to vote for the Labor When I come to Paterson to

local capitalist press, were that In-als to contribute to an industrial Wardle, president of the Central dependence was removed from large strike-breaking fund.

PATERSON, N. J.-Elmer Brown, tion demanding the right to ormember of the New York "Big Six" ganize and picket. The workers Typographical Union, was a guest speaker at the third session of the Passaic County Labor Party control that Mr. Wardle refused to sign the petition because "it may hurt his chances with the Republican

Charles Vigorito, Labor candidate cities where oftentimes "there are labor difficulties such as strikes. We feel that Independence offers want is a union man 366 days a for Mayor of Paterson, told the scab on election day. He should meeting that big business in Pateram lead location for the small plant desiring to avoid these at the polls, to vote for the Labor dollars in an effort to keep him from being elected to City Hall.
Vigorito asked why couldn't the
bosses spend a few thousand dollars to build new schools for the
children and furnish free food and children and furnish free food and milk for the children of the unemployed if they could spend two million dollars to keep a Labor man out of the City Hall.

A manifesto proclaiming a new proterial support to the revolutionary struggle of the Macedonian people donian movement on the side of for national liberation, and to dethe Baikan toilers. This was signed million dollars to keep a Labor man out of the City Hall.

> sweeping ahead in Passaic County regardless of the obstacles that the

Pioneer Ice Cream Co. Fires Men for Demanding Their Pay

NEW YORK .- Not only does the Pioneer Ice Cream Company cheat us out of part of our pay, but it fires us when we ask for the money coming to us,

28. We asked for our money and we were fired. All of us

Negro Transient

GREAT FALLS, Mont-I am writing this to let as many workprevail at the Federal Transient Bureau here, backed up by the lo-

A Negro worker, having a few drinks in him, strayed into the Transient Delief Bureau about 3 .m. and asked for a place to lie down. This Negro worker was well known and liked by workers who

The watchman on duty, a K.K.K. man, chased the Negro out of the building and had him arrested. Today, just before supper was served, the writer of this article noticed the commotion in a corner watchman hitting a Negro worker with a sharp piece of steel. The Negro was bleeding and begged the man to stop beating him. There were several bosses and administration people present, but they did noth-

I asked the head officer in charge of the building if he was going to arrest the man for assault. He said he would not have him arrested. The chief of police only made a

case," and said that there was noth-The entire Transient Bureau here is a Jim Crow outfit. Neg oes are segregated and discriminated against. There are plenty of white workers who come into the building in a drunken condition, and during all hours of the night. But when a Negro worker does the same thing, he is brutally assaulted and arrested. I hold no brief for alhere is the important point to see, has refused to endorse the organ-

This is what happened to four others and me on May

family men. I have six children. At the time the N.R.A. was in-Beaten in Bureau troduced the company announced a 40-hour week with a 48-hour maxi-By a Worker Corresp mum, overtime to be paid for at

From the very beginning we discrimination and prejudice that were forced to work more than 40 hours each week, and there have been weeks when I worked as much as 94 hours as my time card shows. We didn't like this, but still wouldn't have squawked if they paid us our time and a third. When we added our pay checks we found that we were getting even

less than straight time for the For the 19 months from the introduction of the N.R.A. until I got fired, the difference between the pay I got and should have got was \$500. For the four other men it

the rate of time and a half.

amounted to about the same. We put in our claim to the code authority, and they promised they would attend to it, but nothing was done. We then presented our grievance to the company and were promptly fired.

Since then we have been forced to go on relief. We are suing the company which is a subsidiary of the Borden Milk Company. The trial will come up some time in October, and in the meantime we are forced to walk the streets be cause we asked for our wages.

A.C.W. Terms Unemployed Organization 'Communistic'

LEBANON, Pa.-The Provisional Committee for the Organization of the Unemployed announced that the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, conducting a strike in this Now I am threatened with the ization of the unemployed, under the excuse that "it was Commutating about such conditions."

Macedonian People's Movement Is Reunited Despite Traitors

By a Worker Correspondent

NEW YORK.—Macedonia is a festo for the building of the Macemall country on the Balkan Pen-donian movement on the basis of insula with about two million peosafety and the lives of the C. C. C. had the council become that its This week the Unemployment Council plans to issue a leaflet to Today, roughly one-half of Mace-Macedonian people.

donia is under Jugoslavia, onefourth under Greece and onetogeroff, continued with the Young Communist League, Council plans to issue a leaflet to should do something among the the strikers urging them to or-C. C. boys to bring them the ganize against the stagger system fourth under Bulgaria.

The organized Macedonian movement for national liberation dates from 1893. At that time the so-

severe lighting between the armod masses and the Turkish troops, and intellectuals.

After this revolt the I.M.R.O. passed In answer to this treacherous role

ple. For five hundred years it was the united front of the national and oppressed by the Turkish Sultans, social revolutionary movements After the Balkan War of 1912-13, stirred the Macedonian masses to plishing a cure without operation, and then again after the World action, and I.M.R.O. United or- The condition is essentially a defect War, it was divided between ganized, which is the true and only Jugoslavia, Greece and Bulgaria. I.M.R.O. of Alexandroff and Pro-

togeroff, continued to serve the fas-cist government of the notorious butcher, Tsankoff. In 1925 Alexanderoff was killed by

called Interior Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (I.M.R.O.) the order of Tsankoff, through his friend Protogeroff. Three years this complication occurs, severe painting the complex of the complex was founded. Its leader, Gotse later (1928) a follower of Alexand-Delcheff, was expelled from the roff, Evan Mihailoff, issued the or-Bulgarian military school because of reading Socialist literature.

The most glorious page in the history of the Macedonian movehistory of the Macedonian movement was the manufacture ovists and Protogerovsts. In the ment was the great people's up-rising on Aug. 2, 1903. The re-volt was crushed after weeks of severe fighting between the armed 3,000 Macedonian workers, peasants

under the domination of the hire- of I.M.R.O. and its American orsure of the mass indignation of the I.M.R.O. United. The pur-the Macedonian people, the leaders pose of the Macedonian Peoples of I.M.R.O. signed, in May, 1924. League is to give moral and maother speakers were John Ernest,
Ted Haysley and William Young.
The Labor Party movement is sweeping ahead in Passaic County
The Labor Passaic County
The County Protogeroff, renounced their signaThe Barkan tollers. This was agried in the develyday needs and developing mands of the Macedonian masses in later two of the leaders of LM.R.O., America. There are about 25,000
Thodor Alexandroff and Alexander Macedonians in America and its sweeping ahead in Passaic County tures and branded the manifesto as with the American people for free-the work of Moscow agents.

Medical Advisory Board

Because of the volume of let-ters received by this department, we can print only those that are of general interest. All letters are answered directly and are held

Freezing the Appendix

eight to ten years and we are all R L., of New York, asks:--What should I do for chronic appendicitis? I have had several attacks, freezing the appendix each time. I expect to go to the Soviet Union soon."

> WE take it for granted that you condition has been diagnosed as chronic appendicitis by a competent physician. If you are having frequent attacks and if the c is getting worse, we advise you to have an operation soon. It is not good judgment to delay the operation in this case for a few months and to undertake a journey to the Soviet Union. There are no temeased appendix, you are certainly liable to get an attack of acute appendicitis, and then you would nee an emergency operation.

> Having established a definite diagnosis, and since you are having frequent attacks, the most sensible thing that you can do is to have the appendix removed. It is better to operate between attacks. And it is certainly better to be operated upon here in New York than to have an emergency operasmall town in Europe.

> Freezing and other types of treatment are of no value. Only condition. The most important the necessity for accurate diagnosis Only if the physician is more than reasonably certain that the diagnosis is chronic appendicitis, should the above advice be followed.

Operation for Umbilical Hernia

M. S. Brooklyn, N. Y .: - The con-(rupture), except when it occurs in new born infants, is incurable without operation. In infants umbilical hernia is a common finding It is known to every mother as a protrusion around cr in the navel. in these young infants with the proper care of the abdominal muscles in the first few months of life. In older children, who are still

growing, there is also a possibility of correcting the defect in the abdominal wall while the are increasing in size and strength. ture occurs in adults there is no or hole in the muscles forming the repaired by surgery.

As to the danger of leaving a

hernia in an untreated condition there is always some danger of a loop or bowel becoming knuckled or caught in this hole and thus bringing about a serious condition of intestinal obstruction. When vomiting and to move the bowels serve as a warning and require immediate opera-tion while the patient is in a weakened condition because of the com-

It is much better to have the condition repaired by surgery when the patient is in good physical condition before any complications set in. If your mother has no other medical condition or at least none serious enough to contra-indicate lings of the Bulgarian government. ganization the Macedonian Political an operation, we advise her to have In 1923, the leaders of the I.M. Organization of the U. S. and her condition operated on. The R.O. took active part in the crush- Canada, the progressive Macedonian operation itself is not of a serious R.O. took active part in the crushing of the September revolution of immigrants organized in 1930, the nature for a woman of forty. It is maded in the Bulgarian workers and peasants, who were led by the Bulgarian Communist Party, under its leader Comrade Dimitroff. Under the pressive Macedonian operation itself is not of a serious immigrants organized in 1930, the nature for a woman of forty. It is maded, the first named, the communist Party, under its leader Comrade Dimitroff. Under the pressive Macedonian operation itself is not of a serious immigrants organized in 1930, the nature for a woman of forty. It is maded to the first named, the communist Party, under its leader communist Party worn while waiting for the opera-tion, as it prevents the catching of bowel in the hernia, but cannot

> The Westchester section of the Communist Party, in New York, is resenting a banner to the Camp Kinderland unit for al-ready having raised \$75 above its \$175 quota in the Daily Worker financial drive. The unit intends

An Unpublished Letter by Frederick Engels on Class Relationships

(We publish below, on the ocasion of the fortisth anniversary of the death of Prederick Engels, the great collaborator of Karl Marx. A hitherto unpublished letter will the text of your work, published by the Verwaeris, to my great the most war fast the present of the great collaborator of Karl Marx. A hitherto unpublished letter will the text of your work, published by the Narx-Engels-Lenin Institute in Moscow. Engels citicase the Ervit Program of the Gocial-Democratic Party (1800) in which Kaustay, despite the advice of Marx and Engels, had individed the Lassializen thesis of Yoo con single reactionary mass. Written in a difficulty of the control of the carry which is the impression produced of Marx and Engels, had individed the Lassializen thesis of Yoo con single reactionary mass. Written in a difficulty of the press of the Lassializen thesis of Yoo con single reactionary mass. Written in a difficulty of the press of the category of "a single reactionary mass" are the category of "a single reactionary mass". The bourgeois Prench Republicans may complicate themselves in which has just been published by the Marx-Engels-Lenin Institute in Moscow. Engels citicases the Ervit Program of the Gocial-Democratic Party (1800) in which Kaustay despite the advice of Marx and Engels, had individed to the control of the pression produced of Marx and Engels, had individed in the East of the Category mass. Written in a difficult of the Category mass. Written in a difficulty of the press of the Category mass. Written in a difficulty of the press of the category of "a single reactionary mass." The bourgeois Prench Republicans was the bourgeois prench when the party of the press of t

London, October 14, 1891. the same certainty with which we they accomplish all this as "a re- the category of "a single reaction- I shall not discuss them now but

Tendency Not Yet Realized
In brief, we do not have the right to present a tendency which is being realized bit by bit as an Incomplete the paper aside for it is already time to conclude this letter.

The Congress of the Party opens

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NEW YORK, N. Y.

already accomplished fact, the more so as in England, for example, this tendency has by no means been the of Jens and of Auerstadt, when completely realized. When this does happen, the bourgeoisie nevertheless will even then still be ready 1801, be the first day of the "infor small reforms of every sort.

Columbia the system will be abol-

Here Is My Bit Toward the \$60,000!



ONEY, like politics, makes strange bedfellows. You would think, for example, that there wasn't a Jew in the world who did not hate Hitler and his fellow-assassins.

In order to save capitalism, and to foo the hungry people of Germany who are suffering from capitalism, Hitler, who is merely the officeboy of the big bankers and capitalists, has done what the bloody Czar used to do—instigated a mass pogrom. He has told the suffering people of Gerof a million defenseless Jews in their midst. tend of fighting capitalism as he promised, Hit-has fooled the lower middle class into slaughterand torsuring Jews, just as the Czar once fooled

nd what Jew can defend these heartless Nazi ers who commit such horrible crimes against Jewish men, women and even children? it at the World Zionist Congress which is meetin Switzerland, there were present many delewho actually defended Hitler-not openly, of ree, but in ways that were quite obvious

They, fought, for example, to keep any discuson of the Nazis out of the congress. They did not

Who were these Jews with so little shame in souls that they could thus crawl on their beilies before the Nazis? Is it so hard to guess? They were the right-wing Zionists, the representatives of the big capitalists and bankers at this congress. Some of them actually have aided Hitler fiially, like the infamous Max Warburg, brother of Felix Warburg, the Wall Street banker.

This Max Warburg came over to America some six months ago to negotiate loans and so forth for Hitler, a confidential Nazi representative. Hitler has rewarded him handsomely-Mr. Max Warburg is the only German Jew who has been given the proud title of "Honorary Aryan."

You see, capitalists must stick together, and do stick together. They know that even though Hitler may slaughter off every helpless Jewish carpenter and shopkeeper and small business man, he will never touch the big Jewish bankers, who are his friends. Big money always comes out on top in a capitalist world. Big money knows no patriotism or humanity; it has no race pride, nor does it care about children or justice. Big money feels safest under a Hitler, even though the people of the na-

So it was natural that these dollar Jews, these Nazi Jews, should have made their stand at the Zionist Congress. It is to the credit of Rabbi Stephen Wise and other liberals that they fought this bankers' clique and defeated it. No Jew could have held up his head had such a censorship prevailed.

Which Jews, Dr. Ornstein? .

THE Congress went into an uproar of protest at one point, when a right-wing Zionist named Dr. Ornstein, asserted the following:

"If the Communists had gained control in Germany instead of Hitler, it would have been far worse for the Jews than it is now."

If Dr. Ornstein had added just one word to this entence, he would have been correct. Yes, it would have been far worse for the banking Jews, the traitor Jewish millionaires like Max Warburg and Jacob Goldschmidt, and similar Nazi tools.

But Dr. Ornstein was not truthful or frank enough to confess this-with supreme demagogy, that even a congress of Zionists could see through, he tried to make it appear that the Jews in the

Soviet Union are suffering. Who is there left in the world who doesn't know what a barefaced lie such a statement is? Not even the most hostile capitalist reporter has been able to dig up in the past fifteen years any anti-semitism in the Soviet Union.

Everyone by now surely must know that Jews have full social and economic rights with all the other nationals of the Soviet Union. Many Jews occupy high governmental position in the Soviet Union-not because they are Jews, but because they are able. Jewish boys and girls fill the universities they are found running collective farms and big factories, they are officers and soldiers in the Red Army-they are sailors, miners, farmers, doctors, actors, aviators.

Nothing is closed to them-any more than it is to Georgians like Stalin, Armenians like Halatov. Tartars, Uzbeks, Negroes, Chinese, Chuvashes, or any other former oppressed nationality.

Coming and Going!

How workerful to travel in the Soviet Union, and see all these different races living so beautifully with each other, without a thought of the old hatreds and suspicions! And it was all done in some fifteen years, after centuries of race war and oppression! What an answer to all these Nazis and American lynchers who try to tell us that the races were created to be mortal enemies by a presumably merciful Cod, and that nothing but eternal wair and oppression may be expected here!

The Jews even have their own autonomous republic in the Soviet Union, a region near the Manchurlan border called Biro-Bidjan. Here the official language of the courts, the newspapers and the streets is Yiddish. Here the Jews have an opportunity to build their own national culture freely, in a land that is almost as large in area as France.

The Zionisis would settle the Jews in Palestine for sentimental reasons. But Palestine is one of the danger spots of the next war, as is already evidenced by the mobilization of British and Italian naval forces in the Mediterranean and the Red Sea. Palestine is a pawn in England's great and danger-

ous game of preserving its cracking Empire. But the Zionists are well satisfied with such a status, it seems. They object, however, to Biro-Bijan, because it is near Manchuria, and even say the Soviets have put Jews there to form a buffer state. This is not the truth. Biro-Bidjan happened to be the least settled, and therefore most convenient 'region for a new Jewish republic, virgin ter-

ritory that the Jews could really make their own. But right-wing banker Zionists hate the Seviet Union and any argument they can find, any slander

or lie, is grist for their mill. And yet there are plenty of Nazis and American Pascists who believe that the Soviet Union is entirely run by Jews! You get it coming and going. you see. I wish Dr. Ornstien would straighten out his propaganda with his fellow Nazis, and really tell us which is right-is the Soviet Union as Jewish as Hitler and Hearst say, or is it anti-semitic, as The right-wing Zionists say?

LITTLE LEFTY

All-American!



Dick Tracy of Comics Slanders Negro People But Mass Pressure Downs Him in First Round

Chauvinist Propaganda "Oh yes. They have to. You see SAME STRIP but no elimination of D.'s home town. However, it was with chauvinistic propaganda, and

By DEL

THE following telephone conversa-tion will interest you:

"Hello, Daily News? I'd like to speak to someone in authority with Post, dated August 21, with the the more chauvinistic cities like F. being utilized to reach vast millions. The first round is ours!

"Yes sir, just a moment please there you are sir."

"Hello. As a friend of the Negro people I want to express my in-dignation at the slanderous characterizations in your Dick Tracy

"Pardon me, but I have nothing to do with that end of things." "Well put me in touch with some-ne who does."
"Just a moment please—click—

click—click—put this party on Mr. Xvbhe's wire." "Just a moment please—there you

"Hello. As a friend of the Negro people I want to express my strong-est protest at the way Negroes are drawn in your Dick Tracy—"

"Pardon me, but I-er have no jurisdiction over these things." "Just a moment, I'll connect you

with the right party—click, click, click, click—put this gentleman on Mr. Bjknmtr's wire." The subject was apparently an

uncomfortable one because I was shunted from Mr. Bjknmtr to Mr. Hdgeumtrde, and from Mdbveoy-mdfeg to Mr. Ftdf and back to Mr. Bjknmtr. Mr. Bjknmtr connected me onto Mr. Ejdgfbcv of the Chicago Tribune syndicate who finally turned me over to Mr. Wynne. I'm positive about this last name be-cause I asked him to repeat it and spell it. I told him my story.

WAS calling to protest the slanderous way in which Negroes were characterized in the Dick Tracy Comic strip, the way they were made to appear lazy, stupid, and illiterate. And I wanted to know what they were going to do about it changing it.

He told me that they had already uncovered the "mistake" in the office and that all their clients had already received copy which had been corrected.

"Does that mean that all the have eliminated the offensive char-

DICK TRACY

Daily News after protests by indignant workers, Negro and white.

of Comics Reaches Millions of Workers

all the features are sent out from No use recounting Mr. Wynne's a central distributing office so that a change in one has to be a change in one has a case of the mass a result of the mass pressure can be a change in one has to be a change in one has to be a change in one has a case of the mass a result of the mass a result of the mass a r this outrageous slander of the Ne- ganization has been forced to sus-

The upper strip shows the offensive Dick Tracy strip as it was originally created and reproduced

in the Southern newspapers. The lower strip shows the changed version as it appeared in the N.Y.

DAILY NEWS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 21, 1935

DICK TRACY-RECREATION HOUR

LEGS THROUGH

THE BARSCIKE

"Well, Mr. Wynne, I'll grant it THE truth is, of course, that the gro people.

The comics reproduced on this barrage of slander in the was changed in the N. Y. Daily Chicago Tribune Syndicate has News of August 21, but I have benot changed the strip nationally. The page prove two things. First that finct victory to the forces that are fore me a copy of the Washington original, offensive character stays in comic strips in capitalist papers are working for working class unity.

Recreation Hour

THE WASHINGTON POST: WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 21, 1935

PENITENTIARY,

Fur hermore, the Guffey Bill does not outlaw company unions. It leaves plenty of leeway for judicial and other interpretations which would legalize company unions and help smash militant locals of the U. M. W. A.

The Guffey Bill does not give the miners any-

News of Workers' Schools in the U.S.

NEW YORK WORKERS' SCHOOL

Registration for the Fall Term at the New York Workers' School, 35 East Twelfth Street, began yesterday. Judging from the first day of registration and number of requests, the registration for the Fall Term will be the largest in the history of the school.

Correction: Last week's column, which stated that James Casey, City Editor of the Daily Worker, will teach Public Speaking at the New York Work-

ers School, should read as follows: James Casey, Managing Editor of the Daily

PITTSBURGH WORKERS' SCHOOL

The Pittsburgh Workers' School opened registration for the Fall Term at 6 Stevenson Street. The curriculum has been extended and new courses offered. Some of the courses offered are: Principles of Communism, Political Economy, Marxism-Leninism, Organizational Principles, Negro Problems, Trade Union Problems, etc. A special feature of

SECOND PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL CONFERENCE

to prepare a broader conference which will be held o'clock sharp. A report on the tasks of the school lowed by discussion in which the delegates will

At the first conference there was fairly good representation from the various mass organizations, but the Party units responded very poorlyonly a dozen having delegates. There was sharp criticism from the delegates who did come to the effect that the failure of the Party units to respond to the conference call showed that there still exists a lack of understanding of the necessity of training forces to take leading parts in the growing mass struggles. A number of delegates from mass organizations who attended the school last year explained that the knowledge they had gained enabled them to do far more effective work than before because they did not have to spend time groping for the solution to problems of organization, strategy and tactics, etc.

The conference decided that a drive for registration must be made with the goal not less than 500 enrolled students for the Pall Term. Registration is to start at once. The term begins Monday, Sept. 23.

All organizations are urged to send delegates to the Sept. 6 conference.

TOLEDO WORKERS SCHOOL

ember 20, announces the Toledo Workers Sch Committee. Enrollment is now taking place. Among the courses offered are Principles of Comm of the Czar after the outbreak of Marxism-Lenigam, Political Economy, History, and the World War.

Trade Union oblems.

A Soviet America Will Bring Happy Days to a Youth Haunted by Insecurity, Disinherited by Capitalism

Youth to an Anti-Labor Program

HAPPY DAYS FOR AMERICAN YOUTH, by Max Weiss, published by the Workers Library Publishers. 46 pages. Price, five cents. Reviewed by LEO THOMPSON

workers, farmers, intellectuals and engage in fantastic Utopian specumiddle class people are asking this lation like that of Saint Simon

of this generation is the greatest social tragedy of our times. Never which suffered so needlessly from the lack of life's elementary neces-

sities in the midst of plenty.
Undoubtedly there are great numbers of youth who have fallen into the trough of despair under the heavy mental and physical burdens of the crisis. America's youth finds itself today in a straitjacket. Capitalism offers no future to the youth and the masses at

Pascist Vultures Make False Promises

Capitalism pushes towards war and fascism as a means of getting-out of the crisis at the expense of the masses. It is no accident that both in Italy and Germany, fascism rode to power because the working class was divided and because fas-

class was divided and because fas-cism was able to capture the im-agination of the youth through its demagogic anti-capitalist slogans. Herein lies the timely, inestimable value of Max Weiss' pamphlet, "Happy Days for American Youth," the latest addition to the workers Library Publishers' "Soviet Amer-

The Huey Longs, Pather Coughlins and Willie Hearsts are desper-ately struggling to win the youth for their fascist program. These vultures promise the youth every-

Fascists Seek to Win thing and anything, in order to enlist the youth's aid in smashing the working class' resistance to the capitalist program of cutting wages, and in fighting the Communists who strive to unite the masses for struggle against them.

Hope Ahead

This pamphlet will be of great service in showing the youth that everything ahead of them is not hopeless. It will show them that LEO THOMPSON

Is there no way out of this miserable and insecure existence of our country has everything necessary to comfortably feed, clothe and shelter a population several times greater than our present one.

Neither is it necessary for us to

Neither is it necessary for us to engage in fantastic Utopian specuuestion in grave earnestness. Fourier and Owen. Armed with But perhaps no part of America's the Marxian weapon of scientific oppressed population is more agi-tated by this question than is the ing of the forces at work in present youth. For today the generation day society, the Communists in the of youth is the generation of the Soviet Union, formerly Czarist disinherited. The untold suffering Russia, under the leadership of of this generation is the greatest Lenin were able to perform mira-social tragedy of our times. Never cles in changing that country has there been a youth generation from one of the most backward into a great industrial power second only to the U.S.

Weiss in his pamphlet makes full use of the great example of the Soviet Union. With its living example before our eyes, it is possible for us to show the youth that the way of Lenin and Stalin is the

7:00 P. M.-WEAF-Ames 'n'
7:00 P. M.-WEAF-Ames 'n'
Andy-Eketch
WOR-Sports Resume-Stan
Lomax
WJZ-Richard Leibert,

Organ WABC-Variety Musicale

1.15-WEAF-Uncle Fara-

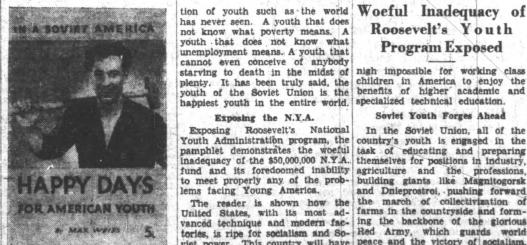
Sketch
WABC-Mary Easiman, Sopsano; Hubert Hendrie,
Soprano.
7:30-WEAF-Jackie Heller,

Songs WOR-Marshall Batholomes

Singers VJZ-Lum and Abner-

Sketch 7:48-WEAF-To Be Announce

Sketch WARC-Boake Carter, Com-



a Soviet government in America would solve the problems now fac-ing the youth. Establishing the Socialism-main premise that the aim of such The aut main premise that the aim of such a government would not be profit but the welfare of the masses, the pamphlet goes on to prove that by planned economy it is possible to provide the best possible care of mothers and children regulate industry, so as to wipe out the curse of unemployment and give each able-bodied youth a job and a livelihood;

TUNING IN

mentator 5:00-WEAF—One Man's Fam-

ily—Sketch WOR-Lone Ranger—Sketch WJZ-Variety Musicale WABO-Poursome Quartet

8:15-WABC-Connie Gates,

8:30-WEAF--Wayne King Or-

chestra WOR-Genid Orch.; Marilyn Duke, Songs WJE-House of Glass-

WJE-House of Glass-Sketch
WABC-Guy Robertson,
Baritone, Elizabeth Len-nbx, Contratto
9.00-WEAP-Van Steeden Or-chestra: Amateur Aerue,
Frank Crummit, Director
WOR-Tounny Manughlin,
Somes

WJZ-Musical Drama, with John Charles Thomas,

WABC-Six-Gun Justice-

Sketch 9:15-WOR-Heywood Broun,

Commentator 9:30-WOR-Wallenstein sin-

fonietta
WABO-Karnow Orchchestra
9:45-WJZ-Education in the
News-Talk

10:00-WEAF-Dr. Abernethy

has never seen. A youth that does not know what poverty means. A unemployment means. A youth that starving to death in the midst of nigh impossible for working class plenty. It has been truly said, the youth of the Soviet Union is the nappiest youth in the entire world. Exposing the N.Y.A. Exposing Roosevelt's National Youth Administration program, the pamphlet demonstrates the woeful inadequacy of the \$50,000,000 N.Y.A.

to meet properly any of the prob-lems facing Young America. The reader is shown how the United States, with its most ad-vanced technique and modern facvanced technique and modern fac- ing the backbone of the glorious tories, is ripe for socialism and So- Red Army, which guards world viet power. This country will have peace and the victory of socialism. none of the difficulties which the workers and peasants of the Soviet and Young Communist League will Union had to overcome to establish

The author goes on to describe

the way of Lenin and Stalin is the only way out of their misery and distress.

The pamphlet concretely endeavors to show to its readers bow Soviet Union in producing a distress.

A revolutionary government would be able to make unprecedented progress in spreading culture, education and scientific enlightenment among the youth. Today it is well

11:15-WJZZ-Negro Male

Play
WOR-Siberian Singers
WJZ-Venuti Orchestra
WJB-George Burns and
Gracia Allen, Comedians;
Grofe Orchestra
18:15-WOR-Brussloff Orch;
Sid Gary, Barttons
10:30-WEAP-Ray Noble Or--Sketch
12:00-WEAF-Kvale Orch,
WJZ-Shandor, Violin; Romanelli Orch,
WABC-Masters Orch,
12:30-WEAF-Lights Out-

Skeich WABC-March of Time-Skeich

Quartete
11:30-WEAF-Keller Orch.
WJZ-Fogarty Qrch.
WABC-Hopkins Orch.
11:55-WEAF-The Open Road
-Stretch

10:45-WABC-Nina Tarasova, Songs
11:00-WEAF-Laporte Orch.
WOR-News: Dance Music
WJZ-Dorothy Lamour, S wabc-Ted Fiorito Orch.

Newark Workers to See Film 'Youth of Maxim' NEWARK .- The remarkable So-

Roosevelt's Youth

Program Exposed

children in America to enjoy the benefits of higher academic and

Soviet Youth Forges Ahead

In the Soviet Union, all of the

country's youth is engaged in the task of educating and preparing

themselves for positions in industry agriculture and the professions

building giants like Magnitogorsk and Dnieprostroi, pushing forward

the march of collectivization of farms in the countryside and form-

and young communist League will find this pamphlet of real use in. reaching masses of young people who are desperately groping for a way out of their troubles.

The pamphlet does have several

shortcomings which are almost in-evitable when pressing work com-pels one to write in a hurry. I be-

lieve Comrade Weiss has not dram-atized the life-and-death danger to

youth particularly of war and fas-cism. If he had done so then his contrast between youth of today and youth in the Soviet America

would stand out more effectively.

specialized technical education.

viet film, "Youth of Maxim" is now. showing for one week at the Little Theatre, 562 Broad St. The film won the first prize in the recent Soviet Cinema Festival in Moscow. Gregory Kozintzev and Leonid Trauberg are the directors of the film which is the first in a trilogy dealing with the rise of the movement that led to the overthrowing

Answers

This department appears daily on the feature tions and Answers," c-o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

Questions

The Guffey Bill

Question: Will the Guffey Coal Bill, which has just been passed by Congress, help the miners win higher wages and better conditions?

Answer: No! The bill will benefit the coal operators and not the miners. It was backed by the big coal companies and the top officials of the United Mine Workers' Union as a way of sabotaging the movement among the miners for a national strike for a six dollar day and a five-day, thirty-

The bill guarantees the profits of the coal operators by fixing prices and restricting output. The big companies have their monopolistic position strengthened by the suspension of the anti-trust

The fundamental aim of the bill is to increase the profits of the coal operators. The bill recognizes "the right of owners and producers to fair returns upon their investments." In practice this will mean huge profits on the heavily watered stocks of the coal companies.

The miners, however, will be hit by the provisions of the bill in every respect. Restriction of cutput will make the 300,000 miners who are unemployed at present permanently jobless. In addition, thousands will be thrown out of work as mines are closed to "stabilize" production. And whenever the markets are glutted, all the miners will cut production and work only part time in order to maintain monopoly prices.

The Guffey Bill will also lead the miners into the trap of compulsory arbitration and the same run-around which they got under the former coal code. The strike, the only effective weapon of the miners, will be nullified just as it was nullified by the coal code. The miners will find themselves at the mercy of so-called arbitration boards and capitalist judges who will always side with the coal operators.

thing in the way of higher pay or better working conditions. It gives the coal operators strong weapons against the miners. The miners can win their fight for the six-dollar day and the five-day. thirty-hour week only by using their organized strength in a national strike. The rank and file must force strike action and compel the operators to grant their demands.

Preparing for such a rush, twenty-eight classes were opened in Principles of Communism and eighteen in Political Economy I. In addition to the other courses offered, many new ones have been opened, such as: Health and Hygiene for Workers, by the Medical Advisory Board, History of Science, Economics and Politics of the Roosevelt Administration to be given by David Ramsey, and Decisions of the Seventh World Congress.

course in revolutionary journalism by James Casey, managing editor of the Daily Worker.

Those who wish to register should do so at once. Don't wait for the last.

Worker, will teach Revolutionary Journalism

the term will be open forums on current topics to be given every Sunday evening.

At the conference held at the Philadelphia Workers' School last Friday a committee was elected at 908 Chestnut Street on Friday, Sept. 6, at 8

in connection with carrying out the decisions of the Seventh World Congress of the Communist International will be given by H. M. Wicks, to be fol-

A Workers School will be opened here on Sep-

Don't Let the Millionaire Exploiters Light the Fuse of War!

ONLY QUICK, DETERMINED, UNITED ACTION BY WORKING MASSES CAN CHECK HEADLONG RUSH OF WAR-MAKERS INTO GIGANTIC BLOODY CONFLICT FOR LOOT

THE League of Nations Council meets today on the brink of a new world war.

At the time of the last Council meeting more than a month ago it was still possible to spread the fiction that Italian fascism's war against Ethiopia could be localized. But the developments of the past five weeks have made it clearer than ever that, in the words of the Soviet delegate, Maxim Litvinov, peace is indivisible. War in Ethiopia means war in Europe-a new world imperialist war vaster and bloodier than the last.

And today, especially after what has happened in the past few days, it also becomes clear that war. in Ethiopia means a war into which the United States sooner or later will be drawn.

British imperialism, that wily old pirate, has with the aid of American capital, taken steps to prevent Mussolini from getting away with all the swag. Britain, of course, professes ignorance of the deal by which Emperor Haile Selassie signed away half of his empire to the African Development and Exploration Corp., and goes through the motions of making a protest to the Emperor-which for some reason is "delayed" in

Rockefeller's Standard Oil and the Morgan-Rockefeller National City Bank also play dumb and hasten to deny that they too have their fingers in this oily mess that may soon flow red with blood.

The brigands of international finance are concocting a witches' brew of slaughter and suffering for the toiling masses of the world.

Hope for peace does not depend on the League of Nations. When William Kean, president of the British Trades Union Congress, demands the use of economic sanctions (penalties) against Italy and the closing of the Suez Canal, he may be acting in the interests of British imperialism, but not in the interests of peace.

Hope for peace depends now more than ever on the quick and determined action of the working masses of the world. The opening of the League Council's meeting should be the signal for the launching of the greatest protests against Mussolini's criminal war of plunder that have yet been held.

The Morgan-Rockefeller interests are repeating 1914-18 and are gambling with the lives of millions. In every city of the country the broadest united front demonstrations of Negro and white should be organized at once. Demand a halt to the war plans of Mussolini, Standard Oil, National City Bank and Royal Dutch

Workers, farmers, small business and professional people, all lovers of peace and opponents of war! don't let the millionaire exploiters light the fuse that will explode a new world war!

by Burck

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WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1935

Long Not Needed! 0

WITH Sept. 16 set for a strike of 3,000 Wew Orleans longshoremen, Joseph P. Ryan, president of the International Longshoren en's Association, declares that he will call on Huey Long to intervene and "show whether or not he is the friend of labor he says he is."

The New Orleans dockers do not need any further experimenting at their own expense in order to determine that the Louisiana Dictator is on the side of the open-shop corporations.

They should speed their strike preparations and launch into action on the 16th. Nor should they let themselves be halted by whatever negotiations may get under way under the Wagner Act.

New Orleans longshoremen can well follow the example of the Pacific Coast marine workers. They won better conditions through a united, militant struggle and last week again spiked the splitting tactics of the shipowners, Assistant Secretary of Labor McGrady and the national officers of the unions, with an overwhelming vote to handle no scab cargo from British Columbia.

In Spite of Green

"MILLIONS more will be added to the I'll organized labor movement of the nation within the next few years." William Green predicted in a Labor Day speech at Canton, Ohio.

We agree with this prediction:

The American Federation of Labor will continue to grow in spite of the attacks by the open shoppers.

And it will grow in spite of every move of William Green himself to split the ranks of the workers, to keep the militants out of the A. F. of L. and to expel the union members as soon as they learn to fight against Green's policy of collaboration with the bosses.

Green tried hard but failed to prevent unity in the ranks of the fur workers. He ran his head into a solid wall when he tried last week to expel the New York local of the Teachers Federation. The delegates

Chicago Rally

(Continued from Page 1)

to the auto workers' convention held their ranks united and will carry on their fight against Green's appointment of Dillon as union president.

Not Green but the workers constitute the A. F. of L. Under the leadership of the rising progressive movement, the unions will fight for unity, organize the unorganized, struggle for better conditions. In this way, the millions of workers of whom Green speaks will be brought into the ranks of organized labor.

Pelzer

ONCE again Southern textile bosses have launched a murderous attack upon

Company men fired upon a picket line on Labor Day at Pelzer, S. C., killing one striker and wounding twenty-two other persons.

The local authorities and the capitalist press, particularly the Associated Press, throughout the country are trying to place the responsibility for the shooting upon the strikers instead of upon the company. Wholesale arrests are being made. National Guardsmen are in control of the company town.

Pelzer is not an isolated instance. It is an example of the rising tide of emplover terror that is sweeping the country. Workers from all over should send protests to Governor Olin D. Johnston at Columbia, S. C., and Sheriff W. A. Clamp at Pelzer, demanding the release of all arrested workers, removal of the national guard and prosecution of those responsible for the murder.

Butler to the Rescue-

IT WAS inevitable that Nicholas Murray Butler should not be able to sit idly by and allow the Constitution to be "torn to shreds."

This ancient Republican wheelhorse, who won his job as head of Columbia University not for his outstanding scholarship, but for his outstanding bootlicking of the House of Morgan, has delivered himself of a touching plea in behalf of the "thrifty" millionaires of the country.

It is a crime and a shame—not to mention Communistic-to even think of taking a dime in taxation from these poor hardworking millionaires who are providing "welcome occupations at satisfactory compensation" for "hundreds of thousands of men and women who are happily and satisfactorily employed."

In fact, the Constitution is in danger. Quick, Nicholas, to the rescue!

And hugging Thomas Jefferson (who turns over in his grave) to his Tory bosom, Nicholas calls for the defense of the principles that Jefferson fought for.

Of course, always excepting freedom of speech for students of Columbia University Medical School.

And a few other things. Ask that "Jeffersonian" Democrat, William Randolph Hearst; he knows.

Shop Paper Work in Chicago For Improvement of Contents On Question of Distribution

THE regular issuance of five shop papers in the District-an increase of four since March-is a definite achievement for our Party shop units and sections. The District plan of work adopted at the May 5 Plenum and conclud-ing August 15 calls for the issu-ance of four additional papers.

While the shop papers are com-ing out regularly, we must realize that they are also too often being gotten out very mechanically. The comrades in the shop unit working in the shop are not sufficiently involved in the work of the paper. They write, under great persuasion, a worker-correspondent article, and that the state of another than the state of that is all. The contents of each article, the slogans, etc., are not sufficiently worked out by the as a whole.

Either comrades in the shop units do not understand the important role the shop paper can and must play, or else, understanding it, they accept it theoretically and deny its application to their particular shop In every instance, in launching

the shop paper, we had to fight down the opposition of individual comrades in the units. "The workers are not ready for it": "there are no grievances," "a rank and file paper, but not now." However, after convincing the comrades, and the first issues of the paper appeared, we found quite a different reaction on the part of the workers in the shop than our comrades had proph-esied.

IN RAILROAD, the paper was read and discussed on the street cars; workers calling each others' atten-tion to this or that article. At International Harvester, one worker asked another: "But how do you suppose these Communists know all this stuff about what's going on in the shop. It's the right stuff." And his companion pointed out to him that the paper states it was issued by workers right in the plant. At a third shop, after the first issue, one worker asked ex-actly when he can expect the paper the next time. In this shop, the Shunned Military Ranking uestion of a raise had long beer a football in the company unions' Works Council. The Council had stated it couldn't afford to give a raise stating that the Harvester men were well paid. The first issue of the shop paper ran a headline article publishing the exact profits of the company, the average wage of the men and the price of food in the city, and of course, calling upon the men to organize and support their demands for a wage increase by united action. Two weeks later the men received a six per cent wage increase.

A word on distribution. We have today the impermissible situation in some instances, where 50 per cent of a shop paper is not distributed, and remains in the of-fice. Aside from the work, effort and expense involved in getting it out, we must realize that we have prevented 250 workers from receive ing our paper, perhaps the first time that they would have come in contact with our Party. The interesting thing is that neither the shop unit, nor the section seemed to even notice that the papers were

never distributed.

The railroad shop unit has set a good example by the decision that every member is to take 10 to 15 copies of the paper each month into the shop with him, to supplement the distribution at the shop and yard gates by the street unit, A. A., Chicago

Join the

35 East 12th Street, New York Please Send me more informa-tion on the Communist Party.

Communist Party

NAME

THE DEATH OF A HERO



Letters From Our Readers

War Record Shows Barbusse New York, N. Y.

Comrade Editor: Saturday's issue, in the obituary on Barbusse, refers to the fact that ery and promoted to the rank of lieutenant." It is important, however, to remember that Barbusse refused this promotion in order "to fact that the oresent strike is the front," as Barbusse himself

Corgress Against War in September,

The movement against war. against fascism, for peace, for a better world, a world of Socialism has lost a dear friend and comradein-arms. His work will be an inspiration to the many thousands of anti-fascist and anti-war workers who learned to love the man-

Herald Tribune Attacks W.P.A. Strikers New York, N. Y. Comrade Editor:

The Herald Tribune again viclously attacks the whole working class. In an editorial today, too Voice Out of Fort Wayne long to copy here in full, it mis-represents the technicians' strike

nical workers, it says, with truly cist tool from spreading his lies. and intellectuals are in sympathy Hearst-like poisonousness, are a Protest against "Orphan Annie" with their distressed fellows in pack of foreigners anyhow, so useless in spite of training that the

Readers are urged to write to the Daily Worker their opinions, impressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general integers. Beagers are urged to write to the Daily Worker their opinions, impressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general, interest. Suggestions and efficisms are welcome, and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker. Correspondents are asked to give their names and addresses. Except when signatures are authorized, only initials will be printed.

United States can find nothing for

to coolie levels of the wages of nical jobs, it realizes that if these wages of men doing both skilled ing. and unskilled work.

The Herald Tribune is not (yet) favorable moment to put on sabre Help stop that moment's coming Urges Up-to-Date Pamphlet

by showing up to your fellow-work- on Cuban Situation ers, day by day each capitalist newspaper's anti-labor lies, and by pointing out the revolutionary truths which loom behind them.

Speaks for Hearst against the WPA wage scale. The Comrade Editor: Cleveland, Ohio. editorial states: "General Johnson's

New York, N. Y.

How does William Green reconcile his numerous declarations of unalterable opposition to dictatorship, with his own dictatorial, bu- its most confidential secret agents. reaucratic, gangster methods within Lawrence of Arabia sought death them but digging ditches. reaucratic, gangster methods within The Herald Tribune ignores the A. F. of L. ranks. He is constantly blatting about his belief in remain with the rank and file on directed partly against the cutting 100 per cent American democracy, the front," as Barbusse himself to coolie levels of the wages of but the moment that the rank and said on the tour following the first workers already employed on tech- file take him seriously and try to use their "democratic rights" they cuts can be put over, the way will are met with strong-arm methods. be clear for deeper cuts into the expulsions, terrorism and red-bait-

When the final story of labor's struggle for a better life, a pros-The Herald Tribune is not (yet) militarist; not (yet) fascist. It is waiting, along with Hearst and the rest of the bosses' press, for a more favorable moment to put on sabre treacherous to that cause! R.A.P.

Brooklyn, N. Y. Comrade Editor:

is regularly putting out pamphlets in large quantities and great variety, there remains at least one serious gap. There is almost no material available about the situaomrade Editor: Cleveland, Ohio. tion in Cuba. What's more, what While listening to the radio this is available is out-dated. It with our southern and northwestern lumber kings. The Herald Tribune now wants the forced labor of American workers, hit by mass unemployment, which, it plously states, is here because the workers, it says, with truly with first workers, it says, with truly with truly workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers are below par. Technical workers, it says, with truly with our southers are below par. Technical workers are below par. Technical workers are solved to the against the Soviet Union, coming movement if a cheap pamphlet work parallel is out-dated. It would be a great service to the movement if a cheap pamphlet were published giving the basic in-formation in an interesting manner. Considering the importance of the east. It kent were published giving the basic in formation in an interesting manner. Considering the importance of the east of the east of the east of the work parallel work parallel is out-dated. It would be a great service to the movement if a cheap pamphlet were published giving the basic in-formation in an interesting manner. Considering the importance of the east of the work parallel work parallel is out-dated. It would be a great service to the movement if a cheap pamphlet were publis

U. S. S. R. and Struggle for Peace

"What has the U.S.S.R. relied on in this difficult and complex struggle for peace?

"a) On its growing economic and political might. "b) O the moral support of millions of the working class in every country who are itally interested in the preservation of peace.

"c) On the common sense of those coun ries which for this or that motive are not interested in disturbing the peace, and which want to develop commercial relations

with such a punctual client as the U.S.S.R.

"de Finally—on our glorious army, which is ready to defend our country against attack from without." (Stalin, Report to the XVII Congress of the C. P., S. U.)

BY HARRY GANNES

This Man Rickett His Best Friends Shun Him But He Understands

WHO is this mysterious Mr. Francis William Rickett? Not even his best friends will acknowledge him now because of his oilotosis which may create bad odors in Wall Street and Downing Street.

Though he holds a contract for an oil and mineral monopoly cov-ering more than half of Ethiopia in his pocket, the very people who would plunge millions of workers to their death for half that prize swear they never saw the gentleman and are not the least cerned with his game.

The British government even goes to the extent of slandering its much touted Criminal Intelligence Division when it says it hadn't the slightest notion what Mr. Rickett's aims were when he went from Egypt to Ethiopia.

Yet what are the facts? The British government first issues a mild "protest" and the very next day instructs the British minister in Addis Ababa, Sir Sidney Barton, to withdraw the advice to Emperor Haile Selassie to cancel the Rickett

Mr. Rickett is reported variously as having gone to Addis Ababa, with the knowledge of the British government, to present a Red Cross airplane to Ethiopia from the Copts of Egypt, and to bargain for dam concessions on Lake Tsana.

NOW why the Copts should pick N a mysterious and unscrupulous British banker, whose trail is smeared with the oil and blood from India to Egypt, to present a Red Cross plane to Ethiopia we leave to the British foreign office to make

And how Mr. Rickett, who is the chairman of the Davenport Trust Co., and a score of other imperialist organizations in Africa, Egypt and I'ak (that is, places where the British government scan every penny of investment with magnifying glasses the power of which Sherlock Holmes never dreamed of) could go to Addis Ababa on a mission involving Lake Tsana dam without first consulting Sir Samuel

isfactorily. This is not the first time however that British imperialism has publicly disowned the handlwork of for years because he realized that superiors and in turn treacherously Bruce Lockhart in his book, "British Agent" tells how British government officials supplied him with money to finance White Guardist generals against the Soviet government in the years of Civil War, and then publicly disavowed all the deeds of their Secret Agent. In fact, all of Lockhart's activity planned in detail by the Foreign Office, and the Foreign Office systematically repudiated and denied every one of its very own deeds carried through faithfully by Mr.

Lockhart. Comrade Editor:
While it is true that the Party
RICKETT, with British government app oval, at one time formed the British Oil Development Co., which obtained an oil concesfrom the Irak government.

The Herald Tribune London cor-

mater alaway conducting from Standard Oil of New Toron and National City Bank of New York.

---- And to come un the Writish in-clients. Standard Oil was and every to the cole herause gametimes you establish in troubled matery April the British covernremarkating its own drieds through, the conserved Pickett whenever constant discounties recently re-

Rome hadn't the slightest doubt about who was engineering the whole business. For we find Arne'do Co'tes' Muwolini's American-rrespondent for the New York Times writine: "Some papers go so far as openly to state that" Mr. Rickett acted in the British govern-

Set a thief to catch a thief.

Mayor Kelly gave his public support to fascist Italy. But Saturday's demonstration proved once and for all that Mayor Kely's pro-fascist voice is not the voice of the people of Chicago. In raising their voices against the monsters of fascism and war, the people of Chicago took their stand for peace, for democratic rights, against all reactionary jimgists, against fascist plundering of Ethi-Set for Today sands of Negroes who lined the streets along the line of march. But Mayor Kelly, recently deco-rated by Mussolini, and Police Com-missioner Allman decided to an-swer this exercise of a basic demo-cratic right, this protest against and governmental reaction, they rights. learned the value, the power, and On

swer this exercise of a basic democratic right, this protest against
fas:lst war threats, in their own
way—by mobilizing an army of 2,000
police, which brutally attacked and
arrested more than 500 people in a
true fascist-like suppression of political activity. Men, women, and
even children were seized and
beaten and the jails were filled
with bleeding prisoners.

learned the value, the power, and
above all, the urgent necessity for
the united people's anti-fascist
front, fighting side by side for peace
and in defence of basic democratic
right;
What the attack on Saturday
brought sharply home to thousands
is the the terrible menace of fascist
advance in Chicago. This attack
followed a week of furious incite-But the 10,000 anti-war demonstrators, Negro and white, were not to be intimidated. They stubbornly resisted dispersal. They held flying by Roosevelt's anti-Soviet note. It

crow discrimination. And on Sat-against fascist plundering of Ethiturday, in the face of police attack onla, against denials of democratic

on Wednesday night, Sept. 4, the united front goes forward in a great meeting of protest. This must be the starting point for a great broadcaing and deepening of the united front fighting fascism and war. New organizations, new groups and individuals all over the city must be reached and made a part of the united front in defense of Ethiopia and for democratic rights. In the neighborhoods, it is the units of the Communist Party that must take upon themselves the great task outlined by Dimitroff, the task of reaching all mass organizations,

resisted dispersal. They held flying megings at several corners in defiance of the notorious "Red Squad." And united by their passionate opposition to Fascism and war, thousands of Socialists. Communists, nen-party trade unionists, Negroes from many churches, fraternal groups and socialists, held their ground in joint discipline against all police provocation. Saturday's demonstration roused the South Side and the city to a new susi for struggle against the workers' School several months ago.

Ty his policy of pro-fascist britishity, Mayor Kelly has fully carned the manual factors and war, that the need of the hour the plans of the profit—that the need of the hour the plans of the profit—that the need of the hour the plans of the profit—that the need of the hour the plans of the profit—that the need of the hour the plans of the profit—that the need of the hour the plans of the profit—that the need of the hour the plans of the profit—mad war and brutality, and the free use of all parks and halls for meetings on political questions by the propie.

The bolicy of pro-fascist britishity, Mayor Kelly has fully carned the communist party and the clays on political questions by the propie.

The policy of pro-fascist britishity, Mayor Kelly has fully carned the communist party in the same reactionary policy of pro-fascist britishing placed upon him less than the meet of the form that the need of the hour the defense of the profit—that the need of the hour the solicity and the free use of all parks and halls for meetings on political questions by the propie.

The issue before us all is clear. It is peace and the profit—that the need of the hour the united peoples front against the propie.

The last the recent several months are the freedom of all must now be the freedom of all must now be the freedom of all must now be find the first the freedom of all must now be a mended to all progressive people the wiping out of all just and progressive propies of the freedom of all progressive people the wiping out of all just and t