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HTLER BACKS MUSSOLINI'S WAR AIMS

Lewis Prevents Strike Scheduled to Start As Agreement Ends

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Sept. 15.

—The miners of Alabama, Georgia and Southern Tennessee are preparing to strike tomorrow at the expiration of the fourth "truce" declared since April 1.

It was apparent that the officials of the United Mine Workers in District 20 are preparing for another betrayal when it was reported yesterday at a meeting of operators that union leaders declared their willingness to accept "modified" wage and hour proposals.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 15.

For the fifth time since April 1,
John L. Lewis, president of the
United Mine Workers Union, today extended the present contract with the bituminous coal operators, and prevented a strike. The contract covers more than 400,000 miners. present extension is to run for

stant Secretary of Labor Edward McGrady engineered the move which prevented the strike, after President Roosevelt had delegated

uthority to him.
Conferences of union officials and coal operators are to be re-sumed. The contract was to have expired today, and the strike was scheduled. The operators yesterday rejected the proposal for a fifteen-day extension with a retroactive clause. Lewis surrendered this de-

mend today.

McGrady told the coal operators and union officials, "Surely to God we're not going to allow this industrial warfare to take place because of a recroactive clause."

"Precident Roosevelt," McGrady sal". "is your friend. He doesn't went any stoppase of work."

"In the conferences the U.M.W.A. officials had given in on the miners' demand for the six-hour day, fiveand for the six-hour day, fivebetter working conditions with

present contract until next demands of the miners and prorosed settlement on the basis of the seven-hour day, thirty-five hour week, fifty-cent increase in day rates and 10-cent increase in tonnage rates and a one-vear contract to expire Sept. 15, 1936. This the mine operators also rejected.

The present contract has been in pays the prevailing wage instead of effect since April 1, 1934. Since it the W.P.A. coolie rate. expired. Lewis has given in con-stantly to the demands of the coal at operators and has extended the present agreement. He told the Bill became a law.

Now that the Guffey Bill is passed. the miners are learning that the Guffey Bill does not regulate wages or hours or working conditions nor does it grant full recognition. The Guffey Bill aids the coal operators to fix prices and strengthen monopoly of the coal fields.

Meanwhile the miners' demands for a better contract are being ators' demands for extension of the

Hunt Leaders Of Croppers In Alabama

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Sept. 15.-Landlord terrorism, which has already taken a toll of four lives of militant leaders of the cotton choppers' and cotton pickers' strike in this state, spread to Montgomery today when local police launched a man-hunt for leaders of the Share Croppers Union, which is leading

Police photographs of all militant wrkers arrested in recent years in Birmingham and other cities are being circulated by local police who have approached trolley car employes in an attempt to enlist them as spies. The trolley car workers were asked to report immediately the appearance among their pas-sengers of any of the photographed

Meanwhile the strike is drawing in ever larger sections of the starv-ing croppers. All efforts to force the croppers to return to the old They are standing solid on their demand for \$1 a day or \$1 for 100 pounds of cotton. Where the terror is especially severe, the strikers have taken to the wayment to escape the

Joseph Skelly, president of the swamps to escape the guns of the landfords and police who are attempting to force them back to work at the old rate.

The white croppers and small farmers are lining up behind the strike in an increasing measure. In many sections, white firm workers are 100 per cent behind the strike. In Recitown, seene of bloody murders of Newro croppers in previous struggles, a former member of a strikebreaking lynch gang, has loined the strike rank, and with other strikers, succeeded in flooding the town with strike call leaflets.

Joseph Skelly, president of the sacciation of the descape that leases for the Hull statement admits that the strokers are long of trying all nine of the boys at the same time. Thus the State because of their activities in former measure In many sections, while farm workers are 100 per cent behind the strike. Company, which has the backing of the State Board of Husing, to strike rank, and with other strike rank, and with other strike rank, and with other strikers, succeeded in flooding the town with strike cell leaflets.

Joseph Skelly, president of the danger and stated that leases for the Hull statement admits that the strokes to fix the Brodsky was merely restating the opinions of the defendants in the village.

The Hull statement admits that the stroke Brodsky was merely restating the opinions of the defendants in the village association has defendants but tries to make it appear as though Brodsky had entry the six heroic Bremen defendants in so doing. It is felt here that Hull could easily have adopted a hands-off position of the mountainous accumulation of evidence of the boys. In the strike because of Hull could easily have adopted a hands-off position, if only on legal grounds, and that his willingness to jump at the crack of the Nazi Allen and the strike view was addressed to the prevent the presentation of the mountainous accumulation of evidence of the boys. In the strike view was addressed to the several of the boys. In the strike view was addressed to th

COUNSEL AGAINST FASCIST OFFICIAL



Two Negro lawyers shown here, will appear with two white lawyers as the defense counsel of Miss Jane Speed and Mrs. Julia Church Kolar, accused of hurling a bottle of ink at Prince Guido Colonna, Italian fascist vice consul in New York, when they went as a delega tion from the American League Against War and Fascism to protest against Mussolini's invasion of Ethiopia, at their trial in Magistrate's Court, 153 East 57th Street, tomorrow at 10 A.M. Ben Davis, Jr., (left) who defended Angelo Herndon, and Horace I. Gordon who participated in the Mayor's investigation of Harlem recently, are the two Negro attorneys. Joseph Tauber of the I.L.D., and Anton Seigel of the American League Against War and Fascism, are the other two attorneys Davis and Gordon will speak at a mass meeting in support of the two women to be held tonight at the Mother A.M.E. Zion Church, 140 W. 137th Street, Manhattan.

Unions to Push Nazis Convict WPA Walkout U. S. Seaman

Makes Apology for

Brodsky Remarks

Hitler and whistling the tune of

highest Nazi officials. He was ar-

rested for the first time early Sun-

the German Embassy, an oral apology for Magistrate Louis B.

Brodsky's remarks upon freeing five of the six Bremen defendants.

to a protest by the German Ambas-

bassador Luther protested the rip-

"The department is constrained to feel that the Magistrate, in

restating contentions of the de-fendants in the case and in com-

fortunately so worded his opinion

cize the government, which criticism was not a relevant or legitimate

Makes Open Apology Hull concluded with an open

menting upon the incident, Un-

Hull's statement was in response

in the same case when Am-

until vesterday.

Games in 1936.

To Mass at Housing Job Hull Bows to Hitler and Today-Technicians to Meet Tomorrow

Strike action and picketing on the W.P.A. projects throughout New York City for the union rate of wages will continue today, officers of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and the Bricklayers Union announced yesterday. Gerald Duffy, member of the strike committee of Local 3 of the Electrical Workers, declared that the protest which was started last

Friday at the Astor Housing Project will be continued until the gov-ernment heeds labor's demands and A mass meeting has been called at 11 o'clock this morning by the

union on a vacant lot on East Third iners to wait until the Guffey Avenue A, opposite the housing project. Street, between First Avenue and Members of the Workers Alliance

of Greater New York, Unemployment Councils and the Project Workers Union have announced that they will participate in the

meeting.
To March to City Hall Leaders of the Workers Alliance

stated that they will march to City Hall after the meeting to place grievances before the Mayor.

A letter to President Roosevelt, signed by the strike committee, charged the W.P.A. officials with using the W.P.A. to tear down wage scales and "sabotage our social sys-

the letter urged the President, "and restore to us the prevailing rate of wages for our electrical trade on public works in New York City."

Technicians Meet Tomorrow The Federation of Architects, Engineers, Chemists and Technicians, which has been leading a fight of professional and technical workers against the W.P.A. coolie wage

morrow night in the Stuyvesant as to give the reasonable and definite impression that he was going out of his way adversely to criti-

Knickerbocker Village part of his judicial decision," Hull said. Tenants Vote to Strike In Defense of Leaders

Four hundred members of the Four hundred members of the Knickerbocker Village Tenants Association, tenants of the large apartment community on the East Side built with government funds, have voted to declare a rent strike on Oct. 1. if any attempt is made

N.Y. TEACHERS He Attacks League Peace Efforts

Faction Seen in Dual Union Role

Turning a deaf ear to the appeal of the rank and file teachers for unity in the Teachers' Union, Dr. Henry R. Linville, in resigning from the union together with other members of the Lefkowitz group, has made a statement in which he reiterates his attacks upon the left wing teachers. Linville said that there is no besis for reaching a common understanding between the

common understanding between the various groups in the union.

The attempts of Linville and Ab-raham Lefkowitz, backed by President William Green, to split the teachers' organization were carried further yesterday by public threats of forming a dual union.

Dual Union Predicted

The New Leader, organ of the "Old Guard" reactionary Socialists, who are close to Lefkowitz, in its Sept. 14 issue said the following: "It is said that a majority of members of Local 5, New York City, will also leave the union and permit the factional groups to destroy what is left of it. Meanwhile, the majority will build up a union freed

from the discordant elements."

In a statement issued Saturday by Charles J. Hendley and George Davis, secretary of the American Federation of Teachers, declared that they "are studiously avoiding any interference with the autonomy of the local. We feel confident that the union will survive its present crisis and soon will be stronger than ever before." han ever before."

than ever before."

The resignations of Linville, Lef-kowitz and other officials, and their attempts to solit the Teachers' Union, follow the action of the union in Cleveland recently in refusing to revoke the charter of Local 5. Lefkowitz and Linville, backed by President Green, wanted the charter of Local 5 revoked, and demanded the expulsion of the oppo-HAMBURG, Sept. 15. - William manded the expulsion of the oppo-Gill, member of the crew of liner sition from the union.

Washington of the United States Evades Democracy Issue

Lines, was yesterday sentenced to Dr. Linville, in declaring that "We pointed out that the proposals four weeks in prison on the charge of making a slurring remark against (of the left wing) for 'peace and harmony' were in reality demands," All signs point to the fact that Gill's arrest was inspired by the that is, the right of democratic expression and free speech in the

day morning and then freed upon making explanations at the Hamrested by the Gestapo, hated Nazi secret police, and not sentenced Strike 4 Ports were least suitable to its strategic and geographic conditions. Instead It is believed that Gill is the

victim of Nazi revenge in return for the blows against Hitlerism The strike of ship wireless operators spread from New York to delivered by American anti-fascists Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore in the Bremen case and in the over the week-end as two large danger of war movement against American parsteamship companies signed agreeticipation in the Berlin Olympic ments with the American Radio Telegraphis Association which is Hull Bows to Hitler WASHINGTON, Sept. 15.—Conconducting the strike.

Both the Black Diamond Line tinuing his policy of currying favor with the Hitler regime, Secretary of State Hull yesterday gave Dr. Rudolph Leitner, counselor of and the Grace Line, the latter operating one of the largest merchant fleets sailing from the port of New York, acceded to all of the union ands, raised its scale from \$90 to \$115 a month. The Grace Line, most of its ships falling in the Class sador, Hans Luther. The United States government apologized once B classification, established the scale of \$150, \$135 and \$125 a month for chief, first and second radio officers respectively. Previously, ping of the swastika from the masthead of the S. S. Bremen.

(Continued on Page 2)

And Seeks the Plunder of Memel To Stop War

Stresses Need of Sharp Action-Blasts Fascism in Historic Speech

(By Cable to the Dally Worker)
GENEVA, Sept. 15.—Wider issues
of peace evoked by the speech of
Maxim Litvinoff before the League
of Nations yesterday discussing the
Italo-Ethiopian situation, not only serve to torment the Nazi war monhave remained as a point of un-comfortable discussion even in British imperialist circles. Lest the diplomatic barrages

around Ethiopia act as a screen to cover the wider all-embracing danger of a world imperialist slaughter. Litvinoff sharply drew attention not only to the need of more drastic action against fascist Italy, but of solidifying the machinery for this action and to extend it to cover German fascism's drive to war though Germany was not men-

For Vigorous Action "The international situation gives no ground for optimism," declared Litvinoff. "But the Soviet Union rejects all pessimism which ties the hands and causes people to bow their heads before the advancing danger of war as an inescapable

League of Nations of the proposals which the Soviet Union made last year, and asked the members of the assembly and all world public opin-ion whether historic experience had not completely confirmed the Soviet nt on the question of the

the League of Nations called the disarmament conference Litvinoff stressed, the Soviet Union proposed complete disarmament Many so-called realists called this proposal Utopia and some even called it demagogy.

Blasts Partial Disarmament "They contrasted to the Soviet he said, "partial disarmament as easier carried into effect. making explanations at the Hamburg police department. On the ShipRadio Men Now." Litvinoff asked them, "where is this partial disarmament? Each country selected for partial disarrested by the Gestano, hated Now! of partial disarmament we find general competition of armaments in capitalist countries, and still greater sharpening of international con-

> "The Soviet Union proposed the exact definition of an aggressor. This definition was entered into pacts made by the Soviet Union but was not accepted by the League, and it wasn't made international

> tradictions and the growth of the

"And now, in the face of the date. Ethiopian conflict, wouldn't the demands. The Black Diamond Line, League stand on firmer ground if operating freighters to the Nether- it could say to both parties: On the basis of international law which you yourselves accept, we shall consider the aggressor that country which sends its forces of land or sea or air across the borders of another country.

An important point of Litvinoff's speech is the contrast of the con-

Alabama Seeks to Rush Scottsboro Boys to Trial

"The intention of Lieutenant-Governor Thomas E. Knight, special Scottsboro prosecutor, and of the other Alabama officials, to begin in October the swift railroading of all nine Scottsboro boys to the electric chair, is evident from the steps taken within the last few days." This was the

statement made yesterday by An-6
na Damon, Acting National Secretary of the International Labor with the ruling of the U. S. SuDefense, from the New York office preme Court holding that there had sale built with government funds have voted to declare a rent strike on Oct. I. if any attempt is made to evict fifteen tenants, leaders of that organization.

States and other countries should, regardless of what he may personally think of the laws and polities of other governments, thus induge in expressions offensive to nother government with which we association, stated that leases for the fifteen tenants had been denied been systematic exclusion of New York office of that organization.

"The Alabama press has carried stories to the effect that the new journess from the New York office of that organization.

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Linville-Letkowitz Litvin off Nazi Dictator Sounds Note Italian Note Leads Fight For War Alliance with Fascists Spurns Peace

NUREMBERG, Sept. 15 .- Adolph Hitler, in an address to the Reichstag, Nazi "Parliament," tonight, unleashed a bitter attack against all efforts in the League of Nations to League in Last Moves maintain the peace of Europe and put a stop to Mussolini's coming Ethiopian invasion. He lashed out at the League powers for having taken steps to a hold a free election in Memel, Magistrate Louis Brodsky in New

> Magistrate Brodsky, freeing the five Bremen defendants, showed justification of the Nazi repression Jewish influence in Germany.

> "Further evidence of the right-ness of our attitude," Hitler con-

tinued, "is furnished by the world-wide boycott propaganda, suggest-ing that Jews now think the time has come to place Jewish interests

against German interests."
Hitler asserted: "Moscow's at-

the official flag of the Reich.

Formed-Y.C.L. Sends

Plea to Y.P.S.L.

and others who hitherto have not

campaign against the danger of a

A giant demonstration in suppo

day, Sept. 20 at Madison Square Garden, it has been definitely de-

cided.

Reflecting the broad character of

ternational Ladies Garment Work-

ers Union. Other prominent figures will also be asked to speak, it was

Further plans for the meeting

Stressing the need for immediate

united activity in defense of peace,

united activity in defense of peace, the National Executive Committee of the Young Communist League has appealed to the National Executive Committee of the Young People's Socialist League for the undertaking of joint activities in defense of the Ethiopian people menaced by Italian Pascism and against the imminent danger of a

In its appeal, dated Sept. 14, the Y. C. L. pledged its full support in mobilizing the youth during International Socialist Youth Week,

Oct. 1 to Oct. 7, to make that week

a successful anti-war week. The full text of the Y. C. L. appeal

Y. C. L. Letter September 14, 1935 National Executive Committee

new world war.

and the future work of the com-mittee will be announced shortly.

taken an organized part in

new world war.

ctorate formerly part York and the Bolsheviks. Hitler declared the verdict Hitler shouted that Memel had been "stolen from Germany" and that "the League of Nations had legalized this rape."

The speech by the Nazi's chief war-maker was timed with the growing attempts in the League of Nations to strengthen collective ac-tion against Mussolini's attack against Ethiopia.

Threatens League

Hitler shouted warning to the League of Nations that certain acts of the League might be "regretted" oughly. It is almost exclusively Jews who disrupt our internal which will have to be regretted,"

the Hermann Wilhelm Goering an-nounced to the Reichstag that Hitler's attack against the League at this time is unanimously interpreted as a blow in defense of Mussolini who is also trying to justify his planned attack on Ethiopia by referring to similar imperialist ventures by capitalist League powers. Hitler's speech is seen as a clear warning that he will follow Musso-lini's example against Ethiopia by taking a more truculent stand for more German colonies and pratec-

torates. Relations between Germany and Lithuania, which governs Memel under League supervision, have been strained for several years.

Hitler spoke only 10 minutes but in that time he covered the Memel situation, the anti-Nazi decision of

Dockers Balk Rallyin Garden At Italian Ship To Aid Ethiopia that Italian armies will advante two Ethiopian fronts promptly at the end of the rainy season, two

Only Jailing of Leaders Broad Defense Group Is Forces Negroes to Handle Cargo

Sept. 15.—Only the arrest of the diate danger of invasion of Ethio-leaders and threat of imprisonment pia by Mussolini's fascist army, the follows: of all workers, forced sixty Negro American League Against War and dockers to unload an Italian steamer Fascism has taken the injutive in which arrived here from Capetown Defense Committee of hundreds of yesterday. When the Negro longshoremen

were first told to unload the ship they decided to strike in protest against Italian Fascism and to express their solidarity with Ethiopia. Southwest Africa is a former German colony now administered of Ethiopia under the auspices of by British officials of the Union of the defense body will be held Fri-South Africa, under a League man-

Munitions Orders in Connecticut WATERBURY, Conn., Sept. 15.— the committee and its efforts to Three of the largest brass works arouse support for the Ethiopian here have gone on a 24-hour schedule producing shells and other war American population, the defense materials for Italian Fascism. The body has extended invitations to the companies producing machinery for following to address the meeting: making rifles, pistols, machine guns Senator Robert F. Wagner; Repreand artillery shells for use against sentative Caroline O'Day, Rabbi Ethiopia are: The Chase Company, Stephen S. Wise; Michael Williams, controlled by the Anaconda Copper editor of the lay Catholic journal.
Co.; The American Brass Co., a Commonweal; Professor Gaetano subsidiary of Kennecott; Scoville Salvemini, noted anti-fascist his-Manufacturing Co., owned by Ed-ward O. Gross; the Waterbury Tool Co., making aviation equipment, United Textile Workers; and Luigi and the Farrell Foundry and Ma- Antonini, vice-president of the In-Italian Orders in Ohio

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Sept. 15. —
Several large factories here are
producing airplane motor parts and
other war supplies for Italian Fascism. Cash is being paid for the huge orders flowing, in.

WPA Wage Protest Body In Capital

(Special to the Dally Worker)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 15.—
One hundred members of a national protest delegation against relief cuts and the WPA wage scale, arrived here today.

Various unemployed projects, white collar and union organiza-tions from Pittsburgh, Cleveland, New York, Chicago, Akron, Rochester, Detroit, Philadelphia The delegation will meet Aubrey Williams Monday afternoon.

bert Benjamin.

Young People's Socialist League Chicago, Ill. Dear Comrades: The Sept. 28 national relief dem-Italian Fascism, defying the opinion of the whole world is determined to provoke another bloody onstration has been endorsed by the The delegation is headed by Her-

(Continued on Page 2)

With Ethiopia

to Avert Conflict That May Sweep World

GENEVA, Sept. 15.-Last minute desperate moves were being made in the League of Nations today to avert war against Ethiopia, as the delegates here studied the omine note of the Italian Pascist cabine which concluded with a declaration that "the Italo-Ethiopian problem does not admit of compron

was emphasized by Maxim Litvi-noff, Soviet delegate to the League and Commissar of Foreign Affairs of the U. S. S. R., that peace is indivisible, and that what looms bewar against Ethiopia but a world slaughter, last hopes for compromise are put on the five-power committee appointed by the League

The subcommittee expected to complete before nightfall a questionnaire to Italy and Ethiopia The first law provides that the Nazi swastika emblem shall become Mussolini of Italy has answered previous league might precipitate the dreaded war.
Diplomats facing apprehensively
a situation which has allied 16 nations alongside Ethiopia against
Italy and threatens unpredictable The third law prohibits marriage between Jews and Germans. Law No. 3 also provides that Jews can-not hire German maids under 45 and no Jew may hoist the swastika flag. Both are punishable by imdevelopments, expected that by Wednesday the committee of five nations would be forced to report it had failed to find a basis for peace. NUREMBERG, Sept. 15.—Adolf Hitler tonight addressed the Reichs-

The probable subsequent develop-ment is an appeal by Ethiopia to the League of Nations assembly, which with its weight of small nations almost certainly would con-demn Italian policy, and Italian resignation from the League. In such event there was conviction that Italian armies will advance on

Fascist Communique

The communique of the Italian Fascist cabinet which tries to put a calm exterior over the disturbing blow of Laval's speech approving LUDERITZ, Southwest Africa, Reacting promptly to the imme- unity of action of the League follows:

> "The Cabinet met this morning at 10 o'clock at the Viminal Palace under the presidency of the head of the government and in the presence of Minister de Vecchi, di

> > (Continued on Page 2)

3,500 WPA Men Strike In Alabama

(Special to the Daily Worker)
BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Sept. 15.—
strike of 3,000 relief workers on W.P.A. projects has been called in Walker County by the District Council of the Hod Carriers Union against an attempt to cut wages from thirty to fifteen and a half cents an hour. A "no strike" agreement entered into by the reaction-ary leaders of the State Faderation of Labor was thrown overboard. Leaders of the Hod Carriers Union assailed the "truce" and told State W.P.A. administrator that "no one had authority to make

any such pledge for the teamsters."
W. O. Har, secretary of the State Federation of Labor, admitted to-day that many abuses could be noted on the projects and that "a feeling of unrest" had developed against the coolie wage in the

Public Officials Sign Petitions To Free Herndon

C. R. Olsen, California State Senator; Lee E. Geyer, California State Representative, and Mayor John A. Gordon of Barre, Vt., have

John A. Gordon of Barre, Vt., have added their names to the petition for the freedom of Angelo Herndon, addressed to Governor Eugene Talmadge of Georgia.

Public officials who have signed the petition include eleven members of the United States Congress; six members of State Legislatures—two in California, two in Pennsylvania, one in New York and one in Colocrado; the Mayors of three cities—Pittsburgh and Easton. Pa., and Barre, Vt.; two judges, one in Pittsburgh and one in New York; a New York tax commissioner and a New York assistant district attorney.

And Dividends **Again Mount**

Foodstuff up 9.4% Over Last Year, Bosses Agency Reports

The fundamental tendency of the New Deal-to boost the cost of livfor the masses while profits and dividends for large scale cap-

ood prices rose to a point 9.4 cent higher than in 1934 and 5 per cent over July, while rents moved up 1.4 per cent. Rent was 9.3 per cent higher than August of

The National Industrial Conference Board is a purely capitalist outfit, and its figures thoroughly unreliable. Its figures are usually far short of the real increases. De-partment of Labor (foodstuffs) and Varga, internationally-known econ-omist, explains at length the dif-ferences in Inprecor No. 38 (Aug.

22), page 968.

Stockholders in the American Rolling Mill Company will receive dividend payments on common stock for the first time since Jan.

15, 1931, it became known yesterday. They will receive 30 cents a became Oct. 15. The regular share on Oct. 15. The regular quarterly dividend of \$1.50 a share on the 6 per cent preferred stock was also declared.

An operating profit of more than \$14,000,000 for the third quarter of the year for the United States Steel Corporation was also perdicted.

Increased profits and dividends in the steel industry is based to a large extent on the boom in muni-tions, it is widely held.

Inquest on Death Of Long's Assassin Will Reopen Today

District Attorney J. Fred Odom prepared the resumption tomogrow of the inquest into the death of Dr. Carl A. Weiss, Jr., who fired the bullet that ended the career of Huey P. Long. Huey P. Long.

Odom, an anti-Long man, will corporation plants at relief scale have as one of his first witnesses wages. the Reverend Gerald L. K. Smith, Long's associate in the "Share-the-Wealth" movement by which Lou-islana's dictator hoped to catapult himself into the White House. Odom today pledged himself not

the brilliant young physician was dead, but Louisiana was tense, believing the investigation may result in developments that will shape the political history of the

tending factions in Louisiana, will face each other across a table in East Baton Rouge Parish Court

Scottsboro

(Continued from Page 1)

whom it will do all in its power to keep from actual jury service. Morgan County will make this conion as a first step in railroading the case through.

Clear Way for Legal Lynching

"The Birmingham News, for example, says: 'Refilling of the Morgan County jury boxes with the names of Negroes included clears the way for a further prosecution of the cases. The belief is that, with the placing of Negroes on the jury rolls, no further grounds will be left for another United States Supreme Coure reversal.'
"Knight plans to try all nine

cases at once, in spite of the fact that two of the boys, Roy Wright and Eugene Williams are juveniles and must be tried in Juvenile

"Time after time, the I. L. D. has forced out of Knight a promise to set the date for hearing of these cases in juvenile court, and for hearing on the setting of bail who oppose fascist conditions that exist are only too smashed Witcher over the head with his pistol but yelling, "I'll kill you, demands are more than 100 per cent higher than present wage levels, "You might kill me but his pistol but yelling, "I'll kill you, demands are more than 100 per cent higher than present wage levels, "You might kill me but his pistol but yelling, "I'll kill you, demands are more than 100 per cent higher than present wage levels, "You might kill me but higher than present wage levels," The starvation of all who oppose fascist conditions. A Negro or ights, of all who oppose fascist worker named Jackson, who has no reaction. A Negro or ights, of all who oppose fascist worker named Jackson, who has no reaction. On Thursday, Aug. 22, this same she worker named Jackson, who has no reaction to the union at all, is working all who oppose fascist worker named Jackson, who has no reaction to the union at all, is working all who oppose fascist worker named Jackson, who has no reaction. On Thursday, Aug. 22, this same she worker named Jackson,

Food Prices Fight Grows in South On WPA Coolie Pay

Workers Particularly Resent Efforts of Large Corporations to Lower Wages to Project Standard-Rural Scale Protested

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Sept. 15.—The Roosevelt "security" scale of wages on Federal work relief projects is meeting with the determined and increased opposition of tal soared—was emphasized re- southern workers. The rising militancy of the workers and

The rise was attributed mainly to soaring food and coal costs and higher rents. The increase, the Board figures showed, was 4.3 per cent over August of last year.

Food prices rose to a point a specific common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are in increasing degree uniting for common discountry and are increased. parts of the country and are in increasing degree uniting for a common drive against the Rosevelt offensive

The sentiment for struggle has reached a high level and is forcing many of the labor bureaucrats to fall in line. Strikes on projects have broken out in many parts of the South. The non-strike truce signed by A. F. of L. leaders with W. P. A. officials some months ago has been thrown overboard.

The resentment of the unemployed workers is directed also against the spreading attempt of the corporations and other bosses to use the starvation scale on relief Fairchild (household goods) indexes, while also capitalist-controlled, usually are two or three
times higher than National Industirial Conference Board indexes. E.

Varies in the spreading attempt of
the corporations and other bosses
to use the starvation scale on relief
work as a wedge for smashing union
scales in private employment.

Corporations Lower Wages

The \$30-wage scale in the cities is being used by the corporations as a lever in their attempt to smash union wages and drive the Southern workers to deeper poverty. In the sheet mill in Fairfield, Ala., the Tennessee Coal and Iron Company. (a subsidiary of the U. S. Steel Corporation) is placing relief workers, formerly skilled employes of the mill, back to work at relief scale wages. These relief workers are being forced to work in the plant at the side of union brothers for a little more than thirty cents an nour while the union scale is eighty

pany who are now on the relief rolls. This list of skilled workers was supplied to him, as in other cases, by the officials of the local division of the National Re-employ-ment Bureau. The Pullman plant BATON ROUGE, La., Sept. 15 (UP).—Another chapter of the strife-torn political history of Louisiana was in the making today as District Attorney J. Fred Odon

accept "private employment" in the

Strike Struggles Spread

Sentiment against this anti-labor, union-smashing drive is increasing rapidly. At the same time strike to make political capital out of the fact that Huey Long's bodyguards continued to pump bulber. fact that Huey Long's bodyguards broken out throughout the South. South ing all project workers into their respective unions and for the creation of project workers into their respective unions and for the creation of project workers into their respective unions and for the creation of project workers.

Unions to Push W.P.A. Walkout Voted in Carolina

(Continued from Page 1) High School, Fifteenth Street and First Avenue, to protest against the transfer of workers from P.W.A.

of pay.

Adding impetus to the W.P.A. Final Rushed protest, 5,000 members of the Association of Workers in Public Relief gencies held a mass demonstration at noon Saturday in front of the Emergency Relief Bureau headquar-

ters at 902 Broadway. security, civil service ratings and the

administrator, to whom a committee of the demonstrators attempted to the demonstrators attempted to should help prosecute him in the courts, "if his offense is found to ent from her office at noon.

Fight for the Right to Organize and Strike!

their deep resentment at the Stave Statistics on prices and profits.

The cost of living rose 5 per cent over the previous month, it was reported by the National Industrial coolie program has caused a ferment c and refused to return to work until their delayed pay checks were given

because of "inadvertent delay" the relief workers stormed the offices of the W.P.A. in Birmingham and refused to leave until their checks had been issued. The police were called. The workers were dispersed but quickly reformed their ranks and returned to the building. The

2,500 checks were hurriedly dis-patched by plane from Montgomery. The movement among the masses against the coolle wage of \$30 s onth on city work relief projects is gaining support from organize labor. Clayton Norris, president of the District Council of the Hod Carriers' Union, has sent letters of protest to Roosevelt and to Hopkins. The protest against the miserable scale was sent in the name of 25 hod carriers' locals.

Rural Scale Scored

At the same time a wide campaign has been started in the rural counties where the wage scale is the lowest, \$19 a month. The unions in Shelby, Blount and Bibb Counties of Alabama, have enlisted the support of the Birmingham union workers in the determined movement to increase the wretched scale. Petitions of protest have been sent to Thad Holt, state W.P.A. adminis-

trator merman Thompson, employment tative of the A. F. of L., has been compelled to fall in line and support the demands of labor in the rural sections. In a racent of the company who are now on the railed scale was "entirely too low for any-

body anywhere." The bosses have trotted out the usual "red scare" in their anti-labor drive. In Montgomery, two meetings of relief workers were prevented by the police. In a recent planned meeting at Exchange Club Park, over 300 white and Negro workers were present. After breaking up the meeting the police "justified" the fascist attack against the peaceful gathering by stating that two of the leaders in the strike movement were "Communist organizers from Birmingham."

The Communist Party has adressed letters to all unions calling upon the membership to protest the starvation scale on government projects and urging a united struggle against the attempts of the posses to use the government scale in smashing union wages. The same letter stresses the need for organizing all project workers into their

Communist Ouster

projects to the W.P.A. at lower rates the union, was arrived at by the peace can be saved. executive committee of the Western Carolina Textile Council at its last of the building far beyond the walls of the building meeting at Paw Creek. The committee dominated by the top bureaucracy of the United Textile
Workers Union, vigorousiy condemned the program and views of the governments of the capitalist By the use of a loud speaker the demonstrators made known their and instructed the locals to try any demands for adequate relief, job member charged with Communist activity or holding Communist views. five-day week.

Miss Charlotte Carr, local E.R.B. told local papers, such member should be expelled and the union of the companion of the comp If found guilty, the committee

> be deserving of prosecution." Stop the shipment of munitions

(Continued from Page 1)

ception of regional pacts of mutual assistance as the Soviet Union advocates to the two-sided pacts of non-aggression contracted by some powers, pacts which in practice are preparations for attack. Litvinor here, though not mentioning German fascism by name, definitely refers to the Nazi-Polish pact, and the secret agreement between Hitler and Japanese imperialism.

Contracts Pacts

Revel, Solmi, Rossoni, Gigii, Benni and the Fascist party secretary. Absent, Minister Ciano (Count Galzago Ciano, Mussolini's son-in-law, who is in Africa).

"Il Duce gave the Cabinet an ample report of the military and political situation as developed since last week's meeting at Bolzano.

"From a military viewpoint, our preparations in East Africa precent Contrasts Pacts

As distinguished from these powers, the Soviet Union when concluding a non-aggression pact, Litvinoff continued, lays down that this pact loses effect if one of the this pact loses effect if one of the partners commits an act of aggression against a third party. Countries which do not include such a proviso in their pacts know that they are thus covering their rear flank for the prospective aggressor, setting their hands free for action against other powers.

Litvinoff sharply expressed this idea by showing that while the soviet government in concluding pacts creates instruments of security of peoples, opponents of the regional pacts in reality conclude pacts which are instruments of security

which are instruments of security

for aggression.

Raises Level of Security Pacts
Defending the idea of regional
pacts Litvinoff raised it to a high
level, seeking further study of the
question of European alliance as
regional pacts, including the whole

"But whereas," added Litvinoff," many consider the idea of a Euro-pean alliance as a means of fighting against other continents, or a method of evading the difficulties of a policy embracing the world, the Soviet Union, which was the author of the slogan announced by Litvinoff of the indivisibility of peace, which is now recognized by all opponents of war, sees in the organization of the European continent a smoothening of contradictions which hamper its path towards strengthening the peaceful
role of the League of Nations
throughout the world.
"Todivisibility of the league of Nations and the league of Nations of the league of the league

"Indivisibility of peace," declared Litvinoff, "means that peace must be secured not only for Europe, not only for so-called civilized countries, but for all, including of and fortify this friendship, not only course, colored peoples."

Champions Colonial Peoples With all the restraint which conditions demanded, Litvinoff re-

turned to the Ethiopian question question when the proposal of the controversy commission of the League of Nathe League. tions was introduced, he repeated definitely before all that the Soviet government is in principle against the system of colonies, and against the policy of spheres of in-fluence and mandates, and everything applying to imperialist aims.

By this statement Litvinoff drew a clear boundary not only between the U. S. S. R. and those who are prepared to unleash forces for war for the selzure of colonies, but also between the U. S. S. R. and those who in an attempt to avoid war for the time abandon weak and

Litvinoff concluded his speech with an appeal to the assembly of the League of Nations not to of the League of Nations as an instrument of peace and to turn the statutes of the League against all who commit aggression.

A Message Heard by Millions (By Cable to the Dally Worker)

MOSCOW, Sept. 15 .- "The speech By U.T.W. Council of the People's Commissar of Foreign Union," writes Izvestia, Soviet CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 15.—A decision to expel Communists from the union to expel Communists from definite idea of how the cause of

"The voice of the representative of the Soviet Union will be heard Communist Party adherents, powers. We want all to understand that through Litvinoff's mouth spoke not only the powerful country which can defend its own peaceful labor, but all those against whose will and consciousness all plots of the peace breakers are shat-

At a camp party held by the Left-Wing Group of Camp Ma-chaye, \$20 was collected for the Daily Worker Financial Drive.

Fight on War With Ethiopia

(Continued from Page 1)

"From a military viewpoint, our preparations in Bast Africa proceed with greater intensity so as to guar-antee us, in the face of preponderant Ethiopian forces whose mobil zation is already being carried on. "Owing to the unrest manifested by some groups which left Cirenacia, reinforcements of our de-fenses in Libya is in course.

"Prepared for "Any Menace"
"On the basis of detailed data II Duce demonstrated that the sum total of our military forces on land and sea and in the air is such as to be able to respond to any menace, from whatever direction it may

"With the functioning commise riat for war manufactures confided to General Dallolio-who has had previous experience in such a posi-tion which he held during the World War-the furnishing of war materwith regular rhythm.

"On the political side the head of the government reported on the (at Geneva) and on the Hoare and Laval speeches. These speeches could not be different from what they were for an evident reason owing to the English and French position with regard to the League Covenant. For this reason they have been received with the greatest of calm by Italian responsible

dedicated to the Franco-Italian accord of January, 1935, and to the friendship which they have consecrated. Italy intends to develop in the interest of the two countries but also in that European collaboration which cannot be shattered by a conflict of colonial character or by the use of sanctions, which Stating that he would later deal were never specified and never ap-concretely and in detail with this plied in the most serious previous controversy between members of

"On this point the Cabinet examined in what cases Italy's continued membership in the League of Nations would be rendered im-

"The Cabinet, after having learned that around the Italo-Ethiopian controversy are gathering all the forces of foreign anti-Fascism, feels it is its duty to reconfirm in the most explicit manner that the Italo-Ethiopian problem does not admit of compromise solufor the time abandon weak and backward peoples to the destruc-tion by powerful states which pos-sess the most modern means of destruction and the slaughter of

> "The Cabinet decided to send a telegram of applause and greetings to General de Bono.'

To Aid Ethiopia and the army and then back again in your ranks," he stated.

(Continued from Page 1)

the immediate outbreak of war. It is clear that such a war cannot be only a local affair: that it moves on the part of Germany

This danger calls for immediate action in defense of peace, in blocking Mussolini's war moves In view of this, we welcome the latest proclamation of the National Executive Committee of the Socialist Party "to set up committees of co-operating organiza-tions to issue published state-ments, to send speakers to explain our views, to act in any emergencies which may arise, and by continuous activities awaken the masses to the danger of fascism obtaining any prestige or power over other peoples and na-

With this in mind we address this call to you for immediate united activity in defense of

Litvinoff Leads | Italy Spurns Peace Pittsburgh Spurts Forward, | Negroes Plan Challenging Milwaukee, Still Free Herndon Leader in Daily Worker Drive Drive Support

Milwaukee still holds on to its going on for third place, among lead in the Daily Worker Financial four districts—Colorado, Connecti-Drive. But will it be in first place cut. New Jersey and New York.

Intervenes in Mine

Drive. But will it be in first place at the end of this week?

From only 13 per cent the week before, Pittsburgh came boldly last week to challenge Milwaukee for leadership in the race to be the first district to go over the top.

Pittsburgh is now at 30 per cent of its quota. It accomplished its rise of 17 per cent, while Milwaukee sent in only 50 cents for the entire week.

Cutt. New Jersey and New York. These are within four per cent of one another. Colorado has 25 per cent; Connecticut and New Jersey are tied at 22 per cent; New York.

But the contributions of any day may bring a shift in the positions of any of these!

Of the districts with quotas over \$500, Washington and Minneapolis are in the lowest positions. Washington is in twelfth place while

If Milwaukee remains quiet for another week and Pittsburgh sends in big contributions again, then Milwaukee stands in every danger of being toppled out of first place. Milwaukee had better watch out!

tinue its swift pace, for if Milwau-kee's performance up to last week is considered, then Milwaukee will prove a tough customer to dislodge! Stiff Battle for Third

Meanwhile, a mighty battle is low:

And Pittsburgh had better con-

Intervenes in Mine

Field Terror

(Dally Worker Pittsburgh Bureau)

annual state conference of twenty

two Pennsylvania branches of the

National Association for the

Advancement of Colored People

with 85 delegates attending, meet-

ing in Johnstown Monday went on

be held here on Tuesday.

The petition campaign for Hern-

don was endorsed and branches were authorized to send delegates

record for the fight for 100 per

cent enforcement of the Equal

Rights Bill, and authorized officers

to take all possible steps in the fight against White Crusaders

fascists in the Pennsylvania coal

No cases of prosecution for viola-

tion of the Equal Rights law were reported to the conference, At-

torney Brown said.

Both the state and national of-

fices of the N. A. A. C. P. demanded

in letters to Governor Earle, sent on Aug. 19 and 20 respectively, that

action be taken immediately to halt

the Crusaders' terror. No answer has yet been received here from

The letter to Earle made "re-

quest that the police authorities

and especially the state police be instructed to take immediate and

positive action against bigots of

this sort attempting to create race

prejudice and perhaps cause race

The N. A. A. C. P. here is tak-

Communist Party

Enters Elections

In New Rochelle

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., Sept.

15 .- For the first time in the his-

tory of this city, the Communist

election. With Antonio Lombardo

youthful violinist and member of Musician's Local 420 as candidate

for Mayor and Samuel Banks, Young Communist League organ-

izer, candidate for councilman

vigorous campaign is being waged.
With the primary election sched-

uled for next Tuesday, intensive

activity is being carried on. An election headquarters has been

established in the heart of the working-class district and daily

meetings are being conducted with great success. Great enthusiasm

has been aroused for Lombardo's candidacy, particularly among the

been held and a loudspeaker patrols

the city all day calling upon the

workers to vote Communist. Of

truckful of Italian school children

The Communist Party here is

also endorsing the candidacy of Dr.

Two torchlight parades

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 15. - The

Minneapolis is in eleventh. It is necessary to point out, fur-thermore, that such districts as Angelo Herndon campaign and en-Omaha, the Dakotas and St. Louis can do much better than the results they are producing. Taking into consideration all their difficulties, these districts themselves will admit this. The Daily Worker expects to

to the Pittsburgh conference, the Hon. Homer S. Brown, legislator and president of the N. A. A. C. P. branch of 800 in Pittsburgh, told see them pick up from now on.

District Standings The standings of the districts folthe Daily Worker.
The state organization went on

STANDING OF DISTRICTS IN DAILY WORKER FINANCIAL DRIVE

DISTRICT	QUOTA	RECEIVED PAST WEEK	RECEIVED TO DATE	PERCENT OF QUOTA
I Boston	\$ 2,500	\$ 112.39	\$ 366.32	14.6
2 New York	30,000	2,147.06	6,587,58	21.9
3 Philadelphia	4,000	4.00	531.11	13.2
4 - Buffalo	750	36.40	115.45	15.3
5 Pittsburgh	1,000	170.02	300.33	30.
6 Cleveland	3,500	245.33	398.30	11.3
7 Detroit	3,500	149.00	411.97	11.7
8 Chicago	6,500	523.13	1,071.53	16.4
9 Minneapolis	750	40.00	72.45	9.6
10 Omaha	200	1.00	5.00	2.5
11 N. Dakota	150	3.00	7.00	4.6
12 Seattle	1,000	12.55	71.67	7.1
13 California	1,500	135.02	201.32	13.4
14 New Jersey	1,000	102.48	221.94	22.1
15 Connecticut	1,000	176,74	227.04	22.7
16 Charlotte	100	1.75	3.75	3.7
17 Birmingham	100	1.62	1.75	1.7
18 Milwaukee	1,000	.50	432.04	43.2
19 Colorado	400	31.56	100.07	25.
20 Texas	100	5.00	7.00	7.
21 St. Louis	200	No.		
22 W. Virginia	200		4.58	2.2
23 Kentucky	100			-
24 Louisiana	100			-
35 Florida	150 .	and the same of th	-	-
26 So. Dakota	100	-	-	Second
27 Upper Michigan	10 700 700 700	5.00	5.00	
patrick light admit	\$60,000	\$3,903.55	\$11,144.25	18.5

Mussolini's War Aims ing an active part in the drive being carried on jointly with the In-ternational Labor Defense, the League of Struggle for Negro Rights, and the Communist Party to halt the Crusaders terror. Are Backed by Hitler

for the sole purpose of listening to Soviet bloc around the issue of Hitler's speech, which was expected

In the morning, before a raily of of Justice and many other Nazi Storm Toopers, Hitler attacked leaders, breathing hatred and fear "insulters" of the swastika emblem of Communism.

today the highest possible honor," declared Hitler. His determination to make the Nezi party's insignia the German national flag was be-lieved to be the result of the re-cent demonstration in New York when the swastika was torn off the masthead of the S. S. Bremen by American anti-fascists. Hitler told the rally that service

could attain.

Boys enlist in the young peopie's organization, then in the Hit-ler Youth, thereafter in the S. A. "practical Socialism" already exler Youth, thereafter in the S. A. "practical Socialism" already exhas been aroused for Loi (Storm Troops) or S. S. (Special isted in the "coordinated" German candidacy, particularly am Guards), then in the labor service villages whereas Soviet collectivi- Italian and Negro workers.

tinues, it becomes clearer that its people for socialism,

peace. The danger of war before

us makes joint activity imperative.

could immediately be undertaken,

is the development of widespread

joint activities against war, dur-

ing International Socialist Youth

week, on October 1st to 7th. We

pledge our full support in mo-

hilizing the youth to make this a

At such a time, such joint ac-tivity between the Socialist and

Communist youth movements

would be a powerful impulse to

all other youth in America in the

We are, therefore, ready to

meet with your committee at any time to work out practical steps to bring this about. The need of

the hour is great! We await your

Comradely yours,

National Executive Committee,

Young Communist League.

successful anti-war week.

struggle against war.

Among the definite steps which

(Continued from Page 1) basic aim is glorification of the army and struggle against Bolshetag, Nazi "parliament," convened vism in an attempt to build an anti-"Communist horrors." Anti-Soviet speeches have been delivered by Hitler's speech, which was eapered to be of great importance in view speeches have been delivered by a fired Rosenberg, Nazi theoretical leader and Walter Darre, Minister leader and Walter Darre, Minister

The fascist press throughout the of the Nazi Party.

The fascist press throughout the cory of this city, the Communist root the swastika will be accorded Nuremberg Congress has been add-Party is participating in a local ing its own commentaries to the anti-Soviet speeches with sensational headlines such as "Moscow Menaces Whole World," and "Germany's Struggle Against Communism Example for Other Nations." The Voelkischer Beobachter, Hitler's personal organ, has been frankly calling for open struggle against the Soviet state "because he who in the German army was the high-est point to which young Germans issue is an ally of the forces of issue is an ally of the forces of chaos."

Walter Darre, Nazi Minister of

zation is "capitalism." This word-mongering by Darre testifies to the As the Nuremberg Congress con- enormous sentiment of the German

Experts of 26 Lands Visit the Soviet Union

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Sept. 15.—The Iran George E. Banks; local Negro (Persian) Art Congress now in ses- dentist, who is running for counsion here has surpassed all previous congresses devoted to Persian art and culture. At the first Iran art congress held in Philadelphia in 1926 scientists representing only six countries attended. The second congress in London was held with delegates from twelve countries The present congress in the Soviet Union marks a new stage in the development and history of Eastern science with the most famous experts from twenty-six countries in

Down with Fascism, which

especial interest was an incident in paraded the Negro district shouting "Hands Off Ethiopia," and groups of Negroes on the street stopped to For Iran Art Congress

attendance.

Oppresses and Degrades Women!

cilman as an independent. Banks has a militant program calling for the enforcement of Negro rights and increased relief for the unem-

Strike 4 Ports (Continued from Page 1)

Ship Radio Men

wages averaged \$110 a month for chief operator. A closed shop was won in both instances. Strike in Four Ports

Reports at the New York office of the union yesterday stated that seven ships had been struck in Baltimore, six in Boston and two in Philadelphia. Although several delayed depart-

ures were reported in the large number of sailings from New York Saturday, none of the ships was held up for any length of time.

Union officials, however, were optimistic as to the outcome of the strike, stating that the supply of scabs was almost exhausted and pointing to the agreements reached with the Grace and Black Diamond Lines. The next step planned by the union is to force the Mackay Radio system, which has thus far been the major source of supply for scabs, to come to terms.

Radio Hero on Picket Line

Strike leaders threatened to tie up the trans-oceanic and interstal communications of the Mackay marine operations.

Picketing is being conductd at all piers where ships which have been struck are docked. George Alagna, here of the Morro Castle disester. Saturday picketed the Ward Liner Oriente, sister ship of the ill-fated Morro Castle.

Districts, sections, units, send regular reports (at least once a week) to the Daily Worker of your activities in the \$69,000 drive! The Daily Worker will publish them

Cotton Pickers' Strike Solid Despite Murders and Vigilante Terror By ALBERT JACKSON-

Secretary, Share Croppers Union

The massesswer are quite clark
sand his latest amountement
shrows them into the full light of
law, It is his intention to try to
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Olen Montgomery and Ozie Powell.

Tregime of Hitler in Germany. Every cach time, at the last moment, on one excuse or another, Knight has been cast aside by the land-lords and local police authorities in their attacks on the strikers. The local press has issued slanders and the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strikers and the strike started in Lowndes County lies against the strike started in L up a "single shot shotgun and turned on the four fully armed turned on the four fully armed of terror to smash the strike and organizations to support the strikemen." Only an idiot could believe such a story. It was clearly a bru-

smasned witcher over the head with his pistol butt yelling, "I'll kill you, you black son of a bitch." Witcher replied, "You might kill me but you'll never scare me." Then he was carried to the Haynesville jail. The strikers still refused to return to work.

Small met Jim Press Meriwether worker named Jackson, who has no working population has a right to connection to the union at all, is being held under the same investing at long. Protests Are Urged

We appeal to you, in this time broken away from "four armed Share Croppers Union in order to men" and ran to a ditch to pick cut off the leaders of the strikes will refused to return to work.

Rubber Unions Receive International Charter from A.F.L.

Jurisdiction Is Limited To Production

Green to Consider the Appointment of Offices, He Tells Delegates

By SANDOR VOROS

By SANDOR VORUS

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau)

AKRON, Ohio, Sept. 15.—An International charter limiting jurisdiction to production workers was presented Thursday afternoon by William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, to the United Rubber Workers of America at their first constitutional convention, which opened here

senting the charter to the International Union to be-affiliated with the A. F. of L.

come affiliated with the A. F. of L. President Green read the resolution of the San Prancisco convention and the A. F. of L. Executive Council. declining jurisdiction of the new International Union:

"Te cover all those in the rubber industry, who are engaged in the mass production of rubber products; but not to cover or include such workers, who construct buildings, manufacture or install machinery; maintenance workers; those who work outside of the plant or factory."

Will Consider Choosing of Officers Immediately following the presentation of the charter, Salvatore Camillio, delegate from Cambridge,

"If we accept this charter, does that give the A. F. of L. the right

Declaring that this convention has no right to decline this charter, because it was presented to all federal locals who asked for this

ternational. Before doing that, I will survey, consider carefully the standing of affairs, then endeavor to arrive at the right conclusion."

Conferences to Settle 1988 Conferences to Settle Jurisdictional

tional rights of the new Interna-tional over electricians and other workers employed in rubber plants, but not in mass production, Green stated that all jurisdictional dis-

Green read the resolution of the A. F. of L. convention in 1934 in ternational unions in mass producup the international union in rub- himself, declaring they are reiterated the policy of the

Upholds Right to Strike

to the new International without Local 23, New York, that the na-any reservation. He declared his tional convention, on Sept. 10, by firm conviction, that the new International was built on a firm, unshakeable foundation and would be Not only was Fred Biedenkapp of fully capable to organize all rubber the New York local denied the floor

Newly Organized Hosiery Workers Keep Mill Closed

was issued limiting the picket

line to sixteen pickets.

The Integrity strike is part of an organizational drive launched by the American Federation of Full Fashioned Hosic: Workers. The owner of the Integrity mill tried to take advantage of the workers' lack

RADIO OPERATORS PICKET AT NEW YORK PIERS



Striking steamship telegraphists tied up many ships last week in their demands for union recognition

Camillio delegate from Cambridge, Mass., rose to ask the question, which was on the mind of practically all of the delegates: New York Urges Unity At Shoe Convention

BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 15.—I. Zimmerman, Lovestoneite, reporting for the national office to the national convention of the Shoe and Leather Workers here, blamed all the weaknesses of the union on the membership and local

ing the union are:

pulsory arbitration.

tion-wide struggle for

nonest and willing-to-work organ-

"3. That we make all prepara-

conditions and higher wages

"4. That we demand and fight for

a minimum hourly rate for skilled, semi-skilled and unskilled workers

on a basis that will assure a decent standard of living, and abolish the

"5. That we demand and fight to

establish immediately the 35-hour week and to follow that with a

tion immediately to carry on a na-

we establish uniform

were put over without the national office leading any struggle against

Salvaggio Denounces Zimmerm By special privilege of the conunseated by Zimmerman on Tuesment. He declared his disagree-Board and with Zimmerman, and

ncisco about setting up in- ling, who is dishonest and insincere. He condemned the entire industries as a mandate to set General Executive Board, including capable misleaders and placed his

A. F. of L. to organize into craft resignation before the convention. unions, where the craft lines are the New York delegation, undistinguishable, stating that the seated by Zimmerman earlier in mass production industries are the convention, presented a state-

ment to the convention. New York Statement Issued Green closed by pledging the full, The statement of the New York omplete support of the A. P. of L. delegation declares the regret of

Not only was Fred Biedenkapp of out reductions in wages.

The New York local denied the floor

"6. That we demand and fight for the establishing of an unemploy tacks on the New York local, the ment insurance fund, to be cre-

workers in the country that are targible to membership.

He called for an organizational drive and emphasized the right to strike to force a more equitable distribution of the wealth created by the workers.

The first day session closed with the appointment of various committees. Unofficial check showed 50 delegates registered at the first day of the convention, representing 25 federal rubber locals in the country.

A strong fight is expected over the election of officers and the adoption of the new constitution.

Miss Lichtenstein insisted that no mater insurance fund, to be created by the manufacturers, paying 3 per cent on the weekly pay roll. Said fund to be administered by the union.

We further feel it our duty to draw the attention of the convention delegates to the question of the administered by the union as a whole, and a united by the union as a whole, and a united by the union as a whole, and a united by the manufacturers, paying 3 per cent on the weekly pay roll. Said fund to be administered by the union.

We further feel it our duty to draw the attention of the convention delegates to the question of the amalgamation of all shoe workers organizations. The New York delegation wishes to state in a most emphatic manufacturers, paying 3 per cent on the weekly pay roll. Said fund to be administered by the union.

We further feel it our duty to draw the attention of the convention, representing 25 federal rubber locals in the country.

A strong fight is expected over the election of officers and the adoption of the new constitution.

A strong fight is expected over the election of officers and the adoption of the new constitution.

Right to Vote LostinAlabama For Thousands

Senate Kills Move to Cut Poll Tax Arrears to Three Years

MONTGOMERY, Ala., Spet. 15 .-The State Senate has defeated the proposed Connor amendment which Proposals to Union

Because of the union smashing tactics of the national leadership. would have permitted persons who vere registered voters in 1929 or before to regain voting status the union has lost ground, the New York delegation declared. The propayment of three years' back poll posals of the delegation for build-

"1. That an energetic campaign measure was headed by Senator J. Bonner, "leader" to organize the unorganized shoe workers throughout the country be carried on at once, by capable, "Black Belt." Bonner is the same senator who introduced various bills seeking to nullify the second Scottsboro decision of the U.S. Supreme Court which upheld the contention of the International Labor Defense agreements to run for not more than one year to be dated either that exclusion of Negroes from Alabama juries violated the rights of March 1 or Aug. 1, without comentire Negro people, Bonner's latest tion for jury service to those only

who were "qualified voters." The present poll tax law serves to disfranchise the Negro people and tens of thousands of imperished white toilers, who are unable to pay the \$3 yearly tax.

Marine Unions

When this report was denied by

Per Capita Listed
The membership of the New York local, it is pointed out, "has time and again shown its willingness to ald and assist by active participation in and for the building of one big union of shoe and leather workers."

When this report was denied by Charles Crozier, vice-president of Mill and Smelter Workers, and assist by active participation in and for the building of one big union of shoe and leather workers."

When this report was denied by Charles Crozier, vice-president of Mill and Smelter Workers, reports began to reach here of union men on Alaskan boats refusing to handle the scab cargo. All the sixteen workers arrested workers."

Analyzing the per capita situation, the statement shows that the membership for the bringing PHILADELPHIA, Pa. Sept. 15.—
The Integrity Hosiery Mill here remained closed yesterday, despite the atrikebreaking activities of the manufacturers and the terror unleashed against the pickets by the police.

Bennavivania

workers."

Analyzing the per capita situatirct to be directly responsible to the membership for the bringing nembers of the International labor leader, will be the main speak-strikebreaking activities of the manufacturers and the terror unleashed office, \$150 of it after being suspended, but that the national office has never done a thing or spent a the participation of workers, by

workers."

Analyzing the per capita situatire to be directly responsible to the membership for the bringing members of the International labor leader, will be the main speak-spended, but that the national office tion should be adopted, calling for the defense of the workers.

Abyssinian Church in Hariem, and Two of the arrested men are members of the International labor leader, will be the main speak-tongshoremen's Association and error and Shoe Union. A program of activities by the police.

Although \$400 has been released on bail. Abyssinian Church in Hariem, and Two of the arrested men are labor leader, will be the main speak-tongshoremen's Association and the rest are members of Local 203. Although \$400 has been raised for the defense of the workers.

Analyzing the per capita situation that the membership for the bringing members of the International labor leader, will be the main speak-tongshoremen's Association and the rest are members of Local 203. Although \$400 has been raised for the workers and the terror unleashed to the main speak at a "Defend Ethiopia" meeting the per capita situation to the membership for the bringing members of the International labor leader, will be the main speak at a "Defend Ethiopia" meeting the per capita situation to the defense of the International labor leader, will be the main speak at a "Defend Ethiopia" members of the International Labor leader, will be the main speak at a

Brewery Union Fight Rejected

Tobin's Move for Levy for Union War Fails at Convention

(Special to the Daily Worker) PORTLAND, Ore., Sept. 15.—Vot-ing 175 to 142, the delegates to the ational convention of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters. national Brotherhood of Teamsters, which closed here Friday, defeated the proposal of President Daniel Tobin for a ten cent levy on the membership, half of which was to be used to continue the fight against the Brewery Workers Union.

A jurisdictional dispute between the brewery union and the I.B.T. has resulted in the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. outlawing the brewery workers.

brewery workers.

The vote against the levy was the only defeat suffered by Tobin in the Convention.

Delegates were leaving for home today after the "red scare" raised by Daniel Tobin, President of the LB.T., had resulted in an amend-

ment to the constitution barring
"Communists" from membership.
The amendment provides that no
proof is needed to establish whether ember of the union is a Com-nist, and leaves it up to the local

recutive board to decide.

The resolution for holding a con-The resolution for holding a convention every three years was defeated. A resolution presented by the St. Paul delegate denouncing the Nazi terror in Germany was refused consideration on the technical grounds that it was presented too late. This was followed by a speech from Tobin scoring the Nazi

During the Friday session the Daily Worker correspondent was or-dered from the hall.

Councils Force Aid for Family Of Dead Vet

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 15 .- How the county relief officials attempted to force the family of a war veteran to go begging and how the Unemployment Council forced the relief czars to give the family relief told to a representative of the Daily Worker here today.

Last April Charles Edwards, who fought in the American Expedition-Forces in the last war, died. ary Forces in the last war, died. His father, mother and two sisters, rolls, after cutting through yards of government red tape, received \$624 insurance money from the gov-

When the news of the insurance payment reached the ears of the relief officials, Miss Lichtenstein, a relief investigator swooped down on family and informed them that they were cut off relief. In the meantime they were to "live on the insurance money.'

Edwards' \$345 for the funeral. They paid the back rent and bought some clothes for the first time in ten was gone.
Miss Lichtenstein insisted that no

Italian Labor Leader, THERE has been a great deal of 1933 talk in this country about the 1934

tion have been released on bail. Abyssinian Church in Barlem, and Gas Rate Increase ufacturers and the terror unleashed against the pickets by the police.

Judge Musmanno, Pennsylvania demagogue, author of "Black Fury and candidate for Supreme Court, headed the picket line in an effort to drum up votes and publicity, but the police broke up the line. An of the police broke up the line in an effort broke up the line. An of the police broke up the line in an effort broke up the line. An of the police broke up the line in an effort broke up the line. An of the police broke up the line in an effort broke up the line. An of the police broke up the line in an effort broke up the line in an effort broke up the line in an effort broke up the line. An of the defense of the case and publicity, but the police broke up the line in an effort broke up the line in

ECONOMIC By Teamsters News and Views By Soviet Ship

DOOSEVELT has announced that the New Deal has finally I licked the depression. In his letter to Publisher Roy Howard he said that the "basic program has now reached substantial completion" and that a "breathing spell" was now in order since the emergency was finally over. He de-

building boom in England. Without

going into the economic causes of the boom, which incidentally is on the verge of collapse according to

Sir Josiah Stamp, it will be useful to publish the following comment on the effects of the boom as far

as the workers are concerned.
"It seems fairly clear that the

tenants in the new housing develop-ments in Birmingham are, on the

whole, in a worse position than they were originally, owing to a natural increase in their expenditure. The

rents paid are in the main higher than in the former districts and

the traveling expenses are usually greater in view of the distance of

the developments from the city. Food prices tend to be higher than

in the old districts, and this is to

be expected in view of the greate

overhead costs incurred by the snopkeepers in the new develop-

ments as compared with the shop keepers in the working class dis

tures in other respects by economiz-ing in the purchase of foodstuffs, to

the consequent detriment of them-selves and their families." (Public

Housing Progress).

Last jear John Strachey reported

that working class families in England who had moved to the new

"model" developments had to cut down on their meager diets as higher rentals cut deeply into their

incomes. Consequently the medical

higher in the new homes than in

its gifted press agent.

rate of 140 per cent.

Detroit. Since doing its good deed,

the Good Samaritan has seen its

increase in value by over

investment—that is, "its kind ac-

140 per cent. This shows that virtue

pays, if you have enough cash to

name, you cause your rival in this

you fleece the small depositors, and

now in order since the energy duced this startling conclusions from the following facts:

1) Unemployment is now greater by a million than in October 1933.

2) Fifteen thousand employers have cut wages and lengthened the hours of some 5,000,000 workers since the abolition of the N.R.A.

3) The income of industrial workers is accepted more than half of ers is scarcely more than half of what it was in 1929, according to

4) The cost of living rose again in August and is now 15 per cent higher than when Roosevelt took office (N.I.C.B. figures).
When you add all of these to-

gether you get New Deal prosperity. The High Cost of Living

The growing number of strikes against the high price of meat and other foods has focussed attention upon the steady rise in the cost of living. Under the New Deal liv-ing costs have advanced 15 per cent according to the reactionary National Industrial Conference Board. This figure is far too low. tricts of the city. One consequence Food prices are almost 40 per cent of this is that some tenants on the higher, and clothing and house fur-nishings 25 per cent higher, than at the bottom of the crisis. These items plus rent which has gone up 10 per cent in the past year con-stitute the bulk of the worker's expenses. On the basis of these figures it is safe to say that the rise in than 20 per cent. This factor exerts constant pres-

sure against the workers' living standards which in many cases are now below the lowest levels of the crisis. A recent study by the Federal Children's Bureau shows the eplorable effects of the crisis and depression upon working class families. It reveals meager diets. The Good Samaritan: crowded living quarters, an inadequate supply of milk and clothing for the children and a serious lack of medical care.

The Goo Photo P

Because of reduced incomes the families had eliminated eggs, cut down on the quantity and quality meat consumed, substituted margarine for butter, and seldom had fruit, vegetables or milk. Bread, beans and potatoes were the staple foods, with cabbage once or twice a week as the only variant.

Home life was disrupted because of constant moving and crowded quarters. One-quarter of the children were forced to sleep in the bed with two or more persons. The families suffered from a lack of essential clothing. Lack of fuel was a serious problem, and in families had to close off part of their dwelling in order to save on fuel. This is what the celebrated American standard of living looks like in the Year buy busted banks. You get a good Three of the New Deal for the For-

The employers are determined to push this low standard to an even in the end you clean up at the lower level. The Journal of Commerce reports that rents will advance the rest of this year, that Why You Eat Less Meat higher clothing prices will be in As the result of the steep in- Hearing on the "conspiracy" style this fall, and that only mass crease in the price of meat which charge will be held in St. Joseph. consumer resistance will halt a is now 55 per cent higher than in Mo., Monday. The "contempt of large increase in the cost of living. April 1933, the consumption of court" charge will be heard in the In addition to reducing the purmeat this year is 20 per cent below same city on Sept. 19. raising prices, the employers are remembered that meat consumpcutting wages and lengthening the tion in 1934 was 10 per cent below work week. It will be remembered the 1933 volume. Workers either work week. It will be remembered the 1933 volume. Workers either how piously the big companies have to do without meat or buy promised not to lengthen hours, the worst and most unappetizing General Electric has joined the big cuts. parade by announcing that it will change from a 35 to a 40 hour week. the occurrence of strikes this com-

The Building Boom in England

BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 15.—Mass meetings are being held throughout the city by the United Housewives

shrinkage in sales, are enjoying their biggest profits in five years.

The following table gives you some

inkling as to why you are forced

\$ 6,457,000

Profits (of the meat cos.)
Deficit of \$17,954,000

Ice-Breaker Sadko Goes to Within 8 Degrees of North Pole

North Reached

MOSCOW, Sept. 15.—The Soviet ce-breaker Sadko smashed all previous records in Arctic exploration Friday by planting the banner of the Soviet Union at 82 degrees. than any other expedition had ever reached before, north of the

Severnaya Zemlya Archipelago No boat has ever attained such proximity to the North Pole except those involuntarily carried deep north by ice floes and subsequently wrecked. The previous record was established by Professor Otto Schmidt and Captain Vorenin in the summer of 1929 when they reached 82 degrees, 14 minutes lati-

The Sadko reached the region of the greatest depth of the Polar Basin, measuring 2,365 metres (7,757.2 feet), and discovered a powerful warm stream in the ity of an ice-free ship lane through

The crew of the ice-breaker celebrated the victory over the Arctic by blowing the boat whistle three times, disturbing the icy si-lence of the great northern waste-Joyful greetings were then

Farmers Called By Grand Jury Are Arrested

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Sept. 15 .-Eleven farmers were arrested when they appeared here to testify before the grand jury that is "investigating" the stoppage of mortgage foreclosure sales by Missouri farm-

ONCE upon a time, in fact not so long ago, there was a big, bad banking crisis which shook the city of the great Ford. As a public duty poenaed to testify before the grand and to save the public weal, and only incidentally to take a crack at nesday before any of them could testify. Previous to the arrests, the the great Ford, a Good Samaritan appeared—the saintly General Motors Corp. Without a thought for anything but charity, the Good local authorities of Plattsburg, Mo.; the town near which the farm Samaritan put up \$12,500,000 in pre-Roosevelt dollars to "save a very were stopped, and of agents of the serious situation," in the words of farmers were permitted to testify The Good Samaritan, for being of business men and corporation so very public minded, received

The eleven farmers, and four others who have been indicted but not yet arrested, are charged with 'conspiracy" to violate a Federal statute prohibiting interference with a law officer, and with "contempt

Militant farmers near Plattsburg had stopped several foreclosure sales by U. S. Marshal H. L. Dil-

lingham.
The defendants were freed bond of \$4,000 each, provided by Mrs. Maude P. Shoemaker, a farm

Pittsburgh Mayor Uses Relief Cash

The meat packers, despite this For Police Wages (Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Sept. 15 .- A del-

egation of 75 unemployed workers, representing the Unemployment Councils and including representa-tives of the executive committee of the independent Unemployed Citizens League here, last week visited city hall to protest Mayor McNair's policy of "send all the unemployed to the poorhouse" and meet with City Council to present demands for shoes and clothing for school chil-

McNair had announced that he at Mayview city poorhouse to serve the average gas bill from \$1.50 to as concentration camps for unemall Negro relief clients "should be sent back down South where they

The delegation, with Unemploy Nusser as spokesman, demanded that the Mayor organize a committhat the Mayor organize a commit-tee containing relief officials and representatives of unemployed or-gardizations to draw up plans for care of the unemployed when direct federal relief ceases here Nov. 1. To the delegation's demand of an

To the delegation's demand of an accounting of expenditures of a recent bond issue of \$500,000 intended for relief, the Mayor answered he had "used the money to pay the salaries of police, fire and water departments," and called in City Solicitor Grimes to establish proof of his right to do this.

WHAT'S ON

Rally Sept. 28 for Increased Relief and Union Wages on WPA Jobs! -By HERBERT BENJAMIN-

son's assistant smugly admits that "such have been the ravages of

General Johnson by no means intends to help prove that millions with nothing to live on excepting resistance at the time when the

Cincinnati Tailor Shops

Picketed in Walkout

Cincinnati Tailor Shops

Company and its provided in any other part of the United Company and its provided in any other part of the United Company and its provided in any other part of the United Company and its provided in any

of organisation to cut wages and increase the stretch-out. The work-res' determination to win union recognition, the 40-hour week and union scale, is undampened, despite the last-minute increase of 25 per cent in piece-work rates, declared by the management in an effort to ward off the strike.

One out of every six applicants many suffering from malnutrition."

If and when similar examinations are go-unificate purpose for the this depression calls for.

This is the purpose of the National Unemployment Council in issuing the call for nation-wide mass are made in the rest of the country where relief is often as little as one-tenth of the New York City provide a plausible explanation for the August 17 demonstrations on on stations of this depression calls for.

The immediate purpose of the National Unemployment Council in issuing the call for nation-wide mass are made in the rest of the country where relief is often as little as one-tenth of the New York City provide a plausible explanation for the August 17 demonstrations are go-unitations on on about Sept. The immediate purpose of the National Unemployment Council in issuing the call for nation-wide mass and increase of the country where relief is often as little as one-tenth of the New York City provide a plausible explanation for the August 17 demonstrations are go-unitations on or about Sept. The immediate purpose of the National Unemployment Council in issuing the call for nation-wide mass and of the strike as one-tenth of the New York City provide a plausible explanation for the august 17 demonstrations on on strations. This is the purpose of the National Unemployment Council in issuing the call for nation-wide mass and of the call for nation-wide mass and of the call for nation-wide mass and of the New York City provide a plausible explanation for the summand of the call for nation-wide mass and of the New York City provide a plausible explanation for the august 17 demonstrations on on stations on on strations on on strations on on strations on on summand

It is the duty of every worker, of the employed as well as the unem-ployed, to help make these dem-Organia and prepare demon-strations on or about Sept. 28.

Demand that the Federal Gov-ernment shall continue and in-crease relief. Demand relief or jobs at trade union wage rates.

Demonstrate that we will not submit to Roosevelt's program of breathing spells for the rich by the further pauperization of the

ND today, I will give the colt over to Mrs. E. C. of Berkley chigan, who will have her say or relationship of Party and

N reading Mrs. L's letter, I was reminded of the old proverb, How many women and children, two important elements of the working class, are turned against the movement through the attitude of some of the men in it, who ne-

But to ask which comes first, the home or the Party, shows a wrong conception of the whole matter. No, we love the Party and we work for the Party, because we love our homes and families, our neighbors, and all humanity. The one is not something separate and apart from the other.

OTH father and mother are bringing up a family of revolu-ionists, possibly future leaders of the Party. Their job should be re-arded as such. These children nust be fed, clothed, and housed as nrades, and educated in the class

no means be avoided.
"Sometimes in the case of farm work, sympathetic neighbors could be mobilized to help out in an emergency. Also Party work can often be so distributed that all can share in it, and thus keep up more interest, than if it were the responsibility of only one. consibility of only one.

COMRADE Lenin makes it clear Lenin On The Woman Question' that husbands should help their wives with the household duties, thus giving them more time to en-gage in Party work. I believe more ore, and our men comrades

"THE Harlem Youth Club, New York, writes "We are a group young workers from the Harlem Youth Club, a branch of the Associated Workers Clubs. Through clated Workers Clubs. Through the is sending its best organizers suits to be accomplished the active work of our rank and file and public speakers on tour, as a The National Execution we are organizing a sewing class would be a man H. Tallentire leaves New 1012 man H. Tallentire leaves New 1 there is anybody in New York City has a sewing machine and ould be willing to donate it to our circle. Get in touch with the Har-lem Youth Club, 1492 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y., if there is

a sewing machine available."

The Working Woman again reminds organizations that they may have free back copies of the "Working Woman" for distribution, if will call between 10 o'clock Detroit, Mich.
and 6 o'clock p.m. week days October 15th to 28th inclusive-35 East 12th Street, N. Y. C., ninth floor. Ask at the switchboard. Certainly this opportunity can be used to great advantage by organiza-tions that find recruiting women a problem they cannot solve alone. The "Working Woman" will be of invaluable help.

"In the Home" is a fellow-sufferer of Redfield and Del today. Nothing came in to its credit, either! This is certainly not going to last! Come on, girls, keep "In the Home's" ta \$300 Total to date\$3.25

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 2399 is available in sizes 16, 18, 20, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 36 takes 4½ yards 39 inch fa-b ric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.



From Factory, Mine, Farm and Office

The Ruling Clawss

Bronx Tenants Block Effort Of Landlord to Raise Rents

By a Worker Correspondent
NEW YORK—The tenants of 1795
Clinton Avenue in the Bronx, his forces as our plans were made through united action, succeeded in known to him by one of our numstopping the landlord from raising him in defiance of our agreement the rent on Sept. 1 as he had threatened to do.

his forces as our plants were minus the stopping the landlord from raising him in defiance of our agreement that we were to act collectively and threatened to do. threatened to do.

It is of the utmost significance to

ceived letters asking for an increase of some of the back rent due him in rent ranging from \$2 to \$5. Several of us were aroused by these letters as we are unable to pay any more because our earnings instead of having increased, have decreased. Many of us are unemployed and find it necessary to deprive ourselves and our children of many necessities in order to meet the was weakening.

speak of organization and went committee made its report. At this from door to door, appealing to meeting it was disclosed that cer-every tenant to organize in a com-tain rumors had been started in mon effort to fight this evil, em-an effort to discredit certain ten-

the following evening where eighteen tenants were present. Any others were not at home at the time and did not know what was taking place. At this meeting a committee of tenants was elected to go to the landlord, with a petition asking him to withdraw the demand for an increase.

Then we made a blunder which is of great significance. Instead of deciding to see that landlord im-

It is of the utmost significance to the workers who read the Daily Worker to know how this victory was won, so that they may be guided by our experiences and avoid the mistakes we made.

On August 28 about fifteen tenants of this 29-tenant building remittee to guarantee the collection mittee to guarantee the collection mittee to guarantee the collection of the back reput due him.

request.

He then wanted to compromise

On Sept. 4 we held another Immediately some of us began to meeting of the tenants where the phasizing that individually we would be unable to resist the effort of our landord to raise the rent.

A meeting was then called for the following evening where eighlord.

I.W.O. Ready for Recruiting Drive To Raise Membership to 100,000

On October 1st the International throughout the country are getting Workers Order opens its annual ready for an energetic start of the membership campaign. When the campaign on October 1st. Memcampaign ends on January 1, 1935, bers who have fallen behind in dues

man H. Tallentire leaves New York

Binghamton, N. Y. September 18th to 20th inclusive

September 21st to 23rd inclusive-Buffalo, N. Y September 24th to Oct. 7 inclusive Cleveland district

October 8th and 5th inclusive October 10th to 14th inclusive-

Chicago, Ill. October 29th to 31st inclusive Milwaukee, Wis.

November 1st to 10th inclusive Minneapolis-St. Paul November 11th to 13th inclusiv

Duluth and Superior Norman Tallentire will speak at

in the respective cities Another tour will be made by eca Grecht, assistant to Genattend a district conference in Pittsanian Hall, 1721 James Street, S. S., Pittsburgh. Subsequently she will travel through various cities of the

the Order expects to have a mem-bership of 100,000:

payments are urged to get in good standing; the branch executives The National Executive Commit- have been working out plans of re-

The National Executive Committee has divided the three months of the campaign: October is 'Family Month" during which the branches shall make efforts to recruit the whole family into the Order; wives, husbands and ohildren of the members. November is "Factory and Trade Union Month," during which all efforts will be concentrated on bringing in members from the factories and trade unions. December is "Neighborhood Month" during which we put into life our sey. slogan, "Recruit your neighbor into the Order," concentrating on par-ticular neighborhoods where native Americans live, with special attenworkers predominate. House to house canvassing, house parties, distribution of leaflets and printed material will be included in the work to be done this last month of the campaign.

The branch executives have been meet with the various committees asked to call special meetings to and the membership of the Order which every member of the branch is brought; not only will this call be made by letter, but committees Rebecca Grecht, assistant to General Secretary Bedacht, through Pennsylvania. Rebecca Grecht will attend a district conference in Pitts-discuss and adopt plans for the attend a district conference in Pitts-burgh, to be held Sunday, October 20, starting at 10 A.M. at the Lithu-the City Central Committee of its city, so as to unify and coordinate the work.

The Order as a whole will con-Later on President William Wein- centrate its efforts and energies on er will make a tour, the details of building the English speaking mem-which are to be announced. bership to 15,000, and the general bership to 15,000, and the general Branches Prepare for Campaign membership to 100,000 by the end of the branches of the Order the campaign on January 1, 1936.



Perhaps it is the instinctive dislike of our readers for the "Ruling Clawss," but still another day has gone by without any contributions Lest there be any misunderstanding, the contributions to this feature go toward helping destroy the "Ruling Clawss"-and what's more the highest contributor each day will get an original drawing satirizing that self-same "clawss." Quota, \$500,

Cleveland, Detroit Missing; Chicago Low on Drive List

With the exception of New York, P & I Silberman, Vrooklyn none of the large districts makes the gong ring on today's list in the Daily Worker Financial Drive.

Cleveland and Detroit are missing. Chicago is down for only \$2.00. On the other hand, St. Louis makes its first appearance, with \$25. Keep it up, St. Louis! You still have a long way to go!

Ten dollars has come from the

Food Workers fraction in New Jer- Total to Date The districts must speed un! It 8 Wuerst, Butte, Mont.

is tinnecessary to repeat that the drive cannot afford to have such Total to Date side of New York as is recorded on today's list!

sending in a large contribution

DISTRICT 2 (New York)

Helen Cross	\$.50	Sec 16 lt	
Rebecca Cone	n.	Sec 16	
L.Ilt	1.50	Sec 6 PC	
R Sherman.	26 6	Sec 6 18	
Sec 21	8.00	Sec 6 c-p	
Epstein	.10	Sec 6	
See 3 Unit 19	1.00	Sec 2	
Red Builders	.21	Sec 2 Affair	
Sec 1 Un 2 Po	3.32	Sec 2 PC 1	į
Sec 1 Un 2 lt	1.50	Sec 2 lt	
Sec 1 Unit 2	1.00	Sec 2	
C Menull	1.00	Sec 1 lt	
Sec 5 lt	12.16	Sec 1	
Sec 5 PC	6.65	Sec 1, Unit &	
Sec 5 c-p	1.50	Affair	
Sec 5	13.50	Sec 1	
Sec 17. Unit 1	1	Sec 1 PC	
YOL	1.50	Sec 4 PC	
Sec 16 PC	5.92	Sec 4 lt	
Friends of W		nkin (Affair)	
Sec 4-Harlen			
N Schermer.			

Total Sept 13, 1935 Total to Date first page though not less important is under the heading, "Changes Recently Announced." It informs DISTRICT 9 (Minneapolis) E Torry, Ray, Minn. DISTRICT 13 (California) side of New York as is recorded on today's list!

Every district must put every ounce of effort into the task of a Priend No 12 Fillmore Sub-Sec PC

5 646.33
11,144.25
Food Workers Praction, Newark
Food Workers Praction, Newark
Hudson County Sec. Jersey City
Mathe, Jersey City
Obstein, Lakewood
7,111 47.14 Total Sept 13, 1935 66.29 Total to Date DISTRICT 15 (Connecticut)

> DISTRICT 18 (Wisconsin) 1.45 DISTRICT IS Wisc Wisc Julia Sankum, Merrill, Wisc Total Sept 13, 1985 Total to Rate DISTRICT 21 (St. Louis)

by Redfield Anthracite Mine Unions Unite In Effort to Drive Out Scabs

By a Mine Worker Correspondent most of them never having seen the WILKES-BARRE, Pa.—The rank inside of a mine before, and there-WILKES-BARRE, Pa.—The rank and file of the Lance Local of the United Anthacite Miners of Pensyl-vania have made a clean breakaway from the policies of the Dis-trict President Thomas J. Maloney, and set up a picket line at the Lance Colliery with the active par-ticipation of the rank and file in the United Mine Workers of Amer-

When miners on the picket line were asked what Maloney thinks of doesn't seem to know anything about it. He is busy right now be-fore elections playing around with the Pine (Republican Judge) ma-

The issue around which the mem-The issue around which the members of the two unions have united is the driving out of the scab imported labor that the corrupt leadership of the U. M. W. of A. brought in during the strike. Out of the 1155 men employed at the Lance Colliery, 350 are men who have been brought in from surrounding farms,

heard about the formation of the

league and so generously contrib-uted \$600 to furnish it with show-

ers.
The thoroughness with which the

of Managers who, I am sure are never too busy to discuss baseball

eagues when the Macy workers are

A less conspicuous item on the

nowned Lindbergh sleuth who was so successfully able to hide the solution of the famous case, has

been promoted. Where formerly Macy's private police staff and

plain clothes stool pigeons were under the supervision of an or-

dinary thick-necked flatfoot, they

to its staff of retainers, are con-

in the mood for a union.

fore a terrible danger to the lives of everyone working there. A picket line of 400, right on the spot for morning and night shifts, succeeded in turning back 85 per cent of these intuitions are supplied as a sup

Medical Advisory Board

Skin Foods and Tissue Creams

S., of Brooklyn, N. Y., asks: "Is

Is there any remedy to strengther

the skin tissues, anything to re-

freshen tired lines? Does the sun

NO FOOD or substance of any kind can nourish the skin when

applied on the outside of the body. The skin is a part of the body and is nourished, like all other tissues,

by food substances which reach it through the blood. All claims that

highly advertised skin creams can

skin, if smeared on or rubbed in

The only way to have a healthy

clear skin is to be in general good

nealth. This means to get proper sleep, exercise and relaxation.

of course, must take care of any

intercurrent illness or skin disease. The same general care of the

health is the only way to prevent "lines in the face." In the strug-

nomic order, it is impossible to

important things in life. Increas.

The sun usually causes a slight

Should the Healthy Woman Douche?

L. M., of Woodside L. L. asks -

douche for the average woman?

DOUCHES are prescribed by doc-

or mule team borax. This type of

type of douche is the antisepti

their purpose because they never

ing delicate mucous membrane and

sues themselves. Used as a method

of contraception, the douche is also

The healthy woman does not

need to douche. Expensive powders

men in the name of feminine

hygiene. They are not beneficial and if used over long periods often

cause vaginitis or a mild inflamma

Rumps on the Forehead

and solutions are urged u

a failure

bring lines to all our faces.

dry up the skin?"

plain yeast and milk pack bens ficial to the skin (face and nech)?

There are about 7,000 of these outsiders employed in the entire Wyoming Valley, which has brought death and accident rate in the mines up to a frightful figure. These men have also been used by were asked what Maloney thinks of the Gien Alden Coal Company, with this action, they answered, "This is the willing cooperation of the Boythe work of the rank and file. He lan-Kosick-Lewis machine, to kill doesn't seem to know anything the fighting power of the U. M. W. of A. to the extent where it is now no better than the worst company union. Not a single grievance has skin, if smeared been taken up in the last five are purely fakes. months. To make a complaint

Lindbergh Sleuth Georgia Relief Low Heads Macy Police Under Talmadge

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK .- The Macy bese-

time ago has assumed so much im- country trying to get himself nomportance in the eyes of the management that it is the subject of the feature article on the first page of the company magazine, Sparks.

Begun in a semi-official way it was guickly taken up and sward was a subject of the company magazine. Sparks the workers prevent it!

Our conditions are unbearable. was quickly taken up and spread with the help of the supervisors on

the floors. In a short time it boasted a newspaper of its own and has flourished so well that it makes one wonder about a few things. One of these is whether Mr Strauss workers get \$7.50 a week. owner of the store, was really as surprised as he pretended when he

June and put on work relief. We pelvic pain. Several quarts of water are not able to afford the bare are used and any benefits are de-

launching of this most obvious of union smashing outfits was pushed suggests the fine hand of the Board Take the case of Robert Lyons of Atlanta. He was cut off direct re-lief along with the rest of us. Al-in cases of leukorrhea. The third told that if he did not work he would be cut off relief. He had a by means of various chemicals wife and three half-starved kids. These antiseptics do not accomplish was so desperate that he could us that Francis X. Fay, the re- not stand it any longer. He went reach the sites where disease germs out, bought a bottle of lysol and lurk. Not only do they do no good went into an empty lot and drank but they can do harm by irritat-

Next day he was found with his lowering the resistance of the tisbody covered with ants. He took the easiest way, the way approved by the capitalists. The rest of us suffer unbearable misery, are now headed by this dapper too, but we refuse to kill ourselves. crime detective who looks more like We will kill the system of greedy

at all surprising to anyone who later. we will gain our just rights only F. J. F., of Bronx. N. Y. writes:—
we struggling against Talmadge "Would appreciate some advice knows of the terrific speed-up which is being instituted all over by struggling against Talmadge "Would appreciate some advice the store and the resultant urge and his ilk. Talmadge would gladly through your Health Column as to of their power evidenced by Macy deprive the nation's workers of their whether there is anything to re-Torkers. | limited freedom if he takes power, duce swelling caused by a fall. I The mass meeting planned for We say that he is bad in the Gov- have several children and one of tonight promises to be packed with ernor's seat in Georgia, but would them is frequently falling and get-

ting bad bumps, especially on the 2.00 over the store. In spite of the an-ar.00 nounced intention to keep the store Talmadge, Coughlin and people of s234.04 on a 40-hour week, Macy workers that sort. We must build a labor FOR bum They remember the party which will fight in our inmediate treatment is to apply cold compresses. This may be done quite simply by dipping a hand-

s2.00 repeatedly broken promises of the 10.00 past and consider the only real Districts, sections, units, send Organisations, make a con-tribution to the Daily Worker \$60,000 drive at your next meet-

gle for existence and the attempt keep "lines of care" off the case. One should not worry too much about a few lines. There are more

By a Worker Correspondent ATLANTA, Ga. — Governor Tal-

ball league which was started some madge, who is gallvanting over the

We who are jobless are faced with starvation. So many of us have gone through so much that we are numb and dazed. Families of eight and nine are living on \$3.60 a week The families supported by relief We were cut off direct relief last hot douche may be used for deep

necessities, let alon the fruits of rived from the heat which relieves our labor which Hollahand, the A. F. of L. representative who is trying to help the relief workers organize which may contain soap and water into an Unemployment Council,

a college sophomore than a cop. profiteering. We are fighting for this services, which show that Macy's is recruiting only the best Our work is slow and is hampered sidered so important that he has which prohibits us from speaking tion of the vaginal passage. been attached to the General Managainst our misery. But we are ager's office. This entente is not carrying on, a little now and more

\$5.00 Macy workers, judging by talk all be hell in Washington.

regular reports (at least once a week) to the Daily Worker of your activities in the \$60,000 The Daily Worker will

it out and pressing it to the bump. Renew the cold water as often as needed. Apply for several hours. Do not

2,000 Held in Jugoslav Fascist Dungeons; Mass Struggles on Rise hard to reduce it. This only serves to aggravate the injury.

had the peasant leaders Stepan Raditch and Pavel Raditch murdered in the Skupshtina. Other This murder, executed by the fascist Ratchitch, was the signal for the ruthless destruction of the entire opposition, of everyone fight-ing for the national and social liberation of the peoples of Yugo-slavia. On January 6, 1929, the king and the generals carried out the

bourgeois rights were abol-All bourgeon ished; parliament was dissolved; day of the struggle all democratic liberties were 'deall democratic liberties were 'destroyed. More and more victime ing a stage further in the struggle for their national liberation. trials before the special court for the protection of the State, 1,856 in Croatia convictions, 4.321 years' imprison-ment, 25 death sentences, 19 cases Town and country were flooded same. The crowd insisted that even

struggling in common against their oppressors, for the most elementary bourgeois rights and the most elementary democratic liberties. On July 20, 21 and 22, Zagreb and

the whole of Croatia and Dalmatia demonstrations. The oppressed messes of Croatia made the birth-

forbidden—being displayed. When a Croatian flag, 20 yards long, was hung out on the editorial offices of "Novosti," a well-known journal supporting the regime, the enthusiastic crowd broke into shouts for a free and independent Croatia. officers' mess were also compelled Huge Demonstrations

There were a good many clashes

in the town during the demonstrations. The reason was always the

occurring between the population of peasants, is especially characterand the executive organs of the
State prove how detested the present situation in the
state prove how detested the present rulers are. All the oppressed peoples of Yugoslavia are now struggling in common against their struggling in common against their sisted on the Croatian flag—still

The resident of the Senate, Tomas—
hitch, by the police agent Dushan is though the present situation in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house. Similar clashes took place in front struggling in common against their sisted on the Croatian flag—still

The resident of the Senate, Tomas—
hitch, by the police agent Dushan is thus strengthen him.

Concessions Not Ye concessions of the work of the present situation in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house. Similar clashes took place in front sixty of the Pravoslav church and the strong them the senate of the Senate, Tomas—
is to reacting space to the culprit from the senate, Tomas—
the resident of the Senate, Tomas—
is to of the present situation in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house. Similar clashes took place in front of the version of the present situation in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house. Similar clashes took place in front of the work of the present situation in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house. Similar clashes took place in front of the work of the present situation in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house.

Sent are the provided in front of the present situation in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house.

Sent are the provided in front of the sent in the culprit from the angry crowd which had gathered in front of the house.

Sent are the provided in front of the house country. of the Pravoslav church and the Serbian school. Thirteen cases of severe injury were officially admit-ted. In addition, the official com-munique was forced to admit that Greater Serbian bourgeoisie to inted. In addition, the official coma large number of incidents were provoked by the Tchetnitzi.

"Masters of the Street" Those in power hoped to intimi-

terrorist acts. But the masses simply swept away the provocateurs and their escort of police. For these days dinovitch government was only a the masses were masters of the maneuver on the part of the

convictions. A321 years imprison ment, 25 death sentences, 15 content of the imprisonment, tene of thou-said of national-resolutionary workers with Croatian flars, which have been banned since 1289. And where-related to hoist the Croatian flars, which have been banned since 1289. And where-related to hoist the Croatian flars, and revolutionary workers were certain "patriotic" elements after the design of the flars 2006 are aftered to hoist the Croatian flars, incident took place accompanied of the flars 2006 are aftered to hoist the Croatian flars, incident took place accompanied of the flars 2006 are aftered to hoist the Croatian flars, were on the whole completely powerise of the flars were an applied to many people and the uniternal support given to the flars at the many that the case of known advanced to hoist the Croatian flars, incident stock place accompanied of the flars 2006 are aftered to hoist the Croatian flars, incident stock place accompanied of the flars 2006 are aftered to hoist the Croatian flars, incident stock place accompanied of the flars 2006 are aftered to hoist the Croatian flars, incident stock place accompanied of the bull this is flars and the uniternal support given to the flars and revolutionary workers ever certain "patriotic" elements after the croatian flars, incident stock place accompanied of the flars and accompanied of th

Concessions Not Yet Over

promise in union organization

thrown by pressure from the masses cist organizations of every kind. troduce certain democratic liberties through Stoyadinovitch. The masses will not allow the fact that they can now freely display the Croatian date the people by means of these gle. The masses mean to no on struggling. They mean to struggle until they have gained all liberties. The establishment of the Stoya-

Greater Serbian bourgeoisie. It may, it is true, afford certain relief,

In 1928 Greater Serbian capital The collisions that are constantly tremely well-disciplined procession the President of the Senate, Tomas- a breathing space to the enemy and and of the press; repeal of the Law for the Protection of the State and general amensty for political and military prisoners; free elections to The masses of the working people know that Yeftitch was only over-(Croatian Sabor), on the basis of universal suffrage and proportional representation: disbanding of fas-

> Higher wages and introduction of forty-hour week; universal unemployment relief and insurance; right of the workers to organize; arrears of taxes; the most farreaching protection of the economic interests of the working masses in Immediate establishment of rela-

> tions with the Soviet Union. accomplishment of this program is the overthrow of the Stoyadinovitch government, in which the Home Minister is the detested priest Koroshetz and the War Minister is This fascist government must be replaced by one which represents the anti-fascist front for freedom and can accomplish its aims.

Worker. The appeal was made by member Carnievsky, and the money was raised immediately, The branch pledged to fulfill its \$100 quota in the shortest possible

remedy of applying the flat of a

At a meeting of the Piesker

Radziminer Branch 63 of the International Workers Order, in

New York, \$18 was collected for

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NEW YORK, N. Y

AMOUN'T

Strike One!

Change

By MICHAEL GOLD

might come when we would agree with the Daughters of the American Revolution on anything? These old gals are descendants of the horny-handed farmers and mechanics who fought with their squirrel rifles from behind stone walls against the British lords, and licked them at that. You would think the ladies would be like their fine old forefathers, and help the horny-handed revolutionary patriots of today Yet, as everyone knows, they are worse Tories than the ones their great-grandfathers tarred and feathered. They really ought to call themselves Daughters of the American Tories, that's how reactionary these ladies have become

They want to destroy every trade union, take modern American revolutionist, cut out unemployed

Child Labor Amendment—they stood behind Hoover for the revolutionary and American right of factory owners to employ children of six and seven.

These ladies really belong in Mussolini's Italy or Hitler's Germany. They are fascists, using the grand revolutionary American tradition as their black mask. If they had some power here, they blow half the people of this country to hell-and it would be the shirt-sleeved half, of course. But they haven't much power yet, and they have acquired a Board of Strategy, evidently, they have hit upon the inevitable fascist method fool the young! Seduce and enroll the young!

deal of anybody in the nation, on this we agree with the D. A. R. and something should be done about it. Also we agree that whoever wins the youth wins the nation. The great historic battle between fascists and democracy today has for its principal battlefield the hearts and minds of bewildered youth of the world.

Tory Daughters to the Rescue!

THESE Daughters of the American Revolution have never previously admitted that there was even an imperfect scratch on the republic their forefathers built with guns and ploughs and

But the times are hard, and even a blind man can see there's something rotten, not in Denmark,

So here is the "Program of Youth" sponsored by the fascist daughters of the tories:

couraged, they are easy victims for crime and vice. "Boys from 16 to 20 have suffered the most. Democracy is on trial with them. The equal opportunity is not theirs. You can't talk patriotis to a hungry man, or to a disheartened, discouraged youth. Boys and girls have a strong spiritual life. They search for values, they hope and search for something beyond the present, for something

help.

"Each chapter of the D. A. R. will help clothe girls for graduation. Girls and boys will be taken into homes of members to work. Odd jobs will

to reclaim youth for America, to make him know that patriotic, true Americans stand ready to help.

life of democracy. The Constitution has not failed the cause of freedom and justice, nor has God failed those who believe in them. A knowledge of the struggle for liberty, as attained under the Constitution of the United States, will win against all obstacles. Knowledge is power. Be sure that youth has the knowledge and power."

Lady Bountiful Charity

NOW strangely enough, we agree with most of this analysis of the dark situation of the American youth. But we disagree with the remedy. proposed by the D. A. R.

girls, giving them bundles of clothing (some castoff, surely), giving them odd household chores around the house, etc., is not going to help them much, or make them ready for conversion.

You can give a mission stiff a stale cruller, a cup of pale coffee, and a bug-ridden cot in a dirty flophouse, and have him sing hymns for you. This, as you point out is true, but the youth wants more than that. They are not satisfied with handouts or Lady Bountiful charity.

What they really want, what the boys in the C. C. camps want, and that makes them so restless and "ungrateful," is a full, rich, happy. abundant life, such as the forefathers of America romised the people, a life which is possible with all the productive machinery of this country.

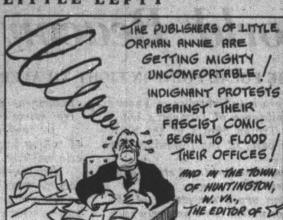
The youth wants interesting and creative work, jobs that will develop them into good and useful men and women. They want a purpose in life, a great adventurous purpose bigger than the

They want freedom to choose their careers They want a chance to love and marry and have child: en, in peace and security. They want a lot of things, and all of them want it, ladies of

The most charitable capitalist cannot guarantee the abundant life to every American, and fascism, and so there you are, ladies of the D. A. R.

But are you really feeling sorry for the youth, or are you anxious only to win them for your Tory cause? It looks that way to us, and so we must warn the youth against you, and tell them that only socialism can give them the abundant life, and that the fight for this socialism is a greater adventure than mowing the lawns of D. A. R. ladies and being converted like mission stiffs to an Americanism that is only a mask for the Yankee Hitler.





of Little Orphan Annie has violated his sacred rea trust . . . to accept such a sweeping indictment is to permit the creator of Little Orphan Annie and . . . the Chicago Tribune Syndicate to attack and condemn all one, and all ideas, save those they cho

THE HERALD-DISPATCH STOPS USING THE STRIP, AND EXPLAINS WHY IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL!





Artificial Song And Dance Film

TOP HAT, with Ginger Rogers and Fred Astaire, directed by Mark Sandrich, music by Irving Berlin, produced by Pandro Berman for RKO-Radio Pictures, now show-

tale for grown-ups, set in a land of artificial perfection, mythically known as either London or the Lido, as the so-called plot demands, amid perpetually polished floors, sparkling white "modern" furniture, and yards of shiny draperies. The whole phantasy is nothing but a frame for Fred Astaire's famous feet. So if you like his fascinating footwork, as I do, and can endure his face, you may be able to sit through the lengthy and flimsy plot, the interminable the general song sequences, and gilded lily, musical comedy With the exception of mosphere. the dancing, there's hardly any-WERY few novels in American thing to this picture.

The whole plot is a repetition of Fred Astaire, a dancer, is mistaken for a married man by Ginger Rogers, young dress model who also, oddly enough, is a very accom plished dancer. Ginger, therefore him. Thereupon, he dances, she joins in on the dance. under its influence not caring and dance act is over, however Ginger again is furious, believeing the innocent Fred is a married is smoothed out, and Ginger and Fred will presumably dance through life together.

they are not particularly outstanding Without the punctuation of mention them again, most of the songs would have hardly any spirit at all.

Brent, directed by Alfred E. Green, a Warner Brothers Production, now showing at the

itself with tangling and untangling the domestic relations of three men and three women. You'll nothing to distinguish it from hundreds of other similar yarns about beautifully groomed criss-crossed couples, except maybe that this plot is more mixed than nands more word of mouth explanation scenes at the end. The whole thing is

A diagram would be about the only way to outline the entire plot so it would be understood. The skeleton is this: Wife No. 1, (Kay Francis) gets her ex-husband's second wife in a mountain cabin with still another man, hoping thus to expose the faith-lessness of wife No. 2. Instead, Kay herself falls in love with the other man. Confusion enters in the shape of a pair of jewel thieves, one of whom tries to impersonate wife No. 2. From here on the plot is a chartless swamp Anyhow everything falls neatly into place by the last reel.

and another meaningless Hollywood concoction is over.

JOSEPHINE DANZEL

broadcast over the radio by a news left in The New Singers, a choral es are chiefly in demand. Those interested are invited to come for auditions to Studio 604, Steinway

Features Astaire

ing at Radio City Music Hall.

Berlin's songs, so much adver-

Third-Rate Comedy

Group Seeks Voices And Affair Bookings

Answers

Questions

This department appears daily on the feature page. All questions should be addressed to "Questions and Answers," c o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City,

Necessity of Ethiopian War

Question: Is it necessary to have a war in Ethiopia before there can be a revolution in Italy against Italian fascism?-O. A.

Answer: Communists do not base the possible lity of a successful revolution on war. It is possible to carry out a successful revolution without waiting for the outbreak of an imperialist war if all the necessary conditions are present such as the support of the revolutionary party by a majority of the working class, the inability of the ruling class to maintain its dominance, and the other conditions laid down by Lenin as being the arerequisites for a successful proletarian revolution. It is important to expose the notion that Communists believe that you must first have war in order to have revolution.

However, a protracted war tends to speed up revolutionary processes through intensifying the crisis of the ruling class, increasing the discontent of the masses, and sharpening the class differences in the armed forces. These lay the basis for transforming an imperialist war into a revolutionary civil war. The latter is no easy matter. As Lenin said it is not simply a question of answering imperialist war with proletarian revolution. The transformation is a difficult and complicated process that develops out of the numerous struggles of the masses and requires unflinching leadership by a fearless and clearsighted Communist Party.

Moreover, these actions must begin before the war breaks out. The basis for the successful revolution must be laid in the mass struggle against the nutbreak of war which reveals to the masses the necessity of overthrowing capitalism as the only way of doing away with war-

There is every reason to believe that should Mussolini attack Ethiopia, he will have his hands full not only in Ethiopia but in Italy as well. His troubles at home will be increased in proportion to the success of the fight against the rape of Ethiopia in the rest of the world. That is why it is important to follow the plea of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, and initiate immediate mass actions that will make Mussolini keep his hands off Ethiopia,

Are All Landlords Exploiters? Question: On page four of his well-known

pamphlet, "Why Communism?" M. J. Olgin gives the impression that all "landlords" are exploiters. and does not discuss that extensive group of landlords who are workers and own a two or three family house? Does not this important omission call for a correction?-J. J. P.

Answer: The following reply was written by Comrade Olgin: When I speak in "Why Communism" about landlords I have in mind the big landlords who are large-scale capitalists. I am fully aware of the fact that there are some workers who have managed to save enough to buy or build a house. I am also aware of the fact, however, that in most cases these houses are heavily mortgaged and that the real owner is no more the original purchaser or builder, but the holder of the mortgage.

I do not think it was necessary to dwell on this in the pamphlet as the reader will easily understand from the context that I refer to the large landlords.-M. J. OLGIN.

TUNING IN

9:30-WEAF—Premiere: Grace Moore, Soprano; Concert Orch. WJZ—Buried Treasure 9:45-WOR—Talk—William G. Andy-Sketch WOR-Sports Talk-Stan Lomax WJZ—Richard Leibert, Organ WABC—Variety Program

WOR-Young Orch. :15-WEAF-Uncle Ezra

Songs
WOR-Clean Government
Against Sales Tax—Sta
Sen. H. J. Pascoe, of N.
WJZ-Lum and Abner
WABC-Singin' Sam
7:45-WEAF-Football-Herbart Within' (Virlar)

bert "Fritz" Crisler.
Coach, Princeton Univ.
WOR-Talk-Dr. L. H. Clee,
Candidate, N. J. State

8:00-WEAF—Reader Orch.;
Dorothy Dreslin, Soprano;
Rhythm Octet
WOR—Lone Ranger—Sketch
WJZ—Fibber McGee and
Molly—Sketch
WABC—Lombardo Orch.
8:30-WEAF—Margaret
Speaks, Soprano
WOR—Mystery Sketch
WJZ—Warnow Orch.; Odette
Myrtill, Songs; Pickens
Sisters, Songs; Milton
Watson, Tenor
WABC—Bonime Orch.; Pick

WARD—Bonime Orch.: Pick and Pat, Comedians 9:00-WEAF—Gypsies Orch. WOR—Tommy McLaughlin,

WOR-Tommy McLaughlin, Songs WJZ-Minstrel Show WABC-Play, Lean Klesch-ns, with Judith Anderson. Conrad Nagel 9:15-WOR-Talk-Wm. C.

10:00-WEAF Eastman Orch.; Lullaby Lady; Male Quartet WOR-Beacon Light of Hu-WJZ-Tony and Gus WABC-Patti Chapin. Songs 7:30-WEAF-Rhythm Boys,

man Freedom—Fred G, Clark, Natl. Commander, the Crusaders WJZ—Ray Knight Cuckeo WABC-Wayne King Orch, 10:15-WOR-Concert Orch, David Mendoza, Conduc-

tor 10:30-WEAF-Willson Orch. WJZ-Is the Constitution

Outworn?—Former Gov.
Frank O. Lowden of Ill.,
at. Dinner, Union Leagus
Club, Chicago
WABC—March of Time— Benator
WJZ-Dangerous Paradise
WABC-Boake Carter, Commentator
8:00-WEAF-Reader Orch.;

WABC—March of Time— Drama
10:45-WABC—Prima Orch,
11:00-WEAP—Italian-Ethi-opian Conflict—Daniele
Vare, Italian Envoy Ex-Vare, Italian shows traordinary WOR—News; Hillbilly Music WJZ—Dorothy Lamour, Soprano WABC—Breathing Spells—Joutt Shouse, President, American Liberty League 11:15-WJZ—Negro Male Guartet

Quartet WABC—Hoff Orch 11:30-WBAF—Lee Or

WASC—Ann Oren.

1:30-WASP—Lee Orch.

WOR—Dance Music
(to 1 A.M.)

WZ2—Dance Music
(to 1 A.M.)

WASC—Dance Music
(to 1 A.M.)

11:45-WEAF—Jesse Orawford,

Organ 12:00-WEAF—Dance Music (to 1 A.M.)

"The Dress-Rehearsal for 1917"

was, in Lenin's words,

THE REVOLUTION OF 1905

Address the history of Bolshevism.

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A Farm Novel of Revolt

guard Press \$2.00.

BEN FIELD

Workers' Cooperative Library has kept its shelves open to the comrades and fellow workers of New York. In other words, book-THE GREEN CORN REBELLION is a novel about Oklahoma sands, tens of thousands, of books farmers who banded together in 1917 in a march on Washington and and exploitation of the small white the "whores of Wall Street." The farmer, the half breed Indian, the 1917 in a march on Washington and and novel gives us a vivid picture of cultural level, have developed themselves by enriching their conthe farmers rising against the draft and our entrance into the World in the book is about Bill Johnson crete work-a-day experiences, their War. Several hundred of the farm- Negro farmer and Spanish-American ers, led by Socialists, burnt a bridge, ophy of Marx and Engels, of Lenin and Stalin. By supplying them with the latest periodicals, pamphlets and books, the Workers' Cooperative Library had adequately and consistently reflected the evera shot by the sheriff and a small band of vigilantes. A couple of the farmers were shot. Some were ica and the magnificent socialist taken to Leavenworth. Old Mack uction of the workers' fatherland, the Soviet Union. And thus McGee, one of the leaders, was the vision of this new through the vision of this new world, of the dictatorship of the clubbed to death by a Leavenworth guard. And Jim, the hero of the proletariat, the workers are en-couraged in their bitter struggles novel is forced to enlist when the vigilante, Ted Tetley, threatens to against capitalist exploitation,

has carried on numerous Gee Cunningham's first novel gives us For instance, story hours, many sides of the lives of the literary Oklahoma farmers. Born on a farm, having worked as a farmhand, Cunningham knows his farmchildren an interest in genuine cultural values, in giving them from the very start a corers and their problems exceptionally well. His book carries in it like a that make and change history. Begreat pod the seeds of the Oklasides, it has tried to rectify some of the stupid errors put into their The book has lyrical bits about plowing, pictures of calves, crows heads by the stultifying public-school system, and finally it has dithe men at the threshing ma writer is able to swing the rected the children's attention to reader into the middle of a field, the battles of the proletariat, to into a barn, out on the hill where the armed and anxious farmers wait under a red flag for their and tall stories that smell of the but until now non-existent, bridge

tell the world that Jim had seduced

his pretty sister-in-law, Happy Mc-

The novel begins with Mack Mc-Gee again at his famous tall stories of the old horse, Dixie, with which he had worked back in Kansas. Dixie is with us all the way to the tragic end of Mack McGee, Even on the way to Leavenworth, after the crushing of the farmers' forget in telling about another one technique. As far as the author is of Dixie's escapades. These choice oits about Dixie go to make one of the best of American tall stories. Dixie's story ranks with anything that the giant lumberjack, Paul Bunyan, was able to chop out of the forests of his unbounded imagina-

THE GREEN CORN REBELLION, "THE GREEN CORN REBELLION" tremendous importance in the by William Cunningham. Vansmell of the farm, the crushed sex life of the people. It shows us the vicious Sheriff Sam Gladson, the rich farmer Glen Rehlin, the vigilantes led by the town editor whose paper depends on support of the business men of the commu-nity. The novel describes the misery

One of the unforgettable chapters



WILLIAM CUNNINGHAM

noma farmers' joys and sufferings. War veteran. Bill Johnson had been sick since the Spanish-Amerwounded and stricken with the yellow fever. Faced with prospects of a winter without enough money to get himself a little sowbelly, he promises him a load of wheat if he up the dead mouse, and finally tries to eat it. He gags and vomits Johnson drives off with the load. But when he gets to the grain elevator, he is met by the sheriff and Rehlin. He is beaten up and

flung into jail.

ican War where he had been march to capture Washington. He hires out to the rich farmer, Glen fills his book with racy characters Rehlin. After threshing Rehlin will swallow a she-mouse swollen with young. Bill refuses to do so. Rehlin threatens not to pay him a single cent of his wages. Bill picks in front of the white boss, the revolt and the suicide of his daugh- vomit splattering over the white ter, Happy, the old man tries to trousers of "son-of-a-bitch" Rehlin.

The most important parts of the ship of a steeled Communist Party

with

times are not ripe.

a stronger faith in the revolution. They see that it will take more time that it will need more preparation, that the masses need more awakening. And Jim Tetley, de-cent and strong in spite of his confusion, picks up on the train rushing him to the war front a newspaper reporting the success-ful revolution under the leader-

been hounded by the bankers because of their wives, come out with

novel deal with the devolt of the of the great Russian masses farmer. Here we have chapters of farmers and workers.

In the Light of the Moon

Soon the mountains and the sky were sleeping

The sun spilled in an ocean of hot splendor. into a breathless, tense fire. Dark trees, trembling and naked. stood quivering to this glow.

except the moon Flame licked the vast stretch of pre-dark blue that came out watching, her silver search light falling,

as though on purpose,

near a Poverty Farm.

Karl King--a Success Story

-By JOSEPH SAMACHSON-

The discounts offered are from 20 to 50 per cent on all books, pamphlets and periodicals. The sale will ntinue till Saturday, Sept. 29, 1935. Numerous special items such as he "Coming Struggle for Power," which sold originally fo \$3 is now offered for \$1.05, and "Fascism and

been reduced. Hundreds of books on success was investigated on Aug. 16 the payoff. Readers of the Daily Worker are nent citizens of Trenton, N. J., a in the current New Masses and in the Young Worker of of Saturday.

during the worst depression years

The workers were transferred The committee's report was ran over 8 per cent in an industry from one field to another packed in printed in the local newspaper and at \$1.75 is now selling for 95c. All in which profits have long been small open trucks, about 125 to each truck. At the conclusion of a been rare. One of the factors involved in his at times as much as two hours, for

visit their local book shop his sale and take advantage on the labor the labor the company employs. Several of those on the company employs. Several of those on the company c

mother and two children was the average wage. Occasionally, returns were higher, but the company's policy of using great numbers of children to compete with adults cut down the amount of work that could be done by the latter.

Working conditions were bad. All the time the committee members and a quarter days when he was that followed Coolidge propositions. In the said, had lost money for the past two years.

Under the circumstances, it was unfortunate that the October, 1933, issue of Fortune magazine had carbicated of trespassing and disorderly conduct after a farcical trial in which the evidence clearly showed him to be not guilty of either charge. He was king and his wonderful ability to make profits in the blackest years and "Tempo der Zeit."

In addition to the large concerts at which the New Singers perform, issue of Fortune magazine had carbicated of trespassing and disorderly conduct after a farcical trial in which the evidence clearly showed him to be not guilty of either charge. He was king and his wonderful ability to make profits in the blackest years and "Tempo der Zeit."

In addition to the large concerts at which the New Singers perform the group is pleased to receive requests for bookings from organizations for affairs. Shock Troupes of The New Singers are trained for the past two years.

Under the circumstances, it was unfortunate that the October, 1933, issue of Fortune magazine had carbicated of the past two years.

In addition to the large concerts at which the New Singers perform the past two years.

In addition to the large concerts at which the Singer perform the past two years.

In addition to the large concerts at which the October, 1933, issue of Fortune magazine had carbicated of the past two years.

Justice of the peace refused repeatedly to consider Flood's attempt to prefer charges against the production manager.

ing that every man he had ever by members of a committee which CEEMINGLY alarmed by the in- convicted had denied that he had available for workers and students included labor officials, clergymen, with limited funds.

Vestigation, a constable and the subtle. He claimed that Flood had rockers are subtle. He claimed that Flood had rockers are subtle. He claimed that Flood had rockers are subtle. been discharged for inefficiency—dress. Qualifications are a good inefficiency in picking beans in voice, and ability to read music, or inefficiency in picking beans in verbal touches that would leave the competition with children who previous choral experience. ploys. Several of those on the committee with a more pleasant branch of the League Against War and Fascism. The committee's findings went far towards explaining ings went far towards explaining King's success.

On the day the committee visited the fields, some 600 workers were engaged in picking beans, Men, women and children were employed a dollar for each worker whom he succeeded in inployed, some of the latter being no more than eight years old. They were paid 12 cents for a five-eights bushel basket Eight dollars a week bushel basket Eight dollars a week for the combined efforts of a mother and two children was the average wage. Occasionally, returns average wage. Occasionally, returns average wage. Occasionally, returns are resided for the committee of his charge, the first american fields, he said, had lost money for the past two years.

Children were employed on his farms, thus implying that the committee members were blind. He denied that working conditions were blind. He denied that working conditions were bad, and at the same time took steps to remedy them by having water and tollet facilities on the field, and by shortening the time required for the payoff. And finally he pleaded poverty! The bean fields, he said, had lost money for an important period in and the other solely of American works. Organizer demonstrates a pear ago, this group mittee members were blind. He denied that working conditions were bad, and at the same time took steps to remedy them by having water and tollet facilities on the field, and by shortening the time flood hotly denied this charge, the field, and by shortening the time flood hotly denied this charge, the field, and by shortening the time flood in English on an important period in an interest composition and the other solely of American works. Organizer for a farm union, who had accompanied the committee members were blind. He denied that working conditions were bad, and at the same time took steps to remedy them by having water and tollet facilities on the field, and by shortening the time flood hotly denied this charge, the flood hotly denied this charge, the flood hotly denied this charge, the flood hotly denied this charge

Workers' Library Lauded for Eight

Years of Service

By ANGEL FLORES

FOR the past eight years, the

have been in constant circulation.

Precisely, what does this mean?

It means that hundreds and hun

daily economic and political strug-gles, with the teachings and philos-

against war and fascism.

discussion periods, and

sides, it has tried to rectify

The Workers' Cooperative Li-

contests for the workers' children.

It has tried to stimulate in the

activities of extreme signifi-

interpretation of the forces

battles, thus

them to their first important revo-

'The Workers' Cooperative Li-

brary has become the much-desired.

between writers and readers. The

Library's Thursday nights are events of outstanding value. The

young poet or novelist or critic

genuine and appreciative readers of

today-with his most recent crea-

tions. The workers listen, discuss,

criticize. They criticize the ideol-

ogy, the correctness or incorrect-

ness of his approach, his style, his

concerned, this is an ideal situa-

very badly in the past but some-

how never came to pass-to talk

things over with his readers, to find

out what the readers want, how

the readers react. The workes, too,

profit at these forums: their criti-

ideas are rectified, others, strength

tural world.

ened-always enriching their cul-

Thus, in so many ways, the

Workers' Cooperative Library has become a vital organization. All

comrades and fellow workers, all the writers, should join at its

greet their Library, but to offer

their support that it may carry on

its cultural and revolutionary tasks.

Remarkable Bargains

In National Fall Sale

Of Workers Bookshops

The Fall National Book Sale on

all revolutionary literature available

out the United States is now on.

labor, economics, politics. Soviet

been specially priced to make them

during this sale and take advantage of the low prices of the literature offered. The addresses of the local

Daily Worker of Friday, Sept. 13th, in the current New Masses and in

the Daily Worker should visit the

book shops in their neighborhoods, located at 56 E. 13th St., 140 2nd Ave., N. Y. C.; 369 Sutter Ave., 4631 16th Ave., Brooklyn, and at 699

At a meeting of the Piesker-Radminner Branch 63 of the International Workers Order, in New York, \$18 was collected for the \$60,000 drive of the Daily Worker. The appeal was made by member Carnievsky, and the money was raised immediately. The branch piedged to fulfill its \$100 quota in the shortest possible time.

book is a weapon—a library is

eighth anniversary, not merely

cal power becomes sharper, certain

something he had wanted

to the workers-the only

lutionary step—the Pioneers.

EDITORIAL

rave about the rugged individualism, about the age-old conservatism of the farmer. The voice of history is louder than theirs. From the moment the earliest colonists stepped on these shores the class line was furrowed into American soil, the class war began From that moment on down this very day the life of the merican people has been shot through with numerous revolts on

HERE is another Hollywood fairy-Rebellion in Virginia, Shay's Rebellion in Connecticut, the Anti-Rent Wars in New York, the populist, movement out West, the Cow War in Iowa, the strike of the cotton pickers in Alabama today, all these prove that the American farmer is not a sour lump, but a fighting man when the occasion arises.

literature have dealt with the farmers' struggles. Bellamy's "Duke one incident, with slight changes of scene. The incident is as follows: of Stockbridge" and Fenimore Cooper's "Chainbearers" are the most important of these. But Bellamy was confused and sentimental and Cooper reactionary. The work done by William Cunning- refuses to have anything to do with ham in dealing with the Oklahoma farmers of 1917 illuminates the present for us and will help us whether he's married or not, it apin the future. For Cunningham, pears. Immediately after the song who has taught Marxism at Commonwealth College in Arkansas, reveals through his characters the innocent Free is a married philanderer. She immediately slaps strength and the weaknesses of his face and disappears. This hapthis significant revolt of the Oklapens several times in several places,
until finally the mistaken identity homa farmers. The Negro Bill Johnson, who has joined the uprising tells Jim that he will fight to the end but at the same time he points out the lack of discipline. tised and sung over the radio, have

organization, training, the fact that at least the advantage of suiting there are no workers on the march the action of the plot. Otherwise them. Even Jim sees the After the uprising the farmers retreat to their homes. Not all of them are discouraged. The old Socialist farmers like Mack, who had

THE GOOSE AND THE GANDER This third-rate comedy concerns

dull, in spite of its contortionist efforts to be otherwise.

As you knew would happen from the beginning, Kay gets her George

WELL, well, who could believe the day

the vote away from women, deport every foreigner, blow Rooshia off the map, tar and feather every relief and let the buggers starve

The ladies fought bitterly against the National

in casting about for ways of bringing in fascism,

The youth of America is getting the rawest

monkey-wrenches.

'Millions of boys and girls in their teens are out of school with no work, no place to go. Dis-

beautiful and good, with a purpose in life. "'Feed and convert," is the motto of the missions. Our slogan might well be, 'feed, lead,

be found for the youths and we will try and gain their sympathy and assist and guide them. "If good loyal Americans do not help, what can be expected? Here is our opportunity, our duty

"Loss of vision and self-seeking threaten the

Doing this charity work among the boys and

at all Workers Bookshops through-

money-grab of the capitalist system.

the D. A. R. And your capitalist system will never give it to them. Even you, kindly as some of you are, despite your reactionary politics, cannot give it young or old. A profit system must grind out profits, and when it stops doing that, it must hut up shop. Profits are the enemy of human happiness; profits lead to unemployment and war

Mountains, their stone passions burning. on the skeleton thrust their granite heights of a dead cow into the sky's fire.

IT IS the boast of Karl King, man- were present, there were neither unable to pay the fine imposed. The ager and part owner of the King toilet facilities nor drinking water on the field. The foreman offered Farms Company, near Morrisville, excuses. There was no protection Pa., that the company's earnings for the children in case of rain.

commentator. The justice of the group organized under the director-peace defended his conduct by say- ship of Lan Adomian. Altos and

The Soviet Union Stands as the World Beacon for Peace

LITVINOFF CONTRASTS PEACE POLICY WITH FASCISM'S DRIVE TO WAR—THREE PROPOSALS MUST BE FOCAL POINT IN FIGHT TO AVERT NEW WORLD SLAUGHTER

FURTHER and still more decisive step was taken A by Maxim Litvinoff in advancing the Soviet Union's peace policy before the League of Nations.

Well has the Soviet press declared that Litvinoff's words will resound far beyond the walls of the League of Nations building. They will impress themselves most emphatically on the ears of the anxious toilers throughout the world who are fated to be the victims of any new imperialist slaughter.

First, Litvinoff not only contrasted the Soviet ace policy to the war drive of Italian Fascism, but he clearly distingiushed the Soviet peace policy from

the maneuvers of such imperialist powers as Britain and France. Only the Soviet Union stood out as the enemy of imperialism and as a friend and bulwark of

the colonial and harassed masses.

Second, the Soviet Union put its finger on the Nazis as scheming and planning to set off even a more gigantic explosion upon the world. Litvinoff urged more definite action to avert war not only in the present Fascist drive on Ethiopia, but to strengthen the forces of the League against the day when the Nazi flends must unleash their more ferocious dogs of war upon the world.

All firm friends of peace and enemies of Fascism will understand the significance of Litvinoff's not so gentle reminder of the Trojan efforts of the Soviet Union for peace on the basis of the following three concrete steps:

1) The Soviet Union alone stood and still stands for complete disarmament to avert war.

2) The Soviet Union urged acceptance of the definition of an aggressor nation to fit precisely such a situation with which Italian Fascism has now confronted the world.

"NOTHING CAN STOP US!"

3) The Soviet Union proposed the creation of a

permanent peace conference to deal with the recurrent drives to war.

Litvinoff spoke the heartfelt hopes and aspirations of toiling humanity dreading and hating the bloody, criminal war being prepared for it by Fascism.

The Soviet peace policy stands as a powerful beacon exposing every move of imperialism to war and pointing out to the peace-loving and Fascist-hating masses where to strike hardest and with most effective results for the defense of peace.

Support the Soviet peace policy! Unite ranks for the defense of peace and for the defense of Ethiopia.

by Burck

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MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1935

Lewis's New Betraval

JOHN L. LEWIS yesterday, for the fifth time, surrendered to the demands of the coal operators and extended the present contract affecting over 400,000 miners. After Edward McGrady stepped in as the direct representative of Roosevelt, Lewis even gave up the demand that the contract, when extended, contain a retroactive clause.

Since April 1, when the agreement first expired, the coal operators have been standing pat for extension of the agreement. Each time John L. Lewis has acceded to the coal operators' wishes without preparing strike.

The miners object to the present agreement because of its open shop clauses and because under the contract, the cost of living has gone up since the agreement was signed by 25 per cent in the mining fields, while wages remained the same. The miners wanted to struggle for the six dollar day scale, the 30-hour week, full recognition and better working

Lewis has told the miners to wait till the Guffey Bill was passed. Now the Guffey Bill is law, and the miners find that it does not regulate wages or working condi-

Only strike preparations will win a good agreement for the miners.

Fill the Courtroom

TULIA CHURCH KOLAR and Jane J Speed go on trial tomorrow morning charged with "throwing ink" at Prince Guido Colonna, Mussolini's vice-consul in New York City. That's what the record

What they were actually arrested for is opposing Italy's coming attack on Ethiopia. That's what all workers should

These two women succeeded in gaining admittance into the Italian Consulate Once in they let Mussolini's New York mouthpiece know that thousands of antifascists condemned this fascist attempt to subjugate the last independent Negro nation in the world and the only remaining independent nation in all Africa. In the name of the American League Against War and Fascism they embodied the united front struggle against Mussolini in defense of peace and Ethiopia.

The two courageous women, descendants of old American revolutionary families, will be defended in the West Side Court, 57th Street and Eighth Avenue, tomorrow at 10 a.m., by two Negro and two white lawyers. Prince Guido Colonna will be obliged to face Horace I. Gordon, prominent Negro attorney, and Ben Davis, Jr., editor of the Negro Liberator and lawyer

for Angelo Herndon. The Daily Worker urges all anti-fascists and friends of the Ethiopian people to fill the courtroom tomorrow. Attend the mass meeting at the Mother A.M.E. Zion Church, 140 West 137th Street, tonight, at 8 o'clock. Defend the anti-fascist fight-

Teachers! Close Ranks!

ers against Mussolini!

DR. HENRY LINVILLE and Dr. Abra-ham Lefkowitz, former officers of the New York Teachers local, have resigned and have taken steps to carry through the split in the Teachers Union, by preparation to organize a dual union.

The issue involved is clearly stated and admitted by Lefkowitz to be whether or not there shall be inner democracy in the Teachers Union. Lefkowitz demanded the expulsion of militant members of the union who oppose his policies. He declared the constitution of the union to be "too democratic." (New Leader, Sept. 7.)

Undoubtedly Lefkowitz, who has had

the support of William Green from the beginning in his drive to expel militants from the teachers' union, counts on continued support from Green in carrying through his splitting tactics. Lefkowitz and Green made the same expulsion demand at the national convention of the teachers' union and were defeated. Unable to win a majority, Lefkowitz began his split. If Lefkowitz were to triumph in his attempt to stifle expression of opinion in the union, not only Communists, but Socialists and all rank-and-filers who disagree with Lefkowitz, would be forced out of the union.

But the teachers, especially at this time when their academic freedom and living standards are under attack, will achieve unity, will maintain trade union democracy, and will defeat Lefkowitz's disruption.

Green's 'Democracy' Again WILLLIAM GREEN, addressing the first national convention of the Rubber Workers Union, now going on in Akron, is bent on repeating his czarist actions at the auto workers convention. In presenting the new charter to the union Green said that only production workers are eligible, and that a number of other crafts in the rubber plants must join separate craft unions. Green also declared that he reserves the right to appoint the new officials of the union.

Green insists on autocratic power over the affairs of the union in spite of the fact that forty out of about 56 delegates to the convention have petitioned Green demanding the right of the union to elect its own officers.

Once more this great believer in democracy shows that his "democracy" is extended only to those whose ideas are as conservative and mossbacked as his own.

Morgan's Proposal

THE proposal of Willis R. Morgan, presi-1 dent of the City Projects Council of New York, that administration of relief be turned over to the workers should be given serious consideration and discussed by organized labor throughout the

But in fighting for workers' control there should be no misunderstanding as to what kind of control would benefit the worker and what kind would not.

II workers took over the administration of relief in its present form—that is, if organized labor took upon itself the task of administrating relief and work relief within the framework of the federal rules and regulations with its coolie wage scales and other anti-labor clauses—labor would defeat its own aims. It would be carrying out the will of the bankers, captains of industry and coupon clippers who are trying to end relief and reduce wage standards.

Labor must demand to administer its own program.

Such a program should be worked out by elected representatives of the rank and file of the unions and other labor organizations and then submitted to the rank and file for approval.

It should include the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill (2827), union wages on relief projects, adequate relief for all unemployed and the right to organize and strike.

Workers' administration of relief? Yes. But there is relief and relief.

Hull Apologizes

CECRETARY OF STATE HULL has I finally done the expected diplomatic deed. He has "apologized" to Nazi Germany for the statement of Magistrate Louis B. Brodsky who referred to the Nazi swastika as "a pirate emblem."

To the beastly Hitler, Goering and Streicher, it may be an "apology." To the great mass of the American people, it is an insult.

Through the official language of Magistrate Rrodsky's legal opinion there shone the undying hatred of the mass of American people for fascism, for the Nazi cruelties, for its destruction of civil liberties and culture, for its war-mongering. Brodsky's opinion-possibly in a truer sense than the magistrate himself imagined-reflected the attitude of the Ameri-

Secretary Hull, in "apologizing," may speak for the government of the United States, but he certainly is not speaking the true feelings of the people of the United States.

By CENTRAL ORGANIZATION-DEPARTMENT

On Building a Labor Party Struggle for United Front Basis Exists in New York

THE fight for the building of a labor party is one of our chief tasks. But, some comrades may ask, if we are working towards the building of a broad, anti-capitalist, anti-fascist labor party, a party of workers and farmers, why do we enter this election campaign under the name of the Communist Party? What is the relation of our election activity to the building of a labor party in New York?

WHAT is a labor party? It is a W united front of a high order. It is a united front of various or-ganizations—above all, the trade unions—in the political field.

This united front on a common program does not come about over-night. It meets the resistance of top leaders of the American Federation of Labor and the Old Guard of the Socialist Party, as well as that of other reactionaries. Before the united front can be achieved tens of thousands of workers in the unions and in the S. P. will have to be convinced of S. P. will have to be convinced of the need for unity on the political field. The illusions of many workers in Fusion and Tammany (as good, "practical" organizations) will have to be broken down.

All this is a process, a fight. It cannot happen overnight.

In this election campaign we have offered to build joint tickets. We have stated again and again.

We have stated again and again that we stand ready to withdraw our candidates in favor of candidates put up by a united front. These united labor tickets have already been formed in three assembly districts always Volksille. bly districts,—lower Yorkville, the 33rd Aldermanic District Brooklyn, and the 58th Aldermanic District

Our agitation for a labor party in this campaign will undoubtedly have a great stimulating effect on the struggle to build a local labor party. The formation of even three united labor tickets and the withdrawal of our candidates in favor of the three unity candidates will speed the whole movement and will prove the sincerity of the Communists to thousands of workers of World Imperialism nitherto skeptical.

The axis on which all our work revolves is the united front—the Comrade Editor: unity of labor against its common In the Evening enemy—capitalism. This unity we Johannes Steel writes: "He (Laval) is again the election campaign.

er, is a clear expression of how we the 'New Realpolitique.' By this is utilize our election campaign in the meant that the best way out of the

Worker and other party organs, it of the European nations concerned, is clear that, despite many obstacles, into an aggressive alliance against there is a tremendous basis for a the Soviet Union. mass labor party in New York. The popular resentment against ported the recent U. S. note to the the LaGuardia sales tax, for Soviet Union, by adding a few lies instance, not to speak of the chief in its quotations of the Seventh question of the moment, the union World Congress of the C. I., adscale on W. P. A. jobs form the mits through a feature writer one basis for a wide political movement, of the basic points stressed time must constantly stress the need for that the capitalist countries of the uniting the workers of all political opinions on a common political platform. We must constantly point out that both old parties (including Fusion) have betrayed la-

At the same time it must be Hammer and Sickle, for the Communist candidates (in those districts where there is no United

will be an integral part of a nation-wide anti-capitalist, anti-fascist party of workers and farmers! (From "Now is the Time," is-sued by Election Campaign Com-mittee, Communist Party, New

Join the

York District.)

Communist Party 35 East 12th Street, New York Please Send me more informa-tion on the Communist Party.

NAME ADDRESS

regular reports (at least once a week) to the Daily Werker of your activities in the \$60,000 drive! The Daily Worker will



Letters From Our Readers

New York, N. Y.

"He (Laval) is again under heavy pressure from the French Right and the armament interests which K. of C. 'Americanism' Does demand a revision of the French OUR letter to the 20,000 enrolled socialist workers, which was recently printed in the Daily Workchronic continental crisis might be From material in the Daily to short-circuit all the belligerence

So the newspaper which sup-Soviet Union, by adding a few lies In all our election activity we and again by the Daily Worker, world are driving toward a concerted attack against the Soviet

> Son of K.K.K. Members Condemns Military Camp

Newark Valley, N. Y. Comrade Editor:

It is my conviction after attend-Ticket), is a vote for the ing a military and a Bible camp this united front, is a vote that will summer, that the church and the speed the united front of labor. government are working hand in For a local Labor Party, which hand in the promotion of war.

This may be a strange statement to come from a boy whose parents belong to an organization of murderers. I mean the Ku Klux Klan. Although I cannot take any active part in the Communist Party at present, because of home relations,

Readers are urged to write to the liaments; and that the Bolsheviks Daily Worker their opinions, impressions, experiences, whatever they feel will be of general interest. Suggestions and eriticisms are welcome, and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker. Correspondents are

Not Attack Fascism

New York, N. Y. Comrade Editor:

Al Smith recently bellowed forth his venom against "Reds," Socialists the Soviet Union at the Knights of Columbus dinner. The Associated Press dispatch of last year: "Pope Pius received a group of 1,000 young Fascists from abroad, including the United States and thinks that capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on thinks that capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- a situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence on the capitalism can be re- as situation by its insistence of the capitalism can be re- as situ

ack the Pope for receiving on Vatican soil Fascists whose aim it is masses. Such a government pal-to overthrow our form of governto overthrow our form of government and institute reaction? The workers by the now threadbare psythat the disarmament conference be transformed into a permanent chological device of giving them a reason is quite apparent. Fascism chological device of givin is reactionary and so is the K. of C. and if the Vatican likes it, why shouldn't they?

the sort of Americanism that or-ganization and others of its ilk stand for.

On Communist Participation in Bourgeois Parliaments Brooklyn, N. Y.

Comrade Editor: I do urge the comrades of America bourgeois parliaments (especially if theatre or chain of theatres until on to greater accomplishments. Let it be anti-Fascist in nature).

A. most counter-revolutionary par-

U. S. S. R. and Struggle for Peace

"What has the U.S.S.R. relied on in this difficult and complex struggle for peace?

counter - revolutionary Constituent perialism as a whole, and especially Assembly on January 18, 1918, by its reactionary spearhead, Fascism, a Bolshevik opposition in the As- as Mussolini so well recognized. sembly! These examples are not The Soviet Union, however, sour asked to give their names and addresses. Sembly. These examples are not Except when signatures are authorized. isolated tactics of the Communist to guide this moment of growing only initials will be printed. Party.

Communism" can see trat the Com- collective action to include future intern is but following the rev-olutionary strategy evolved by is incessantly driving.

Socialist Parties believe participa- general, and the toiling masses tion in a capitalist government is a the world in particular, that the transition to Socialism (Germany Land of Socialism long ago foreand Austria) whereas the Commu- saw just such a situation as exists to attack Fascism. The reason is quite apparent if you will recall this the workers and at the same time rope. raise the political level of the masses.

Why didn't the Tammanyite atthe revolutionary energies of the tion."

It should be clear to all workers Suggests Postcard Protests

Comrade Editor:

I heartily agree with the com-

rade who wrote that the anti-Hearst EVEN the British press is beginning campaign should be renewed in L to sense that Liwinoff struck at gigantic proportions. I suggest that more vital issues for world peace some organization such as the It seems necessary to clarify and elaborate one of the these of the Comintern, for Solialists such as Ben Fascism print thousands of post-Gitlow, who writes in the Socialist cards to be addressed to theatre- the latest dispatch of call that the Communist Parties are that show Hearst Metrotone News- London correspondent, pursuing reformist policies because reels, stating that the signer of the Kuhn, Jr.: of their willingness to participate in card will boycott this particular us have more work done in the small town for it is the small town for it is the small town that is the backbone of our country. Sheviks participated even in the showing pictures that glorify war.

AROUND the Italo-Ethio-A pian controversy," complains the Italian Fascist cab-

For Peace, Against Fascism

"Localization Is Legalization"

World Front

Soviet Hammer Blows

inet, "are gathering all forces of foreign anti-Fascism." Neither British nor French imperialism is severely hit in this blustering note responding to the League of Nation's move to-

wards unity of action.

Now Hitler can take up the cry of Mussolini. For around the Ethiopian situation, the forces of union, are rallying their growing power not only to stop Mussolini from going to war aaginst the last independent Negro country, but to put mountainous obstacles in the path of the Nazis to keep them from taking advantage of the war sit-uation for the extension of this conflict into a world imperialist

slaughter. Litvinoff's latest speech at the League of Nations, which the capitalist press strove to put into the straightjacket of mere support to Britain and France to preserve the peace in East Africa, burst through all such bounds.

the Soviet Union's voice pierced the thick will of diplomatic maneuverings with a challenge to world imperialism and the whole slave-holding colonial system.

WHILE Mussolini was being trounced by the nations collec-tively, and Fascism shielded by the nnuendoes in the British press that Mussolini is insane and Fascism is not to be blamed, Litvinoff directed the most telling blows against all those forces with which the world will yet have to deal in even a that presented by the Italo-Ethio-

The Soviet Union put before humanity not only the question that Fascism in Italy is plunging the that Hitler was preparing to ignite even a more resounding explosion

in central and north Europe. Each imperialist power at the League strove for that measure of peace it considered necessary to pre-

serve its satus quo plunder.

The total result of these antagonisms was to weaken world im-

Anyone who has read "Left-Wing decisive channels by extending the

It must be emphasized, and here is the distinct difference, that the the imperialist diplomats in

Litvinoff recalled to those who may have forgotten that the So-A coalition government which viet Union tried to forestall such

> Again Litvinoff emphasized that peace conference to avert war.

And lastly, when the imperialist powers are arming hand over fist, and many believed that the Soviet Union had forgotten its fight for disarmament Lityinoff in the midet of the clanking of arms, again emphasized the Soviet Union's proposals for total disarmament by all

gravity of the situation concerning London correspondent, Ferdinand

"The British have an unconfortable feeling that the Fuehrer (Hi ler) may choose this moment to fish in troubled waters. The mere fact that he has prepared a fifty-eight page oration reminds them of the truth which J. L. Garvin expresses in The Observer that Britain has been forgetting systems of dictatorship the Nazi Reich is already the mightler and bound to become far mighter

Cutting directly at efforts of the various imperialists to give Mussolini a way out by concersions and through stringent efforts to "localize" the war in East Africa, Lit-vinosi declared: "Localization of war

means its legalization."

To fight for peace in the most effec, e way means the building of the most powerful united front against war and fascism and behind the peace policy of the Soviet

"a) On its growing economic and political might. "b) On the moral support of millions of the working class in every country who are vitally interested in the preservation of peace. "c) On the common sense of those coun'ries which for this or that motive are not

interested in disturbing the peace, and which want to develop commercial relations

with such a punctual client as the U.S.S.R. "d) Finally-on our glorious army, which is ready to defend our country against attack from without." (Stalin, Report to the XVII Congress of the C. P., S. U.)