Price 3 Cents

LEAGUE SET TO PENALIZE ITALY

Sugar, Labor Man, Wins Place on Ballot in Detroit Primary

A.F.L. PARLEY BARS FOUNDRY UNION HEAD

Troops Capture

Eritrean City

IS FLANKING MOVE

Desperate Attempt to

Dislodge Guerrillas

(By United Press)

sick Italian so'diers, victims of

fever and dysentery, are being re-

turned to Italy from the East African war zone, semi-official

French agents have reported the passage through the Suez

Unconfirmed reports were prev-

alent in Paris that Italy has lost 12,000 men — in battle and from

sickness - and that almost every

Italian troopship returning west-ward through the Canal carries

several hundred hospitalized sol-

ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 9 .- Slowing

up the movement of the Italian army toward Aksum, "holy city."

huge forces of Ethiopian defenders continue to gather at all points

were fought today, as the Italian

troops concentrated on the cara-

command

defenders.

is moving cautiously

Canal of 10,000 stricken troops.

French quarters said today.

PARIS. Oct. 9.-Thousands of

'Radicalism' Charge Brought Up EVERY CHANCE HUGE ETHIOPIAN FORCES In Report of Credentials Body FOR ELECTION NOV. 5 SEEN

on Railroads Told in Council Report

By Len de Caux

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Oct. 9.— Selma Borchagdt, delegate from the Washington Club, today introduced a resolution in the A. F. of L. convention attacking the present lead-ership of the Teachers Federation The resolution calls upon the A. F of L. to see to it that Central Labor Unions do not "have forced upon them those who preach and teach subversive and un-American and anti-trade union principles."

The resolution calls for an investigation of the leadership of the Teachers Federation which it is claimed is controlled by enemies of A. F. of L. principles.

Selma Borchardt was one of the chief representatives of William Green at the last convention of the Teachers Union.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Oct. 9 .-The anti-red issue, expected to play a large part in the A. F. of L. Convention due to the Executive Council's : ecommendation and allusions to it in President William Green's keynote speech, was injected indirectly into the proceedings for the first time when President E. M. Curry of the International Brotherhood of Foundry Employes was denied a seat.

The Metal Trades Department had previously refused to seat Curry as a delegate, but at the time no allegations of :adical activities or opinions were made. The specific charges for unseating him on both occasions have been the assertion of the International Molders Union that it had expelled him after he had become an organizer for the Foundry Employes. Curry was said to have criticized the I. M. U. while organizing for the union he now

Charge Dragged In

The A. F. of L. credentials committee recommended that Curry be not seated on the basis of the clause in the Federation's constitution providing that "no organization or person that has seceded or has been from any suspended or expelled" International may be allowed representation or recognition.

On this basis the committee's recemmendation was adopted without opposition from the floor. Secre-tary-Treasurer Henry D. Dannen-

(Continued on Page 4)

Chicago Lags In Three-City Thr

Unless its lagging Communist sections and mass organizations such as Philos and R.C.A., and take action at once Chicago is many other important locals. threatened with defeat in its competition with Detroit and Cleveland in the Daily Worker \$60,000 drive! by the conference was instructed by

While Detroit may go over the top any day and the Cleveland sections are making ready to push lution. The resolution adopted by dustry and man power on the basis ahead at full speed eight Chicago the conference was aimed to emsections-five of them among the largest in the district—are still only barely above one-third of tion so as to serve as a basis for their quotas. Among the mass or- uniting all forces at the convention ganizations the International Workers Order is proving itself the slowest of all, having raised only 20 per cent of its \$1,000 quota.

The sections which may bring about Chicago's defeat—and which may even keep the district from finishing its quota by Nov. 1-are Section 1, which is at only 36 per cent of a \$275 quota, Sections 6 and 11, at the same small percentage, Section & the worst of all, which is at 21 per cent of a \$175 quota, and Section 10 and Waukegan, Rockland, Central Illinois and Southern Illinois.

The Scandinavian, Lithuanian, South Slav, Hungarian and Finnish groups are among the major disappointments in the organiza-

Nov. 1 is but three weeks away Are these sections and groups going to keep Chicago from beating over the top in time?

Company Unions' Defeat Gorman Calls on A. F. of L. To Work for Labor Party

Effort Being Made to Unite All Progressive Forces at Convention for Resolution

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Oct. 9.—Francis J. Gorman. in the name of the entire delegation of the United Textile Workers Union with 782 votes in the convention, today called upon the American Federation of Labor to engage actively in the task of organizing a Labor Party. Though numerous Labor Party resolutions are before the convention an effort is being made to unite all progressive forces behind the Gorman resolution.

The resolution in full follows:

To the delegates to the American Federation of Labor Convention Atlantic City, N. J., October 8, 1935.

WHEREAS, Throughout the length and breadth of the United States there is a constant movement amongst the workers away from the Democratic and Republican parties, and toward a Labor Party, as the only means of protection for the masses of our people against the

(Continued from Page 3)

Federal Locals Bloc Acts for Labor Party

Agrees on Gorman Resolution—to Push Fight for Industrial Unionism—Legion Chief Gets Cold Reception

By Carl Reeve

(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) lution for organization of the mass to the A. F. of L. convention late 50 Federal locals. In addition the numerous craft internationals. resolution was signed by the delegates from the International Mine Mill and Smelter Workers Union. Mill and Smelter Workers Union of the American Legion, got up to from the Utah State Federation of speak, 40 or 50 of the delegates Labor and from a number of city

The Federal locals also discussed tary-Treasurer Henry D. Dannen-berg of the Foundry Employes' inthe labor party advocates to unite behind is the resolution introduced by Francis Gorman of the United Textile Workers Union.

and unanimously endorsed the in- to set up a committee to cooperate Drive Race and unanimously endorsed the industrial union resolutions. Those
signing included delegates from the
Committee." This committee, Murauto workers' local unions, some large radio manufacturing locals,

The Committee of Seven elected would mean conscription of labor large International Unions in order to unite on the basis of the resobody the important sections of all for the industrial form of organizawho favor the industrial form of

in time of war. He urged support the Federal locals to contact other under the argument that it would "take the profits out of war and draw on the services of capital, inof equality.

phy said, works to identify and

Murphy pleaded for support for

properly name these subverisve

olution calls for the organization of

At this afternoon's session, when

Ray Murphy, National Commander

walked from the hall, in protest.

Attack "Subversive Elements"

The only enthusiastic applause the numerous resolutions introduced drawn by Murphy, however, was when he declared that the Legion was committed to a policy of keeping out of the present conflict in

(Continued on Page 4)

Cops' Attacks Seen as Prelude To Militia Rule in Milk Strike day of T. R. Montoya of Albuquer-frame-up by agents of the coal que, vice-chairman of the recently company, entered its second day.

groups.

farmers and gangs of police and strikers. thugs, who are attempting to run the renewed embargo against milk shipments, broke out on many fronts of the Wisconsin-Illinois of the Wisconsin-Illinois of the wisconsin-Illinois of the wisconsin-Illinois of the organization to join the strike, the organization were labeled to punch the contempt of court for participation in the Sept. 25 protest meeting at ship of a successful strike of coal against the frame-up miners in 1933. milk strike area today.

line near Belvedere. Ill. The 100 pickets at this point had almost succeeded in stopping the milk traffic until one of their number was

shot from the truck. The increased activity of the poand Cleveland and going lice and thugs against the strikers

battles between the embattled dairy by Governor H. Horner against the cluding Frank Spector of the In- the Democratic Party, which is co-While many locals of the Pure

organization to join the strike, the in the Sept. 25 protest meeting at ship of a successful strike of coal officials of the organization were Albuquerque against the frame-up miners in 1933. organizing "flying squadrons" to es- of the miners. Deputy United States marshals cort scab milk through the picket guarded a truck through one picket lines.

ciation Members Join Strike (Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 9.-A complete break away of the rank and farmers from the dealer-con-

(Continued on Page 4)

Get Nominations

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau) DETROIT, Mich -Oct. 9 - Maurice Sugar. Detroit's fighting labor won the nomination for Council in yesterday's Blackshirts Use Gas in primary election by a vote of 18,325. He is the tenth of eighteen nominated for nine councilmen to be elected Nov. 5, just trailing behind Laura Osburn date, and has every possibility for

William McKie and Fay O'Camb other two on the labor ticket fell short of the necessary votes for nomination. McKie twentieth with 8.585 and O'Camb was twenty-seventh with There were 44 candidates. 1,009. The turnout was the lightest of any primary in fifteen years, only 85,000 voting of more than 500,000 registered.

The totals of the winning candidates ranged from slightly below 10,000 to 42,000. With the exception of the new woman candidate, Sugar was the highest of all the candidates opposing the present incumbents.

Sugar Election Chances Strong Douglas Strachan, Socialist Party

candidate who campaigned against the labor ticket came forty-fourth. He was one of five candidates en-dorsed by the Detroit Federation of Northern front. No major battles Labor a few days ago, and widely publicized by the Jewish Daily Forward. Strachan's vote is taken as fearing the great mass of Ethiopian evidence that the S. P.'s lack of activity in struggles here, its antiunity policy is isolating it.

The labor vote here is regarded of the Italian supply routes to the United Mine Workers, the as a significant victory and undis-United Textile Workers Union and puted evidence that an active camappeals in the local papers for a big production industries on the basis of industrial unions was presented as auto, radio and allied trades. cement, aluminum, etc., and against nated. The political machines main line of communication with last night, signed by delegates from the breaking up of such unions into carefully avoided raising any issues, the chief northern base at Asmara so there would be no election in- and with the seaport at Massaua. terest. Only the labor candidates raised issues that interested the Italian Fascists have massed 50,000 masses. Analysis of the voting troops in the Gorrahei sector and shows that a large turnout in the are raining poisonous chemical and finals will raise considerably the poison gas against the Ethiopian proportion in favor of Sugar.

Without losing time, a meeting of campaign workers at 2 o'clock the Italian Northern Army, in com-Murphy pleaded for cooperation between the American Legion and this morning, following the returns, mand of the Fascist forces driving its determination not toward Aksum, it is known here, the A. F. of L. against "subversive expressed elements." The Legion, Murphy to lose a single minute in invading was forced to delay his advance for every precinct where the labor vote was low. McKie and O'Camb called of the army and because of untosaid, "will not tolerate interference from outsiders or from subversive A conference of Federal locals groups within the country." Changes for full mobilization to put Sugar ward events in establishing

The victory is all the more significant as it was achieved despite vicious attacks by Frank X. Martell, ture of Aksum, the Italian forces president of the Central Labor are confronted with the greatest

(Continued on Page 4)

Coal Company Agent Acts in Gallup Trial

AZTEC. N. M., Oct. 9.-Judge among the organizations behind the McGhee today overruled the motion for a change of venue in the trial of the ten Gallup miners on trial here for their lives.

(Daily Worker Bocky Mountain Bureau) miners was seen in the arrest toformed Labor Party, and in the is-

Undaunted by this new phase of the hysteria being whipped up by the state. New Mexico labor organizations are rushing ahead preparations for Saturday's demonstrations on behalf of the ten miners facing the death penalty. The International Labor Defense and the Gallup Defense Committee are

Italians Try to Drive South

Despite reports abroad of the cap-

(Continued on Page 2)

By Sue Adams (Special to the Daily Worker)

AZTEC. New Mexico, Oct. 9 .-H. K. Lyle, attorney for State Senator Clarence Vogel and the Ga-SANTA FE, N. M., Oct. 9. - An merco (Gallup-American Coal Co.) attempt to stem the mass move-ment for the freedom of the Gallup the trial of the ten heroic Gallup miners, facing legal lynching on a que, vice-chairman of the recently company, entered its second day. Vogel is a member of the no-CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 9.-Numerous calling out of the National Guard suing of warrants for 12 others, in- toriously corrupt "Gallup ring" of ternational Labor Defense. The operating with the coal operators in charge raised in the warrants is what is actually their drive to pun-

No Ruling on Venue

Judge James B. McGhee, presiding at the trial, has not yet ruled on the defense motion for a change of venue from San Juan county, in which Aztec is situated.

When yesterday Robert Hoath League Obrera, the Labor Party, the LaFollette, attorney for Joe Bartel, (Continued on Page 4)

Plan Aid to Negro Nation Fund Will Be Named in Honor of Negro Aviator Serving in Ethiopia's Forces—All Speakers

MOVING ON FASCISTS

(Dally Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 9.—The fight for peace has become

a thousand Negro and white opponents of war resolved at a mass conference Sunday night, and pledged their support to raise an immediate fund to send supplies to the embattled independent Negro country.

The fund will be called the John Robinson Fund to aid Ethiopia in Community Memorial Church, 4100 honor to the Negro mechanic from South Parkway, and was called un-Chicago, who is now doing heroic der the auspices of the Joint Conwork in the aviation forces of ference for the Defense of Ethiopia A telegram was sent to Emperor Haile Selassie telling him of organizations, churches and inof the fund and pledging immediate practical aid to his army.

The meeting, representing scores (Continued on Page 4)

Britain Maps World Protests 'Defense Plans' Mount on War importation of Italian League so orders.

Speeded to Discuss War in Africa

(By United Press)

van routes to the South of Aksum.
as well as the threats to the rear cance to the threat of war in Eu- and plastered its sides and hatch-Reports persist that Ethiopian ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 9.—A resthe garment trades have the induslution for organization of the mass

trial form of organization. The reswas obtained despite frantic daily aiming at Adi Kale and Adi Urgi, sion of League Sanctions against pire defense plans.

> eral Italo-Ethiopian situation, par-ticularly the economic penalties The I proposed by the League Committee. by a meeting of its defense requirements committee, including the permanent chiefs of the defense forces They were Air Chief Marshall, Sir Edward Ellington and Sir Robert General Pietro Marivangnim of Van Sittart.

The Cabinet has decided to summon Parliament to meet Oct. 22, a week before its original schedule political quarters understood today. Some believed it would be for the purpose of approving any penalties against Italy adopted at Geneva.

Unofficial Figure Gives Nazi Party 80% in Memel Poll

(By United Press) 68,500 valid votes, or 80 per cent, mel Diet.

It was the same percentage obiging munitions to Italy, it was retained by the party in 1932. It was ported yesterday by the Scanestimated the German Party would dinavian Seamen's Club. obtain 23 seats and the Lithuanians final distribution might be

Stress Need for Concerted Anti-War Action

a fight to defeat Mussolini's invasion of Ethiopia, more than The meeting was held at the

Meeting of Parliament Transport Men in Many

War Shipments CARDIFF. Wales. Oct. 9 (UP) .-LONDON, Oct. 9.—The British Dockworkers stormed aboard the

Lands Act Against

dockmen ran up the gangplank Italo-Ethiopian war tomorrow. The Cabinet went into the Gen- while a crowd of several hundred

The Cabinet session was followed strators scattered before arrival of against Italy. Of the 55 nations police. Despite vigorous protests by the

crew, war materials consigned to Genoa, Italy, left New York today on the S. S. Sydfold, a 4,000-ton Norwegian freighter owned by the John K. Holland Line, it was disclosed yesterday to the Daily Worker by a member of the crew who left the ship.

The crew protested in a body to the captain of the ship when they learned the nature of their cargo. The captain of the vessel told them thing and referred them to the Norwegian Consulate. The Consul, in turn, refused to take any action, declaring that the ship was not bound for Italy but for Gibraltar. Receiving no satisfaction from

or the Norwegian Consul, the crew KAUNAS (Kovno) Lithuania, Oct.

—Reliable but unofficial estimates was refused, a number decided to Party had obtained 55,000 out of the pay which was coming to them. A large number of Scandinavian in the recent elections to the Me-ships are lying in New York harbor waiting to be chartered for carry-

Four of these ships have been

(Continued on Page 2)

YCL Calls on Youth to Rally making death sentence mandatory —by a jury in Flemington on Feb. Against War on Columbus Day

Anti-fascist forces continued to ately leave the platform if attempts roll up support yesterday behind are made to convert the Pope the Columbus Day demonstration to gathering, called under guise of counter-move to a fascist demonstration called for the same time and place by Generoso Pope and other leading fascists and at which Valenti, editor of La Stampa Libera,

The Mayor declared yesterday however, that he would immyli-

be held on Saturday morning at 10 celebrating America's discovery, into o'clock in Columbus Circle against a fascist demonstration. The Mayor's the invasion of Ethiopia. Called by remarks were elicited by a committee the united front Italian Committee tee of Italian anti-fascists that visof Action Against War and Pas- ited him to demand that he refuse cism, the demonstration will be a to participate in the Pope demonstration. LaGuardia made his statement

in answer to a letter of Girolamo Mayor LaGuardia has agreed to Italian Socialist newspaper. Valenti, in his letter had charged that the

(Continued on Page 2)

Fighting Lawyer Runs Report Says Negro 1,000 at Chicago Parley Netherlands Passes
Tenth Out of 18 to Traces Capture 1,000 at Chicago Parley Measure to Enforce Measure to Enforce Sanctions

ACTION SEEN TODAY

Austria and Hungary Reluctant to Join 52 Other Powers

(By United Press)

THE HAGUE, Oct. 9.- The Netherlands took the lead among Eu-rope's smaller powers today by being the first to pass parliamen-tary legislation which would permit

it to enforce sanctions against Italy. The first Chamber passed without vote a bill intended to authorize the government to issue export embargoes to further international cooperation in the interest of peace or the defence of the kingiom in times of extraordinary international

the League orders sanctions. Hendrikus Colijn, prime minister, said other bills are ready relating to the cessation of credits or the importation of Italian goods if the

Austria and Hungry Demur GENEVA, Oct. 9. — The nations represented in the League proceeded today towards the application of some form of international economic penalties against Italy, despite the reluctance of Austria

and Hungary to join them. While the steering committee of Cabinet today gave sharp signifi- Italian vessel. Rina Corrado, today the Assembly appointed a Commitways with large posters, "Hands definite sanctions upon-Italy, the Assembly itself today voted without The first placards were posted on a roll-call to take up the question Italy to the mapping of new em- the sides of the ship. Later the of determining the aggressor in the

> Fifty-two nations appeared certain to bind themselves at to-The Italian crew and officers of morrow's meeting of the League fered no resistance. The demon- Assembly to co-operate in sanctions represented on the Council, Austria and Hungary protested they were unable to accept the League report outlawing Italy. Switzerland, also an immediate neighbor of Italy, indicated she might make reserva-

> > A League spokesman minimized (Continued on Page 2)

Hauptmann Loses Plea On Sentence

TRENTON, N. J., Oct. 9 .- Counsel for Bruno Richard Hauptmann prepared today to appeal to the United States Supreme Court to save him from the electric chair after the New Jersey Court of Errors and today indicated the United German walk off even at the expense of Appeals had affirmed the death sentence

Hauptmann was in the death house at the State Penitentiary here when his chief of counsel, C. Lloyd Fisher, conveyed the court's decision to him.

"This will be a terrible present for Annie," Hauptmann said, it was six, compared to 24 and five respectively in the last Diet. However, of \$57.50. Seamen on the ships rethe tenth anniversary of the Hauptmann marriage.

Hauptmann was found guilty of murder of the Lindbergh babywithout mercy recommendation, -by a jury in Flemington on Feb. 13, 1934, after one of the most sensational trials in modern history.

Hauptmann's appeal was based upon 16 contentions, all intended to show he was deprived of a fair and impartial trial and unfairly convicted. Chief among these points

That prosecution by the attorney general rather than the local prosecutor unduly influenced the jury. That the State changed its theory of how the crime was committed during the trial, thereby describing

a crime different from that set forth in the indictment. That justice Trenchard made a fair verdict impossible by the ton of his charge.

That the testimony of Col. Lindbergh had been given undue weight because of his position.

LEADS DRIVE INTO ERITREA

Is Attacked

ments, Carl Brodsky, speaking on behalf of the Communist Party before the Board of Estimate yesterday, termed the 1936 executive budget "a bankers' budget, an antisocial budget.

"The people of New York wil pay for this budget in lower health staniards, in tuberculosis, in phys-ical and moral degeneration," Brod-

On behalf of the Communist scurces of income for the city, emphasizing a moratorium on the debt service of \$166,000,000—interest and principal on loans to the city and principal on l and principal on loans to the city by the bankers-and the elimina-

Additional expenditure for the Hospitals, Health, Sanitation, Pub-lic Welfare and Tenement House Departments were proposed by the Communist spokesmen. The need for diditional appropriations for combatting tuberculosis in Harlem

were stressed by the speaker.
Lucille Buchanan of the League Women Voters and Professor Leroy Bowman of the United Pa-rents Association also asked for crats, supported an increase in the Hospital Department but was cut off by the Mayor after a sharp and Ethiopian warriors. bitter interchange.

YCL Calls Youth

(Continued from Page 1)

demonstration would naturally be a fascist demonstration since a leading spirit behind it is Generoso lisher and big-wig in local fascist

Guardia to speak at the Pope demonstration was actually to endorse Southward toward Debra Sion and Habte Mikhael said Valenti pointed out that for Lathe fascist war of aggression against Edaga Hamus, two small villages on sulphur tonini, vice president of the International Ladies Garment Workers Makale. These are important vilbiting their lungs. Union and owerful in Italian lages on the caravan routes to the labor circles, had declined an invitation to speak at the fascist meeting, extended to him by Supreme Court Justice Freschi.

Communist Youth Statement

In a statement issued yesterday. the New York District of the Young Communist League appealed to its entire membership to come out in mass for the united anti-fascist demonstration. The statement

"The New York District of the Young Communist League greets the action of numerous organizations of Italian people of New York City in uniting their forces against the fascist demonstration being called for this Saturday.

"Pascists, taking advantage of the lack of experience of youth. fighting spirit of young people into capital and war base, and Massawa reactionary channels opposed to the best interests of humanity.

It is with the greatest indignation that we learn of the efforts of the representatives of Italian fascism to 'celebrate' the discovery of America in the name of that im rial explorer, Christopher Col-

The Fascist Ruse

'Mussolini fascism, which per- Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden cannot truly celebrate the anni- the Gorrahei sector and are reap- J. Caesar Guggenheimer. vasion of Ethiopia.

Unity Is Hailed

"It is particularly gratifying that the progressive forces among the Italian people of our city have unified their forces to counteract the fascists on Oct. 12. We are pleased forces among the Italian people are Oct. 12. We call upon all our membus Circle, Saturday, Oct. 12, at 10 clergy.

"We call upon the Young People's Socialist League, upon the youth men and well known intellectuals ment are such that a sentence to steel helmets, rifles and heavy boots, the fact-or because of it-that bein the trade unions, schools, and now people the prisons and concommunity centers to support this centration camps, which have beidentical with the death sentence; along among the beds. Formerly, majority opposed to the Brownshirt action likewise.

united front by continuous actions against Italian faccism, which will not only aid our fight for peace. preserve their independence.

slaughter of the flower of Italy's convincing evidence that this fol-

to come to this demonstration. See work.

struggle against Italian fascism!

Having already filled its quota of \$75 in the Daily Worker financial drive. Unit 22. of Section 25. New York, has pledged to reach \$150 before its brother unit-Unit 24-reaches its original goal of \$75. Good work. Unit 22-and what do you say, Unit 24?

N. Y. Budget Ethiopians Hold Lines By Brodsky Against Chemical Attack

Lashing out sharply at cuts in the Hospital and Health Depart- Negro Commandant Denounces Inhuman Italian Air Raids While His Heroic Men Hold Firm on Entire Southern Front

FIELD HEADQUARTERS, ETHIOPIAN ARMY, North of Jijia (By Gourier to Harar), Oct. 9 .- Italians on the southeastern front, failing to dislodge Ethiopian defenders in the Gorrahei sector, have resorted to aerial chemical warfare, an Party Brodsky pointed out various official wireless dispatch from Dedjazmatch Habte Mikhael, commandant, said today.

> tan drive on Ogaden had failed to The Eastern commander said all dislodge Ethiopian outposts defend-supplies of ammunition and gasoing Jijiga and Harar, East of the line have been removed from cities Dibouti-Addis Abada Railroad. Diibouti-Addis Abada Railroad.

> intensive air raids in the region safety on the mountain sides.
>
> momentarily," he said, "and are Nassibu, his head bandaged be-

Nassibu, commanding all armies in "They call us savages, but we the East from his headquarters never resort to the use of gas, which Nassibu, commanding all armies in rents Association also asked for raises in both departments. Hyman J. Glickstein, chairman of the Assulphur and other chemicals, which sociation of Knickerbocker Demo- were reaping heavy casualties, sear-

> Nassibu said that he had learned of combat. average of 400 a day on the Ogaden gas and bomb laden Italian planes.

(Continued from Page 1)

Ethiopian Victory Reported

(By United Press)

Selassie is being pressed to abandon

his present strategy and permit an

on a grand scale according to re-

Ethiopian warriors are moving in

ountains towards the Eritrean

considerable numbers through the

frontier, the correspondent asserted.

holy city.

cabled today.

on the coast.

to Anti-War Rally Ethiopian Forces waging Guerrilla warfare on the invaders. Move on Fascists said, are harassing the Italians with

Reports of the Italians' strategy of resorting to aerial chemical warfare after failing to rout Emperor Pope, leading Italian-American pub- difficulties in their advance on the Haile Sciassie's tribesmen on the Southeastern front, were conveyed East of Aduwa, the Italian forces in an official wireless dispatch nder General Ruggiero Santini at from Dedjamatch Habte Mikhael,

Southward toward Debra Sion and Habte Mikhael said powdered other chemicals and caravan routes. Italian bombing dropped from planes were taking the Ethiopian people. He furthermore pointed out that Luigi Antonini, vice president of the Interior ing in the direction of Fauzien and of the Ethiopians, blinding them and

> The enemy planes, Nassibu said, were swooping over the Ethiopians in warlike squadrons instead of in

Anticipating more intensive air LONDON, Oct. 9.—Emperor Haile raids in the sector, the commander ordered all supplies of ammunition comparative safety on the jagged Nassibu, his head bandaged be-

ports in Addis Ababa, the Daily Worker telegraph correspondent as he paced the interior of his The correspondent asserted that white-washed hut and assailed the tion without abstaining. Ethiopian warriors are threatening use, of chemicals by the enemy. Adi Ugri, inside the Eritrean frontier "They call us sawages but we r "They call us savages but we never

north of Aduwa. He repeated re-ports-which have not been conresort to the use of gas, which ap- League's sanctions plan. The Asparently is Italy's first contributionally and Council are proceeding firmed—that Ethiopians have captured Adi Kaie, east of Adi Ugri. tion to the new civilization for

and said that an effort would be made to link the Ethiopian forces Women Shoppers Called of countries in geographical proximity to an offender which might cuffer variously if they applied ecofor an attempt to cut the railway To Testify in C.R. Case nomic sanctions. that links Asmara, the Eritrean

ommittee of four well-known New Women Shoppers, investigating the Poison Gas Used

Poison Gas Used

FIELD HEADQUARTERS, ETHI
to testify concerning the refusal of the Steering committee nomi-Dedjazmatch Nassibu, commanding an impartial committee.

cannot truly celebrate the anniversary of the discovery of Amering heavy casualities with chemical
ing heavy casualities with chemical their crudely prepared positions, are rector, was appearing before the Belgium, Greece, the Netherlands and other Labor Party nominees will

However, we are expecting more air attacks to places of comparative

making what preparations are pos- cause of an earache and his voice sible and have mobile anti-aircraft trembling with rage at the manner guns and machine guns located on in which the invaders have renountain tops." sorted to aerial chemical warfare, In his report, sent to Dediazmatch assalled the enemy's methods.

Outside Nassibu's whitewashed hut were reason from skins, blinding the eyes and serving as his headquarters in the wreaking havoc with the lungs of field long lines of barefooted, dusky tribesmen tramped toward the lines the Italians were using 100-pound conceivable manner and constantly bombs in their raids, dropping an scanned the East African sky for

> The circling guerillas, Nassibu League Is Set To Penalize Italy

> > (Continued from Page 1)

the importance of the Austrian and Hungarian declarations. might not even abstain from acepting majority adeption of the neighbors. eport, but merely make reservations regarding the extent of their

In any event, even if they abstain, it was understood that no power except Italy would oppose the report, so that unenimity will be at the custom of counting abstentions as not

Edouard Benes of Czechoslovakia president of the Assembly, stated foll call and who wish to oppose that other nations wishing to ab-"the report, may sprak against it. would be allowed to speak cause of an ear ache, was in a rage was believed Switzerland

The Austrian-Hungarian reservation which foresaw the abstention

Steering Committee Meets

Meanwhile, the Stearing Com-Committee of four well-known new Mork women from the League of mittee of the Assembly convened Women Shoppers investigating the three hours before the Assembly

OPIAN ARMY, NORTH OF JIJIGA the corporation to submit the merits nated the thirteen members of the (By Courier to Harrar), Oct: 9.— of the strike controversy there to Council who comprised the Committee of Thirteen on Ethiopia, and

Switzerland, Jugoslavia, Venezuela, sprak.

except Germany, which

slovakia, Italy's more powerful Austria and Switzerland are the

League to Broadcast

If the report is adopted under gives consent" plan, however, it will

emergency meetings of the League tacks and the Fascist invasion of and the Fascist attack on Ethiopia

The first broadcast will be at 10 TS.T) with the call signal H.B.G.

The second will be at midnight G.M.T. (7 P.M. E.S.T.) on two P. on wave lengths of 32.10 and 33.47

Paterson Labor Party Issues to Be Taken Up 'At Meeting Tomorrow an appropriation of \$207 of for war material.

Description of the Committee of four consisted of the Sanctions Committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of the Sanctions of Ethiopia's armies on the Ogaden and progressive people. The committee of four consisted of the Sanctions of the Sancti PATERSON, N. J. Oct. 9 .- A mass

Harlem Firm Against Provocations of Cops

Negroes Roused by Bombing Cities and by Ethiopian Gains Are Attacked-But Nationalists Fail to Recognize White Anti-Fascist Allies

By Cyril Briggs

Mass indignation against Italian Fascism's slaughter of Ethiopian women and children by aerial bombs and the proecative acts of Mayor LaGuardia's police, mingled with exutation over the news of Ethiopian gains on three fronts, swept Harlem-Tuesday night. For a time it looked as if Guild.

there would be a serious clash proworked between workers and the polife army of occupation thrown into
the Negro community by Mayor La
Gardia following the March 19
outoreak and greatly increased last
week with the invasion of Ethiopia
by Mussolini's Black Shirts. Fierce
recomment was expressed by species. recentment was expressed by speak- for that purpose. He later promis ers and auditors at an open air that, his attorney willing, he would meeting at the northeast corner of challenge the police ban on the 133nd St. and Lenox Ave. against holding of meetings on the southan attack by police earlier in the west corner on Wednesday night.

evening on a Defend Ethiopia rally The militant workers grumbled at on the southwest corner of Lenox this delay.

and 132nd Street.

Kemp c

Battle had broken up the meeting they would shoot down white men and dispersed a flying column of with army guns." Again he lumped. Guild. Persia. Sweden and Czechoslovakia. Is led by Ira Kemp. In sharp bargo against export of arms to the It was noted that Italy's impor- contrast to the policy of Haile Sel- Ethiopia and Italy. The embargo, ing. assie. Emperor of Ethiopia, in seek- as the Daily Worker has pointed ing allies wherever they can be out repeatedly, is directed against bers was the editor. Obie McCollum. The committee thus comprises all found. Kemp and his lieutenants unarmed Ethiopia, and permits Mrs. Thelma Berlak-Boozer, assistpowerful industrial nations in lump together Italian Fascist and chipment of raw material needed ant editor and controller of the League, in addition to Austria, the anti-Pascist opponents in Italia for the manufacture of munitions Guild unit, who has ben employed. the League, in addition to Austria, its antis Fascist opponents in Italy and elegahere as "enemies" of the

Police had also attempted to break Austria and Switzeriand are the principal countries of transport to up an Ethiopian defense rally 15 Italy, and Jugoslavia furnishes her blocks away, at 117th St. and Lenox Ave. almost precipitating a riot.

Waving the green, yellow and red shown in their fraternization with flags of Ethiopia, they checred as white workers who joined in their

ppian Legation issued a statement reported today.

ose them to "unarmed mas-

Exypt Appropriates Million for War

era detachments of crops had volunteered for war ordered to the Bulgarian frontier service but who had to be rejected to strengthen garrisons in view of

ropriation of £200.000 (\$1,000,- imposed when desired.

Negro Paper Fires Nine; Staff Strikes

When the editorial workers of the on strike yesterday, it marked the first time in the history of the American labor movement that Negro employes of a Negro business firm have resorted to this economic weapon to protect their jobs.

Pickets were placed in front of the Amsterdam News, 2293 Seventh Avenue, yesterday afternoon following a strike vote of the Amsterdam News Unit of the Newspaper Guild of New York, with the support of the Executive Committee of the

Strike action was taken following the dismissal of nine members of the Guild. The staff consists of we've full-time workers and thirteen part-time workers. Seventeen the workers are members of the Guild, including all except one of

iter, joined the Guild when it was first organized in July, 1934. Following the threat of trouble with the publishers in December of that year, he withdrew in January. Kemp charged that the Negro around him that the publishers National Guardsmen of the 362th hope to build up a scab staff.

Regiment had been disarmed on Efforts at collective bargaining

with the publishers began last July, to enter into negotiations with the Guild. A Citizens Committee I clian stores in the district. The enemies of both Negro and white chairman of the Negro Labor Comaction against the Italian shopkers—workers and the white fighters for the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, and Elmer Carter, He attacked the Rossevelt embargo against export of arms to the purpose of collective bargain-

for nine and a half years; T. R. Poston, city editor and chairman of the unit, and three reporters

The strike has been endorsed by ners and on roof tops overlooking the Negro Labor Committee and Frank Crosswaith and other labor the mosting, the workers held their leaders in Harlem, who have prom-ground until the meeting closed, ised their full support.

Mount on War

ported little resistance from the hipowners in granting the demards. The lack of resistance was credited to possible future contracts for the transportation of war ma-terials to Italy necessitating tem-Meetings Held in British Cities

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

ppian Levation issued a statement of Athens, from Grete, it was point Levation issued a statement of the control of the many foreign-order to the Bulgarian frontier of Liverpool. Birmingham, Sheffield. Glasgow and other great inbecause of Ethiopia's inability to Eulgarian concentrations due to industrial centers of England under supply arms and her unwillingness ternal troubles. the auspices of the British Com-

French Dockers Vote Boycott

Strictest military censorship was PARIS. Oct. 9. - The Unitary Confederation of Dock Workers in CAIRO, Egypt, Oct. 9 – (UP). — The consorship was authorized in France has determined to refuse to The Government today authorized a decree published Soturday, to be load any ships bearing shipments The consorship was authorized in France has determined to refuse to

British Destroyers Arrive bulance for Ethiopia. Princess ATHENS, Oct. 9—(UP).—The Juliana made a similar contribu-Protest in Bombay

(By Cable to the Baily Worker) BOMBAY, India, Oct. 8.-A giant

mass meeting was held here today protesting against Mussolini's invasion of Ethiopia.

Firemen's Union Acts on War Shipments (Special to the Daily Werker)

SEATTLE, Oct. 8.—Amidst roars of applause, the Marine Firemen's, Oilers and Watertenders' Union offiliated to the International & .men's Union, today unanimously decided to refuse to man any ships chartered for Eritrea or Italian Somaliland, war bases of the Italian army for the conquest of Ethiopia. The union also decided to instruct its delegates to the Marine Federation and the Central Labor Council to fight against handling or loading any commodities what-ever to the ports in both Italian war centers. A proletarian reception is being

Chinese Anti-Imperialists for Sanctions

Immediate application of collective economic sanctions upon Italy was demanded today by a cable sent to the Assembly of the League of Nations by the Central Bureau of the All-American Alliance of Chi-

Expressing the desire of Chinese for imprisoned persons must tend th.oughout the world, we demand tions against Italy and the closing

British Transport Men Brand

Fascist Terror Against the German Masses

to show up in full force at Colum- party. Evangelical and Catholic country. In the Mathildenstrasse his return, he must again report to given out of 26 pasters who had clergy, hundreds of members of jail in Dresden, the most brutal each of the 12 guards, six of whom been parbarously expelled, and who the Catholic Youth, thousands of treatment of prisoners has become are posted outside the dormitory, had to leave their homes at an "grumbling" artisans and trades- the rule. Conditions of prison treat- while the other six, equipped with hour's notice. And this in spite come a characteristic feature of The appointed bread ration for men prisoners had the right to receive persecution of faith. "Let us continue this successful present-day Germany,

Gestapo Atrocities

The last few months have wittry, but will also aid the Ethiopian mitted by the Gestapo. We will people, struggling desperately to cite here examples only from the area of Saxony. Last month, in fascist action, to protest against the rested in other parts of Saxony is tem, with its step-by-step lighten- known. staughter of the nower of Italy's convincing evidence that this fol-journg generation on the hills of lowed upon directions of the Dres-base of prison life. The wife of an arrested worker thiopia for the profits of Mus-Ethiopia for the profits of Mus-den central Gestapo. It is worth the bankers and noting that the arrests appeared to by half; walking exercise for pris- abouts of her husband. Instead of industrialists of Italy Down with be quite indiscriminate, a proof that Mussolini, who is leading Italy and the precision of the "labors" of the been transformed into military drill, sonally at her home in Neugersdorf, the Italian people to catastrophe! secret police is being damaged by We appeal to the Negro youth the mass sympathy for anti-fascist

united with all those fighting for at Doebeln, where the women's concentration camp, where for alhold only one; there are some 1,200 The prisoners are not allowed to prisoners here altogether. In the converse during working hours nor residence and expulsion—which has not been in use since the repeal of whom over two-thirds are political There are thousands of ment and protracted ill-treatment. prisoners in the Leipzig jail.

Prison Treatment

over 25 years of age, for three days, a visit and to write a letter once. Let us mention the fate of just has been reduced from four to three a week—now this has been reduced one of these clergymen, Paster Reif,

The last few months have with looked upon as a red-letter day Saxony. A worker, known as Fred, per cent of his congregation were try, but will also aid the Ethiopian with the Gestare. We will to spread upon the bread. The the charge of having been at the which reason the prisoners are deliberately and sys- head of the activities of the Dres- was also the local Nazi group leader Appeal to Negro and Italian Youth

"We call upon the Italian youth to mobilize for this united antiassist action to protest against the state in the saxony is area of Saxony is area of Saxony. Last monul, in the state from the burden of expense of the state from the burden of expense by their premature death. Woods, near Dresden. The names that day and the following days, many hundred workers were arguerous action to protest against the rested in other parts of Saxony is tematically starved, in order to free den Communist Party organization, caused him to be expelled.

allowed for visits has been reduced den in order to ascertain the whereoners under 25 years of age has any news received from him percommitted suicide by hanging.

Driven From Home Fascist persecution is continually

of Veldenz-on-Mosel, attached to

"On Friday. May 24, at about

9:20 p.m., about 25 men came to our house. Their spokesman, Herr like to make a charge, he told me to make it in writing, and walked

"Men continued to stand in groups near the house. From one group I heard the remark: 'Everything must be fixed before five

to open the door to him and saw him surrounded by a group of men who had taken his bicycle away from him and were kicking and punching him. One of them close to my husband to protect one side of him. We were pushed and kicked until we arrived almost in front of the Rathaus. Suddenly Herr Bottler appeared and stated by husband wan under arrest. My husband was bleeding at the nose and from the

from a pastoral letter of the Evangalical Confessional Synod of June 26. As a result of the Bownshirt treatment. Pastor Reif suffered from a fracture of the base of the skull and other injuries. The pastor is under arrest-at the moment he is in the Neunkirchener Hospital-while his assailants enjoy the high regard of their julers and the hatred of all those whom they rule. quote fairly extensively from Frau

German people are to be won over to the cause of the Swastika. As amples of mass solidarity which. GIBRALTAR, Oct. 9 (UP) -- Prein the above case, so everywhere in Germany, under the direction of the local Nazi bosses, people are being beaten, stabbed and shot- and the late of the captured Communists is even far more gruesome then that of the unfortunate Pastor Reif. But the scanty respect

eral opposition to their rule. Recently, a profound change in the attitude towards the victims of legal and illegal persecution by Hit-

Military Consorship Imposed

Ethiopia Withdraws Minister

ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 9-(UP

imposed today.

ler has taken place among the masses of the people, and particularly among the numerous petty-bourgeoisie. While previously they looked down with petty snobbery upon the inmates of prisons of camps, and showed moral aversion from them when they were released. a profound respect for the antifascist prisoners has now deeply penetrated the mass of the population and even the middle class. This is, of course, a symptom of the widely spreading opposition to planned for the Italian vessel which the regime. When the mildest com- is due to dock here on Sunday. plaint of a housewife anent the continually rising prices may lead to six months in prison, when a joke on political subjects may lead its pe petrator to years of imprisonment, when the vengeance of the government overshadows every word. gesture or act, and when a continially rising proportion of the population is east into prison—then the nese Anti-Imperialists. contempt of the petty bourgeoisie to disappear, and also the terror immediate collective economic sancimportant that this be emphasized, ments," reads the message. for from this emerge tasks of mag-

however, cannot be reported here. The terror no longer strikes one nounced today as a "modern Nero" class only, but an entire people, in a pamphlet distributed by the Therefore, the entire people must Transport General Workers Union, respond. In the hell-fire of the fascist terror will be forged the peo- Labo: Party. ple's front, consisting of all men. The pamphlet calls for st.uggle-women and young people who, in to the finish, if necessary—against

the full-time employes. Seck to Build Scab Staff Romeo L. Dougherty, sports ed-

and two secretaries in the editorial Despite the presence of an army department

World Protests

(Continued from Page 1)

LONDON, Oct. 9 (UP) .- The Ethi- port of Athens, from Crete, it was

to Italy or to the Italian war zones in Italian Eritrea and Somaliland.

British destroyers Brazen and tion vesterday

calling for support from American youth. We pledge our full support which is attacked by the fascist ter- the Third Reich, it would have been instance, if a prisoner desires to go drive German people from their terrorist gang can suppress the genthe pastor until blood flows-then youth. We plage out this support
to the Italian anti-fascist front for
Oct. 12. We call upon all our memtion is attacked. Besides workers, hornfying conditions in the Saxon must actually request the permisconference of the Evangelical Conthe concentration camp.' Then my husband arrived. I ran down bers, as well as all our sympathizers, Communist, and Socialist and non- prisons, as in those of the whole sion of 12 different guards: upon fessional Church, the names were

pounds. Butter and margarine have to once a month. been completely cut out, and it is

This is the system-much more only the worst rumors of his misdrastically applied-which also rules treatment had come to her. Upon in the concentration camps, where her request for definite news of him, with your own eyes that your best all yield by the enemy of Mussolini—the Negro and white working class. 2500 prisoners in Walthelm Prison is; for example, the Sachsenburg committed with all those fighting for tinited with all those againing for freedom and peace.

"Young people of New York! also located. In the Zwickau prison two or three prisoners are crowded two or three prisoners are crowded to two or three prisoners are crowded to the work is of two or three prisoners are crowded to the work is of two or three prisoners are crowded to the work is of two or three prisoners are crowded to the work is of two or three prisoners are crowded to the work is of two or three prisoners are crowded to the work is of the wo into cells which were intended to the heaviest type of navvying labor. inventing new methods. The noto-

The killings have not deased in the Confessional Church. Over 90

speech leads to disciplinary punish- the old anti-Socialist law of Bismarck - is now employed against anti-fascists of bourgeois standing and particularly against the clergy
Although prisoners are not al- Gentlemen like Hitler, from Aus-Had the International Penal Con-gress in Berlin been seriously con-they are compelled to speak for of- from Argentina, and Hess from True Story

Bottler, the village clerk, asked to speak with my husband. I told them he was not at home. They then began to shout in chorus, 'Drive out the traitor!' and so on. I endeavored to defend my husband. One of the men shouted he would like to cut my husband's throat that night. Herr Bottler said he had brought discontent into the village. Later, from my second-story window. I called to a rural constable who was passing, asking for protection, but he made no reply. When I said I'd

Swastika Terror Thus the report, which we take

We have permitted ourselves to weight of intimidation. It is most of the Suez Canal to Italian ship-Reil's statement because it so clear-Reil's statement because it so clear-ly reveals the methods by which the Comman people are to be won over ter of fact, there are abundant ex-

by the congregation of Vel- the words of Voltaire, will be the Italian dictator. denz to the German-Christian pas- "steeled to oppose evil for the high. The union has called a mass. tor, who was arbitrarily appointed joy of being free," and who will be meeting for tomorrow to probest in Pastor Reif's place, also reveals moved not only to acts of sympathy against the Italian invasion of how poor is the possibility that the but to immediate anti-fascist action. Ethiopia.

mier Benito Mussolini was dewhich is affiliated with the British

Strike Ties Up

Jewelry Trade

as Bosses Refuse to

Discuss Demands

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 9 .-

The entire lewelry trade in this city

was virtually at a standstill today

as a result of the general strike

called Thursday by the Interna-

About 250 workers answered the strike call on Thursday. All but a

handful of the city's jewelry work-

The strike call was issued by the

union following the high-handed

refusal of the owners to negotiate the demands of the strikers for

union recognition, the 35-hour week

cerns was arranged a few days be-

fore the strike. The employers failed

to show up or send word of their intentions. The union immediately

issued a call for the strike, which

tied up the industry.

The militancy of the strikers and

of the smaller shop owners to the union in an effort to settle. Noth-

ing definite has as yet been agreed

dent of an early settlement and the

In Chicago Enters

Meat Price Fight

CHICAGO, Il. Oct. 9 -The fight

resolution calling for immediate ac-

tion of local and Federal author-

ities to investigate meat prices with

The local also passed a resolution

into the trade unions by the United

Conference Against the High Cost

of Living with headquarters at 160

North Wells Street. The Commit-

tee has set up local Committees of

Action in the neighborhoods where

picketing is being organized against

NEWARK, N. J.

bosses granting their demands.

upon, union leaders said.

effective picketing brought some

The issuance of the strike call was

5. A. F. of L.

ers are out.

Supreme Court *Asked to Rush **Mooney Ruling**

Highest Tribunal Asked to Take Case from California Body

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9 (U.P.) Attorneys for Tom Mooney today Court to hasten its ruling on whether it will take Mooney's fight for liberty from the hands of a referee appointed by the California upreme Court.

Funds available for his defense rapidly are being exhausted, attorneys explained.

Mooney recently renewed his plea with the United States tribunal for permission to start original habeas corpus proceedings. motion is pending. The proceedings were brought to halt the California hearing on the grounds it

The brief today was filed, in support of the earlier motion, by Frank P. Walsh and John F. Finerty. They contended that the California hearing before a referee "with powers equivalent to a notary public" is not adequate as a proceed ing to correct the injustice of an unfair trial as is alleged by Mooney

Pickets Keep Factory Shut as Wagner Bill Is Invoked in Strike

MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 9 .- Three hundred union pickets continue to keep the plant of the Strutwear Knitting Co., closed tight, as Alex McKeon, representative of the American Federation of Hosiery Workers, announced today that he would carry the case to the newly-Minneapolis Regional established Labor Board.

The strike has been effective Aug. 19. Observers here state that the labor board, set up here under the Wagner Labor Disputes Act, ean be of no aid to the

WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

Pith Year Celebration of the I.W.O., Friday, October 11, 8 p.m. at the Mercantile Hall, Broad Street above Master. Program includes New Dance Group of New York directed by B., Paris (winner of the Dance Festival Tournament): play by New Theatre Group, Freiheit Gesang Farein, William Weiner, President of the I.W.O., main speaker. Also free doctor examination for new members at this affair.

Y.C.L. Banquet & Dance, Saturday, Oct. 12, 8 P.M. at the Park Manor Hall, 32nd and Montgomery Ave Good program consisting of the New Theatre, Puppet Shoe, Dancers and others. Pat Toohey, Dist, Org. C.P. will greet the Y.C.L. Good time assured. Admission to banquet and dance 35c. Dance only 15c.

Pig in the Bag Party and Dance will be held on Friday, Oct. 11, 8 p.m., at 735 Fairmount Ave. Adm. 10c. Good time assured. Ausp.: Unit 502 C. P.

Hard Time Party and Dance given by Section No. 5 of the C. P. will take place on Friday, Oct. 25. 8 pm. at 735 Fairmount Ave. All money raised will be turned over for the Daily Worker Drive.

Daily Worker Drive.

The N.C.C. Branch of the F.S.U. presents 'The Land of the Happy Youth' (the Youth in the Soviet Union). and Dr. A. C. Heintze and Joseph Sangin, two prominent speakers who have just returned from a trip to Soviet Russia. Fr.day, Oct. If at 8 P. M. sharp, Martin's Hall, 1033-25 W. Girard Ave. Adm. 15c. Banquet, celebrating establishment of Chinese Republic, Sunday, Oct. 13, 3 P. M. at 1003 Vine St. Pro-minent speakers. For the Daily minent speak Worker Subs. Workers Club.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Open-Entertainment and Dance. ing district convention of the In-ternational Workers Order, Satur-day, Oct. 19, 7 P.M. at Lithuanian Hall, 1721 Jane St., S.S.

Saturday, Oct. 12, Daily Worker chal-lenge Victory affair. Spaghetti suplenge Victory affair. Spaghetti sup-per and éntertainment beginning 6:30 P. M. Movie. New Theatre Group. Anti-Pascist Games, Songs, Dancing, at 1800 Centre Ave. (Robert St. en-trance). Adm. only 25c.

Cleveland, Ohio

The City Central of the Cleveland Unemployment Council is going to hold a dance Saturday, Oct. 12, at 6618 Wade Park. At this dance there ill be games and all kinds of enter tainment. Adm. is free. All welcome good music to play for the dance. Detroit, Mich.

Show and Dance by the New Era Social Club, to help Daily Worker, Saturday, Oct. 12, 8 P.M. at 4097 Porter, near Scotten. Interesting pro-gram arranged. Jimmy Davenport's Orchestra, beer, refreshments. Adm. 25c

Chicago, Ill.

Organizations Note — Hold Oct. 27 open. City-wide Daily Worker af-fair Gala program Ending of Daily Worker 860,000 drive. Put Chicago over the top.

Only a few days more before the Or-chestra Hall showing of "Russia As Is." sensational new motion picture just brought in by Charles Francis Drake General admission 56c Re-served seats at 75c and 81 10 for both matine and evening performances on Saturday, Oct. 12. Best available seats sold by F.S.U. 6 N. Clark St., Dearborn 5351. This film shown on Oct. 12 only.

Oct. 12 only.

Grand Concert and Ball given by four branches of the Russian National Mutual Aid Society. for the Daily Worker, at Gniady's Hall, 47th and Karlov Ave., Sunday, Oct. 13, 3:30 PM. Interesting musical program, followed by danoing to music of V. Leonchik. Tickets 20c; at door 25c. Good refreshments.

25c. Good refreshments.

New Theatre League Mid-West Festival, Friday, Oct. 11 and Saturday, Oct. 12 at 8:15 P.M., Porester's Rall, 16:10 N. Dearborn St. Performances by various Chicago and Out-of-town groups. including the Theatre Collective in Chifford Odets' Till the Easy I Die." the Repertory Group, the Hinsdale Theatre in "Squaring the Circle," and the Little Theatre Squalf from Columbus, Ohio, in an original play on Negro life, "Crack the Whip." Adm. 35c and 50c per night. All seats reserved. Tickets available at N.T.L. office, 20 W. Jackson Bivd., Room 508.

Cabaret and Dance, Saturday, Oct. 12, 8 P. M. at 3737 South State St. 12, 8 F. M. at 3737 South State St.
Adm. 18c. Ausp.: Communist Party,
Sec. 11. Benefit of Daily Worker.
Sec. 11 will also conduct Tag Day
from house to house for the benefit
of Daily Worker. Friday and Saturday, Oct. 11 and 12.

Milwaukee, Wis.

Dance and Program given by C.P. West Allis, Sunday, Oct. 13, Laber Rall, 6337 W. National Ave. Pro-gram begins at B.P. M. dancing, 7 to 12 Good music. prizes, games. Adm. 2cc is advance. 2bc at door.

CONGRESSMAN TALKS-GUARDS QUIT



Gorman Calls on A. F. of L. To Work for Labor Party

(Continued from Page 1)

oppressive, autocratic control of big business and powerful financial and industrial interests; and

WHEREAS, This sentiment is caused by the knowledge amongst the people that the Republican and Democratic parties have failed to preserve the constitutional and civil rights of the workers, farmers and small business men; that, in fact, both parties are subservient to the same minority group of selfish, special interests represented by the bankers and powerful corporations; that the Republican and Democratic narties serve as mechanisms through which the American standard of living has been severely and progressively reduced, in that these parties have handed out billions of the financial reserves of the country to large financial and industrial interests, while at the same time they have kept the unemployed at starvation levels, and the employed at subsistence wages; that, in addition, the Republican and Democratic parties assist the special interests in pursuit of private profits by offering no effective resistance to the bitter opposition of openshop employers to trade union development, and that under the two old parties an ever-growing army of unemployed is being isolated in

Whereas, State Republican and Democratic machines have further broken faith with the working population, first, by placing at the disposal of special property interests forces created under the consti tution for the maintenance and protection of the general public welfare, namely the National Guard, or the State Militia; and, second by maintaining courts of law to which, theoretically everybody has access, though to which actually the poor man has but little or no recourse because of financial handicap, or because almost invariably he finds our courts controlled by the most powerful financial and industrial interests in the community. So that, in fact, the right of the workers to protect their constitutional and civil guarantees, such as the right to organize and bargain collectively and by so coing to protect themselves against intimidation, discrimination, unemployment and starvation wages, and the right of the common man to justice in cur Democratic newige are, on one hand working the fine a net the bid courts has been denied, thus demonstrating that the Republican and interests of the masses of our population, which are the wage-earners, both industrial and agricultural, and the small, bankrupt business man and farmer, and, on the other hand, directly in the interests of the minority group of special interests; and

WHEREAS, The ever-mounting discontent and disillusionment of the masses of our people has already in the past, and will, in the future, cause the minority groups of special, property interests to clothe their efforts at preserving and extending their concentrated, oppressive control of wealth and income by one of two methods: first, by an emotional anti-New Deal anti-labor "Back to the Constitution" campaign. designed to capitalize on the discontent of the people and plunge them directly into faccism; or, second, by a third party movement of a muswumping, illusory nature, the base of which is the discontent of the small farmer, robbed of his holdings through foreclosures and the burden of debt, but which will not be based on the broadest sections of our population, including the small farmer and small business man. but which finds strength principally among the workers, organized and unorganized, industrial and agricultural, and which must depend in its organization upon the trade union movement, and

WHEREAS. The American Liberty League, the United States Chamber of Commerce, the subsidized press, the subsidized radio, and all other agents of Wall Street and big business, are striving harder to cut wages, destroy trade unionism, and completely shatter the constitutional and civil rights of the workers, to which efforts neither the Republican nor Democratic Party have shown effective resistance, the majority of our population finds itself faced, not with fighting one or the other of the two old parties, but with fighting the powerful interests which control them, and which will, of necessity, control any party not having as its base the trade union movement, which represents the majority of our population; and

WHEREAS. For reasons outlined above it has become increasingly apparent to the workers themselves that they can only protect themselves against anti-labor, open-shop fascist oppression by entering the political arena with a party of their own, based on the American labor movement: and

WHEREAS. The American Federation of Labor is the bulwark of the American labor movement: he it therefore

RESOLVED. That the American Federation of Labor go on record in strong support of a labor party, breed on the above-outlined conditions, and inclusive of all affiliated trade unions-internationals, nationals, departments, councils, local and federal unions, central labor hodies and state federations-and exclusive of no worker, according to the principles outlined in Federation constitution, because of race. religious creed, or political affiliation, the program of which party shall be based on the immediate economic demands, such as unemployment insurance, the burden for expense of which falls not on the workers who are in no way responsible for unemployment, but upon those directly responsible, namely, the employers and the government; on higher wages and shorter hours; on resistance to higher prices and increasing cost of living; on a meratorium of farm debts; second, upon prevention of all armed intervention in times of economic struggle; third, upon release of our productive facilities, natural and mechanical, and immediate liquidation of the army of permanently unemployed; and fourth, upon a militant coalition of the working classes and other sections of our population against the growing menace of fascism, as manifested in the American Liberty League, and the subsidized press, and against the imminent danger of world war, and be it further

RESOLVED. That the President of the American Federation of Labor shall, within three months after the close of this convention, communicate with all affiliated unions, recommending and encouraging the formation of State Labor Parties, based on the above-outlined conditions and principles, also recommending the calling of state conventions, the delegates to which shall be elected from local unions, councils, city central bodies and all organizations affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and that steps shall be taken at these conventions to draw into the Labor Party Movement all other groups of workers, industrial, agricultural, fraternal, benevolent, unemployed and consumers' leagues, etc.; and be it finally

RESOLVED, That the president of the American Federation of Labor shall, within one year after the close of this convention, call for a National Congress of State Labor Parties, at which Congress the delegater shall destrmine whether or not to launch a National Labor Party ticket, upon which decision, if it be affirmative, the candidates of the National Labor Party ticket shall be nominated; or upon which decision if it be negative, the delegates shall determine upon another National Congress, and shall set the date and the place

(Signed) UNITED TEXTILE WORKERS OF AMERICA.

Federal Relief The Opening Speech of Green Stoppage Near In Pittsburgh

Mayor McNair Blocks Use of City Funds

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Oct. 9.-Unemoyment Councils and other mployed organizations in the city today prepared to fight against the cutting off of relief for some 3,200 families now listed as "unemploy-ables" with the shift of that number of cases from federal to city care hy Nov 1

Simultaneously, the City Council made preparations to carry through mandamus action to halt Mayor McNair's blocking of appropriations for relief work proj-\$2,000,000 to be used on relief work opening bids for the sale of the first \$500,000 promissory note of

Mayor Blocks Aid to Children The county relief offices were to transfer 160 families, first of the 3.200, to the city yesterday. City authorities have as yet made no

attempt to assume the burden al-

is common knowledge

ufficient funds are available. Funds have also been in the city treasury for some time, earmarked for the purchase of shoes and clothing for school children. when the City Council, faced with the threat of over 4,000 children stoving home from school for lack of those necessaries, gave the welfare department an okay to proceed with the purchase, McNair blocked the action.

Formerly he had prevented expenditure of some of the same oney, appropriated in 1932, for other unemployed needs.

Continued Federal Aid Demanded That was two weeks ago. Since then the children have been steadily staying away from school with

mployment Councils will be directed at forcing the continuance dissension in the Executive Counfederal relief through a campaign of protest meetings and delegations to relief authorities and the City Council, for George P. head of the county gency relief board, has indicated transfer of the "unemployables" now is intended to be the precursor complete transfer of all relief care to the city welfare departent and county poor board. Both of these are at present without unds or administrative staffs sufficient to handle such a load—115,-000 families in the city and county

Amalgamation Hudson Will Speak Of Furniture Unions Hailed

Unity of Los Angeles Locals Grows Out of Joint Strikes

LOS ANGELES, Calif. Oct. 9 .-Surce stully working toward trade union unity in Los Angeles and leading the movement toward this Union and Local 15 of the International Upholsterers Union have formally amalgamated here under the American Federation of Labor charter of Local 15.

Great enthusiasm was expressed by the workers as the amalgamation was completed. The local is Industrial Unionism Is it not for the fact that the Little a rank-and-file union, and is plying to the International for an industrial charter as the result of a resolution adopted last night.

The Western Worker was given acclamation at the Amalgamation acclamation at the Amalgamation ANN ARBOR. Mich., Oct. 9.—
meeting when H. Chait displayed a Feeclutions favoring the formation of a Labor Party, industrial unionfurniture workers and upholsterers. This is the only newspaper, la-

The militant struggle developed in the strike has led to satisfactory here today. settlement in 22 shops thus far, with four more shops still out on strike. Attempts by John Murray, So- American Federation of Labor has and Charles Houston of New York cialist Party member and business been instructed to support these has just been filed with the Suagent of Local 1561 Functions

met with failure. When Murray was unable to sup-

at very satisfactory terms.

\$60,000 campaign of the "Daily."

tribution it has gone to two-thirds

of its own \$750 quota, though it could not start until late in the

The Los Angeles Press Conference.

to which belong more than sixteen

organizations, is responsible for Los Angeles' magnificent work. Who

can doubt that Los Angeles' mag-

nificent work. Who can doubt that

Los Angeles will go over the top

Brilliant Concert

On Oct. 27, in the Mason Opera Bend, \$50

before Nov. 1?

Los Angeles Contributions

Shoot California C.P. District

tribution in less than two weeks has the great climax of it campaign-

up to 61 per cent of its quota in the est West Coast entertainment

come in, shooting California's score brilliant concert offering the bright-

Los Angeles is now to be credited and make it the great success it

with \$500 of California's present total of \$915. By its latest con-

Up to 61 Per Cent of Quota

At the A. F. of L. Convention InPhiladelphia Jobless Plan Fight as The Issues of the Labor Party, Industrial Unionism and Fight Against General Walkout Called War Must Be Faced Whether the Hierarchy Likes It or Not, Says Dunne Green reflected the crisis in the tion. It will not take that action labor movement. It is a crisis for because some order comes from Without precedent in the record the A.F. of L.-a crisis that forces the consideration of questions forevaded in conventions.

of conventions of the American the President of the United States regreeing his inability to be pres-ent and conveying his best wishes

not bring forth a single handelap. The entire convention sat silent and then passed on to the next point on the order of business without a word.

Washington convention, 1933, the delegates whooped it up for the Roosevelt administration ects. The Mayor has refused to and N. R. A. President Roosevelt sign ordinances for borrowing and almost his entire cabinet addressed the convention at intervals. and last week fled the city to avoid The applause rose to ecstatic heights

In San Francisco last year there was a definite tensity in the convention. ing in San Francisco where a great general strike had taken place and just after the entire resourcescajolery and armed force-of labor officialdom and the government had been used to break the general strike of textile workers. There was some mild criticism of N. R. A. but not of the President.

The Challenge of the Rank and File This year the convention atmosphere in the initial sessions—is one gloom. Internal dissension on the question of industrial unionism and the split in the Building Trades department which found expression in the first session in a credential fight, is partially responsible for

But the lack of exuberant bonhommie noticeable in the conven-tion can be ascribed mainly to the knowledge of the delegates that A. F. of L. leadership has failed to meet and solve the problems raised in the sharpest form by the 6-year crisis; because of this, there is a the drop in temperature as winter definite challenge to the leadership coming from the rank and file in The main struggle of the Un- the basic industries, a challenge which in turn finds expression in cil especially on the issue of industrial unionism versus the craft

> It is the fundamental issue of desising and using more effective methods of organization, a bette ructure for the labor movement the issue of greater unity as agains greater division of newly organ-ized workers in industry, it is the sue forced by the gigantic and growing power of machine industry and monopoly capital.

Green on Defensive The opening speech of President

In Boston on Sunday On the C.I. Congress

BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 9.-A rert on the Seventh World Coness of the Communist Interational will be given at ar en membership meeting of the ommunist Party on Sunday, at p.m. at Ruggles Hall. Washacton and Ruggles Streets Roxbury

the report will be delivered Rey Hudson, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party.

end on the Pacific Coast, Local 10 Trades Council facing the brutality of the planners of the Furniture Workers Industrial Trades Council and forces of "law and order," two Votes to Back on a frame-up charge of rape and "Bubbles" Cayton. 19 and 21, were sentenced to death last April Labor Party

Favored by Ann Arbor Unions

ism and denouncing the drive toward war and fascism were adopted at the last regular meeting of the Ann Arbor Trades and their cases will be reviewed soon. bor or otherwise, which gave real adopted at the last regular meet-support to our struggles," said Chait. ing of the Ann Arbor Trades and

The delegate from the council to local lawyers and a later supplethe 55th national convention of the mental brief prepared by Carol King agent of Local 1561. Furniture resolutions at the convention. Red- preme Union, affiliated with the Carpen- mond M. Burr, State Representaters and Joiners International, to tive to the Michigan Legislature, halt the workers at the Mason shop, has been elected as the delegate to the convention.

The Construction and General Laply strikebreakers, Mason's shop was borers' International Union, Local forced to settle with the strikers 525, has gone on record in favor of the resolutions

There's no stopping Los Angeles! House, 127 South Broadway os Its fourth hundred dollar con-Angeles, the Conference will stage On Research Strike

revolutionary movement. Attend

New Districts In Race

Daily Worker \$60,000 drive.

tified the Daily Worker.

waited long before jumping into the nuc.

Green's speech, although phrased in bold words and delivered at times that will best promote the . . . with great oratorical fervor, was a interests of the workers and our defensive speech and even the reci-tal of the "greatest legislative achievements in the history of the A F of L." left the delegates cold, alities of the situation and the facts On only two points did he get any from the convention and the applause to some extent at least indicates the sentiment among the delegates from federal labor unions and central bodies that make up the majority of the convention-though by no means a majority in voting strength. The Reference to War

When Green cited the fact that "prevailing hourly wage rates" been maintained on W. P. A. projects by strike action there was speech. considerable applause. But it was when, after dealing with the Fascist war on Ethiopia and the growing war danger he said: "Naturally abor is concerned with this terrible threat to the world's peace. know I but give expression to the

hearts and minds and judgment of that workingmen and women of the na- caught in tion when I say that labor-labor cumstances woven by the crisisas represented through the Ameri- and the patient work of the can Federation of Labor-will say munist Party of the United States to our own government: "Under no in the unions and industries. circumstances whatever must we be drawn into this European war" active advocates and organizers of Carpenters Union that the only tumultuous applause United Labor Tickets and the Labor broke forth.

week section of the Green opening It is the same with industrial unionspeech elicited mild and scattering ism, inner union democracy, unhe opined that the time was not for Negroes—and the formation of action-for a Labor Party. The imperialist war and fascism. TIME DEVOTED TO F. of L. in the direction of a Labor cided." said President Green, "it will ce because a majority opinion of he workers believes in such action."

Delegates Cold to Red-Baiting

ommunists, the Communist Inter- nist Party. national and the decisions of Green. he took in his delivery, evidently out more and more as the convenexpected wild acclaim from the dele- tion takes up the resolutions, and American Federation of Labor will with its anti-democratic, autonomy not be coerced into taking that ac- destroying, red-baiting amendment.

Appeal Filed

For 2 Negroes

Facing Death

To Save Framed-up

Arkansas Youths

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Oct. 9 .-

While the sharecroppers and cotion

pickers of Mississippi County in

Eastern Arkanias are on strike and

young Negro boys from that county

are in the death cell at Tucker Farm

The two boys, Jim X. Caruthers

in the Circuit Court at Blytheville

and would have been executed were

Rock branch of the International

for their defense, when they found

out how the two young workers were

railroaded and sentenced with no

A special defense committee has

been set up and work started to

The Arkansas Supreme Court is in

A brief of the cases of the two

workers has been prepared by two

Money for filing these briefs and

The local N. A. A. C. P.

for legal expenses has been raised by Negro and other workers at great

as well as many Negro churches

has cooperated fully in preparation

Mr. D. Zini, treasurer of the Defense Fund, Box 1142, Little Rock,

Ark., made an urgent plea yesterday for financial help in fighting the

case. Since sharecroppers and cot-

ton pickers are on strike raising

funds became very difficult, he said

Kallet Will Speak

In Chicago Tuesday

Arthur Kallett, secretary of Con-

sumers' Research, will speak in

Chicago on Tuesday in support of

the strike of Consumers' Research

employes, now being carried on at

Washington, N. J. by the Technical

Editorial and Office Assistants

Members of local professional or-

attend. The event is sponsored by

secure a new trial and their release.

evidence against them.

Court.

of the defense.

Formed the other week as the Union, Local 20065, A. F. of L. The

newest district of the Communist talk will be given Tuesday at 8 Party, the Indiana District has not p m. at 1212 South Michigan Ave-

"Our District Convention set a ganizations and trade unions, as quota of 225," Andrew Remes, or- well as subscribers to Consumers'

ganizer of the district, swiftly no- Research, are especially invited to

in the district are: Indianapolis, the Interprofessional Association \$100: Terre Haute, \$75; South for Social Insurance. Admission

The quotas of the three sections the Chicago Regional Chapter of

will be 25 cents.

Labor Defense undertook the figh

some gathering in a foreign country directing the workers of the nation to form an independent labor party We want to do everything

great movement will take advanced tional Jewelry Workers Union, Local positions from time to time as we feel the circumstances and the indisputably warrant. But no government in a foreign land, camouflaged organization meeting on foreign soil can tell the Federation what it shall and shall not do."

Even this impassioned declaration of independence from Moscow produced no applause. The convention and general wage increases. A meetas a whole undoubtedly did not grasp the full stupidity of this utterance - nor did the majority of delegates see in this statement of Green the reason for defensive character of

Issues Must Be Faced

Green's statement on the labor party, his verbal defiance of Communists and all other "enemies." is simply an involuntary admission the Executive Council is not expected by the bosses and took them by surprise. With the busy season on, the strikers are confi-

The Communists are the most Party movement. The A. F. of L The six-hour day and the five day leadership has now to face this issue. He got no applause when employment insurance, equal rights ripe for independent political the united front of action against against the high cost of living was

These are the big issues before THIS ISSUE BY Green shows that this 55th Annual Convention. Presi- carried into the trade unions here dent Green and the Executive Coun- as Carpenters Local 181 at its regnot like ular meeting this week adopted a majority of the official delegates controlling the per capita tax vote may not like it, but the truth is debated at this convention are the purpose of drastically cutting questions raised long ago-and in Then came the reference to the clearest form-by the Commu-

for the repeal of the sales tax.

These resolutions are being taken The A. F. of L. hierarchy cannot ecent Seventh Congress, laugh this fact off!

judging by the pains Furthermore, this fact will stand he declared: "The the report of the Executive Council

the large department and chain stores. House-to-house canvassing Labor School Will Hold stores. House-to-house canvassing is also being organized in prepara-Dance in Jersey City tion for picketing. JERSEY CITY, N. J., Oct. 9.-

The Labor School of Hudson County will hold a dance on Saturday at 8 p. m. at the Ukrainian Home, 160 Mercer Street, Jersey City. The Newark Collective Theatre

Broad Movement Built will present a new program consisting of skits, songs and recita-tions. An orchestra will furnish dance music

retail costs.

LITTLE 562 Broad St. Starts Today 2—Soviet Russian Hits—2 THE PRIVATE LIFE OF Peter Vinogradov' also 'CHAPAYEV' The Red Commander

Chicago, Ill.

Compelling! Gripping! Life Motion Picture! "RUSSIA AS IS"

morie camera follows the Soviet citizen throng daily life: his home, his work, his play and projects.

WILL BE SHOWN ONE DAY ONLY SAT., OCT. 12 · Mat. 3 P.M. · Eve. 8 P.M. Orchestra Hall

General Admission: 55c. Reserved Seats: 75c and \$1.10 r best tickets rush your orders to Friends of the Soviet Union, N. Clark St. Dearborn 5351

We Are

conservative...

But NOT Reactionary

An Explanation But Not an Apology from

HEALTH HYGIENE

We have not allowed success to turn our heads. Consequently, we are behaving in a very conservative manner, insofar as business is concerned.

We could have filled orders for 4,500 copies MORE THAN WE PRINTED of our October issue, the one on the newsstands now. But we acted conservatively, refusing to print more than the total copies ordered IN ADVANCE.

Literature agents. C.D.A. agents, newsstand owners-YOU GET THE POINT The November issue of HEALTH AND HYGIENE will be still more popular. Wire your increase TODAY. No orders for increases received after tomorrow can be promised fulfillment.

As to the general reader-we are sure you know by this time that the surest way of getting Health and Hygiene is by subscribing. TRY to buy a copy of the October issue on the stands now. The price is only 15 cents. But are there any left?

The \$1-per-year special subscription offer is still good-but not for much longer.

REMEMBER:

The

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Please enter my special subscription to HEALTH and HYGIENE for one year. I enclose \$1.00. Foreign and Canadian

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Argentine Labor Front Formed Against Fascism

Murder of Senator by Fascists Is Signal for Nation-Wide Movement for Unity in Defense of Workers' Rights, Led by Communist Party

By Charles Wedger

Last July a fascist bullet struck down Senator Bordabehere, of the Progressive Democratic Party, within the walls of the Argentine Senate Chamber. It was not the first time that the forces of reaction in the Argentine had resorted to an open display of terrorism; it was only the most I've wanted to print many, many

meetings for united front action.

tellectuals) mobilized to support the

strations they linked up the mur-

der of the Senator with the ever

native exploiting class to destroy

whatever rights and liberties the

United Labor Front Formed

In Gallup Trial

(Continued from Page 1)

aganda, had stated "they're guilty

of particulars concerning the spe-

Jurers Selected

of the ten framed miners. The war-

was on the witness stand on Mon-

(Special to the Daily Worker)

Thomas, Socialist leader.

can save our lives.

"We, the ten Gallup miners acing death sentences on

immediately, increase prot-tenfold to compel our release."

the defense motion.

defendant.

workers have conquered.

insolent and most spectacular of as whole series of attacks against the against Uriburism; freedom for all laboring masses, professionals and soldiers still under arrest. small merchants, attacks directed ism and brutal repressions of every

Senator Bordabehere met his Senator Bordabehere met his Members of the A. I. A. P. E. (as-death while his colleague Lisandro sociation of writers, artists and inde la Torre was exposing to public view the vast swindles of the meat trust, one of the most powerful monopolies which foreign capitaltine. President Justo's government, more obvious efforts of British fia tool of British imperialism. was nancial interests, dominant factor find timely, since tomatoes are so directly implicated. The bullet that in the economic life of the Ar- valuable to a good diet and likely to meant to enforce silence on the opposition. Instead, it roused the popular masses to fighting fury and paved the way for a genuine united front against fascism and imperial-

Unity Program Proclaimed Leading the way, the Communist Party issued a stirring call for comforces, including Socialists, anarch-Immediate disarming and dissolution of the fascist Civic Legion; 2) elements from the army and government; 3) Liberty and full am- anti-imperialist offensive. nesty for political prisoners and deportees, dissolution of the police de- of the Argentine and all South partment's notorious "Special Sec- America as a month of great histion Against Communists" and dam- toric importance. Following the exages for all victims of police tor- ample of Brazil's powerful and agture; 4) Absolute respect for all civil gressive A. N. L. (National Liberty liberties: 5) Against imperialist mo- Alliance), the masses of the Ar- medium sized ripe tomatoes; eight nopoly; 6) A 40-hour week for gentine are definitely on the road workers, increase of wages and to a victorious united struggle ample social security; 7) Against against the forces of reaction. Little high taxes on peasants; for the low- did the fascist-imperialist assassins spoons salt; two bay leaves; three ering of tenants' rent and the can- expect that the shot which killed quarters cup brown sugar; two and admission into the army of all who very signal announcing their ultiwere forced out by their struggle mate doom

Federal Locals Out Co. Agent Acts for Labor Party

(Continued from Page 1) Europe and said, "The Legion will one of the defendants, moved that

country from being dragged

into another world war." Anti-War Sentiment The strong sentiment against war was again manifested when a great ovation was given to the words of Spencer Miller, director of

the government's workers education when he declared against entrance into any new world war. The applause for this section of Miller's speech and for the similar anti-war statement of Murphy were the two most enthusiastic demonstrations of the day, showing the deep-rooted feeling for peace.

Miller declared that labor and the of L. can be the strongest bulwark in the fight against war. strengthen heresy hunting. The speech of Murphy against subver- with the defendants, the Court issive elements, following Matthew sued a warrant for the arrest of Can You Make 'Em Yourself? Woll's press statement calling for Frank Spector of New York, who is united drive of the A. F. of L. on a tour of New Mexico in behalf and the Legion against the "reds," is propaganda for the reactionary rant was not served as Spector, who amendment proposed by the A. F. of L. Executive Council to drive day, was not in court yesterday. radicals out of the A. F. of L.

Foundry Delegate Unseated This morning Delegate Curry of the Fourdry Employes Union was unseated on the ground that he once ran for office years ago on the Communist ticket and that he was expelled from the Molders' Union. The molders contested his

Rose Schneiderman of the Women's Trade Un in League addressed the convention this afternoon.

resolutions committee holding hearings on the question of the labor party this afternoon and will hold hearings at 10 o'clock

Cops Attack Milk Strikers

trolled Pure Milk Association was indicated here today when many locals joined the Wisconsin-Illinois dairy strike following the refusal of the strikers at a meeting yesterday to call off their strike at the request of Governor Henry H. Horner for a "truce" with a large mobiliza-

with rifles, clubs and lead pipes were picked up while riding in autos yesterday and acting as conveys for scal milk trucks. They admitted that they were hired by the milk

. The discovery that this and other gargs one of them the notorious machine gun" Jack McGurn gang were active against the strike gave credence to the rumor circulating freely here that the dynamiting of a railroad and burning of bridges a few days ago was the work of F. of L. convention, a plea to sup
The ten defendants also wired tax on each pattern order). Write one of the signers.

Paul M. Peterson, in care of the A. plainly, your name, address and Greet Geneville.

Greet Geneville. to establish an excuse for Governor the convention and to mobilize the immediate protes:s

IT'S been a long, long time since we have printed any recipes. So we will have a complete reaction today, and print a whole column on cookery, contributed by Helen Luke. This column always has the best of intentions-there have been recipes times. But something comes up and behold, after it has been written, it is a question of cutting it The response was immediate. Spontaneous gatherings that took down to fit the space, let alone against the freedom of the press place throughout the Argentine to there being any room left over for and including deportations, vandal-denounce the assassination of Sen-recipes. We still have good intenater Bordabehere turned into mass tions for the future.

> EXCELLENT tomatoes are on the market here at 3 lbs. for 10 program. In the press, on the lec- cents, and in quantities perhaps ture platform and at mass demon- even for less. So I am forwarding some recipes which housewives who have jars or bottles on hand may gentine, and their allies among the rise to 25 or 35 cents or even more next winter. The first is for: by means of open fascist brutality

"Tomato Ketchup. Tie in a small

THE other" says Helen Luke "is

"Chili Sauce. Ingredients; thirty

namon; one half tablespoon whole cloves; one half tablespoon allspice; Wash the totwo cups of vinegar. fine, add the onions chopped, the peppers chopped, after removing the spoke. seeds, and combine with the other ingredients in a preserving kettle. Tie the spices in a bit of cheese-cloth; cook slowly, stirring very often, until thick. Pour boiling hot fight with all its strength to keep the jury be disquedified after one into sterilized jars, fill to overof the jurors, his mind poisoned by the coal operators' newspaper prop- rubbers and caps."

> Judge McGhee arbitrarily denied The Court has overruled a motion to dress up some left-over roast. by the defense for an additional bill using canned tomatoes. For a pound of left-over roast, you need one- apolis and St. Paul acts charged against each half can tomatoes; four mediumsized onions; two cups boiled Many members of the jury panel noodles; one tablespoon butter; salt School of the I. W. O. was conwere disqualified on evidence of prejudice, caused by the newspaper campaign against the defendants. onions and meat over a low flame. All members of the L. W. O. should be visually interested in the results of the control of the c prejudice, caused by the newspaper er crumbs. Cook the tomatoes, at When the jury was finally selected, for 10 minutes, Add cooked noodles be vitally interested in the results it consisted mostly of small farmers, and butter, salt and pepper to taste, of this training school. From all and small merchants with two cook a little longer and put in a appearances, the school was the Spanish-American citizens and one



framed-up charges appeal to the Socialist Party to come to our aid immediately, increase protests



International Workers Order Drive Spurred by Norman Tallentire's Tour

Norman Tailentire has already ducted in that manner. The Execcompleted the first lap of his tour. rallying the membership of the elected at the beginning of the International Workers Order for school 100,000 by Jan. 1, 1936.

In Binghamton the recruiting drive matoes, remove the blossom ends.
scald and remove the skins; chop ganization of a united front anti-Hitler meeting at which Tallentire

The success of the meetings held in the Cleveland District is summed up in the statement of the Lorain City Central Committee which writes: "Our meeting held Sept. 25, with Comrade Tallentire flowing and seal with sterilized will be remembered by the workers rubbers and caps."

Sept. 20. With Condition of the workers rubbers and caps." As a result of his visit AND since we are on the subject here, one branch raised its quota of tomatoe.—here's a good way of new members by 50." of new members by 50."

The rest of the tour will consist

meetings in Akron. Youngstown. Toiedo, Detroit, Chicago, Minne-

1935 National Training School

The 1935 National Training greased baking dish. Sprinkle with best that our order has ever conthe cracker crumbs and brown, ducted, both from the viswpoint of the education they received.

The students to the school, numbering 67, represented a real cross of the Pittburgh organization.

school was the presence of nine Ne- new workers.

schools and colleges.

a branch of the I. W. O.; all the chests, arts and crafts supplies, business of the school was con-

Aid to Ethiopia in Geneva. Conference held

Planned in Chicago Many meeting. among whom were Reverend A. Dozier of the Hope Presbyterian Church, A. G. McDowell of the Cook County Committee of dependent groups, applauded enthusiastically as a group of Negro Ethiopia, a Hindu writer from Caland white children marched to the cutta, R. Rama, Mrs. L. Hamburger stage carrying the first contribu-tions of medical aid for the Ethi-opian army. A letter from Haile Selassie to a Chicago Negro woman writer; F. Ludwig of the American who had sent funds to help fight League Against War and Fascism, Mussolini was read amid great applause.

Mussolini was read amid great applause.

Ed. Strong of the Olivet Baptist Youth Conference. A special ovation was given to A. Sarocco, correlion was given to A. Sarocco, corre-Resolutions were adopted to be spondent of the Italian paper

immediately, increase protests tenfold to compell our release."

Anne Adams pattern (New York city residents should add one cent logg Peace Pact, of which Italy is one of the All participation of the defendants also wired against the strike gave tenfold to compell our release."

The ten defendants also wired that the dynamitting of bridges days ago was the work of of the milk dealers who want oblish an excuse for Governor to eall out the National areas in the carriers.

Anne Adams pattern (New York City residents should add one cent logg Peace Pact, of which Italy is one of the Kellough and demanded that one of the signers.

Anne Adams pattern (New York City residents should add one cent logg Peace Pact, of which Italy is one of the signers.

Anne Adams pattern (New York City residents should add one cent logg Peace Pact, of which Italy is one of the signers.

The real unions have succeeded in continued their strike for wage inholds to compell our release."

The ten defendants also wired participated by ourselves." Mrs. Hambisment on of the signers.

For L. convention, a plea to supposed to war. "We have defendants also wired participated by ourselves." Mrs. Hambisment on of the signers.

Greet Geneva Parley

The real unions have succeeded in continued their strike for wage inholds to compell our release."

The ten defendants also wired that one of the signers on proposed to war. "We have demanded that one of the signers.

For L. convention, a plea to supposed to war. "We have demanded that one of the signers.

Greet Geneva Parley

The ten defendants also wired the past year to make pattern order). Write the past year is the only worker that the past year is the city.

The real unions have succeeded in continued their strike for wage inholds to company unions on 57 creat as folday and demanded that one of the signers.

City residents should add one cent tax on each pattern order). Write is the only proposed to war. "We have defended that one of the signers on proposed to war." A convention of the signer and ord a telegram of greetings to the Ital- pledging full support.

Thyroid Disease Treatment-Operation or X-ray K., of Brooklyn, N. Y., writes: "I would like to know very much fected thyroid? So far I have taken established that my thyroid gland is over-active and possibly developing to a goiter. The private doctor

Medical Advisory Board

(Doctors of the Medical Advisory Beard do not advertise

Because of the volume of let-

ters received by this desartment, we can print only those that are of general interest. All letters are

answered directly and are held

the point. Unfortunately the decision between X-ray and the tnife is not made on the points you mention, but is determined by other considerations as well

ray cause sterilization?

The nature of the thyroid condition, as there are numerous types of thyroid disease.

2-The economic factor-certain cases must be hospitalized and operation is best in these. Others can continue their ordinary activity limitations and get X-ray treatment at the same time.

3-Cooperation of the patient 4-X-ray does not act as a steriler in these cases, since it is applied to the neck. Only when given to the abdominal region does X-ray terilize. It is true that the rate

The scar can be scarcely seen. The \$60,000 drive. from three to five weeks. We cansince that point should only be deb" direct examination and

Wall Street and for one and a hall over. What has happened to Kancigar tand in Wall St. Labor Day have not yet raised a penny? over my revolutionary activities, is being held at Labor Hall, 1229
pay, etc. I am addicted to worry, N. Leonard, St. Louis, on Saturday nervousness and irritability when and Sunday things go wrong. To date I have. The Por When I am occupied and insist them, and check up on their become morbid my nose clogs up to surpass its quota by Nov. 1. activity. Only in this way will and my eyes tear. My sister had DAILY WORKER FINANCIAL DRIVE maximum results be achieved from been bothered with a clogged nose Received Oct. 7, 1935 3 1 273 the Lag. The l for a long time. Some of her friends advised her ta see a certain dietiof the good work done by the Pitts-cian who could heal and cure almost burgh District of the Order for this anything by giving you a correct anything by giving you a correct diet. She has great confidence in only sent a good delegation of stu-dents, but also fulfilled more than hydraics, t.e., bread. She has been

the infectious cold (Acute Rhinitis) in that it generally lasts longer than ican working class. They came The slozan, Recruit your family two weeks and clears up with from the important industrial sections of the country, from as far west as St. Paul, Minn. The Chicago district was represented by 11 students. Pittsburgh by 6. Clevelland by 4. East Ohio. 3; Philadelphia 5; New Jersey, 5; West Virbina 5; New Jersey, 5; West Virbina 6; New Jersey, 6; West Virbina 6; New Jersey, 6; West Virbina 6; New Jersey, 7; West Virbina 6; New Jerse phia 5; New Jersey, 5; West virginia 3; New York, 21.

Youth of all language sections were represented at the school, including Ukraintan, Russian, Slovak, Jewish, Roumanian, Hungarian and Jewish, Roumanian, Hungarian and Jewish, Roumanian, Hungarian and Jersey and Jewish Roumanian, Russian and Jewish Roumanian, Hungarian and Jersey and Jewish Roumanian, Hungarian and Jersey and Jewish Roumanian, Russian and Jersey Irish. One of the successes of the foremost of our own members, and sary and sometimes definitely harmful, especially when they eliminate

LEO E., N. Y. C.; I. V. Brenx, N. Y.; Al Gordon, Berkeley, Calif.; Masha Rubin.

Addresses Wanted

Place on Ballot

(Continued from Page 1)

Council, and his supporters calling the Labor ticket Communist. Dem lice in Michigan in 1934. The ories that 3342.101.200 of the Comptroller-onstration now that it is possible to nixed joining in "storming the A. F. General's office awaiting approval. onstration now that it is possible to clect Sugar will strengthen the fight of L. convention at Cincinnati, of more than thirty A. F. of L. locals to bring the Federation behind Sugar.

viewpoint to that body Significantly, the vote of Sugar and the other candidates came chiefly from Negro precincts where he is well known for his fight against discrimination, from Polish precincts wide interest, and from Jewish a champion against fascism.

Strong opposition to the reac-tionary administration of Mayor Couzens is also reflected in more Couzens is also renected in including the control of the control o dates opposing him although they ran as individuals and are not taken Executive Council made public Sept FIFTEEN CENTS in coins at application of embargoes on all one to stamps (or stamps (or stamps (or stamps (or stamps to the Adams pattern (New York well as the invocation of the Kel-

Chicago AFL Publication Scores Hearst Tax Plan

But, Attacking Fascist's 'Soak-the-Poor' Program. Paper Praises Roosevelt Method, Though President Also Takes Same Stand

(Daily Worker Mid-e-t Sureau)

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 9 .- William Randolph Hearst, multi-millionaire fascist publisher, is attacked in a leading editorial in the Federation News, official organ of the Chicago Federation of Labor, for his "double-cross system . . . relative to the utter iniquity of taxes imposed on the rich."

"Hearst knows," declares the Fedhas through this civilization process been reduced to just two classes, your suggestions or advice on what steps to take in my case of an af-

recommended X-ray treatments, the hospital, an operation. Will Xtaxation system is a system "that Roosevelt. makes an attempt to soak the rich

eration News, "that every nation, position of defending the infamous especially those allegedly civilized, Roosevelt processing taxes which Roosevelt processing taxes which have raised the price of bread and daily necessities.

Labor Party for Taxing Rich

to the time when "the liberty loan ment is on foot in the Unicago son bonds were crammed down the eration of Labor unions to impose heavy taxes on the rich, on banks him corporations and for the fected thyroid? So far I nave taken two metabolism (breathing) tests, one at a private physician and one of the bayonet or the covert threat and big corporations and for the of treason" and the robbery of the repeal of all Roosevelt taxes which of the bayonet or the covert threat of treason" and the robbery of the repeal of all Rooseveit taxes with taxe city's civil servants through the tax take their toll from the working population. This movement, in-However, in replying to Hearst's in the newly-formed Labor Party, hypocritical attack on taxes on the which denounces not only the archin the newly-formed Labor Party, rich, the Federation News takes the reactionaries like Hearst, but also peculiar stand that the Roosevelt such servants of big rusiness as

> Many trade unionists, expressing rather than the poor," a position their approval of the Federation's which Roosevel himself has already attack on Hearst expressed surprise denied in his public letter to Roy here on seeing that the Federation Howard. newspaper publisher. In News carries in its current issue a this letter, Roosevelt flatly rejected large advertisement from the nothis as his position and gave figures toriously scab, open-shop Walgreen to prove that under his administra- Drug chain. Charles Walgreen, an tion the poorest people have paid ally of Hearst in the recent red-the heaviest taxes. In fighting baiting attacks on the University of Hearst, the arch-scab, the Federa-Chicago, has persistently fought tion News also takes the peculiar unionizing his stores.

> > G Cohen, NYC .36 Susan Wood-ruff, NYC 10.06 Adeison, NYC 5.75 P Gottlieb, Bronx, NY 3.50

Bait 160 Tot 10-7-35 \$21.85 chool 5 00 Tot Date \$2,383.49 DISTRICT 5 (Pittsburgh) en. Pa -- Croatian Benevolens

DISTRICT 6 (Ohio)

Wayne Sousiin, Swanton, Ohio John Marttila, Ashtabula, Ohio

Monessen, Pa -- Croatian : and Educational Society

Total Oct 7, 1935

Funds Must Be Rushed in To Fill Quotas by Nov. 1

of healing may be somewhat slower the Daily Worker for immediate Sec 4, PO with X-ray, but the difference is funds. Communist Party sections Sec 7. and units and other workers' groups With the knife in experienced throughout the country are daily nds, excess is unlikely. Rede-completing quotas or pledging to go. clopment does not happen often over the line by Nov. 1, in the

torious section-Section 6. in St. not advise you what course to take Louis, Mo .- in the form of the contributions from Units 62 and 65. In Monesse response to the call of the St. Louis and 1 District Bureau of the Party, Section 6 has become the first section S. J. Branx, N. Y. writes:—'I am But it is keeping on. It promises a Y. C. Ler, the only one in my to raise double its quota (and an For six years 1 worked in additional \$50) before the drive is

A two-day carnival for the drive

The Portland section in the not definitely decided on what to Washington district, which went do for a living. During these past three weeks I have had a perpetual day, also pledges to raise \$50 more cold. When I am occupied and in-terested in what I am doing my Michigan district, sending its latest note doesn't bother me, but when I contribution, is another to pledge

| | | Married Co. | |
|---------------|---------|---|--------|
| Total to Date | | \$34,339.02 | |
| DIST | TRICT ? | New York) | |
| Jewish Wkrs | | Sec 9, lt | 12 21 |
| Clubs, lt | \$49.00 | New York) Sec 9, It Sec 1, PC | 8.12 |
| YOL Sec 5. | | Sec 27. 1t | 1.75 |
| Unit 7 | 2 00 | Sec 27, 1t Sec 27 | 7 57 |
| Sec 1 Unit | 5 48 | Sec 7. It Sec 7. PC | 19.80 |
| Sec 17, PC | 40 41 | Sec 7. PC | 4.25 |
| 5°c 17. lt | 15 26 | 7:0 7 | 11 40 |
| Sec 17 | 18.30 | See 25, PC | 10.81 |
| Sec 17 icr 2 | 3d - | Sec 25 1+ | 40 19 |
| field | 10 15 | Sec .25 | 99 36 |
| Chinese Van | | See 3 | 145 08 |
| guard | 25.52 | Sec ,25 Sec 3 Sec 26 Sec 11 PC Workers of | 25 32 |
| Asso Wkrs | | Sec 11 PC | 3 94 |
| Club. It | 10 40 | Workers of | 0.04 |
| Asso Wars | | Herman Bachs | |
| Club PC | 27 45 | Shop Fur | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| D. W. | 9.35 | Jewish Wkrs | |
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| Ecc 14 | 64 31 | Priend of the Daily Works | |
| Sec 9. PC | 15 31 | Daily Worke | r 200 |
| Sec 9 | 12 93 | A Friend | 1 00 |
| Sec 10. PC | 5 58 | IWO Br 807- | _ |
| Sec 10 | 21.42 | Bronx | 8.35 |
| | _ | | |

Date
DISTRICT 9 (Minnesots)
Forker Banquet, Duluth
hit No. 5, Duluth Paul. Minn. Deert Working Woman's Clubs Oct 7, 1935 DISTRICT 14 (New Jersey) . 10. Newark Unit 5, Sec. 10, 1 Unit 1, Paterson Total Oct. 7, 1935
Total to Date
DISTRICT 17 (Alabama)
R. C. R., Chattanooga, Tenn. Total Oct 7, 1935 Total to Date DISTRICT 30 (Texas) Waco Section \$3.35 Total Oct 7, 1935 Total to Date
DISTRICT 21 (Missouri Total to Date

DISTRICT 27 (Upper Mich. Wise.)
T N K, Newberry, Mich.
S T Y, Newberry, Mich.
T N K, Negaunee, Mich.
T N K, Van Buskirk
S T Y, Bessemer, Mich.
Upper Mich. Nais Sibteeriato
John Haavisto, ronwood \$86.72

A.F.L. Parley Bars way unions have supplanted the company unions on all but a few

(Continued from Page 1)

section which the Executive Council has recommended to be amended to include in its ban organization "officered or controlled by Com-munists" and persons "espousing Communism or advocating the vio-lent overthrow of our institutions." Special significance was therefore seen in the inclusion of radical charges-apparently irrelevant to main count-in the brief against Curry read to the convention. He had been active in the New Deal Works program was said movement for the Lundeen Unemployment Incurance Bill and it was asserted that he had been a Com-munist candidate for political (f-

Education Burean Report

Spencer Miller. Jr., in his annual speech to the convention as director of the Workers' Education Buwhere the meat strike awakened reau directed attention to the need for trade union education in the inprecincts where Sugar is known as terpretation of new social legislation and reported the planning of a program of local labor forums (in conjunction with Central bodies), labor institutes at colleges.

ers, railway clerks and other rail- assembly had been abrogated

Foundry Union Government ownership of railroads is advocated, the report pointing out that more than 42,000 miles ternational was seated in Curry's ceivership or undergoing reorganizations. Rail employment has de-clined to 982.598 in the first six months of 1935, it notes, as against some two million employes about ten years ago.

Funds Held Up As Direct Relief Is Cut in All Areas

to be in a "horrible mess" by observers here today while relief officials released figures indicating Relief officials attempted when union advocates of the Lun-deen Bill sought to present their any apparent lag in the Compplain the situation by saying that troller-General's approval is to be attributed to the heavy volume of work develving upon his office."

promises made by Rocsevelt to the effect that W. P. A. would settle the problem of unemployment relief have faded and that every section of the country is pressing reoffices here for more funds. The funds are not forthcoming. while direct relief is being slashed

Buffalo W. P. A. Strike Solid

(Continued from Page 1)

Horner had prefaced his proposal on strikebreaking duty, and with an ultimatum that the highways would be kept open.

The telegram to the Socialist Party The telegram to the Socialist Party. Sent on Menday, declared:

Dealers' Provocations Seen

Twelve notorious gangsters armed

Guards against the strikers.

piece of clean cheesecloth, 1'2 teaspoons each of whole allspice, whole Of the greatest significance was cloves, and celery seed; put into a the meeting of all labor organiza- kettle containing a gallon of totions called by the National Com- mato puree. The puree should be mittee of Syndicalist and Class made by bringing to a boil a peck Unity. For the first time, organ- of tomatoes, washed and cut small mon action by all anti-reactionary ized labor of the Argentine set out and putting through a sieve. Add to form a common unified labor also 21/2 tablespons salt, a cup of ists and all labor organizations. front This is the most serious step brown sugar, 1½ teaspoons pepper based on the following program: 1) yet taken in the mass struggle 1½ teaspoons ground mustard, and against every form of capitalist op- 2 cups strong or 3 of weak vinegar pression. On the rapid development (A clove of garlic is optional.) Box Expulsion of all Uriburu (fascist) of this labor front depends the down until thick enough, stirring final success of the anti-fascist and often, and after removing spice bag, pour into hot sterilized jars or August will go down in the annals bottles and seal."

by Ida C. Bailey, for:

cellation of peasants' debts; 8) Re- Senator Bordabehere would be the a half tablespoons bits stick cin-

Pattern 2496 is available in sizes 10. 12. 14. 16 and 18. Size 12 takes 3 jards 39 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions in-



the successful carrying through of leadership for the student body the Fifth Anniversary Drive of the For three weeks, the 67 students . W. O -a drive to result in a total and their instructors lived together membership exclusive of children of as a model branch of the I. W. O working collectively, haring their Meetings were held in Bingham- experiences and helping each other fulfill the tasks before them observation. Capable Instructors The classes taught by capable

instructors, with long experience in their fields, were supplemented by practical work assigned to the siu-

dents, in order better to prepare them for meeting the problems facing them upon their return.
Immediately upon the ending of the school on Sept 28, the students returned to their respective districts to carry out the pledge they took at the Training School-to put the It now falls upon the entire organization of the I.W.O. especially the City Contral Committees, to in active and leading work, to as-

the 1935 Training School. Special mention should be made National School. The district not 100 per cent of its quota for finances At the same time the most con-spanial-American citizens and one greased baking dish. Sprinkle with best that our order has ever conservative leaders of the A. F. of L. former deputy.

The cracker crumbs and brown the cracker crumbs and brown the cracker crumbs and brown the students who were sent, and the students who were sent, and the collection the students who were sent, and the collection the continuing the attempts to ter-strengthen heresy hunting. The rorize and iail all sympathizers hot even.

Family Month

from the important industrial sec- into the I.W.O., has been advanced more difficulty.

gro comrades, four of them girls.

The occupations represented by these students include mining, metal work, food workers, building trades, needle trades clerks office workers.

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The occupations represented by the students include mining, metal work food workers, building trades, needle trades clerks office workers.

The occupations represented by the students include mining, metal was seated in Curry's essential foods.

We would advise you to have yourself checked up by a physician must be achieved as part of the and follow his advice instead of section 5. Article 4. of the constitution, applied in this case, is the section by Jan. 1. 1936. This quotal properties the section of the sectio needle trades, clerks, office workers, etc., 49 students were employed or I.W.O. Every district has a special unemployed; 18 came from high quota for juniors, every language section is also responsible for a The school had as its purpose quota. The National Committee of the training of leading forces for the Junior Section has worked out the future work of the Youth and a plan for this campaign in which Junior sections of the I. W. O. 24 prizes will be awarded to the best students took a special course in districts. These prizes will consist Junior Section leadership; 43 took of equipment for the junior branch- Labor Wins the course for youth section leader- es, such as instructions for a Burde ship. The school was organized as and Drum Corps, Sport outfits, tool

(Continued from Page 1)

sent to Roosevelt and the League L'Unita Operaia. of Nations, demanding the immedi-



Change World!

- By MICHAEL GOLD

THE Nazis say that Jews kill Christian babies at Easter time, and drink the blood in a ritual ceremony. This is part of the Nazi lynching propaganda.

The southern white Nazis of America say that every Negro has nothing on his mind but the desire to rape a white woman. This is also lynching propaganda, and as much a horrible lie as the other.

I would now like to name a third propaganda lie. It is not as serious a charge as the others, perhaps, but it is repeated with as much of a hateful lynching spirit.

It is the Old Guard Socialist lie that the United Front is merely a Communist maneuver, by which the Communists hope to lure innocent Socialists and liberals into their spiderweb, and use them for something or other-God knows what.

What Happened in France

WHAT a mean and nasty little lie it is, to be sure! The record of the Communist International and its decisions are open to everyone who cares to study them. "Communists," as Marx and Engels said in the Manifesto, "disdain to conceal their purposes." The full story of the Communist campaign for the United Front is told in a hundred documents of which the speech of Dimitroff is typical.

What, exactly, is at the basis of this lie? It has no more basis in fact, of course, than any lie of Hearst. But what it reveals is a fear that in a United Front the Communists would attempt to disrupt the Socialist Party.

But the experience of countries like France. where the United Front has been operating for more than a year, show that this is not true.

The French Socialist Party has won more elections, and is stronger today than before the United Front was set up.

The Communist Party, also, is stronger. The democratic parties are stronger. What has happened is that all the anti-fascist forces have gained a remarkable strength by liquidating their internal war in the face of the common enemy

And this is precisely what the Communists hoped to achieve. And they can be frank in stating their reason: they have learned, from Marx and Lenin, that anything that deepens the solidarity and militancy of the working class, anything that widens real democracy, is a step forward to Communism.

Dangerous Sabotage

COMMUNISTS have made many mistakes, but they have never made the worst mistake of all, the mistake that is worse than a crime, the mistake of standing still.

They have tried to adapt their program to the But the Old Guard Socialists would like us to believe that the present moment is that of ten or fifteen years ago.

There has been no Hitler, no Mussolini, no Chinese Revolution, there has been no world crisis, there has been no Five-Year Plan

And another world war is not around the corner, they would like us to believe.

Negative, dull, blind: like all Tories, all they can "do" for Socialism today is to scare the youth, and provent them from doing anything real or neces-

These old barnacles used the same tactics in Germany. Does anyone wonder why Hitler came into power so easily? It was Old Guard Socialists like these Abe Cahans, Jim Oneals, and Louis Waldmans, who treated United Front approaches by the Communists with the same contempt, in much the same words.

No they preferred to make a united front with Von Hindenburg. They were not afraid of Hitler: they taught the workers to fear the Communists

Can we be patient with such dangerous sabotage? This is a problem for the whole working class to solve: it is a problem for every honest Socialist.

We Must Act Now

BECAUSE, let us repeat again and again, without a United Front you cannot effectively fight fas-And the first step in a United Front is to get the

Socialist and Communist workers united. Each group will strengthen the other; and to-

gether, they will attract to themselves thousands of liberals, middle-class democrats, and unorganized workers. A Communist maneuver, indeed! Yes, as truly Communist as the "maneuver" of Karl Marx when

he rallied the European workers of the First International to the defense of Lincoln's bourgeois democracy against the feudalism of the southern slaveholders The Socialist rank and file ought to stop fearing Communists. When war and fascism come to

a land, the honest Socialist worker finds he is as much an outlaw as any Communist. And he learns to work with Communists; but must he wait in America until war and fascism are actually here before he understands the United Front?

Yet it is heartening to see how many of the best elements in the American Socialist Party are beginning to understand this profound lesson of our

TUNING IN

7:06 P. M.-WTAF-Amos 'n' Andy-Sketch WOR-Mtreepolitan Travel-

WJZ-Easy Aces
WABC- Myrt and Marge
fol-WOR-Sports-Stan
Lomax
fils-WEAF--Popeye the

Boilor WOR-Jeannine Macy

WOR.—Jeannine Macy
WJZ.—Phil Regail. Tenor
WABO—Buddy Clark
7.36-WEAF—Music Is My
Hobby: William C Taylor,
Vice Pres Commercial
Nat'l Bank & Trust Company of N. Y... Baritone
W'R.—Block Orch. Revelers
Cuartet
WJZ.—Lum and Abner
WABO—Sate Smith
7.45-WEAF—Tom Powers.
WOR.—Jungte Club
WJZ.—Luth Lyons, Soprano
WABO—Bonke Carter, Commentiator

mentator 8:00-WEAF-Vallee's Varie-WOR-Comedy and Music

WJZ-Nickelodeon
WABC-Arden Orch: Teddy
Bergman, Comedian: Jack
Arthur, Baritone, Audrey
Marsh Soprano
8:15-WOR-Cabriel Heatter,
8:35-WOR-Little Symphony
Orch

Orch.
WJZ-Cyril Pitts, Tenor
WJZ-Cyril Pitts, Tenor
WABC-Concert Orch, William Dely, Conductor:
James Melton, Tenor
8:48-WJZ-Talk-Hendrik
Willem van Loen
9:00-WEAF-Show Boat,
With Namny Ross, Tenor;

Westerners Quintet WOR-Tom Terris, Adven-

WOR—Tom Terris. Adventurer
WJZ—Death Vallev Davs
WJBC—Gray Orch. Deane
Janis. Sengs. Walter
O'Keefe
9 30-WOR—Talk—Fred G
Clark, National Commander. The University of
Tomorrow—Former Pres
Herbert Hodver: Dr Ray
Lyman Wilbur, Pres.
Stanford Univ and others,
at Stanford Alumni Dinner. Waldorf-Astoria
Hotel

ner, Waldorf-Asueria
Hotel
WARC--Peace-Former Gov.
Alfred E. Brnith; Jascha
Heifeta, Violin; Deems
Taylor, Narrator
9 45-WOR--Variety Musicale
10 60-WEAF--Whiteman's
Music Mail: Helen Jepson, Music Hall; Helen Jepson, Soprane, Block and Sully,

Soprano, Biock and Gully, Comedians WIZ-Ballet De Monte Carlo, from Metropoltan Opera House WABC-Heidt Orch 10 15-WOR-The World Pa-

rade-Upton Close 10.30-WOR-Dr. Charles Cour

10 30-WOR-Dr. Charles Courboin
WABC-March of Time
10/45-WABC-Clyde Barrie,
11 60-WEAF-Talk-John B.
Kennedy
WOR-News; Dance Music
WJZ-News; Hoff Orch
WABC-Lombardo Orch,
11 15-WEAF-Keller Orch,
11 26-WEAF-U. S. Naval
Academy Nimetleth Anniversary Celebration,

DIAL

By P. D. COSLOE

land's period over WNEW today at

the gospel of "physical culture" and

"true detective mysteries" over WMCA. . . . The Rev. Charles E.

Coughlin begins his poison ivy chats Nov. 3. WOR will be the N. Y. out-

let. Sharpen your pencils and let the radio station know how you

feel about it... Charges against the Federal Communications Com-

mission of trafficking in fran-chises are being hushed up. . . . Gems of Wisdom—Hendrik Wil-

lem van Loon: The only way to

progress is to plant a few seeds of doubt when nobody is looking:

Gretta Palmer: War is made by

men who call nations across the sea

ugly names; Edgar Guest: There

and go. . . . It is wisdom not to ask too much from life; Bishop,

Manning: Offer up a prayer.

no lasting happiness. Joys come

Bernarr Macfadden is spreading



AROUND the Fate of Atlanta Six Bound Up WORLD of With Angelo Herndon Decision

THE Brooklyn Labor Theatre broadcasts Friday evenings over WBBC. . . . Left Review has an one of the six workers who was arrested in Georgia in 1930, and excellent account of the workings indicted under the "insurrection of the British Broadcasting Comlaw"-the same law that was Isidor Schneider will pressed into service to railroad speak over WARD next Monday at 1:15 p.m. . . . Catch Dwight Strick-

Angelo Herndon to a sentence of 18 to 20 years on the chain-gang. The case, which has become famous as the case of the "Atlanta Six." involves two young white women, Mary Dalton and Ann Burlak; two Negro men, Herbert Newton and Henry Story; and two white men, M. H. Powers

and Joe Carr.
The case of the "Atlanta Six" has never been tried. But when the Supreme Court handed down its adverse decision in the Hern-don case, Assistant Solicitor General John Hudson of Georgia announced his intention of pushing the prosecution of the "At-lanta Six"; of Annie Mae Leathers and Leah Young, two white wom en textile workers, and of ten workers taken in illegal raids in Atlanta in 1934. All 18 are held under the "insurrection law."
Their fate is bound up with the fate of Angelo Herndon.

By MARY DALTON

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION charges Station WLW. Cincinnati, the nation's most powerful station, with suppression of

erful station, with suppression of strike news. John D. Clark, general manager of the Crosley station. We are telling you the good truth replies: "All orders of policy are when we say we haven't a minute union. The press harped on the issued over my signature. I have to call our souls our own. They issued no such orders. . . " ACLU are docking us and cheating us. If ACLU are docking us and cheating us. If submits photostatic copy of orders, we open our mouths to the bosses.

Clark shuts up.

are docking us and the union we are fired. We want the union Newspapers and radio stations, started here. Come and help. Be of Atlanta. who have been warring with each careful do not use my name, if they other on the battleground of news find this out I will lose my job and releases, are beginning to come to

terms. James G. Stahlman, pub-lisher of the Nashville Banner and petitors, now broadcasts regularly

wfbE) is laying on the "Americanism" thick. WCPO is the first in a planned newspaper chain.

The Brooklyn Daily Eagle will officially, a company town; it stands of ficially, a company town; it stands of the stands of the second and last conference police on motorcycles on motorcycles on motorcycles on motorcycles on the day of the black coffee. The second and last conference police on motorcycles on motorcycles of the Dixie highway, and consisted of two biscuits, fat-successful during these months, organized and cabbage or beans. The finding these months, organized the pairs arrested kidnaged by the second and last conference police on motorcycles of the Dixie highway, and consisted of two biscuits, fat-successful during these months, organized the pairs of the Daily Worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily worker in St. Louis should avail themselves of the Daily of The Brooklyn Daily Eagle will officially, a company town; it stands soon control Brooklyn air waves, wiping out a nest of local broadacters. The Eagle needs a circuit of the life of the typical mill village, found in the South—in Birming the workers kept coming in the workers kept coming in



Atlanta Six.

joined the hue and cry against the textile organizers, and preached sermons in which they called down the wrath of God on The press harped on the Negro question, and threatened a repetition of the massacre of 1909. saying that "once more the blood of Negroes will redden the streets

Bosses Try to Drive Out Union

the office of the National Textile that it was decided to hold a South-Workers Union, from mill workers ern textile conference. But the workers Union, from mill workers of the from Station WSM. Station WSM all over Georgia. I went down there is featured in the pages of the Banner. . . Scripp-Howard's CinBanner. . . Scripp-Howard's CinWe concentrated our efforts in out of Georgia. On the day of the in January, 1930.

Seripp-Howard's Cinwe concentrated our efforts in swore that they'd drive the union station WCPO (formerly two places. One was the Anchor out of Georgia. On the day of the two places. One was the Anchor out of Georgia. On the day of the two places. One was the Anchor out of Georgia on the day of the two places. One was the Anchor out of Georgia on the day of the two places. One was the Anchor out of Georgia on the day of the two places. One was the Anchor out of Georgia on the day of the two places.

wiping out a nest of local broad-casters. The Eagle needs a circulation stimulant, and rumor has it the life of the typical mill village. The company owns not only the mill, but also the school, the church, the store, and the houses the workers live in. Fulton Bag is known marches on!

Walter Winchell insists that milles and horses are being shipped out of Philadelphia to Italy.

The Republican and Democratic parties in Philadelphia to Italy.

The Republican and Democratic parties in Philadelphia will cough coming election campaign.

The Eagle needs a circulation figures that the life of the typical mill village. The company owns not only the life of the typical mill village. The company owns not only the morkers are isolated in the South—in Birming-ham, Chatanooga, Houston, Nor-tolk, Winston-Salem.

The first arrests in the cases that were later to become known as the work later to become known as the were later to become known as the work later to become known as the solution of the "sore spots" of the South—in Birming-ham, Chatanooga, Houston, Nor-tolk, Winston-Salem.

The first arrests in the cases that were later to become known as the were later to become known as the work later to be come known as the later to be come known as the work later to be come known as the

and the material taken in these raids was used later to indict the

The work of the union progressed Soon we had established contact in so many small towns

and procured an indictment under

On April 5, a particularly horrible lynching took place at Locust Grove. Defense established the fact that he had smiled at a white woman terpoint made the concert one on the crowded train.

Anti-Lynch Meeting American Negro Labor Con-Workers Union organized a protest Henry Story an Atlanta worker

a printer by trade, opened the meeting. He introduced Herbert Neworganizer of the American Negro Labor Congress. As Newton got up, two police, each armed with a double-barrelled shotgun, approached him and Story, and said:
"That's enough." When Ann Burlak Atlanta Six.

The ministers of the large and I got up to protest, we were churches—and some of the smaller arrested too. The police then gave orders to seize every white person in the hall.

to the preliminary hearing. Hudson waved the Daily Worker and other literature at the judge, and harped especially on a leaflet showing Negro and white boy clasping He wound up by saying Your honor, we shall ask the death

The Hell of Fulton Tower a taste—but of course only a taste, metal and wood work. contact in so many small towns since we were women and white— that it was decided to hold a South- of the torment that Herndon was ern textile conference. But the forced to endure. We ate only twice Mexican. Croation, Serbian, Negro

MUSIC

HERE IT IS . GUESS I

WON'T HAVE TO KNOCK

BETCHA THEY CAN HEAR MY

HEART-IT'S POUNDING SO !

An Original Concert

by del

THE Little Singers of Paris, a choir mostly of very young boys, when they sang on Monday night a collection of old church music, were lynching took place at Locust Grove.
Georgia, between Atlanta and Macon. J. H. Wilkins, a Negro
Pullman Car porter, was taken
from the train—which was stopped

French, Scotch, Spanish, Slavic, and especially for this purpose-turned Canadian, they were a revelation over to a lynch-gang and roasted as to what can be done to make the to death. An investigation carried simplest and most naive music of through by the International Labor the people vital and refreshing. The variety of color and harmony, the Wilkins had been murdered because skilfull use of unpretentious counpassenger while he explained that the most original we have heard for he could not find a berth for her many years. The boy soprano who gave some solos, has a voice amazing in sweetness and tenderness. But the leader, M. Maillet, wisely gress and the National Textile kept him in the midst of his brothers, so that he might not lose his meeting in Atlanta, against this feeling of oneness with the group.-Tony Clark

In St. Louis to Aid Daily Worker Drive

ST LOUIS Mo. Oct. 9.- A two-Carnival and Dance will held Saturday and Sunday, Oct. 12-13. at Labor Hall, 1229 N. Leonard St. St. Louis, the proceeds to go to-wards fulfilling the Daily Worker We went to the city jail, and then financial drive quota of the St. Louis district.

Features of the affair will be an

Art Exibit beginning Saturday, Oct. 12 at 2 p. m. in which prominent St. Louis artist will exibit. These will include Joe Jones, H. Williams and Donald McKenzie, paintings Tanasko Milovick outstanding batik During the months that Ann and I stayed in Fulton Tower, we had Gene Hill will have an exhibit of ar Gene Hill will have an exhibit of art An International Fiesta will be-

this splendid opportunity to enjoy But all this time, the protests of themselves as well as to contribute

Answers The Anti-Imperialist Fight Question: Were the problems of the colonial peoples discussed at the Seventh Congress of the Communist International?-M. E. Answer: Yes! The whole important problem of Communist work in the colonial countries was gone into from every angle. The Congress on the basis

Questions

of reports and discussions worked out the tactics to be applied in the struggle against the oppression and exploitation of the robber imperialists. In his report on the Seventh Congress at Madison Square Garden, Earl Browder, General Secretary of the American Party pointed out in this connection that "the new word spoken by the Seventh Congress with regard to the colonial and semi-colonial countries was to raise sharply as the most important task the establishment of a broad anti-imperialist

people's front." The people's anti-imperialist front supplies the key to successful struggles against the imperialists who have enslaved the colonial peoples all over the world. Communists were told by the Seventh Congress to work for united struggles by all groups and persons sincerely devoted to the cause of national liberation and the driving out of the imperialists. Thus Communists join with national revolutionaries and reformist groups to fight against the common foe on a fighting anti-imperialist platform.

In his report Comrade Browder gave examples of how this tactic had been applied. In Cuba the Communist Party has taken the initiative of striving to bring into the united anti-imperialist front the national revolutionary party, "Young Cuba," and the nationalist reformist party, the "Integralistas" headed by Grau San Martin. In China the Communists are urging a national war of liberation by a broad anti-imperialist movement to free China of the shackles imposed by the Japanese invaders.

This new tactic will soon begin to show important results as the colonial peoples begin to move more effectively against the imperialists. It is up to the workers in the imperialist countries to support these liberation struggles of their brother workers in the colonies. There can be no emancipation of the workers in the imperialist countries unless it is accompanied by the liberation of the colonial and semi-colonial peoples.

News of Workers' Schools in the U.S.

NEW YORK WORKERS SCHOOL

Harry Gannes, Associate Editor of the Daily Worker, will begin a three-week lecture course on The Ethiopian War and the Danger of a World Conflict" this Saturday from 3 to 5 p. m. at 35 East 12th Street. The tuition fee will be 75 cents. Mossaiye Olgin was originally scheduled to give a course on "The Soviets at Work-Latest Developments in the U. S. S. R." but due to illness the course had to be discontinued; instead we are offering the above course which is both timely and interesting.

CHICAGO WORKERS SCHOOL

With one week to go before the Chicago Workers School, 161 N. Franklin Street, opens its fourth year, prospective students are urged to register early. Day classes for Wednesday and Saturday afternoons have been arranged for those students who work nights or who for other reasons cannot attend evening classes. Those organizations which participated in the Sept. 22 Conference are reminded about the unanimous decision to make Oct. 7 to 14 Chicago Workers School week. Other organizations should join in this campaign to liquidate the deficit of the School.

DETROIT WORKERS SCHOOL

The Fall Term of the Detroit Workers School will open on Oct. 14, at its new centrally located quarters. 2226 Woodward Avenue. Registration is on now and it is expected will surpass all previous records. Seventeen courses are listed. Each term is to extend for ten weeks. The most popular course. Elements of Political Education, will be given in four classes. A special drive will be made to enroll a large number of workers who have taken an interest in the labor movement only recently. The fee for each course is \$1.50, English \$2.

OHIO WORKERS SCHOOL

This year three Workers Schools will begin their Fall terms in Ohio. The Fall Term of the Cleveland Workers School, 1524 Prospect Avenue, which opened Oct. 7, will mark the beginning of the third school year, of this institution. The Fall term of the Youngstown Workers School, 310 W. Federal Street, which was established last year, will begin Oct. 14, Preparations for the opening of the Cincinnati Workers School are now under way and it will begin its first term Nov. 18. At least three hundred students are expected to register at the Cleveland Workers School. The Youngstown and Cincinnati schools have set themselves a goal of 100 students In spite of the many difficulties which the Workers School of Cleveland has had to face in the two years of its existence, it has succeeded in surrounding itself with two to three hundred supporters and in establishing itself as a permanent and recognized institution. In order to meet the need for teachers and leaders in the neighborhoods, the School this year has set itself the task of selecting and training from twenty-five to fifty comrades by means of a special one-year course

Registration for the Fall Term of the Cleveland Workers School is still going on and all those desiring to take classes are urged to come in and register without further delay. In celebration of the beginning of the third year of the Workers School, an opening banquet will be held at the School on Saturday, Oct. 19.

Single admissions will be accepted in the class on "Health and Hygiene" given by the Medical Advisory Board of the Daily Worker. These lectures are given every Friday evening, from 8:40 to 10:10 p. m. at the New York Workers School, 35 East 12th Street. This week's lecture will deal with "Workers" Diseases." Single Admissions-25 cents.

Here Is My Bit Toward the \$60,000! ADDRESS AMOUNT

Tear off and mail immediately to DAILY WORKER 50 East 13th Street

First Choice of New Book Union Is a Comprehensive Anthology of Proletarian Literature of High Order

PROLETARIAN LITERATURE IN and on to the place where a bar- is rapidly becoming a class for it-

S you read this book an impres-A sion grows upon you, an expewith every new page and every new until it overshadows every other and holds you spellbound; you are made to experience the existence of the proletariat as a separate

It seem's to me that this is the greatest contribution of this highly

important volume. Of course, the science of Marxism tells us of the major class divi-sion of the capitalist world. But one thing is the appeal to thought, to understanding, another is the art of making you live the life of the class of the expoited-making you merge with this class, breathe with it, hope with it, experience it as a collective of living, palpitating human beings, while making you realize with every fibre of your being the distinctness of this class, its separateness from and oppsition to

the class of the exploiters. and natural-but such is the quality of all genuine art: its product looks as if it had always existed, as if this could not have been otherwise, as if the sympathetic beholder had somehow felt its coming-while in reality it is the greatest revelation because it makes man experience the essence of his social existence in a

A World in Common The revelation of this first An- is officially branded as un-American last five years). The Anthology in thology of proletarian literature is and where the prosperity around- turn, will undoubtedly exercise its literature of distinction, some of it the struggle for socialist realism.

that sort of life ain't for the dogs working class. which is us": from the two Centralia wobblies hiding in the hills around the lumber town, crawling through rain-soaked woods, climbing slippery cliffs in the dark, fear large masses of American labor driving them in spite of hunger, against their exploiters, the growdriving them in spite of hunger, sickness and utter exhaustion—to Mazie, the five-year-old daughter of of recreation is between the outhouse and the garbage heap but among my hand! Here's all of me. my against a background of decaying friends, brothers in arms and felapitalist economy and a phenomlow builders!" - to the folk-song enal growth of the Soviet Union, composed by Aunt Molly Jackson: gave new vigor and new incentive "I'm sad and weary; I've got the hangry ragged blues; I'm sad and weary: I've got the hungry ragged blues; Not a penny in my pocket w buy a thing I need to use"—all these workingmen and workingwomen, farm hands and share-croppers. Negro and white, belong to-This may seem self-understood gether, they have a world in common, they are almost a different people. They react fundamentally The may have their individ-

ual differences, jealousies, ambi-tions, quarrels, but in relation to the outside world they are almost one, whether they know it or not. And to live they must fight. so insidiously, where class ideology

THE UNITED STATES. A Book ricade of automobiles will be con-self in the Marxian sense, is a great letarian literature," is appropriate, about Tillie Lerner the editors. Union selection edited by Gran-structed—to Flora the shop girl and service to the working class. In although most of the writers in-mark: "Tillie Lerner was active

For one without the other is un-thinkable. The growing revolts of ing class-consciousness of an increasing number of the worker ento those revolutionary writers who

It is in this way that the Amer-It is in this way that the American Writers' Congress and the League of American Writers could make their appearance. And it is because of all these developments the extended general introduction in socialist realism consists in that the present volume became a to the whole volume (by Joseph truthfully depicting reality by show living fact. Five years ago a collection like this could hardly be ing prefaces to each section — and dental or illusory, traits of reality Today it is there to have, realized. Today it is there to have, not a single interary lating. Some by revealing the historical tendento read to pass on—a beautifully of the workers are of a higher cies inherent in that reality and designed volume filled to overflow-literary order than others; some are by making clear the inevitability of And to live they must fight.

In a country where the "equal opintelligent person can afford to pass"

more expressive, with clearer detuctory of the new over the old lineation of character, with a deeper social forces, then the bulk of this concentrated and convincing form, portunity" fable is peddled around by. (Most of the material of this inner glow; others possess these volume is socialist realism. volume was, in fact, created in the qualities in a lesser degree.

High Literary Level

a Wyoming coal digger, whose place gaged in struggles, the ever-widen- about preferences, about the omising appeal of the Communist Party sion of this or that piece known here collected succeeds in being among the American laboring to a particular reader. One may class literature without appearing to whose dreams are oh so tenderly, whose dreams are oh so tenderly, delicately beautiful; from the song workers in many fights against hunof May First: "Comrades! Here is ger and exploitation — all this friend of revolutionary literature, my hard! Here's all of me, my against a background of decaying should have been included. But such arguments would lead nowhere. What is significant about this collection is this: First, the entire ma- ful to avoid the pitfall of cajoling terial contained in it - works or reality to conform to theory. to those revolutionary writers who even before the crisis orientated themselves on the labor movement, and attracted scores of others from among the middle class.

Lettal contained in 16 — works of the writers—fragments of works of 61 writers—fightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained and attracted scores of others from among the middle class.

Lettal contained in 16 — works of the writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 16 — works of the writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 16 — works of 17 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 16 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 16 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 16 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 16 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 16 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 writers—rightly assumed that the life of the proletariat as it is contained in 18 — works of 18 wri novels, 53 poems, 8 pieces of ar- monizing in the volume, and wher-Freeman) and the terse illuminatnot a single literary failure. Some by revealing the historical tenden

the proletariat as a class. From the strikers of Minneapolis moving four major line of statesmenship, the abreast with bare heads, moving on the literary is excellent, and what is most enfront but also on the economic and political struggles of the workers.

The Book Union could make no couraging is the excellent, and what is most enfront but also on the economic and political struggles of the workers.

In his sense the appelation, "pro- of whom we have heard little. Thus, letarian literature," is appropriate, about Tillie Lerner the editors re-Union selection edited by Granville Hicks, Michael Gold. Isidor
Schneider. Joseph North, Paul
Peters, Alan Calmer, with a critical
introduction by Joseph Freeman.

Reviewed by
M. J. OLGIN

structed—to Flora the shop girl and service to the working class. in although most of the writers inthis respect the Anthology is epoch cluded in the collection do not hail
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and in the development of revolutionary literature dealing with the
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boy retorts with the vehemence of a
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boy retorts with the best in point of
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the San Francisco strike. The Iron
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Time San Francisco
The San Francisco
Time San Franci the proletarian masses and reveal- for the exploited. The inclusion of ing the specific traits of proletarian revolutionary artistic "reportage" of which some fragments are no less fascinating than outright fiction. only goes to prove that this kind of The choice of the material has literature is a peculiarly fit weapon been made with discretion and good in the hands of the proletariat.

Socialist Realism

Secondly, the literary production with a sense of literary values will be able to say that the facts as here But recorded by the writers have been so marsha'led as to prove a thesis. The editors were particularly care-

ing the essential, not some acciliterary criticism contained therein

furnishes the ideological weapon in

Anti-Red' Amendment Aimed at Progressive Policies in A.F.L.

PLAN CARRIES GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES FOR ENTIRE LABOR MOVEMENT-BACKED BY HEARST, OPEN-SHOPPERS, REACTIONARIES OF EVERY STRIPE

THE unseating of E. M. Curry, president of the International Brotherhood of Foundry Employes, as a delegate at the A. F. of L. convention shows the direction in which a section of the Federation top leadership

It reveals clearly that the proposed anti-Communist amendment to the A. F. of L. constitution is designed to wipe out not only Communists, but all those who support progressive policies.

This unseating of Delegate Curry and the anti-Communist proposal is full of the gravest consequences for the entire labor movement. The cry of Communism is precisely the cry raised by the open-shoppers and reactionaries of every stripe in their attempt to smash the trade unions and defeat the efforts of the workers to better their conditions.

By proposing this new amendment-which, incidentally, is in violation of the preamble of the A. F. of L. constitution—the Executive Council is willynilly playing into the hands of these very open-shoppers, of the fascist, William Rundolph Hearst, the Liberty Leaguers and the whole crew of reactionaries who are trying to destroy our hard-won liberties and drive this country along the path of Hitler and

Is it susprising that the Hearst press has hastened to voice its strong approval of this step?

The Executive Council report which recommended this amendment denounced the persecutions in Nazi Germany and called for the continuation of the anti-Nazi boycott "until there is adequate recognition and protection of the right of the minority groups, political, religious and economic."

Let every delegate to the convention reread these words and then think of what happened in Germany

Hitler, acting for the big banks and trusts, set out to "save Germany from Bolshevism." After he had sup-

pressed the Communists, he went after the Socialists. Then he hit at the unions until he had destroyed the most powerful trade union movement in the world outside of the Soviet Union. And after that the drive started against Catholics, Protestants, Masons, all dis-

Are the delegates to the A. F. of L. convention, however good their intentions may be, going to allow the American Thyssens and Hitlers, the biggest capitalists and the would-be dictators, to use them for the same ends by permitting the Executive Council to stampede them into passing this anti-Communist amendment?

Has democracy fallen into such disrepute that the methods of dictatorship and suppression "of the rights of minority groups," the methods of Fascism, are to be established in the trade union movement?

Let no one be so naive as to suppose that this amendment is going to be used solely against Commu-

John Brown introduces a resolution into his Central Labor Council favoring a Labor Party or industrial unionism. The leadership of the Central Labor Union is opposed to these issues. It is immediately dubbed a "Moscow contraption" and John Brown is charged with being a Communist and expelled.

Advocates of every progressive policy will be dealt with in similar fashion wherever those in power can get away with it.

We urge every delegate at the A. F. of L. convention to think twice—a thousand times—before he helps push organized labor into this employers' trap.

Every local union in the country should wire to William Green and to its own delegates immediately, urging them to vote against this reactionary, undemocratic amendment.

Let all those who want to see a powerful, progressive trade union movement in the United States speak and act now before it is too late.

by Phil Bard

Daily Worker

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THURSDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1935

Register Your Protest

THE masses of the American people are definitely opposed to Mussolini's war of plunder and conquest against Ethiopia. Even the intellectual ambassador of Il Duce, the fascist writer, Luigi Pirandello, in the statement he issued when he left this country, was compelled sorrowfully to admit as much.

4 But this sentiment needs to be registered so that all the world may know. No meeting of any labor or progressive organization should be held without the adoption of a resolution protesting the fascist robber war.

Send a copy of every protest to the Daily Worker so that it may become known and thereby strengthen the movement against Mussolini's invasion and in defense of Ethiopia and world peace.

Let the voice of the American people be heard!

To Columbus Circle Saturday

THE united front formed between Italian anti-fascists in New York is a mighty step forward towards winning over the whole Italian community in opposition to Mussolini's robber war against Ethiopia. The instrument for action has been forged. The task now is to sharpen it and broaden it in struggle.

What a crushing reply this united front between Italian trade union leaders, Socialists, Communists, syndicalists, Republicans, Anarchists, Masons and non-Socialists, Communists, Syndicalists, Re-Waldmans and Cahans who shriek that united action with the Communists is im-

The first action to be taken by the Italian Committee of Action Against War and Fascism, representing these groups, will be a united front demonstration on Columbus Day at Columbus Circle, Saturday, Oct. 12, at 10 a.m. At the same time, this will be a concrete counter-demonstration to the fascist celebration to be held in the same place at the same time.

All Italian workers, friends of peace. anti-fascists, out to Columbus Circle this Saturday! Prove the might of the united

Against Nazi Olympics

THE New Jersey Association of the Amateur Athletic Union is the latest section of the A.A.U. to vote against American participation in the Berlin Olympics in 1936. It has instructed its six delegates to the national A.A.U. convention in New York in December to vote

This follows similar action by the South Atlantic and Southern Associations of the A.A.U. The Metropolitan Association (New York), the largest in the country, is calling a special meeting to decide

A resolution opposing American participation in the Olympics has also been introduced at the convention of the American Federation of Labor now in session. It deserves the vote of every dele-

The movement against participation is growing. It has the backing of Jeremiah T. Mahoney, national president of the A.A.U., and of many organizations and individuals of various political tendencies and religious beliefs. It is becoming increasingly clear that behind this movement stands the sentiment of the American people.

The Nazis have violated every principle on which the Olympics are based. To hold the games in Germany will further, not international good-will, but the political fortunes of the Nazi hangmen.

There is still time to transfer the Olympics to some other country. Let the world know that American athletes will not be partners to the bloody adventure of the Hitler bandits.

The People's Front

HENRI LEFEBURE is a noted French teacher and journalist. In the New Republic for Oct. 9, he writes in praise of the People's Front in France.

From his article, we learn:

Today, as a result of the People's Front, France is clearly divided into a pro-Fascist Right and an anti-Fascist Left, represented by the People's Front.

The People's Front has made it possible to drive home to the masses of French people that 200 wealthy families are now the real rulers of France, and that to belong to the "Left" means to wage effective warfare against this modern variety of feudalism.

The People's Front scored a great victory over the Fascist forces in the magnificent demonstration of Bastille Day, July 14 last. It has been strengthened materially by the Ethiopian crisis.

A final victory for the People's Front is likely to prove a turning point in the history of Fascism. That victory would point the way for believers in democracy and liberty in all countries.

These statements by Lefebvre can be taken to heart by the anti-Fascist masses of America. Here, the best medium for unity among Socialists, Communists and all other anti-Fascist elements is a Farmer-Labor Party. Like the People's Front, it can become a power in the struggle for democratic rights, and against war and Fascism. What has been done in France, can be duplicated in America.

Save Gardos!

CECRETARY OF LABOR PERKINS is still trying to buy off William Randolph Hearst and his crew of reactionary crusaders against the foreign-born.

This time it's Emil Gardos, editor of Uj Elore, Hungarian Communist Daily, who is to be tossed to the fascist lions. Having secured the revocation of Gardos's citizenship because of his political beliefs-an act almost unprecedented in American history—the Department of Labor has now arrested him for deportation to fascist Hungary.

Why this sudden arrest? Why this attempt to deport a militant worker to a country, where, as Secretary Perkins well knows, death or imprisonment for long years of torture await him? What sinister forces are shaping the policies of the Department of Labor?

Such attacks on militant labor are a blow at democratic rights and bring grist to the mill of the fascist Hearsts and Wall Street reaction.

The Department of Labor is not going to get away with it. Gardos must be freed. Every labor and progressive organization should rally behind the International Labor Defense in its effort to save him. Flood Secretary Perkins with immediate protests demanding the dropping of the trumped-up charges against

Party Life -By CENTRAL ORGANIZATION-DEPARTMENT

Plan for Thorough Study of 7th Congress Decisions-Organize Discussion Classes

CLEAR understanding of A the general line of the 7th World Congress of the Comintern, its resolutions and decisions, is indispensable for correct carrying out of the tasks facing the toiling masses and the Communist Party in this period. This thorough understanding must be brought to the widest strata of workers and

The magnificent meeting with Comrade Earl Browder at Madison Square Garden, held Oct. 3. opened discussion. The N. Y. District of the Communist Party decided that this meeting be considered the beginning of the widest campaign of clarification, study and carrying out the line and decisions of the Congress. The study of the Seventh World Congress of the Comintern will last for a period of three

Section membership meetings will be held throughout the District in the second and third week of Oc-

At present there are several classes in the Workers' School on the Seventh World Congress. A special class for selected comrades of the sections and units is starting with Comrade A. Markoff as instructor, on October 9th in the Workers' School.

Special classes for leaders of discussions in the units on a section scale should be organized by the sections to start October 13 or 14. These classes (as the discussions in the units) should last for a period of three months. The discussion in the units will begin on Oct. 15.

The basic material for the Section classes and unit discussion will be the main reports and resolutions at the Congress; the reports and the resolutions on these of Comrade Dimitroff, Pieck, e.c., the speeches of Comrade Browder, Poster, etc. on the problems of the J. S. A.

Outlines prepared by the Centra Agitprop Commission as guides in these discussions will be used both in the Section classes and unit dis-Stirred by Heroic Manifesto cussions.

S is seen, the ground work for A having a real study of the Seventh Congress, has been laid. The I have read the stirring appeal units to organize the entire work in of Italy to the people.

The discussion in the units should and a half. This means that the work of the units must be organized these discussions.

time should be used for the discus- as for Ethiopian defense. The experience of a number of sections has shown that a good better unit meetings is to start the More Wall St. Profits

gress as part of the basic work of gems of capitalist reasoning. the units. With the discussion of the Seventh Congress, we can institute a system of work in our household." writes Frank Lynn. Yesterday (Sun units that will help improve the inner political work of the entire Party. This is a long standing need of our Party.

THE problem is raised that a three months discussion around the Seventh World Congress is too long a period. However, if the comrades vill realize that the problems of will become part and parcel of the political meaning and furthering it. The comrades leading the discussion terial exactly in this way: linked



THE RISING TIDE

Letters From Our Readers

of C. P. of Italy

Comrade Editor:

problem is now for the sections and put forth by the Communist Party such a way as to really make it and timely. I do not believe that possible to carry out the study of any Italian worker or soldier could the Seventh World Congress as remain unmoved after reading this appeal. The heroism of the valiant Communists in distributing this eloquent manifesto cannot fail to win take place the night of the unit meeting. It should last for an hour the admiration of the workers of the world world.

in such a way as to make time for remain still. Their hearts beat in deliberately bent it upward. unison with their biother anti-fas-The units have a great task: to cists of Italy.

start the meeting on time, to plan the work so that the "business" side of the meeting should not last more spread among the Italian workers. What more stinging evid than one hour, or at most an hour Now is the time to collect funds for and a half. The remainder of the the Italian Communist Party as well sented by the Federal Government, Comrade Editor:

the unit meetings. That involves Times of Oct. 6, 1935 inadvertently sending in the minimum (only the published some facts of great value tions to the discussion on the Con- companying the article with some By 'Daily' Baseball News "Rising cost of living is

ousehold." writes Frank Lynn.

Yesterday (Sunday, Oct. 6) I as"There is one aspect of the present sisted in distributing several hun
was only repeating the stupid he reads in the bosses' papers sisted in distributing several hun-

Readers, are arged to write to the Daily Worker their opinions, impressions, experiences, whitever they feel will be of renergy interest. Suggestions and criticisms, are welcome, and whenever possible are used for the improvement of the Daily Worker. Correspondents, are each of the Daily Worker. Correspondents, are each of the Irish youth wanted to know a fit the paper contained baseball for genuine collective.

the admiration of the workers of the people as represented by the world.

Nor can the workers of all lands on the cost of living line and remain still. Their hearts hear in deligerately heart in deligerately heart in deligerately heart in deligerately heart in the group of five or six response about sanctions. Ac-

Living costs have advanced 6 per all of the group. cists of Italy.

I believe that here too, in Amer
recent (of "normal" in 1923-25); mist prices have "jumped more than 50

the role of Wall Street, as reprein its efforts to preserve profits at the expense of the American prople!

Here, if ever is the elegrent demission that it is not the proper of the prop of sections has shown that a good way to have good discussions and Higher Cost of Living Means constration that it is not the good

rade and I gave the papers out powers over the issue of a future on 10th Avenue in the district relation to Hitler, in connection around 51st and 52nd Streets Many with the present war against Ethiof the Irish youth wanted to know opia, threatens to rupture any move if the paper contained baseball for genuine collective economic upward swing of prices, however, news, and fortunately we were able IN France particularly we see the that is deeply significant. It is due to point out the baseball streamer | Fascist movement against sancin large part to a definite govern- on the bottom of the front page tions on which Mussolini counts so ment policy of price raising. For as well as the conspicuous account heavily. Laval in this regard is the first time in American history, of the World's Series game on the playing a shrewd and diabolical

What more stinging evidence of Slur on Strikers' Meetings

who are represented by the Fed-end began to sold us for our dis-of economic, collective sanctions. In ganization of the Section class; second, and most important, to plan the unit meetings. That involves sending in the minimum table the cral Government. But no weight enderly entrance. The only com- the cable from London of evidence den force the concin- parison he saw fit to make, in or- the resignation of Georg ers' meeting." Oh! how I squirmed "Christian pacifism" does not count my sent! How I craved to stand tenance sanctions against Italy, it sending in the minimum (only the published some facts of great value absolutely necessary) communications to the American working class, actions to the discussion on the Con-companying the article with some meetings my father took me to. It liament to debate the question. never saw a strikers' meeting, but York Times correspondent comwas only repeating the stupid lies ments

C.I. Congress on War of Liberation

"If any weak state is attacked by one or more big imperialist powers which want to mass pressure, an issue of the broad discussion around the Seventh Con- destroy its national independence and national unity or to dismember it, as in the hisgress are really the problems of our toric instance of the partition of Poland, a war conducted by the national bourgeoisie of struggle and the drive of Mussolini everyday work, these discussions such a country to repel this attack may assume the character of a war of liberation in to war, the Soviet Union utilized such a country to repel this attack may assume the character of a war of liberation, in to war, the Soviet Union utilized everyday work of the sections and which the working class and the Communists of that country cannot abstain from intertions as Stalin put it. units, assisting this work, giving it vening. It is the task of the Communists of such a country, while carrying on an irrecon- the enrushing war. Litvinoff becilable struggle to safeguard the economic and political positions of the workers, toiling in the units and section classes must peasants and national minorities, to be, at the same time, in the front ranks of the fight- Ethiopia and aroused the masses plan the presentation of the ma- ers for national independence and to wage the war of liberation to a finish, without allow- against these respect schemes. with the discussion of the various ing 'their' bourgeoisie to strike a bargain with the attacking powers at the expense of enforced, the Suez Canal closed, problems of the Seventh World the interests of their country." (Resolution of the Seventh World Congress, "The Tasks only if the toiling masses force Congress should be the work of the of the Communist International in Connection with the Preparations of the Imperialists sections and units in question.

Eva Robins

of the Communist inte

World Front

Mussolini's Two Fronts Imperialist Deals Who Wants Sanctions?

MUSSOLINI'S theatre of war has two stages. And though Fascism seems to be making headway on both the Geneva and East Africa scenes, before the curtain of history comes down on this bloody drama, the climax will be a Greek tragedy for the Fascist

Every military attack, every objective in Ethiopia, is gauged to time with the diplomatic sallies of Italian Fascism in Geneva. Mussolini decided to cut the first of the Gordian knots of diplomatic ma-neuvers by actual warfare and seizure of Aduwa. But that doesn't solve the problem, internally or exernally, for Italian Fascism.

Now reports from Rome and East Africa are that Mussolini is not anxious for the time being to continue the first tempo of his attack, for fear of economic sanctions,

which may blow up his fear. Therefore, according to latest sables from Rome, Mussolini has decided on a military consolidation of the Italian forces on the Aksum-Aduwa-Adigrat line, while he conronts the growing imperialist antagonisms in Europe. That does not nean there will be no military action in Ethiopia meanwhile. But Mussolini wants to know a little nore about what to expect in the Mediterranean, Suez, and the Red Sea before he shoves his armies deeper into Ethiopia.

RUMORS, of course, fly thick and fast in this situation just as they do on the war front. Briefly, what seems to be substantial in the maze of cabled words is the following: British and French imperialism are ready to allow Mussolini territorial concessions in Ethiopia, though both these imperialist powers are at the greatest odds over the extent. French imperialism is pledged to go to the lengths of trying to slap a League mandate over all of Ethiopia, in return for Mussolini's assistance against Hitler. British imperialism, on the other hand, fundamentally is opposed to granting Mussolini more than a few facesaving "victories" in Ethiopia and

This battle among the imperialist European imperialist slaughter, their

the papers were cagerly taken by fights against sanctions on the basis of the secret rider to the Francoa free hand in Africa. Laval's dip-Student Resents School Head's lomacy will go to the extent, forced, of voting even for modified forms of sanctions, and then sabotaging the whole business from with-After we had taken our seats in solini in this way.

On this. Chaffles A. Selden, New

"The government does not desire a debate until there is some indication as to what decisions are going to be taken by the League concerning the nature and

extent of sanctions agains' Italy." In short. British imperialism come a public issue, an issue of daylight.

every bump, in the League of Naemong the imperialists to slice up

Throughout the whole imperialist

of the Pascist elements, to accept