

Detroit Sends \$300! Will It Go Over The Top Next Week? Received Yesterday .....\$ 435.81 Total to Date .....\$37,325.80

Daily Worker

NATIONAL EDITION

CENTRAL ORGAN COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

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ITALY FACES WORLD BOYCOTT; ETHIOPIA ARMS BAN LIFTED

Workers Press AFL for Help to Organize and Build Unions

Industrial Union, Labor Party Forces Still Face Hard Fight

Pleas for Aid Passed on to Council—Funds Called Too Low

By Carl Reeve (Daily Worker Staff Correspondent) ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 11.—The national convention of the American Federation of Labor ended its first week of sessions today with the main business still to come up for action. Today, devoted mainly to guest speakers, the convention, upon recommendation of the Organization Committee, concurred in principle with pleas for organizational assistance, but left everything in the hands of the Executive Council.

Get Sunday Issue Of Daily Worker With Late War News

The Sunday issue of the Daily Worker will be off the press at 7 o'clock this evening. It will contain the latest news on Mussolini's robber war against Ethiopia and other struggles throughout the world. Red Builders, Communist Party members and sympathizers are urged to help distribute the Sunday paper. It can be secured at the various Communist Party union headquarters and at the district office of the Daily Worker, 35 East 12th Street.

A.F.L. Defers Union Drives

Pleas Lack of Funds to Organization Pleas in Many Industries

(By Federated Press) ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 11.—Lack of funds was the reason given by Frank Duffy, chairman of the A. F. of L. Committee on Organization, for recommending reference to the Executive Council of all requests for organizing campaigns so far dealt with. In a partial report, the committee struck out from a number of organization resolutions specific requests for assignment of organizers, conferences and other definite steps, leaving it up to the Executive Council to act, "if funds warrant."

General recommendations for aid in organizing agricultural, flour and cereal, office equipment, technical engineering, hotel and restaurant, aluminum, button and laundry workers and commercial telegraphers were then approved by the convention. Organizing drives in Dallas, Tex., and Canton, O., were also asked.

Pleas Lack of Authority

Duffy, who is also first vice-president of the A. F. of L., then rose and said the committee had no authority to say how Federation funds should be spent. "The A. F. of L. has not the funds to put organizers on the road," he declared, pointing to a balance of only \$35,000 in the general fund.

8 Ports Join Dockers' Strike; New York Tie-up Threatened

HOUSTON, Tex., Oct. 11.—More than 5,000 longshoremen in Western gulf ports joined the strike, which has tied up four Eastern gulf ports since Oct. 1, today, demanding wage increases and recognition of the International Longshoremen's Association in those ports where the shipowners have refused to recognize the union.

Defeat of Green on One Issue Was Helped by Reactionaries

By William F. Dunne (Special to the Daily Worker) ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 11.—For those not intimately acquainted with the inner conflicts of the A. F. of L. leadership, some explanation of the reasons for the sudden defeat suffered by the extreme right wing of this leadership last Thursday on the Building Trades issue is needed.

Discontent Boils Over

The reservoir of discontent, fed from the wellsprings of a half-dozen major issues and a score of minor ones, broke Thursday under the impact of the long drawn out and unprincipled struggle for power in the Building Trades Department.

It was in the main a notice to President Green, Hucheson (carpenters), Tobin (teamsters and truck drivers), Wharton (machinists), Weber (musicians), Wolf (photoengravers) and others of the outright to-y crowd to watch their step.

Many United on Issue

Supporters of the Labor Party program, advocates of industrial unionism, anti-union democracy amendment united with those merely opposed to the Executive Council for jurisdictional decisions, because of its refusal of organizational or financial assistance to their unions and for other reasons.

Reactionaries Vote in Opposition

Yet the officials of these unions are just as reactionary and just as

GALLUP STATE TESTIMONY CONFLICTING

Deputy Contradicts Self in Identification of Defendants

(Daily Worker Rocky Mountain Bureau) AZTEC, New Mexico, Oct. 11.—Four State's witnesses took the stand yesterday afternoon in the trial of the ten framed Gallup miners in a session marked by continued failure of the State to show any act of violence on the part of the defendants who are charged with the "murder" of Sheriff Carmichael, shot down on April 4 by cross fire from his own deputies during an attack on a meeting of unemployed workers in Gallup.

So far, the State's witnesses have only shown that a crowd had assembled to protest the mass evictions of unemployed miners which were taking place at that time, and the arrest of Navarro, an unemployed worker.

The testimony of the State's witnesses was contradictory and revealed important changes in the testimony they gave at the preliminary hearing of the ten defendants. Deputy Marshall Fred Montoya, under direct guidance of District Attorney Patton identified Willie Gonzales, Manuel Avitia and Juan Ochoa as being in the crowd that had gathered in front of Justice Bickell's office to protest Navarro's arrest.

Contradicts Former Testimony

This was in direct conflict with his testimony at the preliminary hearing, as was brought out when the defense produced the records of the preliminary hearing showing that at that time Montoya's "identification" was confined to three other defendants, not mentioned by him in his present testimony.

Montoya testified he saw Leonardo Valarde, a defendant, and Esquivel making "threatening gestures" in the alley behind Bickell's office, when he opened the door to let deputies take Navarro out through the back exit.

Mrs. Edna Arous testified that she and Mrs. Byron Weiler, wife of a Gallup liquor dealer, had seen a crowd in the alley from a roof adjoining their apartments. She stated she saw no objects in the hands of the workers before tear gas bombs, thrown by the deputies.

Horner Threatens To Send Troops Into Milk Strike

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 11.—Further indications that the National Guard would be called out against the Wisconsin-Illinois milk strike was seen today in a statement made by Governor Henry H. Horner, who said:

Pittsburgh Police Jail 2 Picketing Italian Consulate

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Oct. 11.—Blood covered the sidewalk of Grant Street and steps of the Grant Building today, symbolizing the blood of Italian and Ethiopian workers slaughtered in Mussolini's war, as picketing began at the Italian consulate.

LITVINOFF SPEEDS TO GENEVA; ETHIOPIANS PRESS ADVANCE

ETHIOPIANS ON WATCH FOR FASCIST RAIDERS



Behind a carefully camouflaged anti-aircraft gun, these artillerymen wait for bombers from the Italian lines.

Soviets Will Urge Swift Action by All Nations

U. S. LISTS STUDIED Three-Point Program of Action Prepared Against Mussolini

(Copyright 1935 by United Press) GENEVA, Oct. 11.—The League's Sanctions Committee of 50 nations approved tonight a resolution providing for a world-wide arms embargo against Italy, part of a drastic three-part program of penalties, suggested by Great Britain.

Moving swiftly and decisively, the Committee of 50 approved part 1 of the following program, prepared by its sub-committee of 16:

- 1. A world-wide embargo against Italy, while Britain, France, Belgium, Czechoslovakia and Sweden lift their embargo against Ethiopia.
2. A world-wide boycott of Italian goods.
3. World-wide refusal to extend loans or credit to Italy.

Belgian Unity Pact Drafted Socialist and Communist Parties Near Official United Front

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) BRUSSELS, Oct. 11.—Premise of speedy realization of a formal agreement for united action between the Belgian Socialist and Communist Parties was held out today when a conference between representatives of both Parties completed the draft of a united front pact against war and fascism for submission to the executive committees of both organizations.

Drive Pressed By Ethiopians Loss of 2,500 Italians Reported—New Air Raids Expected

LONDON, Oct. 11.—Feroocious battles are taking place for the defense of Aksum against the Italians and to recapture Aduwa, where the Fascist hold is not as solid as previously proclaimed, according to latest cables from both Addis Ababa and Rome.

Mooney Wins Two Points At Hearings

(By United Press) SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 11.—Hearings on Thomas A. Mooney's habeas corpus petition were ordered transferred to Cheyenne, Wyo., and Portland, Ore., today on promises of Defense Counsel Frank P. Walsh to turn up the "most gigantic fraud and the foulest frame-up in legal history."

Fight War At Rally Today

Under the auspices of the broadest united front of Italian workers and organizations ever achieved in this city, New York workers will answer with a mighty anti-war demonstration in Columbus Circle this morning the attempts of Mussolini's agents in this city to turn Columbus Day into a Fascist celebration and justification of Italian Fascism's robber war on the people of Ethiopia.

Fight Against Fascism Finding Expression in Pacifist Groups

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 11.—The thought that to stop this unprovoked war and prevent another requires halting the fascist aggressor is beginning to find expression in every sector of the American peace movement, even those under extreme right-wing leadership.

Horner Threatens To Send Troops Into Milk Strike

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Oct. 11.—Blood covered the sidewalk of Grant Street and steps of the Grant Building today, symbolizing the blood of Italian and Ethiopian workers slaughtered in Mussolini's war, as picketing began at the Italian consulate.



# Strike Closes Runaway Plant In Ellenville

## Shop That Quit New York to Escape Union Finds New Local Formed

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
ELLENVILLE, N. Y., Oct. 11.—The Shell Metal Products Co., which was formerly known as the Grand Metal Products Co. and which moved to this Ulster County town from New York City to escape the union, found itself shut down by a strike today.

The strike, which started on Thursday arose from the discharge of four local workers for organizational activity. Ninety-one of the ninety-six employees at the plant immediately quit work after they had presented to the company demands drawn up at a shop meeting the night before.

**Demand Union Rates**  
These demands include: Reinstatement of the discharged workers, the 40-hour week, time and a half for overtime, the same pay as given the New York workers for the same type of work, and recognition of the recently formed novelty and Light Metal Workers Union of Ellenville. This organization has applied for a charter to the Federation of Metal and Allied Unions, whose New York representative, Irving Levit, is cooperating with the strikers.

**Strikers Mostly Youth**  
The strikers are mostly young men and women. A meeting of their parents has been called by the union, to rally their support to the strike. Most of the parents expressed readiness to cooperate, because of the low wages paid. The headquarters of Branch 449, Workers' Circle, has been donated free of charge to the strikers for a meeting place.

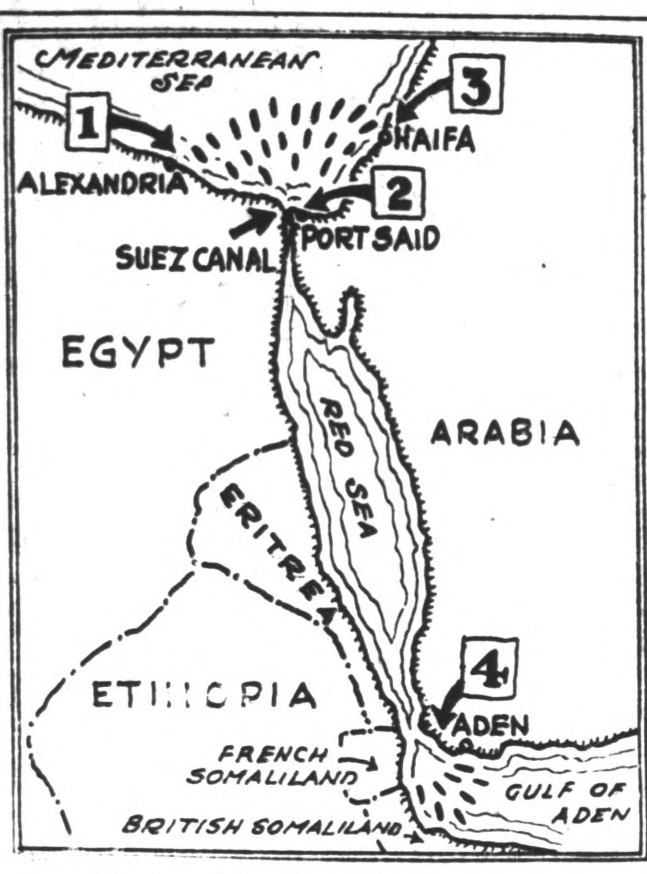
**Mothers Demand Aid to Children in Youngstown**  
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Oct. 11.—A Mothers' League, to fight for the needs of needy children, has been formed here by more than 100 working class women.

This step was taken after the City Council recently announced that the law did not permit it to appropriate funds for the welfare and care of needy children, nor to provide them with warm clothes, shoes and adequate medical attention.

**1,500 Detroit Students Forced to Take Odd-Jobs For Beggarly Youth Dole**  
DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 11.—Fifteen hundred students of this city, between 16 and 25, eligible to receive aid from the allotment of the National Youth Administration will have to do part time work around schools in return for the maximum of \$6 a month. Warren Layton, in charge of the youth project, announced. The work will consist in assistance to take care of the school, buildings and grounds, messenger, clerical work, etc.

**2 CHICAGO ONLY**  
A work of unusual beauty and emotional exaltation. N. Y. TIMES  
"3 Songs About Lenin"  
SUNDAY, OCT. 13th  
MONDAY, OCT. 14th  
5-7-9 P. M.  
at PEOPLES HALL,  
2457 W. Chicago Ave.  
Rehearsal: Anglin Herndon Defense Comm. Daily Worker, Labor Home, Aspirants, International Labor Defense.

# BRITISH-CONTROLLED NAVAL GATES



How Britain's naval strength is distributed in the Mediterranean is shown on this map. (1) At Alexandria: 2 battleships, 2 aircraft carriers, 6 cruisers, 1 hospital ship. (2) At Port Said: 2 battleships, 1 cruiser, 1 supply ship. (3) At Haifa: 4 cruisers, 8 destroyers, 15 submarines. (4) At Aden, the other end of the canal: 4 cruisers, a mine-layer, an aircraft carrier, 8 destroyers and 8 sloops.

# Earl Browder Captive Mines Talks Tuesday Still Closed In Pittsburgh As Men Picket

**Socialists and Unionists Are Invited to Hear Comintern Report**  
(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau)  
PITTSBURGH, Oct. 11.—Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, U.S.A., will report on the Seventh World Congress of the Communist International to a meeting Tuesday night, Oct. 15, in Carnegie Music Hall, corner of Federal and East Ohio Streets, North Side, the District Bureau announced today.

Communist Party members and Y.C.L.ers will regard attendance at the meeting as taking precedence over all other Party or Y.C.L. tasks for that evening, and will be on time, a statement issued by the bureau declared. The meeting will begin promptly at 8 p.m.

**Tulane University Students Protest Film 'Red Salute'**  
NEW ORLEANS, La., Oct. 11.—Students of Tulane University yesterday assailed "The Red Salute," the current Hearst-Warner Bros. picture, as "false and dangerous propaganda against the sincere desire of American students to prevent war."

**Ohio Priest Incites Violence Against Farmers' Leader**  
LIMA, Ohio, Oct. 11.—In an effort to stampede the delegates to vote against progressive resolutions calling for the building of a Farmer-Labor Party and for unity of action against war and fascism, Father Kauffman, of Holyoke, Ohio, in a speech before the Farmers' Union convention here incited mob violence against John Marshall, leader of the progressives.

**Seven Arrested at Rally Against War Are Freed By Red-Baiting Judge**  
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 16.—After failing to intimidate witnesses by threats of jailing for contempt of court and being held under heavy bail at the slightest excuse, Magistrate Denis Fitzgerald, notorious red baiter, characterized Harry M. Wicks, Communist Party candidate for Mayor, and seven other workers arrested in anti-war demonstration at the Italian Consulate on Tuesday as persons who wanted "to destroy America." He then cleared the court of spectators, witnesses, the staff of Louis McCabe, I. L. D. defense attorney, and dismissed the defendants.

**DAILY WORKER Concert and Ball**  
FEATURING  
"Union Label," by New Theatre Group  
Daily Worker Sketch, by the Puppeteers  
"The Great Philanthropist," by the New Theatre Group  
SUNDAY, OCTOBER 27  
HUNGARIAN CULTURE CENTER  
7 P. M. 2011 WEST NORTH AVE.  
ADMISSION 25c  
Tickets at Workers Book Stores, 2135 Division St.; 161 N. Franklin St.; 1326 E. 57th St.

# Communists Are Nominated On WPA Jobs In Steel Area

## Dual Ticket Weakens the Labor Ticket in Norwich, Conn.

BEAVER, Pa., Oct. 11.—For the first time in Beaver County, nomination papers for candidates of the Communist Party were filed at the County Courthouse this week. Candidates for the county offices will be on the ballot on Nov. 5, as will local candidates in Ambridge and New Brighton.

**Dual Ticket Weakens Labor Vote**  
NORWICH, Conn., Oct. 10.—The Labor Party of Norwich polled 142 votes in one of the most exciting elections held in years in this mill town. A large series of rallies was held before mill-gates and in various sections of the city, with prominent speakers addressing the audiences.

**Somerset County WPA Strike Ended By Order to Union**  
(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau)  
SOMERSET, Pa., Oct. 11.—WPA workers in Somerset County have returned to work to try and rebuild their movement to raise the wage scale paid on P-objectives.

**Philadelphia Tailors Plan City-Wide Strike If Demands Are Not Met**  
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 11.—The Journeymen Tailors' Union of America, Local 56, will call a city-wide strike at an early date unless the Merchant Tailors' Exchange, a bosses' association, will agree to a 15 per cent wage increase, elimination of home work and a satisfactory adjustment of work hours, union leaders declared.

**Philadelphians Tailors Plan City-Wide Strike If Demands Are Not Met**  
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Oct. 11.—An appeal from the prejudiced verdict of Judge Luther W. Youngdahl against S. K. Davis, framed on a charge of "disorderly conduct" in connection with the unemployed demonstration at City Hall Sept. 13, is being prepared. M. Masloff, district secretary of the International Labor Defense, announced today.

**Ill.D. in Minneapolis To Appeal Conviction Of Leader of Jobless**  
MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Oct. 11.—An appeal from the prejudiced verdict of Judge Luther W. Youngdahl against S. K. Davis, framed on a charge of "disorderly conduct" in connection with the unemployed demonstration at City Hall Sept. 13, is being prepared. M. Masloff, district secretary of the International Labor Defense, announced today.

**Detroit in Bid for Leadership Of Daily Worker \$60,000 Drive**  
It looks as though Detroit may set up an unprecedented record this year in the Daily Worker \$60,000 drive.

**Keeping Chicago Behind**  
In Chicago, another strong Detroit competitor, Sections 4 and 5 have already finished their quotas, but here Sections 1, 6 and 8 and Rock Island and mass organizations are still keeping the district far below the percentage it should have by now.

# Alabama Strike Ends in Victory

## 5,500 Win 80 Per Cent Rate Increase and Cut in Work Week

By Steve Graham  
JASPER, Ala., Oct. 11.—Despite a wave of terror and provocation, the three week strike on W. P. A. projects here concluded in victory for the strikers.

**Sugar Debate Jobless Call With Sinclair Relief Parley Set in Detroit In Philadelphia**  
DETROIT, Mich., Oct. 11.—Maurice Sugar, candidate on the United Labor Ticket, who in Tuesday's primary election was successfully nominated for City Council, will debate Upton Sinclair, leader of the Epic movement and former candidate for Governor of California, on the subject: "The Labor Party versus Epic."

**Leaflet Ordinance Jailings Fought In Ambridge, Pa.**  
AMBRIDGE, Pa., Oct. 11.—Workers here were today redoubling their efforts to free Edward Sherwood and Steve Parago from Beaver County jail, where they have been incarcerated for 30-day terms apiece by the steel trust lackey, Burgess P. J. Caul, for distributing anti-war leaflets to the workers of the American Bridge Co. plant.

**C. L. U. Delegates Spike Move to Bar Labor Reporter**  
PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 11.—An attempt to bar the Voice of Action reporter from the Central Labor Council meetings here was defeated at the last regular meeting of the Council when the delegates voted down an expulsion motion put forward by the reactionary members of the executive board.

**Pittsburgh, Pa.**  
Entertainment and Dance. Opening district convention of the International Workers Order, Saturday, Oct. 12, 8 P. M., at the Lyceum, 803 James St. S. S.

**Cleveland, Ohio**  
The City Central of the Cleveland Unemployment Council is going to hold a dance Saturday, Oct. 12, at 6515 Wade Park. At this dance there will be games and all kinds of entertainment. Admission is free.

**Jersey City, N. J.**  
Fall Dance Newark Collective Theatre and Executive Secretary of the American Friends of the Chinese People will speak on "The Far East" at 11 P. M. at the Lyceum, 803 James St. S. S.

**NEWARK, N. J.**  
LITTLE 562 Broad St. Now Playing  
"THE PRIVATE LIFE OF Peter Vinogradov" also  
"CHAPAYEV" The Red Commander

# Thomas Assails Board of C. R. In Jersey Tieup

## Deplores Tactics That Can Only Have Backing of Anti-Unionists

Responsibility for the failure of any sort of investigation or arbitration in the strike at Consumers' Research, Inc., Washington, N. J., rests upon the shoulders of the Board of Consumers' Research, Norman Thomas declared in a letter sent Wednesday to the Technical, Editorial and Office Assistants Union, Local 2055, of the A. F. of L. The letter was made public yesterday.

**Expulsions Threatened Two More Students As Michigan University**  
ANN ARBOR, Mich., Oct. 11.—Two more students of the University of Michigan are to be brought up before the disciplinary board and possibly suspended because they distributed leaflets demanding reinstatement of three students who had been expelled for activity in the National Student League.

**WHAT'S ON**  
Philadelphia, Pa.  
Y.C.L. Banquet & Dance, Saturday, Oct. 12, 8 P. M., at the Park Manor Hotel, 28th and Montgomery Aves.

**Baltimore, Md.**  
The successful conclusion of the Daily Worker Drive will be celebrated here at the 18th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution affair, which will be held on Sunday afternoon, 2 P. M., Nov. 10, at Lehman Hall. The main speaker will be Earl Browder, general secretary of the C.P.U.S.A., who will speak in Baltimore for the first time. Organizations are asked to keep the date open.

**Chicago, Ill.**  
Organizations Note—Hold Oct. 27 open. City-wide Daily Worker affair. Gala program. Ending at 10 P. M. Daily Worker \$60,000 Drive. Pub Chicago over the top.

**Milwaukee, Wis.**  
Dance and Program given by C.P. West Ais Sunday, Oct. 13, Labor Hall, 6317 W. National Ave. Program begins at 11 P. M. Ending at 12 P. M. Good music, games, prizes. Adm. 25c in advance, 25c at door.

**NEWARK, N. J.**  
LITTLE 562 Broad St. Now Playing  
"THE PRIVATE LIFE OF Peter Vinogradov" also  
"CHAPAYEV" The Red Commander

**League of American Writers sponsors EDWARD DAHLBERG, author of Those Who Perish—Topics**  
The Writer of the Left and Fascism in Germany  
DETROIT, Oct. 12, Federation Women's Clubs, 2nd and Hancock Streets  
MADISON, Oct. 12, 4 P. M., Memorial Union Bldg., U. of W.  
MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 16, Aupper League vs. War and Fascism  
INDIANAPOLIS, Oct. 25, Carle Hall Bldg., 208 E. Oak Street.  
CINCINNATI, Oct. 26, Workers' League  
COLUMBUS, Oct. 27, Ohio State Bldg.









